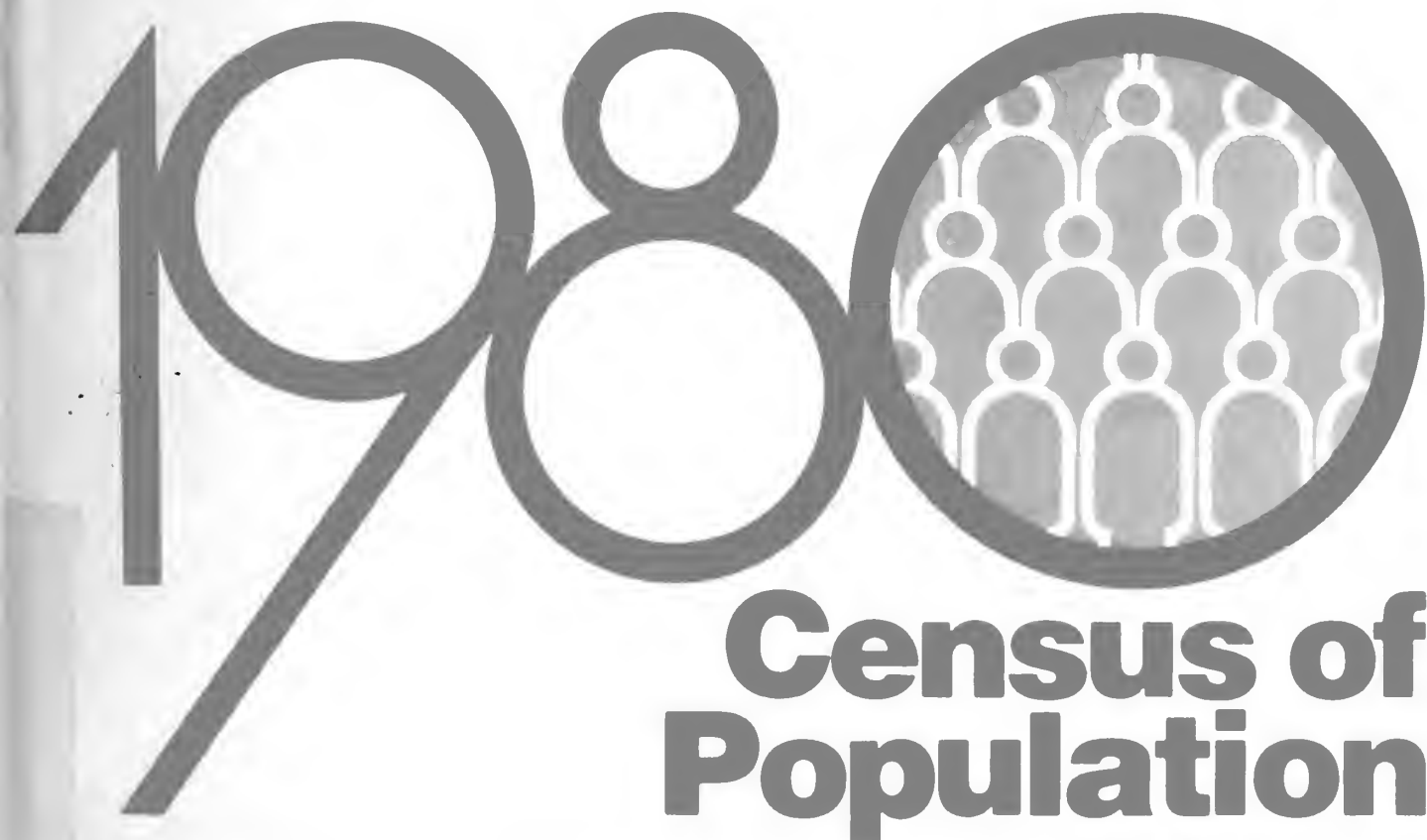


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General Social and Economic Characteristics

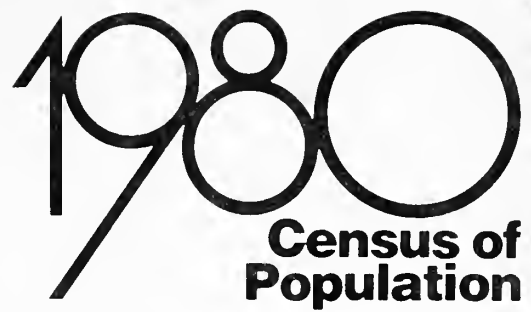
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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 51

WISCONSIN

PC80-1-C51

Issued August 1983



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POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C 1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

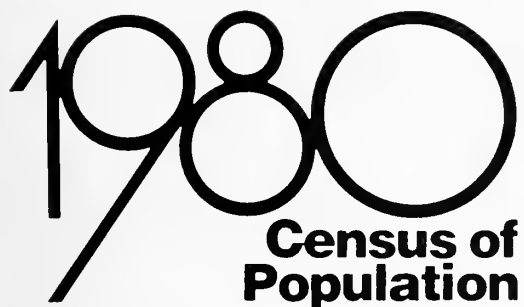
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

WISCONSIN

PC80-1-C51

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 51)

MAPS	Page
Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places.	12

TABLES

56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980	15
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/ Townships: 1980.	20
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980	22
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/ Townships: 1980.	27
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	

TABLES	Page
58. Race by Sex: 1980	29
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980	40
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980	44
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980.	55
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	59
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980	69
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	
61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970.	73
The State	

Contents

TABLES	Page
62. General Characteristics: 1980	75
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
63. Nativity and Language: 1980	76
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980	77
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980	78
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
66. Educational Characteristics: 1980	79
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	80
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980	81
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980	82
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980	83
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980	84
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980	85
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	

TABLES	Page
73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980	86
The State	
Urban and Rural	
74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980	88
The State	
Urban and Rural	
75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980	90
The State	
Urban and Rural	
76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980	92
The State	
Urban and Rural	
77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980	95
The State	
Urban and Rural	
78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980	96
The State	
Urban and Rural	
79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980	98
The State	
Urban and Rural	
80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980	100
The State	
Urban and Rural	
81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980	102
The State	
Urban and Rural	
82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980	104
The State	
Urban and Rural	
83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	106
The State	
Urban and Rural	
84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980	107
The State	
Urban and Rural	
85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980	108
The State	
Urban and Rural	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	109	99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	122
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980	110	100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	123
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	111	101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	124
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	112	102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	125
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980	113	103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	126
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980	114	104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980	127
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980	115	105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	128
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	116	106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	129
The State		The State	
94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	117	107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	130
The State		The State	
95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980	118	108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	131
The State		The State	
96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	119	109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	132
The State		The State	
97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980	120	110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	133
The State		The State	
98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980	121	111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	134
The State		The State	
		112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980	135
		The State	

TABLES	Page
113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	136
The State	
114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980.	137
The State	
115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980.	138
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
115a. General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980.	144
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980.	145
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
116a. Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980.	151
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980.	152
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
117a. Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980.	158
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980.	159
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
118a. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980.	165
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	

TABLES	Page
119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980.	166
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns and Townships: 1980.	172
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980.	173
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
120a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980.	179
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980.	180
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
121a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980.	186
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980.	187
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
122a. Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980.	193
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980.	194
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

TABLES	Page
123a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980	200
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980	201
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
124a. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980	207
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	208
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
125a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	214
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	215
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
126a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	221
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	222
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
127a. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	228
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	

TABLES	Page
128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	229
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
128a. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	235
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	236
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
129a. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	242
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	243
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
130a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	249
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	250
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
131a. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	256
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	257
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
132a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	263	137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	292
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	264	137a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	298
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			
133a. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	270	138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	299
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	271	138a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . .	301
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			
134a. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	277	139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	302
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	278	139a. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	304
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			
135a. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	284	140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	305
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	285		
SCSA's			
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			
136a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	291		
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More			

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
140a. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980.	307	144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	317
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	308	144a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	319
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]			
141a. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980.	310	145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	320
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	311	145a. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	322
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]			
142a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . .	313	146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	323
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	314	146a. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . . .	325
SCSA's		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]			
143a. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980.	316	147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	326
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
147a. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . . .	328	151a. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	348
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	329	152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	349
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
148a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	331	152a. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	355
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	332	153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	356
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
149a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/ Townships: 1980	334	153a. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	362
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	335	154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	363
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
150a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	341	154a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Charac- teristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	369
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980	342	155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 .	370
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
		155a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980	376
		Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	
		156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	377
		Places	

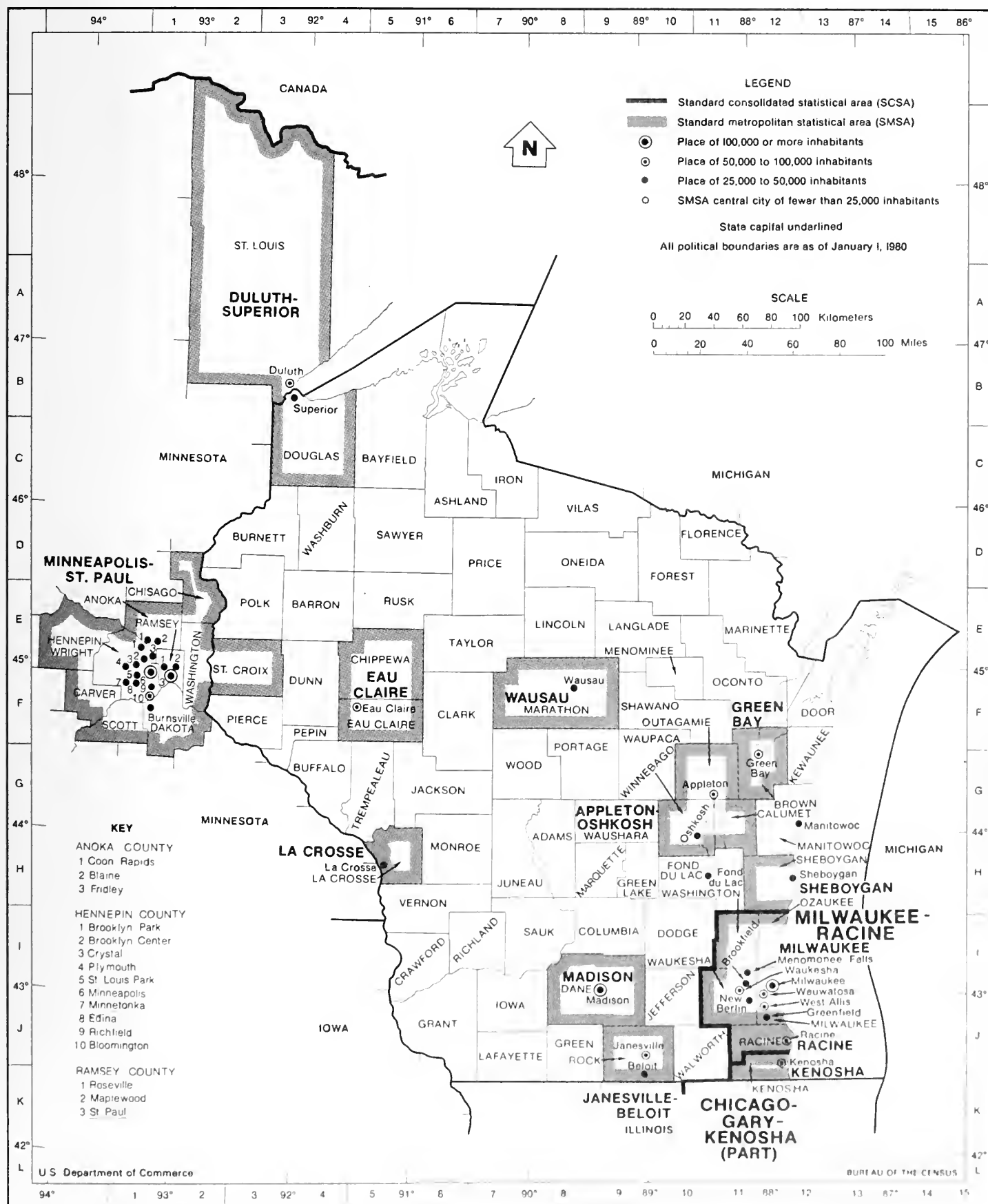
TABLES	Page
156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	381
Towns/Townships	
157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	382
Places	
157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	386
Towns/Townships	
158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	387
Places	
158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	391
Towns/Townships	
159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	392
Places	
159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	396
Towns/Townships	
160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	397
Places	
160a. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	401
Towns/Townships	
161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	402
Places	
161a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	406
Towns/Townships	
162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
162a. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	

TABLES	Page
163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
163a. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
164a. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
165a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980	407
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	408
Places	
166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	419
Towns/Townships	
167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	428
Places	
167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	439
Towns/Townships	
168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	448
Places	
168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	459
Towns/Townships	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	468	180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980	535
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties	
169a. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	469	181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980.	542
Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties	
170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	470	182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	549
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
170a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980	471	183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	556
Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980.	472	184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980	563
Counties		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980	479	185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	570
Counties		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980	486	186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	577
Counties		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980	493	187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980.	584
Counties		Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980	500	188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980.	591
Counties		The State	
176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980.	507	Counties	
177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980	514	189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980	598
Counties		The State	
178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980	521	Counties	
Counties		190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980.	605
179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980	528	The State	
Counties		Counties	

TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980	612	C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980	623
The State		The State	
Counties			
192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	619	C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980	625
Reservations		The State	
		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980	620	Inside and Outside SMSA's	
Reservations		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980	621	Urbanized Areas	
The State		Places of 2,500 or More	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Counties	
Inside and Outside SMSA's			
		C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980	630
		Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	

Standard Consolidated Statistical Areas, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because a few employed cases allocated to "unemployed, last job armed forces" in 1970 have been excluded from the adjusted data.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... " (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
4 705 767	2.7	79.5	43.8	5.8	18.8	9.5	32.4	69.6	14.8	24.3	23.6	83.1	2 877
3 020 045	3.3	78.4	46.4	6.4	21.7	9.8	37.3	71.6	17.2	26.7	23.0	78.7	2 718
2 336 186	3.8	77.5	46.4	6.9	21.9	10.4	37.0	72.3	18.0	26.1	22.8	77.1	2 689
1 463 025	4.0	75.5	48.7	7.8	22.2	12.3	39.9	68.8	16.1	28.5	23.9	70.7	2 735
873 161	3.4	80.7	42.8	5.6	21.5	7.0	30.5	78.0	21.1	21.5	21.0	87.0	2 628
683 859	1.8	81.7	46.4	4.5	20.8	8.1	38.2	69.4	14.3	28.2	23.8	84.3	2 828
253 912	2.1	83.2	47.9	4.9	25.5	7.7	49.0	69.4	14.6	26.9	23.5	83.6	2 812
429 947	1.7	80.8	45.6	4.2	18.3	8.4	29.2	68.8	14.1	28.9	23.9	84.6	2 836
1 685 722	1.4	81.3	38.9	4.6	14.6	9.0	19.8	66.0	10.6	19.9	24.5	89.8	3 138
227 288	2.0	79.0	42.7	5.5	13.5	9.6	17.6	65.5	11.8	26.8	24.1	85.8	3 033
1 458 434	1.4	81.7	38.3	4.5	14.8	8.9	20.2	66.1	10.4	18.3	24.6	90.3	3 153
282 722	0.8	87.8	19.8	4.8	18.1	6.1	22.7	63.5	6.7	9.2	21.4	95.1	3 637
3 144 902	3.2	78.9	45.3	6.2	20.4	9.8	33.9	72.1	16.8	24.8	23.7	81.0	2 775
2 512 544	3.6	77.7	46.6	6.7	21.6	10.3	36.1	72.4	17.8	26.1	23.1	77.8	2 700
1 463 025	4.0	75.5	48.7	7.8	22.2	12.3	39.9	68.8	16.1	28.5	23.9	70.7	2 735
1 049 519	3.1	80.9	43.7	5.3	21.0	7.3	28.8	77.2	20.2	22.4	21.9	86.8	2 662
632 358	1.4	83.2	40.2	4.0	16.8	7.8	22.1	70.8	12.7	17.6	26.0	91.0	3 024
1 560 865	1.6	80.7	40.7	4.9	15.6	9.0	28.8	64.7	10.8	23.6	23.4	87.4	3 102
507 501	1.9	81.8	45.8	4.7	21.9	7.8	42.8	67.5	13.8	28.8	22.8	83.4	2 819
1 053 364	1.5	80.2	38.2	5.0	13.1	9.7	18.4	63.3	9.4	20.7	23.6	89.0	3 220
7 869 542	9.9	71.5	44.4	15.9	18.6	14.0	28.9	67.3	17.8	24.2	23.0	73.0	2 629
7 521 673	10.2	71.4	44.3	16.4	19.0	14.3	29.0	67.0	17.9	24.4	23.0	72.1	2 623
347 869	3.6	73.5	46.7	5.5	11.8	8.4	25.8	74.9	16.1	16.6	23.9	90.2	2 724
7 103 624	10.5	72.4	44.5	16.5	19.1	14.2	29.3	67.5	18.5	24.3	22.8	72.7	2 607
6 857 835	10.7	72.2	44.5	16.9	19.4	14.5	29.4	67.2	18.5	24.5	22.8	71.9	2 604
245 789	3.9	77.9	47.1	5.8	12.5	8.4	27.0	76.6	17.6	15.4	24.4	90.5	2 659
642 781	4.8	63.0	42.4	11.2	14.1	12.0	25.1	65.4	10.9	22.6	24.9	75.5	2 830
574 581	5.0	62.7	41.9	11.9	14.7	12.6	25.2	64.4	10.6	23.0	25.2	73.6	2 830
68 200	2.9	65.6	46.7	5.0	9.2	6.7	24.1	73.3	14.0	18.6	23.1	90.4	2 833
123 137	4.8	67.7	43.6	8.6	16.1	12.2	27.6	64.8	10.7	23.9	22.5	80.2	2 937
89 257	5.5	71.6	43.7	10.1	17.9	12.5	29.5	64.4	11.1	24.9	22.7	77.0	2 893
33 880	2.8	57.7	43.3	4.5	12.3	11.3	21.3	66.0	9.8	20.6	22.2	87.6	3 035
1 570 275	4.2	78.0	44.2	7.8	23.7	12.1	29.2	71.2	16.8	24.9	23.0	76.9	2 705
1 405 875	4.4	77.2	44.4	8.2	24.2	12.5	29.6	70.8	16.9	25.6	22.8	74.9	2 684
164 400	2.0	84.9	42.2	4.5	20.1	8.5	24.9	74.9	15.4	15.6	25.4	91.0	2 846
291 369	1.6	86.9	42.3	3.1	23.6	6.6	31.7	71.6	14.0	23.7	24.6	87.2	2 969
211 207	1.9	85.1	45.7	3.2	22.7	6.8	35.0	72.6	15.6	25.5	23.8	84.9	2 856
80 162	0.8	91.6	33.4	2.7	25.5	5.9	19.9	68.7	9.6	17.5	26.7	92.2	3 228
266 650	3.4	78.4	41.4	7.3	5.5	7.9	36.0	71.6	14.3	27.8	23.6	83.2	2 936
193 335	3.8	77.9	43.1	6.9	7.1	7.9	39.9	72.1	15.6	29.6	23.2	80.5	2 840
73 315	2.2	79.6	36.8	8.4	2.0	7.7	20.9	70.1	10.5	21.1	24.7	88.7	3 140
222 229	3.5	80.3	41.2	7.7	5.2	7.0	36.9	72.0	14.8	27.8	23.5	83.9	2 923
163 194	4.0	79.5	42.8	7.4	6.6	6.9	40.8	72.6	16.2	29.4	23.0	81.5	2 811
59 035	2.2	82.5	36.8	8.8	2.3	7.2	21.7	70.5	10.7	21.1	24.9	88.9	3 169
44 421	2.4	68.8	42.3	5.2	6.5	12.1	31.4	69.2	11.8	28.0	24.0	79.9	3 007
30 141	2.5	69.4	44.8	4.5	9.9	13.2	35.5	69.5	12.7	30.9	24.3	75.4	3 002
14 280	2.0	67.5	37.0	6.6	0.9	9.7	17.1	68.8	10.0	20.8	23.6	87.6	3 015
130 932	1.4	81.9	47.0	3.4	16.3	7.3	49.1	70.3	14.4	23.8	24.3	85.5	2 963
75 540	1.7	79.7	52.7	3.7	20.3	6.5	58.3	74.1	17.5	27.2	22.9	80.8	2 651
55 392	1.1	84.8	39.2	2.9	12.6	8.9	22.1	65.2	10.2	18.8	26.1	90.0	3 300
175 280	1.2	84.7	44.7	3.7	25.8	7.2	28.7	73.9	14.5	25.4	26.3	85.8	2 989
142 763	1.4	83.0	46.3	3.6	25.5	7.9	30.0	75.2	15.4	26.3	26.1	83.4	2 876
32 517	0.6	91.9	37.8	4.0	26.7	4.3	20.8	67.9	10.0	20.0	26.9	94.2	3 442
139 420	1.8	76.7	45.3	3.2	9.6	11.7	22.5	71.1	12.4	26.7	24.3	83.7	2 989
106 541	2.0	75.8	46.9	3.4	10.6	12.5	23.4	71.1	13.0	29.4	24.5	81.8	2 984
32 879	1.2	79.4	40.4	2.7	6.6	8.9	18.9	71.0	10.3	16.8	24.0	89.2	3 002
123 137	4.8	67.7	43.6	8.6	16.1	12.2	27.6	64.8	10.7	23.9	22.5	80.2	2 937
89 257	5.5	71.6	43.7	10.1	17.9	12.5	29.5	64.4	11.1	24.9	22.7	77.0	2 893
33 880	2.8	57.7	43.3	4.5	12.3	11.3	21.3	66.0	9.8	20.6	22.2	87.6	3 035
91 056	1.3	77.9	47.4	3.5	18.8	4.0	52.7	73.5	17.3	26.6	23.6	84.0	2 863
67 358	1.5	77.4	48.5	3.6	21.6	3.6	58.4	72.8	17.2	28.2	21.1	80.9	2 778
23 698	0.8	79.5	44.3	3.3	13.7	5.6	22.0	75.7	17.6	19.0	29.7	90.1	3 039
323 545	3.4	74.2	56.2	5.5	9.3	6.8	53.8	83.7	30.9	25.3	23.4	81.8	2 409
251 875	4.0	71.4	59.8	6.1	9.7	6.3	58.0	85.5	34.5	27.3	22.4	78.4	2 296
71 670	1.4	83.6	43.3	3.5	8.3	8.8	23.8	77.5	18.0	17.2	26.4	90.1	2 720
1 397 143	4.2	78.2	44.4	7.8	23.9	11.6	30.0	71.7	17.1	24.8	22.9	76.5	2 681
1 271 907	4.4	77.5	44.5	8.1	24.4	12.1	30.4	71.2	17.1	25.5	22.6	74.6	2 660
125 236	1.9	85.3	43.5	4.6	19.5	7.2	24.6	77.1	16.8	14.6	26.6	91.4	2 841
2 113 533	3.3	74.0	47.2	5.2	13.6	8.4	33.6	79.9	21.9	26.5	24.0	82.8	2 598
1 901 668	3.6	73.3	47.6	5.3	13.8	8.4	34.4	80.6	22.9	27.3	23.6	81.5	2 536
211 865	1.3	80.4	43.2	3.9	12.4	7.8	24.4	73.2	12.4	18.6	28.0	91.4	3 109
2 070 271	3.4	74.2	47.2	5.2	13.7	8.4	33.8	80.0	22.0	26.6	24.0	82.6	2 590
1 890 413	3.6	73.4	47.6	5.3	13.8	8.4	34.5	80.6	22.9	27.2	23.6	81.5	2 535
179 858	1.3	83.2	43.1	4.2	13.1	7.6	25.2	73.2	12.2	18.3	28.0	91.4	3 118
43 262	1.4	64.8	45.2	3.0	8.5	8.3	22.5	73.7	15.1	24.4	27.5	90.6	2 967
11 255	2.6	66.7	49.3	4.8	10.9	7.1	27.9	74.1	18.4	33.3	24.8	86.9	2 678
32 007	1.0	64.2	43.7	2.4	7.9	8.7	20.3	73.6	13.8	19.7	28.4	91.6	3 056

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Racine, Wis.	173 132	4.0	76.6	43.0	7.5	22.1	15.3	22.0	67.7	14.0	25.5	23.9	79.9	2 896
Urban	133 968	4.5	74.8	44.4	8.5	22.1	16.3	20.9	67.6	14.8	27.1	24.6	77.0	2 907
Rural	39 164	2.1	82.7	38.4	4.1	22.2	12.3	25.8	68.1	11.2	18.3	21.4	89.5	2 866
Sheboygan, Wis.	100 935	2.5	88.0	39.9	7.1	20.3	8.6	22.2	67.8	11.2	23.1	22.8	88.6	2 869
Urban	64 495	3.1	86.8	40.2	7.6	22.0	9.0	19.9	67.2	12.0	25.5	21.5	85.4	2 790
Rural	36 440	1.3	89.9	39.3	6.3	17.7	7.9	26.6	68.9	9.8	16.7	25.2	93.4	2 985
Wausau, Wis.	111 270	1.3	86.8	41.4	5.2	21.7	6.7	22.0	64.6	11.6	21.6	25.6	88.6	3 023
Urban	56 237	1.6	84.4	44.8	4.8	22.3	7.7	25.3	68.1	14.4	24.6	23.5	84.3	2 743
Rural	55 033	1.0	89.1	37.8	5.6	21.2	5.7	17.8	60.7	8.5	17.6	27.8	92.0	3 303

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	142 154	2.0	84.4	44.7	3.0	24.5	7.7	25.0	74.9	15.9	24.9	25.2	85.9	2 848
Belair, Wis.—Ill.	50 807	2.6	64.7	46.4	4.1	9.4	16.1	24.5	65.0	11.6	27.3	23.6	77.7	3 001
Illinois (pt.)	7 169	3.8	37.1	41.0	7.0	4.9	18.4	17.2	56.7	10.0	22.8	21.0	79.2	2 990
Wisconsin (pt.)	43 638	2.4	69.2	47.3	3.6	10.1	15.8	25.7	66.5	11.9	28.0	24.1	77.4	3 004
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	132 648	3.7	75.1	46.4	5.5	8.8	8.3	44.6	71.7	16.6	30.7	23.3	78.0	2 806
Minnesota (pt.)	102 507	4.0	76.8	46.8	5.8	8.4	7.0	47.1	72.4	17.7	30.6	23.1	78.8	2 753
Wisconsin (pt.)	30 141	2.5	69.4	44.8	4.5	9.9	13.2	35.5	69.5	12.9	30.9	24.3	75.4	3 002
Eau Claire, Wis.	72 198	1.7	79.4	53.1	3.8	19.9	6.2	59.2	74.6	17.9	27.2	22.8	80.6	2 649
Green Bay, Wis.	142 763	1.4	83.0	46.3	3.6	25.5	7.9	30.0	75.2	15.4	26.3	26.1	83.4	2 876
Jonesville, Wis.	51 641	1.7	79.6	47.0	3.5	12.3	10.5	20.6	74.9	14.3	29.1	25.4	84.4	2 979
Kenosha, Wis.	85 783	5.6	73.2	43.5	10.2	18.6	12.6	30.1	64.3	11.1	25.4	22.8	76.7	2 899
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	67 964	1.6	75.4	48.6	3.5	22.1	3.9	57.9	73.3	17.5	28.7	21.2	81.2	2 777
Minnesota (pt.)	3 882	1.2	45.2	46.6	1.8	15.9	9.7	14.7	75.9	20.2	21.4	29.0	88.0	2 816
Wisconsin (pt.)	64 082	1.6	77.2	48.7	3.6	22.6	3.6	59.4	73.1	17.3	29.0	20.6	80.7	2 774
Madison, Wis.	213 659	4.4	69.6	60.9	6.5	10.2	6.1	61.3	86.7	37.5	27.9	21.3	76.7	2 199
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 206 833	4.5	77.2	44.2	8.4	24.4	12.1	30.9	71.0	17.1	25.5	22.2	73.9	2 648
Oshkosh, Wis.	52 824	2.1	85.2	49.5	3.3	16.4	4.7	56.2	69.5	16.2	26.9	19.9	79.1	2 772
Racine, Wis.	119 016	4.9	74.3	43.9	9.2	21.7	7.0	21.6	66.9	15.0	26.9	24.8	75.9	2 922
Sheboygan, Wis.	58 468	3.3	86.4	40.1	7.9	21.2	9.8	20.7	67.0	11.8	25.4	21.2	85.7	2 760
Wausau, Wis.	52 986	1.7	84.4	45.0	4.8	22.9	7.7	25.6	68.1	14.6	24.1	23.1	84.1	2 732

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	3 656	0.7	89.6	30.7	3.4	43.3	12.4	20.0	66.1	9.9	26.4	21.3	80.5	3 457
Altoona city	4 393	1.3	77.9	53.8	3.4	22.8	9.3	22.7	80.0	11.9	27.5	25.1	75.5	2 803
Antigo city	8 653	1.6	87.0	40.1	3.0	30.2	10.6	22.2	60.8	10.6	34.9	23.0	83.9	3 275
Appleton city	59 040	2.3	80.6	47.6	3.2	24.9	6.5	31.2	76.7	18.5	26.9	24.8	84.8	2 734
Ashland city	9 115	2.1	80.6	45.4	6.3	22.2	7.3	43.8	68.7	14.6	31.7	23.2	78.0	2 488
Ashwaubenon village	14 486	0.6	82.1	49.9	2.1	5.8	5.8	17.9	85.0	16.0	16.5	27.2	88.8	2 853
Baraboo city	8 081	1.7	75.4	47.5	2.6	19.3	17.0	20.6	70.2	15.7	26.6	18.7	82.3	2 899
Barron city	2 595	2.7	79.1	47.5	3.4	—	10.9	18.9	62.8	14.7	27.5	24.2	80.9	2 622
Bayside village	4 728	4.0	72.5	38.7	5.9	19.6	2.3	65.5	88.1	51.9	8.5	13.9	95.5	2 241
Beaver Dam city	14 149	2.3	87.6	42.2	4.7	22.5	13.2	13.3	65.3	13.4	26.6	22.0	85.0	2 904
Beloit city	35 207	2.6	68.9	48.7	4.0	10.0	15.9	28.0	66.2	12.1	30.4	25.5	74.8	3 016
Beloit North (CDP)	5 457	1.2	69.2	38.6	1.9	11.0	15.1	14.2	69.2	13.3	18.3	15.9	89.5	2 852
Berlin city	5 483	2.5	88.3	36.9	4.5	38.0	13.1	15.6	63.5	11.4	24.4	21.8	91.7	3 345
Black River Falls city	3 434	0.5	80.7	47.9	4.0	—	12.8	8.3	67.3	13.1	28.0	25.4	82.3	2 791
Bloomer city	3 342	1.1	86.6	43.8	1.6	28.3	15.9	17.3	64.4	9.1	27.0	25.8	83.9	2 689
Boscobel city	2 662	0.6	86.0	46.3	1.6	13.7	4.9	14.0	56.7	8.9	33.6	25.4	79.1	3 160
Brillion city	2 907	0.8	92.8	37.1	5.2	39.4	7.9	14.8	66.2	7.6	27.0	28.8	90.1	3 195
Broddhead city	3 153	1.4	77.3	45.2	2.5	6.9	15.3	11.1	65.5	11.8	28.5	18.7	78.3	2 776
Brookfield city	34 035	5.4	74.2	36.6	7.2	24.8	2.2	52.4	87.9	32.3	9.1	15.4	89.6	2 700
Brown Deer village	12 921	4.4	76.2	36.8	4.6	19.9	4.6	41.0	83.5	23.8	18.1	17.1	89.9	2 293
Burlington city	8 385	1.3	77.6	46.6	4.2	32.6	7.5	18.0	74.7	15.1	29.8	23.9	85.5	2 913
Cedarburg city	9 005	2.6	76.7	47.1	6.2	8.9	4.9	26.7	76.4	22.5	23.1	21.1	90.2	2 499
Chilton city	2 965	1.4	93.7	39.7	4.8	28.1	7.2	16.2	57.6	10.6	27.0	25.7	95.0	2 983
Chippewa Falls city	12 263	1.2	85.8	39.9	2.7	28.7	18.5	18.2	63.2	11.2	31.0	22.7	79.6	2 878
Clintonville city	4 567	1.0	85.1	33.1	4.7	35.7	3.0	11.0	65.6	12.5	29.3	25.7	87.6	3 029
Columbus city	4 049	2.2	90.4	38.2	4.7	29.6	9.3	20.1	69.8	11.2	32.9	23.3	87.7	3 037
Combined Locks village	2 571	1.5	94.4	22.5	0.7	2.3	4.6	25.6	76.4	10.3	9.8	32.9	97.3	3 519
Cudahy city	19 547	4.8	86.8	33.8	9.7	14.7	11.5	21.0	66.6	8.4	22.9	20.0	85.2	2 648
De Forest village	3 367	3.7	79.8	56.7	4.8	2.4	1.1	17.6	82.9	13.0	32.9	29.1	83.9	3 026
Delafield city	4 064	4.0	78.8	53.5	6.0	13.5	8.4	19.2	80.1	24.0	21.3	22.9	87.4	2 204
Delavan city	5 684	4.1	67.3	44.9	9.5	3.5	12.1	28.8	71.3	16.0	34.3	23.8	74.5	3 429
De Pere city	14 892	0.9	82.6	44.5	3.0	37.4	3.7	56.0	78.4	19.8	23.7	26.9	87.3	3 048
Dodgeville city	3 458	0.6	84.8	42.4	2.9	3.7	12.2	22.7	73.0	14.9	32.9	26.8	90.8	3 248
Eau Claire city	51 516	1.8	77.9	57.0	3.9	17.5	4.1	67.0	77.3	20.4	26.4	22.7	81.0	2 581
Edgerton city	4 335	1.2	87.0	34.9	2.9	7.3	11.9	18.7	65.3	6.5	32.5	19.4	84.4	2 638
Elkhorn city	4 580	2.4	70.6	48.0	2.3	10.7	11.7	22.2	76.3	15.0	32.1	23.2	77.7	2 719
Elm Grove village	6 735	4.3	69.4	31.9	6.2	40.8	0.9	63.9	91.4	47.9	8.4	12.2	96.6	2 614
Evansville city	2 835	2.8	86.1	50.9	1.9	—	9.7	12.8	72.5	16.0	32.9	19.3	90.5	3 126
Fond du Lac city	35 863	1.8	87.6	43.3	4.6	25.0	7.0	30.5	70.2	12.6	24.9	24.1	83.9	2 757
Fort Atkinson city	9 785	3.3	80.6	45.6	2.9	22.1	9.4	19.3	74.0	14.8	29.9	21.1	84.7	2 740
Fox Point village	7 649	6.9	68.3	35.9	7.4	14.0	2.3	62.3	93.4	49.3	18.8	12.4	92.8	2 225
Franklin city	16 871	2.9	84.4	48.9	5.5	16.1	7.1	20.5	78.3	15.0	17.9	21.8	91.2	2 882
French Island (CDP)	4 118	0.3	80.3	45.2	1.4	20.7	3.2	25.9	70.5	12.5	21.5	25.0	80.8	3 070
Germantown village	10 729	2.7	86.1	49.4	4.7	24.5	6.8	20.4	78.2	16.5	13.9	23.8	90.5	2 581
Glendale city	13 882	7.3	79.6	37.6	8.9	25.6	5.5	44.6	77.9	30.6	15.0	15.3	88.6	2 270
Grafton village	8 381	2.4	83.3	43.9	3.5	23.9	6.6	26.6	81.1	16.3	21.3	26.0	81.9	2 847
Green Bay city	87 899	1.6	84.1	46.9	4.2	25.3	9.6	26.9	71.5	13.0	28.6	26.0	79.2	2 824
Greendale village	16 928	3.4	79.7	40.9	6.5	26.9	2.0	49.7	85.0	25.7	24.7	17.8	89.4	2 535
Greenfield city	31 467	4.3	85.3	48.1	7.6	19.0	6.1	25.7	75.0	15.7	16.9	18.3	87.5	2 485
Hales Corners village	7 110	2.8	82.3	30.5	4.6	28.8	4.4	43.4	83.5	24.1	19.4	12.1	88.8	2 636
Hartford city	7 046	2.4	88.6	45.4	5.1	31.5	15.2	14.8	66.2	12.9	37.7	31.8	83.0	2 751

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Hartland village	5 559	3.1	79.7	61.3	4.2	10.9	12.6	18.4	83.1	16.7	23.8	32.2	88.1	2 537
Horicon city	3 584	0.8	85.3	38.9	4.0	38.1	7.8	7.5	69.6	11.2	28.7	24.9	88.5	3 152
Howard village	8 240	0.7	85.5	46.6	1.4	26.9	4.9	19.5	73.8	10.3	14.4	33.7	91.9	3 140
Hudson city	5 434	3.8	62.0	50.4	5.5	15.0	10.3	19.7	81.0	20.7	36.0	23.0	86.5	2 730
Janesville city	51 071	1.6	79.6	47.0	3.4	12.3	10.2	20.5	75.5	14.5	30.3	25.4	84.4	2 975
Jefferson city	5 647	2.6	85.2	35.9	5.9	27.2	7.0	24.5	66.7	11.4	32.2	25.9	84.4	2 703
Kaukauna city	11 312	1.2	92.8	41.0	2.3	28.8	12.1	18.1	70.3	10.8	23.6	26.4	86.8	2 873
Kenosha city	77 685	5.8	73.3	44.4	10.7	17.6	12.7	30.4	64.0	10.3	25.8	23.7	75.4	2 914
Kewaunee city	2 801	1.1	85.5	33.0	5.8	27.6	4.5	8.4	64.1	11.2	31.6	22.3	93.2	3 090
Kiel city	3 104	0.4	92.6	33.1	7.1	26.3	7.8	15.3	65.2	7.4	26.4	25.0	89.8	2 741
Kimberly village	5 881	3.1	94.2	32.0	3.3	25.1	6.4	20.6	69.1	7.2	15.9	22.1	92.3	3 389
La Crosse city	48 347	1.8	76.7	49.2	3.8	26.2	3.7	63.2	71.3	17.4	30.6	18.2	78.1	2 695
Ladysmith city	3 826	3.6	68.0	48.0	6.1	8.4	2.0	42.0	64.4	16.3	27.3	28.7	75.6	2 942
Lake Geneva city	5 607	4.2	57.5	47.6	6.5	14.1	11.0	15.9	70.5	16.7	33.2	22.2	73.1	1 927
Lake Mills city	3 670	1.9	79.8	47.5	6.1	2.0	4.4	14.7	68.6	17.8	31.2	30.6	81.8	2 590
Lancaster city	4 076	0.5	82.7	49.9	4.3	23.3	4.3	19.1	65.1	14.6	25.8	24.5	90.0	2 731
Little Chute village	7 907	1.7	93.7	45.9	3.2	37.7	3.0	17.8	70.5	9.4	16.3	31.3	90.1	3 159
McFarland village	3 783	1.3	78.1	58.1	2.5	0.8	8.0	24.9	87.0	24.8	21.4	28.7	84.5	2 384
Madison city	170 616	4.7	68.7	60.1	6.9	10.8	5.7	66.6	86.3	38.1	28.7	21.0	76.8	2 194
Manitowoc city	32 547	2.1	88.6	40.3	4.6	31.8	11.8	22.7	66.8	12.1	26.3	20.9	82.9	2 833
Marinette city	11 965	2.0	72.6	38.0	4.0	10.5	14.4	15.3	70.6	12.4	32.5	24.6	78.0	3 046
Marshfield city	18 282	2.4	85.0	47.2	5.5	32.2	5.4	24.4	67.9	14.5	28.0	26.7	83.5	3 023
Mauson city	3 284	1.8	79.9	42.6	3.7	10.7	8.4	18.0	58.8	12.2	33.1	21.9	82.1	2 425
Mayville city	4 333	1.2	86.0	40.9	8.3	37.3	15.3	12.3	66.1	10.8	25.8	25.2	87.2	2 840
Medford city	4 035	2.4	83.8	47.6	4.9	23.6	8.3	17.4	63.5	14.9	24.8	22.1	91.3	3 111
Menasha city	14 728	1.2	87.6	40.4	2.9	23.7	10.1	17.8	69.5	10.4	27.0	25.6	82.3	2 968
Menomonee Falls village	27 845	3.8	86.0	31.5	5.6	24.7	4.9	32.4	78.8	16.8	20.1	16.0	91.7	2 834
Menomonie city	12 769	3.2	69.9	69.7	4.9	10.6	0.5	90.1	71.5	23.8	27.8	21.1	76.1	2 323
Mequon city	16 189	4.5	69.8	43.6	5.9	24.8	2.5	53.8	88.1	39.4	8.9	20.1	94.2	2 369
Merrill city	9 578	1.8	86.6	36.8	7.1	28.5	16.7	20.1	60.3	11.9	28.7	18.2	87.1	2 532
Middleton city	11 779	3.3	73.5	68.6	5.2	2.5	8.5	33.3	88.8	37.8	29.2	24.5	77.0	2 346
Milton city	4 092	1.7	79.3	50.6	1.4	5.3	6.8	39.0	78.0	14.6	40.6	26.8	88.2	3 075
Milwaukee city	636 212	5.0	74.0	47.4	10.1	26.9	17.8	29.8	63.6	12.3	28.7	24.9	61.2	2 770
Mondovi city	2 545	1.7	86.2	46.7	5.0	3.6	6.6	9.7	51.2	11.2	28.1	20.0	80.4	3 740
Monona city	8 809	1.9	79.7	38.0	3.9	12.9	5.1	31.2	85.4	22.4	27.2	13.6	82.2	1 947
Monroe city	10 027	3.1	79.9	48.6	7.2	12.6	9.9	13.3	66.9	14.3	32.5	21.3	79.0	2 614
Mosinee city	3 015	1.3	84.8	40.1	5.9	12.3	6.0	20.6	69.7	11.4	34.0	29.5	87.1	2 993
Mount Horeb village	3 251	2.2	86.0	54.6	4.4	—	5.9	17.8	74.0	21.6	27.3	19.4	86.2	2 327
Mukwonago village	4 014	1.1	79.3	50.7	1.5	12.8	2.2	12.6	82.6	20.2	17.4	31.2	91.8	3 099
Muskogee city	15 277	1.8	84.2	43.5	3.7	20.8	6.4	28.4	77.1	14.0	13.0	26.4	92.1	2 745
Urban	14 598	1.8	83.8	44.7	3.5	19.9	6.8	28.7	77.8	14.4	11.9	26.8	91.7	2 721
Neenah city	22 432	2.1	82.1	43.7	3.0	17.6	9.3	22.9	75.5	19.4	28.1	24.1	84.3	2 832
Neillsville city	2 780	3.0	81.0	39.1	7.4	20.2	5.8	17.6	57.9	8.4	31.7	17.7	72.3	2 791
Nekoosa city	2 519	0.7	89.7	38.9	3.1	20.9	—	28.0	69.4	7.5	26.2	15.6	91.4	3 163
New Berlin city	30 529	3.6	84.7	39.3	5.1	18.9	5.1	35.0	83.4	19.9	13.4	18.8	92.7	2 594
New Holstein city	3 345	0.4	92.6	42.3	8.4	18.2	—	26.5	69.5	11.0	19.4	17.4	89.4	3 428
New London city	6 210	1.0	90.0	39.7	3.4	31.5	12.2	11.8	62.3	10.2	28.4	27.5	86.5	3 529
New Richmond city	4 306	1.0	70.6	47.5	4.1	7.1	3.8	29.1	68.2	15.3	33.3	28.2	88.2	2 591
North Fond du Lac village	3 844	1.1	86.9	37.9	3.5	21.3	6.9	21.8	72.9	7.8	28.4	29.6	93.2	2 985
Oak Creek city	16 932	2.9	81.7	40.2	6.3	15.8	7.1	23.8	72.3	10.1	29.7	23.9	88.0	2 809
Oconomowoc city	9 909	1.2	77.4	46.1	3.1	15.6	3.8	23.4	74.4	19.0	22.0	23.3	88.2	2 893
Oconto city	4 505	1.4	87.8	37.6	2.1	13.6	14.6	17.8	59.4	10.3	27.2	21.8	84.5	2 843
Oconto Falls city	2 500	2.0	86.3	40.4	3.7	6.8	10.5	16.1	65.5	10.9	28.0	24.3	84.0	3 211
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	3 958	2.9	78.4	43.9	4.9	14.2	8.4	25.6	83.1	18.9	15.2	23.4	92.0	2 330
Omira city	2 763	1.6	83.8	45.3	2.9	—	8.2	22.3	63.7	10.5	20.8	21.3	89.8	2 831
Onalaska city	9 249	1.2	78.3	52.8	3.4	13.5	3.2	32.8	79.3	18.3	18.9	25.6	85.6	2 905
Oregon village	3 876	1.0	80.5	56.2	2.4	1.7	2.5	21.7	80.8	17.4	21.7	29.1	78.9	2 570
Oshkosh city	49 620	2.1	85.2	49.6	3.3	17.0	4.6	57.4	70.0	16.1	28.4	20.3	79.4	2 784
Park Falls city	3 192	1.2	81.5	34.6	2.8	30.5	8.6	1.2	69.7	11.7	28.4	23.4	85.8	3 293
Peshigo city	2 763	1.9	77.4	35.8	5.4	16.4	—	24.4	61.6	6.9	25.9	16.1	90.3	2 517
Pewaukee village	4 637	1.7	82.4	67.5	4.2	13.1	5.9	22.6	74.0	14.0	16.7	28.4	91.6	2 322
Platteville city	9 580	0.6	75.2	63.2	3.3	7.8	1.3	86.8	78.8	29.7	30.3	21.6	84.9	2 746
Plaver village	5 310	0.1	78.6	65.8	3.3	9.7	10.2	17.2	82.3	24.6	35.2	36.9	95.4	2 869
Plymouth city	6 027	1.5	91.2	41.1	4.4	31.6	2.5	11.4	68.4	13.1	26.4	24.0	82.0	3 091
Portage city	7 896	0.7	83.6	44.0	1.9	27.9	9.1	17.0	70.3	12.8	32.6	22.0	78.2	2 587
Port Washington city	8 612	1.1	84.5	39.6	2.8	40.2	14.0	22.6	76.9	14.6	22.7	24.4	83.1	2 996
Prairie du Chien city	5 859	0.7	78.0	37.8	2.6	35.8	7.2	17.8	66.7	12.1	29.0	27.8	82.4	2 761
Prescott city	2 654	0.7	57.3	42.7	3.8	15.1	16.1	8.2	75.4	16.0	29.3	30.8	87.6	2 303
Racine city	85 730	5.0	73.7	42.5	10.3	19.3	19.8	19.9	63.8	12.9	29.6	25.2	71.1	3 051
Reedsburg city	5 038	1.2	85.2	51.2	2.9	36.7	5.4	9.9	64.8	12.9	32.2	23.0	81.8	2 947
Rhineland city	7 873	2.0	80.9	43.0	3.3	9.9	12.2	21.5	68.1	15.3	32.5	19.8	76.1	2 470
Rice Lake city	7 691	2.2	74.8	49.0	4.0	3.4	1.8	30.8	65.8	14.1	27.3	25.7	83.0	2 873
Richland Center city	4 997	1.8	88.5	44.1	4.0	14.0	17.0	19.3	67.6	14.9	32.6	19.2	77.7	2 495
Ripon city	7 111	1.2	77.5	42.9	4.0	10.6	4.2	64.9	68.4	17.0	31.5	16.5	79.1	2 608
River Falls city	9 036	2.4	62.7	68.3	3.6	6.2	1.9	84.1	80.8	31.5	29.8	27.2	84.7	2 910
Rothschild village	3 338	1.6	79.6	44.6	4.3	8.9	—	24.2	766					

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

South Milwaukee city.....	21 069	4.4	84.4	36.8	8.2	26.2	9.2	21.2	70.4	11.0	21.7	21.0	85.9	2 928
Sparta city.....	6 934	1.2	82.4	42.9	3.4	22.3	10.5	17.4	66.5	8.7	35.5	23.3	84.5	3 003
Stevens Point city.....	22 913	2.2	81.6	57.2	7.0	25.6	4.8	72.7	70.4	21.0	29.3	20.0	82.4	2 485
Stoughton city.....	7 589	2.2	84.9	47.2	4.1	9.9	9.5	19.8	71.5	16.0	24.4	27.9	86.8	2 773
Sturgeon Bay city.....	8 847	1.6	75.6	53.0	5.0	21.8	9.1	9.0	70.9	14.4	27.0	25.3	81.8	2 973
Sturtevant village.....	4 130	2.9	81.9	52.8	4.5	31.7	19.5	12.9	68.6	7.3	33.9	33.7	80.8	3 101
Sun Prairie city.....	12 931	1.4	77.1	58.5	3.4	9.8	11.8	21.7	82.7	19.9	23.5	28.9	85.4	2 783
Superior city.....	29 571	2.5	69.6	45.2	4.6	10.1	13.2	35.4	69.4	12.7	31.0	24.3	75.2	3 013
Sussex village.....	3 482	1.0	88.0	26.0	2.8	17.6	12.5	18.4	76.5	11.2	13.5	26.6	90.4	2 625
Thiensville village.....	3 341	1.9	72.8	48.4	3.1	30.8	4.8	40.8	81.5	28.9	17.0	13.2	84.6	2 351
Tomah city.....	7 204	0.5	80.6	47.5	3.8	24.1	4.5	12.3	63.6	12.6	24.4	24.7	79.8	2 884
Tomahawk city.....	3 527	3.1	77.7	48.1	4.6	23.6	10.2	18.4	59.5	10.9	23.6	21.7	87.4	3 100
Twin Lakes village.....	3 474	2.8	33.4	48.8	6.6	—	11.6	11.7	66.1	10.7	14.8	19.2	85.2	2 744
Two Rivers city.....	13 354	1.1	90.3	34.0	3.2	28.4	11.9	19.8	69.1	7.5	23.4	21.9	88.6	2 875
Union Grove village.....	3 517	0.9	73.3	58.1	1.8	19.5	13.7	11.3	75.0	14.3	36.1	30.8	89.3	2 670
Verona city.....	3 336	1.8	79.5	51.7	3.8	0.6	3.8	27.9	79.9	19.7	19.0	25.9	81.1	2 481
Viroqua city.....	3 716	0.9	84.8	34.2	5.6	1.2	23.6	7.7	58.5	16.2	35.3	12.9	89.3	2 561
Watertown city.....	18 113	2.3	80.4	44.0	6.2	39.0	10.7	39.5	62.3	10.6	23.4	23.2	87.1	2 744
Waukesha city.....	50 319	3.3	77.7	55.3	6.8	14.9	13.8	29.7	77.4	20.4	27.5	27.5	83.2	2 657
Wauwatosa village.....	3 866	1.0	89.9	47.4	1.1	21.1	2.1	33.1	80.9	17.5	31.5	30.3	86.6	3 027
Waupaca city.....	4 472	1.6	85.8	45.8	4.3	10.6	13.0	18.2	63.3	8.5	29.0	22.2	82.4	3 083
Waupun city.....	8 132	2.3	81.5	41.3	7.5	7.6	12.4	16.2	60.1	8.9	25.8	21.0	86.5	2 618
Wausau city.....	32 426	1.6	84.3	44.7	5.0	27.3	8.8	29.0	66.4	14.8	27.0	22.1	82.6	2 576
Wausau West—Rib Mountain (CDP).....	6 005	1.1	86.6	33.3	3.6	18.3	4.2	20.8	65.0	9.7	15.8	22.0	93.0	3 109
Wauwatosa city.....	51 308	3.8	79.0	33.9	6.7	25.9	4.1	43.4	81.9	28.7	23.5	15.5	85.3	2 228
West Allis city.....	63 982	4.5	86.0	37.9	7.1	27.0	9.4	21.7	68.2	9.3	26.2	18.6	82.1	2 519
West Bend city.....	21 484	1.9	86.3	48.4	4.9	33.7	11.8	19.5	70.5	16.6	23.1	29.7	87.2	3 095
West Milwaukee village.....	3 535	4.1	84.0	46.1	7.3	28.0	6.6	25.2	65.6	7.8	33.3	20.6	85.7	1 718
Weston (CDP).....	8 775	2.6	83.7	55.5	4.7	20.6	8.3	18.6	75.0	17.1	11.6	28.0	80.0	2 705
West Salem village.....	3 276	0.9	80.1	44.5	3.4	6.0	2.1	22.5	66.8	15.7	16.4	29.4	84.7	2 863
Whitefish Bay village.....	14 930	4.4	69.0	31.7	5.6	16.9	—	58.9	94.0	52.6	22.5	19.8	86.5	2 208
Whitewater city.....	11 520	3.0	73.7	73.4	5.8	2.3	3.3	88.7	77.8	32.6	37.1	22.4	80.4	3 043
Wisconsin Dells city.....	2 523	2.9	80.5	37.2	5.1	2.3	7.0	23.2	67.1	14.0	34.5	19.2	80.3	3 025
Wisconsin Rapids city.....	17 995	1.3	84.2	43.5	3.1	27.5	8.6	19.4	70.3	12.8	27.2	21.0	79.6	2 645
COUNTIES														
Adams.....	13 457	3.1	68.1	44.3	4.8	1.1	10.0	19.5	57.3	7.4	20.0	17.6	83.3	3 042
Ashland.....	16 783	1.9	82.3	39.8	6.8	12.6	7.8	32.5	65.7	12.2	28.6	24.2	81.9	3 071
Barron.....	38 730	1.5	76.2	41.8	5.1	5.0	8.1	22.0	62.6	10.4	23.0	24.0	86.8	3 060
Bayfield.....	13 822	2.2	73.1	41.1	6.0	3.7	6.5	14.0	68.1	13.6	24.2	20.7	84.4	3 278
Brown.....	175 280	1.2	84.7	44.7	3.7	25.8	7.2	28.7	73.9	14.5	25.4	26.3	85.8	2 989
Buffalo.....	14 309	0.9	78.4	34.7	3.4	11.6	6.1	15.7	60.8	8.9	22.5	22.8	88.0	3 418
Burnett.....	12 340	1.3	54.8	42.3	4.4	1.2	16.5	12.7	61.0	7.8	20.9	18.4	83.7	3 099
Calumet.....	30 867	0.9	91.2	34.7	4.6	33.1	6.3	17.1	66.5	10.6	21.0	26.4	92.5	3 330
Chippewa.....	52 127	1.2	85.9	38.2	2.5	19.0	11.8	18.8	63.5	9.3	22.3	25.5	88.3	3 234
Clark.....	32 910	1.8	81.0	36.0	6.7	18.8	11.0	16.4	56.2	7.4	25.2	25.1	89.7	3 676
Columbia.....	43 222	1.4	83.9	40.2	3.0	14.3	8.3	18.8	69.2	11.1	26.1	22.0	87.3	2 893
Crawford.....	16 556	0.6	81.0	37.7	2.6	15.9	7.9	16.7	62.3	10.0	25.3	26.7	87.7	3 250
Dane.....	323 545	3.4	74.2	56.2	5.5	9.3	6.8	53.8	83.7	30.9	25.3	23.4	81.8	2 409
Dodge.....	75 064	1.9	87.5	38.6	6.2	27.0	11.7	14.9	61.8	9.2	21.2	24.2	89.3	3 068
Daar.....	25 029	1.4	79.6	41.6	5.2	13.4	8.0	10.5	67.8	13.1	23.3	24.0	88.4	3 126
Douglas.....	44 421	2.4	68.8	42.3	5.2	6.5	12.1	31.4	69.2	11.8	28.0	24.0	79.9	3 007
Dunn.....	34 314	1.9	77.4	52.8	3.6	7.7	3.7	70.9	67.6	16.3	23.4	24.7	87.4	2 995
Eau Claire.....	78 805	1.6	79.2	52.8	3.9	14.1	5.1	60.3	75.0	17.9	25.0	23.5	83.2	2 769
Florence.....	4 172	1.5	56.4	32.7	3.7	—	11.6	9.0	62.4	8.3	22.9	23.0	89.5	3 498
Fond du Lac.....	88 964	1.3	88.1	39.2	4.9	23.1	7.4	30.6	68.1	11.3	22.7	24.8	88.4	2 991
Forest.....	9 044	1.9	80.8	40.5	4.7	0.6	16.5	24.4	57.1	8.0	19.4	21.0	83.6	3 464
Grant.....	51 736	0.6	80.3	43.8	2.4	17.9	4.0	50.0	67.5	13.8	25.1	26.4	90.0	3 416
Green.....	30 012	2.1	80.5	43.8	5.5	5.8	11.8	14.0	66.9	10.9	26.0	23.6	86.2	2 934
Green Lake.....	18 370	1.8	85.8	35.4	4.4	25.6	9.1	18.8	62.5	10.4	22.5	20.3	89.8	2 996
Iowa.....	19 802	0.9	87.5	38.2	2.5	2.7	7.5	20.2	70.5	11.4	27.4	25.6	90.5	3 566
Iran.....	6 730	3.8	55.5	35.5	11.8	3.3	11.1	18.9	62.6	8.5	24.6	19.1	82.4	2 717
Jackson.....	16 831	0.9	82.6	40.1	5.0	0.8	10.6	16.3	61.2	8.0	25.3	22.7	86.7	3 156
Jefferson.....	66 152	2.1	81.9	41.9	4.6	24.9	9.1	39.3	67.7	12.6	23.7	24.0	86.9	2 820
Juneau.....	21 039	1.8	77.3	41.3	4.1	10.9	10.9	16.6	59.1	7.7	25.6	22.2	85.9	3 280
Kenasha.....	123 137	4.8	67.7	43.6	8.6	16.1	12.2	27.6	64.8	10.7	23.9	22.5	80.2	2 937
Kewaunee.....	19 539	0.6	92.3	30.4	6.1	26.9	5.4	15.8	63.0	7.7	23.4	25.2	91.3	3 490
La Crosse.....	91 056	1.3	77.9	47.4	3.5	18.8	4.0	52.7	73.5	17.3	26.6	23.6	84.0	2 863
Lafayette.....	17 412	1.1	83.4	34.6	2.9	5.2	4.9	23.8	66.8	9.3	25.5	24.9	89.9	3 442
Langlade.....	19 978	1.4	85.9	38.7	3.3	20.7	9.3	20.8	59.0	8.5	27.0	22.1	86.5	3 384
Lincoln.....	26 555	2.1	83.5	38.7	6.0	21.3	11.2	19.7	59.6	9.8	22.5	20.2	85.9	2 922
Manitowoc.....	82 918	1.3	90.7	36.3	4.4	31.0	9.8	20.5	66.9	9.9	22.8	23.0	88.7	3 076
Marathon.....	111 270	1.3	86.8	41.4	5.2	21.7	6.7	22.0	64.6	11.6	21.6	25.6	88.6	3 023
Marinette.....	39 314	2.0	72.7	37.9	4.9	7.9	9.7	17.2	64.9	8.6	26.1	23.8	86.4	3 129
Marquette.....	11 672	2.2	79.0	42.5	5.7	6.8	14.9	15.7	58.6	8.0	21.9	21.4	87.7	3 079
Menominee.....	3 373	0.1	91.7	46.5	3.9	35.0	34.9	5.7	40.5	1.6	16.4	31.5	60.6	4 650
Milwaukee.....	964 988	4.8	76.5	44.5	9.0	25.4	13.9	30.3	68.5	15.7	26.9	22.5	69.4	2

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Polk.....	32 351	1.4	64.1	43.0	4.2	3.0	9.8	15.2	67.4	10.6	22.1	23.3	86.6	3 075
Portage.....	57 420	1.5	83.1	49.3	7.9	18.0	7.3	56.4	68.7	17.5	24.0	26.6	89.6	2 903
Price.....	15 788	2.2	78.6	36.2	6.6	7.8	6.7	10.1	60.9	8.3	24.8	22.1	87.7	3 394
Racine.....	173 132	4.0	76.6	43.0	7.5	22.1	15.3	22.0	67.7	14.0	25.5	23.9	79.9	2 896
Richland.....	17 476	1.1	84.9	39.1	3.3	9.4	13.9	19.3	63.3	10.4	23.1	21.6	86.5	3 107
Rock.....	139 420	1.8	76.7	45.3	3.2	9.6	11.7	22.5	71.1	12.4	26.7	24.3	83.7	2 989
Rusk.....	15 589	2.3	71.2	41.0	6.5	6.4	9.6	26.8	60.6	9.4	21.3	23.9	84.1	3 369
St. Croix.....	43 262	1.4	64.8	45.2	3.0	8.5	8.3	22.5	73.7	15.1	24.4	27.5	90.6	2 967
Sauk.....	43 469	1.3	82.9	43.2	3.8	19.3	11.3	18.8	65.8	11.2	24.3	22.8	86.9	2 964
Sawyer.....	12 843	2.8	62.7	44.2	5.1	6.9	17.8	11.3	64.8	11.7	21.3	20.8	80.8	3 113
Shawano.....	35 928	0.8	89.6	35.6	5.0	16.5	8.6	16.2	57.2	7.7	22.0	22.1	87.8	3 133
Sheboygan.....	100 935	2.5	88.0	39.9	7.1	20.3	8.6	22.2	67.8	11.2	23.1	22.8	88.6	2 869
Taylor.....	18 817	1.6	84.7	34.7	7.0	15.4	10.6	15.4	54.8	7.9	20.2	25.6	92.1	3 485
Trempealeau.....	26 158	0.8	85.7	37.4	10.3	12.2	9.7	16.9	59.9	9.5	24.2	22.5	87.7	3 340
Vernon.....	25 642	0.9	85.3	34.8	8.0	8.3	11.2	17.3	59.0	10.0	25.6	21.7	91.0	3 093
Vilas.....	16 535	3.0	63.6	47.3	7.0	6.7	12.7	18.9	69.9	11.7	17.6	15.4	83.4	2 982
Walworth.....	71 507	3.4	63.2	46.0	5.5	10.1	10.0	46.7	71.0	15.3	25.4	22.1	83.0	2 792
Washburn.....	13 174	1.9	68.4	40.6	2.4	5.4	12.9	15.4	64.5	10.4	22.5	21.2	84.2	3 045
Washington.....	84 848	2.1	88.2	45.8	5.4	27.0	9.3	19.6	72.1	13.8	20.1	27.8	90.0	2 930
Waukesha.....	280 326	3.1	80.6	43.9	5.1	18.7	6.9	32.0	81.1	21.5	17.1	22.9	89.7	2 696
Wauwatosa.....	42 831	1.2	87.3	39.2	4.3	18.7	9.6	14.8	62.3	9.3	22.6	24.0	89.2	3 141
Waushara.....	18 526	2.0	82.9	39.9	6.0	5.9	12.8	15.3	59.0	8.7	24.4	20.4	85.5	3 043
Winnebago.....	131 703	1.8	85.4	44.4	3.0	16.9	6.3	40.6	72.0	15.3	24.8	22.0	84.3	2 800
Wood.....	72 799	1.4	84.8	40.6	3.4	24.2	5.5	22.4	67.9	11.4	24.1	25.4	87.1	3 071

Table 56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent completed 4 or more years of college					
Addison town	2 834	1.2	91.0	39.2	9.3	7.4	—	20.1	67.1	8.2	19.1	27.9	94.8	3 204
Algoma town	3 249	1.0	90.5	30.8	3.8	18.1	3.3	22.3	74.4	16.5	11.0	14.2	91.1	2 631
Allouez town	14 882	1.2	75.4	38.4	3.4	34.8	6.8	34.5	87.0	29.0	19.9	19.7	89.3	2 828
Beaver Dam town	3 030	1.1	87.5	43.7	4.3	35.2	14.2	13.9	71.7	10.3	22.0	23.7	88.1	2 862
Bellevue town	4 101	0.7	89.0	62.9	3.4	38.7	9.3	10.9	74.8	11.0	23.2	32.7	89.2	3 383
Beloit town	8 382	1.5	71.7	35.4	2.0	10.0	14.1	10.7	68.1	10.8	15.8	18.2	89.5	3 108
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	3 251	5.5	39.7	34.7	9.9	—	22.2	18.3	55.8	9.1	21.5	21.4	79.8	3 279
Bristol town, Kenosha County	3 599	2.8	56.4	53.7	2.5	8.5	18.0	27.9	66.9	6.8	17.2	22.8	88.2	2 707
Brookfield town	4 364	4.1	77.5	42.5	6.6	26.7	9.1	35.9	86.5	25.0	5.6	21.3	89.2	2 753
Burke town	2 967	1.4	79.5	52.5	3.7	11.9	15.1	23.9	77.9	17.7	9.0	32.4	92.8	2 683
Burlington town	5 571	3.2	70.1	46.4	3.8	20.4	8.7	23.4	69.5	10.8	17.6	23.0	93.2	2 748
Caledonia town, Racine County	20 940	3.5	81.4	38.9	4.8	29.2	14.7	26.1	75.2	16.9	14.1	22.1	89.8	2 791
Campbell town	4 118	0.3	80.3	45.2	1.4	20.7	3.2	25.9	70.5	12.5	21.5	25.0	80.8	3 070
Cedarburg town	5 244	1.7	80.6	41.7	6.1	27.1	1.3	39.2	79.5	30.5	18.4	28.0	94.0	2 497
Center town, Outagamie County	2 570	0.4	90.7	26.8	0.9	38.5	4.8	20.2	70.5	11.7	13.3	28.2	93.9	3 223
Cottage Grove town	2 952	1.0	85.3	57.3	2.2	2.9	3.7	34.8	83.6	16.1	17.4	33.7	93.5	2 955
Delafield town	4 597	2.5	81.5	50.3	4.0	13.4	15.7	39.1	85.4	26.7	20.5	23.9	76.7	2 400
Delavan town	4 161	3.5	56.1	33.8	6.3	11.8	7.7	19.1	69.8	11.3	22.1	17.4	87.7	2 566
Doer town, Racine County	3 419	1.0	78.8	37.2	2.0	5.9	42.3	22.7	53.2	10.2	19.9	21.3	72.8	1 979
Dunn town, Dane County	4 966	1.3	79.8	41.2	2.6	4.2	17.7	20.1	83.3	23.5	22.3	23.5	79.9	2 464
Eagle Point town	2 750	1.9	86.8	34.9	2.6	27.2	6.3	20.1	61.9	9.6	5.5	26.3	95.0	3 211
East Troy town	3 583	3.4	78.8	42.1	2.9	20.2	6.7	22.8	77.8	13.2	18.5	30.7	85.3	2 604
Farmington town, Waupaca County	2 959	2.0	79.4	47.1	3.1	9.9	—	12.7	53.1	10.0	10.1	25.6	87.9	3 147
Fitchburg town	11 973	3.5	73.1	72.0	5.2	10.5	8.8	29.3	88.6	35.3	14.0	28.9	81.4	2 117
Fond du Lac town	3 001	0.2	80.3	37.4	3.1	21.6	12.9	40.5	69.1	11.1	17.6	15.7	92.7	3 177
Freedom town, Outagamie County	3 746	0.1	95.5	38.7	0.8	46.7	2.5	11.4	74.2	5.1	15.7	39.2	92.8	3 557
Fulton town	2 866	1.3	77.9	49.6	2.7	2.2	8.2	23.2	72.5	9.8	21.7	21.5	89.6	2 760
Genesee town	5 126	2.5	81.9	48.9	4.7	10.7	9.1	26.9	78.1	21.2	13.8	22.9	96.6	2 493
Geneva town	3 975	4.6	53.4	35.1	6.2	10.4	10.7	52.9	61.3	9.8	14.2	14.4	71.3	2 793
Grafton town	3 588	1.9	84.8	50.0	5.4	21.0	4.7	25.4	80.7	19.0	17.2	16.6	94.1	2 661
Grand Chute town	9 491	1.3	85.9	47.7	2.7	31.7	4.0	19.3	76.2	15.8	15.3	28.4	90.0	2 778
Grand Rapids town	7 293	1.0	79.0	43.6	3.0	28.6	4.5	27.2	78.1	17.1	15.5	30.7	89.7	2 835
Greenville town	3 310	0.5	90.3	40.7	2.3	31.4	5.7	16.6	77.8	8.1	12.3	32.2	87.3	3 441
Hallie town	4 275	0.8	84.8	39.7	1.5	14.4	12.6	18.6	70.7	5.6	15.0	26.2	92.1	2 956
Harrison town, Columet County	3 503	0.9	90.6	24.0	2.9	34.9	8.0	19.1	72.0	12.9	11.6	20.1	95.0	3 051
Hartford town	3 382	1.9	91.3	52.2	5.2	26.5	4.4	27.7	70.3	11.7	13.6	24.9	91.8	2 924
Hobart town	3 765	0.4	85.7	46.9	4.3	26.0	3.5	23.0	77.8	15.1	23.3	26.9	96.7	2 882
Holland town, Sheboygan County	2 504	1.7	91.3	30.8	3.6	17.0	4.5	22.2	75.0	13.3	18.3	26.3	93.2	3 221
Hull town, Portage County	5 122	1.0	81.2	49.5	8.6	25.1	9.9	25.9	76.4	23.6	9.6	36.5	90.1	2 651
Ixonia town	2 844	2.0	86.5	27.1	7.5	41.1	2.0	16.5	70.2	12.7	17.8	32.0	94.0	3 073
Jackson town, Washington County	3 180	2.0	87.7	44.2	8.3	26.6	20.3	34.6	75.6	11.9	19.0	29.3	96.5	2 822
Janesville town	3 068	2.1	84.4	46.4	5.2	16.7	12.4	20.1	66.3	13.0	9.4	25.9	88.2	2 431
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	2 891	1.6	81.8	30.7	2.8	43.1	42.4	11.1	53.7	9.2	6.6	21.7	75.4	2 848
Koshkonong town	2 950	1.3	80.6	39.0	1.6	31.4	11.7	27.1	74.0	16.3	13.2	22.4	95.8	2 617
Kronenwetter town	5 012	1.8	81.6	57.6	6.0	17.3	3.9	25.4	73.1	16.0	7.8	29.3	88.1	3 232
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	4 181	0.9	84.5	48.3	2.4	17.4	7.6	21.0	75.1	14.6	16.9	25.4	90.3	3 025
Lima town, Sheboygan County	2 809	1.1	93.8	39.2	2.4	18.6	11.4	22.7	66.2	7.8	11.7	20.9	94.7	2 683
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	8 352	3.1	84.5	40.5	3.1	15.3	6.6	24.8	76.6	14.9	12.4	28.4	93.9	2 990
Lyons town	2 664	1.0	72.3	45.6	3.1	28.3	10.4	13.5	65.0	9.1	16.3	19.8	85.1	2 715
Madison town	6 162	3.9	70.6	84.5	6.4	16.9	16.3	36.8	86.3	35.9	20.1	29.3	48.1	2 356
Manitowac Rapids town	3 186	1.2	90.5	32.5	3.1	42.2	9.8	33.6	75.9	24.0	7.1	22.3	92.3	2 750
Menasha town	12 218	1.6	83.3	50.4	2.4	23.8	9.6	19.8	80.6	15.5	16.8	24.5	86.5	2 720
Menominee town	3 373	0.1	91.7	46.5	3.9	35.0	34.9	5.7	40.5	1.6	16.4	31.5	60.6	4 650
Merrill town	2 591	1.7	87.7	40.4	3.8	23.8	13.7	16.0	67.7	12.2	18.1	26.2	90.6	2 987
Merton town	5 982	3.0	82.1	34.5	4.7	3.0	—	35.4	82.3	25.7	13.6	20.3	92.1	2 550
Middleton town	2 667	4.1	70.4	46.3	4.3	10.5	9.9	42.8	88.9	40.0	9.1	25.5	94.3	2 370
Minocqua town	3 328	3.6	63.0	54.3	3.1	—	8.3	9.4	77.6	17.2	17.5	17.3	88.8	2 749
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	19 324	4.4	77.7	47.2	7.1	25.4	6.4	34.6	69.5	17.8	17.7	20.3	86.6	2 654
Mukwonago town	4 979	1.8	80.6	59.6	3.3	10.4	16.5	19.1	84.6	17.6	10.1	32.9	89.5	2 964
Neenah town	2 864	2.5	81.7	31.8	2.7	23.1	8.1	40.9	82.5	22.3	16.0	18.0	87.6	2 549
Norway town	4 619	1.5	86.5	45.0	4.1	15.8	10.7	20.8	71.0	6.9	14.0	24.2	87.0	2 869
Oconomowoc town	7 355	2.0	81.9	39.7	3.7	18.0	8.8	26.6	84.0	18.8	16.4	26.1	92.1	2 621
Onalaska town	5 386	0.9	79.4	52.7	2.4	3.9	3.7	18.1	80.9	15.1	26.2	39.0	87.0	3 117
Oneida town	3 499	0.2	94.3	38.1	7.4	18.3	11.0	18.9	54.6	5.9	24.0	32.8	89.9	3 081
Oshkosh town	4 420	2.7	88.8	45.9	3.2	13.7	5.0	28.2	67.8	15.7	8.1	21.2	81.5	2 551
Ottawa town	2 795	1.6	82.9	41.4	2.1	25.2	4.4	23.9	80.7	16.6	11.2	25.6	86.8	2 672
Pelican town	3 387	1.4	79.6	31.7	2.6	11.6	1.2	11.9	72.9	13.7	21.4	18.8	83.4	3 445
Peshigo town	3 566	1.7	72.2	38.1	2.0	20.2	7.4	21.2	71.6	8.2	17.2	27.5	91.8	2 897
Pewaukee town	8 922	2.6	80.1	40.9	4.9	21.3	2.3	34.0	77.9	21.6	12.2	26.3	94.5	2 743
Pine Lake town	2 656	2.1	77.9	38.6	4.2	9.4	11.3	19.7	71.8	14.6	13.0	19.6	84	

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Suamico town	4 003	0.7	89.2	45.0	2.1	10.6	6.4	18.1	72.0	11.1	21.7	20.8	94.3	3 166
Sugar Creek town	2 599	2.9	68.9	45.1	4.9	13.6	17.1	24.0	69.7	9.0	17.1	26.5	89.3	2 863
Summit town, Waukesha County	4 156	1.7	77.8	33.3	2.5	17.9	11.3	31.7	80.7	20.8	12.9	18.8	90.6	2 447
Taycheedah town	3 227	1.2	91.7	39.1	8.9	19.6	9.5	25.0	69.8	11.0	19.6	28.1	95.8	3 018
Trenton town, Washington County	3 901	1.4	90.2	40.1	4.3	32.7	4.5	23.3	72.5	12.0	9.7	29.0	89.9	3 271
Turtle town	2 703	0.9	72.2	36.8	1.7	7.2	6.1	23.1	76.3	13.6	14.9	17.1	94.8	2 578
Two Rivers town	2 642	0.9	87.2	43.3	1.6	17.5	12.4	16.3	70.6	6.4	16.7	22.0	91.7	2 599
Union town, Eau Claire County	2 689	0.8	82.1	50.8	1.7	17.7	6.0	33.3	75.6	14.8	17.8	24.4	86.4	3 117
Vernon town	6 372	1.4	85.1	52.8	2.6	21.0	4.0	24.2	86.2	16.6	3.9	32.6	88.8	2 689
Washington town, Eau Claire County	6 489	1.8	76.3	49.0	4.5	9.4	4.6	41.3	82.2	25.1	17.3	26.9	89.7	2 658
Waterford town	3 984	3.5	84.6	37.5	7.7	17.9	8.0	21.5	68.3	7.7	23.0	22.1	86.2	3 035
Waukesha town	6 714	1.6	80.0	49.2	3.7	21.2	5.5	20.8	85.9	24.9	11.0	23.4	96.0	2 777
Wescott town	2 668	1.1	83.3	47.2	2.9	28.7	7.0	20.9	65.4	11.2	18.7	19.8	84.8	2 872
West Bend town	3 588	2.7	84.5	56.0	8.4	19.5	—	15.3	69.7	15.8	6.6	31.1	96.1	2 769
Weston town, Marathon County	11 342	2.3	83.9	51.8	4.3	17.6	6.4	19.7	74.4	16.2	13.1	27.5	83.1	2 713
Westport town	2 748	1.6	80.1	33.7	4.8	15.1	3.6	27.2	83.9	32.8	21.3	19.5	100.0	2 528
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	2 905	2.0	58.3	44.4	3.9	10.6	14.2	15.1	62.4	6.1	22.3	29.5	83.3	3 096
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	3 604	2.4	84.4	32.2	6.0	24.7	11.1	25.4	75.2	16.6	14.7	22.0	95.8	2 667
Windsor town	3 812	0.8	83.6	51.4	1.3	5.9	17.9	23.2	82.9	20.1	18.3	31.9	86.7	2 561
Yorkville town	3 162	1.4	84.6	38.8	3.0	9.0	1.0	27.2	68.9	12.0	6.2	21.6	91.8	2 941

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level					
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta- tion	Fam- ilies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
The State -----	76.4	52.7	48.6	108	6.6	28.5	2.3	19.2	3.9	11.5	17 680	20 915	7 243	8.7	6.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	76.6	54.1	48.8	102	6.1	29.2	...	18.9	5.8	11.7	17 986	21 801	7 680	8.5	5.9
Inside urbanized areas -----	77.6	54.8	47.5	99	6.0	29.3	...	18.4	7.2	11.5	18 601	22 399	7 920	8.8	6.2
Central cities -----	75.1	54.1	48.0	103	7.1	28.4	...	18.6	9.8	13.5	16 476	20 528	7 208	11.7	8.3
Urban fringe -----	81.8	55.9	46.6	93	4.4	30.7	...	18.2	3.2	8.5	22 380	25 541	9 111	4.0	2.9
Outside urbanized areas -----	73.1	51.7	52.9	111	6.6	28.9	...	20.6	0.6	12.4	16 144	19 916	6 859	7.6	4.9
Places of 10,000 or more -----	73.2	52.5	53.3	107	6.7	29.3	...	19.5	0.9	12.3	16 341	20 358	6 830	8.4	4.8
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	73.1	51.2	52.7	113	6.6	28.6	...	21.3	0.4	12.4	16 035	19 651	6 876	7.1	5.0
Rural -----	76.1	49.9	48.3	120	7.4	27.1	...	19.8	0.3	11.0	17 125	19 350	6 462	9.0	7.1
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	73.1	48.9	51.3	121	7.2	29.3	...	23.2	0.4	13.4	15 560	18 994	6 546	7.5	5.6
Other rural -----	76.6	50.1	47.8	119	7.5	26.7	...	19.3	0.3	10.6	17 403	19 410	6 448	9.2	7.4
Rural farm -----	84.8	52.1	50.4	101	3.4	12.6	...	9.4	0.2	3.9	18 302	19 242	6 284	13.9	11.7
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	78.5	54.7	47.9	101	6.2	29.4	...	19.0	5.5	10.6	19 142	22 435	7 761	8.0	5.8
Urban -----	77.8	54.8	47.9	99	6.1	29.4	...	18.8	6.7	11.4	18 662	22 375	7 884	8.5	6.0
Central cities -----	75.1	54.1	48.0	103	7.1	28.4	...	18.6	9.8	13.5	16 476	20 528	7 208	11.7	8.3
Not in central cities -----	81.5	55.8	47.7	95	4.7	30.7	...	19.0	2.7	8.6	21 848	24 966	8 826	4.1	3.0
Rural -----	81.1	53.8	47.8	110	6.8	29.7	...	20.1	0.4	7.7	21 110	22 684	7 272	6.1	4.9
Outside SMSA's -----	72.4	48.7	50.0	122	7.4	26.4	...	19.6	0.4	13.1	15 135	17 837	6 200	10.0	7.5
Urban -----	70.8	50.5	53.5	114	6.6	28.2	...	19.5	0.7	13.5	15 143	19 002	6 666	8.5	5.3
Rural -----	73.2	47.6	48.6	126	7.8	25.4	...	19.6	0.3	12.9	15 131	17 300	5 975	10.7	8.5
SCSA's															
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. -----	78.7	53.1	41.8	104	7.0	27.5	...	16.9	16.6	11.3	20 807	24 504	8 491	11.1	8.7
Urban -----	78.5	53.2	42.0	104	7.0	27.5	...	16.9	17.2	11.5	20 590	24 319	8 464	11.5	9.0
Central cities -----	84.2	50.9	37.1	108	6.1	28.5	...	17.6	3.2	6.4	25 984	27 431	9 072	4.1	3.3
Not in central cities -----	78.7	53.7	42.1	103	6.8	26.5	...	16.7	18.0	11.3	20 726	24 536	8 561	11.3	8.8
Rural -----	78.5	53.7	42.3	103	6.9	26.5	...	16.7	18.5	11.5	20 535	24 366	8 532	11.6	9.0
Central cities -----	84.9	51.8	38.0	105	6.0	27.1	...	16.7	4.1	5.9	26 636	28 126	9 371	3.9	3.0
Not in central cities -----	78.8	47.2	37.8	121	8.9	37.0	...	19.0	2.7	10.8	21 794	24 477	7 862	9.9	8.2
Rural -----	78.3	47.2	38.5	122	9.2	37.9	...	18.9	3.0	11.3	21 425	24 141	7 774	10.6	8.7
Central cities -----	82.6	46.9	31.7	118	6.3	29.9	...	19.6	0.9	6.7	25 438	26 760	8 597	4.5	3.6
Not in central cities -----	78.1	52.3	45.3	106	7.3	39.6	...	20.7	2.4	12.0	20 084	23 161	7 756	7.0	5.6
Rural -----	76.7	52.1	46.9	107	7.5	40.7	...	20.9	3.1	13.1	19 170	22 597	7 716	7.6	6.1
Central cities -----	81.8	52.8	40.9	105	6.8	36.7	...	20.1	0.8	9.4	22 379	24 595	7 860	5.3	4.4
Not in central cities -----	79.0	54.6	45.8	101	5.5	32.9	...	19.1	7.1	11.1	20 191	23 659	8 232	8.0	6.2
Rural -----	78.5	54.6	45.8	100	5.5	32.5	...	18.9	7.9	11.6	19 691	23 314	8 243	8.4	6.6
Central cities -----	83.1	54.7	45.7	107	5.5	36.3	...	20.6	0.4	6.4	24 976	26 309	8 138	4.0	3.0
SMSA's															
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis. -----	79.0	52.7	46.4	106	6.1	34.6	4.7	16.6	1.6	10.1	18 883	21 596	7 277	6.2	4.5
Urban -----	78.0	52.6	46.0	104	5.8	35.0	...	16.3	2.1	10.9	18 317	21 438	7 370	6.2	4.3
Central cities -----	81.5	53.3	47.2	111	6.7	33.4	...	17.4	0.3	8.0	20 571	22 013	7 031	6.2	5.1
Not in central cities -----	72.3	44.2	38.7	126	9.1	11.1	3.8	23.1	5.5	14.9	16 844	20 506	6 943	9.4	6.5
Rural -----	72.0	45.4	41.2	121	7.8	10.9	...	21.8	7.0	15.7	16 045	20 437	7 120	10.1	6.7
Central cities -----	73.3	40.5	32.8	141	13.0	11.6	...	27.2	0.8	12.8	18 963	20 637	6 476	7.5	5.9
Not in central cities -----	72.6	44.1	37.9	126	8.9	10.4	...	23.6	6.0	14.6	17 264	20 903	7 063	9.2	6.2
Rural -----	72.0	45.1	40.1	121	7.3	10.5	...	22.2	7.6	15.4	16 354	20 774	7 213	10.0	6.5
Central cities -----	74.2	40.8	32.6	139	13.6	10.0	...	28.4	0.8	12.2	19 782	21 169	6 651	7.2	5.5
Not in central cities -----	71.2	44.5	42.6	129	10.2	14.8	...	20.4	3.0	16.4	15 066	18 203	6 340	10.0	7.9
Rural -----	72.0	46.7	46.6	120	9.9	13.4	...	19.5	4.0	17.1	14 540	18 327	6 618	10.5	8.2
Central cities -----	69.5	39.1	33.7	151	10.7	18.1	...	22.4	0.6	15.1	16 069	17 990	5 752	8.9	7.3
Eau Claire, Wis. -----	72.6	50.1	48.6	118	8.1	18.5	5.4	16.2	2.3	12.6	15 256	18 463	6 194	11.8	7.7
Urban -----	70.5	51.7	51.6	110	7.8	17.5	...	16.5	3.5	14.0	14 591	18 982	6 388	12.6	6.9
Central cities -----	75.6	47.6	45.2	130	8.7	20.0	...	15.7	0.3	10.9	16 131	17 851	5 930	10.8	8.7
Not in central cities -----	79.7	53.0	45.8	108	6.4	26.1	5.0	17.0	2.9	10.5	18 595	21 622	7 185	7.5	5.2
Rural -----	79.1	53.4	46.1	106	6.4	25.8	...	16.6	3.4	11.0	18 197	21 480	7 292	7.6	5.1
Central cities -----	82.2	51.1	44.7	119	6.6	27.8	...	18.8	0.4	8.1	20 703	22 245	6 715	7.0	5.6
Not in central cities -----	79.1	52.4	48.4	108	14.9	35.1	13.7	19.7	1.5	10.4	19 154	21 822	7 348	7.2	5.7
Rural -----	78.5	52.4	49.8	108	15.4	36.5	...	20.4	1.8	11.1	18 622	21 643	7 340	7.5	5.8
Central cities -----	80.9	52.5	43.8	109	13.3	30.8	...	17.5	0.5	8.1	20 916	22 411	7 373	6.4	5.3
Kenosha, Wis. -----	78.1	52.3	45.3	106	7.3	39.6	25.8	20.7	2.4	12.0	20 084	23 161	7 756	7.0	5.6
Urban -----	76.7	52.1	46.9	107	7.5	40.7	...	20.9	3.1	13.1	19 170	22 597	7 716	7.6	6.1
Central cities -----	81.8	52.8	40.9	105	6.8	36.7	...	20.1	0.8	9.4	22 379	24 595	7 860	5.3	4.4
Not in central cities -----	75.7	55.4	56.9	99	5.5	22.0	4.6	18.9	3.4	10.2	15 900	19 668	6 814	9.9	5.1
Rural -----	72.6	54.2	57.9	99	5.6	20.7	...	18.0	4.6	11.6	14 796	19 213	6 578	11.2	5.2
Central cities -----	84.7	59.6	55.1	97	5.2	25.5	...	21.6	0.2	6.6	19 139	20 603	7 485	6.5	4.8
Not in central cities -----	78.3	62.9	57.9	81	4.8	11.4	3.9	19.8	9.5	7.3	18 309	23 024	8 075	9.7	4.7
Rural -----	77.0	63.4	58.8	78	4.5	10.2	...	19.0	11.8	8.0	17 225	22 754	8 142	11.1	5.0
Central cities -----	83.1	60.9	55.6	94	5.9	16.1	...	22.9	0.7	5.4	22 082	23 796	7 842	4.8	3.7
Milwaukee, Wis. -----	78.8	54.7	46.0	100	5.4	31.7	1.7	19.0	7.7	11.3	20 099	23 635	8 265	8.1	6.3
Urban -----	78.3	54.7	45.9	99	5.4	31.3	...	18.8	8.4	11.8	19 622	23 289	8 261	8.5	6.7
Central cities -----	84.3	55.3	46.9	107	5.5	35.6	...	21.0	0.4	6.2	25 565	26 728	8 298	3.7	2.8
Not in central cities -----	81.6	60.0	52.3	88	4.0	23.1	1.5	19							

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Racine, Wis.	80.7	53.5	44.7	105	6.1	42.8	17.7	19.5	2.1	9.5	20 944	23 836	7 969	7.0	5.5
Urban	81.0	53.7	45.6	104	6.2	44.1	...	19.5	2.7	10.2	20 334	23 533	8 069	7.6	6.1
Rural	79.6	52.8	41.2	107	5.8	38.5	...	19.4	0.3	7.0	23 091	24 810	7 629	5.0	3.5
Sheboygan, Wis.	79.0	53.9	50.8	102	5.1	40.8	7.3	21.8	3.0	10.4	18 719	21 525	7 387	4.9	3.7
Urban	78.9	53.4	52.6	100	4.7	41.4	...	21.8	4.4	12.1	17 582	20 977	7 517	5.1	3.6
Rural	79.2	54.9	48.1	107	6.0	39.6	...	21.6	0.3	7.3	21 155	22 522	7 157	4.5	3.7
Wausau, Wis.	78.6	53.0	50.1	109	7.5	26.0	9.2	19.3	1.9	10.2	17 344	20 133	6 697	8.1	6.2
Urban	77.4	53.6	48.1	102	7.2	25.9	...	19.8	3.4	11.7	17 018	20 753	7 273	7.1	4.9
Rural	79.8	52.3	51.9	117	8.0	26.1	...	18.8	0.2	8.6	17 766	19 415	6 109	9.2	7.6

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	80.6	52.9	44.2	103	5.4	36.8	...	15.7	2.0	10.4	19 403	22 066	7 656	5.5	4.3
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	77.0	51.5	49.2	110	8.9	46.0	...	21.3	1.6	13.0	17 375	20 362	6 962	10.3	8.1
Illinois (pt.)	76.6	48.8	50.8	107	7.7	53.4	...	21.9	1.2	12.4	17 591	20 251	7 257	9.3	7.3
Wisconsin (pt.)	77.0	52.0	49.0	111	9.1	44.7	...	21.2	1.7	13.1	17 336	20 380	6 914	10.5	8.3
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	71.9	47.4	43.6	116	7.6	12.4	...	19.5	9.5	15.2	15 334	19 525	7 028	11.1	7.1
Minnesota (pt.)	71.9	47.6	42.6	115	6.9	12.1	...	19.5	11.0	14.7	15 561	19 918	7 148	11.2	6.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	72.0	46.7	46.6	120	9.9	13.4	...	19.5	4.0	17.1	14 540	18 327	6 618	10.5	8.2
Eau Claire, Wis.	70.4	52.2	51.5	109	7.6	17.3	...	16.4	3.7	13.9	14 607	19 085	6 404	12.9	7.0
Green Bay, Wis.	79.1	53.4	46.1	106	6.4	25.8	...	16.6	3.4	11.0	18 197	21 480	7 292	7.6	5.1

Jonesville, Wis.	80.4	52.8	49.2	105	19.9	30.4	...	19.6	2.1	9.4	19 777	22 495	7 660	5.6	4.3
Kenosha, Wis.	77.0	52.3	47.0	106	7.5	41.1	...	20.7	3.1	12.7	19 207	22 610	7 734	7.6	6.0
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	73.2	54.4	58.5	98	5.6	21.0	...	17.8	4.6	11.5	14 939	19 428	6 605	11.2	5.3
Minnesota (pt.)	81.3	54.3	54.7	94	6.7	25.3	...	22.4	1.8	8.6	17 582	20 070	6 812	6.4	5.4
Wisconsin (pt.)	72.7	54.4	58.8	99	5.6	20.7	...	17.5	4.8	11.7	14 774	19 364	6 592	11.5	5.2
Madison, Wis.	76.1	63.8	58.7	75	4.2	9.3	...	18.0	13.5	8.1	16 838	22 834	8 319	12.2	5.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	78.1	54.6	45.7	99	5.4	31.1	...	18.7	8.8	11.9	19 551	23 312	8 288	8.8	6.8
Oshkosh, Wis.	71.9	51.8	48.8	103	6.9	28.1	...	16.3	2.9	12.5	15 510	19 668	6 801	8.8	4.5
Racine, Wis.	80.6	53.2	45.8	106	6.2	45.6	...	18.9	3.0	10.6	20 211	23 401	8 118	8.1	6.6
Sheboygan, Wis.	79.2	53.4	51.9	100	4.5	41.5	...	21.7	4.8	12.0	17 629	20 988	7 436	5.2	3.7
Wausau, Wis.	77.5	53.9	48.2	101	7.3	25.6	...	19.7	3.5	11.9	16 996	20 770	7 326	7.0	4.8

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	71.6	49.2	65.5	111	6.4	42.0	24.2	28.2	—	19.0	13 773	17 605	6 842	7.2	5.6
Aitona city	79.9	61.1	50.6	96	7.6	17.5	86.8	12.5	4.6	9.8	16 110	19 419	6 629	9.4	7.5
Antigo city	68.0	42.9	49.9	145	9.1	22.3	20.0	19.2	0.2	18.7	12 340	16 197	5 598	10.6	8.5
Appleton city	80.2	53.2	43.4	101	5.6	30.2	36.6	14.7	3.1	10.5	19 080	21 940	7 861	5.9	4.1
Ashland city	62.8	46.4	49.7	134	8.4	17.5	10.2	18.6	0.4	18.6	11 796	15 603	5 710	10.6	7.9
Ashwaubenon village	87.1	62.7	48.0	93	4.7	25.7	67.3	16.6	1.3	4.3	22 344	24 525	7 479	2.8	2.0
Baraboo city	75.3	51.6	47.1	106	7.9	25.9	19.9	18.5	0.4	13.6	14 933	18 068	7 472	8.1	6.0
Barron city	66.1	47.6	61.2	130	4.3	25.3	—	14.5	—	17.9	12 079	16 233	6 226	9.7	6.3
Bayshore village	82.6	41.5	26.0	112	1.2	11.6	93.0	12.9	2.0	4.3	43 195	45 884	18 028	1.4	1.0
Beaver Dam city	75.1	52.3	54.5	109	6.9	34.1	26.9	19.7	0.9	12.2	16 485	20 366	7 227	6.9	4.4

Beloit city	76.6	50.8	45.9	115	9.4	44.9	37.3	20.8	1.9	13.3	16 705	19 978	6 704	11.6	9.3
Beloit North (CDP)	81.0	58.4	59.5	87	6.4	42.2	97.6	22.5	0.7	10.3	20 643	22 460	8 192	5.2	3.9
Berlin city	75.4	49.2	43.4	116	6.2	41.5	16.2	19.8	0.5	14.0	14 470	17 922	6 292	6.0	4.3
Black River Falls city	62.5	41.6	48.8	150	6.3	9.2	26.0	18.9	—	13.5	12 324	16 532	6 188	9.5	6.7
Bloomer city	74.3	39.5	54.5	139	13.7	24.5	45.8	18.2	—	15.8	14 213	17 196	6 050	6.2	3.7
Boscobel city	70.1	47.7	60.2	128	7.5	24.6	—	19.4	0.2	13.8	12 487	16 541	5 806	10.8	6.8
Brillion city	80.3	48.5	62.2	124	4.4	55.5	19.7	17.6	—	9.9	18 790	20 875	6 746	5.4	4.9
Broadhead city	78.0	49.7	51.9	113	12.8	38.3	51.9	26.6	—	11.2	16 163	19 720	6 957	10.0	6.5
Brookfield city	84.7	49.7	31.7	100	3.0	25.4	74.7	14.2	1.6	5.8	32 159	33 507	11 551	2.1	1.9
Brown Deer village	83.3	59.2	33.7	80	3.3	29.9	85.4	17.4	2.1	5.5	25 888	28 957	9 704	2.3	1.8

Burlington city	84.3	53.8	44.0	101	6.1	28.6	50.7	22.0	0.2	8.4	19 792	23 312	7 516	3.0	2.4
Cedarburg city	82.2	53.5	42.5	94	4.0	36.5	68.8	23.6	0.4	6.3	22 716	27 128	8 781	3.7	2.9
Chilton city	75.8	52.9	69.7	107	3.4	31.8	22.6	14.5	—	13.1	17 184	20 321	7 319	3.1	2.4
Chippewa Falls city	65.9	48.5	53.0	128	7.8	27.2	26.7	21.1	2.3	15.8	13 742	18 327	6 260	8.1	6.8
Clintonville city	68.4	40.9	55.7	137	4.8	32.5	15.1	18.3	—	18.0	13 860	16 490	6 419	9.2	5.6
Columbus city	74.7	50.4	70.5	109	5.0	35.2	34.2	20.3	0.7	12.6	16 895	20 716	7 341	6.1	4.9
Combined Locks village	85.7	58.7	49.7	113	6.9	37.9	83.2	19.8	0.5	5.3	22 435	23 117	5 662	1.6	2.2
Cudahy city	80.6	52.6	47.1	98	4.4	44.8	61.5	19.1	6.5	11.4	20 305	22 523	7 855	3.6	2.5
De Forest village	85.3	70.2	66.4	86	4.4	19.1	67.3	26.4	0.2	3.9	21 816	23 462	7 203	2.7	2.4
Delafield city	83.3	55.8	41.0	92	4.1	26.9	79.6	19.5	0.4	6.6	25 131	27 025	10 456	4.3	3.7

Delavan city	75.9	54.9	59.3	111	5.7	33.4	38.6	23.5	0.2	10.1	14 981	20 256	7 031	6.6	3.4
De Pere city	76.4	51.3	45.5	113	6.2	26.2	64.1	17.4	1.5	9.2	20 538	22 921	7 536	7.8	3.6
Dodgeville city	73.6	53.2	69.3	110	4.4	11.0	26.6	14.9	—	13.7	13 570	17 955	6 681	8.8	6.3
Eau Claire city	70.1	52.2	52.2	106	7.4	14.9	16.1	15.7	4.0	14.1	14 457	19 135	6 345	14.8	7.1
Edgerton city	72.8	55.2	59.3	108	22.9	33.0	46.1	20.2	0.7	10.2	18 057	22 866	7 445	3.9	3.4
Elkhorn city	75.2	56.9	55.3	98	4.4	27.8	38.9	17.3	—	8.4	17 185	19 700	7 304	6.9	6.5
Elm Grove village	85.1	35.0	20.2	114	2.3	20.3	81.7	10.3	2.1	4.9	38 922	43 247	18 423	5.7	1.6
Evansville city	73.6	48.2	56.3	111	11.0	29.3	40.6	27.2	0.9	15.8	18 663	21 846	8 654	3.2	1.6
Fond du Lac city	78.3	52.2	51.4	105	7.9	27.1	17.7	19.5	1.6	12.7	17 266	20 776	7 055	6.9	4.5
Fort Atkinson city	78.6	51.8	43.1	106	6.1	36.3	30.2	19.3	0.2	12.6	17 181	20 509	7 314	3.7	2.2

Fox Point village	79.9	43.7	28.1	107	2.2	18.0	89.9	13.9	3.0	6.8	34 614	40 635	18 633	2.0	1.1
Franklin city	81.9	61.7	44.8	87	5.1	34.1	89.2	17.1	1.5	4.9	25 464	27 467	8 787	3.4	2.4
French Island (CDP)	80.0	59.0	52.8	96	4.8	24.0	96.7	21.3	0.3	8.8	17 646	19 597	7 148	6.0	4.2
German town village	86.7	63.6	51.7	85	5.0	34.1	84.4	18.5	0.6	4.8	25 314	26 751	8 558	2.8	2.2
Glendale city	77.6	49.6	48.7	97	1.6	20.3	75.5	14.8	4.0	10.1	27 195	31 111	11 387	2.6	1.9
Grafton village	86.8	61.1	50.6	90	5.8	44.0	60.3	23.3	0.2	6.3	23 647	25 400	8 634	2.8	2.1
Green Bay city	78.1	52.3	45.4	105	7.1	25.1	20.9	16.0	4.6	13.3	16 250	19 814	6 991	9.6	6.6
Greendale village	85.4	60.3	50.1	90	3.4	29.1	81.6	20.8	2.9	6.6	27 113	29 862	11 188	2.8	2.0
Greenfield city	82.1	56.2	48.0	72	4.0	32.1	89.8	17.7	4.6	5.5	22 137	25 250	9 267	2.7	2.0
Hales Corners village	82.3	56.2	49.2	85	3.4	23.5	79.4	18.2	2.7	8.2	24 892	28 820	10 003	2.2	2.3
Hartford city	81.3	54.4	54.2	106	6.9	41.2	34.5	23.5	0.4	10.4	17 986	20 734	7 240	9.0	7.7

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Percent in labor force				Workers 16 years and over				Families— Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta- tion		Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families	
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Hartland village	93.0	60.6	40.0	91	5.7	34.4	77.2	19.8	0.4	6.4	22 255	24 447	7 618	3.0	2.7
Horicon city	76.2	50.3	42.7	118	4.4	50.3	38.7	24.2	0.7	11.5	19 840	23 221	7 996	4.3	2.4
Howard village	87.9	55.5	47.2	112	6.2	30.9	87.3	19.4	0.3	8.1	21 818	22 708	6 985	3.8	3.0
Hudson city	81.6	53.9	48.1	100	4.7	29.9	54.3	31.8	0.4	10.9	18 828	22 382	7 794	6.5	5.8
Janesville city	81.4	53.4	49.2	104	20.0	30.3	21.6	19.6	2.1	9.4	19 783	22 487	7 716	5.6	4.3
Jefferson city	76.8	55.2	57.9	107	2.5	37.7	38.1	19.7	0.7	9.6	17 053	20 070	6 998	8.9	7.0
Kaukauna city	77.0	49.3	45.2	117	6.3	42.4	43.1	19.0	0.6	13.6	18 247	21 317	6 758	6.2	4.6
Kenosha city	76.5	52.1	46.2	108	7.6	41.6	23.9	20.9	3.3	12.9	18 927	22 313	7 543	8.0	6.4
Kewaunee city	70.0	47.3	56.6	120	5.5	29.8	22.7	24.4	0.6	12.7	13 989	18 528	6 407	7.0	5.6
Kiel city	76.0	55.2	64.9	104	6.4	45.3	42.4	21.3	—	11.1	18 337	20 971	7 419	3.7	3.2
Kimberly village	78.1	51.4	38.0	109	5.5	38.7	66.1	17.3	2.1	10.4	19 039	21 145	6 784	3.3	2.9
La Crosse city	69.6	53.0	59.3	100	5.7	20.2	8.7	16.5	6.2	13.8	13 458	18 571	6 467	14.0	6.2
Ladysmith city	68.6	43.3	49.8	136	9.9	18.5	15.8	19.6	2.2	17.4	10 274	13 471	5 739	16.1	13.0
Lake Geneva city	78.0	55.2	56.2	91	5.2	28.8	45.1	16.9	1.0	12.7	15 493	19 304	7 881	7.2	5.0
Lake Mills city	76.3	50.0	52.1	107	1.5	41.5	34.7	20.7	1.5	14.7	17 059	20 739	7 465	9.1	7.6
Lancaster city	69.9	46.9	59.5	129	1.3	19.5	30.7	27.1	—	12.7	15 466	18 383	6 752	7.9	5.6
Little Chute village	81.4	48.5	41.7	121	4.8	38.5	77.1	19.6	0.8	8.4	20 763	22 093	6 802	3.1	2.9
McFarland village	86.4	69.8	63.9	86	4.4	15.6	76.7	21.2	4.6	4.4	21 591	22 739	7 644	3.6	2.6
Madison city	74.3	62.1	58.9	79	4.4	9.0	11.8	17.0	14.9	8.5	16 510	22 856	8 012	13.4	5.3
Manitowoc city	74.9	51.2	52.6	106	6.1	40.8	12.0	20.5	1.4	12.1	16 122	20 162	7 119	6.4	4.1
Marinette city	69.2	44.9	47.2	134	8.6	34.0	38.1	11.6	0.8	16.9	13 472	17 016	6 274	7.3	5.1
Marshfield city	76.1	57.0	58.2	101	8.1	20.1	12.1	18.0	0.1	13.5	15 850	20 019	7 107	8.4	5.3
Mauston city	69.1	48.8	62.4	123	6.1	15.5	24.8	21.6	—	14.3	12 319	17 019	6 482	9.4	7.0
Mayville city	79.5	52.3	53.5	102	5.5	56.7	29.3	24.4	—	14.4	18 750	21 957	7 840	3.9	2.7
Medford city	72.9	48.4	47.8	114	10.9	28.0	22.9	17.0	—	17.1	16 887	21 043	7 382	5.8	3.1
Menasha city	77.7	52.0	44.2	104	5.0	44.3	64.7	17.0	2.5	13.6	17 741	20 870	7 393	6.0	5.2
Menomonee Falls village	86.4	59.6	39.5	80	5.2	31.1	66.4	16.8	0.7	4.8	26 804	28 514	9 097	1.4	0.9
Menomonie city	51.7	45.6	49.5	135	6.8	8.6	16.0	15.4	0.5	15.8	11 975	18 208	5 226	23.9	6.9
Mequon city	86.2	54.0	43.8	93	3.4	26.1	80.3	16.1	1.0	5.0	33 510	35 176	12 706	2.8	1.5
Merrill city	71.6	51.2	56.5	115	9.9	33.5	19.7	23.7	0.6	13.6	13 270	17 425	6 142	9.8	6.8
Middleton city	86.5	74.5	60.0	61	3.1	8.0	76.1	21.3	6.1	4.9	19 617	22 801	9 012	5.2	3.8
Milton city	79.2	52.3	54.1	110	18.1	26.9	65.7	16.3	—	9.1	17 652	21 181	6 830	5.4	3.2
Milwaukee city	74.1	54.0	46.5	107	6.9	31.7	27.1	19.4	14.3	15.5	16 028	19 738	7 028	13.8	11.2
Mondovi city	63.1	39.1	45.3	150	9.3	10.4	—	—	—	14.2	11 494	14 824	5 802	10.3	8.1
Monona city	83.2	61.6	60.7	70	3.3	14.4	83.3	21.1	8.0	8.8	20 105	25 516	10 104	3.0	0.5
Monroe city	79.4	56.8	71.0	91	4.8	23.3	14.9	15.3	0.3	9.4	15 914	20 648	8 306	5.3	3.6
Mosinee city	75.1	47.9	45.5	124	4.2	31.3	46.5	20.6	—	9.0	17 691	20 642	6 456	8.2	6.4
Mount Horeb village	76.9	57.8	63.8	95	5.6	10.6	46.4	28.5	—	9.1	16 651	21 786	7 323	2.6	2.9
Mukwonago village	85.2	52.7	31.5	113	3.3	34.8	74.5	26.8	0.8	3.3	23 415	24 529	7 641	2.6	2.0
Muskego city	82.2	55.7	48.0	104	4.9	30.6	79.0	17.9	1.7	5.4	25 648	26 694	8 197	2.8	2.3
Urban	82.5	56.1	47.9	103	4.8	31.1	79.5	18.0	1.7	5.5	25 797	26 785	8 300	2.9	2.4
Neenah city	81.2	51.5	48.4	108	4.6	44.7	43.2	13.7	0.9	10.0	19 513	22 250	8 011	5.6	4.9
Neillsville city	65.6	39.5	54.5	147	6.3	19.3	19.2	20.0	—	21.0	11 781	16 042	5 768	15.0	10.6
Nekoosa city	69.4	42.3	45.6	148	9.3	47.4	53.3	9.6	—	17.5	18 144	21 865	6 681	2.9	0.9
New Berlin city	87.4	61.1	43.0	85	3.9	31.1	79.6	18.9	1.6	4.2	28 547	30 110	9 359	1.8	1.3
New Holstein city	77.2	59.9	61.7	101	6.9	49.7	27.7	22.4	—	6.5	21 052	22 987	7 077	4.5	3.7
New London city	76.9	47.7	46.8	118	7.6	43.7	37.8	24.8	0.2	13.3	14 802	17 335	6 335	7.9	7.3
New Richmond city	75.5	51.9	52.6	112	6.9	33.6	37.9	28.1	—	14.5	16 910	19 388	7 058	5.1	5.5
North Fond du Lac village	81.4	53.6	48.9	112	7.9	32.4	82.0	18.1	1.0	9.3	18 777	21 034	6 475	1.4	1.9
Oak Creek city	88.5	57.1	47.1	91	4.9	40.8	70.3	19.5	1.9	5.3	23 413	25 991	8 194	3.2	2.9
Oconomowoc city	81.0	50.2	44.7	106	4.7	29.4	48.8	20.0	—	9.1	20 169	23 283	7 943	2.9	2.3
Oconto city	65.4	50.4	73.5	127	16.1	30.1	21.6	20.3	—	19.4	13 053	15 948	5 549	10.1	7.1
Oconto Falls city	67.9	43.5	51.0	138	10.8	33.3	—	18.9	0.4	16.8	13 077	16 794	5 711	11.4	8.3
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	79.6	55.7	52.8	104	3.6	31.5	90.5	19.1	0.8	11.3	24 595	26 486	8 562	2.8	1.8
Omoio city	74.3	51.8	47.2	120	10.4	44.1	61.8	36.6	0.8	11.8	17 451	19 045	5 995	3.2	2.2
Onalaska city	83.8	61.0	60.9	94	5.5	22.7	84.7	21.5	—	6.3	19 046	20 864	6 869	3.6	2.3
Oregon village	84.0	63.2	63.5	92	3.7	12.5	66.9	24.3	1.5	8.0	19 128	21 083	6 919	6.4	4.4
Oshkosh city	73.4	52.4	48.9	100	7.0	28.0	16.4	16.3	3.0	12.4	15 227	19 516	6 808	9.0	4.6
Park Falls city	69.4	40.5	30.5	146	8.1	27.9	5.8	12.5	2.1	16.1	13 545	19 142	5 932	7.6	6.3
Peshigo city	65.2	51.4	48.9	118	4.9	42.9	29.8	9.1	—	15.7	16 065	20 100	6 760	4.2	2.8
Pewaukee village	83.8	59.9	53.5	79	4.5	32.9	84.9	20.6	0.5	4.8	19 773	21 833	8 228	3.8	2.8
Platteville city	56.3	54.3	50.5	116	3.4	10.4	24.1	14.6	0.4	10.3	14 137	18 870	5 748	14.6	5.4
Plover village	87.4	61.0	54.1	103	5.0	25.4	80.2	21.9	—	4.7	21 309	22 321	7 006	3.2	2.1
Plymouth city	75.9	53.7	57.6	101	6.4	39.8	44.4	22.7	0.2	12.6	17 141	20 872	8 302	4.5	3.3
Portage city	75.1	52.6	48.5	106	7.6	22.3	25.8	19.8	0.8	12.5	15 053	18 260	6 615	8.8	6.4
Port Washington city	82.8	58.0	50.7	94	4.4	37.6	41.0	26.0	0.3	10.1	21 914	24 749	8 048	3.0	2.4
Prairie du Chien city	71.4	47.6	42.7	124	6.8	24.2	15.0	13.1	1.6	13.8	12 489	16 540	6 364	7.6	6.6
Prescott city	80.5	58.9	54.0	99	6.4	30.7	60.5	32.3	—	6.6	18 308	21 445	7 232	3.6	1.6
Racine city	79.0	52.2	45.8	108	6.7	46.0	22.7	19.5	3.7	12.1	18 437	21 828	7 588	9.4	7.8
Reedsburg city	74.7	52.1	59.1	109	7.8	28.0	23.7	18.1	—	12.1	14 567	17 877	6 607	8.4	

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Percent in labor force				Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level				
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manu- facturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families		
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
South Milwaukee city.....	80.9	54.9	50.6	94	4.9	47.0	68.3	23.8	5.1	10.4	20 850	23 825	7 875	4.9	4.2
Sparta city.....	72.5	49.6	54.1	119	6.7	26.6	36.9	29.9	0.2	10.4	13 796	18 392	6 566	8.2	6.1
Stevens Point city.....	64.9	52.9	48.2	102	6.6	14.1	18.4	18.2	1.3	14.8	13 923	19 721	6 077	15.9	7.0
Stoughton city.....	74.6	47.6	51.4	119	7.3	19.6	40.3	25.5	1.1	11.3	17 310	20 728	6 778	7.6	5.5
Sturgeon Bay city.....	78.5	52.0	56.2	100	6.8	37.2	7.8	25.2	0.3	11.5	15 522	18 080	7 104	6.3	4.4
Sturtevant village.....	90.1	60.7	50.8	98	7.0	51.3	86.1	20.6	4.0	6.0	21 973	23 207	6 850	8.5	8.0
Sun Prairie city.....	87.9	64.2	56.8	91	8.0	17.6	55.3	25.2	0.5	4.9	20 924	22 993	7 204	5.5	4.3
Superior city.....	71.9	46.5	46.5	120	10.0	13.4	20.0	19.3	4.0	17.1	14 442	18 258	6 616	10.6	8.2
Sussex village.....	88.8	58.8	41.4	92	4.9	39.7	84.0	15.5	—	4.6	25 191	26 325	7 719	2.7	2.2
Thiensville village.....	80.5	46.4	36.6	95	6.8	25.2	81.7	14.8	2.3	10.6	23 385	28 373	11 742	1.0	—
Tamoh city.....	53.0	53.5	68.8	135	6.7	17.8	28.2	17.3	0.7	13.5	14 779	18 417	6 687	8.4	5.5
Tamohawk city.....	67.1	42.7	33.7	142	7.3	26.0	25.4	22.9	—	18.4	12 571	17 331	7 663	10.2	7.8
Twin Lakes village.....	68.0	46.8	44.7	132	6.7	31.7	78.5	27.7	1.7	21.9	17 773	22 175	7 289	8.9	7.4
Two Rivers city.....	76.3	55.2	56.9	102	4.2	53.9	26.0	29.3	1.0	13.9	16 790	19 968	6 591	3.6	3.0
Union Grove village.....	83.9	66.1	41.8	86	5.1	36.6	55.2	26.5	—	5.2	22 456	25 859	7 824	4.4	1.4
Verona city.....	85.1	65.8	63.3	82	4.4	16.3	63.6	24.7	1.2	7.2	20 462	23 648	7 788	4.3	2.2
Viroqua city.....	67.1	50.4	74.7	111	6.2	13.7	15.3	22.7	—	13.5	11 000	17 615	6 536	7.9	6.8
Watertown city.....	73.4	51.3	57.0	112	4.0	34.9	22.3	22.3	0.8	12.2	17 057	20 096	6 763	6.8	4.9
Waukesha city.....	86.1	60.2	49.9	88	5.2	31.9	45.5	19.0	1.0	6.5	21 175	24 218	7 898	5.1	4.0
Wauwatosa city.....	83.0	61.9	61.4	99	2.8	15.7	64.3	22.1	1.3	6.7	21 640	24 821	7 234	4.3	4.0
Waupaca city.....	67.7	45.6	52.0	132	4.9	23.6	32.0	19.8	0.3	15.3	13 966	18 284	6 216	8.7	3.6
Waupun city.....	48.7	48.5	49.2	155	4.5	27.3	34.8	22.9	—	13.3	16 845	19 796	6 709	3.4	1.9
Wausau city.....	74.3	50.8	45.9	106	7.4	23.7	19.3	19.1	5.0	14.3	15 498	20 020	7 334	8.7	5.5
Wausau West—Rib Mountain (CDP).....	82.9	63.3	71.6	82	6.9	26.4	99.0	20.8	1.5	7.7	20 012	21 944	7 371	2.2	1.4
Wauwatosa city.....	75.7	51.0	42.4	99	2.4	21.1	73.1	15.7	6.4	12.0	23 288	27 092	10 264	2.6	1.8
West Allis city.....	77.7	53.2	44.3	92	3.8	33.8	69.9	18.9	6.8	13.5	18 686	22 259	8 311	4.5	3.0
West Bend city.....	80.5	57.0	49.9	104	6.2	38.2	32.8	21.5	0.3	9.7	19 732	21 575	7 264	5.0	4.1
West Milwaukee village.....	74.7	51.0	40.7	87	5.1	36.7	86.7	14.6	8.7	19.7	16 430	19 795	8 747	3.1	0.6
Weston (CDP).....	84.9	60.6	42.5	94	7.4	29.1	93.8	19.9	0.3	6.9	20 006	22 888	7 242	4.4	4.1
West Salem village.....	71.1	49.8	46.5	120	5.9	21.5	50.4	27.4	—	9.9	15 122	16 825	6 294	5.0	4.0
Whitefish Bay village.....	80.8	51.9	41.7	100	1.9	19.0	87.2	17.2	5.3	10.1	29 130	32 198	13 068	2.0	1.3
Whitewater city.....	58.9	52.0	58.7	104	6.6	15.8	38.5	13.4	0.3	8.4	13 540	21 437	5 290	20.5	5.5
Wisconsin Dells city.....	67.4	48.0	61.6	127	15.0	13.0	—	18.1	0.4	13.8	13 327	18 446	7 055	8.8	6.8
Wisconsin Rapids city.....	74.3	46.7	46.2	118	7.7	34.6	27.0	17.0	0.5	14.3	16 159	19 925	7 359	8.0	6.6
COUNTIES															
Adams.....	57.1	42.3	41.9	154	12.6	23.6	34.5	20.1	0.1	21.5	12 990	15 270	5 647	12.9	10.0
Ashland.....	64.1	44.0	44.0	147	9.6	23.8	12.2	20.9	0.4	18.3	11 666	14 539	5 173	12.6	10.0
Barron.....	70.7	48.0	55.2	126	6.3	22.6	7.7	14.4	0.3	15.0	13 421	15 799	5 707	11.9	8.6
Bayfield.....	65.8	43.0	46.1	146	9.2	14.5	32.3	21.8	0.2	19.6	11 768	14 193	5 214	13.9	11.2
Brown.....	79.7	53.0	45.8	108	6.4	26.1	5.0	17.0	2.9	10.5	18 595	21 622	7 185	7.5	5.2
Buffalo.....	74.8	45.6	48.4	123	7.4	16.0	24.7	17.0	0.3	11.7	13 422	15 837	5 799	13.5	10.6
Burnett.....	62.1	37.8	39.3	164	11.4	22.3	18.8	18.5	0.2	20.6	11 129	12 874	5 021	15.6	12.5
Calumet.....	82.4	56.7	55.9	103	5.9	38.2	36.5	18.8	1.0	8.0	20 452	22 227	7 124	4.3	3.6
Chippewa.....	72.5	46.7	48.8	133	9.3	23.3	21.4	18.0	0.9	12.9	15 203	17 548	5 868	10.2	8.2
Clark.....	72.6	46.5	52.6	133	7.1	18.9	15.9	15.0	0.3	13.1	12 805	15 405	5 266	16.2	12.4
Columbia.....	75.5	51.4	52.8	111	7.3	23.5	30.1	21.6	0.6	11.0	16 385	19 155	6 617	7.8	6.2
Crawford.....	73.2	47.0	47.6	129	6.9	21.7	12.7	16.1	0.7	12.7	12 300	15 159	5 610	14.2	11.5
Dane.....	78.3	62.9	57.9	81	4.8	11.4	3.9	19.8	9.5	7.3	18 309	23 024	8 075	9.7	4.7
Dodge.....	72.9	51.6	50.0	116	5.7	37.2	27.4	20.7	0.4	11.0	18 126	20 795	6 903	6.1	4.7
Dor.....	74.8	48.7	50.6	113	6.9	32.0	4.8	25.2	0.2	13.2	15 002	18 326	6 942	6.9	5.3
Douglas.....	71.2	44.5	42.6	129	10.2	14.8	17.9	20.4	0.0	16.4	15 066	18 203	6 340	10.0	7.9
Dunn.....	66.4	47.7	49.3	126	7.3	13.5	18.1	17.2	0.3	11.9	13 871	16 996	5 637	15.8	8.8
Eau Claire.....	72.8	52.2	48.5	109	7.5	15.7	15.0	15.1	3.1	12.5	15 300	19 107	6 410	12.9	7.3
Florence.....	66.2	41.8	35.9	148	10.7	24.1	51.0	15.9	0.1	21.5	11 903	14 747	5 281	13.8	11.3
Fond du Lac.....	78.8	52.1	50.1	109	6.7	30.0	15.4	20.4	0.8	10.3	18 159	20 835	6 802	6.7	4.8
Forest.....	58.8	38.6	46.8	176	10.4	31.2	18.3	28.4	0.1	20.4	11 214	12 375	4 427	17.0	13.1
Grant.....	71.6	49.6	53.4	122	4.5	21.7	19.6	20.4	0.2	10.6	15 122	18 089	5 918	12.3	8.9
Green.....	80.8	53.2	57.3	102	5.9	22.3	15.8	18.1	0.2	8.3	16 766	19 990	7 307	9.1	6.6
Green Lake.....	73.1	48.3	50.3	119	5.9	33.3	22.4	18.5	0.6	14.8	15 057	17 642	6 479	8.5	6.6
Iowa.....	77.2	51.4	54.6	113	6.4	12.8	21.2	17.9	0.1	9.5	14 350	17 013	5 974	11.8	9.1
Iron.....	60.4	37.5	42.7	160	11.9	22.0	41.7	24.5	3.6	23.9	9 944	12 138	4 796	13.9	10.1
Jackson.....	70.9	45.6	44.1	130	9.4	13.8	15.0	19.1	0.5	13.7	12 574	15 352	5 565	13.6	11.1
Jefferson.....	76.2	52.9	51.5	107	5.0	34.0	22.9	19.7	0.5	9.8	18 206	20 904	7 000	6.5	5.0
Juneau.....	68.3	45.9	50.2	136	7.3	24.6	19.1	20.1	0.1	16.7	12 528	15 381	5 590	11.6	9.1
Kenosha.....	78.1	52.3	45.3	106	7.3	39.6	25.8	20.7	2.4	12.0	20 084	23 161	7 756	7.0	5.6
Kewaunee.....	76.2	51.0	55.1	116	5.4	32.9	24.6	26.3	0.3	11.1	16 519	19 265	6 426	7.4	5.9
La Crosse.....	75.7	55.4	56.9	99	5.5	22.0	4.6	18.9	3.4	10.2	15 900	19 668	6 814	9.9	5.1
Lafayette.....	78.0	48.9	52.2	116	5.3	19.0	26.7	20.0	0.1	9.1	15 224	17 655	5 940	11.4	9.0
Langlade.....	68.7	42.8	46.5	145	9.2	22.5	8.5	19.2	0.3	17.1	12 738	15 378	5 386	13.2	10.4
Lincoln.....	71.0	48.4	47.9	126	9.7	31.4	13.5	22.5	0.4	14.1	14 267	17 078	6 160	9.3	6.9
Manitowoc.....	77.2	53.3	54.3	107	5.9	42.3	10.5	23.2	0.9	10.9	17 622	20 661	6 848	5.9	4.1
Marathon.....	78.6	53.0	50.1	109	7.5	26.0	9.2	19.3	1.9	10.2	17 344	20 133	6 697	8.1	6.2
Marinette.....	67.8	42.7	41.9	144	9.0	38.0	14.8	15.0	0.3	17.0	13 945	16 882	5 788	9.0	6.8
Marquette.....	66.3	41.8	41.9	141	9.6	23.9	32.8	22.2	0.6	19.2	12 586	14 841	5 708	11.9	10.3
Menominee.....	64.5	35.8	22.5	222	12.5	33.5	9.8	30.1	—	12.7	13 352	14 437	3 525	17.9	15.3
Milwaukee.....	76.2	54.2	46.0	101	5.7	31.2	8.1	18.9	10.9	13.6	18 122	21 958	7 952	10.2	8.0
Monroe.....	69.9	51.0	56.6	125	7.0	19.4									

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Polk.....	71.1	46.4	50.3	130	7.4	26.7	19.3	23.1	0.1	14.6	14 106	16 340	5 795	10.7	8.5
Portage.....	72.6	52.0	47.2	113	7.5	18.6	11.3	19.0	0.7	11.2	16 659	20 237	6 249	11.2	6.8
Price.....	65.9	38.5	36.0	160	10.6	32.8	10.0	18.2	0.6	18.2	11 947	15 179	5 248	13.7	10.9
Racine.....	80.7	53.5	44.7	105	6.1	42.8	17.7	19.5	2.1	9.5	20 944	23 836	7 969	7.0	5.5
Richland.....	76.3	47.9	55.8	115	7.5	22.0	15.2	18.1	0.3	11.8	13 229	16 120	5 787	11.8	8.5
Rock.....	79.1	52.4	48.4	108	14.9	35.1	13.7	19.7	1.5	10.4	19 154	21 822	7 348	7.2	5.7
Rusk.....	68.7	44.4	48.3	141	12.0	21.2	10.8	17.3	1.1	16.2	11 565	13 596	5 039	14.2	11.3
St. Croix.....	80.2	53.8	51.5	108	5.8	29.1	39.9	27.8	0.2	8.8	19 568	21 878	7 063	6.5	5.3
Sauk.....	76.3	52.4	51.3	110	7.9	21.9	12.6	18.9	0.3	11.1	15 507	18 103	6 584	9.4	7.2
Sawyer.....	60.6	41.5	45.3	160	12.4	12.4	12.5	20.4	0.3	21.9	11 118	13 151	5 070	16.2	13.4
Shawano.....	71.5	45.3	47.4	132	7.3	22.8	24.6	17.7	0.4	14.9	13 932	16 427	5 800	10.7	8.5
Sheboygan.....	79.0	53.9	50.8	102	5.1	40.8	7.3	21.8	3.0	10.4	18 719	21 525	7 387	4.9	3.7
Taylor.....	71.8	49.4	54.3	129	11.3	26.7	9.4	16.9	0.1	13.8	14 217	16 641	5 703	11.6	9.3
Trempealeau.....	72.6	48.0	50.8	124	7.7	20.8	15.8	18.4	0.1	11.3	13 566	16 208	5 654	12.1	8.9
Vernon.....	72.9	46.7	54.0	120	6.5	16.4	18.8	18.1	0.1	12.0	12 546	15 703	5 819	13.7	10.7
Vilas.....	60.2	43.0	49.5	147	13.2	13.7	20.5	19.4	0.2	23.7	12 373	14 426	5 797	11.8	9.7
Walworth.....	75.6	52.0	51.9	106	6.5	27.3	24.4	19.1	0.6	10.9	17 457	20 796	7 123	8.2	5.1
Washburn.....	63.0	42.5	45.4	153	11.1	12.0	20.1	14.7	0.5	20.5	12 046	14 139	5 475	12.4	10.3
Washington.....	83.6	57.1	51.5	102	5.8	38.5	41.1	21.8	0.4	7.7	21 989	23 962	7 609	4.6	3.7
Waukesha.....	85.2	55.8	43.4	96	4.5	30.6	43.1	18.1	0.9	5.8	25 827	27 648	9 211	3.1	2.4
Waupecoc.....	71.3	46.4	49.6	128	6.7	30.2	17.6	19.3	0.2	12.9	15 286	17 738	6 207	8.7	6.7
Wauwatosa.....	67.1	41.8	47.0	142	9.6	25.8	36.3	20.5	0.5	18.2	12 734	15 496	5 943	11.4	8.7
Winnebago.....	77.3	52.8	47.9	102	5.9	35.4	15.0	16.1	1.7	10.8	18 063	21 173	7 322	6.7	4.6
Wood.....	76.5	50.1	47.8	118	8.4	30.8	6.3	16.1	0.2	11.7	17 482	20 584	6 854	7.6	5.8

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level						
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Algoma town	86.8	60.1	59.5	102	4.1	38.1	...	21.7	1.7	9.3	23 125	25 298	6 932	8.2	7.0
Algoma town	80.5	59.5	45.5	94	5.5	32.2	...	13.5	0.8	7.1	22 722	23 658	7 706	2.7	1.8
Altoona town	74.6	51.4	43.7	118	3.5	25.6	...	17.8	2.3	7.7	24 152	25 923	8 903	1.9	1.7
Beaver Dam town	83.9	60.7	54.2	94	5.2	34.7	...	19.7	0.4	7.1	20 531	21 996	7 577	5.2	4.0
Bellevue town	89.4	62.0	51.5	94	8.3	33.2	...	18.6	1.3	6.7	19 788	20 950	6 905	9.1	5.1
Beloit town	79.6	56.7	60.8	93	8.1	45.3	...	21.5	0.9	11.8	20 022	22 374	7 737	6.5	5.1
Bloomfield town, Waushara County	68.8	45.8	56.3	129	9.9	31.7	...	24.3	1.0	19.0	14 352	17 247	6 223	8.4	7.2
Bristol town, Kenosha County	83.7	54.0	37.2	99	5.0	36.0	...	17.6	—	8.4	21 990	23 965	8 247	3.0	2.7
Brookfield town	89.4	59.4	55.5	86	4.0	26.3	...	20.9	1.3	5.8	30 979	31 666	10 978	2.6	1.8
Burke town	85.1	64.0	56.5	90	7.2	18.8	...	20.9	1.9	5.4	23 354	24 679	7 681	3.8	2.1
Burlington town	78.6	56.0	48.2	100	7.8	37.0	...	23.0	0.5	9.4	21 166	23 054	7 416	6.2	4.3
Caledonia town, Racine County	86.8	58.5	44.2	98	5.2	41.9	...	18.0	0.6	4.8	25 815	27 012	8 430	4.2	2.9
Campbell town	80.0	59.0	52.8	96	4.8	24.0	...	21.3	0.3	8.8	17 646	19 597	7 148	6.0	4.2
Cedarburg town	85.6	60.2	50.7	93	4.2	30.3	...	20.1	0.9	5.5	30 462	31 311	9 698	2.9	2.5
Center town, Outagamie County	89.3	50.4	37.6	117	6.8	27.4	...	17.7	0.4	4.5	23 477	24 492	7 123	7.0	5.2
Cottage Grove town	87.9	69.6	66.7	85	4.2	16.8	...	21.7	1.1	2.4	23 672	24 760	7 516	6.5	5.1
Delafield town	75.4	52.8	42.0	114	3.0	30.5	...	17.7	0.5	6.6	27 381	28 750	9 462	4.1	2.7
Delavan town	75.2	47.3	67.3	110	7.4	34.6	...	17.3	1.2	13.8	18 645	21 020	8 787	3.0	1.5
Dover town, Racine County	54.1	44.5	41.3	161	7.9	28.7	...	18.9	0.8	7.1	20 522	24 453	5 898	5.4	3.6
Dunn town, Dane County	85.5	65.9	52.7	83	6.2	10.4	...	20.7	0.4	4.8	23 226	24 340	8 943	3.6	2.5
Eagle Point town	69.7	38.6	53.3	152	7.7	25.4	...	14.3	—	10.0	18 804	20 136	5 922	4.7	3.7
East Troy town	84.6	48.8	32.4	111	8.1	33.1	...	25.5	—	6.7	21 549	22 540	7 533	6.0	4.0
Farmington town, Waupaca County	48.5	40.6	40.8	177	11.0	27.9	...	18.5	—	4.8	17 833	19 473	6 597	5.8	5.3
Fitchburg town	82.3	77.1	53.6	59	3.7	9.0	...	20.8	7.2	3.8	17 783	22 594	8 682	8.1	5.1
Fond du Lac town	84.4	55.2	42.7	97	5.6	29.4	...	17.1	—	6.4	21 250	22 772	7 533	6.3	5.5
Freedom town, Outagamie County	83.3	53.2	48.5	124	4.9	27.6	...	19.7	—	7.5	21 201	22 513	7 005	4.1	3.2
Fulton town	77.6	54.4	50.3	105	20.8	29.9	...	17.2	0.7	11.5	20 648	22 131	7 509	5.3	4.9
Geneseo town	87.9	53.9	32.3	112	4.7	35.4	...	20.6	0.4	2.4	28 018	28 837	8 985	2.3	1.8
Geneva town	67.7	46.0	71.1	124	4.1	23.3	...	18.8	0.8	13.8	20 687	22 315	6 310	8.0	5.6
Grafton town	86.6	61.6	35.1	84	6.9	42.8	...	19.1	0.6	4.5	26 887	28 356	9 318	1.6	1.2
Grand Chute town	84.2	58.4	42.2	88	6.7	31.1	...	14.8	0.6	5.7	22 465	25 569	8 753	5.5	4.5
Grand Rapids town	82.7	50.7	37.1	118	7.5	38.0	...	15.5	—	7.2	22 485	23 889	7 442	4.8	3.7
Greenville town	83.4	65.0	56.8	97	6.8	34.9	...	16.2	—	5.1	21 915	23 244	6 940	6.0	3.6
Hallie town	82.8	55.1	44.8	107	12.1	24.0	...	15.1	2.4	10.4	16 864	18 535	5 567	6.0	5.3
Harrison town, Calumet County	85.7	55.4	41.1	100	7.2	35.5	...	16.6	—	6.2	23 206	24 592	7 963	2.7	2.0
Hartford town	82.0	54.8	40.4	107	5.4	36.0	...	21.8	0.8	5.3	23 491	25 186	7 372	2.6	1.6
Hobart town	83.2	45.2	33.3	140	3.9	24.1	...	15.9	1.5	7.9	24 149	25 283	7 329	5.3	5.3
Holland town, Sheboygan County	79.9	51.9	41.3	116	5.1	41.0	...	27.6	0.3	6.8	21 034	22 879	7 505	2.7	1.5
Hull town, Portage County	85.5	56.7	43.0	106	7.7	14.6	...	16.8	—	7.8	20 755	22 180	7 237	5.4	5.4
Ixonia town	90.7	61.9	47.7	84	3.6	22.1	...	21.3	—	—	21 849	22 314	7 827	4.3	4.4
Jackson town, Washington County	87.3	61.5	51.7	90	4.3	41.4	...	22.1	0.3	8.2	26 925	27 759	8 117	5.3	4.6
Janesville town	68.9	44.1	47.7	135	19.2	27.6	...	16.1	—	7.5	24 375	26 250	8 571	1.6	1.1
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	64.1	43.2	42.2	142	5.5	27.1	...	11.5	—	7.3	20 125	20 958	5 768	9.4	7.4
Kashkonong town	84.6	56.6	53.9	92	4.0	28.5	...	12.1	—	8.0	20 432	21 634	7 989	4.6	3.9
Kronenwetter town	88.0	56.8	47.2	111	7.1	35.1	...	20.9	—	6.1	21 756	22 724	6 931	3.7	3.3
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	77.9	48.9	42.4	117	10.1	22.0	...	20.4	0.3	9.8	18 561	19 737	6 995	11.3	8.6
Lima town, Sheboygan County	79.1	53.5	50.6	109	6.4	43.8	...	14.6	—	6.0	23 735	24 432	6 573	7.2	5.2
Lisbon town, Waushara County	83.6	53.5	40.2	114	5.1	37.4	...	15.5	0.2	6.7	27 487	28 529	8 492	3.0	1.9
Lyons town	81.6	56.1	49.6	98	6.7	28.3	...	19.9	0.4	10.5	18 316	20 536	7 201	4.4	3.5
Madison town	80.4	79.3	54.9	47	5.1	9.5	...	24.6	14.6	9.6	12 472	15 414	7 817	19.7	15.8
Manitowac Rapids town	78.8	47.8	51.0	117	7.3	36.6	...	16.8	0.4	11.4	21 898	23 524	7 140	8.2	1.7
Menasha town	86.6	57.9	39.8	90	5.1	40.4	...	16.1	0.9	8.3	21 303	22 834	7 712	5.9	4.6
Menominee town	64.5	35.8	22.5	222	12.5	33.5	...	30.1	—	12.7	13 352	14 437	3 525	17.9	15.3
Merrill town	81.2	53.8	49.0	107	10.0	33.1	...	22.3	0.4	8.9	16 887	18 117	6 247	6.9	4.6
Merton town	82.7	53.7	46.2	106	5.2	31.1	...	22.0	—	9.0	26 922	29 457	10 464	2.2	2.9
Middleton town	89.9	60.3	37.4	93	3.0	11.2	...	18.2	1.8	2.2	30 193	30 957	10 033	3.4	1.9
Minocqua town	68.6	49.2	52.1	113	13.6	8.3	...	16.0	0.7	19.3	14 326	16 611	7 295	4.9	3.4
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	80.7	52.3	40.6	101	4.7	45.9	...	15.9	1.2	8.7	24 568	27 714	9 033	4.1	2.6
Mukwonago town	88.2	55.7	37.1	121	4.7	37.1	...	27.6	0.6	3.9	27 140	27 409	8 130	1.3	0.9
Neenah town	84.6	54.1	35.0	101	4.6	45.2	...	10.6	—	2.3	26 306	26 859	9 293	1.1	0.5
Norway town	83.4	53.9	43.0	102	5.7	38.8	...	26.7	0.4	5.7	23 685	24 855	7 684	4.2	3.2
Oconomowoc town	82.6	54.0	45.9	104	4.3	27.3	...	19.0	0.6	8.0	24 358	26 109	8 585	3.8	2.9
Onalaska town	87.6	62.9	54.9	100	6.2	32.1	...	23.9	—	4.5	20 092	20 473	6 887	4.8	3.5
Onida town	70.7	51.3	57.2	158	10.5	26.6	...	9.4	—	8.9	19 284	21 458	5 604	12.2	9.8
Oshkosh town	61.8	49.9	66.1	121	5.8	33.1	...	15.4	1.1	10.9	20 222	21 482	7 096	4.2	3.3
Ottawa town	85.4	51.3	43.2	119	5.8	31.5	...	22.8	0.2	5.2	26 290	27 117	7 889	4.0	2.9
Pelican town	75.3	51.4	27.9	117	5.8	29.5	...	11.6	0.9	16.0	15 956	18 070	6 130	6.1	3.1
Peshigo town	70.4	46.7	41.9	137	8.5	40.9	...	10.7	—	12.3	18 511	20 248	5 933	7.6	4.6
Pewaukee town	82.0	53.6	47.3	105	4.0	32.1	...	15.7	0.6	5.0	27 437	28 911	8 434	2.8	2.3
Pine Lake town	72.3	50.2	39.3	121	6.0	24.9	...	18.2	0.2	13.4	17 148	18 542	6 287	7.1	5.5
Pleasant Prairie town	83.5	54.7	42.9	96	6.1	37.5	...	19.2	1.0	8.2	25 251	27 064	8 897	3.2	2.5
Pleasant Springs town	82.4	57.2	59.2	100	6.7	15.5	...	18.0	—	6.6	23 292	24 110	8 181	4.1	2.7
Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	76.8	52.8	47.3	110	5.5	34.3	...	18.9	—	6.4	23 369	24 534	7 480	4.6	3.1
Polk town	86.1	50.4	53.0	102	5.9	38.9	...	24.3	—	9.1	24 844	27 364	8 193	4.2	3.2
Raymond town	81.0	55.1	41.5	105	4.9	35.8	...	19.0	0.8	4.6	23 329	24 733	8 280	6.0	3.8
Rib Mountain town	85.6	64.1	59.6	86	5.8	24.9	...	18.6	—	5.2	22 633	24 003	7 796	1.9	1.7
Richfield town, Washington County	87.6	58.3	49.5	101	4.5	34.1	...	21.2	0.3	4.3	27 099	28 104	8 382	2.7	2.1
Rock town, Rock County	75.7	50.1	63.7	114	13.8	29.7	...	23.1	1.8	11.0	20 104	22 304	6 768	6.6	4.8
Salem town, Kenosha County	77.0	45.0	36.6	124	8.9	38.4	...	21.2	1.4	15.2	20 408	22 086	7 468	7.9	6.3
Saratoga town	79.6	51.0	35.5	121	11.8	46.8	...	11.4	0.4	8.5	20 383	21 479	6 182	6.7	4.8
Sevastopol town	78.2	55.5	55.3	104	4.4	29.5	...	21.0	—	12.6	1				

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More**

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over					Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in corpoals	Percent using public transportation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Suamico town -----	86.5	54.2	42.6	112	7.2	24.7	...	23.0	0.5	8.0	22 261	23 253	7 026	5.0	4.7
Sugor Creek town -----	82.9	57.4	55.6	103	5.7	27.7	...	15.3	0.9	10.5	20 503	21 744	6 876	5.9	4.7
Summit town, Waukesha County -----	81.1	52.5	48.7	100	4.5	27.5	...	19.2	—	7.4	24 244	27 776	9 135	4.2	3.2
Taycheedah town -----	80.8	48.5	67.6	119	7.7	29.1	...	19.3	—	8.3	21 591	22 895	7 273	4.0	1.9
Trenton town, Washington County -----	88.8	59.9	58.5	100	7.0	47.2	...	21.8	0.3	3.5	23 671	24 066	7 287	3.3	3.3
Turtle town -----	80.1	55.3	54.6	102	5.3	38.4	...	12.6	—	10.4	23 567	25 110	8 045	2.1	1.2
Two Rivers town -----	77.0	63.6	74.8	104	5.8	50.9	...	23.1	—	8.1	18 859	20 519	6 193	8.0	5.6
Union town, Eau Claire County -----	79.3	57.0	41.0	107	7.7	19.9	...	15.6	0.2	8.8	18 190	19 340	6 260	8.8	6.4
Vernon town -----	88.2	58.9	45.1	113	5.9	30.5	...	21.4	0.3	4.3	26 667	27 255	7 802	4.7	3.0
Washington town, Eau Claire County -----	80.3	55.8	44.6	110	7.0	18.3	...	13.5	1.2	8.2	21 302	22 825	8 104	5.6	3.9
Waterford town -----	82.1	49.4	46.5	110	7.4	36.6	...	18.9	—	8.2	21 661	22 416	7 518	4.9	3.6
Waukesha town -----	89.0	60.6	43.9	91	3.9	28.1	...	15.2	0.6	4.2	29 936	30 641	9 595	1.1	1.0
Wescott town -----	72.2	47.5	56.2	118	8.6	22.5	...	17.6	0.3	18.9	15 455	17 988	6 790	8.0	7.1
West Bend town -----	73.7	45.3	58.8	129	7.2	37.6	...	20.4	0.5	12.0	22 617	25 000	7 901	2.0	1.2
Weston town, Marathon County -----	85.0	59.8	47.5	96	7.6	28.3	...	19.6	0.2	6.5	20 198	22 716	7 142	4.2	3.8
Westport town -----	86.1	66.1	53.2	85	5.2	11.3	...	25.1	3.1	4.3	27 736	30 561	10 774	4.1	3.2
Wheatland town, Kenosha County -----	80.2	50.5	49.6	121	8.2	32.7	...	24.5	0.8	12.5	17 764	20 873	6 531	8.3	6.9
Wilson town, Sheboygan County -----	86.7	61.3	61.1	85	2.4	34.6	...	16.6	0.8	5.3	24 125	26 076	8 578	4.9	3.3
Windsor town -----	88.3	66.1	47.0	84	2.7	16.5	...	25.5	0.6	4.4	23 523	25 257	8 387	4.3	3.7
Yorkville town -----	85.7	55.2	46.7	97	5.0	40.1	...	19.0	0.9	8.1	23 864	24 756	7 484	3.8	4.0

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
The State	4 446 088	183 169	30 553	175	60	2 123	4 835	3 036	2 900	3 902	1 699	258	162	87	3 041	23 679
Male.....	2 180 008	87 401	14 945	56	48	742	2 509	1 346	1 055	1 734	895	100	65	48	1 597	12 372
Female.....	2 266 080	95 768	15 608	119	12	1 381	2 326	1 690	1 845	2 168	804	158	97	39	1 444	11 307
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	2 783 767	180 653	14 719	149	41	1 784	4 645	2 516	2 349	3 456	1 486	188	134	82	2 792	21 284
Male.....	1 334 398	85 594	7 070	46	35	634	2 402	1 146	918	1 588	813	79	49	45	1 495	11 049
Female.....	1 449 369	95 059	7 649	103	6	1 150	2 243	1 370	1 431	1 868	673	109	85	37	1 297	10 235
Inside urbanized areas.....	2 109 141	178 725	11 920	145	27	1 556	4 265	2 031	2 056	2 906	1 194	157	128	82	2 327	19 526
Male.....	1 013 230	84 219	5 701	44	...	555	2 208	951	824	1 404	645	71	46	45	1 203	10 061
Female.....	1 095 911	94 506	6 219	101	...	1 001	2 057	1 080	1 232	1 502	952	86	82	37	1 124	9 465
Central cities.....	1 252 837	172 473	9 549	97	27	1 069	3 004	1 203	1 173	1 682	952	106	100	74	1 787	16 892
Male.....	595 738	80 778	4 551	29	...	365	1 547	572	501	815	524	50	46	45	930	8 662
Female.....	657 099	91 695	4 998	68	...	704	1 457	631	672	867	428	56	54	29	857	8 230
Urban fringe.....	856 304	6 252	2 371	48	...	487	1 261	828	883	1 224	242	51	28	8	540	2 634
Male.....	417 492	3 441	1 150	15	...	190	661	379	323	589	121	21	...	...	273	1 399
Female.....	438 812	2 811	1 221	33	...	297	600	449	560	635	121	30	...	...	267	1 235
Outside urbanized areas.....	674 626	1 928	2 799	4	14	228	380	485	293	550	292	31	6	...	465	1 758
Male.....	321 168	1 375	1 369	...	...	79	194	195	94	184	168	8	...	...	292	988
Female.....	353 458	553	1 430	...	...	149	186	290	199	366	124	23	...	...	173	770
Places of 10,000 or more.....	250 195	790	887	...	14	99	215	169	124	277	188	6	...	...	247	695
Male.....	118 587	465	491	...	...	22	98	60	59	69	113	...	...	...	150	361
Female.....	131 608	325	396	...	...	77	117	109	65	208	75	...	...	...	97	334
Places of 2,500 to 10,000.....	424 431	1 138	1 912	4	...	129	165	316	169	273	104	25	...	...	218	1 063
Male.....	202 581	910	878	...	...	57	96	135	35	115	55	...	...	...	142	627
Female.....	221 850	228	1 034	...	...	72	69	181	134	158	49	...	...	...	76	436
Rural	1 662 321	2 516	15 834	26	19	339	190	520	551	446	213	70	28	5	249	2 395
Male.....	845 610	1 807	7 875	...	...	108	107	200	137	146	82	21	...	...	102	1 323
Female.....	816 711	709	7 959	...	...	231	83	320	414	300	131	49	...	...	147	1 072
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	224 472	94	1 739	2	...	76	40	70	100	87	90	23	2	...	63	430
Male.....	107 689	53	871	...	...	21	23	32	25	22	40	...	...	...	21	232
Female.....	116 783	41	868	...	...	55	17	38	75	65	50	...	...	...	42	198
Other rural.....	1 437 849	2 422	14 095	24	19	263	150	450	451	359	123	47	26	5	186	1 965
Male.....	737 921	1 754	7 004	...	...	87	84	168	112	124	42	17	...	...	81	1 091
Female.....	699 928	668	7 091	...	...	176	66	282	339	235	81	30	...	...	105	874
Rural farm.....	282 041	50	232	6	2	28	10	35	68	74	9	...	16	...	36	115
Male.....	150 920	31	97	...	...	...	...	12	16	37	...	...	...	...	20	61
Female.....	131 121	19	135	...	...	...	...	23	52	37	...	...	...	...	16	54
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	2 909 595	179 995	15 884	157	41	1 701	4 409	2 442	2 347	3 282	1 311	208	134	82	2 523	20 791
Male.....	1 417 543	85 118	7 685	50	35	603	2 300	1 106	907	1 558	686	82	46	45	1 306	10 775
Female.....	1 492 052	94 877	8 199	107	6	1 098	2 109	1 336	1 440	1 724	625	126	88	37	1 217	10 016
Urban.....	2 283 773	178 901	12 510	149	41	1 616	4 293	2 158	2 100	3 106	1 256	182	128	82	2 461	19 788
Male.....	1 097 451	84 334	5 997	46	35	585	2 226	1 006	844	1 490	671	73	46	45	1 272	10 210
Female.....	1 186 322	94 567	6 513	103	6	1 031	2 067	1 152	1 256	1 616	585	109	82	37	1 189	9 578
Central cities.....	1 252 837	172 473	9 549	97	27	1 069	3 004	1 203	1 173	1 682	952	106	100	74	1 787	16 892
Male.....	595 738	80 778	4 551	29	...	365	1 547	572	501	815	524	50	46	45	930	8 662
Female.....	657 099	91 695	4 998	68	...	704	1 457	631	672	867	428	56	54	29	857	8 230
Not in central cities.....	1 030 936	6 428	2 961	52	14	547	1 289	955	927	1 424	304	76	28	8	674	2 896
Male.....	501 713	3 556	1 446	17	...	220	679	434	343	675	147	23	...	...	342	1 548
Female.....	529 223	2 872	1 515	35	...	327	610	521	584	749	157	53	...	...	332	1 348
Rural.....	625 822	1 094	3 374	8	...	85	116	284	247	176	55	26	6	...	62	1 003
Male.....	320 092	784	1 688	...	...	18	74	100	63	68	15	...	...	...	34	565
Female.....	305 730	310	1 686	...	...	67	42	184	184	108	40	...	...	...	28	438
Outside SMSA's	1 536 493	3 174	14 669	18	19	422	426	594	553	620	388	50	28	5	518	2 888
Male.....	762 465	2 283	7 260	...	...	139	209	240	148	176	209	18	...	...	291	1 597
Female.....	774 028	891	7 409	...	...	283	217	354	405	444	179	32	...	...	227	1 291
Urban.....	499 994	1 752	2 209	...	...	168	352	358	249	350	230	6	6	...	331	1 496
Male.....	236 947	1 260	1 073	...	...	49	176	140	74	98	142	...	...	...	223	839
Female.....	263 047	492	1 136	...	...	119	176	218	175	252	88	...	...	...	108	657
Rural.....	1 036 499	1 422	12 460	18	19	254	74	236	304	270	158	44	22	5	187	1 392
Male.....	525 518	1 023	6 187	...	...	90	33	100	74	78	67	12	...	...	68	758
Female.....	510 981	399	6 273	...	...	164	41	136	230	192	91	32	...	...	119	634
SCSA's																
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.....	5 851 180	1 556 889	13 317	227	80	16 224	25 489	42 489	21 937	34 073	4 693	883	244	72	8 044	293 701
Male.....	2 852 726	724 220	6 611	135	41	7 892	13 097	19 034	10 230	18 320	2 593	287	100	27	4 215	154 507
Female.....	2 998 454	832 669	6 706	92	39	8 332	12 392	23 455	11 707	15 753	2 100	596	144	45	3 829	139 194
Illinois (pt.).....	5 240 812	1 427 400	11 843	213	80	16 042	24 980	41 511	21 336	33 541	4 411	788	229	62	7 946	272 430
Male.....	2 552 166	663 783	5 897	135	41	7 826	12 829	18 659	9 956	18 085	2 476	243	92	23	4 167	143 686
Female.....	2 688 646	763 617	5 946	78	39	8 216	12 151	22 852	11 380	15 456	1 935	545	137	39	3 779	128 744
Indiana (pt.).....	492 538	126 361	1 017	14	...	169	451	762	524	473	238	95	8	10	98	20 023
Male.....	242 600	58 969	477	...	...	64	229	313	253	218	95	44	...	...	48	10 277
Female.....	249 938	67 392	540	...	...	105	222	449	271	255	143	51	...	...	50	9 796
Wisconsin (pt.).....	117 830	3 128	457	...	...	13	58	216	77	59	44	...	7	...	...	1 248
Male.....	57 960	1 468	237	...	...	...	39	62	21	17	22	...	...	...	...	594
Female.....	59 870	1 660	220	...	...	...	19	154	56	42	22	...	...	...	...	654
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.....	1 372 383	164 662	7 253	60	6	958	2 146	1 671	1 455	1 744	583	124	100	39	819	16 272
Male.....	664 527	77 312	3 527	3	...	352	1 096	838	584	806	298	40	36	25	434	8 495
Female.....	707 856	87 350	3 726	57	...	606	1 050	833	871	938	285	84	64	14	385	7 777
SMSA's																
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.....	287 094	463	2 208	36	...	64	262	87	143	226	127	14	...	29	311	305

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	260 825	964	3 352	3	—	101	133	87	245	125	384	96	1	—	49	285
Male	127 975	590	1 643	...	—	27	68	33	63	42	182	39	...	—	27	174
Female	132 850	374	1 709	...	—	74	65	54	182	83	202	57	...	—	22	111
Minnesota (pt.)	217 197	851	2 807	3	—	91	127	81	228	112	374	68	1	—	49	240
Male	106 547	519	1 395	...	—	19	68	33	63	42	182	25	...	—	27	138
Female	110 650	332	1 412	...	—	72	59	48	165	70	192	43	...	—	22	102
Wisconsin (pt.)	43 628	113	545	—	—	10	6	6	17	13	10	28	—	—	—	45
Male	21 428	71	248	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	36
Female	22 200	42	297	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	9
Eau Claire, Wis.	129 639	182	416	—	—	37	182	90	37	14	90	—	6	—	140	99
Male	62 714	130	203	—	—	6	66	30	10	...	37	—	...	—	78	43
Female	66 925	52	213	—	—	31	116	60	27	...	53	—	...	—	62	56
Green Bay, Wis.	170 836	533	2 681	11	—	95	117	25	121	198	56	12	6	—	338	251
Male	83 395	412	1 267	...	—	53	49	...	26	102	37	...	...	—	144	174
Female	87 441	121	1 414	...	—	42	68	...	95	96	19	...	...	—	194	77
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	133 464	4 717	285	—	13	47	169	79	38	48	53	—	—	14	93	400
Male	65 526	2 154	163	—	...	—	118	35	17	—	38	—	—	...	49	233
Female	67 938	2 563	122	—	...	47	51	44	21	48	15	—	—	...	44	167
Kenasha, Wis.	117 830	3 128	457	—	—	13	58	216	77	59	44	—	7	—	—	1 248
Male	57 960	1 468	237	—	—	...	39	62	21	17	22	—	...	—	—	594
Female	59 870	1 660	220	—	—	...	19	154	56	42	22	—	...	—	—	654
La Crosse, Wis.	90 150	161	367	—	—	3	90	4	34	65	48	19	—	—	—	115
Male	42 888	93	170	—	—	...	43	...	8	24	33	...	—	—	—	44
Female	47 262	68	197	—	—	...	47	...	26	41	15	...	—	—	—	71
Madison, Wis.	311 450	5 647	861	26	14	454	1 335	210	339	717	279	8	5	—	595	1 605
Male	152 707	2 937	391	...	...	158	743	67	155	402	163	...	...	—	344	765
Female	158 743	2 710	470	...	...	296	592	143	184	315	116	...	...	—	251	840
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 216 778	150 838	6 970	60	6	883	2 025	1 469	1 377	1 623	539	114	89	39	784	13 549
Male	588 404	70 727	3 374	3	...	340	1 034	723	545	746	275	40	36	25	417	7 007
Female	628 374	80 111	3 596	57	...	543	991	746	832	877	264	74	53	14	367	6 542
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.	2 013 433	49 266	17 034	110	56	2 407	3 216	1 993	4 975	2 910	3 613	164	77	51	5 146	9 082
Male	978 630	24 946	7 980	48	20	1 026	1 629	882	1 819	1 526	2 045	86	53	38	2 682	4 711
Female	1 034 803	24 320	9 054	62	36	1 381	1 587	1 111	3 156	1 384	1 568	78	24	13	2 464	4 371
Minnesota (pt.)	1 970 483	49 249	16 933	110	56	2 396	3 205	1 985	4 947	2 893	3 600	161	77	51	5 064	9 061
Male	957 149	24 933	7 939	48	20	1 015	1 621	876	1 817	1 515	2 043	86	53	38	2 634	4 706
Female	1 013 334	24 316	8 994	62	36	1 381	1 584	1 109	3 130	1 378	1 557	75	24	13	2 430	4 355
Wisconsin (pt.)	42 950	17	101	—	—	11	11	8	28	17	13	3	—	—	82	21
Male	21 481	...	41	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	48	...
Female	21 469	...	60	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	34	...
Racine, Wis.	155 605	13 824	283	—	—	75	121	202	78	121	44	10	11	—	35	2 723
Male	76 123	6 585	153	—	—	12	62	115	39	60	23	...	...	—	17	1 488
Female	79 482	7 239	130	—	—	63	59	87	39	61	21	...	...	—	18	1 235
Sheboygan, Wis.	99 842	307	228	24	8	7	6	32	32	40	4	—	10	—	97	298
Male	49 037	248	119	...	...	...	...	23	9	22	...	—	...	—	36	151
Female	50 805	59	109	...	...	...	...	9	23	18	...	—	...	—	61	147
Wausau, Wis.	110 329	65	482	—	—	2	27	14	26	141	4	—	—	—	48	132
Male	54 925	27	201	—	—	...	...	...	...	62	...	—	—	—	24	77
Female	55 404	38	281	—	—	...	...	...	...	79	...	—	—	—	24	55
URBANIZED AREAS																
Appleton, Wis.	140 596	54	541	30	—	30	167	12	76	90	101	—	—	—	296	161
Male	68 364	31	285	15	—	6	82	...	23	30	50	—	—	—	142	62
Female	72 232	23	256	15	—	24	85	...	53	60	51	—	—	—	154	99
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	45 244	4 888	88	—	13	31	78	55	22	26	38	6	—	—	12	306
Male	21 806	2 206	63	—	...	—	62	35	...	...	32	...	—	—	...	155
Female	23 438	2 682	25	—	...	31	16	20	...	...	6	...	—	—	...	151
Illinois (pt.)	6 634	391	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	113
Male	3 233	170	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	56
Female	3 401	221	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	57
Wisconsin (pt.)	38 610	4 497	75	—	13	31	78	55	22	14	38	—	—	—	12	193
Male	18 573	2 036	56	—	...	—	62	35	...	...	32	—	—	—	...	99
Female	20 037	2 461	19	—	...	31	16	20	...	...	6	—	—	—	...	94
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	129 074	864	1 784	—	—	59	105	39	133	80	217	61	—	—	41	191
Male	61 499	531	788	—	—	18	57	20	34	22	102	24	—	—	22	123
Female	67 575	333	996	—	—	41	48	19	99	58	115	37	—	—	19	68
Minnesota (pt.)	99 601	760	1 328	—	—	49	99	39	125	71	209	33	—	—	41	152
Male	47 404	464	582	—	—	10	57	20	34	22	102	10	—	—	22	90
Female	52 197	296	746	—	—	39	42	19	91	49	107	23	—	—	19	62
Wisconsin (pt.)	29 473	104	456	—	—	10	6	—	8	9	8	28	—	—	—	39
Male	14 095	67	206	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	33
Female	15 378	37	250	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	6
Eau Claire, Wis.	71 217	162	266	—	—	33	176	39	19	5	83	—	6	—	140	52
Male	33 085	112	121	—	—	6	60	16	...	...	36	—	...	—	78	26
Female	38 132	50	145	—	—	27	116	23	...	...	47	—	...	—	62	26
Green Bay, Wis.	139 087	531	1 960	5	—	93	117	23	99	197	56	11	—	—	338	246
Male	67 122	410	877	...	—	53	49	...	22	101	37	...	—	—	144	174
Female	71 965	121	1 083	...	—	40	68	...	77	96	19	...	—	—	194	72
Janesville, Wis.	51 040	155	89	—	—	10	81	—	8	12	—	—	—	14	81	151
Male	24 803	76	35	—	—	...	48	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	49	97
Female	26 237	79	54	—	—	...	33	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	32	54
Kenasha, Wis.	80 741	3 112	347	—	—	—	40	191	65	52	44	—	7	—	—	1 184
Male	39 265	1 458	167	—	—	—	25	62	21	12	22	—	...	—	—	569
Female	41 476	1 654	180	—	—	—	15	129	44	40	22	—	...	—	—	615

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
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Place
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SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	67 250	143	253	—	—	—	85	8	20	57	48	19	—	—	—	81
Male	31 202	85	116	—	—	—	40	...	...	24	33	...	—	—	—	27
Female	36 048	58	137	—	—	—	45	...	...	33	15	...	—	—	—	54
Minnesota (pt.)	3 878	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin (pt.)	63 372	143	253	—	—	—	85	4	20	57	48	19	—	—	—	81
Male	29 262	85	116	—	—	—	40	...	...	24	33	...	—	—	—	27
Female	34 110	58	137	—	—	—	45	...	...	33	15	...	—	—	—	54
Madison, Wis.	202 835	5 284	539	26	—	427	1 306	145	309	636	227	4	5	—	557	1 359
Male	98 029	2 670	241	...	—	151	729	46	145	368	137	...	...	—	319	638
Female	104 806	2 614	298	...	—	276	577	99	164	268	90	...	...	—	238	721
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 028 021	150 579	6 533	60	6	853	1 989	1 379	1 276	1 485	539	91	100	39	746	13 137
Male	494 091	70 533	3 166	3	...	319	1 010	683	512	679	275	40	36	25	405	6 737
Female	533 930	80 046	3 367	57	...	534	979	696	764	806	264	51	64	14	341	6 400
Oshkosh, Wis.	51 865	353	227	—	—	20	86	23	51	114	6	4	—	29	—	46
Male	24 453	192	123	—	—	...	46	...	33	71	...	...	—	...	—	31
Female	27 412	161	104	—	—	...	40	...	18	43	...	...	—	...	—	15
Racine, Wis.	102 157	13 636	162	—	—	46	101	156	78	86	44	—	—	—	12	2 538
Male	49 038	6 494	86	—	—	12	47	86	39	52	23	—	—	—	...	1 398
Female	53 119	7 142	76	—	—	34	54	70	39	34	21	—	—	—	...	1 140
Sheboygan, Wis.	57 885	70	119	24	8	3	6	4	6	14	—	—	10	—	97	222
Male	27 897	38	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	36	104
Female	29 988	32	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	61	118
Wausau, Wis.	52 242	45	353	—	—	...	27	...	19	135	—	—	—	—	48	117
Male	25 153	17	154	—	—	...	...	...	...	60	—	—	—	—	24	66
Female	27 089	28	199	—	—	...	...	...	...	75	—	—	—	—	24	51

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	3 656	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 758	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Altoona city	4 317	—	65	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 076	—	30	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 241	—	35	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Antigo city	8 571	—	59	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	3 984	—	27	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 587	—	32	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Appleton city	58 217	37	180	4	—	14	167	—	12	38	101	—	—	—	191	79
Male	28 065	18	90	...	—	...	82	—	...	16	50	—	—	—	102	38
Female	30 152	19	90	...	—	...	85	—	...	22	51	—	—	—	89	41
Ashland city	8 661	7	387	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	27	—	—	—	—	14
Male	4 028	...	143	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 633	...	244	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Ashwaubenon village	14 349	31	71	—	—	—	—	—	18	12	—	5	—	—	—	...
Male	7 039	25	48	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	7 310	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Baraboo city	7 931	40	57	—	—	—	—	37	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 625	16	22	—	—	—	—	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 306	24	35	—	—	—	—	13	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Barron city	2 585	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 194	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 391	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bayside village	4 588	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	20	5
Male	2 190	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	2 398	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Beaver Dam city	13 984	7	7	—	—	—	—	51	17	50	—	—	—	—	—	33
Male	6 622	...	...	—	—	—	—	20	...	13	—	—	—	—	—	14
Female	7 362	...	...	—	—	—	—	31	...	37	—	—	—	—	—	19
Beloit city	30 708	3 993	75	—	13	31	67	49	22	14	38	—	—	—	12	185
Male	14 695	1 782	56	—	...	—	51	29	...	...	32	—	—	—	...	91
Female	16 013	2 211	19	—	...	31	16	20	...	...	6	—	—	—	...	94
Beloit North (CDP)	4 939	504	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	2 485	254	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 454	250	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Berlin city	5 450	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	2 580	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 870	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Black River Falls city	3 409	3	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Male	1 551	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	1 858	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Bloomer city	3 336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Boscobel city	2 650	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	1 186	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 464	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brillion city	2 861	—	—	—	—	11	—	30	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 412	—	—	—	—	...	—	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 449	—	—	—	—	...	—	23	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Brookfield city	3 144	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 509	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 635	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brookfield city	33 148	289	33	—	—	61	135	132	108	121	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	16 441	164	21	—	—	8	60	65	63	67	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	16 707	125	12	—	—	43	75	67	45	54	—	—	—	—	—	...

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**The State
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Brown Deer village	11 944	741	39	—	—	6	23	41	43	67	—	—	—	—	6	11
Male	5 933	346	17	—	—	...	...	5	6	26	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	6 011	395	22	—	—	...	...	36	37	41	—	—	—	—	...	...
Burlington city	8 287	—	10	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	19
Male	3 878	—	...	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 409	—	...	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cedarburg city	8 962	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male	4 337	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 625	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chilton city	2 943	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	1 389	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 554	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Chippewa Falls city	12 197	—	31	—	—	—	—	22	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	5 753	—	25	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 444	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Clintonville city	4 541	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14
Male	2 106	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 435	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Columbus city	3 985	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Male	1 841	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 144	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Combined Locks village	2 558	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	1 212	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 346	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cudahy city	19 402	11	26	—	—	4	5	24	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	55
Male	9 586	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	47
Female	9 816	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	8
De Forest village	3 195	18	44	—	—	—	—	7	—	32	52	—	—	—	—	19
Male	1 581	...	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	26	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 614	...	30	—	—	—	—	...	—	15	26	—	—	—	—	...
Delafield city	4 054	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Delavan city	5 286	57	20	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272
Male	2 448	41	...	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 838	16	...	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
De Pere city	14 666	40	118	—	—	6	6	—	—	35	15	—	—	—	—	10
Male	7 194	...	28	—	—	...	...	—	—	23	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 472	...	86	—	—	...	...	—	—	12	...	—	—	—	—	...
Dodgeville city	3 424	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male	1 645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 779	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Eau Claire city	50 761	162	164	—	—	33	170	6	6	—	83	—	6	—	73	52
Male	23 430	112	66	—	—	6	60	...	...	—	36	—	...	—	48	26
Female	27 331	50	98	—	—	27	110	...	...	—	47	—	...	—	25	26
Edgerton city	4 298	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	2 024	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 274	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Elkhorn city	4 552	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male	2 123	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 429	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Elm Grove village	6 648	26	6	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	25	...
Male	3 192	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	3 456	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Evansville city	2 830	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fond du Lac city	35 459	18	52	—	—	19	30	29	—	35	41	—	—	—	29	151
Male	16 395	...	39	—	—	...	22	...	—	6	29	—	—	—	...	...
Female	19 064	...	13	—	—	...	8	...	—	29	12	—	—	—	...	...
Fort Atkinson city	9 713	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	4 630	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 083	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fox Point village	7 509	56	—	—	—	6	50	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	3 529	...	—	—	—	...	31	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 980	...	—	—	—	...	19	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Franklin city	16 369	268	63	—	—	12	47	39	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Male	8 500	209	46	—	—	...	17	17	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Female	7 869	59	17	—	—	...	30	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
French Island (CDP)	4 089	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Germantown village	10 619	50	6	—	—	—	43	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male	5 318	...	...	—	—	—	33	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 301	...	...	—	—	—	10	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Glendale city	13 020	462	41	—	—	6	56	4	54	199	—	—	11	—	—	29
Male	6 118	221	24	—	—	...	26	...	20	101	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	6 902	241	17	—	—	...	30	...	34	98	—	—	...	—	—	...
Grafton village	8 332	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	7	...
Male	4 098	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 234	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Green Bay city	85 064	216	1 700	5	—	26	83	23	81	105	41	—	—	—	338	217
Male	40 365	124	767	...	—	...	27	...	16	48	31	—	—	—	144	151
Female	44 699	92	933	...	—	...	56	...	65	57	10	—	—	—	194	66

58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Greendale village	16 674	17	29	—	—	7	18	84	76	12	—	—	—	—	5	6
Male	8 219	...	...	—	—	...	...	33	25	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	8 455	...	...	—	—	...	...	51	51	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Greenfield city	31 039	73	56	—	—	7	17	92	72	43	—	—	6	—	6	56
Male	15 066	40	23	—	—	...	...	66	52	20	—	—	...	—	...	30
Female	15 973	33	33	—	—	...	...	26	20	23	—	—	...	—	...	26
Hales Corners village	7 032	—	18	—	—	—	27	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	3 387	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 645	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hartford city	6 945	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	3 372	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 573	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hartland village	5 491	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	39	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	2 698	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	20	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 793	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	...
Horicon city	3 535	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male	1 739	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 796	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Howard village	8 189	—	38	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 120	—	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 069	—	18	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hudson city	5 298	—	52	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—
Male	2 484	—	19	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Female	2 814	—	33	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Janesville city	50 475	150	89	—	—	10	81	—	8	12	—	—	—	14	81	151
Male	24 520	76	35	—	—	...	48	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	49	97
Female	25 955	74	54	—	—	...	33	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	32	54
Jefferson city	5 538	6	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
Male	2 649	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Female	2 889	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Kaukauna city	11 223	10	61	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 545	...	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 678	...	39	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kenosha city	72 841	3 062	283	—	—	—	34	168	65	52	44	—	7	—	—	1 129
Male	35 286	1 446	146	—	—	—	19	57	21	12	22	—	...	—	—	546
Female	37 555	1 616	137	—	—	—	15	111	44	40	22	—	...	—	—	583
Kewaunee city	2 795	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kiel city	3 102	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kimberly village	5 800	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—
Male	2 940	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Female	2 860	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
La Crosse city	47 741	136	198	—	—	—	80	4	12	33	48	19	—	—	—	76
Male	21 554	78	92	—	—	—	35	...	...	14	33	...	—	—	—	22
Female	26 187	58	106	—	—	—	45	...	...	19	15	...	—	—	—	54
Ladysmith city	3 796	—	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 713	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 083	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lake Geneva city	5 508	—	19	—	—	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	58
Male	2 560	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	23
Female	2 948	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	35
Lake Mills city	3 660	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lancaster city	4 062	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 886	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 176	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Little Chute village	7 842	—	7	9	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	27	5
Male	3 828	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 014	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
McFarland village	3 743	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	1 896	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 847	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Madison city	161 333	4 557	428	26	—	357	1 151	121	294	534	194	—	5	—	520	1 096
Male	78 084	2 283	202	...	—	133	640	46	145	304	118	—	...	—	301	507
Female	83 249	2 274	226	...	—	224	511	75	149	230	76	—	...	—	219	589
Manitowac city	31 993	120	204	—	—	29	12	—	8	7	54	4	—	—	61	55
Male	15 165	72	103	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	33	...	—	—	48	36
Female	16 828	48	101	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	21	...	—	—	13	19
Marinette city	11 906	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 532	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 374	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marshfield city	18 086	13	48	—	—	5	—	22	22	—	42	—	—	—	—	44
Male	8 395	...	6	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	25	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 691	...	42	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	17	—	—	—	—	...
Mauston city	3 259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Male	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mayville city	4 289	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male	2 121	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 168	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Medford city	4 035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 908	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Menasha city	14 608	-	32	17	-	5	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	58
Male	7 067	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 541	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Menomonee Falls village	27 605	29	68	-	-	5	29	19	24	-	-	22	-	-	33	11
Male	13 752	...	44	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	22	...
Female	13 853	...	24	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	11	...
Menomonie city	12 405	197	51	-	-	14	25	11	-	51	-	-	3	-	7	5
Male	5 803	96	27	-	-	...	...	...	-	20	-	-	...	-	...	...
Female	6 602	101	24	-	-	...	...	...	-	31	-	-	...	-	...	...
Mequon city	15 659	436	6	-	-	-	35	-	11	24	-	6	-	-	-	12
Male	7 849	220	...	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	7 810	216	...	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Merrill city	9 561	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	4 464	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5 097	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middleton city	11 537	32	18	-	-	6	66	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	33	70
Male	5 492	12	...	-	-	...	24	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	16	...
Female	6 045	20	...	-	-	...	42	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	17	...
Milton city	4 034	36	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 023	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 011	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee city	468 064	147 055	5 304	38	6	535	1 001	675	547	695	389	55	72	31	451	11 294
Male	221 921	68 633	2 565	3	...	187	505	346	232	310	202	19	36	25	232	5 744
Female	246 143	78 422	2 739	35	...	348	496	329	315	385	187	36	36	6	219	5 550
Mondovi city	2 527	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 189	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 338	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monono city	8 715	29	23	-	-	-	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	27
Male	4 090	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	4 625	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Monroe city	9 999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male	4 679	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mosinee city	2 972	-	37	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 438	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 534	-	30	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mount Horeb village	3 231	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Male	1 556	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 675	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mukwonago village	3 985	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Male	1 966	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 019	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Muskego city	15 263	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	7 663	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	7 600	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	14 584	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	7 297	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	7 287	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neenah city	22 187	-	187	-	-	6	-	-	21	12	-	-	-	-	-	19
Male	10 659	-	117	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	11 528	-	70	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Neillsville city	2 751	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male .....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female .....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nekoosa city	2 485	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	1 225	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 260	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
New Berlin city	30 256	22	30	-	-	15	44	-	40	60	41	-	-	-	12	9
Male	15 088	...	10	-	-	...	33	-	17	27	13	-	-	-	...	...
Female	15 168	...	20	-	-	...	11	-	23	33	28	-	-	-	...	...
New Holstein city	3 338	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male .....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female .....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New London city	6 155	8	11	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Male	2 911	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 244	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
New Richmond city	4 301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Male .....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female .....	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
North Fond du Lac village	3 839	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male .....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female .....	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oak Creek city	16 643	48	80	-	-	30	-	17	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	98
Male	8 257	19	40	-	-	13	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
Female	8 386	29	40	-	-	17	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
Oconomowoc city	9 859	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male	4 616	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	5 243	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Oconto city	4 487	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Oconto Falls city.....	2 494	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	1 190	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 304	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	3 900	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	23	—	—	—	—
Male	2 032	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Female	1 868	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Omro city	2 754	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Onalaska city	9 188	7	12	—	—	—	5	—	8	24	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	4 439	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 749	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Oregon village	3 858	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 857	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 001	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oshkosh city	48 742	293	215	—	—	20	86	23	51	114	6	4	—	29	—	37
Male	22 753	146	113	—	—	...	46	...	33	71	...	...	—	...	—	22
Female	25 989	147	102	—	—	...	40	...	18	43	...	...	—	...	—	15
Park Falls city	3 178	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peshigo city	2 758	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pewaukee village	4 616	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	2 258	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 358	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Platteville city	9 428	105	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	7	—
Male	4 993	35	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
Female	4 435	70	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—
Plover village	5 304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phymouth city	5 985	7	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 823	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 162	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portage city	7 847	23	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	3 656	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 191	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Port Washington city	8 549	—	32	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	4 125	—	25	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 424	—	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Prairie du Chien city	5 820	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	2 764	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 056	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Prescott city	2 648	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Racine city	70 519	12 601	99	—	—	32	62	130	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	2 203
Male	33 524	5 958	45	—	—	12	29	71	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	1 220
Female	36 995	6 643	54	—	—	20	33	59	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	983
Reedsburg city	5 029	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rhineland city	7 773	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 558	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 215	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice Lake city	7 616	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	3 565	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 051	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Richland Center city	4 951	9	—	—	—	14	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 228	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 723	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ripon city	7 028	24	10	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Male	3 294	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Female	3 734	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
River Falls city	8 840	96	26	—	—	—	33	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	4	25
Male	4 314	69	...	—	—	—	17	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 526	27	...	—	—	—	16	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Rothschild village	3 298	—	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—
Male	1 595	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Female	1 703	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Sr. Francis city	9 790	18	100	—	—	—	21	—	30	—	19	—	—	—	5	83
Male	4 821	...	60	—	—	—	...	—	14	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 969	...	40	—	—	—	...	—	16	—	...	—	—	—	...	...
Sauk City village	2 695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	1 265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Saukville village	3 469	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seymour city	2 492	—	32	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 179	—	13	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 313	—	19	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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Inside and Outside SMSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Shawano city	6 770	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 035	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 735	—	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheboygan city	47 520	64	107	24	8	3	6	4	6	14	—	—	10	—	97	222
Male	22 715	38	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	36	104
Female	24 805	26	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	61	118
Sheboygan Falls city	5 246	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shorewood village	14 000	142	9	—	—	39	55	—	12	5	51	—	—	—	—	14
Male	6 016	57	...	—	—	23	26	—	...	...	27	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 984	85	...	—	—	16	29	—	...	...	24	—	—	—	—	...
South Milwaukee city	20 888	10	62	—	—	31	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Male	10 261	...	28	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	10 627	...	34	—	—	11	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sparta city	6 843	6	19	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—
Male	3 205	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Female	3 638	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Stevens Point city	22 359	88	150	—	—	6	64	40	35	7	51	—	—	—	—	113
Male	10 767	58	85	—	—	...	34	13	24	...	26	—	—	—	—	52
Female	11 592	30	65	—	—	...	30	27	11	...	25	—	—	—	—	61
Stoughton city	7 512	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	21	16
Male	3 495	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 017	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sturgeon Bay city	8 665	11	87	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	4 236	...	44	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 429	...	43	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sturtevant village	4 051	40	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	17
Male	2 073	28	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	1 978	12	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sun Prairie city	12 759	46	37	—	14	6	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	35
Male	6 193	28	19	—	...	...	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	29
Female	6 566	18	18	—	...	...	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	6
Superior city	28 909	102	454	—	—	8	6	—	8	9	8	28	—	—	—	39
Male	13 818	67	204	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	33
Female	15 091	35	250	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	6
Sussex village	3 482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 731	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thiensville village	3 334	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tomah city	7 110	12	76	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 655	...	46	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 455	...	30	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tomahawk city	3 503	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Twin Lakes village	3 428	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 677	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 751	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Two Rivers city	13 258	8	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Male	6 423	...	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 835	...	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Union Grove village	3 497	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 730	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 767	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verona city	3 314	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	14
Male	1 610	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	1 704	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Viroqua city	3 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 653	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watertown city	17 763	37	47	—	—	12	—	—	8	5	—	—	3	—	139	99
Male	8 566	23	27	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	88	25
Female	9 197	14	20	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	51	74
Waukesha city	48 573	212	119	22	—	19	69	72	63	65	8	—	—	8	—	1 024
Male	23 752	112	82	...	—	...	22	42	28	35	...	—	—	...	45	550
Female	24 821	100	37	...	—	...	47	30	35	30	...	—	—	...	20	474
Waukegan village	3 856	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	1 867	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 989	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Waupaca city	4 440	—	23	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 997	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 443	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waupun city	7 403	568	20	—	—	5	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Male	3 861	563	...	—	—	...	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 542	5	...	—	—	...	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wausau city	31 943	45	253	—	—	10	—	—	19	20	—	—	—	—	24	112
Male	15 008	17	107	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	61
Female	16 935	28	146	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	51
Wausau West-Rib Mountain (CDP)	5 982	—	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 999	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 983	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Wauwatosa city	50 786	256	41	—	—	16	66	22	5	47	—	6	—	—	—	63
Male	23 444	203	20	—	—	...	22	...	...	14	—	...	—	—	—	36
Female	27 342	53	21	—	—	...	44	...	...	33	—	...	—	—	—	27
West Allis city	63 142	17	257	—	—	16	81	86	80	42	17	—	—	—	111	133
Male	29 860	...	70	—	—	...	53	45	6	4	...	—	—	—	64	...
Female	33 282	...	187	—	—	...	28	41	74	38	...	—	—	—	47	...
West Bend city	21 292	—	117	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	36
Male	10 276	—	71	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	15
Female	11 016	—	46	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	21
West Milwaukee village	3 501	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	1 657	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 844	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Weston (CDP)	8 629	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	18	5
Male	4 277	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	4 352	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	...	...
West Salem village	3 260	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	1 568	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 692	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Whitefish Bay village	14 721	45	10	—	—	—	86	12	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 873	...	...	—	—	—	61	...	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 848	...	...	—	—	—	25	...	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whitewater city	11 104	250	8	—	—	—	23	—	—	55	—	2	—	—	—	78
Male	5 414	148	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	17	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	5 690	102	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	38	—	...	—	—	—	...
Wisconsin Dells city	2 498	—	10	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 166	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 332	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin Rapids city	17 828	—	74	—	—	8	33	16	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	19
Male	8 357	—	43	—	—	...	18	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 471	—	31	—	—	...	15	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

COUNTIES

Adams	13 050	259	90	—	—	8	—	3	2	14	—	—	—	—	—	31
Male	6 650	246	59	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 400	13	31	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Ashland	15 578	12	1 123	—	—	—	13	—	16	—	27	—	—	—	—	14
Male	7 583	...	516	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	7 995	...	607	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Barron	38 466	16	134	—	—	12	—	8	19	26	2	—	—	—	17	30
Male	18 980	...	54	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	19 486	...	80	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Bayfield	12 836	8	919	—	—	13	—	4	4	—	31	—	—	—	—	7
Male	6 462	...	466	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	21	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 374	...	453	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	10	—	—	—	—	...
Brown	170 836	533	2 681	11	—	95	117	25	121	198	56	12	6	—	338	251
Male	83 395	412	1 267	...	—	53	49	...	26	102	37	...	...	—	144	174
Female	87 441	121	1 414	...	—	42	68	...	95	96	19	...	...	—	194	77
Buffalo	14 271	—	25	—	2	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 225	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 046	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burnett	11 935	9	383	—	2	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 877	...	208	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 058	...	175	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calumet	30 675	4	72	2	...	11	19	33	1	14	5	—	—	—	10	21
Male	15 341	...	42	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	15 334	...	30	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Chippewa	51 867	18	107	—	—	4	6	73	22	11	2	—	—	—	—	17
Male	25 807	...	70	—	—	...	...	19	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	26 060	...	37	—	—	...	...	54	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Clark	32 724	24	98	—	—	2	—	10	5	5	7	3	3	—	—	29
Male	16 512	...	57	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Female	16 212	...	41	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Columbia	42 927	39	75	—	—	9	15	24	4	10	3	8	—	—	12	96
Male	21 137	23	35	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	52
Female	21 790	16	40	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	44
Crowford	16 488	25	9	—	—	1	2	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	8 239	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	8 249	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dane	311 450	5 647	861	26	14	454	1 335	210	339	717	279	8	5	—	595	1 605
Male	152 707	2 937	391	...	...	158	743	67	155	402	163	...	...	—	344	765
Female	158 743	2 710	470	...	...	296	592	143	184	315	116	...	...	—	251	840
Dodge	73 477	833	140	—	—	11	20	92	29	77	—	—	—	5	89	291
Male	36 964	807	95	—	—	...	...	40	...	19	—	—	—	...	44	190
Female	36 513	26	45	—	—	...	...	52	...	58	—	—	—	...	45	101
Door	24 689	19	200	—	—	1	2	79	4	3	2	—	2	—	—	28
Male	12 366	...	105	—	—	...	...	31	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...
Female	12 323	...	95	—	—	...	...	48	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	...
Douglas	43 628	113	545	—	—	10	6	6	17	13	10	28	—	—	—	45
Male	21 428	71	248	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	36
Female	22 200	42	297	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	9
Dunn	33 825	206	112	—	—	14	27	13	2	60	19	—	3	—	21	12
Male	16 792	103	54	—	—	...	...	...	...	22	...	—	...	—	...	...
Female	17 033	103	58	—	—	...	...	...	...	38	...	—	...	—	...	...
EAU Claire	77 772	164	309	—	—	33	176	17	15	3	88	—	6	—	140	82
Male	36 907	114	133	—	—	6	60	...	...	...	36	—	...	—	78	39
Female	40 865	50	176	—	—	27	116	...	...	...	52	—	...	—	62	43

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Florence	4 134	16	16	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	2 095	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 039	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fond du Lac	88 192	115	128	2	—	42	38	35	14	43	41	4	2	—	29	279
Male	42 666	45	84	...	—	18	24	11	...	6	29	...	...	—	...	135
Female	45 526	70	44	...	—	24	14	24	...	37	12	...	...	—	...	144
Forest	8 522	97	394	—	—	3	—	2	3	—	13	4	—	—	—	6
Male	4 343	95	189	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...
Female	4 179	2	205	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...
Grant	51 461	123	40	—	—	5	23	3	2	26	12	—	—	—	14	27
Male	25 924	41	17	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	25 537	82	23	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Green	29 924	9	16	—	—	2	—	5	10	28	—	—	2	—	8	8
Male	14 654	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...
Female	15 270	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...
Green Lake	18 307	3	20	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male	8 961	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Female	9 346	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Iowa	19 693	15	32	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	31
Male	9 957	...	13	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	9 736	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Iron	6 676	16	16	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	4
Male	3 290	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 386	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...
Jackson	16 320	34	438	—	—	5	—	—	14	3	—	—	—	—	9	8
Male	8 236	27	233	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	8 084	7	205	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Jefferson	65 349	109	118	—	—	25	21	17	81	17	—	2	3	—	66	344
Male	32 507	66	72	—	—	...	...	...	16	...	—	...	...	—	52	193
Female	32 842	43	46	—	—	...	...	...	65	...	—	...	...	—	14	151
Juneau	20 746	36	164	—	5	12	—	2	2	11	—	—	—	—	25	36
Male	10 231	31	86	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	25
Female	10 515	5	78	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	11
Kenosha	117 830	3 128	457	—	—	13	58	216	77	59	44	—	7	—	—	1 248
Male	57 960	1 468	237	—	—	...	39	62	21	17	22	—	...	—	—	594
Female	59 870	1 660	220	—	—	...	19	154	56	42	22	—	...	—	—	654
Kewaunee	19 520	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	9 854	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 666	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Crosse	90 150	161	367	—	—	3	90	4	34	65	48	19	—	—	—	115
Male	42 888	93	170	—	—	...	43	...	8	24	33	...	—	—	—	44
Female	47 262	68	197	—	—	...	47	...	26	41	15	...	—	—	—	71
Lafayette	17 346	5	25	1	—	2	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	4	22
Male	8 706	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Female	8 640	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
Langlade	19 830	—	102	—	—	15	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	11	14
Male	9 706	—	49	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Female	10 124	—	53	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	...
Lincoln	26 409	26	76	—	—	—	—	10	9	2	—	—	—	—	12	11
Male	13 125	...	52	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	13 284	...	24	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manitowoc	82 093	148	359	2	—	31	20	—	26	21	54	4	—	—	75	85
Male	40 432	92	187	...	—	16	...	—	...	...	33	...	—	—	53	57
Female	41 661	56	172	...	—	15	...	—	...	...	21	...	—	—	22	28
Marathon	110 329	65	482	—	—	2	27	14	26	141	4	—	—	—	48	132
Male	54 925	27	201	—	—	...	...	...	...	62	...	—	—	—	24	77
Female	55 404	38	281	—	—	...	...	...	...	79	...	—	—	—	24	55
Marinette	39 155	17	79	5	—	14	—	3	28	—	—	2	—	—	—	11
Male	19 174	...	47	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Female	19 981	...	32	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Marquette	11 540	43	35	—	—	2	—	16	1	2	—	—	—	—	9	24
Male	5 794	20	16	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5 746	23	19	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	...
Menominee	356	—	3 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male .....	...	—	1 503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	1 511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Milwaukee	790 568	149 385	6 135	38	6	717	1 553	1 144	967	1 191	481	61	89	31	604	12 018
Male	376 352	69 935	2 940	3	...	272	790	558	387	530	255	19	36	25	319	6 138
Female	414 216	79 450	3 195	35	...	445	763	586	580	661	226	42	53	6	285	5 880
Monroe	34 658	70	235	—	—	30	—	—	11	6	—	2	—	—	56	6
Male	17 517	...	110	—	—	16	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	36	...
Female	17 141	...	125	—	—	14	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	20	...
Oconto	28 749	8	160	—	—	2	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	14 360	...	61	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	14 389	...	99	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Oneida	30 957	4	212	—	—	2	—	7	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	15 296	...	95	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	15 661	...	117	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Outagamie	126 314	91	1 556	17	—	22	148	10	56	52	103	—	—	—	296	134
Male	62 474	44	759	...	—	...	75	...	17	23	52	—	—	—	142	73
Female	63 840	47	797	...	—	...	73	...	39	29	51	—	—	—	154	61
Ozaukee	66 162	451	131	—	—	27	35	—	44	31	—	6	—	—	7	87
Male	32 827	220	58	—	—	...	18	—	17	13	—	...	—	—	...	44
Female	33 335	231	73	—	—	...	17	—	27	18	—	...	—	—	...	43

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Countries

COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Pepin	7 432	2	8	—	—	—	2	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male	3 732	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pierce	30 853	107	75	—	—	—	33	7	15	4	18	—	—	—	4	33
Male	15 513	76	35	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Female	15 340	31	40	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Polk	32 041	17	227	—	—	2	—	16	10	2	13	—	—	—	4	19
Male	16 017	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	16 024	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portage	56 639	119	190	—	—	23	66	42	45	18	72	—	—	—	6	200
Male	28 261	70	107	—	—	—	36	15	30	—	28	—	—	—	—	94
Female	28 378	49	83	—	—	—	30	27	15	—	44	—	—	—	—	106
Price	15 695	6	62	3	4	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	2
Male	7 916	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 779	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Racine	155 605	13 824	283	—	—	75	121	202	78	121	44	10	11	—	35	2 723
Male	76 123	6 585	153	—	—	12	62	115	39	60	23	—	—	—	17	1 488
Female	79 482	7 239	130	—	—	63	59	87	39	61	21	—	—	—	18	1 235
Richland	17 343	36	21	—	—	20	17	12	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	13
Male	8 548	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 795	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rock	133 464	4 717	285	—	13	47	169	79	38	48	53	—	—	14	93	400
Male	65 526	2 154	163	—	—	—	118	35	17	—	38	—	—	—	—	233
Female	67 938	2 563	122	—	—	47	51	44	21	48	15	—	—	—	44	167
Rusk	15 493	8	59	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	10
Male	7 685	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 808	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Croix	42 950	17	101	—	—	11	11	8	28	17	13	3	—	—	82	21
Male	21 481	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21 469	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Sauk	43 076	54	205	—	—	5	—	43	41	27	2	—	—	—	—	16
Male	21 128	—	86	—	—	—	—	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21 948	—	119	—	—	—	—	15	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyer	11 421	6	1 385	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	2	6	—	—	12	5
Male	5 700	—	642	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 721	—	743	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shawano	34 512	2	1 371	—	—	3	1	3	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	17 192	—	676	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17 320	—	695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheboygan	99 842	307	228	24	8	7	6	32	32	40	4	—	10	—	97	298
Male	49 037	248	119	—	—	—	—	23	9	22	—	—	—	—	36	151
Female	50 805	59	109	—	—	—	—	9	23	18	—	—	—	—	61	147
Taylor	18 776	—	14	—	—	—	8	2	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	9 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trempealeau	26 073	2	49	—	—	6	—	2	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	12
Male	13 090	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 983	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vernon	25 576	6	19	3	—	3	—	2	6	3	—	—	13	—	—	11
Male	12 860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vilas	15 282	4	1 200	—	—	4	—	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male	7 536	—	571	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 746	—	629	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wauworth	70 084	393	168	—	2	22	72	27	9	78	—	—	—	—	30	622
Male	34 271	216	93	—	—	—	34	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	9	333
Female	35 813	177	75	—	—	—	38	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	21	289
Washburn	13 028	28	108	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 490	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 538	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	84 198	52	234	—	—	9	74	55	22	68	—	—	—	—	11	125
Male	41 938	19	107	—	—	—	54	22	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	84
Female	42 260	33	127	—	—	—	20	33	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	41
Waukesha	275 850	950	470	22	—	130	363	270	344	333	58	47	—	8	162	1 319
Male	137 287	553	269	—	—	57	172	143	141	169	20	15	—	—	91	741
Female	138 563	397	201	—	—	73	191	127	203	164	38	32	—	—	71	578
Waupaca	42 572	8	95	—	—	12	4	16	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	91
Male	20 948	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21 624	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waushara	18 293	6	36	—	—	6	2	8	5	8	2	—	—	—	—	160
Male	9 079	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 214	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winnebago	130 105	368	580	17	—	31	95	44	86	160	19	14	—	29	5	150
Male	63 140	205	317	—	—	6	46	19	45	79	—	—	—	—	—	64
Female	66 965	163	263	—	—	25	49	25	41	81	—	—	—	—	—	86
Wood	72 101	20	379	—	—	13	33	40	22	28	48	—	—	—	—	115
Male	35 160	—	191	—	—	—	18	24	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Female	36 941	—	188	—	—	—	15	16	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Addison town.....	2 834	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	1 453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	1 381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Algoma town.....	3 244	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allouez town.....	14 486	244	37	—	—	25	28	—	—	37	—	6	—	—	—	19
Male.....	7 270	226	14	—	—	...	...	—	—	24	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female.....	7 216	18	23	—	—	...	...	—	—	13	—	...	—	—	—	...
Beaver Dam town.....	3 026	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male.....	1 524	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 502	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bellevue town.....	4 064	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...
Male.....	2 057	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female.....	2 007	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
Beloit town.....	7 845	504	—	—	—	3	11	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8
Male.....	3 974	254	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	3 871	250	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Bloomfield town, Walworth County.....	3 162	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male.....	1 543	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 619	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bristol town, Kenosha County.....	3 592	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Brookfield town.....	4 213	61	4	—	—	5	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	2 117	...	...	—	—	...	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 096	...	...	—	—	...	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Burke town.....	2 928	9	18	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male.....	1 458	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 470	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Burlington town.....	5 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—	...
Male.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Caledonia town, Racine County.....	20 426	298	67	—	—	13	31	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	79
Male.....	10 222	154	37	—	—	...	18	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	39
Female.....	10 204	144	30	—	—	...	13	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	40
Campbell town.....	4 089	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cedarburg town.....	5 209	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	2 612	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 597	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Center town, Outagamie County.....	2 560	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 309	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 251	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Cottage Grove town.....	2 919	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male.....	1 511	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 408	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Delafield town.....	4 413	116	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	22	20
Male.....	2 344	116	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	2 069	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Delavan town.....	4 103	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	2 054	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 049	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dover town, Racine County.....	3 311	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Male.....	1 778	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Female.....	1 533	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Dunn town, Dane County.....	4 891	21	24	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	7
Male.....	2 515	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	2 376	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eagle Point town.....	2 705	1	6	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 354	...	...	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 351	...	...	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
East Troy town.....	3 562	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male.....	1 805	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 757	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farmington town, Wauwata County.....	2 953	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fitchburg town.....	11 376	363	27	—	—	41	45	—	—	50	—	4	—	—	—	67
Male.....	5 485	238	...	—	—	6	30	—	—	32	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female.....	5 891	125	...	—	—	35	15	—	—	18	—	...	—	—	—	...
Fond du Lac town.....	2 975	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Male.....	1 555	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 420	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freedom town, Outagamie County.....	3 703	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Male.....	1 928	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 775	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fulton town.....	2 850	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male.....	1 482	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	1 368	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Genesee town.....	5 058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	63
Male.....	2 561	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female.....	2 497	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Genevo town.....	3 936	30	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	1 880	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	2 056	30	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Grafton town.....	3 566	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Grand Chute town	9 427	34	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	4 763	18	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 664	16	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Grand Rapids town	7 287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Greenville town	3 301	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	1 727	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 574	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Hallie town	4 240	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 156	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 084	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harrison town, Columet County	3 503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 813	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 690	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hartford town	3 382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 767	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hobart town	3 112	—	639	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 597	—	339	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 515	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland town, Sheboygan County	2 489	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	9
Male	1 314	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 175	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Hull town, Portage County	5 075	17	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 597	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 478	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Ironia town	2 844	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 392	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson town, Washington County	3 167	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Janesville town	3 063	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	2 884	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Koshkonong town	2 904	5	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14
Male	1 443	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 461	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Kronenwetter town	4 999	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 534	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 465	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	4 175	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lima town, Sheboygan County	2 796	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	8 237	17	33	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Male	4 167	...	21	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 070	...	12	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lyons town	2 644	4	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 323	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 321	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison town	5 522	409	28	—	—	13	26	—	4	18	33	—	—	—	—	109
Male	2 734	216	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	19	19	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 788	193	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	14	14	—	—	—	—	...
Manitowoc Rapids town	3 168	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Menasha town	12 099	7	65	—	—	—	9	12	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	6 041	...	30	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 058	...	35	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Menominee town	356	—	3 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male .....	...	—	1 503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	...	—	1 511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Merrill town	2 590	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merton town	5 976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middleton town	2 594	14	4	—	—	—	—	46	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	1 350	...	...	—	—	—	—	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 244	...	...	—	—	—	—	32	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Minocqua town	3 320	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 634	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 686	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	18 090	807	42	—	—	5	4	14	26	7	44	—	—	—	6	279
Male	8 840	398	29	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	23	—	—	—	...	136
Female	9 250	409	13	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	21	—	—	—	...	143
Mukwonago town	4 932	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 504	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 428	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neenah town	2 826	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	1 439	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 387	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Norway town	4 584	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	11	—	—	—
Male	2 405	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Female	2 179	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Oconomowoc town	7 281	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	15	—	23	—	—	—	7
Male	3 725	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	3 556	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Onalaska town	5 292	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	2 779	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 513	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Oneida town	2 388	—	1 106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	1 264	—	521	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 124	—	585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Oshkosh town	4 326	60	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	9
Male	2 299	46	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 027	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Ottawa town	2 736	24	20	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	1 439	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 297	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pelican town	3 374	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peshigo town	3 566	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 828	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 738	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pewaukee town	8 843	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	4 452	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 391	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pine Lake town	2 626	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 332	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 294	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleasant Prairie town	12 519	15	55	—	—	7	6	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Male	6 304	...	25	—	—	...	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 215	...	30	—	—	...	...	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pleasant Springs town	2 504	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 308	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 196	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	3 040	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	1 539	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 501	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Polk town	3 467	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 761	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 706	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Raymond town	3 604	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rib Mountain town	5 269	—	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 633	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 636	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richfield town, Washington County	8 309	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	35
Male	4 270	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 039	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rock town, Rock County	3 384	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 638	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 746	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Salem town, Kenasha County	6 252	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	3 089	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 163	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Saratoga town	4 321	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 220	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 101	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sevastapol town	2 511	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Male	1 278	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Female	1 233	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Seymour town, Eau Claire County	2 824	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheboygan town	3 943	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	2 023	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 920	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Shelby town	5 594	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	2 786	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 808	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Samers town	7 603	50	35	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male	3 919	12	16	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 684	38	19	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stettin town	4 403	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suamico town	3 979	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar Creek town	2 549	6	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Male	1 314	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Female	1 235	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Summit town, Waukesha County	4 142	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	2 103	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 039	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Taycheedah town	3 150	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male	1 605	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Female	1 545	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25

Table 58a. Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Trenton town, Washington County	3 868	—	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 953	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 915	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turtle town	2 687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two Rivers town	2 617	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 352	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 265	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union town, Eau Claire County	2 679	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 359	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 320	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Vernon town	6 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	50
Male	3 212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 098	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Washington town, Eau Claire County	6 391	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	12
Male	3 165	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	...
Female	3 226	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	...
Waterford town	3 901	—	10	—	—	4	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	54
Male	2 022	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	26
Female	1 879	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	28
Waukesha town	6 683	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Male	3 378	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 305	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wescott town	2 562	—	103	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Male	1 290	—	46	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 272	—	57	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
West Bend town	3 580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weston town, Marathon County	11 189	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	18	5
Male	5 618	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	5 571	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	...	...
Westport town	2 745	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	2 892	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
Male	1 453	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 439	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	3 599	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Windsor town	3 807	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yorkville town	3 144	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 598	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 546	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State	62 782	40 679	10 693	1 064	10 346	38 266	1 602	940	620	21 354	4 407 822	181 567	29 848	21 423	2 325
Male	32 226	21 429	5 514	500	4 783	19 408	755	522	310	11 231	2 160 600	86 646	14 527	9 781	1 141
Female	30 556	19 250	5 179	564	5 563	18 858	847	418	310	10 123	2 247 222	94 921	15 321	11 642	1 184
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	54 662	35 146	10 302	995	8 219	32 609	1 561	756	507	19 229	2 751 158	179 092	14 153	18 925	2 055
Male	28 047	18 486	5 293	470	3 798	16 576	724	412	266	10 069	1 317 822	84 870	6 739	8 903	980
Female	26 615	16 660	5 009	525	4 421	16 033	837	344	241	9 160	1 433 336	94 222	7 414	10 022	1 075
Inside urbanized areas	50 016	31 888	10 075	963	7 090	29 698	1 539	735	356	17 688	2 079 443	177 186	11 357	16 346	1 838
Male	25 550	16 655	5 200	459	3 236	15 083	702	391	176	9 198	998 147	83 517	5 375	7 776	863
Female	24 466	15 233	4 875	504	3 854	14 615	837	344	180	8 490	1 081 296	93 669	5 982	8 570	975
Central cities	40 800	25 905	9 120	713	5 062	22 916	1 499	692	272	15 421	1 229 921	170 974	8 981	10 878	1 471
Male	20 810	13 508	4 683	339	2 280	11 592	688	367	145	8 018	584 146	80 090	4 234	5 250	644
Female	19 990	12 397	4 437	374	2 782	11 324	811	325	127	7 403	645 775	90 884	4 747	5 628	827
Urban fringe	9 216	5 983	955	250	2 028	6 782	40	43	84	2 267	849 522	6 212	2 376	5 468	367
Male	4 740	3 147	517	120	956	3 491	14	24	31	1 180	414 001	3 427	1 141	2 526	219
Female	4 476	2 836	438	130	1 072	3 291	26	19	53	1 087	435 521	2 785	1 235	2 942	148
Outside urbanized areas	4 646	3 258	227	32	1 129	2 911	22	21	151	1 541	671 715	1 906	2 796	2 579	217
Male	2 497	1 831	93	11	562	1 493	22	21	90	871	319 675	1 353	1 364	1 127	117
Female	2 149	1 427	134	21	567	1 418	—	—	61	670	352 040	553	1 432	1 452	100
Places of 10,000 or more	1 900	1 455	64	5	376	1 286	—	—	4	5	248 909	790	897	1 326	90
Male	1 055	842	31	...	179	741	—	—	4	—	117 846	465	501	580	51
Female	845	613	33	...	197	545	—	—	5	295	131 063	325	396	746	39
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	2 746	1 803	163	27	753	1 625	22	17	146	936	422 806	1 116	1 899	1 253	127
Male	1 442	989	62	...	383	752	22	17	90	561	201 829	888	863	547	66
Female	1 304	814	101	...	370	873	—	—	56	375	220 977	228	1 036	706	61
Rural	8 120	5 533	391	69	2 127	5 657	41	184	113	2 125	1 656 664	2 475	15 695	2 498	270
Male	4 179	2 943	221	30	985	2 832	31	110	44	1 162	842 778	1 776	7 788	878	161
Female	3 941	2 590	170	39	1 142	2 825	10	74	69	963	813 886	699	7 907	1 620	109
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	1 189	896	30	7	256	770	—	2	6	411	223 702	94	1 739	545	19
Male	621	474	15	...	127	394	—	—	4	223	107 295	53	871	186	9
Female	568	422	15	...	129	376	—	2	2	188	116 407	41	868	359	10
Other rural	6 931	4 637	361	62	1 871	4 887	41	182	107	1 714	1 432 962	2 381	13 956	1 953	251
Male	3 558	2 469	206	25	858	2 438	31	110	40	939	735 483	1 723	6 917	692	152
Female	3 373	2 168	155	37	1 013	2 449	10	72	67	775	697 479	658	7 039	1 261	99
Rural farm	633	380	20	—	233	533	3	2	10	85	281 508	47	238	266	30
Male	320	196	...	—	112	270	3	2	—	45	150 650	28	99	127	16
Female	313	184	...	—	121	263	—	—	10	40	130 858	19	139	139	14
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	54 482	34 759	10 377	1 002	8 344	32 878	1 566	809	466	18 763	2 876 717	178 429	15 273	17 973	2 028
Male	27 845	18 178	5 359	466	3 842	16 674	721	437	226	9 787	1 400 869	84 397	7 333	8 413	988
Female	26 637	16 581	5 018	536	4 502	16 204	845	372	240	8 976	1 475 848	94 032	7 940	9 560	1 040
Urban	51 059	32 466	10 135	970	7 488	30 483	1 546	740	413	17 877	2 253 290	177 355	11 960	16 969	1 911
Male	26 107	16 976	5 219	459	3 453	15 482	709	396	211	9 309	1 081 969	83 625	5 682	8 047	901
Female	24 952	15 490	4 916	511	4 035	15 001	837	344	202	8 568	1 171 321	93 730	6 278	8 922	1 010
Central cities	40 800	25 905	9 120	713	5 062	22 916	1 499	692	272	15 421	1 229 921	170 974	8 981	10 878	1 471
Male	20 810	13 508	4 683	339	2 280	11 592	688	367	145	8 018	584 146	80 090	4 234	5 250	644
Female	19 990	12 397	4 437	374	2 782	11 324	811	325	127	7 403	645 775	90 884	4 747	5 628	827
Not in central cities	10 259	6 561	1 015	257	2 426	7 567	47	48	141	2 456	1 023 369	6 381	2 979	6 091	440
Male	5 297	3 468	536	120	1 173	3 890	21	29	66	1 291	497 823	3 535	1 448	2 797	257
Female	4 962	3 093	479	137	1 253	3 677	26	19	75	1 165	525 546	2 846	1 531	3 294	183
Rural	3 423	2 293	242	32	856	2 395	20	69	53	886	623 427	1 074	3 313	1 004	117
Male	1 738	1 202	140	7	389	1 192	12	41	15	478	318 900	772	1 651	366	87
Female	1 685	1 091	102	25	467	1 203	8	28	38	408	304 527	302	1 662	638	30
Outside SMSA's	8 300	5 920	316	62	2 002	5 388	36	131	154	2 591	1 531 105	3 138	14 575	3 450	297
Male	4 381	3 251	155	34	941	2 734	34	85	84	1 444	759 731	2 249	7 194	1 368	153
Female	3 919	2 669	161	28	1 061	2 654	2	46	70	1 147	771 374	889	7 381	2 082	144
Urban	3 603	2 680	167	25	731	2 126	15	16	94	1 352	497 868	1 737	2 193	1 956	144
Male	1 940	1 510	74	...	345	1 094	15	16	55	760	235 853	1 245	1 057	856	79
Female	1 663	1 170	93	...	386	1 032	—	—	39	592	262 015	492	1 136	1 100	65
Rural	4 697	3 240	149	37	1 271	3 262	21	115	60	1 239	1 033 237	1 401	12 382	1 494	153
Male	2 441	1 741	81	23	596	1 640	19	69	29	684	523 878	1 004	6 137	512	74
Female	2 256	1 499	68	14	675	1 622	2	46	31	555	509 359	397	6 245	982	79
SCSA's															
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, Ill.—Ind.—Wis.	629 801	400 607	139 876	18 894	70 424	325 123	13 643	2 059	5 299	283 677	5 526 057	1 543 246	11 565	148 849	10 024
Male	328 127	213 222	70 202	9 707	34 996	168 422	6 618	1 194	2 378	149 515	2 684 304	717 602	5 593	73 417	4 992
Female	301 674	187 385	69 674	9 187	35 428	156 701	7 025	865	2 921	134 162	2 841 753	825 644	5 972	75 432	5 032
Illinois (pt.)	579 914	365 330	129 612	18 468	66 504	297 604	12 586	1 866	5 090	262 768	4 943 208	1 414 814	10 270	145 756	9 662
Male	302 741	195 235	65 021	9 481	33 004	154 286	6 179	1 083	2 312	138 881	2 397 880	657 604	4 990	72 044	4 805
Female	277 173	170 095	64 591	8 987	33 500	143 318	6 407	783	2 778	123 887	2 545 328	757 210	5 280	73 712	4 857
Indiana (pt.)	46 449	32 707	9 886	410	3 446	25 466	970	110	203	19 700	467 072	125 391	921	2 625	323
Male	23 607	16 708	4 965	216	1 718	13 032	399	62	66	10 048	229 568	58 570	415	1 210	179
Female	22 842	15 999	4 921	194	1 728	12 434	571	48	137	9 652	237 504	66 821	506	1 415	144
Wisconsin (pt.)	3 438	2 570	378	16	474	2 053	87	83	6	1 209	115 777	3 041	374	468	39
Male	1 779	1 279	216	...	274	1 104	40	49	—	586	56 856	1 428	188	163	8
Female	1 659	1 291	162	...	200	949	47	34	6	623	58 921	1 613	186	305	31
Milwaukee—Racine, Wis.	42 245	26 925													

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	Total	Spanish origin				Not of Spanish origin									
		Type				Race									
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	948	478	51	8	411	655	31	13	48	201	260	170	933	3 342	1 173
Male	464	272	24	...	166	309	21	4	16	114	127	666	569	1 639	466
Female	484	206	27	...	245	346	10	9	32	87	132	504	364	1 703	707
Minnesota (pt.)	805	378	34	8	385	557	31	13	48	156	216	640	820	2 797	1 083
Male	378	216	7	...	153	259	21	4	16	78	106	288	498	1 391	444
Female	427	162	27	...	232	298	10	9	32	78	110	352	322	1 406	639
Wisconsin (pt.)	143	100	17	...	26	98	...	...	...	45	43	530	113	545	90
Male	86	56	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	36	21	378	71	248	22
Female	57	44	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	9	22	152	42	297	68
Eau Claire, Wis.	388	135	53	8	192	262	5	6	22	93	129	377	177	410	574
Male	158	75	11	...	71	115	...	6	...	37	62	599	130	197	228
Female	230	60	42	...	121	147	5	...	22	56	66	778	47	213	346
Green Bay, Wis.	875	548	44	6	277	567	13	54	18	223	170	249	520	2 638	950
Male	499	350	25	...	118	299	7	32	4	157	83	096	405	1 239	421
Female	376	198	19	...	159	268	6	22	14	66	87	173	115	1 399	529
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	830	569	34	35	192	472	30	5	...	323	132	992	4 687	293	541
Male	464	313	25	20	106	252	20	...	...	192	65	274	2 134	170	265
Female	366	256	9	15	86	220	10	5	...	131	67	718	2 553	123	276
Kenosha, Wis.	3 438	2 570	378	16	474	2 053	87	83	6	1 209	115	777	3 041	374	468
Male	1 779	1 279	216	...	274	1 104	40	49	...	586	56	856	1 428	188	163
Female	1 659	1 291	162	...	200	949	47	34	6	623	58	921	1 613	186	305
La Crosse, Wis.	445	208	38	41	158	336	...	27	...	82	89	814	161	340	263
Male	156	100	12	14	30	120	...	12	...	24	42	768	93	158	121
Female	289	108	26	27	128	216	...	15	...	58	47	046	68	182	142
Madison, Wis.	3 410	1 781	355	100	1 174	2 133	46	27	23	1 181	309	317	5 601	874	3 919
Male	1 667	952	191	35	489	1 023	16	11	...	617	151	684	2 921	408	2 034
Female	1 743	829	164	65	685	1 110	30	16	23	564	157	633	2 680	466	1 885
Milwaukee, Wis.	34 993	20 971	8 819	700	4 503	20 518	1 221	515	297	12 442	1 196	260	149 617	6 521	8 645
Male	17 966	10 949	4 525	349	2 143	10 528	562	271	162	6 443	577	876	70 165	3 112	4 019
Female	17 027	10 022	4 294	351	2 360	9 990	659	244	135	5 999	618	384	79 452	3 409	4 626
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.	22 613	14 401	1 330	541	6 341	13 762	677	685	605	6 884	1 999	671	48 589	16 515	23 947
Male	11 433	7 562	573	298	3 000	6 908	327	318	265	3 615	971	722	24 619	7 730	11 521
Female	11 180	6 839	757	243	3 341	6 854	350	367	340	3 269	1 027	949	23 970	8 785	12 426
Minnesota (pt.)	22 433	14 289	1 328	535	6 281	13 601	677	685	605	6 865	1 956	882	48 572	16 414	23 774
Male	11 348	7 509	571	294	2 974	6 826	327	318	265	3 612	950	323	24 606	7 689	11 433
Female	11 085	6 780	757	241	3 307	6 775	350	367	340	3 253	1 006	559	23 966	8 725	12 341
Wisconsin (pt.)	180	112	2	6	60	161	...	...	...	19	42	789	17	101	173
Male	85	53	...	...	26	82	...	...	...	...	21	399	...	41	88
Female	95	59	...	...	34	79	...	...	...	...	21	390	...	60	85
Racine, Wis.	7 252	5 954	506	68	724	4 414	154	57	81	2 546	151	191	13 670	226	616
Male	3 769	3 102	269	27	371	2 224	70	44	47	1 384	73	899	6 515	109	281
Female	3 483	2 852	237	41	353	2 190	84	13	34	1 162	77	292	7 155	117	335
Sheboygan, Wis.	985	861	26	...	98	677	6	...	6	296	99	165	301	260	222
Male	501	464	...	...	29	340	6	...	6	149	48	697	242	139	94
Female	484	397	...	...	69	337	...	...	...	147	50	468	59	121	128
Wausau, Wis.	271	117	27	17	110	209	...	...	...	62	110	120	65	482	262
Male	127	57	...	...	57	87	...	...	...	40	54	838	27	201	113
Female	144	60	...	...	53	122	...	...	...	22	55	282	38	281	149

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	523	359	29	5	130	401	...	...	7	115	140	195	54	571	765
Male	225	167	...	...	34	178	...	...	7	40	68	186	31	300	332
Female	298	192	...	...	96	223	...	...	...	75	72	009	23	271	433
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	557	413	11	35	98	263	17	...	...	277	44	981	4 871	101	268
Male	266	202	...	20	44	123	7	...	...	136	21	683	2 199	70	148
Female	291	211	...	15	54	140	10	...	...	141	23	298	2 672	31	120
Illinois (pt.)	228	218	5	...	5	115	...	...	...	113	6	519	391	13	18
Male	108	103	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	56	3	181	170	...	...
Female	120	115	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	57	3	338	221	...	...
Wisconsin (pt.)	329	195	6	35	93	148	17	...	...	164	38	462	4 480	88	250
Male	158	99	...	20	39	71	7	...	...	80	18	502	2 029	63	141
Female	171	96	...	15	54	77	10	...	...	84	19	960	2 451	25	109
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	532	257	33	6	236	360	20	...	18	134	128	714	844	1 784	717
Male	280	164	15	...	101	187	10	...	10	73	61	312	521	788	289
Female	252	93	18	...	135	173	10	...	8	61	67	402	323	996	428
Minnesota (pt.)	435	185	18	6	226	302	20	...	18	95	99	299	740	1 328	648
Male	225	129	...	...	96	165	10	...	10	40	47	239	454	582	267
Female	210	56	...	...	130	137	10	...	8	55	52	060	286	746	381
Wisconsin (pt.)	97	72	15	...	10	58	...	...	...	39	29	415	104	456	69
Male	55	35	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	33	14	073	67	206	22
Female	42	37	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	6	15	342	37	250	47
Eau Claire, Wis.	239	73	43	7	116	176	5	...	6	52	71	041	157	266	495
Male	96	43	6	...	47	70	...	...	...	26	33	015	112	121	196
Female	143	30	37	...	69	106	...	...	6	26	38	026	45	145	299
Green Bay, Wis.	778	494	44	6	234	494	13	47	6	218	138	593	518	1 918	928
Male	447	321	25	...	95	258	7	25	...	157	66	864	403	852	417
Female	331	173	19	...	139	236	6	22	6	61	71	729	115	1 066	511
Janesville, Wis.	367	294	23	...	45	240	6	5	...	111	50	800	149	84	206
Male	219	171	...	...	25	136	...	...	...	77	24	667	79	35	110
Female	143	123	...	...	20	104	...	...	...	34	26	133	79	49	96
Kenosha, Wis.	3 075	2 343	347	16	369	1 754	87	83	6	1 145	78	987	3 025	264	393
Male	1 583	1 170	197	...	206	933	40	49	...	561	38	332	1 418	118	142
Female	1 492	1 173	150	...	163	821	47	34	6	584	40	655	1 607	146	251

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.-----	368	151	38	41	138	287	—	27	—	54	66 963	143	226	237	27
Male-----	122	72	12	14	24	99	—	12	—	11	31 103	85	104	114	16
Female-----	246	79	26	27	114	188	—	15	—	43	35 860	58	122	123	11
Minnesota (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 878	—	—	4	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 940	—	—	—	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 938	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin (pt.)-----	368	151	38	41	138	287	—	27	—	54	63 085	143	226	233	27
Male-----	122	72	12	14	24	99	—	12	—	11	29 163	85	104	110	16
Female-----	246	79	26	27	114	188	—	15	—	43	33 922	58	122	123	11
Madison, Wis.-----	2 891	1 508	320	100	963	1 870	38	11	15	957	200 965	5 246	554	3 601	402
Male-----	1 439	809	181	35	414	918	12	4	—	505	97 111	2 658	251	1 895	133
Female-----	1 452	699	139	65	549	952	26	7	15	452	103 854	2 588	303	1 706	269
Milwaukee, Wis.-----	33 474	19 909	8 688	692	4 185	19 372	1 219	513	275	12 095	1 008 649	149 360	6 086	8 222	1 042
Male-----	17 128	10 345	4 458	347	1 978	9 932	560	271	151	6 214	484 159	69 973	2 904	3 833	523
Female-----	16 346	9 564	4 230	345	2 207	9 440	659	242	124	5 881	524 490	79 387	3 182	4 389	519
Oshkosh, Wis.-----	246	149	2	—	95	188	—	6	6	46	51 677	353	221	327	—
Male-----	124	98	—	—	24	93	—	—	—	31	24 360	192	123	172	—
Female-----	122	51	—	—	71	95	—	6	6	15	27 317	161	98	155	—
Racine, Wis.-----	6 723	5 557	489	61	616	4 068	154	43	35	2 423	98 089	13 482	119	488	115
Male-----	3 519	2 926	252	27	314	2 071	70	30	18	1 330	46 967	6 424	56	247	68
Female-----	3 204	2 631	237	34	302	1 997	84	13	17	1 093	51 122	7 058	63	241	47
Sheboygan, Wis.-----	765	705	14	—	46	543	—	—	—	222	57 342	70	151	140	—
Male-----	368	363	—	—	5	264	—	—	—	104	27 633	38	88	53	—
Female-----	397	342	—	—	41	279	—	—	—	118	29 709	32	63	87	—
Wausau, Wis.-----	146	79	17	—	50	99	—	—	—	47	52 143	45	353	229	70
Male-----	67	36	—	—	26	38	—	—	—	29	25 115	17	154	106	37
Female-----	79	43	—	—	24	61	—	—	—	18	27 028	28	199	123	33
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Algoma city-----	20	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	3 636	—	—	—	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 758	—	—	—	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 878	—	—	—	—
Altoona city-----	28	12	16	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	4 289	—	65	11	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 076	—	30	—	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 213	—	35	—	—
Antigo city-----	56	36	—	—	20	44	—	—	—	12	8 527	—	59	11	—
Male-----	13	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 978	—	27	—	—
Female-----	43	23	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	4 549	—	32	—	—
Appleton city-----	269	151	29	5	84	224	—	—	—	45	57 993	37	184	523	34
Male-----	118	72	—	—	22	96	—	—	—	22	27 969	18	90	250	16
Female-----	151	79	—	—	62	128	—	—	—	23	30 024	19	94	273	18
Ashland city-----	20	6	6	—	8	6	—	—	—	14	8 655	7	387	46	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 022	—	143	27	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 633	—	244	19	—
Ashwaubenon village-----	11	—	6	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	14 338	31	71	35	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 034	25	48	12	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 304	6	23	23	—
Baraboo city-----	64	18	—	—	46	18	9	—	37	—	7 913	31	57	16	—
Male-----	45	—	—	—	33	12	9	—	24	—	3 613	7	22	—	—
Female-----	19	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	13	—	4 300	24	35	16	—
Barron city-----	43	34	—	—	9	38	—	—	—	5	2 547	—	5	—	—
Male-----	23	18	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	1 172	—	—	—	—
Female-----	20	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	1 375	—	—	—	—
Boyside village-----	66	9	5	—	52	61	—	—	—	5	4 527	110	—	25	—
Male-----	33	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	2 162	65	—	—	—
Female-----	33	—	—	—	24	33	—	—	—	—	2 365	45	—	—	—
Beaver Dam city-----	119	77	—	—	42	93	—	—	—	26	13 891	7	7	118	7
Male-----	67	48	—	—	19	53	—	—	—	14	6 569	—	—	39	—
Female-----	52	29	—	—	23	40	—	—	—	12	7 322	—	—	79	7
Beloit city-----	322	195	6	35	86	141	17	—	—	164	30 567	3 976	88	233	21
Male-----	158	99	—	20	39	71	7	—	—	80	14 624	1 775	63	124	11
Female-----	164	96	—	15	47	70	10	—	—	84	15 943	2 201	25	109	10
Beloit North (CDP)-----	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	4 932	504	—	6	8
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 485	254	—	—	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 447	250	—	—	—
Berlin city-----	140	132	—	—	8	125	—	—	—	15	5 325	—	18	—	—
Male-----	80	78	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	2 515	—	—	—	—
Female-----	60	54	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	2 810	—	—	—	—
Black River Falls city-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 409	3	16	6	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 551	—	—	—	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 858	—	—	—	—
Bloomer city-----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	3 336	—	—	—	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 550	—	—	—	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 786	—	—	—	—
Boscobel city-----	8	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	1	2 643	4	2	2	3
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 184	—	—	—	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 459	—	—	—	—
Brillion city-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 861	—	—	46	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 412	—	—	14	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 449	—	—	32	—
Brodhead city-----	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3 140	—	4	5	—
Male-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 509	—	—	—	—
Female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 631	—	—	—	—
Brookfield city-----	210	83	—	38	89	210	—	—	—	—	32 938	289	33	557	8
Male-----	131	45	—	31	55	131	—	—	—	—	16 310	164	21	273	—
Female-----	79	38	—	7	34	79	—	—	—	—	16 628	125	12	284	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Brown Deer village.....	109	73	11	—	25	109	—	—	—	—	11 835	741	39	186	11
Male.....	40	34	...	—	...	40	—	—	—	...	5 893	346	17	50	...
Female.....	69	39	...	—	...	69	—	—	—	...	5 942	395	22	136	...
Burlington city.....	138	57	—	7	74	80	—	—	46	12	8 207	—	10	23	7
Male.....	64	24	—	—	40	30	—	—	29	...	3 848	—	...	11	...
Female.....	74	33	—	—	34	50	—	—	17	...	4 359	—	...	12	...
Cedarburg city.....	51	15	6	—	30	24	—	—	—	27	8 938	6	—	10	—
Male.....	23	...	...	—	6	13	...	—	...	...	4 324	...	—	...	...
Female.....	28	...	...	—	24	11	...	—	...	...	4 614	...	—	...	...
Chilton city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 943	—	15	—	7
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	1 389	—	...	—	...
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	1 554	—	...	—	...
Chippewa Falls city.....	28	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	12 169	—	31	35	—
Male.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 747	—	25	5	—
Female.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 422	—	6	30	—
Clintonville city.....	46	24	22	—	—	32	—	—	—	14	4 509	—	6	6	—
Male.....	19	...	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	2 101	—	...	...	...
Female.....	27	...	...	—	—	27	—	—	—	...	2 408	—	...	...	...
Columbus city.....	77	62	—	—	15	34	—	—	—	43	3 951	—	—	7	14
Male.....	43	38	—	—	...	18	—	—	—	25	1 823	—	—	...	6
Female.....	34	24	—	—	...	16	—	—	—	18	2 128	—	—	...	8
Combined Locks village.....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 552	—	6	7	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 206	—	...	...	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 346	—	...	...	—
Cudahy city.....	264	243	—	—	21	213	—	—	—	51	19 189	11	26	53	4
Male.....	120	113	—	—	...	77	...	...	...	43	9 509	...	...	21	4
Female.....	144	130	—	—	...	136	...	...	—	8	9 680	...	...	32	—
De Forest village.....	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	3 195	18	44	91	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 581	...	14	50	...
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 614	...	30	41	...
Delafield city.....	14	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	4 040	—	10	—	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 045	—	...	—	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 995	—	...	—	—
Delavan city.....	388	333	40	—	15	116	—	—	—	272	5 170	57	20	49	—
Male.....	230	187	32	—	...	75	—	—	—	155	2 373	41	...	34	—
Female.....	158	146	8	—	...	41	—	—	—	117	2 797	16	...	15	—
De Pere city.....	32	16	—	—	16	22	—	—	—	10	14 644	40	114	62	—
Male.....	26	...	—	—	...	16	—	—	—	...	7 178	35	28	35	...
Female.....	6	...	—	—	...	6	—	—	—	...	7 466	5	86	27	...
Dodgeville city.....	34	17	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	24	3 414	—	—	10	—
Male.....	10	...	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	...	1 640	—	—	...	...
Female.....	24	...	—	—	...	5	—	—	...	...	1 774	—	—	...	...
Eau Claire city.....	183	61	27	7	88	120	5	—	6	52	50 641	157	164	371	...
Male.....	90	43	...	...	41	64	—	—	—	26	23 366	112	66	156	—
Female.....	93	18	...	...	47	56	5	—	6	26	27 275	45	98	215	—
Edgerton city.....	30	19	—	—	11	18	—	—	—	12	4 280	—	13	6	6
Male.....	11	...	—	—	...	6	—	...	...	...	2 018	—	...	...	...
Female.....	19	...	—	—	...	12	—	...	...	...	2 262	—	...	...	...
Elkhorn city.....	51	51	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	23	4 524	—	5	—	—
Male.....	30	30	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	2 103	—	...	...	...
Female.....	21	21	—	—	—	8	—	...	...	...	2 421	—	...	...	...
Elm Grove village.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 648	26	6	55	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	3 192	...	...	11	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	3 456	...	...	44	—
Evansville city.....	8	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	5	2 827	—	—	—	—
Male.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 363	—	—	—	...
Female.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 464	—	—	—	...
Fond du Lac city.....	385	320	17	—	48	249	—	—	—	136	35 210	18	52	183	15
Male.....	220	190	...	—	24	152	...	—	—	68	16 243	...	39	77	15
Female.....	165	130	...	—	24	97	...	—	—	68	18 967	...	13	106	—
Fort Atkinson city.....	11	5	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	9 702	—	—	72	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 625	—	—	11	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 077	—	—	61	—
Fox Point village.....	25	6	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	6	7 490	56	—	71	7
Male.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 516	25	—	46	...
Female.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 974	31	—	25	...
Franklin city.....	169	118	18	14	19	107	6	—	—	56	16 262	262	63	102	13
Male.....	94	62	...	...	...	63	—	—	—	31	8 437	209	46	41	13
Female.....	75	56	...	...	...	44	6	—	—	25	7 825	53	17	61	—
French Island (CDP).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 089	—	29	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	2 108	—	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	1 981	—	...	—	—
German town village.....	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	10 613	50	6	54	—
Male.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 318	17	...	33	—
Female.....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 295	33	...	21	—
Glendale city.....	66	11	27	—	33	44	—	—	—	22	12 976	462	41	330	7
Male.....	36	...	...	—	26	31	—	—	—	...	6 087	221	24	151	...
Female.....	30	...	...	—	7	13	—	—	—	...	6 889	241	17	179	...
Grafton village.....	19	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	8 313	—	30	19	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 092	—	—	...	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 221	—	30	...	—
Green Bay city.....	641	433	33	—	175	386	13	47	6	189	84 678	203	1 658	691	28
Male.....	344	260	20	—	64	178	7	25	—	134	40 187	117	747	296	17
Female.....	297	173	13	—	111	208	6	22	6	55	44 491	86	916	395	11

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Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Greendale village	208	56	58	—	94	156	—	—	46	6	16 518	17	29	156	—
Male	134	42	36	—	56	114	...	...	14	...	8 105	...	...	55	...
Female	74	14	22	—	38	42	...	...	32	...	8 413	...	...	101	...
Greenfield city	251	144	14	—	93	205	...	...	6	40	30 834	73	56	237	16
Male	124	69	...	—	51	105	—	—	—	19	14 961	40	23	156	11
Female	127	75	...	—	42	100	—	—	6	21	15 873	33	33	81	5
Hales Corners village	51	43	—	—	8	33	—	—	—	18	6 999	—	18	42	—
Male	24	16	—	—	...	11	—	...	—	...	3 376	—	...	20	...
Female	27	27	—	—	...	22	—	...	—	...	3 623	—	...	22	...
Hartford city	96	95	—	—	1	84	—	—	—	12	6 861	—	29	57	3
Male	35	35	—	—	...	23	—	...	—	...	3 349	—	...	29	...
Female	61	60	—	—	...	61	—	...	—	...	3 512	—	...	28	...
Hartland village	53	28	—	—	25	48	—	—	—	5	5 443	12	—	51	—
Male	31	...	—	—	...	31	...	—	—	...	2 667	...	—	26	—
Female	22	...	—	—	...	17	...	—	—	...	2 776	...	—	25	—
Horicon city	43	43	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	27	3 519	—	17	5	—
Male	13	13	—	—	—	7	—	...	...	...	1 732	—	...	...	...
Female	30	30	—	—	—	9	—	...	...	...	1 787	—	...	...	...
Howard village	14	—	5	—	9	14	—	—	—	—	8 175	—	38	13	—
Male	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 111	—	20	...	—
Female	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 064	—	18	...	—
Hudson city	51	44	...	—	7	51	—	—	—	—	5 247	—	52	84	—
Male	23	23	—	—	...	23	—	—	—	—	2 461	—	19	52	—
Female	28	21	—	—	...	28	—	—	—	—	2 786	—	33	32	—
Janesville city	362	294	23	—	45	240	6	5	—	111	50 235	144	84	206	40
Male	219	171	...	—	25	136	6	—	—	77	24 384	70	35	110	20
Female	143	123	...	—	20	104	—	5	—	34	25 851	74	49	96	20
Jefferson city	193	170	—	—	23	106	6	—	—	81	5 432	—	16	6	—
Male	94	84	—	—	...	49	...	...	...	39	2 600	...	...	...	—
Female	99	86	—	—	...	57	...	...	...	42	2 832	...	...	...	—
Kaukauna city	24	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	11 199	10	61	18	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	5 531	...	22	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	5 668	...	39	...	—
Kenosha city	2 913	2 217	347	16	333	1 647	87	83	6	1 090	71 194	2 975	200	364	39
Male	1 517	1 121	197	...	189	890	40	49	—	538	34 396	1 406	97	131	8
Female	1 396	1 096	150	...	144	757	47	34	6	552	36 798	1 569	103	233	31
Kewaunee city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 795	6	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 300	...	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 495	...	—	—	—
Kiel city	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 096	2	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 535	...	—	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 561	...	—	—	—
Kimberly village	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	5 783	—	3	78	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 935	—	...	30	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 848	—	...	48	—
La Crosse city	335	142	38	41	114	259	—	27	—	49	47 482	136	171	196	27
Male	117	72	12	14	19	99	—	12	—	6	21 455	78	80	95	16
Female	218	70	26	27	95	160	—	15	—	43	26 027	58	91	101	11
Ladysmith city	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 789	—	23	7	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 706	—	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	2 083	—	...	...	—
Lake Geneva city	37	27	—	—	10	5	—	—	10	22	5 503	—	19	12	36
Male	11	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	11	2 560	—	...	...	12
Female	26	...	—	—	...	5	—	...	...	11	2 943	—	...	...	24
Lake Mills city	24	11	—	—	13	24	—	—	—	—	3 636	—	10	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 752	—	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 884	—	...	—	—
Lancaster city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 062	—	6	8	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 886	—	—	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 176	—	...	...	—
Little Chute village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 842	—	16	44	5
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	3 828	—	...	16	...
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4 014	—	...	28	...
McFarland village	19	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	12	3 743	—	15	6	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 896	—	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 847	—	...	...	...
Madison city	2 451	1 316	245	93	797	1 639	12	4	8	788	159 694	4 545	450	3 168	308
Male	1 228	702	156	35	335	798	6	4	—	420	77 286	2 277	212	1 687	87
Female	1 223	614	89	58	462	841	6	—	8	368	82 408	2 268	238	1 481	221
Manitowoc city	219	204	—	—	15	177	—	—	—	42	31 816	120	204	175	13
Male	132	117	—	—	...	101	—	—	—	31	15 064	72	103	106	5
Female	87	87	—	—	...	76	—	—	—	11	16 752	48	101	69	8
Marinette city	20	14	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	11 886	6	25	28	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 518	...	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 368	...	...	...	—
Marshfield city	106	29	—	—	77	62	—	—	—	44	18 024	13	48	91	—
Male	57	...	—	—	38	20	...	—	—	37	8 375	...	6	46	—
Female	49	...	—	—	39	42	...	—	—	7	9 649	...	42	45	—
Mauston city	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	3 246	—	—	25	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 515	—	—	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 731	—	—	...	—
Mayville city	48	31	—	—	17	25	—	—	—	23	4 264	—	21	—	—
Male	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	2 121	—	—	—	...
Female	25	8	—	—	...	25	—	—	—	...	2 143	—	—	—	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
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SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
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Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Medford city	17	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	4 018	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	1 900	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	2 118	-	-	-
Menasha city	64	42	-	-	22	12	-	-	-	52	14 596	-	49	13
Male	13	7	-	-	...	6	-	-	-	...	7 061	-	30	...
Female	51	35	-	-	...	6	-	-	-	...	7 535	-	19	...
Menomonee Falls village	148	68	6	-	74	137	-	-	-	45	27 468	29	68	132
Male	68	27	-	-	35	57	...	-	-	...	13 695	...	44	81
Female	80	41	-	-	39	80	...	-	-	...	13 773	...	24	51
Menomonie city	38	18	4	-	16	33	-	-	5	-	12 372	197	51	106
Male	16	...	...	-	...	16	-	-	-	...	5 787	96	27	30
Female	22	...	...	-	...	17	-	-	5	...	6 585	101	24	76
Mequon city	96	21	-	-	75	88	8	-	-	-	15 571	428	6	76
Male	66	...	-	-	51	58	8	-	-	...	7 791	212	...	37
Female	30	...	-	-	24	30	-	-	-	...	7 780	216	...	39
Merrill city	27	27	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	...	9 534	4	7	6
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	4 452	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	5 082	...	...	...
Middleton city	59	12	6	-	41	47	-	-	-	12	11 490	32	18	122
Male	34	...	...	-	16	28	-	-	-	6	5 464	12	...	45
Female	25	...	...	-	25	19	-	-	-	...	6 026	20	...	77
Milton city	7	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	4 034	29	-	22
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 023	23	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 011	6	-	...
Milwaukee city	26 487	15 369	7 867	480	2 771	14 094	1 205	489	212	10 487	453 970	145 850	4 859	4 239
Male	13 501	7 994	3 978	239	1 290	7 184	552	259	132	5 374	214 737	68 081	2 315	1 962
Female	12 986	7 375	3 889	241	1 481	6 910	653	230	80	5 113	239 233	77 769	2 544	2 277
Mondovi city	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2 525	-	14	4
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 187	-	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 338	-	...	...
Monona city	52	14	7	-	31	32	-	-	-	20	8 683	29	23	15
Male	33	...	...	-	26	20	...	...	...	...	4 070	...	...	...
Female	19	...	...	-	5	12	...	...	...	...	4 613	...	...	...
Monroe city	24	-	-	-	24	18	-	-	-	6	9 981	-	-	22
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 664	-	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 317	-	-	...
Mosinee city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 972	-	37	6
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 438	-	7	...
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 534	-	30	...
Mount Horeb village	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	3 231	-	16	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 556	-	...	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 675	-	...	...
Mukwonago village	38	23	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	23	3 970	-	-	6
Male	30	...	-	-	...	15	-	-	-	...	1 951	-	-	...
Female	8	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	2 019	-	-	...
Muskego city	147	91	37	-	19	147	-	-	-	-	15 116	-	5	9
Male	75	48	17	-	...	75	-	-	-	-	7 588	-	...	...
Female	72	43	20	-	...	72	-	-	-	-	7 528	-	...	...
Urban	147	91	37	-	19	147	-	-	-	-	14 437	-	5	9
Male	75	48	17	-	...	75	-	-	-	-	7 222	-	...	...
Female	72	43	20	-	...	72	-	-	-	-	7 215	-	...	...
Neenah city	93	88	-	-	5	75	-	-	-	18	22 112	-	187	39
Male	42	42	-	-	...	31	-	-	-	...	10 628	-	117	16
Female	51	46	-	-	...	44	-	-	-	...	11 484	-	70	23
Neillsville city	11	-	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	2 740	-	29	-
Male	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 240	-	...	-
Female	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 500	-	...	-
Nekoosa city	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2 485	-	21	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 225	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 260	-	...	-
New Berlin city	230	162	-	37	31	221	-	-	-	9	30 035	22	30	212
Male	109	76	-	20	13	109	-	-	-	-	14 979	...	10	101
Female	121	86	-	17	18	112	-	-	-	-	15 056	...	20	111
New Holstein city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 338	-	7	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 630	-	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 708	-	...	-
New London city	91	52	-	-	39	65	-	-	-	26	6 090	8	11	10
Male	50	33	-	-	17	30	...	...	...	...	2 881	...	...	...
Female	41	19	-	-	22	35	...	...	...	...	3 209	...	...	...
New Richmond city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 301	-	-	5
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 045	-	-	...
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 256	-	-	...
North Fond du Lac village	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	3 833	-	5	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 877	-	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 956	-	...	-
Oak Creek city	558	453	38	-	67	472	-	-	-	86	16 171	48	80	63
Male	298	261	13	-	24	243	-	-	-	55	8 014	19	40	30
Female	260	192	25	-	43	229	-	-	-	31	8 157	29	40	33
Oconomowoc city	73	6	19	-	48	67	-	-	-	6	9 792	32	-	12
Male	30	-	24	24	-	-	-	...	4 592	21	-	...
Female	43	-	24	43	-	-	-	...	5 200	11	-	...
Oconto city	7	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	4 480	-	18	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	2 106	-	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	-	2 374	-	...	-

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Urban and Rural and Size of
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Oconto Falls city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 494	2	2	—	2
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 190	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 304	—	—	—	—
Okouchee Lake (CDP)	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	3 889	—	17	41	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 026	—	—	12	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 863	—	—	29	—
Omro city	28	13	—	—	15	19	—	—	—	9	2 735	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 317	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 418	—	—	—	—
Onalaska city	33	9	—	—	24	28	—	—	—	5	9 160	7	12	37	—
Male	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 439	—	—	15	—
Female	28	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	4 721	—	—	22	—
Oregon village	11	11	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	3 852	—	7	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 857	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 995	—	—	—	—
Oshkosh city	237	144	—	—	93	188	—	6	6	37	48 554	293	209	327	—
Male	115	93	—	—	22	93	—	—	—	22	22 660	146	113	172	—
Female	122	51	—	—	71	95	—	6	6	15	25 894	147	96	155	—
Park Falls city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 178	—	14	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 512	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 666	—	—	—	—
Peshigo city	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 752	—	5	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 274	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 478	—	—	—	—
Pewaukee village	12	6	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	4 604	5	6	7	3
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 246	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 358	—	—	—	—
Platteville city	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	9 425	105	—	47	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 990	35	—	37	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 435	70	—	10	—
Plover village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 304	—	—	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 692	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 612	—	—	—	—
Plymouth city	31	18	—	—	13	25	—	—	6	—	5 960	7	12	17	—
Male	25	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	2 804	—	—	—	—
Female	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 156	—	—	—	—
Portage city	26	26	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	7 833	23	—	14	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 650	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 183	—	—	—	—
Port Washington city	12	7	—	—	5	7	—	—	5	—	8 542	—	32	15	11
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 125	—	25	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 417	—	7	—	—
Prairie du Chien city	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5 820	19	—	13	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 764	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 056	—	—	—	—
Prescott city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 648	—	—	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 344	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 304	—	—	—	—
Racine city	5 645	4 742	476	36	391	3 326	154	31	28	2 106	67 193	12 447	68	280	97
Male	2 933	2 455	252	21	205	1 674	70	18	13	1 158	31 850	5 888	27	149	62
Female	2 712	2 287	224	15	186	1 652	84	13	15	948	35 343	6 559	41	131	35
Reedsburg city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 029	—	—	9	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 365	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 664	—	—	—	—
Rhineland city	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7 766	—	97	3	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 558	—	30	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 208	—	67	—	—
Rice Lake city	76	25	—	5	46	63	—	—	—	13	7 553	—	31	31	—
Male	35	—	—	—	15	22	—	—	—	—	3 543	—	11	15	—
Female	41	—	—	—	31	41	—	—	—	—	4 010	—	20	16	—
Richland Center city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 951	9	—	37	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 228	—	—	9	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 723	—	—	28	—
Ripon city	43	13	—	—	30	6	—	6	—	31	7 022	24	4	12	6
Male	24	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	3 294	—	—	—	—
Female	19	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	13	3 728	—	—	—	—
River Falls city	18	6	—	8	4	10	—	—	—	8	8 830	96	26	49	17
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 312	69	—	33	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 518	27	—	16	—
Rothschild village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 298	—	12	28	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 595	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 703	—	—	—	—
St. Francis city	258	164	—	5	89	175	—	—	—	83	9 615	18	100	75	—
Male	146	107	—	—	34	107	—	—	—	39	4 714	—	60	38	—
Female	112	57	—	—	55	68	—	—	—	44	4 901	—	40	37	—
Sauk City village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 695	—	—	4	4
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 265	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 430	—	—	—	—
Saukville village	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 469	9	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 769	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 700	—	—	—	—
Seymour city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 492	—	36	2	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 179	—	15	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 313	—	21	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Shawano city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 770	—	243	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 035	—	117	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 735	—	126	—	—
Sheboygan city	759	705	14	—	40	537	—	—	222	46 983	64	139	140	—
Male	368	363	—	—	5	264	—	—	104	22 451	38	83	53	—
Female	391	342	—	—	35	273	—	—	118	24 532	26	56	87	—
Sheboygan Falls city	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	5 240	—	7	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 576	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 664	—	—	—	—
Shorewood village	78	13	25	—	40	69	—	—	9	13 931	142	9	162	5
Male	30	—	—	—	14	30	—	—	—	5 986	57	—	81	—
Female	48	—	—	—	26	39	—	—	—	7 945	85	—	81	—
South Milwaukee city	285	225	6	32	22	225	—	—	60	20 663	10	62	49	—
Male	122	106	—	11	—	96	—	—	26	10 165	—	28	26	—
Female	163	119	—	21	—	129	—	—	34	10 498	—	34	23	—
Sparta city	17	12	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	6 826	6	19	66	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 194	—	—	44	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 632	—	—	22	—
Stevens Point city	174	128	7	—	39	66	—	—	108	22 293	88	150	203	5
Male	86	63	—	—	23	39	—	—	47	10 728	58	85	97	5
Female	88	65	—	—	16	27	—	—	61	11 565	30	65	106	—
Stoughton city	21	16	—	—	5	5	—	—	16	7 507	—	32	29	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 495	—	27	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 012	—	5	—	—
Sturgeon Bay city	104	42	27	—	35	61	—	35	8	8 604	11	87	41	—
Male	55	24	—	—	24	23	—	24	—	4 213	—	44	7	—
Female	49	18	—	—	11	38	—	11	—	4 391	—	43	34	—
Sturtevant village	221	112	7	—	102	204	—	—	17	3 847	40	16	6	—
Male	95	51	—	—	44	84	—	—	—	1 989	28	—	—	—
Female	126	61	—	—	58	120	—	—	—	1 858	12	—	—	—
Sun Prairie city	46	34	—	—	12	17	—	—	29	12 742	46	51	40	6
Male	29	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	23	6 187	28	33	6	6
Female	17	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	39	6 555	18	18	34	—
Superior city	93	68	15	—	10	54	—	—	39	28 855	102	454	67	—
Male	53	33	—	—	—	20	—	—	33	13 798	67	204	22	—
Female	40	35	—	—	—	34	—	—	6	15 057	35	250	45	—
Sussex village	14	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	3 468	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 737	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 731	—	—	—	—
Thiensville village	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	3 326	—	—	7	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 575	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 751	—	—	—	—
Tomah city	24	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	7 086	12	76	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 643	—	46	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 443	—	30	—	—
Tomahawk city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 503	—	24	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 687	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 816	—	—	—	—
Twin Lakes village	37	6	—	—	31	31	—	—	6	3 397	—	40	—	—
Male	31	—	—	—	25	31	—	—	—	1 646	—	27	—	—
Female	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1 751	—	13	—	—
Two Rivers city	70	64	—	—	6	49	—	—	21	13 209	8	67	—	—
Male	51	45	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	6 387	—	45	—	—
Female	19	19	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6 822	—	22	—	—
Union Grove village	25	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	3 472	—	13	7	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 711	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 761	—	—	—	—
Verona city	17	9	5	—	3	3	—	—	14	3 311	—	—	8	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 609	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 702	—	—	—	—
Viroqua city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 716	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 653	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 063	—	—	—	—
Watertown city	186	177	—	—	9	83	—	4	99	17 680	37	43	167	—
Male	81	81	—	—	—	52	—	4	25	8 514	23	23	96	—
Female	105	96	—	—	—	31	—	—	74	9 166	14	20	71	—
Waukesha city	2 637	1 933	467	51	186	1 690	—	6	941	46 883	212	135	369	83
Male	1 371	988	290	18	75	876	—	6	489	22 876	112	76	191	61
Female	1 266	945	177	33	111	814	—	—	452	24 007	100	59	178	22
Waukegan village	10	4	6	—	—	6	—	—	4	3 850	—	6	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 867	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 983	—	—	—	—
Waupaca city	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	4 432	—	23	9	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 997	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 435	—	—	—	—
Waupun city	143	89	13	—	41	41	—	6	89	7 362	568	14	38	7
Male	128	74	—	—	41	26	—	7	89	3 835	563	—	12	7
Female	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	3 527	5	—	26	—
Wausau city	103	68	—	—	35	61	—	—	42	31 882	45	253	73	70
Male	49	30	—	—	19	25	—	—	24	14 983	17	107	43	37
Female	54	38	—	—	16	36	—	—	18	16 899	28	146	30	33
Wausau West—Rib Mountain (CDP)	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	5 967	—	17	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 997	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 975	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Wauwatosa city	337	221	28	—	88	283	—	6	—	48	50 503	256	35	162	15
Male	200	136	...	—	47	169	—	6	—	25	23 275	203	14	52	11
Female	137	85	...	—	41	114	—	—	—	23	27 228	53	21	110	4
West Allis city	474	263	43	35	133	340	—	12	11	111	62 802	17	245	422	22
Male	240	122	37	16	65	191	...	—	5	44	29 669	...	70	195	9
Female	234	141	6	19	68	149	...	12	6	67	33 133	...	175	227	13
West Bend city	205	130	30	—	45	198	—	—	—	7	21 094	—	117	39	29
Male	120	88	19	—	13	120	—	—	—	—	10 156	—	71	18	15
Female	85	42	11	—	32	78	—	—	—	7	10 938	—	46	21	14
West Milwaukee village	21	21	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	11	3 491	15	—	8	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 652	...	—	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 839	...	—	...	...
Weston (CDP)	28	11	17	—	—	23	—	—	—	5	8 606	—	35	106	—
Male	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 271	—	13	53	...
Female	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	4 335	—	22	53	...
West Salem village	9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	3 251	12	—	—	4
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 564	...	—	—	...
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 687	...	—	—	...
Whitefish Bay village	45	—	5	—	40	45	—	—	—	—	14 676	45	10	154	—
Male	18	—	...	—	18	18	—	...	—	—	6 855	21	...	96	—
Female	27	—	...	—	22	27	—	...	—	—	7 821	24	...	58	—
Whitewater city	234	209	6	5	14	160	—	—	—	74	10 944	250	8	80	4
Male	124	113	...	...	...	82	—	...	—	42	5 332	148	...	25	...
Female	110	96	...	...	...	78	—	...	—	32	5 612	102	...	55	4
Wisconsin Dells city	8	2	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	2 490	—	10	15	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 162	—	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 328	—	...	...	—
Wisconsin Rapids city	74	51	—	—	23	61	—	—	—	13	17 767	—	74	74	6
Male	43	30	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	...	8 322	—	43	25	...
Female	31	21	—	—	...	26	—	—	—	...	9 445	—	31	49	...

COUNTIES

Adams	117	99	6	2	10	88	2	—	—	27	12 962	257	90	27	4
Male	78	63	—	—	—	53	2	—	—	23	6 597	244	59	—	4
Female	39	36	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	4	6 365	13	31	—	—
Ashland	39	14	10	—	15	25	—	—	—	14	15 553	12	123	56	—
Male	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7 570	—	516	29	—
Female	26	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7 983	—	607	27	—
Barron	195	107	—	5	83	164	—	—	3	28	38 302	16	134	81	2
Male	87	61	—	—	26	70	—	—	—	17	18 910	—	54	28	—
Female	108	46	—	—	57	94	—	—	3	11	19 392	—	80	53	2
Bayfield	83	44	4	11	24	51	—	25	—	7	12 785	8	894	52	—
Male	43	27	—	—	—	28	—	13	—	—	6 434	—	453	33	—
Female	40	17	—	—	—	23	—	12	—	—	6 351	—	441	19	—
Brown	875	548	44	6	277	567	13	54	18	223	170 269	520	2 638	950	28
Male	499	350	25	—	118	299	7	32	4	157	83 096	405	1 239	421	17
Female	376	198	19	—	159	268	6	22	14	66	87 173	115	1 399	529	11
Buffalo	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	14 256	—	27	11	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 216	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 040	—	—	—	—
Burnett	13	8	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	11 922	9	385	11	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 875	—	210	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 047	—	175	—	—
Calumet	119	84	—	—	35	111	—	—	—	8	30 564	4	74	93	13
Male	44	37	—	—	7	36	—	—	—	—	15 305	—	42	34	—
Female	75	47	—	—	28	75	—	—	—	—	15 259	—	32	59	—
Chippewa	110	25	3	1	81	71	—	6	16	17	51 796	18	101	102	—
Male	46	—	—	—	26	36	—	6	—	—	25 771	—	64	31	—
Female	64	—	—	—	55	35	—	—	16	—	26 025	—	37	71	—
Clark	128	80	18	—	30	99	—	—	—	29	32 625	24	98	35	—
Male	77	51	—	—	19	62	—	—	—	—	16 450	—	57	7	—
Female	51	29	—	—	11	37	—	—	—	—	16 175	—	41	28	—
Columbia	205	145	—	—	60	131	—	6	68	—	42 796	39	75	79	28
Male	112	79	—	—	33	76	—	2	34	—	21 061	23	35	19	18
Female	93	66	—	—	27	55	—	—	4	—	21 735	16	40	60	10
Crawford	35	12	12	2	9	23	—	—	—	12	16 465	25	9	16	6
Male	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 233	—	—	—	—
Female	24	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 232	—	—	—	—
Dane	3 410	1 781	355	100	1 174	2 133	46	27	23	1 181	309 317	5 601	874	3 919	424
Male	1 667	952	191	35	489	1 023	16	11	—	617	151 684	2 921	408	2 034	148
Female	1 743	829	164	65	685	1 110	30	16	23	564	157 633	2 680	466	1 885	276
Dodge	668	506	19	—	143	374	2	6	9	277	73 103	831	134	314	14
Male	372	286	—	—	69	174	—	—	7	183	36 790	805	89	134	7
Female	296	220	—	—	74	200	—	—	2	94	36 313	26	45	180	7
Door	170	97	27	—	46	113	—	8	35	14	24 576	19	192	58	14
Male	93	57	—	—	29	52	—	7	24	—	12 314	—	98	16	—
Female	77	40	—	—	17	61	—	1	11	—	12 262	—	94	42	—
Douglas	143	100	17	—	26	98	—	—	—	45	43 530	113	545	90	—
Male	86	56	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	36	21 378	71	248	22	—
Female	57	44	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	9	22 152	42	297	68	—
Dunn	87	50	4	—	—	68	—	9	5	5	33 757	206	103	154	7
Male	36	21	—	—	15	31	—	2	—	—	16 761	103	52	49	—
Female	51	29	—	—	18	37	—	7	5	—	16 996	103	51	105	—
Eau Claire	278	110	50	7	111	191	5	—	6	76	77 581	159	309	472	6
Male	112	58	9	—	45	79	—	—	—	33	36 828	114	133	197	6
Female	166	52	41	—	66	112	5	—	6	43	40 753	45	176	275	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Florence	16	7	6	-	3	10	-	3	-	3	4 124	16	15	1	-
Male	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 091	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 033	...	...	...	...
Fond du Lac	650	498	36	-	116	386	-	6	2	256	87 806	115	124	246	23
Male	351	267	19	-	65	225	-	6	-	120	42 441	45	78	101	15
Female	299	231	17	-	51	161	-	-	2	136	45 365	70	46	145	8
Forest	20	20	-	-	-	12	2	2	-	4	8 510	95	392	25	2
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	4 331	93	189	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	4 179	2	203	...	...
Grant	130	84	4	-	42	100	-	6	-	24	51 361	123	34	85	3
Male	59	38	...	-	19	44	-	1	-	...	25 880	41	16	54	...
Female	71	46	...	-	23	56	-	5	-	...	25 481	82	18	31	...
Green	63	10	-	-	53	53	-	-	2	8	29 871	9	16	53	-
Male	35	...	-	-	33	31	...	...	2	...	14 623	...	...	6	...
Female	28	...	-	-	20	22	...	...	-	...	15 248	...	...	47	...
Green Lake	231	188	-	-	43	201	-	-	-	30	18 106	3	24	6	-
Male	116	99	-	-	17	96	...	...	...	20	8 865	...	...	...	...
Female	115	89	-	-	26	105	...	...	...	10	9 241	...	...	...	...
Iowa	72	17	3	-	52	48	-	-	-	24	19 645	15	32	31	7
Male	29	...	...	-	21	24	...	-	-	5	9 933	...	13	11	3
Female	43	...	...	-	31	24	...	-	-	19	9 712	...	19	20	4
Iron	15	11	-	4	-	8	3	-	-	4	6 668	13	16	18	-
Male	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	3 288	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	3 380	...	...	...	...
Jackson	24	10	5	-	9	16	2	-	-	6	16 304	32	438	31	2
Male	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 231	25	233	11	...
Female	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 073	7	205	20	...
Jefferson	719	599	10	5	105	381	6	6	-	326	64 968	103	112	232	18
Male	412	375	...	...	32	215	6	6	-	185	32 292	60	66	95	8
Female	307	224	...	...	73	166	-	-	-	141	32 676	43	46	137	10
Juneau	93	79	1	-	13	57	-	-	-	34	20 689	36	167	52	2
Male	52	44	...	-	...	27	-	2	-	23	10 204	31	87	26	2
Female	41	35	...	-	...	30	-	-	-	11	10 485	5	80	26	-
Kenosha	3 438	2 570	378	16	474	2 053	87	83	6	1 209	115 777	3 041	374	468	39
Male	1 779	1 279	216	...	274	1 104	40	49	-	586	56 856	1 428	188	163	8
Female	1 659	1 291	162	...	200	949	47	34	6	623	58 921	1 613	186	305	31
Kewaunee	77	34	-	-	43	77	-	-	-	-	19 443	6	11	2	-
Male	39	23	-	-	16	39	...	...	...	-	9 815	...	...	...	-
Female	38	11	-	-	27	38	...	...	...	-	9 628	...	...	...	-
La Crosse	445	208	38	41	158	336	-	27	-	82	89 814	161	340	263	33
Male	156	100	12	14	30	120	-	12	-	24	42 768	93	158	121	20
Female	289	108	26	27	128	216	-	15	-	58	47 046	68	182	142	13
Lafayette	75	55	-	-	20	53	-	-	-	22	17 293	5	26	13	-
Male	27	18	-	-	...	16	...	...	...	...	8 690	...	...	...	...
Female	48	37	-	-	...	37	...	...	...	...	8 603	...	...	...	...
Langlade	96	64	3	-	29	71	-	11	-	14	19 759	-	91	32	-
Male	27	27	...	-	...	12	-	8	-	...	9 694	-	41	13	-
Female	69	37	...	-	...	59	-	-	-	...	10 065	-	50	19	-
Lincoln	87	59	4	-	24	80	3	2	-	2	26 329	23	74	33	9
Male	43	28	...	-	...	40	...	-	-	...	13 085	...	52	10	...
Female	44	31	...	-	...	40	...	2	-	...	13 244	...	22	23	...
Manitowac	432	350	3	-	79	343	3	17	1	68	81 750	145	344	230	17
Male	267	215	...	-	49	199	3	15	-	50	40 233	89	172	123	7
Female	165	135	...	-	30	144	-	2	1	18	41 517	56	172	107	10
Marathon	271	117	27	17	110	209	-	-	-	62	110 120	65	482	262	70
Male	127	57	...	...	57	87	-	-	-	40	54 838	27	201	113	37
Female	144	60	...	...	53	122	-	-	-	22	55 282	38	281	149	33
Marinette	75	48	-	-	27	68	-	-	-	7	39 087	17	84	47	4
Male	46	28	-	-	...	41	...	-	-	...	19 133	...	50	23	...
Female	29	20	-	-	...	27	...	-	-	...	19 954	...	34	24	...
Marquette	107	95	-	-	12	83	-	-	-	24	11 457	43	35	30	...
Male	50	44	-	-	...	39	-	-	-	...	5 755	20	16	14	...
Female	57	51	-	-	...	44	-	-	-	...	5 702	23	19	16	...
Menominee	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	356	-	3 008	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	174	-	1 503	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	182	-	1 505	-	...
Milwaukee	29 752	17 432	8 140	566	3 614	16 660	1 211	507	275	11 099	773 908	148 174	5 672	6 563	919
Male	15 189	9 090	4 122	278	1 699	8 575	552	265	151	5 696	367 827	69 383	2 684	3 040	442
Female	14 563	8 342	4 018	288	1 915	8 135	659	242	124	5 403	406 081	78 791	2 988	3 523	477
Monroe	116	84	2	2	28	114	-	-	-	2	34 544	70	235	105	4
Male	57	44	...	...	...	55	-	-	-	...	17 462	53	110	56	...
Female	59	40	...	...	...	59	-	-	-	...	17 082	17	125	49	...
Oconto	65	43	-	7	15	63	-	-	-	2	28 686	8	160	25	3
Male	25	19	-	...	...	23	...	-	...	...	14 337	...	61	...	...
Female	40	24	-	...	...	40	...	-	...	...	14 349	...	99	...	...
Oneida	47	13	7	-	27	29	-	-	7	11	30 928	4	212	25	-
Male	17	...	...	-	...	13	...	-	2	...	15 783	...	95	7	...
Female	30	...	...	-	...	16	...	-	5	...	15 645	...	117	18	...
Outagamie	582	367	74	5	136	457	4	23	7	91	125 857	87	1 550	680	43
Male	285	193	41	...	51	222	-	8	7	48	67 252	44	757	308	25
Female	297	174	33	...	85	235	4	15	-	43	63 605	43	793	377	18
Ozaukee	368	223	17	-	128	289	8	2	5	64	65 873	443	129	145	23
Male	197	122	...	-	67	157	8	-	-	32	32 670	212	58	67	12
Female	171	101	...	-	61	137	-	2	5	32	33 203	231	71	78	11

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Pepin.....	28	20	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	22	7 426	2	8	11	2
Male.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 730	...	...	...	...
Female.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 696	...	...	...	...
Pierce.....	137	64	—	8	65	110	—	4	7	16	30 743	107	71	74	17
Male.....	69	32	—	...	29	48	—	4	3	14	15 465	76	31	39	17
Female.....	68	32	—	...	36	62	—	—	4	2	15 278	31	40	35	—
Polk.....	80	58	2	—	20	71	—	—	2	7	31 970	17	227	45	12
Male.....	48	40	...	—	...	45	...	—	—	...	15 972	...	106	13	...
Female.....	32	18	...	—	...	26	...	—	2	...	15 998	...	121	32	...
Portage.....	422	323	14	—	85	225	—	—	2	195	56 414	119	190	270	5
Male.....	204	159	...	—	43	113	—	—	2	89	28 148	70	107	114	5
Female.....	218	164	...	—	42	112	—	—	—	106	28 266	49	83	156	—
Price.....	17	4	2	—	11	15	—	—	—	2	15 680	6	69	16	—
Male.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 909	...	23	...	...
Female.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 771	...	46	...	...
Racine.....	7 252	5 954	506	68	724	4 414	154	57	81	2 546	151 191	13 670	226	616	177
Male.....	3 769	3 102	269	27	371	2 224	70	44	47	1 384	73 899	6 515	109	281	104
Female.....	3 483	2 852	237	41	353	2 190	84	13	34	1 162	77 292	7 155	117	335	73
Richland.....	37	23	—	—	14	24	—	—	—	13	17 319	36	21	63	—
Male.....	13	...	—	—	...	9	—	—	—	...	8 539	22	...	22	...
Female.....	24	...	—	—	...	15	—	—	—	...	8 780	14	...	41	...
Rock.....	830	569	34	35	192	472	30	5	—	323	132 992	4 687	293	541	77
Male.....	464	313	25	20	106	252	20	—	—	192	65 274	2 134	170	265	41
Female.....	366	256	9	15	86	220	10	5	—	131	67 718	2 553	123	276	36
Rusk.....	33	26	—	—	7	23	—	—	—	10	15 470	8	59	19	—
Male.....	21	...	—	—	...	19	...	—	...	...	7 666	...	27	...	...
Female.....	12	...	—	—	...	4	...	—	...	...	7 804	...	32	...	...
St. Croix.....	180	112	2	6	60	161	—	—	—	19	42 789	17	101	173	2
Male.....	85	53	...	...	26	82	...	—	—	...	21 399	...	41	88	...
Female.....	95	59	...	...	34	79	...	—	—	...	21 390	...	60	85	...
Sauk.....	161	69	3	—	89	98	9	1	41	12	42 978	45	204	77	4
Male.....	96	39	...	—	57	53	9	1	26	...	21 075	21	85	22	...
Female.....	65	30	...	—	32	45	—	—	15	...	21 903	24	119	55	...
Sawyer.....	13	6	2	—	5	11	—	—	—	2	11 410	6	1 385	26	3
Male.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 691	...	642	...	...
Female.....	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 719	...	743	...	...
Shawano.....	85	44	3	—	38	76	—	3	2	4	34 436	2	1 368	23	14
Male.....	38	25	...	—	12	35	...	1	...	...	17 157	...	675	...	...
Female.....	47	19	...	—	26	41	...	2	...	...	17 279	...	693	...	...
Sheboygan.....	985	861	26	—	98	677	6	—	6	296	99 165	301	260	222	2
Male.....	501	464	...	—	29	340	6	—	6	149	48 697	242	139	94	2
Female.....	484	397	...	—	69	337	—	—	—	147	50 468	59	121	128	—
Taylor.....	50	47	—	—	3	50	—	—	—	—	18 726	—	14	27	—
Male.....	26	23	—	—	...	26	—	—	...	...	9 524	—	...	...	—
Female.....	24	24	—	—	...	24	—	—	...	...	9 202	—	...	...	—
Trempealeau.....	67	37	15	4	11	51	2	—	2	12	26 022	—	49	20	—
Male.....	39	15	...	...	...	32	...	—	...	...	13 058	...	31	...	...
Female.....	28	22	...	...	...	19	...	—	...	...	12 964	...	18	...	...
Vernon.....	62	33	3	—	26	53	—	—	—	9	25 523	6	22	27	2
Male.....	36	17	...	—	...	33	...	...	...	...	12 827	...	...	...	...
Female.....	26	16	...	—	...	20	...	...	...	...	12 696	...	...	...	...
Vilas.....	51	20	2	—	29	18	—	9	16	8	15 264	4	1 191	20	5
Male.....	28	...	...	—	...	7	...	7	12	...	7 529	...	564	8	...
Female.....	23	...	...	—	...	11	...	2	4	...	7 735	...	627	12	...
Walworth.....	1 234	1 046	53	12	123	639	2	—	10	583	69 445	391	170	228	39
Male.....	671	582	43	...	40	348	2	—	—	321	33 923	214	95	84	12
Female.....	563	464	10	...	83	291	—	—	10	262	35 522	177	75	144	27
Washburn.....	9	3	—	—	6	6	—	3	—	—	13 022	28	105	10	—
Male.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 490	...	61	...	—
Female.....	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 532	...	44	...	—
Washington.....	464	323	52	—	89	384	—	—	—	80	83 814	52	234	239	45
Male.....	260	186	30	—	44	204	—	—	—	56	41 734	19	107	115	28
Female.....	204	137	22	—	45	180	—	—	—	24	42 080	33	127	124	17
Waukesha.....	4 409	2 993	610	134	672	3 185	2	6	17	1 199	272 665	948	486	1 698	120
Male.....	2 320	1 551	365	71	333	1 642	2	6	11	659	135 645	551	263	797	82
Female.....	2 089	1 442	245	63	339	1 543	—	—	6	540	137 020	397	223	901	38
Waupaca.....	237	140	22	—	75	153	—	2	—	82	42 419	8	93	65	9
Male.....	136	93	...	—	43	74	...	—	—	62	20 874	...	47	13	5
Female.....	101	47	...	—	32	79	...	2	—	20	21 545	...	46	52	4
Waushara.....	313	250	4	—	59	163	—	—	—	150	18 130	6	36	31	10
Male.....	145	118	...	—	25	68	...	—	—	77	9 011	...	19	6	6
Female.....	168	132	...	—	34	95	...	—	—	73	9 119	...	17	25	4
Winnebago.....	571	382	4	—	185	410	—	12	6	143	129 695	368	585	477	7
Male.....	259	198	...	—	57	192	—	4	—	63	62 948	205	324	222	1
Female.....	312	184	...	—	128	218	—	8	6	80	66 747	163	261	255	6
Wood.....	290	153	7	—	130	179	—	—	2	109	71 922	20	379	182	6
Male.....	141	78	...	—	60	68	...	—	2	71	35 092	...	191	75	—
Female.....	149	75	...	—	70	111	...	—	—	38	36 830	...	188	107	6

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2 827	-	-	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 446	-	-	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 381	-	-	-	-
7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3 237	-	-	5	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 685	-	-	...	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 552	-	-	...	-
57	28	-	-	29	38	-	-	-	19	14 448	244	37	96	-
40	...	-	-	...	27	-	-	-	...	7 243	226	14	59	...
17	...	-	-	...	11	-	-	-	...	7 205	18	23	37	...
17	17	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	2	3 011	2	-	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 518	...	-	-	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 493	...	-	-	...
41	35	-	6	-	35	-	-	6	-	4 029	-	-	31	-
29	23	-	...	-	29	-	-	-	-	2 028	-	-	15	-
12	12	-	...	-	6	-	-	6	-	2 001	-	-	16	-
14	7	-	-	7	14	-	-	-	-	7 831	504	-	25	8
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 974	254	-	...	...
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 857	250	-	...	...
5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3 162	84	-	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 543	47	-	-	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 619	37	-	-	...
...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 592	-	-	7	-
...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 827	-	-	...	-
...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 765	-	-	...	-
30	30	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	4 183	61	4	86	-
13	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	2 104	24	...	33	-
17	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	2 079	37	...	53	-
13	11	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	2	2 917	9	18	10	-
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 451	...	...	...	...
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 466	...	...	...	...
6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	5 544	-	-	21	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 841	-	-	...	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 703	-	-	...	-
268	205	14	-	49	188	-	12	-	68	20 238	298	55	70	11
153	120	-	-	25	102	-	12	-	39	10 120	154	25	38	-
115	85	...	-	24	86	-	-	-	29	10 118	144	30	32	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 089	-	29	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 108	-	...	-	-
72	65	-	-	7	72	-	-	-	-	1 981	-	...	-	-
47	40	-	-	...	47	-	-	-	-	5 137	-	18	17	-
25	25	-	-	...	25	-	-	-	-	2 565	-	...	...	-
6	-	6	-	...	6	-	-	-	-	2 572	-	...	...	-
...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 554	-	6	4	-
...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 309	-	...	...	-
...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 245	-	...	...	-
12	2	-	-	10	2	-	2	-	8	2 917	10	9	2	2
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 509	...	...	...	...
...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 408	...	...	...	...
47	12	9	-	26	31	2	-	-	14	4 382	114	19	29	6
26	...	...	-	...	10	2	-	-	...	2 334	114	...	...	...
21	...	...	-	...	21	-	-	-	...	2 048	-	...	...	...
18	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	4 085	-	58	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 049	-	31	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 036	-	27	-	-
51	45	6	-	-	35	-	-	-	16	3 276	48	-	-	44
28	22	...	-	-	16	-	-	-	12	1 762	36	-	-	36
23	23	...	-	-	19	-	-	-	4	1 514	12	-	-	8
23	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	4 868	21	24	23	7
...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 504	...	...	...	...
...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 364	...	...	...	...
16	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	16	-	2 705	1	6	22	-
...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 354	...	...	9	-
...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 351	...	...	13	-
25	-	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	3 537	4	14	-	3
...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 805	...	...	-	...
...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 732	...	...	-	...
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 953	-	6	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 612	-	...	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 341	-	...	-	-
192	48	60	7	77	112	26	-	-	54	11 264	337	27	140	13
63	22	17	...	24	36	6	-	-	21	5 449	232	...	68	9
129	26	43	...	53	76	20	-	-	33	5 815	105	...	72	4
23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2 975	-	3	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 555	-	...	-	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 420	-	...	-	...
16	16	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	14	3 701	-	29	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 926	-	...	-	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 775	-	...	-	...
2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2 850	-	10	4	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 482	-	...	-	...
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 368	-	...	-	...
136	95	-	6	35	73	-	-	-	63	4 985	-	-	5	-
90	68	-	...	22	54	-	-	-	36	2 507	-	-	-	-
46	27	-	...	13	19	-	-	-	27	2 478	-	-	-	-
7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3 929	30	3	6	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 873	-	...	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 056	30	-	-	-
5	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3 561	-	22	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 807	-	-	-	-
...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 754	-	-	-	-

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						Race, n.e.c.
Grand Chute town	51	32	-	-	19	36	-	-	7	8	9 391	34	10	5	-
Male	33	27	-	-	...	18	-	...	...	...	4 745	18	...	...	...
Female	18	5	-	-	...	18	-	...	...	...	4 646	16	...	...	...
Grand Rapids town	21	6	-	-	15	21	-	-	-	-	7 266	-	-	6	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 715	-	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 551	-	-	...	-
Greenville town	14	14	-	-	...	9	-	-	-	5	3 292	-	4	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 727	-	...	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 565	-	...	-	...
Hollie town	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	4 240	-	24	5	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 156	-	18	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	2 084	-	6	...	-
Harrison town, Calumet County	65	65	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	3 438	-	-	-	-
Male	24	24	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	1 789	-	-	-	-
Female	41	41	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	1 649	-	-	-	-
Hartford town	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	3 375	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 760	-	-	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 615	-	-	-	-
Hobart town	18	18	-	-	-	11	-	7	-	-	3 101	-	632	14	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 589	-	332	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 512	-	300	...	-
Holland town, Sheboygan County	9	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	9	2 489	-	2	4	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 314	-	...	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 175	-	...	...	...
Hull town, Portage County	26	7	-	-	19	26	-	-	-	-	5 049	17	6	24	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 585	...	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 464	...	...	...	-
Ixonia town	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	2 840	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 452	-	-	-	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 388	-	-	-	-
Jackson town, Washington County	21	21	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	3 146	-	-	13	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 603	-	-	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 543	-	-	...	-
Jamesville town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 063	5	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 567	...	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 496	...	-	-	-
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	10	5	5	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	2 874	-	-	7	-
Male	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 467	-	-	...	-
Female	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 407	-	-	...	-
Koshkanong town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 904	5	14	13	14
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	1 443	...	...	...	...
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	1 461	...	...	...	...
Kronenwetter town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 999	-	7	6	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	2 534	-	...	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	2 465	-	...	...	-
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 175	-	-	6	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	2 138	-	-	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	2 037	-	-	...	-
Lima town, Sheboygan County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 796	-	13	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	1 449	-	...	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	1 347	-	...	-	-
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	80	40	18	-	22	50	-	-	17	13	8 187	17	33	23	12
Male	56	28	...	-	...	38	...	-	11	...	4 129	...	21	7	...
Female	24	12	...	-	...	12	...	-	6	...	4 058	...	12	16	...
Lyans town	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2 642	4	11	5	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 321	...	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 321	...	...	...	-
Madison town	189	124	7	-	58	89	-	7	-	93	5 433	409	21	94	16
Male	104	66	...	-	31	58	-	-	-	46	2 676	216	...	59	12
Female	85	58	...	-	27	31	-	...	-	47	2 757	193	...	35	4
Manitowac Rapids town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 168	-	-	18	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 491	-	-	...	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	1 677	-	-	...	-
Menasha town	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	12 091	7	65	47	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	6 033	...	30	13	-
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	6 058	...	35	34	-
Menominee town	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	356	-	3 008	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	174	-	1 503	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	182	-	1 505	-	...
Merrill town	10	4	2	-	4	9	1	-	-	-	2 581	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 298	...	-	-	-
Female	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 283	...	-	-	-
Merton town	30	30	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	5 946	-	-	6	-
Male	20	20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	3 007	-	-	...	-
Female	10	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	2 939	-	-	...	-
Middleton town	12	-	-	-	12	4	8	-	-	-	2 590	6	4	52	3
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 350	...	...	16	...
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 240	...	...	36	...
Minocquo town	6	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	3 314	-	4	4	-
Male	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 630	-	...	...	-
Female	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 684	-	...	...	-
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	628	544	-	25	59	367	-	-	-	261	17 723	807	42	106	18
Male	349	314	-	...	29	219	-	-	-	130	8 621	398	29	37	6
Female	279	230	-	...	30	148	-	-	-	131	9 102	409	13	69	12
Mukwonago town	17	5	-	-	12	17	-	-	-	-	4 915	27	13	7	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 499	...	...	...	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 416	...	...	...	-
Neenah town	18	18	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	7	2 815	-	31	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 433	-	13	-	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 382	-	18	-	...

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More

	Spanish origin					Nat of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish					
Norway town	57	57	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—
Male	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Female	45	45	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
Oconomowoc town	34	20	—	—	14	27	—	—	—	7
Male	16	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Female	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Onalaska town	30	25	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	7
Male	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Female	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Oneida town	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	21	—	5
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oshkosh town	22	8	2	—	12	13	—	—	—	9
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ottawa town	22	22	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pelican town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peshigo town	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pewaukee town	117	54	32	—	31	109	—	—	—	8
Male	53	23	17	—	13	45	—	—	—	—
Female	64	31	15	—	18	64	—	—	—	—
Pine Lake town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleasant Prairie town	238	171	31	—	36	171	—	—	—	67
Male	109	73	19	—	17	81	—	—	—	28
Female	129	98	12	—	19	90	—	—	—	39
Pleasant Springs town	12	3	7	—	2	12	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	12	7	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	5
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polk town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Raymond town	29	29	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rib Mountain town	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richfield town, Washington County	43	8	—	—	35	8	—	—	—	35
Male	37	—	—	—	29	8	—	—	—	29
Female	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Rock town, Rock County	12	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salem town, Kenosha County	31	18	—	—	13	24	—	—	—	7
Male	24	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Female	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Saratoga town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sevastopol town	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seymour town, Eau Claire County	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheboygan town	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelby town	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somers town	158	111	—	—	47	134	—	—	—	24
Male	70	45	—	—	25	63	—	—	—	—
Female	88	66	—	—	22	71	—	—	—	—
Stettin town	23	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suamico town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar Creek town	61	38	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	38
Male	32	22	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	18
Female	29	16	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	20
Summit town, Waukesha County	83	77	—	—	6	77	—	—	—	6
Male	49	43	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—
Female	34	34	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Taycheedah town	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Female	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25

Table 59a. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Nat of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Trenton town, Washington County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 868	—	20	13	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	1 953	—	...	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	1 915	—	...	...	—
Turtle town	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	2 682	—	—	16	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 402	—	—	...	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 280	—	—	...	—
Twa Rivers town	42	15	—	—	27	27	—	15	—	2 590	—	6	4	—
Male	27	...	—	—	...	12	—	...	...	1 340	—	...	...	—
Female	15	...	—	—	...	15	—	...	...	1 250	—	...	...	—
Union town, Eau Claire County	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2 673	—	4	6	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 355	—	...	...	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 318	—	...	...	—
Vernon town	106	106	—	—	—	56	—	—	50	6 254	—	—	12	—
Male	61	61	—	—	—	19	—	...	42	3 193	—	—	...	—
Female	45	45	—	—	—	37	—	...	8	3 061	—	—	...	—
Washington town, Eau Claire County	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6 391	—	13	73	6
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 165	—	...	30	...
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	3 226	—	...	43	...
Waterford town	100	76	—	—	24	42	—	4	54	3 859	—	6	19	—
Male	44	33	—	—	...	14	—	...	26	2 008	—	...	...	—
Female	56	43	—	—	...	28	—	...	28	1 851	—	...	...	—
Waukesha town	65	50	8	—	7	55	—	—	10	6 628	5	7	4	5
Male	10	10	...	—	...	10	...	...	...	3 368	...	...	...	...
Female	55	40	...	—	...	45	...	...	...	3 260	...	...	...	...
Wescott town	4	—	1	—	3	3	—	—	1	2 559	—	103	2	—
Male	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 289	—	46	...	...
Female	...	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 270	—	57	...	...
West Bend town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 580	—	—	8	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 694	—	—	...	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 886	—	—	...	—
Weston town, Marathon County	45	11	17	—	17	40	—	—	5	11 149	—	42	106	—
Male	23	...	...	—	...	18	—	—	...	5 600	—	13	53	...
Female	22	...	...	—	...	22	—	—	...	5 549	—	29	53	...
Westport town	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	2 738	3	—	—	—
Male	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 435	...	—	—	—
Female	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 303	...	—	—	—
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	8	3	—	—	5	7	—	—	1	2 885	1	9	2	—
Male	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 451	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	1 434	...	...	...	...
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 599	—	5	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 851	—	...	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1 748	—	...	—	—
Windsor town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 807	5	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	1 980	...	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	1 827	...	—	—	—
Yorkville town	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	3 144	8	—	—	—
Male	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 598	...	...	—	—
Female	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 546	...	...	—	—

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

The State	4 705 767	43 703	146 111	39 363	1 111 413	5 901	9 781	103 228	46 588	138 538	189 694	662	11 813
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	3 020 045	23 597	89 887	25 615	654 569	5 290	7 565	69 441	37 627	68 372	133 842	474	10 576
Inside urbanized areas	2 336 186	18 476	65 900	18 202	463 917	4 563	6 641	53 629	34 594	46 154	114 033	385	9 947
Central cities	1 463 025	8 958	41 839	11 264	269 218	3 029	3 653	32 698	22 595	32 291	70 697	288	5 377
Urban fringe	873 161	9 518	24 061	6 938	194 699	1 534	2 988	20 931	11 999	13 863	43 336	97	4 570
Outside urbanized areas	683 859	5 121	23 987	7 413	190 652	727	924	15 812	3 033	22 218	19 809	89	629
Places of 10,000 or more	253 912	1 336	6 641	3 420	76 462	376	361	5 111	1 079	4 821	10 979	5	262
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	429 947	3 785	17 346	3 993	114 190	351	563	10 701	1 954	17 397	8 830	84	367
Rural	1 685 722	20 106	56 224	13 748	456 844	611	2 216	33 787	8 961	70 166	55 852	188	1 237
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	227 288	3 891	9 008	1 738	57 259	76	298	5 385	2 006	11 478	7 988	14	170
Other rural	1 458 434	16 215	47 216	12 010	399 585	535	1 918	28 402	6 955	58 688	47 864	174	1 067
Rural farm	282 722	4 235	8 760	1 227	93 720	26	174	4 690	504	14 528	8 272	23	118
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	3 144 902	30 284	88 767	23 727	693 332	4 976	7 926	68 813	38 908	73 909	134 909	485	10 547
Urban	2 512 544	19 407	71 647	19 294	515 302	4 688	6 935	57 857	35 446	53 211	116 990	409	10 066
Central cities	1 463 025	8 958	41 839	11 264	269 218	3 029	3 653	32 698	22 595	32 291	70 697	288	5 377
Not in central cities	1 049 519	10 449	29 808	8 030	246 084	1 659	3 282	25 159	12 851	20 920	46 293	121	4 689
Rural	632 358	10 877	17 120	4 433	178 030	288	991	10 956	3 462	20 698	17 919	76	481
Outside SMSA's	1 560 865	13 419	57 344	15 636	418 081	925	1 855	34 415	7 680	64 629	54 785	177	1 266
Urban	507 501	4 190	18 240	6 321	139 267	602	630	11 584	2 181	15 161	16 852	65	510
Rural	1 053 364	9 229	39 104	9 315	278 814	323	1 225	22 831	5 499	49 468	37 933	112	756
SCSA's													
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.	7 869 542	44 113	241 818	30 419	569 403	60 909	30 822	325 874	284 813	31 629	469 941	1 760	67 555
Urban	7 521 673	40 911	226 216	28 432	519 417	59 673	29 400	312 836	277 450	29 402	454 564	1 693	66 978
Rural	347 869	3 202	15 602	1 987	49 986	1 236	1 422	13 038	7 363	2 227	15 377	67	577
Illinois (pt.)	7 103 624	38 031	203 934	26 023	503 819	55 912	24 441	302 409	270 614	29 210	435 282	1 605	65 665
Urban	6 857 835	35 828	193 526	24 850	469 718	54 925	23 728	292 526	264 845	27 416	423 734	1 564	65 282
Rural	245 789	2 203	10 408	1 173	34 101	987	713	9 883	5 769	1 794	11 548	41	383
Indiana (pt.)	642 781	5 424	33 336	3 279	45 393	4 911	5 971	20 484	7 382	1 020	30 158	135	1 632
Urban	574 581	4 625	29 660	2 800	36 314	4 691	5 404	18 210	6 502	916	27 704	122	1 497
Rural	68 200	799	3 676	479	9 079	220	567	2 274	880	104	2 454	13	135
Wisconsin (pt.)	123 137	658	4 548	1 117	20 191	86	410	2 981	6 817	1 399	4 501	20	258
Urban	89 257	458	3 030	782	13 385	57	268	2 100	6 103	1 070	3 126	7	199
Rural	33 880	200	1 518	335	6 806	29	142	881	714	329	1 375	13	59
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	1 570 275	5 625	37 665	9 597	334 787	3 813	5 954	32 603	23 783	15 724	98 454	248	7 420
Urban	1 405 875	4 751	33 361	8 529	283 327	3 657	5 465	29 747	22 520	13 942	93 075	220	7 255
Rural	164 400	874	4 304	1 068	51 460	156	489	2 856	1 263	5 379	5 379	28	165
SMSA's													
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	291 369	8 558	7 277	2 551	94 370	144	295	4 681	972	2 919	4 890	40	265
Urban	211 207	6 346	5 729	1 930	64 000	118	247	3 626	801	2 160	3 923	32	233
Rural	80 162	2 212	1 548	621	30 370	26	48	1 055	171	759	967	8	32
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	266 650	524	6 925	4 131	18 645	370	194	6 091	4 983	13 518	6 564	38	471
Urban	193 335	323	5 318	3 047	12 188	335	151	4 528	4 199	9 594	5 063	38	384
Rural	73 315	201	1 607	1 084	6 457	35	43	1 563	784	3 924	1 501	—	87
Minnesota (pt.)	222 229	446	5 713	3 333	15 507	310	128	4 797	4 622	11 355	4 882	31	396
Urban	163 194	308	4 503	2 501	10 551	288	104	3 632	3 956	8 133	3 765	31	329
Rural	59 035	138	1 210	832	4 956	22	24	1 165	666	3 222	1 117	—	67
Wisconsin (pt.)	44 421	78	1 212	798	3 138	60	66	1 294	361	2 163	1 682	7	75
Urban	30 141	15	815	546	1 637	47	47	896	243	1 461	1 298	7	55
Rural	14 280	63	397	252	1 501	13	19	398	118	702	384	—	20
Eau Claire, Wis.	130 932	532	4 084	1 405	27 265	47	134	2 541	398	10 796	2 089	10	138
Urban	75 540	287	2 365	874	14 234	42	55	1 576	265	7 072	1 011	8	96
Rural	55 392	245	1 719	531	13 031	5	79	965	133	3 724	1 078	2	42
Green Bay, Wis.	175 280	4 483	3 666	3 217	26 466	65	190	3 950	869	1 196	7 483	10	132
Urban	142 763	3 043	3 202	2 895	21 099	63	172	3 328	804	1 064	5 400	10	129
Rural	32 517	1 440	464	322	5 367	2	18	622	65	132	2 083	—	3
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	139 420	750	7 564	856	21 523	106	122	4 994	1 144	7 208	927	12	88
Urban	106 541	473	5 787	733	15 894	102	84	3 955	1 030	5 254	759	8	79
Rural	32 879	277	1 777	123	5 629	4	38	1 039	114	1 954	168	4	9
Kenosha, Wis.	123 137	658	4 548	1 117	20 191	86	410	2 981	6 817	1 399	4 501	20	258
Urban	89 257	458	3 030	782	13 385	57	268	2 100	6 103	1 070	3 126	7	199
Rural	33 880	200	1 518	335	6 806	29	142	881	714	329	1 375	13	59
La Crosse, Wis.	91 056	341	2 727	590	19 183	29	104	2 347	485	8 758	1 248	5	25
Urban	67 358	218	2 119	482	13 711	22	91	1 962	361	6 270	1 011	—	18
Rural	23 698	123	608	108	5 472	7	13	385	124	2 488	237	5	7
Madison, Wis.	323 545	1 673	14 810	1 690	59 240	415	432	9 810	3 158	18 523	3 283	104	1 804
Urban	251 875	1 432	12 271	1 456	42 167	399	380	8 503	2 746	12 761	2 829	92	1 703
Rural	71 670	241	2 539	234	17 073	16	52	1 307	412	5 762	454	12	101
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 397 143	4 332	32 515	8 333	305 953	3 260	5 111	29 539	20 677	13 258	93 588	748	7 180
Urban	1 271 907	3 733	29 199	7 569	262 939	3 146	4 811	27 448	19 846	11 950	90 040	220	7 072
Rural	125 236	599	3 316	764	43 014	114	300	2 091	781	1 308	3 548	28	108
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	2 113 533	8 662	59 668	20 354	286 320	2 409	2 940	58 115	12 860	94 300	33 575	475	10 127
Urban	1 901 668	7 343	55 079	18 090	241 339	2 362	2 789	54 012	12 244	86 014	31 394	418	10 016
Rural	211 865	1 319	4 589	2 264	44 981	47	151	4 103	616	8 286	2 181	7	111
Minnesota (pt.)	2 070 271	7 942	58 673	19 694	279 996	2 377	2 902	56 883	12 672	90 988	33 240	470	10 113
Urban	1 890 413	7 243	54 738	17 905	239 648	2 332	2 781	53 522	12 196	85 100	31 293	413	10 016
Rural	179 858	699	3 935	1 789	40 348	45	121	3 361	476	5 888	1 947	7	97
Wisconsin (pt.)	43 262	720	995	660	6 324	37	38	1 232	188	3 312	335	5	14
Urban	11 255	100	341	185	1 691	30	8	490	48	914	101	5	—
Rural													

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	7 333	20 827	2 115	336 631	1 261 227	265 057	184 318	291 035	187 655	830 835	357 444	54 177	189 209
Inside urbanized areas	5 759	14 715	1 828	303 412	973 288	200 743	139 948	218 259	144 678	632 744	273 993	47 335	155 115
Central cities	3 471	9 544	1 201	250 332	564 259	132 311	93 368	127 897	84 594	359 381	161 605	27 872	82 954
Urban fringe	2 288	5 171	627	53 080	409 029	68 432	46 580	90 362	60 084	273 363	112 388	19 463	72 161
Outside urbanized areas	1 574	6 112	287	33 219	287 939	64 314	44 370	72 776	42 977	198 091	83 451	6 842	34 094
Places of 10,000 or more	497	2 014	99	12 541	105 864	22 044	15 283	22 582	17 093	75 334	29 064	2 641	16 447
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 077	4 098	188	20 678	182 075	42 270	29 087	50 194	25 884	122 757	54 387	4 201	17 647
Rural	3 400	21 667	928	93 045	699 176	147 566	92 643	169 021	96 721	471 744	186 981	18 375	83 242
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	534	3 390	165	12 016	93 097	18 775	12 535	24 229	12 462	61 572	26 676	2 850	10 664
Other rural	2 866	18 277	763	81 029	606 079	128 791	80 108	144 792	84 259	410 172	160 305	15 525	72 578
Rural farm	385	2 728	112	13 348	107 567	22 305	13 318	26 207	11 572	77 220	26 496	1 584	10 805

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S

Inside SMSA's	7 220	20 218	2 078	337 037	1 331 806	269 960	185 316	301 674	194 980	879 501	369 921	57 795	197 957
Urban	6 141	15 778	1 877	309 917	1 050 927	216 652	151 172	238 186	154 882	686 214	297 533	49 488	162 970
Central cities	3 471	9 544	1 201	250 332	564 259	132 311	93 368	127 897	84 594	359 381	161 605	27 872	82 954
Not in central cities	2 670	6 234	676	59 585	486 668	84 341	57 804	110 289	70 288	326 833	135 928	21 616	80 016
Rural	1 079	4 440	201	27 120	280 879	53 308	34 144	63 488	40 098	193 287	72 388	8 307	34 987
Outside SMSA's	3 513	22 776	965	92 639	628 597	142 663	91 645	158 382	89 362	423 078	174 504	14 757	74 494
Urban	1 192	5 049	238	26 714	210 300	48 405	33 146	52 849	32 773	144 621	59 911	4 689	26 239
Rural	2 321	17 227	727	65 925	418 297	94 258	58 499	105 533	56 623	278 457	114 593	10 068	48 255

SCSA's

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.	22 260	70 923	23 465	2 320 418	2 396 747	876 673	605 357	604 394	231 062	1 183 154	913 454	263 617	399 815
Urban	21 033	66 628	22 830	2 298 538	2 228 388	837 284	580 106	555 471	212 866	1 089 106	852 207	250 050	376 752
Rural	1 227	4 295	635	21 880	168 359	39 389	25 251	48 923	18 196	94 048	61 247	13 567	23 063
Illinois (pt.)	20 037	65 846	22 028	2 120 891	2 128 349	789 528	551 028	527 856	202 120	1 047 456	812 043	245 265	362 120
Urban	19 136	62 655	21 471	2 105 035	2 008 220	763 376	534 114	493 636	189 308	981 382	768 494	234 602	345 295
Rural	901	3 191	557	15 856	120 129	26 152	16 914	34 220	12 812	66 074	43 549	10 663	16 825
Indiana (pt.)	1 839	3 892	1 383	187 566	212 078	76 898	48 076	62 192	20 703	102 248	84 728	12 095	30 597
Urban	1 613	3 161	1 332	183 424	179 673	66 933	41 618	51 710	17 197	84 185	72 242	10 338	26 572
Rural	226	731	51	4 142	32 405	9 965	6 458	10 482	3 506	18 063	12 486	1 757	4 025
Wisconsin (pt.)	384	1 185	54	11 961	56 320	10 247	6 253	14 346	8 239	33 450	16 683	6 257	7 098
Urban	284	812	27	10 079	40 495	6 975	4 374	10 125	6 361	23 939	11 471	5 110	4 885
Rural	100	373	27	1 882	15 825	3 272	1 879	4 221	1 878	9 511	5 212	1 147	2 213
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	3 330	7 540	1 476	245 179	608 121	128 956	90 545	129 326	85 008	407 338	165 912	34 406	123 546
Urban	3 010	6 826	1 434	238 093	534 410	116 253	82 025	111 510	74 434	355 339	146 598	30 929	111 858
Rural	320	714	42	7 086	73 711	12 703	8 520	17 816	10 574	51 999	19 314	3 477	11 688

SMSA's

Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	445	1 248	82	10 126	126 950	25 556	17 780	26 703	22 183	95 008	33 648	2 562	13 765
Urban	369	1 046	76	7 244	93 913	19 414	13 824	20 378	16 520	69 283	25 381	2 096	10 153
Rural	76	202	6	2 882	33 037	6 142	3 956	6 325	5 663	25 725	8 267	466	3 612
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	1 066	16 111	351	44 369	119 603	22 696	14 085	21 714	19 462	43 660	29 659	6 747	12 324
Urban	845	11 286	309	29 286	89 497	16 944	11 210	16 650	15 097	32 514	23 418	5 548	9 692
Rural	221	4 825	42	15 083	30 106	5 752	2 875	5 064	4 365	11 146	6 241	1 199	2 632
Minnesota (pt.)	879	12 967	339	39 549	98 131	18 844	11 646	18 073	15 691	35 648	23 359	6 089	9 738
Urban	710	9 319	308	26 282	74 412	14 062	9 408	14 085	12 390	26 959	18 731	5 030	7 739
Rural	169	3 648	31	13 267	23 719	4 782	2 238	3 988	3 301	8 689	4 628	1 059	1 999
Wisconsin (pt.)	187	3 144	12	4 820	21 472	3 852	2 439	3 641	3 771	8 012	6 300	658	2 586
Urban	135	1 967	1	3 004	15 085	2 882	1 802	2 565	2 707	5 555	4 687	518	1 953
Rural	52	1 177	11	1 816	6 387	970	637	1 076	1 064	2 457	1 613	140	633
Eau Claire, Wis.	251	1 242	26	5 144	62 077	12 753	7 064	14 021	11 243	40 124	16 247	1 045	4 434
Urban	164	869	5	3 150	36 573	6 894	4 222	8 558	6 538	22 755	10 141	742	2 424
Rural	87	373	21	1 994	25 504	5 859	2 842	5 463	4 705	17 369	6 106	303	2 010
Green Bay, Wis.	326	939	42	16 046	88 840	17 360	12 266	12 404	19 489	53 432	21 150	1 906	14 112
Urban	295	855	34	12 841	73 043	14 486	10 372	10 851	16 655	43 697	18 327	1 741	11 105
Rural	31	84	8	3 205	15 797	2 874	1 894	1 553	2 834	9 735	2 823	165	3 007
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	605	1 037	47	8 996	67 354	16 087	11 128	24 666	7 945	42 073	23 566	1 831	2 786
Urban	482	764	42	7 888	50 716	12 491	8 647	18 537	6 248	31 457	18 053	1 550	2 059
Rural	123	273	5	1 108	16 638	3 596	2 481	6 129	1 697	10 616	5 513	281	727
Kenosha, Wis.	384	1 185	54	11 961	56 320	10 247	6 253	14 346	8 239	33 450	16 683	6 257	7 098
Urban	284	812	27	10 079	40 495	6 975	4 374	10 125	6 361	23 539	11 471	5 110	4 885
Rural	100	373	27	1 882	15 825	3 272	1 879	4 221	1 878	9 511	5 212	1 147	2 213
La Crosse, Wis.	273	469	9	3 027	43 010	8 426	6 011	9 485	5 212	29 662	12 621	1 265	3 012
Urban	227	346	6	2 424	31 765	6 325	4 591	7 205	4 001	21 606	9 978	921	2 258
Rural	46	123	3	603	11 245	2 101	1 420	2 280	1 211	8 056	2 643	344	754
Madison, Wis.	1 125	1 779	226	21 956	155 562	27 955	19 002	48 413	16 727	96 141	50 082	5 764	9 174
Urban	1 012	1 510	187	19 164	121 830	21 433	14 576	38 509	13 403	74 160	40 111	4 795	7 570
Rural	113	269	39	2 792	33 732	6 522	4 426	9 904	3 324	21 981	9 971	969	1 604
Milwaukee, Wis.	2 865	6 334	1 363	216 814	532 523	113 300	78 976	112 778	74 858	359 524	146 582	29 996	113 928
Urban	2 635	5 902	1 339	211 843	478 201	104 014	72 976	99 576	66 910	320 568	131 880	27 439	105 503
Rural	230	432	24	4 971	54 322	9 286	6 000	13 202	7 948	38 956	14 702	2 557	8 425
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	5 272	88 507	3 428	177 859	1 068 152	180 560	131 299	230 384	165 455	590 872	313 576	30 111	80 547
Urban	4 893	78 336	3 341	168 634	962 312	163 052	118 975	210 594	147 670	524 893	285 344	28 245	72 507
Rural	379	10 171	87	9 225	105 840	17 508	12 324	19 790	17 785	65 979	28 232	1 866	7 740
Minnesota (pt.)	5 192	87 762	3 417	175 986	1 045 002	177 012	128 861	225 803	161 577	576 945	307 601	29 621	79 281
Urban	4 868	78 100	3 341	167 952	956 759	162 206	118 342	209 448	146 819	521 732	283 792	28 152	72 458
Rural	324	9 662	76	8 034	88 243	10 519	10 519	16 355	14 758	55 213	23 809	1 469	6 823
Wisconsin (pt.)	80	745	11	1 873	23 150	3 548	2 438	4 581	3 878	13 927	5 975	490	1 266
Urban	25	236	—	682	5 553	846	633	1 146	851	3 161	1 552	93	349
Rural	55	509	—	1 191	17 597	2 702	1 805	3 435	3 027	10 766	4 423	397	917

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Racine, Wis.	173 132	1 293	5 150	1 264	28 834	553	843	3 064	3 156	2 466	4 866	—	240
Urban	133 968	1 018	4 662	960	20 388	511	654	2 299	2 674	1 992	3 035	—	183
Rural	39 164	275	988	304	8 446	42	189	765	482	474	1 831	—	57
Sheboygan, Wis.	100 935	6 361	2 015	589	40 451	130	80	1 134	312	630	1 116	—	276
Urban	64 495	2 010	1 362	470	25 414	119	60	835	220	458	734	22	254
Rural	36 440	4 351	653	119	15 037	11	20	299	92	172	382	—	22
Wausau, Wis.	111 270	505	2 204	657	40 394	49	101	1 246	421	1 281	8 901	2	52
Urban	56 237	274	1 265	412	18 743	32	58	839	305	785	3 723	—	45
Rural	55 033	231	939	245	21 651	17	43	407	116	496	5 178	2	7

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	142 154	5 822	3 676	1 480	38 333	81	121	2 517	587	1 391	2 723	18	127
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	50 807	333	3 199	353	6 149	96	48	1 618	764	1 971	358	8	51
Illinois (pt.)	7 169	—	54	—	811	—	—	364	168	178	32	—	6
Wisconsin (pt.)	43 638	279	2 585	328	5 338	96	48	1 254	596	1 793	326	—	45
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	132 648	260	3 762	2 208	8 127	227	127	3 055	1 769	7 145	4 219	19	277
Minnesota (pt.)	102 507	245	2 947	1 662	6 490	180	80	2 159	1 526	5 684	2 921	12	222
Wisconsin (pt.)	30 141	15	815	546	1 637	47	47	896	243	1 461	1 298	7	55
Eau Claire, Wis.	72 198	257	2 280	838	13 045	42	55	1 546	258	6 863	989	8	96
Green Bay, Wis.	142 763	3 043	3 202	2 895	21 099	63	172	3 328	804	1 064	5 400	10	129
Janesville, Wis.	51 641	173	2 410	352	8 822	6	24	2 378	420	2 747	384	—	34
Kenosha, Wis.	85 783	448	2 922	764	12 742	50	243	1 889	6 012	1 004	2 810	7	199
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	67 964	213	2 175	485	13 845	22	91	1 967	337	6 311	1 012	—	18
Minnesota (pt.)	3 882	6	92	3	960	—	—	70	—	287	25	—	—
Wisconsin (pt.)	64 082	207	2 083	482	12 885	22	91	1 897	337	6 024	987	—	18
Madison, Wis.	213 659	1 300	10 741	1 305	34 492	399	316	7 453	2 594	8 999	2 517	92	1 681
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 206 833	3 425	27 512	7 220	240 270	3 081	4 682	26 209	19 481	11 253	88 977	207	7 003
Oshkosh, Wis.	52 824	318	1 757	357	18 115	37	94	872	185	639	989	8	103
Racine, Wis.	119 016	961	3 412	811	16 481	503	643	1 931	2 566	1 822	2 713	—	176
Sheboygan, Wis.	58 468	1 956	1 278	440	22 503	111	53	697	220	382	685	20	236
Wausau, Wis.	52 986	272	1 227	384	18 155	25	52	762	291	712	3 235	—	45

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	3 656	12	20	18	975	—	—	25	—	38	45	—	—
Altoona city	4 393	36	107	55	837	—	14	86	8	415	90	—	—
Antigo city	8 653	16	287	110	2 168	—	12	175	12	33	250	—	—
Appleton city	59 040	1 314	1 611	608	17 438	52	67	1 135	322	706	672	10	87
Ashland city	9 115	26	303	243	1 546	5	9	225	154	470	756	—	16
Ashwaubenon village	14 486	329	280	180	2 270	—	7	324	116	107	518	10	12
Baraboo city	8 081	11	606	79	2 130	—	13	313	41	124	69	—	28
Barron city	2 595	21	112	68	711	—	5	100	16	555	33	2	—
Boyside village	4 728	5	297	16	803	5	14	141	67	9	161	—	551
Beaver Dam city	14 149	157	398	67	5 995	4	60	212	27	165	437	—	11
Beloit city	35 207	200	2 034	274	4 176	74	32	1 060	475	1 518	240	8	37
Beloit North (CDP)	5 457	56	351	18	717	15	11	105	90	143	72	—	8
Berlin city	5 483	31	306	26	1 302	—	7	117	9	44	525	—	—
Black River Falls city	3 434	—	114	36	420	—	—	94	12	557	26	—	—
Bloomer city	3 342	30	85	36	1 189	—	—	30	7	209	22	—	—
Boscobel city	2 662	11	258	3	514	—	—	129	10	118	18	—	—
Brillion city	2 907	59	—	8	1 553	—	—	13	—	12	8	—	—
Brookfield city	3 153	22	181	7	459	—	—	65	7	215	10	—	—
Brookfield city	34 035	245	807	155	8 845	206	235	939	674	393	1 008	4	17
Brown Deer village	12 921	58	383	120	3 481	35	44	266	172	133	715	—	85
Burlington city	8 385	31	419	55	2 630	—	6	262	36	86	111	—	—
Cedarburg city	9 005	45	190	76	3 340	—	31	211	65	53	224	—	11
Chilton city	2 965	21	45	16	1 616	—	7	65	8	17	24	—	—
Chippewa Falls city	12 263	22	381	289	2 424	—	6	300	13	649	148	—	—
Clintonville city	4 567	12	165	26	2 031	—	—	61	—	108	38	—	—
Columbus city	4 049	26	172	5	1 198	—	—	152	11	163	47	—	—
Combined Locks village	2 571	365	17	7	308	—	—	6	—	27	5	—	—
Cudahy city	19 547	45	305	203	3 197	60	66	189	300	175	3 023	—	33
De Forest village	3 367	69	81	26	501	—	6	53	26	286	43	—	—
Delafield city	4 064	16	212	31	983	—	5	39	26	104	135	—	20
Delavan city	5 684	137	268	21	993	41	6	235	43	125	64	—	27
De Pere city	14 892	919	298	273	2 004	4	14	531	62	60	273	—	4
Dodgeville city	3 458	12	389	24	362	—	—	108	—	352	—	—	—
Eau Claire city	51 516	174	1 700	443	9 080	42	35	1 122	223	5 337	712	8	96
Edgerton city	4 335	14	234	20	722	—	6	142	—	514	17	—	—
Elkhorn city	4 580	31	218	47	681	—	10	182	56	121	87	—	—
Elm Grove village	6 735	57	349	45	1 493	31	27	375	135	64	228	—	6
Evansville city	2 835	—	202	16	373	—	—	54	—	123	25	—	—
Fond du Lac city	35 863	283	996	362	13 003	206	80	884	188	374	406	—	76
Fort Atkinson city	9 785	29	437	72	3 092	6	13	190	25	228	91	—	15
Fox Point village	7 649	7	336	7	1 296	40	27	332	93	26	208	—	728
Franklin city	16 871	41	216	137	3 622	35	56	303	205	171	1 689	—	42
French Island (CDP)	4 118	7	81	36	684	5	48	48	6	311	27	—	—
Germantown village	10 729	33	180	74	3 842	7	37	230	97	85	281	—	5
Glendale city	13 882	43	455	55	3 377	28	91	306	357	95	598	—	678
Grafton village	8 381	31	268	56	2 630	10	12	103	82	51	242	—	19
Green Bay city	87 899	1 308	1 948	1 913	12 972	40	93	1 812	494	756	3 721	—	58
Greendale village	16 928	50	380	88	2 970	13	78	431	291	143	2 072	—	17
Greenfield city	31 467	90	524	254	6 116	94	140	647	603	379	4 246	7	47
Hales Corners village	7 110	13	87	19	1 579	—	79	231	127	109	484	—	7
Hartford city	7 046	5	154	25	3 228	—	6	128	41	46	97	—	5

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Racine, Wis.	465	1 206	113	28 365	75 598	15 656	11 569	16 548	10 150	47 814	19 330	4 410	9 618
Urban	375	924	95	26 250	56 209	12 239	9 049	11 934	7 524	34 771	14 718	3 490	6 355
Rural	90	282	18	2 115	19 389	3 417	2 520	4 614	2 626	13 043	4 612	920	3 263
Sheboygan, Wis.	123	286	45	4 855	35 568	6 942	4 655	6 626	5 124	27 859	8 488	729	3 190
Urban	91	184	34	3 547	24 071	4 612	3 072	4 355	3 426	18 779	5 739	476	2 128
Rural	32	102	11	1 308	11 497	2 330	1 583	2 271	1 698	9 080	2 749	253	1 062
Wausau, Wis.	91	604	48	3 054	43 382	8 278	5 735	7 462	6 161	32 475	9 249	882	12 988
Urban	47	363	31	1 801	23 473	4 041	3 034	4 447	3 738	16 883	5 495	517	6 228
Rural	44	241	17	1 253	19 909	4 237	2 701	3 015	2 423	15 592	3 754	365	6 760

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	219	775	72	4 590	67 474	12 148	8 593	13 634	12 475	49 323	17 519	1 600	7 262
Belaire, Wis.—Ill.	274	571	6	6 215	22 702	6 091	4 475	8 702	3 139	13 201	8 402	867	869
Illinois (pt.)	22	129	—	665	2 794	1 307	1 160	1 230	362	1 579	1 108	111	97
Wisconsin (pt.)	252	442	6	5 550	19 908	4 784	3 315	7 472	2 777	11 622	7 294	756	772
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	589	8 896	84	13 222	66 343	12 319	8 439	12 679	11 693	24 321	18 378	3 371	7 714
Minnesota (pt.)	454	6 929	83	10 218	51 258	9 437	6 637	10 114	8 986	18 766	13 691	2 853	5 761
Wisconsin (pt.)	135	1 967	1	3 004	15 085	2 882	1 802	2 565	2 707	5 555	4 687	518	1 953
Eau Claire, Wis.	164	862	5	3 037	35 226	6 627	4 071	8 263	6 221	21 820	9 825	681	2 370
Green Bay, Wis.	295	855	34	12 841	73 043	14 486	10 372	10 851	16 655	43 697	18 327	1 741	11 105
Janesville, Wis.	162	270	36	1 900	25 315	6 208	4 228	8 998	3 064	16 275	9 015	702	1 047
Kenosha, Wis.	279	764	27	9 964	38 992	6 667	4 161	9 696	6 241	22 534	10 916	5 026	4 631
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	228	402	6	2 469	32 346	6 037	4 314	7 334	4 127	22 136	10 104	911	2 255
Minnesota (pt.)	7	60	—	106	2 058	208	121	409	290	1 504	651	20	111
Wisconsin (pt.)	221	342	6	2 363	30 288	5 829	4 193	6 925	3 837	20 632	9 453	891	2 144
Madison, Wis.	921	1 301	174	17 747	103 418	18 209	12 347	33 022	11 535	61 943	34 421	4 377	6 607
Milwaukee, Wis.	2 525	5 538	1 317	209 328	450 735	98 070	68 848	92 953	62 856	300 893	123 722	26 428	101 790
Oshkosh, Wis.	123	239	2	2 198	20 878	5 910	4 354	5 636	3 094	15 415	6 399	447	2 391
Racine, Wis.	332	833	83	25 799	49 018	10 932	8 069	10 210	6 493	30 093	12 257	3 217	5 426
Sheboygan, Wis.	84	178	34	3 406	22 062	4 123	2 705	3 893	3 256	17 178	4 979	470	1 954
Wausau, Wis.	47	349	31	1 685	21 846	3 868	2 890	4 141	3 467	15 764	5 179	481	5 663

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	—	24	—	593	1 550	356	256	182	161	1 234	183	—	123
Altoona city	13	115	—	75	2 084	458	321	534	352	1 290	615	63	60
Antigo city	—	62	—	594	3 845	1 089	689	752	799	2 564	943	55	780
Appleton city	108	299	26	2 217	27 652	4 716	3 171	6 232	5 702	19 901	7 610	844	2 394
Ashland city	101	719	—	1 495	2 233	814	407	398	345	1 057	514	123	514
Ashwaubenon village	25	48	5	776	8 052	1 427	1 050	1 161	1 900	5 068	1 804	273	1 108
Baraboo city	7	13	—	225	3 513	909	682	1 329	630	2 374	1 258	118	235
Barron city	20	118	—	175	549	110	74	142	67	288	160	11	15
Bayside village	8	—	6	356	1 708	581	290	385	117	845	374	76	392
Beaver Dam city	12	27	—	437	5 085	1 055	739	1 250	771	3 802	1 394	139	837
Belaire city	213	357	6	4 846	15 773	3 884	2 614	5 804	2 197	9 244	5 806	589	607
Belaire North (CDP)	28	71	—	602	2 624	546	401	1 047	367	1 533	863	102	123
Berlin city	17	26	—	239	2 222	612	356	559	174	1 559	642	43	792
Black River Falls city	30	60	—	128	1 591	366	329	332	147	992	512	4	25
Bloomer city	—	7	—	113	1 347	267	151	295	317	935	316	61	54
Boscobel city	12	5	—	87	1 299	198	174	569	154	800	515	12	39
Brillion city	8	—	—	139	967	140	86	130	140	804	194	10	24
Brodhead city	—	—	—	180	1 484	523	417	451	84	967	432	—	6
Brookfield city	148	198	59	2 495	15 740	1 867	1 103	3 864	2 036	11 036	4 833	872	2 309
Brown Deer village	14	57	28	1 423	5 031	876	669	1 419	868	3 442	1 381	318	749
Burlington city	10	86	12	206	3 784	651	515	877	484	2 608	1 520	125	425
Cedarburg city	58	54	13	255	3 644	735	421	828	608	2 514	967	123	478
Chilton city	8	—	—	43	934	161	138	150	161	822	303	6	106
Chippewa Falls city	28	116	5	393	6 045	1 444	617	1 214	1 814	3 918	1 807	74	373
Clintonville city	—	11	—	85	1 789	241	181	388	375	1 358	513	22	159
Columbus city	12	10	—	191	1 573	489	346	374	209	1 241	325	29	147
Combined Locks village	—	7	—	22	1 546	261	198	131	232	1 224	287	—	155
Cudahy city	14	91	31	1 545	8 918	1 352	1 044	1 413	1 200	5 855	2 000	482	3 353
De Forest village	—	13	6	217	1 895	145	101	514	207	1 412	562	29	88
Delafield city	6	55	6	148	1 883	395	316	436	282	1 216	604	46	282
Delavan city	17	46	—	557	2 655	449	300	974	284	1 740	996	55	130
De Pere city	45	56	—	767	8 060	1 522	961	1 054	1 828	4 784	2 405	160	1 045
Dodgeville city	—	5	—	118	1 748	340	224	677	248	1 181	650	40	57
Eau Claire city	123	598	—	2 411	25 016	4 396	2 888	6 136	3 724	15 250	6 891	519	1 824
Edgerton city	34	25	—	134	2 012	461	338	590	112	1 441	548	31	72
Elkhart city	—	30	—	147	2 435	535	386	899	260	1 560	947	106	170
Elm Grove village	20	51	—	454	2 972	428	298	976	468	1 960	1 123	151	328
Evansville city	6	6	—	143	1 328	559	430	641	75	743	435	—	23
Fond du Lac city	77	126	—	1 148	14 991	2 663	2 030	3 466	3 307	11 534	4 674	453	1 237
Fort Atkinson city	67	63	—	366	4 126	965	693	1 455	678	2 697	1 330	102	243
Fox Point village	29	42	31	518	3 102	827	332	699	413	1 755	1 112	103	417
Franklin city	37	100	5	860	8 221	1 131	632	1 522	961	5 393	1 898	484	2 733
French Island (CDP)	—	7	—	83	2 364	411	289	529	362	1 701	719	50	140
Germantown village	23	68	—	386	4 628	753	551	1 077	594	3 449	1 283	230	648
Glendale city	77	69	5	1 298	4 961	1 389	680	1 004	771	3 315	1 319	291	793
Grafton village	23	66	34	195	3 965	594	411	829	657	2 868	964	217	534
Green Bay city	166	633	23	9 579	43 167	9 216	6 894	6 367	10 105	25 638	10 390	951	6 518
Greendale village	94	66	11	737	8 487	1 000	584	1 642	1 029	5 437	2 346	752	2 295
Greenfield city	62	132	25	2 285	13 790	2 026	1 396	2 450	1 715	9 221	3 206	822	4 538
Hales Corners village	13	61	13	385	3 356	547	339	798	361	2 378	1 089	205	666
Hartford city	11	13	5	276	2 482	524	384	494	378	1 971	775	40	402

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Hartland village	5 559	20	134	11	1 504	12	23	82	8	47	56	6	8
Horicon city	3 584	34	126	27	1 625	—	12	18	7	27	43	—	7
Howard village	8 240	115	203	275	1 097	—	33	109	28	32	430	—	—
Hudson city	5 434	28	152	45	571	21	6	182	33	408	54	5	—
Janesville city	51 071	173	2 385	352	8 687	6	18	2 332	414	2 712	366	—	34
Jefferson city	5 647	89	164	12	2 248	—	11	78	35	95	62	—	—
Kaukauna city	11 312	697	201	111	2 868	—	10	255	60	43	139	—	11
Kenosha city	77 685	403	2 564	646	11 500	50	181	1 663	5 624	926	2 562	7	172
Kewaunee city	2 801	18	62	33	464	—	—	16	—	21	92	—	—
Kiel city	3 104	6	7	4	1 944	—	—	8	—	60	44	—	—
Kimberly village	5 881	969	97	56	1 184	—	5	38	12	45	80	—	—
La Crosse city	48 347	175	1 616	426	10 097	17	30	1 614	285	4 542	842	—	8
Ladysmith city	3 826	70	198	—	662	—	—	144	47	307	210	—	11
Lake Geneva city	5 467	39	356	40	919	83	10	196	80	60	191	—	—
Lake Mills city	3 670	47	151	5	1 501	—	6	151	21	94	17	—	6
Lancaster city	4 076	9	393	14	938	—	—	118	5	80	29	6	13
Little Chute village	7 907	1 743	198	72	1 129	—	—	114	22	29	89	—	—
McFarland village	3 783	—	157	26	707	—	26	50	11	256	31	—	5
Madison city	170 616	1 061	8 518	1 008	26 757	367	246	6 086	2 210	6 995	2 020	73	1 453
Manitowac city	32 547	107	609	457	9 360	21	23	368	84	396	1 777	—	45
Marinette city	11 965	53	335	1 344	3 465	—	14	454	124	251	612	—	25
Marshfield city	18 282	83	468	154	7 193	—	29	265	45	283	264	—	12
Moston city	3 284	6	208	11	619	—	7	138	20	118	70	—	5
Mayville city	4 333	13	50	27	2 457	5	16	40	11	24	12	—	—
Medford city	4 035	25	180	16	1 605	—	11	48	—	70	58	—	—
Menasha city	14 728	157	257	147	4 273	—	13	302	26	110	992	8	7
Menomonee Falls village	27 845	98	487	140	8 973	50	92	506	428	220	802	—	24
Menomonie city	12 769	68	321	113	2 657	49	14	256	89	956	157	—	27
Mequon city	16 189	92	752	151	4 305	14	51	443	268	86	467	11	300
Merrill city	9 578	5	200	88	4 239	—	7	77	27	213	154	—	—
Middleton city	11 779	64	488	93	2 585	—	20	401	124	420	201	8	76
Milton city	4 092	7	356	17	639	—	6	127	14	77	7	—	—
Milwaukee city	636 212	1 571	12 975	3 505	108 278	1 800	2 235	11 779	9 921	4 716	53 342	147	2 889
Mondovi city	2 545	7	101	2	480	—	—	47	—	573	9	—	2
Monona city	8 809	83	563	45	1 460	11	12	303	81	603	47	—	—
Monroe city	10 027	7	289	30	1 322	—	18	278	24	525	51	—	—
Mosinee city	3 015	—	35	28	480	7	6	77	14	72	484	—	—
Mount Horeb village	3 251	—	186	—	351	—	7	67	15	470	25	—	5
Mukwonago village	4 014	42	139	7	886	—	5	93	85	61	155	7	15
Muskego city	15 277	27	245	79	3 694	11	41	317	184	111	1 224	—	6
Urban	14 598	27	245	79	3 397	11	41	312	184	104	1 154	—	6
Neenah city	22 432	240	773	290	5 738	24	6	372	86	293	460	—	7
Neillsville city	2 780	—	136	28	1 070	—	5	14	15	87	45	—	6
Nekoosa city	2 519	16	52	15	638	—	—	48	22	16	76	—	—
New Berlin city	30 529	70	591	190	6 407	58	149	689	550	473	1 721	—	67
New Holstein city	3 345	15	53	11	2 095	—	7	43	—	17	21	—	—
New London city	6 210	31	158	132	1 864	—	4	237	4	89	79	—	8
New Richmond city	4 306	48	103	130	880	4	—	251	15	342	34	—	—
North Fond du Lac village	3 844	—	80	39	1 165	14	5	52	38	25	146	—	8
Oak Creek city	16 932	40	236	82	2 990	17	126	486	200	215	1 539	—	30
Oconomowoc city	9 909	33	378	59	2 842	—	10	355	37	120	92	—	—
Oconto city	4 505	28	97	340	760	—	—	171	—	46	96	—	—
Oconto Falls city	2 500	39	49	104	825	—	9	88	5	53	99	—	—
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	3 958	13	110	16	793	27	19	84	47	53	188	—	—
Omro city	2 763	41	98	6	744	—	12	46	10	41	36	6	—
Onalaska city	9 249	12	224	18	1 645	—	13	178	18	935	110	—	10
Oregon village	3 876	—	215	26	675	—	3	121	20	289	30	—	—
Oshkosh city	49 620	318	1 670	340	17 115	37	82	836	183	614	939	8	103
Park Falls city	3 192	25	88	61	1 227	—	—	97	8	86	76	—	—
Peshigo city	2 763	13	134	198	870	—	27	31	9	53	129	—	13
Pewaukee village	4 637	—	164	40	1 242	—	—	60	34	148	118	—	—
Platteville city	9 580	54	744	69	2 211	—	—	273	28	244	77	—	5
Plover village	5 310	63	229	39	772	8	6	68	52	149	973	—	—
Plymouth city	6 027	54	84	30	2 911	8	7	138	—	76	49	—	18
Portage city	7 896	71	399	34	1 940	—	28	236	7	178	69	—	18
Port Washington city	8 612	35	140	54	2 444	6	12	134	60	56	175	—	28
Prairie du Chen city	5 859	25	315	51	1 191	—	—	207	—	192	14	6	—
Prescott city	2 654	—	39	—	703	—	—	96	17	98	7	—	—
Racine city	85 730	640	2 265	598	11 118	390	504	1 259	1 833	1 259	1 823	—	134
Reedsburg city	5 038	15	393	32	1 671	—	—	185	—	87	3	6	—
Rhineland city	7 873	61	288	155	1 447	6	19	256	86	218	272	—	11
Rice Lake city	7 691	19	115	231	1 443	7	7	227	43	765	111	—	7
Richland Center city	4 997	25	627	46	755	—	—	282	30	227	30	4	—
Ripon city	7 111	53	357	23	2 172	—	17	142	42	99	185	—	—
River Falls city	9 036	55	398	56	1 430	5	2	257	24	546	70	—	7
Rothschild village	3 338	7	61	7	1 023	—	—	68	—	—	242	—	—
St Francis city	10 066	6	153	41	1 671	12	5	166	231	71	1 586	6	12
Sauk City village	2 703	5	99	18	1 206	—	—	48	9	63	—	—	6
Saukville village	3 478	6	86	61	1 273	—	6	91	11	6	100	—	—
Seymour city	2 530	59	63	30	904	—	2	40	7	34	90	—	—
Shawano city	7 013	79	132	65	3 185	12	3	96	17	72	64	—	—
Sheboygan city	48 085	1 442	1 038	370	18 855	105	48	595	193	265	487	20	224
Sheboygan Falls city	5 253	318	150	32	1 748	—	—	66	—	93	116	—	11
Shorewood village	14 327	92	602	68	2 440	67	45	841	541	104	482	—	595

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Hartland village	13	27	—	325	2 765	518	278	739	339	1 872	799	93	449
Horicon city	—	12	6	108	1 236	296	127	278	149	816	418	47	135
Howard village	—	22	6	461	4 725	704	378	765	1 027	2 847	916	122	1 196
Hudson city	21	121	—	473	2 805	509	378	680	333	1 644	781	48	204
Janesville city	153	258	36	1 860	25 144	6 141	4 161	8 949	3 045	16 164	8 985	702	1 044
Jefferson city	6	34	—	308	1 964	541	313	627	181	1 545	579	4	255
Kaukauna city	5	48	—	320	5 598	946	725	575	938	4 317	1 347	109	345
Kenosha city	265	641	21	9 314	35 012	6 134	3 763	8 786	5 599	20 293	9 709	4 734	4 245
Kewaunee city	—	—	—	406	1 430	259	169	206	123	912	190	7	272
Kiel city	—	—	—	49	668	314	176	131	108	520	225	4	90
Kimberly village	6	10	—	122	2 666	591	399	314	376	1 950	449	69	176
La Crosse city	201	236	6	1 961	21 897	4 394	3 210	4 983	2 772	14 940	6 881	634	1 568
Ladysmith city	25	145	—	408	1 022	536	169	293	158	642	306	15	125
Lake Geneva city	11	156	59	225	2 651	531	470	901	328	1 607	983	101	294
Lake Mills city	—	39	—	155	1 149	328	265	359	99	911	426	44	67
Lancaster city	11	—	—	86	1 912	462	268	796	132	1 460	750	6	42
Little Chute village	—	28	—	100	3 461	922	706	459	408	2 603	772	6	258
McFarland village	20	48	—	107	1 946	393	311	557	254	1 191	592	77	148
Madison city	700	1 038	167	14 855	82 442	14 620	9 874	26 293	9 074	49 056	27 469	3 460	5 519
Manitowoc city	6	139	22	2 488	13 683	2 962	2 039	1 660	2 333	10 139	2 988	248	3 114
Marinette city	101	708	8	804	2 700	967	176	305	849	1 764	584	67	345
Marshfield city	16	107	34	658	7 169	1 502	1 191	1 460	1 351	5 252	2 070	173	1 082
Mauston city	9	25	—	97	1 523	428	311	488	226	1 055	616	73	106
Mayville city	5	6	—	167	1 084	416	196	183	168	759	291	53	84
Medford city	—	20	—	190	1 349	463	279	248	241	1 066	347	17	123
Menasha city	8	75	7	355	6 867	1 124	830	1 487	1 236	4 891	1 870	119	1 669
Menomonee Falls village	59	160	6	1 062	12 889	1 849	1 301	3 041	2 066	9 249	3 567	590	2 060
Menomonie city	19	211	—	706	6 048	1 078	876	1 595	727	3 971	1 733	140	446
Mequon city	68	121	26	1 164	6 481	1 389	760	1 996	707	4 423	1 817	297	989
Merrill city	14	103	—	181	3 354	916	722	1 012	461	2 557	902	72	413
Middleton city	76	38	—	750	5 731	704	414	1 707	657	3 619	2 008	332	276
Milton city	28	21	—	161	2 153	479	336	836	220	1 376	761	61	145
Milwaukee city	950	2 398	781	172 509	189 569	56 847	41 119	34 130	27 572	125 459	52 001	11 533	47 131
Mondavi city	—	32	—	110	955	227	159	229	76	667	171	11	46
Monona city	24	37	—	316	4 541	683	475	1 499	523	2 850	1 516	208	255
Monroe city	23	42	—	1 368	5 094	956	624	1 274	433	3 202	1 176	118	105
Mosinee city	—	14	—	107	1 542	149	123	285	1 063	299	26	549	549
Mount Horeb village	—	12	—	160	1 654	299	252	405	109	981	510	14	42
Mukwonago village	8	23	4	115	2 053	316	256	666	268	1 301	478	103	335
Muskego city	18	59	8	714	7 731	808	537	1 306	1 004	5 366	1 906	544	2 270
Urban	18	59	8	695	7 474	784	519	1 262	944	5 133	1 839	544	2 215
Neenah city	40	196	39	937	11 103	1 828	1 399	2 944	2 066	8 064	2 984	278	1 256
Neillsville city	—	40	20	82	923	295	181	275	166	672	283	30	85
Nekoosa city	—	5	—	64	1 281	286	168	293	124	911	363	28	369
New Berlin city	39	115	56	1 649	15 884	1 821	1 038	3 036	2 083	10 903	4 305	960	3 519
New Holstein city	5	6	—	54	772	246	150	79	90	634	228	—	7
New London city	14	39	—	204	2 755	592	269	641	821	1 877	903	36	206
New Richmond city	—	70	—	120	2 097	212	153	295	426	1 125	598	45	119
North Fond du Lac village	—	5	—	115	1 888	264	215	423	318	1 466	464	108	224
Oak Creek city	20	85	7	1 335	8 359	1 165	846	1 661	1 325	5 637	2 000	403	2 542
Oconomowoc city	34	80	—	266	4 558	1 045	781	1 289	516	3 302	1 548	209	398
Oconto city	29	24	8	359	1 434	1 113	275	229	434	900	416	7	103
Oconto Falls city	9	33	—	186	892	109	57	132	215	563	231	4	118
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	7	4	—	213	2 024	360	275	564	357	1 431	693	109	190
Omro city	6	21	—	106	1 258	332	223	381	220	1 001	341	7	156
Onalaska city	6	86	—	279	4 821	894	595	1 100	574	3 182	1 505	150	383
Oregon village	13	29	—	147	1 903	405	319	766	246	1 264	653	65	136
Oshkosh city	119	220	—	2 093	19 889	5 054	3 623	5 314	2 986	14 775	6 046	441	2 266
Park Falls city	12	25	—	193	1 032	262	195	231	241	631	241	11	113
Peshigo city	8	78	—	154	952	94	33	106	298	640	159	21	166
Pewaukee village	19	36	—	248	2 124	404	316	409	272	1 459	638	42	345
Platteville city	25	51	7	426	4 636	730	609	1 925	417	3 352	1 567	68	213
Plover village	28	12	—	88	2 378	445	214	599	391	1 535	569	85	814
Phymouth city	7	6	—	141	2 009	489	367	462	170	1 601	760	6	174
Portage city	29	48	—	176	3 674	989	770	1 490	334	2 537	1 281	28	188
Port Washington city	—	12	—	713	3 863	880	576	849	653	2 660	908	95	612
Prairie du Chien city	—	7	—	454	2 939	458	306	983	671	1 814	973	31	49
Prescott city	6	47	—	99	1 154	388	273	263	141	797	289	9	42
Racine city	235	523	76	21 589	33 118	8 373	6 364	6 761	4 352	20 117	8 217	2 287	3 235
Reedsburg city	11	56	—	94	2 050	435	386	775	255	1 485	1 020	7	91
Rhineland city	54	175	11	415	3 664	735	573	904	847	2 054	1 047	60	474
Rice Lake city	23	208	9	549	3 097	830	435	590	520	1 976	622	27	268
Richland Center city	35	—	—	206	2 276	454	251	871	239	1 343	999	25	67
Ripon city	20	27	16	258	2 999	701	549	983	453	1 983	641	59	597
River Falls city	23	202	—	490	4 846	625	347	1 186	569	2 921	1 485	125	248
Rothschild village	6	6	—	86	1 584	242	195	235	285	1 180	385	44	311
St. Francis city	12	39	—	775	4 374	906	666	682	529	2 861	1 016	264	1 652
Sauk City village	16	—	—	66	919	248	208	385	76	631	327	24	18
Saukville village	13	40	—	43	1 420	322	192	195	336	1 080	281	96	274
Seymour city	—	5	2	72	1 010	212	162	203	173	802	214	15	156
Shawano city	—	59	—	380	2 277	572	339	436	486	1 514	576	100	241
Sheboygan city	74	158	34	3 056	17 820	3 301	2 140	3 004	2 735	13 873	3 948	375	1 482
Sheboygan Falls city	—	10	—	193	2 038	473	321	438	213	1 572	450	54	226
Shorewood village	84	96	27	1 001	6 139	1 103	693	1 970	517	3 386	2 088	387	829

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
South Milwaukee city	21 069	29	504	294	3 188	41	160	377	263	350	2 619	5	9
Sparta city	6 934	41	318	26	1 650	—	6	115	11	599	27	—	13
Stevens Point city	22 913	38	517	110	3 225	23	38	421	155	342	4 917	—	17
Stoughton city	7 589	26	328	29	828	—	8	152	10	1 909	42	—	—
Shurgeon Bay city	8 847	20	232	91	1 848	—	6	213	52	203	99	—	11
Shurtlevont village	4 130	60	86	33	582	18	9	119	83	85	108	—	—
Sun Prairie city	12 931	33	509	55	3 225	—	11	482	47	499	141	—	17
Superior city	29 571	13	810	537	1 616	43	47	877	237	1 444	1 263	7	55
Sussex village	3 482	4	107	11	1 089	—	9	42	31	15	75	5	—
Thiensville village	3 341	—	72	8	989	5	—	73	26	39	156	—	56
Tomah city	7 204	42	380	47	1 816	6	5	197	10	258	112	5	—
Tomahawk city	3 527	61	68	35	671	5	7	76	—	62	143	—	25
Twin Lakes village	3 474	10	108	18	643	7	25	211	91	66	316	—	—
Two Rivers city	13 354	18	265	249	3 096	—	4	160	28	59	667	—	4
Union Grove village	3 517	26	244	49	669	8	5	64	43	45	17	—	—
Verona city	3 336	4	141	6	681	—	29	110	29	190	—	—	—
Viroqua city	3 716	17	148	16	325	—	—	70	5	1 276	11	6	—
Watertown city	18 113	64	464	72	8 038	12	6	386	29	231	213	—	5
Waukesha city	50 319	148	1 743	372	10 927	66	147	1 343	610	767	1 239	—	44
Wauwatosa village	3 866	—	70	9	1 414	—	—	65	5	119	31	—	—
Waupaca city	4 472	37	131	12	1 000	28	—	71	11	271	111	—	—
Waupun city	8 132	1 387	305	36	1 775	10	14	102	22	84	75	25	—
Wausau city	32 426	166	705	244	11 529	6	35	528	181	508	1 708	—	27
Wausau West-Rib Mountain (CDP)	6 005	24	150	44	2 403	—	—	46	31	47	380	—	12
Wauwatosa city	51 308	201	1 473	225	14 279	202	163	1 821	1 056	708	1 533	—	98
West Allis city	63 982	168	1 206	493	14 172	79	369	1 264	1 152	940	5 549	15	80
West Bend city	21 484	138	421	130	9 324	20	43	275	79	243	259	—	—
West Milwaukee village	3 535	—	66	13	830	—	7	41	44	50	252	—	23
Weston (CDP)	8 775	62	252	68	2 398	19	17	63	74	126	711	—	6
West Salem village	3 276	11	36	—	826	—	—	65	24	246	24	—	—
Whitefish Bay village	14 930	34	685	72	2 866	67	47	740	356	101	422	—	422
Whitewater city	11 520	72	572	112	2 560	35	15	255	113	165	227	5	7
Wisconsin Dells city	2 523	15	112	14	429	10	4	112	16	117	73	—	—
Wisconsin Rapids city	17 995	215	477	165	3 999	6	6	415	47	332	851	—	16

COUNTIES

Adams	13 457	91	682	108	2 373	7	41	256	89	399	404	7	13
Ashland	16 783	85	387	341	4 126	5	26	444	217	587	1 060	—	43
Barron	38 730	318	1 211	859	9 513	19	59	1 162	480	5 710	702	4	68
Bayfield	13 822	82	405	146	1 542	8	36	329	50	860	417	4	35
Brown	175 280	4 483	3 666	3 217	26 466	65	190	3 950	869	1 196	7 483	10	132
Buffalo	14 309	25	354	51	3 956	3	5	137	7	1 472	499	7	6
Burnett	12 340	70	325	168	1 833	2	17	253	45	700	164	3	2
Calumet	30 867	512	569	124	15 567	—	18	405	64	250	233	2	10
Chippewa	52 127	225	1 606	786	11 857	—	68	924	95	2 843	943	2	50
Clark	32 910	62	979	171	11 730	—	29	425	84	677	2 000	—	19
Columbia	43 222	1 122	2 272	184	10 458	3	61	1 181	130	1 786	451	4	25
Crowdford	16 556	44	1 016	130	2 481	—	7	684	13	1 479	74	9	4
Dane	323 545	1 673	14 810	1 690	59 240	415	432	9 810	3 158	18 523	3 283	104	1 804
Dodge	75 064	2 290	1 759	342	34 262	57	163	940	200	836	1 217	27	30
Dor	25 029	88	607	251	5 570	1	14	420	114	566	357	—	19
Douglas	44 421	78	1 212	798	3 138	60	66	1 294	361	2 163	1 682	7	75
Dunn	34 314	113	1 108	225	6 971	49	19	570	115	3 474	246	—	38
Eau Claire	78 805	307	2 478	619	15 408	47	66	1 617	303	7 953	1 146	8	88
Florence	4 172	35	199	113	430	—	2	88	93	37	148	—	4
Fond du Lac	88 964	2 489	2 499	628	35 200	252	130	1 761	438	767	1 210	—	114
Forest	9 044	76	344	211	1 783	16	16	411	51	84	556	5	6
Grant	51 736	188	4 247	176	15 445	—	11	1 623	85	1 136	281	10	22
Green	30 012	79	1 081	88	4 040	2	31	728	66	1 725	146	8	—
Green Lake	18 370	239	783	98	6 293	5	18	282	56	1 136	1 219	—	13
Iowa	19 802	61	1 967	71	2 940	3	8	658	80	1 458	83	—	2
Iron	6 730	30	218	225	677	—	18	132	797	108	360	2	—
Jackson	16 831	27	503	80	2 226	—	14	291	51	2 824	225	2	15
Jefferson	66 152	314	2 459	305	25 537	32	106	1 272	308	1 320	787	—	33
Juneau	21 039	57	1 069	94	3 954	7	42	754	83	647	552	—	9
Kenosha	123 137	658	4 548	1 117	20 191	86	410	2 981	6 817	1 399	4 501	20	258
Kewaunee	19 539	69	402	125	3 802	3	5	152	3	105	467	—	—
La Crosse	91 056	341	2 727	590	19 183	29	104	2 347	485	8 758	1 248	5	25
Lafayette	17 412	47	1 566	12	2 540	4	—	750	41	1 432	35	2	4
Langlade	19 978	76	607	247	4 839	2	45	365	47	138	751	—	5
Lincoln	26 555	261	595	295	9 860	7	31	355	90	484	564	—	40
Manitowoc	82 918	243	1 316	939	27 461	22	48	925	180	828	2 975	—	57
Marathon	111 270	505	2 204	657	40 394	49	101	1 246	421	1 281	8 901	2	52
Marquette	39 314	210	1 017	2 524	10 092	2	98	1 088	391	657	2 826	—	97
Menomonie	11 672	27	515	58	3 247	12	22	401	72	134	338	—	4
Milwaukee	3 373	7	46	—	50	—	—	9	—	—	57	—	—
Milwaukee	964 988	2 504	20 978	5 694	177 460	2 600	3 754	20 385	16 021	8 504	80 566	180	6 403
Monroe	35 074	165	1 589	171	9 441	6	34	738	62	1 979	259	7	19
Oconto	28 947	440	681	1 161	8 795	15	38	730	60	505	2 134	—	12
Oneida	31 216	271	1 196	599	6 960	13	63	1 006	290	804	1 693	4	43
Outagamie	128 799	6 926	2 692	1 335	37 015	64	123	2 019	484	1 111	1 429	10	123
Ozaukee	66 981	309	1 946	475	21 679	60	136	1 293	585	450	1 714	20	457
Pepin	7 477	33	263	68	1 276	—	7	105	4	375	21	—	3
Pierce	31 149	90	896	169	5 978	4	18	816	77	1 910	190	—	18

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
South Milwaukee city.....	29	85	5	1 419	10 005	1 687	1 290	1 686	1 288	6 200	2 415	486	3 469
Sparta city.....	18	48	—	269	3 093	700	518	1 096	262	2 086	861	109	165
Stevens Point city.....	34	167	—	934	9 975	2 000	1 166	2 232	1 083	6 656	2 279	295	3 219
Stoughton city.....	5	38	—	200	3 290	724	501	1 000	247	1 991	813	30	109
Sturgeon Bay city.....	14	113	—	703	4 379	863	795	932	853	3 053	885	100	219
Sturtevant village.....	—	26	—	293	2 157	471	292	365	302	1 367	555	79	231
Sun Prairie city.....	66	90	—	380	6 273	1 103	710	1 900	664	4 270	2 208	170	475
Superior city.....	133	1 942	—	2 949	14 782	2 816	1 764	2 532	2 640	5 417	4 604	512	1 906
Sussex village.....	—	18	—	101	1 687	288	167	429	258	1 255	444	56	266
Thiensville village.....	21	6	11	118	1 504	257	209	365	261	997	525	90	200
Tomah city.....	28	23	—	287	2 969	1 019	808	1 048	484	1 880	1 091	5	201
Tomahawk city.....	—	74	—	245	1 683	372	277	265	400	1 055	557	55	125
Twin Lakes village.....	5	48	—	115	1 503	308	213	429	120	1 005	555	84	254
Twa Rivers city.....	—	37	—	980	6 470	1 317	988	553	781	4 825	1 141	65	1 563
Union Grove village.....	—	—	—	102	1 807	438	345	536	307	1 057	450	82	149
Verona city.....	—	6	7	226	1 723	184	118	467	223	1 029	392	68	61
Viroqua city.....	6	14	—	94	1 357	371	344	493	131	767	428	6	3
Watertown city.....	42	53	—	688	5 767	2 043	1 561	1 480	626	4 451	1 730	106	484
Waukesha city.....	182	291	13	4 208	24 824	3 395	2 422	6 782	3 391	16 557	7 295	1 264	3 509
Waukegan village.....	7	21	—	87	1 674	364	228	435	172	1 270	552	42	52
Waupaca city.....	13	76	—	422	1 656	633	284	483	243	1 031	381	18	72
Waupun city.....	10	10	—	411	2 689	1 177	1 016	570	209	1 914	788	122	374
Wausau city.....	31	243	25	1 093	12 978	2 419	1 783	2 606	2 091	9 254	3 048	291	3 215
Wausau West—Rib Mountain (CDP).....	—	30	—	134	2 309	395	323	421	339	1 759	355	22	767
Wauwatosa city.....	124	338	29	2 400	22 561	4 097	3 030	5 785	2 887	15 361	6 836	1 697	3 061
West Allis city.....	138	383	55	4 941	28 425	4 553	3 348	5 302	4 246	19 407	7 015	1 638	7 220
West Bend city.....	51	115	7	559	8 018	1 802	1 190	1 702	1 165	5 855	2 563	286	1 126
West Milwaukee village.....	7	39	13	372	1 332	446	397	218	193	848	349	110	368
Weston (CDP).....	10	63	6	304	3 985	611	400	750	638	2 827	1 163	124	1 119
West Salem village.....	6	4	—	61	1 477	496	398	280	164	974	525	30	114
Whitefish Bay village.....	45	112	6	866	6 952	1 137	655	2 373	852	4 469	2 444	290	481
Whitewater city.....	44	41	2	818	5 705	772	578	1 785	626	3 707	2 056	237	573
Wisconsin Dells city.....	7	22	10	93	1 282	207	171	387	105	825	420	43	146
Wisconsin Rapids city.....	6	151	26	573	8 886	1 824	1 415	1 920	1 377	5 906	2 468	144	1 841
COUNTIES													
Adams.....	48	96	14	1 024	5 754	2 051	1 564	1 856	743	3 578	1 851	132	599
Ashland.....	112	972	13	3 080	3 904	1 381	627	680	542	2 044	844	169	737
Barron.....	127	1 362	9	2 967	11 128	3 032	1 538	2 087	1 561	6 683	2 290	424	595
Bayfield.....	63	910	8	2 573	5 374	980	473	1 062	890	2 268	1 224	168	604
Brown.....	326	939	42	16 046	88 840	17 360	12 266	12 404	19 489	53 432	21 150	1 906	14 112
Buffalo.....	18	88	—	511	6 295	875	663	1 095	501	4 764	1 028	45	1 173
Burnett.....	21	1 347	6	1 088	5 435	861	425	1 149	812	2 834	1 383	101	263
Calumet.....	32	55	2	696	10 325	2 003	1 405	1 680	1 600	8 350	2 717	188	923
Chippewa.....	78	337	26	1 992	24 617	5 678	2 721	4 973	5 737	16 474	6 400	379	1 913
Clark.....	57	279	117	1 713	11 139	3 429	2 025	2 562	1 304	8 335	2 657	212	1 725
Columbia.....	149	239	23	1 275	19 695	4 164	2 915	6 912	1 960	13 586	5 921	315	1 218
Crawford.....	24	49	4	1 001	8 058	1 479	1 089	2 661	1 519	4 873	2 944	109	177
Dane.....	1 125	1 779	226	21 956	155 562	27 955	19 002	48 413	16 727	96 141	50 082	5 764	9 174
Dodge.....	62	158	10	2 490	23 893	6 328	4 350	5 555	2 921	18 097	6 949	650	3 105
Door.....	38	442	2	3 019	11 465	2 056	1 720	2 034	2 138	7 798	2 221	212	650
Douglas.....	187	3 144	12	4 820	21 472	3 852	2 439	3 641	3 771	8 012	6 300	658	2 586
Dunn.....	81	425	17	1 497	16 123	3 243	2 147	3 976	1 947	10 688	4 272	253	829
Eau Claire.....	173	905	—	3 152	37 460	7 075	4 343	9 048	5 506	23 650	9 847	666	2 521
Florence.....	9	365	2	273	2 052	322	175	382	555	914	584	143	271
Fond du Lac.....	135	227	16	2 344	34 135	6 619	5 079	8 511	6 278	26 444	10 233	998	3 592
Forest.....	20	117	7	673	3 700	968	351	923	878	2 134	1 470	81	655
Grant.....	95	123	12	1 578	22 161	4 543	3 334	9 398	2 073	16 351	8 568	264	711
Green.....	36	411	2	3 767	14 827	2 975	1 968	3 705	1 210	9 257	3 566	212	308
Green Lake.....	54	92	—	517	6 742	1 823	1 225	1 992	627	4 857	1 800	142	1 914
Iowa.....	21	64	—	774	9 941	1 671	1 209	4 002	807	6 237	3 557	128	259
Iron.....	18	187	2	1 178	2 439	339	175	537	489	984	574	564	331
Jackson.....	64	155	7	900	7 708	1 739	1 334	1 813	794	4 848	2 207	94	400
Jefferson.....	162	298	30	2 547	24 090	6 552	4 690	7 694	2 986	17 752	6 920	604	2 116
Juneau.....	64	170	19	1 047	9 854	2 617	2 024	3 322	1 183	6 517	3 648	305	831
Kenosha.....	384	1 185	54	11 961	56 320	10 247	6 253	14 346	8 239	33 450	16 683	6 257	7 098
Kewaunee.....	12	50	—	4 109	8 817	1 418	981	684	874	6 320	986	27	1 172
La Crosse.....	273	469	9	3 027	43 010	8 426	6 011	9 485	5 212	29 662	12 621	1 265	3 012
Lafayette.....	32	55	2	720	8 743	1 427	1 082	3 853	742	5 580	3 491	86	114
Langlade.....	12	134	7	1 338	9 152	2 213	1 516	1 969	1 801	6 188	2 301	162	1 694
Lincoln.....	35	344	4	953	9 985	2 652	1 830	2 299	1 793	6 952	2 699	268	1 144
Manitowoc.....	15	248	39	5 806	34 656	7 160	4 787	3 634	6 567	26 264	7 099	572	7 132
Marathon.....	91	604	48	3 054	43 382	8 278	5 735	7 462	6 161	32 475	9 249	882	12 988
Marquette.....	167	1 416	60	2 354	13 303	3 012	910	1 799	3 803	8 046	2 693	538	2 602
Marquette.....	—	64	11	398	4 481	1 827	1 452	1 420	565	3 015	1 598	129	547
Menominee.....	—	8	—	2 774	92	330	246	9	10	54	43	16	—
Milwaukee.....	1 767	4 205	1 082	195 168	335 852	81 865	58 107	65 379	46 873	221 562	91 041	20 374	82 736
Monroe.....	101	154	13	1 334	15 246	3 756	2 837	4 768	1 758	10 536	5 241	317	769
Oconto.....	113	403	24	2 457	8 251	3 128	837	1 088	2 368	5 330	1 827	80	1 307
Oneida.....	168	856	26	2 056	12 642	2 526	1 339	2 939	2 611	7 344	3 516	346	1 886
Outagamie.....	145	462	30	4 703	58 666	11 462	7 610	10 272	11 028	43 903	14 751	1 270	5 058
Ozaukee.....	195	335	84	3 707	27 880	5 656	3 519	6 456	4 205	19 748	6 938	1 194	4 167
Pepin.....	7	242	3	663	3 300	1 107	454	732	545	2 187	825	34	160
Pierce.....	68	1 096	—	1 272	15 494	3 053	2 039	3 212	1 862	10 083	4 480	264	589

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

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**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Polk.....	32 351	123	886	532	5 139	6	17	662	124	2 866	219	4	41
Portage.....	57 420	232	1 714	273	7 873	33	65	821	284	1 222	13 914	2	45
Price.....	15 788	96	334	197	4 293	3	24	367	80	408	421	—	28
Racine.....	173 132	1 293	5 150	1 264	28 834	553	843	3 064	3 156	2 466	4 866	—	240
Richland.....	17 476	98	1 793	109	3 098	4	3	953	51	731	94	10	4
Rock.....	139 420	750	7 564	856	21 523	106	122	4 994	1 144	7 208	927	12	88
Rusk.....	15 589	175	621	155	2 556	3	33	419	77	717	1 424	2	20
St. Croix.....	43 262	720	995	660	6 324	32	38	1 232	188	3 312	335	5	14
Sauk.....	43 469	144	2 303	262	14 216	12	29	1 242	114	774	371	6	37
Sawyer.....	12 843	85	722	234	2 381	17	30	485	99	791	785	—	18
Shawano.....	35 928	256	682	283	15 341	14	31	403	79	578	1 692	—	9
Sheboygan.....	100 935	6 361	2 015	589	40 451	130	80	1 134	312	630	1 116	22	276
Taylor.....	18 817	76	456	140	6 746	—	28	220	22	291	1 026	2	32
Trempealeau.....	26 158	57	564	40	2 900	—	19	267	23	6 103	2 725	11	7
Vernon.....	25 642	47	1 166	113	3 109	3	3	486	131	6 034	120	18	8
Vilas.....	16 535	111	576	270	3 898	5	44	549	116	399	798	2	18
Walworth.....	71 507	899	3 584	383	14 199	214	107	2 301	873	1 266	1 694	5	73
Washburn.....	13 174	140	791	210	3 085	9	30	571	186	984	192	—	13
Washington.....	84 848	347	1 713	491	38 170	44	235	1 329	429	748	1 579	7	33
Waukesha.....	280 326	1 172	7 878	1 673	68 644	556	986	6 532	3 592	3 556	9 729	41	287
Waupaca.....	42 831	200	1 258	339	15 200	30	19	856	99	1 848	614	6	33
Wausara.....	18 526	88	803	95	4 982	5	24	274	130	396	738	2	22
Winnebago.....	131 703	1 120	4 016	1 092	41 788	80	154	2 257	424	1 558	3 228	28	132
Wood.....	72 799	668	1 928	568	21 384	6	67	1 298	223	1 082	2 290	2	36

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Polk.....	112	3 020	15	2 768	13 103	2 714	866	2 010	1 781	7 094	2 704	234	514
Portage.....	105	325	2	1 860	24 221	4 429	2 661	5 636	2 707	15 927	5 391	721	8 870
Price.....	25	767	6	1 992	5 269	1 478	556	971	786	3 338	1 150	107	623
Racine.....	465	1 206	113	28 365	75 598	15 656	11 569	16 548	10 150	47 814	19 330	4 410	9 618
Richland.....	81	35	3	692	7 858	1 859	1 190	3 080	906	4 886	3 477	107	192
Rock.....	605	1 037	47	8 996	67 354	16 087	11 128	24 666	7 945	42 073	23 566	1 831	2 786
Rusk.....	56	291	46	1 336	5 961	1 697	421	1 503	752	3 368	1 654	80	1 003
St. Croix.....	80	745	11	1 873	23 150	3 548	2 438	4 581	3 878	13 927	5 975	490	1 266
Sauk.....	77	161	71	1 265	18 443	3 942	3 032	6 774	2 546	13 106	6 537	325	1 101
Sawyer.....	63	611	15	2 168	3 440	899	444	738	567	1 773	892	81	482
Shawano.....	25	178	5	1 896	11 834	2 622	1 619	2 058	2 183	8 580	2 642	275	2 016
Sheboygan.....	123	286	45	4 855	35 568	6 942	4 655	6 626	5 124	27 859	8 488	729	3 190
Taylor.....	13	190	19	828	6 569	2 159	1 014	1 163	892	4 812	1 478	82	1 070
Trempealeau.....	47	104	—	438	10 543	2 310	1 738	1 923	705	6 769	2 177	104	2 871
Vernon.....	34	82	4	1 276	10 021	2 987	2 341	3 027	1 018	5 754	2 920	471	285
Vilas.....	97	453	5	2 327	5 131	1 736	600	1 217	791	3 004	1 538	145	694
Walworth.....	229	998	138	3 709	33 728	6 907	4 713	10 936	3 736	22 106	11 843	1 360	3 372
Washburn.....	72	557	7	985	4 720	622	368	1 147	713	2 488	1 382	153	225
Washington.....	172	305	25	2 400	30 705	6 116	3 967	6 495	4 463	23 083	9 383	1 252	4 452
Waukesha.....	731	1 489	172	15 539	138 086	19 663	13 383	34 448	19 317	95 131	39 220	7 176	22 573
Waupaca.....	69	285	37	1 548	16 405	3 985	2 630	4 145	3 030	11 262	4 567	307	1 475
Waushara.....	64	89	9	911	7 801	2 093	1 486	2 515	1 092	5 235	2 022	264	1 290
Winnebago.....	268	731	50	4 727	57 959	12 091	8 765	14 751	9 555	42 755	16 180	1 104	7 784
Wood.....	75	484	74	2 570	33 476	6 568	4 556	7 225	5 174	23 834	8 620	777	6 232

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Addison town	2 834	—	30	20	1 533	—	—	99	—	40	29	—	—
Algoma town	3 249	—	59	22	1 310	—	6	28	12	34	63	—	—
Allouez town	14 882	292	402	236	2 423	19	20	538	94	97	402	—	55
Beaver Dam town	3 030	—	96	—	1 284	2	6	42	3	41	82	—	—
Bellevue town	4 101	169	131	33	1 585	—	5	32	15	26	197	—	—
Beloit town	8 382	78	656	43	1 184	22	11	163	123	278	78	—	8
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	3 251	13	56	—	580	8	6	78	130	17	294	—	—
Bristol town, Kenosha County	3 599	14	197	80	683	—	24	101	24	32	158	—	—
Brookfield town	4 364	11	132	—	851	—	40	55	76	42	102	7	—
Burke town	2 967	11	114	4	648	—	—	91	17	194	29	—	2
Burlington town	5 571	18	213	15	1 490	7	15	205	98	56	207	—	17
Caledonia town, Racine County	20 940	220	618	157	3 935	69	108	367	357	172	625	—	19
Campbell town	4 118	7	81	36	684	5	48	48	6	311	27	—	—
Cedarburg town	5 244	25	91	15	2 051	—	13	110	32	70	109	—	—
Center town, Outagamie County	2 570	46	33	6	1 059	—	—	19	2	17	15	—	—
Cottage Grove town	2 952	11	99	5	536	—	1	51	10	261	34	2	2
Delafield town	4 597	49	124	60	1 032	—	14	57	28	67	269	—	9
Delavan town	4 161	117	166	16	888	14	5	171	65	64	73	—	6
Dover town, Racine County	3 419	18	144	60	590	3	21	170	37	10	103	—	14
Dunn town, Dane County	4 966	19	215	—	830	—	—	125	84	384	45	—	18
Eagle Point town	2 750	5	44	50	664	—	2	61	11	125	29	—	—
East Troy town	3 583	—	125	—	933	—	6	91	39	43	158	—	—
Farmington town, Waupaca County	2 959	27	101	18	457	—	—	43	16	91	6	—	7
Fitchburg town	11 973	63	492	94	1 972	21	13	395	105	400	150	—	66
Fond du Lac town	3 001	16	131	25	1 245	—	—	70	27	25	38	—	—
Freedom town, Outagamie County	3 746	373	10	32	1 029	—	—	78	—	23	34	—	—
Fulton town	2 866	8	114	13	458	—	7	65	26	218	21	—	1
Geneseo town	5 126	45	191	32	1 008	—	11	34	47	53	130	7	5
Geneva town	3 975	53	175	—	656	20	—	114	53	63	183	—	5
Grafton town	3 588	6	121	7	1 292	20	—	40	17	55	109	—	9
Grand Chute town	9 491	296	198	73	3 116	5	27	111	37	91	78	—	13
Grand Rapids town	7 293	80	242	80	1 413	—	7	157	47	98	223	—	—
Greenville town	3 310	69	62	25	1 209	—	—	42	9	49	57	—	7
Hallie town	4 275	26	150	47	775	—	—	54	7	321	43	—	—
Harrison town, Calumet County	3 503	132	103	—	1 124	—	—	51	6	27	39	—	—
Hartford town	3 382	15	58	18	1 679	10	7	55	23	40	69	7	6
Hobart town	3 765	229	70	26	329	—	12	88	22	12	93	—	—
Holland town, Sheboygan County	2 504	1 000	54	2	421	2	—	7	2	11	21	—	—
Hull town, Portage County	5 122	26	161	24	623	—	6	54	16	95	1 454	—	—
Ixonia town	2 844	5	90	19	1 331	—	5	54	—	43	45	—	—
Jackson town, Washington County	3 180	27	85	22	1 467	—	7	43	26	28	84	—	—
Janesville town	3 068	8	223	5	506	—	6	163	6	156	34	—	—
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	2 891	5	52	37	1 277	—	—	47	11	41	9	—	—
Kashkonong town	2 950	14	156	11	1 034	—	—	13	—	129	57	—	5
Kronenwetter town	5 012	13	102	30	1 039	9	—	51	16	30	796	—	—
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	4 181	13	159	81	1 025	—	5	77	—	295	49	—	—
Lima town, Sheboygan County	2 809	858	16	14	768	—	—	24	11	16	17	—	—
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	8 352	64	122	78	2 469	29	30	174	98	82	239	—	6
Lyons town	2 664	18	107	13	747	5	3	104	34	21	62	—	—
Madison town	6 162	21	338	35	992	—	—	203	64	236	77	7	24
Manitowac Rapids town	3 186	14	23	17	1 086	—	—	47	21	28	39	—	—
Menasha town	12 218	189	329	119	3 502	—	—	198	37	81	246	—	8
Menominee town	3 373	7	46	—	50	—	—	9	—	—	57	—	—
Merrill town	2 591	27	58	39	1 046	—	—	24	14	49	32	—	4
Merton town	5 982	11	335	60	1 662	6	—	144	46	76	183	—	19
Middleton town	2 667	5	129	16	596	—	3	83	15	102	12	2	5
Minocqua town	3 328	39	136	94	780	—	18	162	46	80	290	—	6
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	19 324	167	572	124	3 092	33	77	317	424	358	496	—	29
Mukwonago town	4 979	10	145	20	932	—	13	48	41	53	265	—	16
Neenah town	2 864	32	107	23	701	—	—	128	15	19	68	—	—
Norway town	4 619	13	102	14	961	—	4	45	29	95	312	—	—
Oconomowoc town	7 355	20	287	22	1 729	54	29	192	88	101	253	—	9
Onalaska town	5 386	47	176	28	949	—	5	78	67	602	42	5	—
Oneida town	3 499	222	32	30	569	7	—	31	—	—	29	—	—
Oshkosh town	4 420	—	130	11	1 399	—	22	65	—	18	113	6	—
Ottawa town	2 795	5	77	15	589	2	14	66	17	15	93	—	—
Pelican town	3 387	23	206	107	835	—	—	104	9	92	225	—	—
Peshigo town	3 566	18	50	148	862	—	5	109	48	90	207	—	—
Pewaukee town	8 922	46	182	59	2 415	—	8	240	95	114	234	—	—
Pine Lake town	2 656	30	119	70	545	2	—	41	22	56	139	—	2
Pleasant Prairie town	12 703	75	551	136	2 209	6	43	316	572	157	337	—	55
Pleasant Springs town	2 529	2	82	23	358	—	4	32	2	492	12	—	3
Plumouth town, Sheboygan County	3 068	96	55	21	1 452	—	—	12	6	49	27	—	—
Polk town	3 486	—	131	22	1 836	—	8	19	15	34	107	—	—
Raymond town	3 610	16	38	32	814	25	12	19	56	68	249	—	—
Rib Mountain town	5 298	18	155	35	1 914	—	—	40	31	58	280	—	12
Richfield town, Washington County	8 380	29	118	59	3 137	5	49	115	42	57	263	—	—
Rock town, Rock County	3 399	59	199	13	677	—	11	260	—	177	11	—	—
Salem town, Kenosha County	6 292	24	237	90	1 135	7	55	243	173	55	362	8	6
Saratoga town	4 363	26	67	28	774	—	8	98	7	87	130	—	—
Servastopol town	2 520	23	47	16	712	—	—	57	10	43	24	—	—
Seymour town, Eau Claire County	2 824	9	35	37	511	—	—	85	15	126	62	—	—
Sheboygan town	3 962	78	47	—	1 652	—	—	26	19	10	78	—	—
Shelby town	5 620	41	231	34	1 229	—	—	141	18	611	36	—	7
Somers town	7 724	64	433	59	1 319	6	63	166	177	62	252	5	7
Stettin town	4 415	6	58	21	2 400	—	—	31	12	69	193	—	—

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Addison town	—	4	11	81	753	234	93	125	136	468	296	33	152
Algoma town	—	18	—	147	1 299	251	142	300	174	969	374	—	229
Allouez town	59	85	—	1 031	7 827	1 302	794	1 283	1 485	4 579	2 553	205	1 023
Beaver Dam town	7	2	—	75	1 138	191	120	289	139	825	291	12	196
Bellevue town	—	11	—	424	2 050	423	359	300	402	1 294	329	30	393
Beloit town	36	99	—	675	4 038	885	684	1 619	571	2 426	1 414	170	177
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	7	92	50	140	1 331	449	354	323	147	853	433	176	184
Bristol town, Kenosha County	16	31	—	174	1 664	401	302	537	224	1 181	437	186	147
Brookfield town	10	18	—	368	2 297	355	274	680	310	1 639	516	175	238
Burke town	12	13	2	77	1 402	351	251	324	169	937	436	44	100
Burlington town	14	59	7	202	2 603	345	218	745	419	1 790	859	103	273
Caledonia town, Racine County	31	89	5	1 732	11 103	1 333	927	2 305	1 506	7 151	2 577	716	1 799
Campbell town	—	7	—	83	2 364	411	289	529	362	1 701	719	50	140
Cedarburg town	6	16	—	150	2 039	517	305	479	299	1 341	597	126	389
Center town, Outagamie County	10	5	—	61	1 092	205	157	127	137	864	362	12	81
Cottage Grove town	3	22	—	74	1 605	236	125	490	162	1 040	489	18	87
Delafield town	2	12	—	306	2 328	240	167	522	311	1 456	601	153	400
Delavan town	3	72	—	194	2 019	288	178	642	274	1 153	753	77	153
Dover town, Racine County	—	11	—	181	1 287	770	679	404	137	813	276	58	227
Dunn town, Dane County	8	39	—	133	2 547	519	325	772	222	1 593	848	93	163
Eagle Point town	4	11	—	116	1 276	352	116	216	362	891	326	23	81
East Troy town	12	38	—	118	1 773	247	183	435	111	1 258	518	109	343
Formington town, Waupaca County	—	41	16	119	1 100	917	800	372	118	597	270	75	125
Fitchburg town	28	103	—	985	5 904	1 182	880	1 700	763	3 353	2 114	277	415
Fond du Lac town	—	13	—	71	1 180	146	100	308	167	996	433	41	172
Freedom town, Outagamie County	—	—	—	118	1 736	313	214	169	255	1 360	548	12	114
Fulton town	15	26	—	51	1 561	282	202	557	138	1 030	511	17	49
Genesee town	20	6	7	262	2 904	364	288	806	480	2 099	831	120	288
Geneva town	36	84	10	152	1 675	696	573	380	131	1 066	615	99	288
Grafton town	—	4	—	122	1 517	269	170	340	207	1 198	220	43	261
Grand Chute town	5	22	—	233	4 107	1 079	646	877	635	3 233	908	56	386
Grand Rapids town	22	41	—	247	4 091	545	334	916	646	2 723	1 001	135	782
Greenville town	—	—	—	116	1 394	271	180	167	265	1 054	393	53	107
Hallie town	15	28	—	95	2 407	307	178	584	442	1 606	708	21	158
Harrison town, Calumet County	—	6	—	121	1 591	303	199	163	291	1 306	294	35	246
Hartford town	20	5	—	104	992	274	148	187	150	709	301	57	141
Hobart town	11	9	6	694	1 724	440	277	293	303	1 010	297	22	268
Holland town, Sheboygan County	—	4	—	76	756	148	88	161	91	541	154	31	80
Hull town, Portage County	12	14	—	141	2 315	181	91	490	271	1 453	595	130	952
Ixonia town	6	—	8	70	909	259	146	335	122	612	250	28	167
Jackson town, Washington County	12	3	—	114	1 130	132	55	212	150	847	337	66	216
Janesville town	22	17	—	119	1 431	372	269	496	190	957	401	7	81
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	—	—	—	76	767	569	521	289	80	630	185	—	43
Koshkonong town	13	25	6	124	1 113	250	142	300	158	822	322	49	54
Kronenwetter town	—	79	7	116	2 334	390	206	340	202	1 666	416	24	933
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	5	23	4	199	1 972	274	147	482	288	1 315	480	6	143
Lima town, Sheboygan County	6	—	—	56	924	99	90	101	112	785	287	12	48
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	30	73	—	309	3 892	657	311	909	785	2 668	1 069	200	560
Lyons town	3	15	—	75	1 226	229	147	388	107	884	404	34	144
Madison town	37	17	7	782	2 685	637	392	866	283	1 739	827	119	134
Manitowoc Rapids town	—	—	—	159	1 520	232	150	227	192	1 156	393	39	288
Menasha town	47	90	—	316	6 050	1 006	692	999	1 255	4 461	1 591	123	782
Menominee town	—	8	—	2 774	92	330	246	9	10	54	43	16	—
Merrill town	2	33	—	62	974	227	155	159	211	742	201	32	103
Merton town	13	24	—	230	2 787	386	242	631	468	1 959	870	153	353
Middleton town	—	6	18	156	1 348	171	75	401	157	861	421	52	75
Minocqua town	9	110	—	388	1 100	70	10	249	171	664	296	52	128
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	88	211	7	2 948	8 681	1 700	1 143	1 886	1 264	5 358	2 205	534	1 135
Mukwonago town	—	12	—	203	2 886	335	259	643	504	1 929	803	182	639
Neenah town	—	16	—	98	1 545	112	67	301	172	1 088	416	17	276
Norway town	32	40	6	206	2 366	394	267	454	267	1 533	584	71	592
Oconomowoc town	7	13	—	259	3 537	755	480	1 025	508	2 450	1 085	128	386
Onalaska town	13	16	—	148	2 861	349	239	627	313	2 102	783	76	226
Oneida town	—	—	—	979	1 341	253	218	75	133	991	200	43	123
Oshkosh town	12	13	—	144	1 576	905	739	568	248	1 105	327	11	275
Ottawa town	4	8	2	145	1 452	291	195	399	181	962	387	40	282
Pelican town	—	161	—	189	1 228	208	115	262	320	674	323	13	151
Peshigo town	7	148	15	116	1 650	93	62	297	423	869	267	47	459
Pewaukee town	26	39	—	356	4 297	811	684	1 130	572	2 821	1 276	200	564
Pine Lake town	15	86	3	129	1 266	131	55	262	336	723	338	38	174
Pleasant Prairie town	5	143	6	1 019	5 996	1 077	698	1 508	752	3 436	1 995	460	815
Pleasant Springs town	4	6	12	83	1 192	222	118	320	88	791	244	35	27
Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	—	22	—	90	1 085	153	136	281	171	872	207	13	120
Polk town	3	—	—	69	925	317	225	200	183	728	372	27	109
Raymond town	34	36	—	195	1 760	256	165	387	179	1 170	415	45	423
Rib Mountain town	—	13	—	91	2 284	367	294	424	319	1 783	417	20	813
Richfield town, Washington County	19	5	—	222	3 673	587	388	784	479	2 762	1 131	234	527
Rock town, Rock County	6	19	—	139	1 416	412	326	500	207	810	604	6	40
Salem town, Kenosha County	23	112	—	369	2 607	786	430	590	277	1 466	914	168	403
Saratoga town	7	38	6	117	2 444	526	204	725	386	1 741	635	69	362
Sevastopol town	5	26	2	121	1 181	253	141	202	205	888	272	17	28
Seymour town, Eau Claire County	10	29	—	57	1 581	267	53	373	188	1 212	362	10	50
Sheboygan town	—	12	—	168	1 666	206	130	407	149	1 224	480	19	216
Shelby town	28	53	—	171	2 576	444	310	619	291	1 659	605	128	165
Somers town	22	61	18	468	3 941	601	328	986	604	2 439	1 226	305	449
Stettin town	—	17	—	113	1 266	229	156	196	194	940	244	25	297

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Towns/Townships of 2,500
or More**

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Suamico town	4 003	69	81	97	553	—	—	90	—	24	276	—	—
Sugar Creek town	2 599	27	164	26	520	—	4	56	31	68	69	—	2
Summit town, Waukesha County	4 156	—	126	16	1 083	6	5	38	8	80	84	—	—
Taycheedah town	3 227	6	54	28	1 526	—	6	11	10	48	24	—	7
Trenton town, Washington County	3 901	—	162	26	2 155	—	21	26	7	38	74	—	6
Turtle town	2 703	—	112	21	565	—	5	41	27	118	8	—	—
Two Rivers town	2 642	—	19	43	793	—	—	6	3	6	85	—	—
Union town, Eau Claire County	2 689	14	107	28	405	—	2	62	9	215	28	—	—
Vernon town	6 372	27	179	62	1 276	8	44	119	38	76	448	—	—
Washington town, Eau Claire County	6 489	24	211	19	1 112	5	6	139	24	824	135	—	9
Waterford town	3 984	7	96	18	970	—	17	47	19	58	419	—	15
Waukesha town	6 714	48	232	13	1 392	—	6	220	93	110	220	—	7
Wescott town	2 668	29	68	25	1 080	—	8	29	15	29	62	—	2
West Bend town	3 588	27	77	38	1 805	—	17	96	20	46	58	—	—
Weston town, Marathon County	11 342	79	321	96	3 182	19	17	105	80	169	927	—	6
Westport town	2 748	5	56	9	838	—	—	38	56	108	26	—	9
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	2 905	11	116	14	856	2	3	85	21	26	136	—	2
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	3 604	340	114	36	1 328	11	—	20	21	13	58	—	5
Windsor town	3 812	34	93	10	982	13	7	14	52	262	24	—	19
Yorkville town	3 162	22	64	42	539	—	27	50	36	50	173	—	—

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Suamico town -----	—	13	—	209	2 191	400	261	273	747	1 206	364	28	464
Sugar Creek town -----	1	14	2	141	1 289	185	110	409	160	849	384	35	175
Summit town, Waukesha County -----	—	28	—	173	2 005	504	445	599	145	1 585	607	62	278
Taycheedah town -----	—	6	—	126	1 076	299	247	370	302	768	234	30	64
Trenton town, Washington County -----	5	23	—	92	1 168	98	64	208	152	951	341	23	181
Turtle town -----	3	18	—	105	1 402	278	189	679	127	952	527	65	44
Two Rivers town -----	—	21	—	174	1 310	182	111	147	251	949	104	72	331
Union town, Eau Claire County -----	8	4	—	74	1 506	227	160	438	246	961	335	16	81
Vernon town -----	—	8	—	265	3 403	419	246	916	470	2 497	665	229	740
Washington town, Eau Claire County -----	—	99	—	177	3 185	520	335	616	423	1 987	723	61	183
Waterford town -----	—	42	—	189	1 883	204	177	481	212	1 353	461	94	474
Waukesha town -----	9	54	—	310	3 651	349	227	1 051	495	2 319	1 014	285	561
Wescott town -----	2	15	—	178	919	207	124	200	199	614	243	25	64
West Bend town -----	14	15	—	82	1 084	209	181	370	162	775	302	38	117
Weston town, Marathon County -----	10	68	6	343	5 142	772	524	955	727	3 680	1 512	168	1 491
Westport town -----	11	12	—	25	1 214	341	211	335	94	793	416	79	106
Wheatland town, Kenosha County -----	5	29	—	82	1 231	286	152	298	113	838	431	72	216
Wilson town, Sheboygan County -----	12	3	—	112	1 362	169	146	240	254	1 149	290	13	145
Windsor town -----	11	12	—	150	1 810	319	288	577	178	1 322	566	32	75
Yorkville town -----	—	14	—	117	1 720	308	231	498	256	1 210	333	25	149

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	4 705 767	4 446 088	183 169	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 417 731	4 261 944	127 864	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	4 580 470	4 344 256	180 213	97.3	97.7	98.4	4 287 062	4 136 282	127 230	97.0	97.1	99.5
Born in State of residence	3 640 527	3 518 272	83 508	77.4	79.1	45.6	3 414 873	3 342 289	53 896	77.3	78.4	42.2
Born in different State	923 182	812 572	96 385	19.6	18.3	52.6	695 229	633 936	58 339	15.7	14.9	45.6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 761	13 412	320	0.4	0.3	0.2	21 047	20 279	265	0.5	0.5	0.2
Foreign born	125 297	101 832	2 956	100.0	100.0	100.0	130 669	125 662	634	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	74 420	(NA)	(NA)	59.4	(NA)	(NA)	99 743	(NA)	(NA)	76.3	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	23 257	(NA)	(NA)	18.6	(NA)	(NA)	30 448	(NA)	(NA)	23.3	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	1 763	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 663	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	2 805	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	3 717	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	734	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	977	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	4 904	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	6 445	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	7 070	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	10 628	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	6 169	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	6 193	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	6 434	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	6 850	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	4 572	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	5 961	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	18 721	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)	6 581	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
China	1 627	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	1 299	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	2 030	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	819	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	15 965	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	(NA)	(NA)	9 635	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	6 735	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	5 835	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	6 312	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	2 398	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	1 743	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 025	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	668	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	510	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
South America	1 781	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 245	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	3 134	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	1 054	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	6 704	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)	6 450	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	4 359 624	4 131 393	163 073	100.0	100.0	100.0	4 035 792	3 900 539	110 574	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	2 451 424	2 356 624	71 494	56.2	57.0	43.8	2 332 293	2 286 497	36 288	57.8	58.6	32.8
Different house in United States	1 878 799	1 756 398	89 949	43.1	42.5	55.2	1 496 577	1 426 422	59 026	37.1	36.6	53.4
Same county	1 111 150	1 024 598	66 662	25.5	24.8	40.9	896 232	845 118	44 734	22.2	21.7	40.5
Different county	767 649	731 800	23 287	17.6	17.7	14.3	600 345	581 304	14 292	14.9	14.9	12.9
Same State	477 629	467 686	4 389	11.0	11.3	2.7	354 064	349 147	2 316	8.8	9.0	2.1
Different State	290 020	264 114	18 898	6.7	6.4	11.6	246 281	232 157	11 976	6.1	6.0	10.8
Abroad	29 401	18 371	1 630	0.7	0.4	1.0	23 443	20 701	599	0.6	0.5	0.5
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	115 557	109 999	3 298	...	...	...	119 005	113 952	4 241	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	850	826	1 361	...	...	...	993	970	1 564	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	315 127	298 177	11 068	...	...	...	231 104	221 611	7 661	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 735	1 704	2 373	...	...	...	2 579	2 559	3 154	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	239 576	227 053	8 774	...	...	...	224 478	216 006	6 934	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	3 020	2 988	3 679	...	...	...	3 581	3 558	4 135	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ²	1 300 297	1 202 817	69 247	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 365 450	1 308 134	46 738	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	46 294	42 046	2 763	3.6	3.5	4.0	16 057	14 810	901	1.2	1.1	1.9
Private	25 390	23 783	994	2.0	2.0	1.4	10 621	10 106	358	0.8	0.8	0.8
Kindergarten	67 482	60 713	5 032	5.2	5.0	7.3	86 878	82 808	3 410	6.4	6.3	7.3
Private	7 804	6 933	697	0.6	0.6	1.0	3 796	3 543	210	0.3	0.3	0.4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	604 001	553 954	36 173	46.5	46.1	52.2	752 490	718 358	28 415	55.1	54.9	60.8
Private	118 577	112 726	3 803	9.1	9.4	5.5	163 467	160 862	1 892	12.0	12.3	4.0
High school (1 to 4 years)	342 553	321 719	15 498	26.3	26.7	22.4	345 023	331 907	11 043	25.3	25.4	23.6
Private	30 354	28 909	1 001	2.3	2.4	1.4	36 465	35 738	662	2.7	2.7	1.4
College	239 967	224 385	9 781	18.5	18.7	14.1	165 002	160 251	2 969	12.1	12.3	6.4
Persons enrolled in school by age: ²												
3 and 4 years old	34 961	30 759	2 964	26.5	25.5	37.2	14 751	13 393	1 075	9.0	8.7	15.2
5 and 6 years old	113 338	102 768	7 475	86.5	86.2	91.0	136 705	130 092	5 450	77.2	77.1	79.0
7 to 17 years old	860 658	797 701	45 922	97.6	97.8	96.0	1 002 902	960 602	35 328	97.3	97.4	94.1
18 to 21 years old	163 231	154 820	5 882	43.2	43.7	36.4	152 830	148 621	3 138	50.1	50.7	31.3
22 to 24 years old	44 196	41 055	1 965	16.8	16.7	16.7	30 579	29 469	608	15.9	14.0	9.8
25 to 34 years old	55 704	49 931	3 478	7.4	7.1	11.0	27 683	25 957	1 139	5.5	5.4	7.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	2 705 388	2 593 382	78 579	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 329 796	2 267 656	49 915	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46 504	39 842	3 803	1.7	1.5	4.8	74 887	70 233	3 965	3.2	3.1	7.9
5 to 8 years	439 419	421 629	12 134	16.2	16.3	15.4	620 380	603 168	13 831	26.6	26.6	27.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	336 370	310 858	19 893	12.4	12.0	25.3	365 264	347 258	15 135	15.7	15.3	30.3
4 years	1 093 496	1 060 232	24 675	40.4	40.9	31.4	811 048	794 799	11 684	34.8	35.1	23.4
College: 1 to 3 years	388 523	372 558	11 572	14.4	14.4	14.7	230 874	226 591	3 334	9.9	10.0	6.7
4 or more years	401 076	388 263	6 502	14.8	15.0	8.3	227 343	223 607	1 966	9.8	9.9	3.9
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	3 368 788	115 228	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 003 385	2 913 898	72 273	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	2 266 079	2 165 865	70 948	64.2	64.3	61.6	1 777 409	1 723 359	45 020	59.2	59.1	62.3
Armed Forces	2 666	2 457	159	0.1	0.1	0.1	3 401	3 275	120	0.1	0.1	0.2
Civilian labor force	2 263 413	2 163 408	70 789	64.1	64.2	61.4	1 774 008	1 720 084	44 900	59.1	59.0	62.1
Employed	2 114 473	2 027 765	60 941	59.9	60.2	52.9	1 703 629	1 654 325	41 151	56.7	56.8	56.9
Unemployed	148 940	135 643	9 848	4.2	4.0	8.5	70 379	65 759	3 749	2.3	2.3	5.2
Not in labor force	1 266 380	1 202 923	44 280	35.8	35.7	38.4	1 225 976	1 190 539	27 253	40.8	40.9	37.7
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	1 741 613	62 227	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 559 024	1 512 030	38 028	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	963 989	916 724	34 789	52.7	52.6	55.9	865 530	842 176	19 813	47.7	47.5	52.1
Armed Forces	315	304	11	—	—	—	106	97	9	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	963 674	916 420	34 778	52.7	52.6	55.9	865 424	842 079	19 804	47.7	47.5	52.1
Employed	909 151	867 681	30 390	49.7	49.8	48.8	834 424	813 094	18 076	42.7	42.5	47.5
Unemployed	54 523	48 739	4 388	3.0	2.8	7.1	31 000	28 985	1 728	2.0	1.9	4.5
Not in labor force	864 983	824 889	27 438	47.3	47.4	44.1	893 494	869 854	18 215	57.3	57.5	47.9

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only

*Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group

Table 61. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	2 027 765	60 941	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 703 624	1 654 320	41 151	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	424 250	411 569	7 538	20.1	20.3	12.4	294 494	(NA)	(NA)	17.3	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	187 186	182 656	3 033	8.9	9.0	5.0	114 985	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	237 064	228 913	4 505	11.2	11.3	7.4	179 509	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579 351	560 275	13 535	27.4	27.6	22.2	442 665	(NA)	(NA)	26.0	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	61 000	58 517	1 379	2.9	2.9	2.3	36 128	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	191 172	187 670	2 565	9.0	9.3	4.2	158 385	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327 179	314 088	9 591	15.5	15.5	15.7	248 152	(NA)	(NA)	14.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	297 613	279 889	13 234	14.1	13.8	21.7	226 214	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	8 204	7 673	406	0.4	0.4	0.7	15 878	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	25 419	24 166	900	1.2	1.2	1.5	20 100	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	263 990	248 050	11 928	12.5	12.2	19.6	190 236	(NA)	(NA)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116 130	115 365	246	5.5	5.7	0.4	111 812	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	255 333	247 922	4 919	12.1	12.2	8.1	234 162	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441 796	412 745	21 469	20.9	20.4	35.2	394 277	(NA)	(NA)	23.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	253 362	234 174	14 166	12.0	11.5	23.2	222 628	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	94 180	90 088	3 179	4.5	4.4	5.2	79 220	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94 254	88 483	4 124	4.5	4.4	6.8	92 429	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	867 681	30 390	100.0	100.0	100.0	634 424	613 094	18 076	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169 896	163 773	4 012	18.7	18.9	13.2	101 004	(NA)	(NA)	15.9	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50 547	48 648	1 291	5.6	5.6	4.2	19 651	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	119 349	115 125	2 721	13.1	13.3	9.0	81 353	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384 596	371 074	9 786	42.3	42.8	32.2	269 376	(NA)	(NA)	42.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	29 871	28 481	910	3.3	3.3	3.0	13 692	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	96 705	94 635	1 509	10.6	10.9	5.0	70 542	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258 020	247 958	7 367	28.4	28.6	24.2	185 142	(NA)	(NA)	29.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	190 767	179 560	8 497	21.0	20.7	28.0	142 854	(NA)	(NA)	22.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	7 923	7 404	399	0.9	0.9	1.3	15 430	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	3 383	3 136	220	0.4	0.4	0.7	1 767	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	179 461	169 020	7 878	19.7	19.5	25.9	125 657	(NA)	(NA)	19.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 437	25 273	68	2.8	2.9	0.2	14 262	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 946	18 846	821	2.2	2.2	2.7	17 658	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118 509	109 155	7 206	13.0	12.6	23.7	89 270	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	86 158	78 840	5 705	9.5	9.1	18.8	66 773	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	7 540	7 110	340	0.8	0.8	1.1	3 601	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24 811	23 205	1 161	2.7	2.7	3.8	18 896	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	2 027 765	60 941	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 703 624	1 654 320	41 151	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118 598	117 975	222	5.6	5.8	0.4	111 029	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	2 473	2 380	68	0.1	0.1	0.1	2 892	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	94 496	92 826	919	4.5	4.6	1.5	85 767	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	602 507	570 475	23 190	28.5	28.1	38.1	528 482	(NA)	(NA)	31.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	199 645	191 669	5 448	9.4	9.5	8.9	179 629	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	402 862	378 806	17 742	19.1	18.7	29.1	348 853	(NA)	(NA)	20.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121 035	115 884	4 070	5.7	5.7	6.7	102 521	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	427 423	416 861	7 024	20.2	20.6	11.5	339 537	(NA)	(NA)	19.9	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105 040	101 307	2 998	5.0	5.0	4.9	64 757	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	62 262	59 541	1 906	2.9	2.9	3.1	39 151	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	51 484	48 883	1 993	2.4	2.4	3.3	56 885	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	17 519	17 009	367	0.8	0.8	0.6	10 869	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	435 609	413 420	15 424	20.6	20.4	25.3	308 027	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	76 027	71 204	2 760	3.6	3.5	4.5	53 707	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	1 654 777	1 577 919	56 605	...	...	...	1 332 907	1 293 514	32 918	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$17 680	\$17 919	\$12 402	...	...	...	\$8 997	\$9 066	\$6 779	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$17 680	\$17 919	\$12 402	...	...	...	\$17 814	\$17 951	\$13 422	...	...	...
Families	1 215 023	1 157 623	41 743	...	...	...	1 077 475	1 045 590	26 725	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$20 915	\$21 164	\$13 450	...	...	...	\$10 080	\$10 169	\$7 560	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$20 915	\$21 164	\$13 450	...	...	...	\$19 958	\$20 135	\$14 969	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹	621 520	589 180	22 773	...	...	...	393 327	379 717	10 264	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$6 529	\$6 575	\$6 280	...	...	...	\$2 308	\$2 313	\$2 466	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$6 529	\$6 575	\$6 280	...	...	...	\$4 570	\$4 580	\$4 883	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ²	1 749 303	1 670 041	55 155	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 541 811	1 495 428	37 453	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	100 648	87 913	9 595	5.8	5.3	17.4	138 932	131 211	6 412	9.0	8.8	17.1
With income	1 648 655	1 582 128	45 560	94.2	94.7	82.6	1 402 879	1 364 217	31 041	91.0	91.2	82.9
Median income (current dollars)	\$12 822	\$12 941	\$9 855	...	...	...	\$6 832	\$6 892	\$5 419	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$12 822	\$12 941	\$9 855	...	...	...	\$13 527	\$13 646	\$10 730	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ³	1 872 716	1 782 378	64 366	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 650 628	1 599 636	41 421	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	363 455	345 537	11 220	19.4	19.4	17.4	556 226	540 721	11 977	33.7	33.8	28.9
With income	1 509 261	1 436 841	53 146	80.6	80.6	82.6	1 094 402	1 058 915	29 444	66.3	66.2	71.1
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 950	\$4 927	\$5 686	...	...	...	\$2 061	\$2 044	\$2 599	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 950	\$4 927	\$5 686	...	...	...	\$4 081	\$4 047	\$5 146	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL⁴												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	397 813	330 161	51 018	8.7	7.6	28.8	421 064	380 353	33 948	9.8	9.2	27.4
65 years and over	49 787	48 155	1 130	9.6	9.4	17.9	107 692	105 628	1 608	24.5	24.3	39.5
In families	272 158	213 697	45 194	6.8	5.6	29.0	291 188	255 550	30 175	7.4	6.7	26.4
Householder	77 140	62 558	11 532	6.3	5.4	27.6	80 196	72 549	6 517	7.4	6.9	24.4
Female householder, no husband present	33 423	22 287	9 502	25.1	20.3	47.6	23 615	18 992	4 165	26.3	23.4	52.5
Related child under 18 years	139 418	102 761	29 057	10.4	8.3	38.9	139 981	116 569	20 037	8.9	7.8	33.6
Related child under 6 years	51 809	37 371	11 133	12.6	10.0	45.6	43 976	35 398	7 445	9.4	8.0	36.4
Other relatives	55 600	48 578	4 605	3.8	3.5	11.7	71 011	66 432	3 621	5.4	5.2	12.9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	125 655	116 464	5 824	21.9	21.4	27.4	129 876	124 803	3 773	37.6	37.5	40.2
65 years and over	33 607	32 713	583	19.6	19.5	24.2	64 124	62 947	939	48.6	48.4	65.8

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

Total persons													4	705 767	3	020 045	2	336 186	1	463 025	873 161	233 912	429 947	1	685 722	227 288	282 722	3	144 902	1	560 865
Under 5 years	346 774	211 930	163 121	105 631	57 490	17 568	31 241	134 844	17 680	19 952	229 457	117 317																			
5 to 9 years	343 462	204 752	158 329	97 692	60 637	16 193	30 230	138 710	16 632	22 977	228 311	115 151																			
10 to 14 years	393 512	232 565	180 989	105 405	75 584	18 498	33 078	160 947	18 454	31 040	261 667	131 845																			
15 to 19 years	467 437	298 899	230 600	143 813	86 787	27 581	40 718	168 538	19 946	36 324	313 028	154 409																			
20 to 24 years	449 194	326 563	254 800	177 917	76 883	32 007	39 756	122 631	17 868	20 418	316 211	132 983																			
25 to 29 years	399 561	272 561	216 346	143 604	72 742	21 132	35 083	127 000	17 535	15 916	281 530	118 031																			
30 to 34 years	350 898	224 331	178 064	109 764	68 300	17 015	29 652	126 167	15 841	15 886	246 101	104 797																			
35 to 39 years	271 492	165 314	130 043	73 335	56 708	12 431	22 840	106 178	12 211	16 105	186 519	84 973																			
40 to 44 years	230 605	141 689	111 374	61 960	49 414	10 643	19 672	88 916	10 557	16 053	155 977	74 628																			
45 to 49 years	219 679	139 220	110 226	62 463	47 763	10 573	18 421	80 459	9 632	16 890	149 332	70 347																			
50 to 54 years	232 380	151 307	120 232	69 846	50 386	11 223	19 852	81 073	10 273	17 734	156 867	75 513																			
55 to 59 years	229 895	150 452	117 361	70 692	46 669	12 149	20 942	79 443	10 701	17 402	151 323	78 572																			
60 to 64 years	207 013	131 091	100 127	63 769	36 358	11 194	19 770	75 922	11 332	13 953	129 998	77 015																			
65 to 69 years	184 889	116 171	86 103	56 054	30 049	10 184	19 884	68 718	11 032	9 556	111 599	73 290																			
70 to 74 years	146 263	94 639	68 889	46 181	22 708	9 047	16 703	51 624	9 457	5 774	87 441	58 822																			
75 to 79 years	107 712	72 246	51 295	35 249	16 046	7 122	13 829	35 466	7 718	3 388	64 726	42 986																			
80 to 84 years	70 851	48 833	33 812	22 937	10 875	5 269	9 752	22 018	5 454	1 972	42 935	27 916																			
85 years and over	54 150	37 082	24 475	16 713	7 762	4 083	8 524	17 068	4 965	1 382	31 880	22 270																			
Median	29.4	29.3	29.2	28.5	30.5	28.6	30.8	29.6	31.7	28.3	29.0	30.5																			

Total persons	2 400 846	1 572 684	1 214 958	767 851	447 107	133 414	224 312	828 162	118 253	131 482	1 615 057	785 789
Under 5 years	168 779	103 403	79 617	51 893	27 724	8 582	15 204	65 376	8 658	9 705	111 742	57 037
5 to 9 years	167 271	100 380	77 682	48 341	29 341	7 821	14 877	66 891	8 101	11 066	111 632	55 639
10 to 14 years	192 080	113 938	88 639	51 345	37 294	9 083	16 216	78 142	9 211	14 772	127 862	64 218
15 to 19 years	231 323	151 319	116 599	73 774	42 825	14 402	20 318	80 004	9 981	16 632	155 980	75 343
20 to 24 years	225 649	167 633	131 222	92 748	38 474	16 484	19 927	58 016	9 927	7 946	160 777	64 872
25 to 29 years	198 880	137 164	109 087	72 492	36 595	10 713	17 364	61 716	8 613	7 010	141 685	57 195
30 to 34 years	174 778	112 795	89 963	54 886	35 077	8 322	14 510	61 983	7 718	7 719	123 710	51 068
35 to 39 years	136 159	83 874	65 751	37 019	28 732	6 460	11 663	52 285	6 187	7 955	93 828	42 331
40 to 44 years	116 718	73 084	58 047	32 583	25 464	5 278	9 759	43 634	5 261	8 054	79 654	37 064
45 to 49 years	111 469	71 885	56 964	32 865	24 099	5 403	9 518	39 584	4 961	8 611	75 789	35 680
50 to 54 years	117 645	78 008	61 886	36 322	25 564	5 984	10 158	39 617	5 270	8 438	79 438	38 207
55 to 59 years	119 304	79 211	61 417	37 603	23 814	6 503	11 291	40 093	5 658	7 857	78 777	40 527
60 to 64 years	110 296	71 530	54 403	35 320	19 083	6 218	10 909	38 766	6 355	6 036	69 762	40 534
65 to 69 years	101 438	66 891	49 629	32 776	16 853	5 765	11 497	34 547	6 169	4 106	62 791	38 647
70 to 74 years	82 705	56 536	41 008	27 755	13 253	5 531	9 997	26 169	5 436	2 317	50 914	31 791
75 to 79 years	64 672	46 077	32 703	22 729	9 974	4 588	8 786	18 595	4 622	1 488	40 228	24 444
80 to 84 years	44 927	32 617	22 643	15 453	7 190	3 476	6 498	12 310	3 453	991	27 989	16 938
85 years and over	36 753	26 319	17 698	11 947	5 751	2 801	5 820	10 434	3 326	779	22 499	14 254
Median	30.5	30.6	30.3	29.5	31.6	29.8	32.8	30.3	33.5	29.0	29.9	31.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	207 013	131 091	100 127	63 769	36 358	11 194	19 770	75 922	11 332	13 953	129 998	77 015
In families	170 587	104 968	80 234	49 489	30 745	9 039	15 695	65 619	9 187	13 037	106 001	64 586
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.6	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.8	5.9	4.0	6.9	2.5	5.6
Householder or spouse	164 262	100 898	76 876	47 082	29 794	8 787	15 235	63 364	8 928	12 345	101 742	62 520
Other relatives	6 325	4 070	3 358	2 407	951	252	460	2 255	259	692	4 259	2 066
Nonrelatives in households	33 045	23 715	18 161	13 100	5 061	1 895	3 659	9 330	1 923	916	21 847	11 198
Living alone	29 756	21 323	16 293	11 693	4 600	1 723	3 307	8 433	1 803	767	19 616	10 140
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.5	17.2	16.2	17.4	13.1	18.4	21.5	25.2	21.1	22.2	17.0	24.3
In group quarters	3 381	2 408	1 732	1 180	552	260	416	973	222	-	2 150	1 231
Inmate of institution	2 195	1 484	966	594	372	177	341	711	176	-	1 264	931
Home for the aged	1 725	1 154	811	515	296	131	212	571	127	-	1 010	715
Other	1 186	924	766	586	180	83	75	262	46	-	886	300
Persons 65 to 74 years	331 152	210 810	154 992	102 235	52 757	19 231	36 587	120 342	20 489	15 330	199 040	132 112
In families	236 613	143 899	106 498	68 053	38 445	13 126	24 275	92 714	14 317	13 640	139 904	96 709
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.4	3.4	6.3	4.3	7.6	2.8	5.7
Householder or spouse	222 120	134 579	99 046	63 160	35 886	12 545	22 988	87 545	13 718	12 237	130 342	91 782
Other relatives	14 489	9 320	7 452	4 893	2 559	581	1 287	5 169	599	1 403	9 562	4 927
Nonrelatives in households	84 031	59 445	43 198	30 976	12 222	5 445	10 802	24 586	5 355	1 690	52 529	31 502
Living alone	78 306	55 412	40 185	28 678	11 507	4 998	10 229	22 894	5 025	1 495	48 835	29 471
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.8	12.4	11.4	11.7	10.8	15.1	14.9	20.8	16.4	15.4	12.1	19.3
In group quarters	10 508	7 466	5 296	3 206	2 090	660	1 510	3 042	817	-	6 607	3 901
Inmate of institution	8 635	6 135	4 141	2 453	1 688	584	1 410	2 500	721	-	5 281	3 354
Home for the aged	7 771	5 545	3 738	2 229	1 509	541	1 266	2 226	650	-	4 663	3 108
Other	1 873	1 331	1 155	753	402	76	100	542	96	-	1 326	547
Persons 75 years and over	232 713	158 161	109 582	74 899	34 683	16 474	32 105	74 552	18 137	6 742	139 541	93 172
In families	112 429	71 608	51 637	34 730	16 907	7 112	12 859	40 821	7 387	5 546	67 538	44 891
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.4	6.6	9.6	7.1	8.9	4.3	8.7
Householder or spouse	90 441	57 711	40 621	27 815	12 806	5 950	11 140	32 730	6 256	3 529	53 114	37 327
Other relatives	21 988	13 897	11 016	6 915	4 101	1 162	1 719	8 091	1 311	2 017	14 424	7 564
Nonrelatives in households	83 037	59 358	40 641	29 546	11 095	6 168	12 549	23 679	6 816	1 196	49 845	31 192
Living alone	79 233	56 752	38 859	28 289	10 570	5 880	12 013	22 481	6 549	1 059	47 576	33 657
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.6	17.8	15.3	16.4	12.4	22.9	23.4	31.1	27.9	22.4	17.1	28.3
In group quarters	37 247	27 195	17 304	10 623	6 681	3 194	6 697	10 052	3 934	-	22 158	15 089
Inmate of institution	34 999	25 646	15 992	9 836	6 156	3 038	6 616	9 353	3 709	-	20 603	14 396
Home for the aged	33 936	25 020	15 600	9 511	6 089	2 970	6 450	8 916	3 569	-	19 862	14 074
Other	2 248	1 549	1 312	787	525	156	81	699	225	-	1 555	693

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households		1 654 777	1 106 136	857 701	551 512	306 189	90 456	157 979	548 641	82 821	78 669	1 113 978	540 799
1 person		370 636	280 971	216 690	153 871	62 819	23 129	41 152	89 665	20 247	6 248	255 102	115 534
2 persons		517 063	348 288	269 314	173 216	96 098	28 908	50 066	168 775	26 349	20 966	342 603	174 460
3 persons		272 425	180 112	141 029	88 731	52 298	14 320	24 763	92 313	12 927	14 523	185 875	86 550
4 persons		260 355	162 747	126 003	73 462	52 541	13 309	23 435	97 608	12 576	14 423	177 168	83 187
5 persons		139 319	82 446	63 815	36 598	27 217	6 737	11 894	56 873	6 465	10 848	92 387	46 932
6 or more persons		94 979	51 572	40 850	25 634	15 216	4 053	6 669	43 074	4 257	11 661	60 843	34 136

Table 63. **Nativity and Language: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's****NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Total persons	4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	253 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288	282 722
Native	4 580 470	2 919 057	2 247 790	1 404 057	843 733	248 638	422 629	1 661 413	222 796	280 399
Foreign born	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492	2 323
Naturalized citizen	84 606	65 278	56 650	36 295	20 355	3 316	5 312	19 328	3 689	1 807
Not a citizen	40 691	35 710	31 746	22 673	9 073	1 958	2 006	4 981	803	516

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Foreign born persons	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492	2 323
Europe	74 420	57 249	50 021	31 137	18 884	2 723	4 505	17 171	3 113	1 640
Austria	3 386	2 651	2 391	1 380	1 011	106	154	735	143	37
Czechoslovakia	2 558	1 844	1 572	960	612	78	194	714	129	52
France	999	787	651	354	297	43	93	212	58	17
Germany	23 257	17 434	14 839	8 363	6 476	1 041	1 554	5 823	875	567
Greece	1 763	1 679	1 463	1 128	335	117	99	84	5	3
Hungary	2 805	2 269	2 082	1 232	850	29	158	536	57	44
Ireland	734	539	455	229	226	16	68	195	58	13
Italy	4 904	4 303	4 162	3 115	1 047	41	100	601	194	23
Netherlands	2 296	1 548	1 203	721	482	82	263	748	134	151
Poland	7 070	5 507	5 004	3 487	1 517	240	263	1 563	316	135
Portugal	80	57	51	51	—	—	6	23	—	2
Sweden	1 693	878	661	504	157	61	156	815	180	37
United Kingdom	6 169	4 815	4 073	2 209	1 864	267	475	1 354	243	87
England	4 331	3 296	2 703	1 466	1 237	222	371	1 035	168	59
Northern Ireland	162	149	122	46	76	5	22	13	9	—
Scotland	1 148	944	878	465	413	18	48	204	47	18
Wales	138	99	87	50	37	—	12	39	—	3
Yugoslavia	6 434	5 770	5 558	3 223	2 335	86	126	664	121	86
U.S.S.R.	4 572	3 900	3 546	2 628	918	126	228	672	149	80
Asia	18 721	16 896	14 734	10 290	4 444	1 116	1 046	1 825	423	162
China	1 627	1 552	1 444	1 004	440	25	83	75	29	—
India	1 964	1 858	1 656	840	816	98	104	106	11	12
Japan	1 251	1 012	855	610	245	67	90	239	52	26
Korea	2 382	1 909	1 630	977	653	106	173	473	84	59
Philippines	2 030	1 685	1 417	807	610	95	173	345	49	25
Vietnam	1 520	1 355	1 103	879	224	159	93	165	75	8
North and Central America	15 965	13 336	11 653	8 690	2 963	810	873	2 629	507	194
Canada	6 735	4 926	3 999	2 186	1 813	423	504	1 809	284	144
Mexico	6 312	5 739	5 272	4 615	657	208	259	573	174	24
West Indies	1 743	1 671	1 524	1 259	265	106	41	72	16	—
Cuba	668	638	627	507	120	3	8	30	8	—
Dominican Republic	53	49	47	31	16	2	—	4	—	—
Jamaica	628	618	580	500	80	26	12	10	—	—
South America	1 781	1 584	1 482	1 072	410	50	52	197	20	25
North Africa	460	436	419	345	74	12	5	24	5	7
Other Africa	2 041	1 899	1 585	1 298	287	194	120	142	25	20
All other countries	633	451	415	218	197	18	18	182	9	8
Country not reported	6 704	5 237	4 541	3 290	1 251	225	471	1 467	241	187

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Foreign born persons	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492	2 323
1975 to 1980	21 482	19 475	17 200	13 392	3 808	1 228	1 047	2 007	434	225
1970 to 1974	9 572	8 425	7 612	5 320	2 292	388	425	1 147	223	86
1965 to 1969	9 036	7 568	6 669	4 125	2 544	463	436	1 468	191	146
1960 to 1964	8 449	6 794	5 959	3 894	2 065	346	489	1 655	204	132
1950 to 1959	26 456	21 183	18 917	11 372	7 545	899	1 367	5 273	707	631
Before 1950	50 302	37 543	32 039	20 865	11 174	1 950	3 554	12 759	2 733	1 103

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Persons 5 years and over	4 358 993	2 808 115	2 173 065	1 357 394	815 671	236 344	398 706	1 550 878	209 608	262 770
Speak only English at home	4 107 756	2 628 603	2 022 041	1 251 759	770 282	224 660	381 902	1 479 153	198 137	250 106
Speak a language other than English at home	251 237	179 512	151 024	105 635	45 389	11 684	16 804	71 725	11 471	12 664
Speak English very well	170 540	119 055	98 827	66 791	32 036	8 236	11 992	51 485	8 212	8 847
Speak English well	57 193	41 285	35 331	25 375	9 956	2 439	3 515	15 908	2 514	3 155
Speak English not well or not at all	23 504	19 172	16 866	13 469	3 397	1 009	1 297	4 332	745	662
5 to 13 years	2 264	1 867	1 670	1 357	313	100	97	397	38	149
14 to 17 years	1 210	901	757	519	238	47	97	309	18	47
18 to 24 years	2 874	2 522	2 187	1 920	267	166	169	352	75	40
25 years and over	17 156	13 882	12 252	9 673	2 579	696	934	3 274	614	426

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	The State	Total	Urban			Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 012 663	601 940	467 329	277 145	190 184	47 581	87 030	410 723	47 855	77 876
English only	979 343	577 033	445 676	261 902	183 774	46 330	85 027	402 310	46 883	75 940
Chinese	449	384	384	271	113	30	22	13	3	—
French	2 481	1 801	1 422	917	505	123	256	680	65	101
German	7 650	4 560	3 558	1 809	1 749	415	587	3 090	284	1 025
Greek	443	415	365	246	119	26	24	7	—	—
Italian	957	857	836	555	281	11	10	100	14	—
Philippine languages	233	197	153	63	90	7	37	36	5	—
Polish	1 270	886	787	524	263	69	30	384	56	67
Spanish	12 867	10 787	9 798	7 923	1 875	354	635	2 080	306	220
Other specified language	5 915	4 310	3 786	2 581	1 205	199	325	1 605	179	459
Unspecified language	1 055	658	564	354	210	17	77	397	53	59
Persons 18 years and over	3 346 330	2 206 175	1 705 736	1 080 249	625 487	188 763	311 676	1 140 155	161 753	184 894
English only	3 128 413	2 051 570	1 576 365	989 857	586 508	178 330	296 875	1 076 843	151 254	174 166
Chinese	3 136	3 014	2 752	2 020	732	156	106	122	33	—
French	7 987	6 106	4 917	3 392	1 525	465	724	1 881	316	202
German	70 390	45 530	34 850	21 583	13 267	4 478	6 202	24 860	3 716	5 105
Greek	2 942	2 735	2 406	1 674	732	193	136	207	51	10
Italian	9 477	8 256	7 802	5 699	2 103	150	304	1 221	377	53
Philippine languages	1 269	1 082	908	492	416	55	119	187	30	13
Polish	28 508	19 325	16 602	11 649	4 953	1 579	1 144	9 183	1 612	1 338
Spanish	34 736	29 908	26 832	21 472	5 360	1 304	1 772	4 828	802	525
Other specified language	56 132	36 310	30 329	21 087	9 242	1 946	4 035	19 822	3 407	3 329
Unspecified language	3 340	2 339	1 973	1 324	649	107	259	1 001	155	153

Table 64. **Fertility and Family Composition: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	456 972	318 952	247 821	166 522	81 299	30 886	40 245	138 020	19 118	24 578	316 757	140 215
Children ever born.....	122 062	78 617	60 845	47 027	13 818	6 414	11 358	43 445	6 513	5 386	79 959	42 103
Per 1,000 women.....	267	246	246	282	170	208	282	315	341	219	252	300
Women ever married	115 557	73 904	55 387	37 222	18 165	6 540	11 977	41 653	6 382	4 691	74 987	40 570
Children ever born.....	98 256	58 886	43 288	31 479	11 809	5 509	10 089	39 370	5 747	5 028	60 661	37 595
Per 1,000 women.....	850	797	782	846	650	842	842	945	901	1 072	809	927
Women 25 to 34 years	373 658	249 959	199 050	127 378	71 672	19 035	31 874	123 699	16 467	14 729	265 395	108 263
Children ever born.....	563 664	341 911	264 408	169 437	94 971	27 254	50 249	221 753	27 758	31 477	375 852	187 812
Per 1,000 women.....	1 509	1 368	1 328	1 330	1 325	1 432	1 576	1 793	1 686	2 137	1 416	1 735
Women ever married	315 127	201 045	157 093	96 585	60 508	16 025	27 927	114 082	14 779	13 437	218 388	96 739
Children ever born.....	546 761	326 671	250 163	156 118	94 045	26 924	49 584	220 090	27 486	31 393	360 991	185 770
Per 1,000 women.....	1 735	1 625	1 592	1 616	1 554	1 680	1 775	1 929	1 860	2 336	1 653	1 920
Women 35 to 44 years	252 877	156 958	123 798	69 602	54 196	11 738	21 422	95 919	11 448	16 009	173 482	79 395
Children ever born.....	727 638	426 598	332 834	190 380	142 454	33 010	60 754	301 040	34 723	58 231	481 331	246 307
Per 1,000 women.....	2 877	2 718	2 689	2 735	2 628	2 812	2 836	3 138	3 033	3 637	2 775	3 102
Women ever married	239 576	146 133	114 870	63 409	51 461	10 955	20 308	93 443	11 017	15 663	163 406	76 170
Children ever born.....	723 536	422 846	329 388	187 234	142 154	32 926	60 532	300 690	34 661	58 220	477 756	245 780
Per 1,000 women.....	3 020	2 894	2 867	2 953	2 762	3 006	2 981	3 218	3 146	3 717	2 924	3 227

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	253 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288	282 722	3 144 902	1 560 865
In households.....	4 576 855	2 913 551	2 264 956	1 409 282	855 674	237 024	411 571	1 663 304	221 569	282 722	3 062 715	1 514 140
Family householder: Male.....	1 054 798	642 574	491 399	286 118	205 281	53 859	97 316	412 224	53 348	69 063	685 097	369 701
Female.....	160 225	125 038	102 485	75 662	26 823	8 495	14 058	35 187	7 738	2 590	120 135	40 090
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	182 216	133 909	108 516	78 071	30 445	9 934	15 459	48 307	7 745	4 819	129 831	52 385
Female.....	257 538	204 615	155 301	111 661	43 640	18 168	31 146	52 923	14 590	2 197	178 915	78 623
Spouse.....	1 042 830	637 794	487 789	282 828	204 961	53 501	96 504	405 036	53 011	65 983	679 733	363 097
Child.....	1 636 395	991 505	772 735	463 831	308 904	79 093	139 222	645 345	77 065	126 150	1 093 139	543 256
Other relatives.....	114 374	75 645	63 043	45 679	17 364	4 507	8 095	38 729	4 608	8 990	78 965	35 409
Nonrelatives.....	128 479	102 926	83 688	65 432	18 256	9 467	9 771	25 553	4 064	2 930	96 900	31 579
Persons per household.....	2.77	2.63	2.64	2.56	2.79	2.62	2.61	3.03	2.68	3.59	2.75	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.30	3.22	3.23	3.19	3.29	3.20	3.19	3.43	3.23	3.81	3.30	3.30

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
With own children under 18 years.....	648 344	400 793	310 221	186 509	123 712	32 274	58 298	247 551	31 588	40 019	435 634	212 710
With own children under 6 years.....	286 296	176 560	135 260	86 527	48 733	14 663	26 637	109 736	14 576	15 344	190 535	95 761
Married-couple families	1 044 204	638 273	488 018	282 847	205 171	53 498	96 757	405 931	53 060	66 320	680 011	364 193
With own children under 18 years.....	550 856	323 740	246 491	137 926	108 565	27 195	50 054	227 116	27 462	38 779	361 439	189 417
With own children under 6 years.....	249 707	146 560	110 226	65 710	44 516	12 601	23 733	103 147	13 064	15 102	162 226	87 481
Married householder, no husband present	133 313	105 778	86 783	65 523	21 260	7 249	11 746	27 535	5 837	1 957	100 515	32 798
With own children under 18 years.....	84 427	68 563	56 916	43 915	13 001	4 465	7 182	15 864	3 505	641	65 276	19 151
With own children under 6 years.....	32 315	27 056	22 637	19 008	3 629	1 837	2 582	5 259	1 306	133	25 411	6 904
Subfamilies	13 357	8 123	6 804	5 013	1 791	452	867	5 234	588	1 169	8 928	4 429
With own children under 18 years.....	10 279	6 436	5 408	4 070	1 338	372	656	3 843	467	781	7 030	3 249
Married-couple subfamilies	5 355	2 828	2 308	1 542	766	185	335	2 527	241	727	3 286	2 069
With own children under 18 years.....	2 277	1 141	959	599	313	105	124	1 136	120	339	1 388	889
Mother-child subfamilies	7 109	4 783	4 076	3 122	954	254	453	2 326	285	377	5 084	2 025
Persons under 18 years	1 359 437	813 870	630 450	382 776	247 674	65 149	118 271	545 567	65 535	97 828	901 294	458 143
Percent living with two parents.....	83.1	78.7	77.1	70.7	87.0	83.6	84.6	89.8	85.8	95.1	81.0	87.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 684 814	1 057 856	824 859	487 016	337 843	83 111	149 886	626 958	79 406	96 173	1 143 444	541 370
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 374 148	840 364	649 070	370 448	278 622	68 247	123 047	533 784	65 907	88 011	920 783	453 365
Known to have been: Widowed.....	38 686	25 408	20 160	12 993	7 167	1 828	3 420	13 278	1 894	1 599	26 179	12 507
Divorced.....	275 708	194 854	157 892	105 169	52 723	13 207	23 755	80 854	11 772	6 634	199 180	76 528
Widowed and divorced.....	3 728	2 770	2 263	1 594	669	171	336	958	167	71	2 698	1 030

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	914 169	579 728	450 729	260 280	190 449	46 755	82 244	334 441	43 596	62 184	619 963	294 206
Unemployed.....	49 603	27 895	21 056	15 658	5 398	2 219	4 620	21 708	2 742	1 133	30 571	19 032
Not in labor force.....	251 251	159 989	122 099	85 842	36 257	13 380	24 510	91 262	14 148	8 336	154 698	96 553
Married-couple families	1 044 204	638 273	488 018	282 847	205 171	53 498	96 757	405 931	53 060	66 320	680 011	364 193
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	815 867	504 736	389 591	216 932	172 659	41 594	73 551	311 131	39 671	58 610	547 038	268 829
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	468 434	293 542	223 957	125 862	98 095	24 810	44 775	174 892	23 616	32 272	314 835	153 599
Wife unemployed.....	20 867	12 120	8 875	5 699	3 176	1 265	1 980	8 747	1 130	761	13 001	7 866
Wife not in labor force.....	326 566	199 074	156 759	85 371	71 388	15 519	26 796	127 492	14 625	25 577	219 202	107 364
Husband unemployed.....	41 219	21 588	15 840	11 276	4 564	1 865	3 883	19 631	2 396	1 079	24 475	16 744
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	22 198	12 184	8 936	6 233	2 703	1 023	2 225	10 014	1 344	522	13 626	8 572
Wife unemployed.....	2 998	1 518	1 077	821	256	113	328	1 480	179	66	1 656	1 342
Wife not in labor force.....	16 023	7 886	5 827	4 222	1 605	729	1 330	8 137	873	491	9 193	6 830
Husband not in labor force.....	187 118	111 949	82 587	54 639	27 948	10 039	19 323	75 169	11 293	6 631	108 498	78 620
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	36 509	22 793	17 118	11 529	5 589	1 836	3 839	13 716	2 124	1 415	22 395	14 114
Wife unemployed.....	1 931	966	666	470	196	104	196	965	136	59	986	964
Wife not in labor force.....	148 678	88 190	64 803	42 640	22 163	8 099	15 288	60 488	9 033	5 157	85 117	63 561
Female householder, no husband present	133 313	105 778	86 783	65 523	21 260	7 249	11 746	27 535	5 837	1 957	100 515	32 798
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	75 411	60 747	49 622	35 293	14 329	4 250	6 875	14 664	3 320	883	57 773	17 638
Unemployed.....	6 707	5 275	4 390	3 729	661	316	569	1 432	289	33	5 057	1 650
Not in labor force.....	51 195	39 756	32 771	26 501	6 270	2 683	4 302	11 439	2 278	1 041	37 685	13 510

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Table 65. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Total	Outside urbanized areas		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	253 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288
Native	4 580 470	2 919 057	2 247 790	1 404 057	843 733	248 638	422 629	1 661 413	222 796
Born in State of residence	3 640 527	2 289 498	1 741 059	1 059 756	681 303	206 939	341 500	1 351 029	175 948
Born in different State	923 182	616 296	495 205	335 727	159 478	41 097	79 994	306 886	46 366
Northeast	79 550	60 698	51 098	31 164	19 934	3 511	6 089	18 852	2 716
North Central	616 312	375 802	286 119	179 356	106 763	29 859	59 824	240 510	37 000
South	160 900	135 073	123 401	103 101	20 300	4 046	7 626	25 827	3 688
West	66 420	44 723	34 587	22 106	12 481	3 681	6 455	21 697	2 962
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 761	13 263	11 526	8 574	2 952	602	1 135	3 498	482
Foreign born	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	4 359 624	2 808 549	2 173 747	1 357 655	816 092	236 202	398 600	1 551 075	209 409
Same house	2 451 424	1 504 229	1 164 250	697 107	467 143	123 103	216 876	947 195	119 985
Different house in United States	1 878 799	1 278 973	987 201	643 593	343 608	111 910	179 862	599 826	88 807
Same county	1 111 150	786 020	625 677	422 198	203 479	58 785	101 558	325 130	50 574
Different county	767 649	492 953	361 524	221 395	140 129	53 125	78 304	274 696	38 233
Same State	477 629	298 703	210 048	119 413	90 635	36 871	51 784	178 926	24 351
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 754	1 147	932	529	403	53	162	607	78
Attending college in 1975	49 165	36 979	28 421	17 266	11 155	3 522	5 036	12 186	2 178
Different State	290 020	194 250	151 476	101 982	49 494	16 254	26 520	95 770	13 882
In Armed Forces in 1975	10 612	7 737	5 805	3 778	2 027	702	1 230	2 875	540
Attending college in 1975	31 893	26 063	22 290	15 811	6 479	1 516	2 257	5 830	900
Northeast	24 273	19 555	16 725	10 301	6 424	870	1 960	4 718	629
North Central	181 698	112 691	84 619	56 694	27 925	10 713	17 359	69 007	9 903
South	47 248	37 272	31 061	22 720	8 341	2 401	3 810	9 976	1 539
West	36 801	24 732	19 071	12 267	6 804	2 270	3 391	12 069	1 811
Abroad	29 401	25 347	22 296	16 955	5 341	1 189	1 862	4 054	617
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 608	2 729	2 181	1 589	592	266	282	879	155
Attending college in 1975	3 721	3 488	3 088	2 624	464	204	196	233	29
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	630 231	416 958	306 317	192 604	113 713	45 900	64 741	213 273	30 463
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 434	1 195	931	678	253	96	168	239	26
Inmate of institution in 1980	15 115	9 450	4 495	2 097	2 398	1 138	3 817	5 665	1 237
Attending college in 1980	112 844	104 064	76 252	65 167	11 085	18 188	9 624	8 780	1 275
Living with at least one parent	4 025	2 629	2 137	922	1 215	124	368	1 396	200
Not living with any parent	108 819	101 435	74 115	64 245	9 870	18 064	9 256	7 384	1 075
Different State in 1975	233 378	159 379	124 674	85 284	39 390	13 382	21 683	73 639	10 869
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 132	949	738	580	158	59	152	183	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 802	2 339	1 424	718	706	171	744	1 463	241
Attending college in 1980	38 333	34 981	27 580	23 135	4 445	4 014	3 387	3 352	520
Living with at least one parent	1 869	1 360	1 118	569	549	35	207	509	83
Not living with any parent	36 464	33 621	26 462	22 566	3 896	3 979	3 180	2 843	437
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 060 136								
Place of work reported	1 908 724								
Worked in area of residence	1 864 998								
Worked outside area of residence	43 726								
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.3								
Place of work not reported	151 412								
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 065 853	1 371 030	1 075 470	652 209	423 261	111 380	184 180	694 823	93 355
Private vehicle	1 671 526	1 127 610	888 271	510 121	378 150	90 550	148 789	543 916	75 628
Drive alone: Car	1 000 260	783 510	629 037	355 904	273 133	60 901	93 572	316 750	44 275
Truck or van	174 781	85 356	61 417	33 228	28 189	7 918	16 021	89 425	9 695
Carpool: Car	349 755	236 609	182 545	111 884	70 661	19 713	34 351	113 146	18 460
Truck or van	46 730	22 135	15 272	9 105	6 167	2 018	4 845	24 595	3 198
Public transportation	81 510	79 141	77 395	64 010	13 385	974	772	2 369	327
Bus or streetcar	79 117	77 038	75 676	62 748	12 928	816	546	2 079	229
Subway or elevated train	72	58	52	31	21	6	—	14	—
Railroad	453	244	231	149	82	—	13	209	82
Taxicab	1 868	1 801	1 436	1 082	354	152	213	67	16
Bicycle	14 250	12 204	8 632	6 521	2 111	1 526	2 046	2 046	695
Motorcycle	6 187	4 332	3 143	2 086	1 057	434	755	1 855	173
Walked only	176 368	120 570	79 179	58 703	20 476	15 385	26 006	55 798	13 366
Other means	11 196	5 474	3 806	2 360	1 446	652	1 016	5 722	628
Worked at home	104 816	21 699	15 044	8 408	6 636	1 859	4 796	83 117	2 538
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 671 526	1 127 610	888 271	510 121	378 150	90 550	148 789	543 916	75 628
Drive alone	1 275 041	868 866	690 454	389 132	301 322	68 819	109 593	406 175	53 970
In 2-person carpool	286 709	195 189	152 932	92 861	60 071	15 538	26 719	91 520	13 267
In 3-person carpool	65 855	40 570	29 970	18 870	11 100	3 783	6 817	25 285	4 199
In 4-person carpool	26 751	15 229	10 553	6 456	4 097	1 524	3 152	11 522	2 171
In 5-or-more-person carpool	17 170	7 756	4 362	2 802	1 560	886	2 508	9 414	2 021
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.05	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.20
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 956 085	1 344 505	1 057 285	640 048	417 237	109 527	177 693	611 580	90 955
Less than 10 minutes	489 055	332 096	208 184	125 055	83 129	42 145	81 767	156 959	36 525
10 to 19 minutes	755 473	555 891	454 902	286 134	168 768	48 080	52 909	199 582	22 621
20 to 29 minutes	374 261	255 935	226 870	128 345	98 525	9 700	19 365	118 326	13 713
30 to 44 minutes	226 601	139 987	119 233	69 340	49 893	5 582	15 172	86 614	11 197
45 or more minutes	110 695	60 596	48 096	31 174	16 922	4 020	8 480	50 099	6 899
Mean	17.1	16.3	17.2	17.1	17.4	12.7	13.6	18.8	16.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.0	59.3	59.8	58.9	59.3	58.8

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school
Nursery school
Public
Church-related
Other private
Kindergarten
Public
Church-related
Other private
Elementary (1 to 8 years)
Public
Church-related
Other private
High school (1 to 4 years)
Public
Church-related
Other private
College
Public

	The State	Urban					Rural					
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 300 297	845 600	661 639	417 201	244 438	74 774	109 187	454 697	53 755	84 853	894 339	405 958
Nursery school	46 294	32 314	25 394	15 385	10 009	2 430	4 490	13 980	1 955	1 769	33 535	12 759
Public	20 904	13 133	9 973	7 021	2 952	1 076	2 084	7 771	1 063	1 200	13 620	7 284
Church-related	7 750	6 026	5 197	3 062	2 135	234	595	1 724	205	155	6 421	1 329
Other private	17 640	13 155	10 224	5 302	4 922	1 120	1 811	4 485	687	414	13 494	4 146
Kindergarten	67 482	41 434	32 281	20 600	11 681	3 121	6 032	26 048	3 114	4 013	45 488	21 994
Public	59 678	35 404	27 088	16 836	10 252	2 685	5 631	24 274	2 968	3 688	39 218	20 460
Church-related	6 682	5 110	4 335	3 101	1 234	413	362	1 572	131	294	5 263	1 419
Other private	1 122	920	858	663	195	23	39	202	15	31	1 007	115
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	604 001	358 317	278 625	166 831	111 794	28 385	51 307	245 684	28 671	44 762	402 197	201 804
Public	485 424	277 736	215 715	129 053	86 662	20 796	41 225	207 688	24 525	36 268	316 929	168 495
Church-related	115 331	78 011	60 500	36 192	24 308	7 576	9 935	37 320	4 086	8 384	82 484	32 847
Other private	3 246	2 570	2 410	1 586	824	13	147	676	60	110	2 784	462
High school (1 to 4 years)	342 553	205 412	159 025	89 978	69 047	16 548	29 839	137 141	15 853	29 609	226 242	116 311
Public	312 199	180 954	137 847	77 090	60 757	14 138	28 969	131 245	15 314	28 638	201 485	110 714
Church-related	27 086	21 830	18 831	11 458	7 373	2 285	714	5 256	465	888	22 040	5 046
Other private	3 268	2 628	2 347	1 430	917	125	156	640	74	83	2 717	551
College	239 967	208 123	166 314	124 407	41 907	24 290	17 519	31 844	4 162	4 700	186 877	53 090
Public	204 944	176 301	138 590	105 624	32 966	22 471	15 240	28 643	3 788	4 372	156 770	48 174
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 300 297	845 600	661 639	417 201	244 438	74 774	109 187	454 697	53 755	84 853	894 339	405 958
3 and 4 years old	34 961	25 278	20 573	12 741	7 832	1 719	2 986	9 683	1 335	1 135	26 110	8 851
5 and 6 years old	113 338	70 040	54 323	34 352	19 971	5 315	10 402	43 298	5 200	6 579	76 891	36 447
7 to 13 years old	518 313	306 607	238 413	141 842	96 571	24 480	43 714	211 706	24 803	38 541	345 412	172 901
14 and 15 years old	170 923	101 650	78 609	44 737	33 872	8 124	14 917	69 273	7 809	14 280	112 441	58 482
16 and 17 years old	171 422	102 332	79 426	44 804	34 622	8 081	14 825	69 090	8 065	15 296	113 108	58 314
18 and 19 years old	102 826	77 255	58 157	40 771	17 386	10 217	8 881	25 571	3 098	5 743	71 217	31 609
20 and 21 years old	60 405	54 575	41 897	33 163	8 734	8 084	4 594	5 830	686	1 160	45 583	14 822
22 to 24 years old	44 196	39 898	32 172	24 835	7 337	4 603	3 123	4 298	620	564	34 939	9 257
25 to 34 years old	55 704	46 581	40 471	29 166	11 305	7 241	3 369	9 123	1 229	793	46 859	8 845
35 years old and over	28 209	21 384	17 598	10 790	6 808	1 410	2 376	6 825	910	762	21 779	6 430
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.5	31.7	33.5	32.7	34.9	25.9	25.4	18.5	19.6	14.2	29.9	19.8
5 and 6 years old	86.5	89.2	89.8	89.5	90.2	87.4	87.1	82.6	82.3	79.1	88.1	83.3
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1
14 and 15 years old	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.4	99.3	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.4	98.7	98.9	98.6
16 and 17 years old	92.1	91.9	91.6	89.6	94.3	93.5	92.3	92.5	92.8	94.1	92.1	92.1
18 and 19 years old	53.6	57.5	56.7	58.4	53.0	69.5	52.3	44.5	43.2	46.1	54.3	52.2
20 and 21 years old	32.5	39.7	39.6	44.2	28.3	54.5	27.6	12.0	9.8	12.7	35.0	26.7
22 to 24 years old	16.8	21.1	21.6	24.1	15.9	26.8	13.5	5.8	5.7	5.0	18.8	12.0
25 to 34 years old	7.4	9.4	10.3	11.5	8.0	7.2	5.2	3.6	3.7	2.5	8.9	4.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old
Armed Forces
Civilian, enrolled in school
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Civilian, not enrolled in school
High school graduate
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Not high school graduate
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force

Persons 16 to 19 years old	377 877	245 688	189 290	119 753	69 537	23 333	33 065	132 189	15 864	28 717	253 990	123 887
Armed Forces	198	141	103	83	20	—	38	57	6	5	143	55
Civilian, enrolled in school	274 227	179 568	137 571	85 573	51 998	18 298	23 699	94 659	11 163	21 039	184 313	89 914
Employed	119 346	82 918	64 365	37 824	26 541	8 103	10 450	36 428	4 331	9 260	84 428	34 918
Unemployed	12 270	8 734	6 954	4 365	2 589	862	918	3 536	381	394	8 947	3 323
Not in labor force	142 611	87 916	66 252	43 384	22 868	9 333	12 331	54 695	6 451	11 385	90 938	51 673
Civilian, not enrolled in school	103 452	65 979	51 616	34 097	17 519	5 035	9 328	37 473	4 695	7 673	69 534	33 918
High school graduate	67 459	41 870	32 015	19 358	12 657	3 248	6 557	25 639	3 178	5 921	44 705	22 754
Employed	52 390	33 237	25 436	14 890	10 546	2 574	5 227	19 153	2 358	4 846	35 247	17 143
Unemployed	6 858	3 817	2 803	1 746	1 057	396	618	3 041	350	480	4 296	2 562
Not in labor force	8 211	4 766	3 776	2 722	1 054	278	712	3 445	470	595	5 162	3 049
Not high school graduate	35 993	24 159	19 601	14 739	4 862	1 787	2 771	11 834	1 517	1 752	24 829	11 164
Employed	15 359	10 305	8 147	5 671	2 476	877	1 281	5 054	635	981	10 553	4 806
Unemployed	6 552	4 429	3 610	2 851	759	348	471	2 123	261	146	4 615	1 937
Not in labor force	14 082	9 425	7 844	6 217	1 627	562	1 019	4 657	621	625	9 661	4 421

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over
Elementary:
0 to 4 years
5 to 7 years
8 years
High school:
1 to 3 years
4 years
College:
1 to 3 years
4 years
5 or more years
Percent high school graduates

Male, 25 years old and over	1 289 644	809 325	627 148	382 817	244 331	65 023	117 154	480 319	63 543	80 650	849 164	440 480
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	24 667	15 390	11 764	8 738	3 026	1 489	2 137	9 277	1 416	1 079	15 053	9 614
5 to 7 years	60 897	33 048	24 184	17 617	6 567	3 044	5 820	27 849	3 700	4 819	33 775	27 122
8 years	155 413	76 284	52 992	35 616	17 376	7 804	15 488	79 129	9 641	18 813	82 004	73 409
High school:												
1 to 3 years	158 726	100 221	79 964	53 984	25 980	7 169	13 088	58 505	7 195	9 264	105 163	53 563
4 years	479 900	286 445	216 908	131 768	85 140	25 325	44 212	193 455	24 997	34 725	307 554	172 346
College:												
1 to 3 years	181 717	126 010	101 248	59 393	41 855	8 689	16 073	55 707	7 605	6 887	131 429	50 288
4 years	114 872	84 898	69 068	35 420	33 648	5 490	10 340	29 974	4 580	3 040	87 435	27 437
5 or more years	113 452	87 029	71 020	40 281	30 739	6 013	9 996	26 423	4 409	2 023	86 751	26 701
Percent high school graduates	69.0	72.2	73.1	69.7	78.3	70.0	68.8	63.6	65.5	57.9	72.2	62.8

Female, 25 years old and over
Elementary:
0 to 4 years
5 to 7 years
8 years
High school:
1 to 3 years
4 years
College:
1 to 3 years
4 years
5 or more years
Percent high school graduates

Female, 25 years old and over	1 415 744	936 011	721 199	449 750	271 449	77 042	137 770	479 733	73 165	71 361	947 064	468 680
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	21 837	15 867	12 260	9 198	3 062	1 569	2 038	5 970	1 318	518	14 507	7 330
5 to 7 years	55 006	37 295	27 783	20 747	7 036	3 275	6 237	17 711	3 370	1 766	34 459	20 547
8 years	168 103	99 509	69 671	46 509	22 821	10 523	19 315	68 594	11 766	11 683	96 650	71 453
High school:												
1 to 3 years	177 644	118 528	94 520	66 748	27 772	8 649	15 359	59 116	8 721	7 522	119 602	58 042
4 years	479 900	286 445	216 908	131 768	85 140	25 325	44 212	193 455	24 997	34 725	307 554	172 346
College:												
1 to 3 years	181 717	126 010	101 248	59 393	41 855	8 689	16 073	55 707	7 605	6 887	131 429	50 288
4 years	114 872	84 898	69 068	35 420	33 648	5 490	10 340	29 974	4 580	3 040	87 435	27 437
5 or more years	113 452	87 029	71 020	40 281	30 739	6 013	9 996	26 423	4 409	2 023	86 751	26 701
Percent high school graduates	70.2	71.0	71.7	68.1	77.6	68.8	68.8	68.4	65.6	69.9	72.0	66.4

Persons 18 to 24 years old
Percent
Less than 5 years of elementary school
High school graduates
4 or more years of college
Median years of school completed

2 705 388	1 745 336	1 348 347	832 567	515 780	142 065	254 924	960 052	136 708	152 011	1 796 228	909 160
1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.9
69.6	71.6	72.3	68.8	78.0	69.4	68.8	66.0	65.5	63.5	72.1	64.7
14.8	17.2	18.0	16.1	21.1	14.6	14.1	10.6	11.8	6.7	16.8	10.8
12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.4

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	2 317 587	1 792 437	1 130 237	662 200	197 405	327 745	1 214 872	170 440	201 146	2 366 429	1 166 030
Labor force	2 266 079	1 498 629	1 174 619	722 099	452 520	122 624	201 386	767 450	102 808	140 483	1 562 685	703 394
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.2	64.7	65.5	63.9	68.3	62.1	61.4	63.2	60.3	69.8	66.0	60.3
Armed Forces	2 666	2 003	1 509	1 043	466	158	336	663	53	55	1 808	858
Civilian labor force	2 263 413	1 496 626	1 173 110	721 056	452 054	122 466	201 050	766 787	102 755	140 428	1 560 877	702 536
Employed	2 114 473	1 404 625	1 102 443	670 189	432 254	114 316	187 866	709 848	95 395	135 619	1 463 901	650 572
Unemployed	148 940	92 001	70 667	50 867	19 800	8 150	13 184	56 939	7 360	4 809	96 976	51 964
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	4.4	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.2	3.4	6.2	7.4
Not in labor force	1 266 380	818 958	617 818	408 138	209 680	74 781	126 359	447 422	67 632	60 663	803 744	462 636
Inmate of institution	64 138	46 258	29 744	17 435	12 309	4 853	11 661	17 880	5 069	-	38 554	25 584
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	1 228 797	948 741	604 325	344 416	105 827	174 229	600 175	90 278	92 269	1 235 010	593 962
Labor force	963 989	664 573	519 823	327 159	192 664	55 603	89 147	299 416	44 181	48 112	674 935	289 054
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	54.1	54.8	54.1	55.9	52.5	51.2	49.9	48.9	52.1	54.7	48.7
Armed Forces	315	224	170	137	33	11	43	91	8	1	211	104
Civilian labor force	963 674	664 349	519 653	327 022	192 631	55 592	89 104	299 325	44 173	48 111	674 724	288 950
Employed	909 151	628 881	492 419	307 443	184 976	52 231	84 231	280 270	41 618	46 381	638 550	270 601
Unemployed	54 523	35 468	27 234	19 579	7 655	3 361	4 873	19 055	2 555	1 730	36 174	18 349
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.3	5.2	6.0	4.0	6.0	5.5	6.4	5.8	3.6	5.4	6.4
Not in labor force	864 983	564 224	428 918	277 166	151 752	50 224	85 082	300 759	46 097	44 157	560 075	304 908
Inmate of institution	36 169	27 182	17 908	10 892	7 016	3 069	6 205	8 987	3 135	-	22 772	13 397
Male, 16 to 19 years	190 298	120 535	92 970	57 926	35 044	11 032	16 533	69 763	7 888	15 755	126 821	63 477
Employed	95 318	61 453	47 756	28 140	19 616	5 378	8 319	33 865	3 774	9 513	65 033	30 285
Unemployed	15 065	9 752	7 679	4 975	2 704	841	1 232	5 313	664	559	10 413	4 652
Not in labor force	79 731	49 196	37 432	24 728	12 704	4 813	6 951	30 535	3 444	5 678	51 239	28 492
Male, 20 to 24 years	223 545	158 930	123 578	85 169	38 409	15 523	19 829	64 615	8 731	12 472	155 434	68 111
Employed	164 184	113 837	89 499	59 140	30 359	10 024	14 314	50 347	6 795	10 692	114 513	49 671
Unemployed	23 884	15 115	11 321	8 027	3 294	1 467	2 327	8 769	1 295	923	15 567	8 317
Not in labor force	34 886	29 493	22 397	17 717	4 680	3 995	3 101	5 393	635	843	24 955	9 931
Male, 25 to 54 years	848 966	537 992	424 587	254 805	169 782	40 857	72 548	310 974	37 903	50 797	582 222	266 744
Employed	756 286	480 243	379 977	221 170	158 807	36 546	63 720	276 043	33 902	48 081	523 485	232 801
Unemployed	46 896	27 192	21 195	16 116	5 079	2 059	3 938	19 704	2 272	1 286	30 084	16 812
Not in labor force	44 270	29 422	22 558	16 993	5 565	2 142	4 722	14 848	1 700	1 402	27 613	16 657
Male, 55 to 64 years	207 308	130 802	101 668	61 538	40 130	10 622	18 512	76 506	10 020	17 462	132 782	74 526
Employed	149 980	97 509	76 404	44 236	31 804	8 081	13 388	52 471	6 992	15 144	99 294	50 686
Unemployed	6 549	3 412	2 555	1 714	841	305	552	3 137	435	254	3 684	2 865
Not in labor force	50 722	29 856	23 055	15 576	7 479	2 236	4 565	20 866	2 591	2 057	29 782	20 940
Male, 65 years and over	233 370	140 531	100 893	66 474	34 419	13 544	26 094	92 839	15 620	12 391	134 160	99 210
Employed	39 554	22 702	16 752	10 060	6 492	2 056	3 894	16 852	2 314	5 808	23 026	16 528
Unemployed	2 023	1 062	683	456	227	117	282	961	139	57	1 054	969
Not in labor force	191 788	116 767	83 458	55 958	27 500	11 371	21 938	75 021	13 165	6 526	110 080	81 708
Female, 16 to 19 years	187 579	125 153	96 320	61 827	34 493	12 301	16 532	62 426	7 976	12 962	127 169	60 410
Employed	91 777	65 075	50 192	30 245	19 947	6 176	8 639	26 770	3 550	5 574	65 195	26 582
Unemployed	10 615	7 228	5 688	3 987	1 701	765	775	3 387	328	461	7 445	3 170
Not in labor force	85 173	52 911	40 440	27 595	12 845	5 360	7 111	32 262	4 098	6 927	54 522	30 651
Female, 20 to 24 years	225 649	167 633	131 222	92 748	38 474	16 484	19 927	58 016	9 137	7 946	160 777	64 872
Employed	151 198	114 216	89 530	60 431	29 099	11 083	13 603	36 982	6 112	5 347	109 462	41 736
Unemployed	12 087	8 361	6 357	4 874	1 483	820	1 184	3 726	662	309	8 288	3 799
Not in labor force	62 271	44 974	35 279	27 407	7 872	4 578	5 117	17 297	2 359	2 289	42 956	19 315
Female, 25 to 54 years	855 649	556 830	441 698	266 167	175 531	42 160	72 972	298 819	38 146	47 787	594 104	261 545
Employed	542 319	364 287	287 988	175 227	112 761	27 709	48 590	178 032	24 737	28 140	382 084	160 235
Unemployed	26 775	16 691	12 827	9 136	3 691	1 437	2 427	10 084	1 236	769	17 473	9 302
Not in labor force	286 374	175 734	140 780	81 714	59 066	13 006	21 948	110 640	12 169	18 878	194 428	91 946
Female, 55 to 64 years	229 600	150 741	115 820	72 923	42 897	12 721	22 200	78 859	12 013	13 893	148 539	81 061
Employed	99 249	68 475	52 429	33 420	19 009	5 724	10 322	30 774	5 470	5 984	66 297	32 952
Unemployed	3 856	2 430	1 798	1 268	530	296	336	1 426	247	163	2 287	1 569
Not in labor force	126 478	79 824	61 587	38 229	23 358	6 701	11 536	46 654	6 296	7 746	79 946	46 532
Female, 65 years and over	330 495	228 440	163 681	110 660	53 021	22 161	42 598	102 055	23 006	9 681	204 421	126 074
Employed	24 608	16 896	12 280	8 120	4 160	1 539	3 077	7 712	1 749	1 336	15 512	9 096
Unemployed	1 190	758	564	314	250	43	151	432	82	28	681	509
Not in labor force	304 687	210 781	150 832	102 221	48 611	20 579	39 370	93 906	21 175	8 317	188 223	116 464

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	1 228 797	948 741	604 325	344 416	105 827	174 229	600 175	90 278	92 269	1 235 010	593 962
With own children under 6 years	287 759	177 253	135 902	87 037	48 865	14 673	26 678	110 506	14 581	15 712	191 783	95 976
In labor force	139 824	86 479	64 587	41 804	22 783	7 825	14 067	53 345	7 475	7 915	91 805	48 019
With own children 6 to 17 years only	355 475	220 415	172 011	98 124	73 887	17 242	31 162	135 060	16 645	24 150	240 813	114 662
In labor force	239 384	150 722	115 882	67 197	48 685	12 175	22 665	88 662	12 090	14 437	162 343	77 041
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 047 864	640 419	489 950	284 291	205 659	53 694	96 775	407 445	53 227	66 698	682 820	365 044
In labor force	554 117	343 724	261 414	151 392	110 022	29 064	53 246	210 393	28 524	35 252	367 643	186 474
With own children under 6 years	250 198	146 712	110 301	65 734	44 567	12 637	23 774	103 486	13 063	15 293	162 646	87 552
In labor force	120 712	71 292	52 383	32 255	20 128	6 557	12 352	49 420	6 578	7 667	77 522	43 190
With own children 6 to 17 years only	301 597	177 676	136 677	72 442	64 235	14 559	26 440	123 921	14 373	23 564	199 660	101 937
In labor force	196 416	116 523	87 874	47 532	40 342	10 015	18 634	79 893	10 222	14 014	129 508	66 908

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	1 404 625	1 102 443	670 189	432 254	114 316	187 866	709 848	95 395	135 619	1 463 901	650 572
Private wage and salary workers	1 610 836	1 119 619	887 674	528 092	359 582	89 617	142 328	491 217	71 899	55 898	1 160 812	450 024
Employees of own corporation	46 483	27 868	21 181	8 970	12 211	2 155	4 532	18 615	2 372	3 212	30 664	15 819
Federal government workers	40 876	27 880	22 315	15 088	7 227	1 391	4 174	12 996	1 850	1 173	27 523	13 353
State government workers	87 957	67 967	53 326	41 535	11 791	6 855	7 786	19 991	2 885	1 812	65 859	22 099
Local government workers	184 951	128 133	96 362	62 156	34 206	11 143	20 628	56 818	10 693	5 907	124 264	60 887
Self-employed workers	169 940	56 745	40 060	21 969	18 091	4 903	11 782	113 195	7 400	60 537	78 012	91 928
In agriculture	69 479	1 914	1 074	401	673	192	648	67 565	625	57 003	19 734	49 745
Unpaid family workers	19 912	4 281	2 706	1 349	1 357	407	1 168	15 631	668	10 292	7 431	12 481
In agriculture	11 990	394	171	86	85	36	187	11 596	89	9 914	3 363	8 627
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	628 881	492 419	307 443	184 976	52 231	84 231	280 270	41 618	46 381	638 550	270 601
Private wage and salary workers	494 945	346 359	292 819	240 945	151 874	40 287	63 253	198 586	31 098	22 975	502 709	192 236
Employees of own corporation	8 454	4 907	3 554	1 618	1 936	447	906	3 547	532	618	5 215	3 239
Federal government workers	17 226	11 588	9 452	6 774	2 678	559	1 577	5 638	811	508	11 445	5 781
State government workers	43 489	33 921	26 641	20 757	5 884	3 626	3 654	9 568	1 455	944	32 967	10 522
Local government workers	101 088	68 425	50 560	31 635	18 925	6 145	11 720	32 663	5 883	3 919	66 932	34 156
Self-employed workers	38 965	15 428	10 914	6 362	4 552	1 302	3 212	23 537	1 885	11 398	19 354	19 611
Unpaid family workers	13 438	3 160	2 033	970	1 063	312	815	10 278	486	6 637	5 143	8 295

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	424,250	312,845	250,071	138,312	111,759	23,409	39,365	111,405	18,540
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	187,186	135,754	109,729	57,035	52,694	9,420	16,605	51,432	8,263
Officials and administrators, public administration	6,404	4,038	2,872	1,745	1,127	412	754	2,366	411
Management related occupations	44,479	34,608	29,055	15,881	13,174	2,012	3,541	9,871	1,460
Professional specialty occupations	237,064	177,091	140,342	81,277	59,065	13,989	22,760	59,973	10,277
Engineers and natural scientists	33,313	25,879	22,149	11,181	10,968	1,531	2,199	7,434	904
Engineers	22,070	17,206	14,553	6,897	7,656	1,170	1,483	4,864	583
Health diagnosing occupations	12,703	9,730	7,801	3,548	4,253	814	1,115	2,973	427
Health assessment and treating occupations	36,358	27,287	21,931	12,780	9,151	1,996	3,360	9,071	1,247
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	103,433	73,710	55,363	33,512	21,851	7,056	11,291	29,723	5,687
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71,983	48,619	35,409	19,797	15,612	4,700	8,510	23,364	4,727
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579,351	431,785	347,256	208,405	138,851	33,306	51,223	147,566	23,604
Health technologists and technicians	23,419	17,854	14,318	8,992	5,326	1,535	2,001	5,565	830
Technologists and technicians, except health	37,581	28,883	24,313	15,274	9,039	1,824	2,746	8,698	1,187
Sales occupations	191,172	140,143	110,250	61,988	48,262	11,560	18,333	51,029	8,408
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28,768	19,683	14,355	8,200	6,155	1,732	3,596	9,085	1,560
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	56,111	41,096	33,477	16,270	17,207	2,588	5,031	15,015	2,301
Other sales occupations	106,293	79,364	62,418	37,518	24,900	7,240	9,706	26,929	4,547
Cashiers	34,574	25,552	20,060	12,461	7,599	2,072	3,420	9,022	1,608
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327,179	244,905	198,375	122,151	76,224	18,387	28,143	82,274	13,179
Computer equipment operators	7,373	5,831	4,974	3,183	1,791	450	407	1,542	236
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87,370	64,640	51,928	30,785	21,143	4,699	8,013	22,730	3,506
Financial records processing occupations	51,400	35,260	26,846	15,780	11,066	3,080	5,334	16,140	2,759
Mail and message distributing occupations	14,190	10,366	8,637	5,800	2,837	638	1,091	3,824	693
Service occupations	297,613	208,579	159,795	108,581	51,214	18,889	30,075	88,854	14,946
Private household occupations	8,204	5,334	3,865	2,619	1,246	526	943	2,870	595
Protective service occupations	25,419	20,343	16,086	11,341	4,745	1,679	2,578	5,076	988
Police and firefighters	10,970	9,164	7,465	5,436	2,029	672	1,027	1,806	397
Food service occupations	263,990	183,082	139,844	94,621	45,223	16,684	26,554	80,908	13,363
Cleaning and building service occupations	121,171	83,273	63,758	42,538	21,620	7,987	11,528	37,898	6,003
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63,938	45,287	35,458	24,762	10,296	3,773	6,056	18,651	3,214
Farm operators and managers	116,130	8,965	5,504	3,135	2,369	850	2,611	107,165	2,055
Farm workers and related occupations	72,034	1,651	845	245	600	166	640	70,383	629
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	255,333	157,150	120,795	70,147	50,648	12,852	23,503	98,183	13,750
Mechanics and repairers	77,603	47,220	36,498	20,999	15,499	3,656	7,066	30,383	4,066
Construction trades	75,943	42,313	31,076	17,675	13,401	3,821	7,416	33,306	1,164
Precision production occupations	101,176	67,348	53,035	31,350	21,685	5,340	8,973	33,828	5,062
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441,796	285,121	219,022	141,609	77,413	25,010	41,089	156,675	22,500
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	159,056	105,513	81,821	52,892	28,929	9,063	14,629	53,543	7,909
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	94,306	62,490	47,968	31,648	16,320	5,505	9,017	31,816	4,845
Transportation occupations	69,782	40,917	31,255	19,363	11,892	3,679	5,983	28,865	3,707
Motor vehicle operators	65,453	37,998	29,098	17,957	11,141	3,289	5,611	27,455	3,544
Material moving equipment operators	24,398	14,925	11,451	6,934	4,517	1,356	2,118	9,473	1,072
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94,254	61,276	46,572	30,772	15,755	5,407	9,342	32,978	4,967
Construction laborers	8,805	4,501	3,200	2,071	1,129	441	860	4,304	548
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26,791	18,910	14,330	9,173	5,157	1,739	2,841	7,881	1,278
Employed females 16 years and over									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169,896	124,858	99,802	59,179	40,623	9,434	15,622	45,038	7,391
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50,547	37,116	30,760	18,195	12,565	2,249	4,107	13,431	2,084
Officials and administrators, public administration	2,024	1,143	875	471	354	131	187	881	106
Management related occupations	15,812	12,356	10,593	6,438	4,155	578	1,185	3,456	511
Professional specialty occupations	119,349	87,742	69,042	40,984	28,058	7,185	11,515	31,607	5,307
Engineers and natural scientists	3,332	2,713	2,417	1,316	1,101	118	178	619	73
Engineers	1,033	844	746	380	366	43	55	189	33
Health diagnosing occupations	1,258	1,002	839	484	355	68	95	256	26
Health assessment and treating occupations	31,931	23,798	19,309	11,269	8,040	1,728	2,761	8,133	1,079
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	63,770	45,338	34,162	19,974	14,188	4,275	6,901	18,632	3,421
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47,780	32,533	24,037	13,339	10,698	3,034	5,462	15,247	2,849
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384,596	285,882	229,775	139,833	89,942	22,666	33,441	98,714	15,684
Health technologists and technicians	20,724	15,628	12,488	7,747	4,741	1,362	1,778	5,096	758
Technologists and technicians, except health	9,147	6,998	5,899	3,928	1,971	489	610	2,149	333
Sales occupations	96,705	72,222	57,141	33,588	23,283	6,357	8,724	24,483	3,952
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8,325	5,799	4,319	2,692	1,677	529	951	2,526	401
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12,347	9,372	7,850	4,225	3,625	560	962	2,975	395
Other sales occupations	76,033	57,051	44,972	26,941	18,031	5,268	6,811	18,982	3,156
Cashiers	30,545	22,368	17,578	10,727	6,851	1,851	2,939	8,177	1,432
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258,020	191,034	154,247	94,300	59,947	14,458	22,329	66,986	10,641
Computer equipment operators	4,680	3,574	3,031	1,928	1,103	290	253	1,106	165
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	86,271	63,762	51,221	30,304	20,917	4,639	7,902	22,509	3,477
Financial records processing occupations	45,797	30,943	23,368	13,575	9,793	2,722	4,853	14,854	2,498
Mail and message distributing occupations	4,614	3,136	2,683	1,794	889	189	264	1,478	286
Service occupations	190,767	128,899	96,770	64,852	31,918	12,025	20,104	61,868	10,331
Private household occupations	7,923	5,154	3,710	2,519	1,191	517	769	2,769	579
Protective service occupations	3,383	2,864	2,186	1,630	656	297	281	519	101
Police and firefighters	419	362	309	252	107	13	40	57	11
Food service occupations	179,461	120,881	90,774	60,703	30,071	11,211	18,896	58,580	9,651
Cleaning and building service occupations	86,507	56,993	42,841	28,236	14,605	5,535	8,617	29,514	4,697
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24,333	17,252	13,590	9,598	3,992	1,345	2,317	7,081	1,222
Farm operators and managers	25,437	1,750	1,195	669	526	121	434	23,687	269
Farm workers and related occupations	12,618	252	166	51	115	14	72	12,366	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19,946	13,007	10,236	6,466	3,774	951	1,820	6,939	1,024
Mechanics and repairers	2,487	1,705	1,382	862	520	127	196	787	135
Construction trades	1,463	838	595	414	181	97	146	625	79
Precision production occupations	15,964	10,438	8,238	5,170	3,068	722	1,478	5,526	810
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118,509	74,485	54,641	36,448	18,193	7,034	12,810	44,024	6,889
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	49,639	31,251	22,489	15,343	7,146	3,001	5,761	18,388	2,826
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	36,519	23,255	17,470	11,343	6,127	2,231	3,824	12,994	2,217
Transportation occupations	6,013	3,216	2,498	1,543	955	215	503	2,797	286
Motor vehicle operators	5,938	3,167	2,449	1,510	939	215	503	2,771	286
Material moving equipment operators	1,577	978	696	404	292	121	161	549	84
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24,811	15,515	11,488	7,815	3,673	1,466	2,561	9,296	1,474
Construction laborers	2,609	88	44	38	6	11	33	121	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4,101	2,986	2,138	1,403	735	394	454	1,624	272

2 114 473	1 404 625	1 102 441	670 189	432 254	114 316	187 866	709 848	95 395	135 619	1 463 901	650 572
424 250	312 845	250 071	138 312	111 759	23 409	39 365	111 405	18 540	3 742	315 953	108 297
187 186	135 754	109 729	57 035	52 694	9 420	16 605	51 432	8 263	8 758	145 537	46 649
6 404	4 038	2 872	1 745	1 127	412	754	2 366	411	3 347	3 801	2 603
44 479	34 608	29 055	15 881	13 174	2 012	3 541	9 871	1 460	859	36 001	8 478
237 064	177 091	140 342	81 277	59 065	13 989	22 760	59 973	10 277	5 176	175 416	61 648
33 313	25 879	22 149	11 181	10 968	1 531	2 199	7 434	904	535	27 759	5 554
22 707	17 206	14 553	6 897	7 656	1 170	1 483	4 864	583	357	18 367	3 703
12 703	9 730	7 801	3 548	4 253	814	1 115	2 973	487	193	9 622	3 081
36 358	27 287	21 931	12 780	9 151	1 996	3 360	9 071	1 247	1 005	27 294	9 064
103 433	73 710	55 363	33 512	21 851	7 056	11 291	29 723	5 687	2 746	71 208	32 225
71 983	48 619	35 409	19 797	15 612	4 700	8 510	23 364	4 727	2 232	47 695	24 288
579 351	431 785	347 256	208 405	138 851	33 306	51 223	147 566	23 604	13 809	437 472	141 879
23 419	17 854	14 318	8 992	5 326	1 535	2 001	5 565	830	531	17 638	5 781
37 581	28 883	24 313	15 274	9 039	1 824	2 746	8 698	1 187	791	30 211	7 370
191 172	140 143	110 250	61 988	48 262	11 560	18 333	51 029	8 408	3 858	140 885	50 287
28 768	19 683	14 355	8 200	6 155	1 732	3 596	9 085	1 560	515	19 464	9 304
56 111	41 096	33 477	16 270	17 207	2 588	5 031	15 015	2 301	1 141	43 285	12 826
106 293	79 364	62 418	37 518	24 900	7 240	9 706	26 929	4 547	2 202	78 136	28 157
34 574	25 552	20 060	12 461	7 599	2 072	3 420	9 022	1 608	811	25 069	9 505
327 179	244 905	198 375	122 151	76 224	18 387	28 143	82 274	13 179	8 629	248 738	78 441
7 373	5 831	4 974	3 183	1 791	450	407	1 542	236	142	6 068	2 305
87 370	64 640	51 928	30 785	21 143	4 699	8 013	22 730	3 506	2 546	65 865	21 505
51 400	35 260	26 846	15 780	11 066	3 080	5 334	16 140	2 759	1 988	35 635	15 765
14 190	10 366	8 637	5 800	2 837	638	1 091	3 824	693	406	10 806	3 384
297 613	208 759	159 795	108 581	51 214	18 889	30 075	88 854	14 946	8 631	204 024	93 589
8 204	5 334	3 865	2 619	1 246	526	943	2 870	595	402	5 161	3 043
25 419	20 343	16 086	11 341	4 745	1 679	2 578	5 076	988	364	18 831	6 588
10 970	9 164	7 465	5 436	2 029	672	1 027	1 806	397	106	8 510	2 460
263 990	183 082	139 844	94 621	45 223	16 684	26 554	80 908	13 363	7 865	180 032	83 958
121 171	83 273	63 758	42 538	21 220	7 987	11 528	37 898	6 003	3 633	82 148	39 023
63 938	45 287	35 458	24 762	10 696	3 773	6 056	18 651	3 214	1 620	44 976	18 962
116 130	8 965	5 504	3 135	2 369	850	2 611	107 165	2 055	80 535	35 833	80 297
72 034	1 651	845	245	600	166	640	70 383	629	59 109	20 322	51 128
39 375	6 569	4 174	2 491	1 683	629	1 766	33 306	1 164	21 120	14 727	25 712
255 333	157 150	120 795	70 147	50 648	12 852	23 503	98 183	13 750	8 098	172 371	82 962
77 603	47 220	36 498	20 999	15 499	3 656	7 066	30 383	4 066	2 458	52 580	25 023
75 943	42 313	31 076	17 675	13 401	3 821	7 416	33 630	4 570	2 720	47 384	28 559
101 176	67 348	53 035	31 350	21 685	5 340	8 973	33 828	5 062	2 889	72 109	29 067
441 796	285 121	219 022	141 609	77 413	25 010	41 089	156 675	22 500	15 798	298 248	143 548
159 056	105 513	81 821	52 892	28 929	9 063	14 629	53 543	7 909	5 048	109 201	49 855
94 306	62 490	47 968	31 648	16 320	5 505	9 017	31 816	4 845	3 168	65 205	29 101
69 782	40 917	31 255	19 363	11 892	3 679	5 983	28 865	3 707	3 238	45 060	24 722
65 453	37 998	29 098	17 957	11 541	3 289	5 611	27 455	3 544	3 164	42 294	23 159
24 398	14 225	11 451	6 934	4 147	1 356	2 118	9 473	1 072	992	15 921	8 477
94 254	61 276	46 527	30 772	15 755	5 407	9 342	32 978	4 967	3 352	62 661	31 393
8 805	4 501	3 200	2 071	1 129	441	860	4 304	548	515	5 029	3 776
269 191	18 910	14 330	9 173	5 157	1 739	2 841	7 681	1 278	679	18 615	8 176
909 751	628 881	492 419	307 443	184 976	52 231	84 231	280 270	41 618	46 381	638 550	270 601
169 896	124 858	99 802	59 179	40 623	9 434	15 622	45 038	7 391	4 716	125 456	64 480
50 547	37 116	30 767	18 195	12 354	2 249	4 107	13 431	2 084	1 222	38 349	12 198
1 024	1 143	1 471	6 438	1 285	131	187	881	106	705	13 022	902
119 349	87 742	10 593	6 471	4 155	578	1 185	3 456	511	343	11 070	2 747
3 332	2 713	69 042	40 984	28 058	7 185	11 515	31 607	5 307	3 494	86 867	32 482
1 033	844	2 417	1 316	1 101	118	178	619	73	63	2 879	453
1 258	1 002	746	380	366	43	55	189	33	22	855	178
31 931	23 798	839	484	355	68	95	256	26	26	1 006	252
63 970	45 338	19 309	11 269	8 040	1 728	2 761	8 133	1 079	961	24 128	7 803
47 780	32 533	34 162	19 974	14 188	4 275	6 901	18 632	3 421	2 072	44 259	19 711
384 596	285 882	229 775	139 833	89 942	3 034	5 462	15 247	2 849	1 776	32 197	15 583
20 724	12 488	7 747	7 747	4 741	1 362	1 778	98 714	15 684	10 328	288 700	95 896
9 147	6 998	5 899	3 928	1 971	489	610	5 096	758	494	15 513	5 211
96 705	72 222	57 141	33 858	23 283	6 357	8 724	24 483	3 952	2 179	71 404	25 301
8 325	5 799	4 319	2 692	1 627	529	951	2 526	401	209	5 675	2 650
12 347	9 372	7 850	4 225	3 625	560	962	2 975	395	231	9 797	2 550
76 033	57 051	44 972	26 941	18 031	5 268	6 811	18 982	1 156	1 735	55 932	20 101
30 545	22 368	17 578	10 727	6 851	1 851	2 939	8 177	1 432	761	22 117	8 428
258 020	191 034	154 247	94 300	59 947	14 458	22 329	66 986	10 641	7 420	194 540	63 480
4 680	3 574	3 031	1 928	1 103	290	253	1 106	165	115	3 774	906
86 271	63 762	51 221	30 304	20 917	4 639	7 902	22 509	3 477	2 530	65 019	21 252
45 797	30 943	23 368	13 575	9 793	7 722	4 853	14 854	2 498	1 869	31 407	14 390
4 614	3 136	2 683	1 794	889	189	264	1 478	286	149	3 454	1 160
190 767	128 899	96 770	64 852	31 918	12 025	20 104	61 868	10 331	6 697	126 558	64 209
7 923	5 154	3 710	2 519	1 191	517	927	2 769	579	391	4 972	2 951
3 383	2 864	2 864	1 630	656	297	281	519	101	53	2 581	802
419	362	309	252	57	13	40	57	11	8	348	71
179 461	120 881	90 774	60 703	30 071	11 211	18 896	58 580	9 651	6 253	119 005	60 456
86 507	56 993	42 841	28 236	14 605	5 535	8 617	29 514	4 697	3 193	56 748	29 759
24 333	17 252	13 590	9 598	3 992	1 345	2 317	7 081	1 222	632	17 013	7 320
25 437	1 750	1 195	669	526	121	434	23 687	299	19 306	7 959	17 478
12 618	252	166	51	115	14	72	12 366	43	10 713	3 623	8 995
12 568	1 425	979	573	406	107	339	11 143	226	8 572	4 270	8 298
19 946	13 007	10 236	6 462	3 774	951	1 820	61 868	10 331	6 697	126 558	64 209
2 487	1 705	1 382	862	520	127	196	782	135	74	1 748	739
1 463	838	595	414	181	97	146	625	79	61	891	572
15 964	10 438	8 238	5 170	3 068	772	1 478	5 526	810	597	10 974	4 990
118 509	74 485	54 641	36 448	18 193	7 034	12 810	44 024	6 889	4 598	76 481	42 078
49 639	31 251	22 489	15 343	7 146	3 001	5 761	18 388	2 828	1 885	31 261	18 378
36 519	23 525	17 470	11 343	6 127	2 231	3 824	12 994	2 217	1 221	24 277	12 242
6 013	3 216	2 498	1 543	955	715	503	2 797	286	396	3 876	2 137
5 938	3 167	2 449	1 510	939	715	503	2 771	286	394	3 813	2 125
1 577	978	696	404	292	121	161	549	84	62	966	561
24 811	15 515	11 488	7 815	3 673	1 466	2 561	9 296	1 474	1 034	16 101	8 710
209	88	44	38	6	11	33	121	19	8	102	102
4 610	2 986	2 138	1 403	735	394	454	1 624	272	138	3 006	1 604

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	115 909	8 614	4 831	2 266	2 565	853	2 930	107 295	2 247	81 578	36 316	79 593
Forestry and fisheries	2 689	1 177	850	608	242	70	257	1 512	136	122	1 044	1 645
Mining	2 473	971	646	333	313	47	278	1 502	156	126	1 077	1 396
Construction	94 496	50 696	37 499	20 825	16 674	4 303	8 894	43 800	5 685	3 919	58 870	35 626
Manufacturing	602 507	410 206	322 920	190 411	132 509	33 507	53 779	192 301	27 975	17 117	430 974	171 533
Nondurable goods	199 645	131 544	102 204	59 240	42 964	10 517	18 823	68 101	10 477	6 528	138 487	61 158
Food and kindred products	60 795	34 998	25 819	16 740	9 079	2 880	6 299	25 797	4 096	3 417	38 107	22 688
Textile mill and finished textile products	12 117	8 242	6 185	4 476	1 709	502	1 553	3 875	592	399	7 888	4 229
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37 825	28 923	23 807	13 269	10 538	2 070	3 046	8 902	1 772	547	29 952	7 873
Chemicals and allied products	15 507	10 993	9 244	5 454	3 790	574	1 175	4 514	703	403	11 966	3 541
Durable goods	402 862	278 662	220 716	131 171	89 545	22 990	34 956	124 200	17 498	10 589	292 487	110 375
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32 799	13 049	6 980	4 601	2 379	1 937	4 132	19 750	2 616	1 684	12 899	19 900
Primary metal industries	32 749	23 660	19 698	12 257	7 441	1 267	2 695	9 089	1 292	719	24 765	7 984
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	54 121	39 123	30 342	17 951	12 391	4 282	4 499	14 998	2 452	1 259	39 335	14 786
Machinery, except electrical	133 911	96 567	78 421	44 599	33 822	7 434	10 712	37 344	5 120	3 241	104 705	29 206
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 954	44 672	36 843	19 641	17 202	3 287	4 542	17 282	2 334	1 557	47 307	14 647
Transportation equipment	40 325	29 623	24 732	17 634	7 098	1 127	3 764	10 702	1 310	902	31 401	8 924
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121 035	82 712	66 331	39 832	26 499	6 117	10 264	38 323	5 357	3 355	87 296	33 739
Railroads	10 595	7 364	5 615	3 734	1 881	875	874	3 231	387	190	7 126	3 469
Trucking service and warehousing	34 031	20 164	15 956	8 834	7 122	1 613	2 595	13 867	1 600	1 424	22 936	11 095
Other transportation	29 027	20 295	16 872	10 618	6 254	1 100	2 323	8 732	1 287	861	21 886	7 141
Communications	21 741	16 338	13 203	7 840	5 363	1 179	1 956	5 403	838	366	16 921	4 820
Utilities and sanitary services	25 641	18 551	14 685	8 806	5 879	1 350	2 516	7 090	1 245	514	18 427	7 214
Wholesale trade	79 267	53 306	42 986	23 565	19 421	3 823	6 497	25 961	3 990	2 908	58 130	21 137
Retail trade	348 156	247 191	190 777	117 034	73 743	22 523	33 891	100 965	16 342	7 865	244 761	103 395
General merchandise stores	46 189	38 265	32 223	19 732	12 491	3 297	2 745	7 924	1 075	579	37 455	8 734
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	49 084	33 265	24 374	14 856	9 518	3 024	5 867	15 819	2 951	1 081	32 652	16 432
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	38 560	24 195	17 637	9 773	7 864	2 133	4 425	14 365	2 492	901	25 371	13 189
Eating and drinking places	113 606	78 737	60 767	40 109	20 658	7 554	10 416	34 869	5 190	3 007	77 706	35 900
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105 040	79 231	65 465	37 223	28 242	5 220	8 546	25 809	4 292	2 399	81 811	23 229
Banking and credit agencies	38 267	28 007	22 533	13 052	9 481	1 794	3 680	10 260	1 826	1 046	28 415	9 852
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66 773	51 224	42 932	24 171	18 761	3 426	4 866	15 549	2 466	1 353	53 396	13 377
Services	566 874	415 281	326 727	207 604	119 123	33 932	54 622	151 593	25 762	14 355	409 762	157 112
Business services	39 150	31 421	27 403	16 258	11 145	1 497	2 521	7 729	1 029	621	33 048	6 102
Repair services	23 112	14 008	11 107	6 591	4 516	986	1 915	9 104	1 146	746	15 873	7 239
Private households	9 555	6 145	4 408	3 034	1 374	601	1 136	3 410	704	449	5 902	3 653
Other personal services	41 929	28 961	21 653	13 816	7 837	2 497	4 811	12 968	2 464	866	27 769	14 160
Entertainment and recreation services	17 519	13 430	10 900	6 613	4 287	894	1 636	4 089	671	275	13 555	3 964
Professional and related services	435 609	321 316	251 256	161 292	89 964	27 457	42 603	114 293	19 748	11 398	313 615	121 994
Hospitals	95 061	73 293	59 885	39 036	20 849	5 212	8 196	21 768	3 186	2 337	72 466	22 595
Health services, except hospitals	80 115	54 834	40 557	24 456	16 101	5 495	8 782	25 281	4 233	2 627	53 716	26 399
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	176 347	127 651	97 116	63 826	33 290	12 362	18 173	48 696	9 007	4 902	122 887	53 460
Other educational services	7 735	6 106	4 696	3 397	1 299	638	772	1 629	414	149	5 531	2 204
Social services, religious and membership organizations	44 894	34 490	28 180	18 898	9 282	2 301	4 009	10 404	1 915	809	33 765	11 129
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	31 457	24 942	20 822	11 679	9 143	1 449	2 671	6 515	993	574	25 250	6 207
Public administration	76 027	55 240	43 411	30 488	12 923	3 921	7 908	20 787	3 453	1 875	53 860	22 167
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	628 881	492 419	307 443	184 976	52 231	84 231	280 270	41 618	46 381	638 550	270 601
Agriculture	27 590	2 312	1 489	719	770	180	643	25 278	459	20 008	8 977	18 613
Forestry and fisheries	599	322	266	190	76	20	36	277	41	19	302	297
Mining	239	114	97	44	53	5	12	125	10	17	128	111
Construction	7 790	4 826	3 768	1 925	1 843	353	705	2 964	461	226	5 424	2 366
Manufacturing	172 665	115 039	87 834	53 754	34 080	9 873	17 332	57 626	9 062	5 675	119 115	53 550
Nondurable goods	67 141	43 561	33 091	20 410	12 681	3 312	7 158	23 580	3 731	2 404	45 993	21 148
Food and kindred products	17 383	9 852	7 232	4 929	2 303	700	1 920	7 531	1 208	960	10 960	6 423
Textile mill and finished textile products	8 738	5 692	4 212	3 169	1 043	340	1 140	3 046	449	346	5 397	3 341
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 743	10 762	8 360	4 791	3 569	862	1 540	3 981	784	331	10 937	3 806
Chemicals and allied products	4 664	3 130	2 631	1 725	906	150	349	1 534	230	138	3 428	1 236
Durable goods	105 524	71 478	54 743	33 344	21 399	6 561	10 174	34 046	5 331	3 271	73 122	32 402
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 622	3 686	1 886	1 261	625	418	1 382	4 936	756	443	3 579	5 043
Primary metal industries	5 162	3 677	2 920	1 720	1 200	280	477	1 485	302	117	3 665	1 497
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	13 736	9 423	6 819	4 210	2 609	1 354	1 250	4 313	780	418	9 099	4 637
Machinery, except electrical	26 773	19 898	16 295	9 264	7 031	1 279	2 324	6 875	975	650	21 433	5 340
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	26 319	17 769	13 848	8 049	5 799	1 628	2 293	8 550	1 241	915	18 202	8 117
Transportation equipment	6 959	5 377	4 657	3 424	1 233	216	504	1 582	198	141	5 617	1 342
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27 578	19 936	16 974	10 493	6 481	1 041	1 921	7 642	969	803	21 529	6 049
Railroads	468	365	296	217	79	34	35	103	15	9	353	115
Trucking service and warehousing	4 285	2 905	2 476	1 471	1 005	171	258	1 380	160	148	3 202	1 083
Other transportation	9 011	5 704	4 760	2 651	2 109	245	699	3 307	437	337	6 563	2 448
Communications	9 424	7 595	6 523	4 228	2 295	447	625	1 829	232	189	7 993	1 431
Utilities and sanitary services	4 390	3 367	2 919	1 926	993	144	304	1 023	125	120	3 418	972
Wholesale trade	19 506	13 912	11 671	6 462	5 209	819	1 422	5 594	907	733	14 832	4 674
Retail trade	194 754	138 078	106 968	65 750	41 218	12 783	18 327	56 676	8 799	5 367	136 666	58 088
General merchandise stores	34 268	28 291	23 904	14 693	9 211	2 377	2 010	5 977	802	461	27 931	6 337
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26 122	17 303	12 826	7 791	5 035	1 492	2 985	8 819	1 542	745	17 201	8 221
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 727	5 028	3 564	1 830	1 734	497	967	2 699	539	169	5 084	2 643
Eating and drinking places	73 027	48 487	36 875	23 975	12 900	4 676	6 936	24 540				

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 409 091	907 324	707 770	432 626	275 144	75 948	123 606	501 767	63 093	97 205	953 672	455 419
50 to 52 weeks	1 397 967	898 894	700 782	427 188	273 594	75 351	122 761	499 073	62 746	97 046	945 458	452 509
48 to 49 weeks	943 251	600 211	470 889	273 481	197 408	47 669	81 653	343 040	41 653	78 011	644 494	298 757
40 to 47 weeks	54 243	36 912	29 159	18 584	10 575	2 989	4 764	17 331	2 386	1 956	38 380	15 863
27 to 39 weeks	112 152	73 381	57 407	37 928	19 479	6 181	9 793	38 771	5 577	4 171	77 007	35 145
14 to 26 weeks	101 718	64 180	49 147	32 408	16 739	5 674	9 359	37 538	5 138	4 230	65 406	36 312
1 to 13 weeks	98 841	65 965	50 823	34 841	15 982	6 328	8 814	32 876	4 299	4 526	64 651	34 190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	87 762	58 245	43 357	29 946	13 411	6 510	8 378	29 517	3 693	4 152	55 520	32 242
50 to 52 weeks	1 204 924	764 769	594 737	357 879	236 858	63 904	106 128	440 155	54 985	85 817	811 196	393 728
27 to 49 weeks	877 704	555 862	436 023	250 616	185 407	43 832	76 007	321 842	39 017	71 700	599 857	277 847
1 to 26 weeks	214 139	134 609	103 871	67 703	36 168	11 374	19 364	79 530	11 084	8 498	141 570	72 569
	113 081	74 298	54 843	39 560	15 283	8 698	10 757	38 783	4 684	5 619	69 769	43 312

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 104 796	759 245	591 451	376 774	214 677	65 643	102 151	345 551	50 856	55 373	767 299	337 497
50 to 52 weeks	1 089 759	748 499	582 701	370 295	212 406	64 699	101 099	341 260	50 184	54 977	756 453	333 306
48 to 49 weeks	566 710	387 409	305 211	189 866	115 345	30 849	51 349	179 301	25 552	35 043	397 564	169 146
40 to 47 weeks	40 629	29 985	23 984	15 794	8 190	2 412	3 589	10 644	1 582	1 231	29 790	10 839
27 to 39 weeks	107 566	77 490	59 958	38 215	21 743	7 059	10 473	30 076	4 674	3 210	76 816	30 750
14 to 26 weeks	124 365	84 423	63 964	41 410	22 554	8 447	12 012	39 942	6 401	4 829	83 858	40 507
1 to 13 weeks	129 728	88 169	67 804	43 757	24 047	7 885	12 480	41 559	6 177	5 163	87 969	41 759
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	120 761	81 023	61 780	41 253	20 527	8 047	11 196	39 738	5 698	5 501	80 456	40 305
50 to 52 weeks	662 629	451 693	354 362	230 414	123 948	37 289	60 042	210 936	31 015	35 099	458 805	203 824
27 to 49 weeks	406 721	279 838	223 118	141 087	82 031	21 079	35 641	126 883	17 957	24 887	288 534	118 187
1 to 26 weeks	149 490	101 982	78 535	51 924	26 611	9 034	14 413	47 508	7 660	5 331	102 045	47 445
	106 418	69 873	52 709	37 403	15 306	7 176	9 988	36 545	5 398	4 881	68 226	38 192

With unemployment in 1979

Percent of those in labor force in 1979	188 004	134 064	104 324	72 229	32 095	12 454	17 286	53 940	8 227	5 373	131 840	56 164
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	72 154	51 032	39 650	27 119	12 531	4 802	6 580	21 122	3 051	2 019	51 289	20 865
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	84 395	54 815	42 777	28 741	14 036	4 635	7 403	29 580	4 201	2 722	57 326	27 069
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	81 984	50 881	39 503	27 533	11 970	4 133	7 245	31 103	4 012	2 715	51 869	30 115
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	13.0	13.1	13.4	12.5	12.0	13.2	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.0	14.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
No workers	139 279	89 992	68 438	48 814	19 624	7 695	13 859	49 287	8 082	2 761	85 599	53 680
1 worker	353 433	225 704	176 889	110 675	66 214	17 678	31 137	127 729	16 539	19 255	235 469	117 964
2 workers	541 908	339 464	260 079	153 245	106 834	27 979	51 406	202 444	27 535	32 063	361 316	180 592
3 or more workers	180 403	112 452	88 478	49 046	39 432	9 002	14 972	67 951	8 010	17 574	122 848	57 555
Married-couple families	1 044 204	638 273	488 018	282 847	205 171	53 498	96 757	405 931	53 600	66 320	680 011	364 193
No workers	108 780	65 971	48 357	31 981	16 376	6 249	11 365	42 809	6 813	2 420	62 863	45 917
1 worker	270 151	162 354	125 518	72 332	53 186	13 080	23 756	107 797	13 078	17 147	174 516	95 635
2 workers	498 566	307 455	233 951	135 143	98 808	25 764	47 740	191 111	25 663	30 002	329 874	168 692
Husband and wife worked	443 258	273 191	206 489	119 682	86 807	23 173	43 529	170 067	23 425	24 622	292 411	150 847
3 or more workers	166 707	102 493	80 192	43 391	36 801	8 405	13 896	64 214	7 506	16 751	112 758	53 949
Husband and wife worked	141 511	87 071	67 290	36 485	30 805	7 354	12 427	54 440	6 122	13 387	94 958	46 553
Female householder, no husband present	133 313	105 778	86 783	65 523	21 260	7 249	11 746	27 535	5 837	1 957	100 515	32 798
No workers	26 636	21 743	18 319	15 488	2 831	1 273	2 151	4 893	1 041	1 192	20 444	6 192
1 worker	66 403	52 866	42 933	32 301	10 632	3 830	6 103	13 537	3 008	1 744	49 980	16 423
2 workers	29 978	23 271	18 944	13 208	5 736	1 642	2 685	6 707	1 393	645	22 318	7 660
3 or more workers	10 296	7 898	6 587	4 526	2 061	504	807	2 398	395	376	7 773	2 523

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 455 989	938 499	736 631	456 371	280 260	77 346	124 519	517 493	64 153	96 486	988 954	467 035
With a work disability	108 551	66 029	51 123	35 136	15 987	5 510	9 396	42 522	5 236	6 793	67 341	41 210
Not in labor force	47 706	28 647	22 322	16 164	6 158	2 125	4 200	19 059	2 461	2 048	28 473	19 233
Prevented from working	40 010	23 946	18 598	13 375	5 223	1 685	3 663	16 064	2 083	1 622	23 758	16 252
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 492 101	995 643	781 621	491 586	290 035	83 123	130 899	496 458	67 022	82 588	1 026 224	465 877
With a work disability	90 856	61 142	47 828	33 422	14 406	5 127	8 187	29 714	4 328	4 187	59 891	30 965
Not in labor force	61 279	40 437	31 681	22 145	9 536	3 276	5 480	20 842	2 985	2 693	39 679	21 600
Prevented from working	46 330	30 611	23 903	17 091	6 812	2 373	4 335	15 719	2 351	1 845	29 854	16 476

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 948 090	1 934 139	1 518 252	947 957	570 295	160 469	255 418	1 013 951	131 175	179 074	2 015 178	932 912
With a public transportation disability	33 060	22 475	18 282	13 020	5 262	1 524	2 669	10 585	1 260	1 539	22 478	10 582
With a work disability	30 347	20 474	16 575	11 777	4 798	1 425	2 474	9 873	1 186	1 423	20 451	9 896
Persons 65 years and over	520 231	337 190	244 441	164 845	79 596	32 083	60 666	183 041	34 196	22 072	312 697	207 534
With a public transportation disability	52 397	36 117	27 545	19 442	8 103	2 897	5 675	16 280	3 257	1 773	33 830	18 567

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	557 368	367 627	286 828	170 571	116 257	29 087	51 712	189 741	26 430	22 584	378 687	178 681
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.8	33.8	34.1	32.5	36.6	31.8	33.7	30.9	33.0	20.8	33.5	31.3
Female veterans	18 599	13 509	10 695	6 574	4 121	1 008	1 806	5 090	839	583	13 233	5 366
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	575 967	381 136	297 523	177 145	120 378	30 095	53 518	194 831	27 269	23 167	391 920	184 047
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.3	16.5	16.6	15.7	18.2	15.3	16.3	16.0	16.0	11.5	16.6	15.8
May 1975 or later only	17 241	12 054	9 491	6 588	2 903	1 031	1 532	5 187	862	536	11 925	5 316
Vietnam era	150 066	96 775	75 587	47 029	28 558	7 831	13 357	53 291	6 978	4 908	103 369	46 697
February 1955 to July 1964 only	73 332	43 874	33 609	17 759	15 850	3 550	6 715	29 458	3 565	4 492	49 073	24 259
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 712	2 999	2 331	1 476	855	214	454	1 713	234	168	3 033	1 679
Korean conflict	87 514	56 501	44 715	24 541	20 174	4 237	7 549	31 013	4 015	4 735	60 602	26 912
Korean conflict and World War II	10 412	7 616	6 254	3 697	2 557	510	852	2 796	411	254	7 630	2 782
World War II	211 887	147 570	116 004	69 734	46 270	11 350	20 216	64 317	9 885	7 353	143 774	68 113
World War I	12 747	8 455	5 636	3 884	1 752	883	1 936	4 292	912	249	7 343	5 404
Other	8 056	5 292	3 896	2 437	1 459	489	907	2 764	407	472	5 171	2 885
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	2 953 826	1 934 448	1 493 405	952 049	541 356	167 152	273 891	1 019 378	143 118	177 924	1 972 701	981 125

Table 71. **Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	1 654 777	1 106 136	857 701	551 512	306 189	90 456	157 979	548 641	82 821	78 669	1 113 978	540 799
Less than \$5,000	181 943	120 587	89 433	70 738	18 695	10 744	20 410	61 356	11 402	7 612	109 127	72 816
\$5,000 to \$7,499	132 773	87 342	64 414	49 204	15 210	8 285	14 643	45 431	7 874	5 442	79 309	53 464
\$7,500 to \$9,999	126 247	83 996	63 219	46 001	17 218	7 736	13 041	42 251	7 173	5 867	78 353	47 894
\$10,000 to \$14,999	248 555	161 691	121 884	85 085	36 799	14 468	25 339	86 864	13 434	12 556	154 841	93 714
\$15,000 to \$19,999	249 541	163 407	123 930	81 640	42 290	14 148	25 329	86 134	12 825	11 584	162 893	86 648
\$20,000 to \$24,999	230 489	153 759	120 008	74 438	45 570	12 703	21 048	76 730	11 243	9 801	160 702	69 787
\$25,000 to \$34,999	284 956	195 413	156 872	88 572	68 300	14 109	24 432	89 543	12 112	12 475	212 272	72 684
\$35,000 to \$49,999	136 771	96 423	81 158	40 911	40 247	5 726	9 539	40 348	4 825	7 736	107 438	29 333
\$50,000 or more	63 502	43 518	36 783	14 923	21 860	2 537	4 198	19 984	1 933	5 596	49 043	14 459
Median	\$17 680	\$17 986	\$18 601	\$16 476	\$22 380	\$16 341	\$16 035	\$17 125	\$15 560	\$18 302	\$19 142	\$15 135
Mean	\$20 382	\$20 690	\$21 326	\$18 825	\$25 829	\$18 702	\$18 375	\$19 761	\$17 824	\$22 564	\$21 693	\$17 681
Families	1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
Less than \$5,000	58 765	34 143	27 092	21 739	5 353	2 452	4 599	24 622	2 867	5 683	34 708	24 057
\$5,000 to \$7,499	68 651	38 842	28 297	21 968	6 329	3 708	6 837	29 809	4 049	4 334	36 929	31 722
\$7,500 to \$9,999	75 218	43 925	32 617	23 735	8 882	4 065	7 243	31 293	4 562	5 036	42 750	32 468
\$10,000 to \$14,999	169 062	98 076	71 564	49 659	21 905	8 851	17 661	70 986	9 895	11 483	96 919	72 143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	196 216	119 568	87 602	57 026	30 576	11 211	20 755	76 648	11 017	10 860	120 970	75 246
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200 316	129 053	99 082	60 332	38 750	11 122	18 849	71 263	10 268	9 352	136 257	64 059
\$25,000 to \$34,999	260 460	175 230	139 383	77 289	62 094	13 197	22 650	85 230	11 433	12 031	191 774	68 686
\$35,000 to \$49,999	127 368	88 751	74 461	36 762	37 699	5 400	8 890	38 617	4 584	7 484	99 515	27 853
\$50,000 or more	58 967	40 024	33 786	13 270	20 516	2 348	3 890	18 943	1 811	5 390	45 410	13 557
Median	\$20 915	\$21 801	\$22 399	\$20 528	\$25 541	\$20 358	\$19 651	\$19 350	\$18 994	\$19 242	\$22 435	\$17 837
Mean	\$23 462	\$24 389	\$25 075	\$22 329	\$29 354	\$22 406	\$21 841	\$21 871	\$20 968	\$23 479	\$25 082	\$20 277
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	621 520	494 283	382 995	287 119	95 876	49 136	62 152	127 377	26 065	9 531	441 178	180 342
Less than \$2,000	79 547	66 301	49 503	42 412	7 091	9 683	7 115	13 246	2 092	1 396	54 679	24 868
\$2,000 to \$2,999	44 697	35 410	25 186	21 615	3 571	5 516	4 708	9 287	1 746	604	28 175	16 522
\$3,000 to \$4,999	127 212	97 030	70 953	57 386	13 567	11 023	15 054	30 182	7 257	1 633	81 537	45 675
\$5,000 to \$7,999	108 211	84 040	63 637	48 444	15 193	8 088	12 315	24 171	5 584	1 787	74 243	33 968
\$8,000 to \$9,999	56 049	44 317	34 481	24 771	9 710	3 940	5 896	11 732	2 606	879	40 307	15 742
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102 275	81 839	66 061	45 684	20 377	6 442	9 336	20 436	4 313	1 409	77 006	25 629
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83 472	68 978	58 956	38 385	20 571	3 700	6 322	14 494	2 531	1 219	68 513	14 959
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 287	14 275	12 458	7 482	4 976	617	1 200	3 012	378	472	14 563	2 724
\$50,000 or more	2 770	2 093	1 760	940	820	127	206	677	98	132	2 155	615
Median	\$6 529	\$6 614	\$7 061	\$6 231	\$9 737	\$4 630	\$5 890	\$6 237	\$6 033	\$6 841	\$7 190	\$5 237
Mean	\$8 701	\$8 776	\$9 199	\$8 398	\$11 598	\$6 633	\$7 861	\$8 413	\$7 898	\$9 736	\$9 292	\$7 257
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 648 655	1 056 395	818 117	507 295	310 822	89 147	149 131	592 260	77 822	104 428	1 096 917	551 738
Median income	\$12 822	\$13 414	\$13 936	\$12 499	\$16 281	\$11 910	\$12 236	\$11 970	\$12 107	\$10 337	\$14 075	\$10 865
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.2	52.6	53.3	49.4	59.6	49.2	51.0	54.2	50.1	68.1	54.7	50.2
Median income	\$17 451	\$18 308	\$18 866	\$17 529	\$20 738	\$16 026	\$16 676	\$16 022	\$16 359	\$12 623	\$18 643	\$15 325
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 509 261	1 044 999	804 975	519 968	285 007	91 289	148 735	464 262	75 509	63 437	1 031 479	477 782
Median income	\$4 950	\$5 235	\$5 444	\$5 319	\$5 703	\$4 571	\$4 732	\$4 389	\$4 569	\$3 820	\$5 345	\$4 293
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	26.7	27.7	27.1	28.7	23.0	23.9	26.5	23.6	34.8	27.8	24.1
Median income	\$10 239	\$10 748	\$11 063	\$10 845	\$11 439	\$9 743	\$9 552	\$9 100	\$9 176	\$7 323	\$10 850	\$8 869
Per capita income	\$7 243	\$7 680	\$7 920	\$7 208	\$9 111	\$6 830	\$6 876	\$6 462	\$6 546	\$6 284	\$7 761	\$6 200
Persons in households	\$7 376	\$7 864	\$8 085	\$7 380	\$9 246	\$7 142	\$7 062	\$6 521	\$6 661	\$6 284	\$7 899	\$6 317
Persons in group quarters	\$2 534	\$2 639	\$2 659	\$2 703	\$2 526	\$2 461	\$2 724	\$2 037	\$2 085	-	\$2 606	\$2 408
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$14 559	\$14 407	\$14 259	\$12 598	\$17 509	\$14 830	\$14 772	\$14 821	\$14 430	\$13 741	\$14 944	\$13 927
25 to 34 years	\$20 275	\$20 585	\$20 900	\$19 499	\$23 233	\$19 848	\$19 467	\$19 692	\$19 559	\$16 357	\$21 171	\$18 247
35 to 44 years	\$24 310	\$25 156	\$25 595	\$23 548	\$27 966	\$23 687	\$23 617	\$22 945	\$23 094	\$20 511	\$25 682	\$21 474
45 to 54 years	\$27 423	\$28 667	\$29 686	\$27 509	\$32 183	\$26 797	\$26 504	\$24 803	\$25 219	\$24 177	\$29 358	\$23 567
55 to 64 years	\$22 911	\$24 741	\$25 495	\$23 923	\$27 973	\$23 115	\$21 786	\$19 749	\$20 402	\$21 063	\$25 042	\$19 292
65 years and over	\$12 004	\$13 060	\$13 642	\$13 050	\$14 812	\$11 984	\$11 524	\$10 446	\$10 780	\$13 363	\$13 241	\$10 435
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$20 915	\$21 801	\$22 399	\$20 528	\$25 541	\$20 358	\$19 651	\$19 350	\$18 994	\$19 242	\$22 435	\$17 837
With own children under 18 years	\$21 699	\$22 242	\$22 633	\$20 509	\$25 945	\$21 380	\$20 956	\$20 860	\$20 629	\$19 983	\$22 863	\$19 452
With own children under 6 years	\$19 076	\$19 436	\$19 774	\$17 841	\$22 495	\$18 768	\$18 365	\$18 510	\$18 258	\$16 423	\$20 124	\$17 139
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 735	\$21 205	\$22 109	\$20 552	\$24 960	\$18 772	\$17 779	\$16 862	\$16 757	\$18 256	\$21 870	\$15 869
Married-couple families	\$22 132	\$23 488	\$24 293	\$22 615	\$26 613	\$21 525	\$20 810	\$20 087	\$20 104	\$19 477	\$24 042	\$18 713
With own children under 18 years	\$23 421	\$24 634	\$25 283	\$23 665	\$27 308	\$22 920	\$22 363	\$21 633	\$21 865	\$20 191	\$24 996	\$20 545
With own children under 6 years	\$20 396	\$21 144	\$21 641	\$20 553	\$23 419	\$20 143	\$19 382	\$19 112	\$19 257	\$16 555	\$21 544	\$17 949
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 279	\$21 921	\$22 936	\$21 354	\$25 554	\$19 344	\$18 329	\$17 137	\$17 142	\$18 398	\$22 580	\$16 115
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 698	\$10 786	\$10 913	\$9 928	\$13 724	\$10 209	\$10 389	\$10 369	\$9 914	\$15 052	\$11 022	\$9 857
With own children under 18 years	\$8 562	\$8 562	\$8 533	\$7 813	\$11 200	\$8 362	\$8 874	\$8 563	\$8 339	\$10 883	\$8 699	\$8 188
With own children under 6 years	\$5 949	\$5 905	\$5 849	\$5 662	\$7 085	\$6 180	\$6 157	\$6 191	\$6 017	\$5 724	\$5 935	\$5 995
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 625	\$16 136	\$16 704	\$16 011	\$18 700	\$14 710	\$13 277	\$13 942	\$13 769	\$17 211	\$16 506	\$13 338
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$8 491	\$8 895	\$8 967	\$8 337	\$10 468	\$8 703	\$8 682	\$7 762	\$8 172	\$8 473	\$8 911	\$7 847
1 worker	\$16 838	\$17 636	\$18 265	\$16 469	\$21 230	\$16 200	\$15 700	\$15 528	\$15 141	\$14 165	\$18 243	\$14 449
2 workers	\$23 218	\$24 157	\$24 813	\$23 547	\$26 664	\$22 359	\$21 935	\$21 591	\$21 503	\$19 280	\$24 666	\$20 485
3 or more workers	\$32 074	\$33 496	\$34 475	\$32 839	\$36 356	\$30 948	\$30 445	\$29 718	\$29 541	\$28 598	\$33 972	\$28 347
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 527	\$8 502	\$9 071	\$7 737	\$13 098	\$5 184	\$7 658	\$8 596	\$8 905	\$7 582	\$9 421	\$6 666
65 years and over	\$5 515	\$6 059	\$6 389	\$6 122	\$7 088	\$5 382	\$5 356	\$4 761	\$5 035	\$6 124	\$6 157	\$4 815
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 545	\$5 731	\$6 059	\$5 485	\$7 978	\$4 359	\$5 259	\$4 884	\$4 977	\$5 765	\$6 058	\$4 626
65 years and over	\$4 801	\$5 005	\$5 182	\$5 027	\$5 603	\$4 732	\$4 723	\$4 178	\$4 355	\$5 669	\$5 101	\$4 347</

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families		1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
With Social Security income		275 442	169 519	126 162	82 545	43 617	15 237	28 120	105 923	16 262	15 146	165 992	109 450
Income above poverty level		261 626	163 349	121 828	79 052	42 776	14 665	26 856	98 277	15 373	13 973	159 592	102 034
Below poverty level without Social Security income		80 487	45 882	32 098	22 303	9 795	4 970	8 814	34 605	5 611	2 644	42 782	37 705
With public assistance income		88 518	61 931	49 518	39 714	9 804	4 713	7 700	26 587	4 112	2 578	59 654	28 864
Income above poverty level		63 334	42 064	32 556	24 594	7 962	3 593	5 915	21 270	3 147	2 237	40 955	22 379
Below poverty level without public assistance income		14 481	9 756	7 485	6 205	1 280	864	1 407	4 725	732	256	8 896	5 585
Householder worked in 1979	1 003 892	630 504	488 653	286 968	201 685	50 962	90 889	373 388	48 583	66 153	673 294	330 598	
With related children under 18 years		661 951	409 532	317 602	192 056	125 546	32 732	59 198	252 419	32 187	40 929	444 925	217 026
With related children 5 to 17 years		524 523	321 324	249 835	147 657	102 178	25 216	46 273	203 199	25 021	35 395	352 285	172 238
Female householder, no husband present		133 313	105 778	86 783	65 523	21 260	7 249	11 746	27 535	5 837	1 957	100 515	32 798
Householder worked in 1979		89 003	71 136	58 109	42 285	15 824	4 946	8 081	17 867	3 925	1 202	67 734	21 269
With related children under 18 years		88 903	71 942	59 857	46 359	13 498	4 642	7 443	16 961	3 689	773	68 639	20 264
With related children under 6 years		35 874	29 905	25 225	21 291	3 934	1 963	2 717	5 969	1 421	202	28 233	7 641
Householder 65 years and over		190 569	116 573	84 750	55 483	29 267	11 107	20 716	73 996	11 973	10 361	111 713	78 856
Unrelated individuals		573 383	447 147	352 500	259 013	93 487	38 015	56 632	126 236	26 603	9 531	410 026	163 357
With Social Security income		187 664	134 863	96 782	70 661	26 121	13 152	24 929	52 801	13 044	3 068	117 064	70 600
Income above poverty level		150 351	111 814	81 219	58 738	22 481	10 467	20 128	38 537	9 866	2 433	97 172	53 179
Below poverty level without Social Security income		95 705	70 307	50 125	37 667	12 458	7 114	13 068	25 398	6 683	1 065	59 958	35 747
With public assistance income		33 978	24 039	17 728	14 781	2 947	2 103	4 208	9 939	2 255	371	20 884	13 094
Income above poverty level		23 583	16 791	12 156	9 956	2 200	1 487	3 148	6 792	1 572	195	14 402	9 181
Below poverty level without public assistance income		15 769	10 772	7 616	6 355	1 261	1 008	2 148	4 997	1 155	117	9 061	6 708
Worked in 1979		381 358	308 096	250 370	183 311	67 059	25 132	32 594	73 262	13 809	7 135	287 680	93 778
65 years and over		171 050	121 570	86 193	61 999	24 194	11 845	23 532	49 480	12 492	2 886	105 142	65 908
Persons		4 582 005	2 919 248	2 269 951	1 413 131	856 820	237 470	411 827	1 662 757	221 773	282 307	3 067 095	1 514 910
Related children under 18 years		1 340 307	801 778	620 779	375 696	245 083	64 423	116 576	538 529	64 787	97 020	888 129	452 178
Related children 5 to 17 years		996 521	591 836	459 183	271 179	188 004	47 058	85 595	404 685	47 265	77 143	660 674	335 847
60 years and over		724 809	466 622	343 427	227 945	115 482	43 100	80 095	258 187	45 352	36 025	441 245	283 564
65 years and over		520 092	337 077	244 328	164 782	79 546	32 083	60 666	183 015	34 196	22 072	312 584	207 508

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	77 140	45 153	36 591	29 976	6 615	3 015	5 547	31 987	3 372	8 401	46 422	30 718
Percent below poverty level	6.3	5.9	6.2	8.3	2.9	4.8	5.0	7.1	5.6	11.7	5.8	7.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 794	\$2 649	\$2 697	\$2 685	\$2 753	\$2 540	\$2 390	\$2 998	\$2 407	\$3 983	\$2 768	\$2 833
Persons per family	3.33	3.39	3.43	3.47	3.24	3.23	3.20	3.73	3.20	4.37	3.48	3.60
With Social Security income	13 816	6 170	4 334	3 493	841	572	1 264	7 646	889	1 173	6 400	7 416
With public assistance income	25 184	19 867	16 962	15 120	1 842	1 120	1 785	5 317	965	341	18 699	6 485
Householder worked in 1979	44 407	23 061	18 115	14 118	3 997	1 738	3 208	21 346	1 910	7 476	24 679	19 728
With related children under 18 years	58 965	37 041	30 710	25 590	5 120	2 318	4 013	21 924	2 354	6 282	37 901	21 064
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 603	26 296	21 851	17 957	3 894	1 530	2 915	17 307	1 668	5 313	27 510	16 093
Female householder, no husband present	33 423	26 997	23 024	19 777	3 245	1 535	2 438	6 426	1 328	296	25 754	7 669
Householder worked in 1979	15 229	11 848	9 658	7 938	1 720	840	1 350	3 381	729	199	11 176	4 053
With related children under 18 years	31 266	25 602	21 916	18 856	3 058	1 420	2 266	5 664	1 202	193	24 368	6 898
With related children under 6 years	19 144	16 241	13 968	12 384	1 584	916	1 357	2 903	700	87	15 312	3 832
Householder 65 years and over	9 342	3 754	2 400	1 750	650	357	997	5 588	656	815	3 938	5 404
Unrelated individuals	125 655	95 165	73 427	60 882	12 545	10 169	11 569	30 490	5 760	2 585	84 079	41 576
Percent below poverty level	21.9	21.3	20.8	23.5	13.4	16.7	20.4	24.2	21.7	27.1	20.5	25.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 732	\$1 761	\$1 806	\$1 808	\$1 797	\$1 678	\$1 551	\$1 639	\$1 434	\$2 043	\$1 798	\$1 598
With Social Security income	37 313	23 409	15 563	11 923	3 640	2 685	4 801	14 264	3 178	635	19 892	17 421
With public assistance income	10 395	7 248	5 572	4 825	747	616	1 060	3 147	683	176	6 482	3 913
Worked in 1979	67 600	56 881	45 181	38 767	6 414	6 392	5 108	10 919	1 745	1 624	49 474	18 126
65 years and over	33 607	20 024	12 943	9 397	3 546	2 436	4 645	13 583	3 066	577	17 017	16 590
Persons	397 813	248 096	198 870	164 915	33 955	19 898	29 328	149 717	16 561	39 277	245 652	152 161
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.5	8.8	11.7	4.0	8.4	7.1	9.0	7.5	13.9	8.0	10.0
Related children under 18 years	139 418	83 438	69 842	59 056	10 786	4 932	8 664	55 980	5 015	17 895	87 534	51 884
Related children 5 to 17 years	95 750	55 187	46 318	38 668	7 650	3 040	5 829	40 563	3 411	13 383	59 088	36 662
60 years and over	63 291	33 497	22 239	16 417	5 822	3 707	7 551	29 794	5 017	3 228	30 716	32 575
65 years and over	49 787	26 426	17 058	12 392	4 666	3 063	6 305	23 361	4 206	2 098	23 769	26 018

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	113 230	64 073	50 478	40 771	9 707	4 845	8 750	49 157	5 402	11 508	65 184	48 046
Percent below poverty level	9.3	8.3	8.5	11.3	4.2	7.8	7.9	11.0	8.9	16.1	8.1	11.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 294	\$3 250	\$3 373	\$3 416	\$3 192	\$2 829	\$2 774	\$3 352	\$2 756	\$4 574	\$3 387	\$3 168
Persons per family	3.48	3.34	3.40	3.44	3.22	3.15	3.16	3.66	3.18	4.35	3.45	3.52
With Social Security income	26 731	12 132	8 238	6 419	1 819	1 272	2 622	14 599	1 769	1 835	12 143	14 588
With public assistance income	33 767	25 656	21 471	18 982	2 489	1 642	2 543	8 111	1 371	527	23 983	9 784
Householder worked in 1979	67 411	35 122	27 164	21 200	5 964	2 889	5 069	32 289	3 063	10 285	36 949	30 462
With related children under 18 years	81 177	49 509	40 365	33 257	7 108	3 437	5 707	31 668	3 452	8 435	50 521	30 656
With related children 5 to 17 years	60 907	35 702	29 186	23 715	5 471	2 350	4 166	25 205	2 499	7 172	37 299	23 608
Female householder, no husband present	43 185	34 576	29 050	24 685	4 365	2 190	3 336	8 609	1 836	417	32 644	10 541
Householder worked in 1979	22 363	17 424	14 075	11 529	2 546	1 348	2 001	4 939	1 101	250	16 240	6 123
With related children under 18 years	39 654	32 250	27 316	23 268	4 048	1 994	2 940	7 404	1 624	249	30 497	9 157
With related children under 6 years	22 759	19 266	16 427	14 478	1 949	1 170	1 669	3 493	863	96	18 026	4 733
Householder 65 years and over	18 506	7 722	4 754	3 410	1 344	863	2 105	10 784	1 333	1 294	7 628	10 878
Unrelated individuals	187 122	140 503	106 804	87 560	19 244	14 637	19 062	46 619	9 601	3 350	122 913	64 209
Percent below poverty level	32.6	31.4	30.3	33.8	20.6	38.5	33.7	36.9	36.1	35.1	30.0	39.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 945	\$1 980	\$2 034	\$2 055	\$1 936	\$1 961	\$1 693	\$1 841	\$1 600	\$2 408	\$2 020	\$1 802
With Social Security income	79 195	52 530	36 261	28 187	8 074	5 712	10 557	26 665	6 288	1 075	44 649	34 546
With public assistance income	24 529	16 896	12 244	10 488	1 756	1 542	3 110	7 633	1 753	256	14 399	10 130
Worked in 1979	86 642	72 089	57 344	48 767	8 577	7 971	6 774	14 553	2 420	2 045	62 944	23 698
65 years and over	71 954	46 460	31 290	23 670	7 620	5 068	10 102	25 494	6 068	1 003	39 272	32 682
Persons	581 417	354 808	278 194	227 706	50 488	29 879	46 735	226 609	26 777	53 408	347 964	233 453
Percent below poverty level	12.7	12.2	12.3	16.1	5.9	12.6	11.3	13.6	12.1	18.9	11.3	15.4
Related children under 18 years	191 874	110 711	90 929	75 946	14 983	7 214	12 568	81 163	7 512	24 070	116 211	75 663
Related children 5 to 17 years	133 603	74 589	61 389	50 609	10 780	4 627	8 531	59 056	5 173	18 163	79 765	53 838
60 years and over	125 628	71 102	47 692	35 780	11 912	7 648	15 762	54 526	9 779	4 973	63 487	62 141
65 years and over	104 452	60 033	39 662	29 640	10 022	6 676	13 745	44 419	8 462	3 416	52 639	51 813

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons	4 446 088	2 783 767	1 252 837	856 304	1 662 321	282 041	183 169	180 653	172 473	6 252	2 516	50
Under 5 years	316 480	184 247	80 739	55 799	132 233	22 848	20 593	19 787	19 787	492	152	9
5 to 9 years	313 180	177 178	72 673	55 799	131 602	22 890	21 521	20 441	20 678	535	200	9
10 to 14 years	364 009	205 944	81 185	73 962	158 065	30 955	21 534	21 334	20 658	632	252	9
15 to 19 years	437 961	272 467	120 136	85 084	165 494	36 228	21 410	20 984	20 054	740	426	5
20 to 24 years	421 076	300 639	154 954	75 204	120 437	20 364	19 532	19 120	18 008	675	412	2
25 to 29 years	374 855	249 837	123 508	71 146	125 018	15 863	16 918	16 576	15 639	609	342	4
30 to 34 years	330 127	205 448	93 093	66 511	124 679	15 860	14 589	14 376	13 481	654	213	—
35 to 39 years	257 285	152 349	62 243	55 369	104 936	16 073	9 901	9 772	9 143	508	129	—
40 to 44 years	218 804	131 048	52 747	48 426	87 756	16 017	8 075	7 983	7 515	403	92	4
45 to 49 years	209 555	129 927	54 376	46 895	79 628	16 870	7 370	7 326	6 908	345	44	1
50 to 54 years	223 745	143 493	62 802	49 849	80 252	17 720	6 355	6 296	6 033	226	59	—
55 to 59 years	223 290	144 523	65 300	46 280	78 767	17 386	4 814	4 773	4 613	125	41	—
60 to 64 years	201 917	126 450	59 533	36 085	75 467	13 930	3 873	3 827	3 729	77	46	5
65 to 69 years	180 965	112 699	52 955	29 831	68 266	9 531	2 799	2 733	2 627	98	66	3
70 to 74 years	143 535	92 240	44 052	22 558	51 295	5 773	1 931	1 893	1 812	49	38	—
75 to 79 years	105 899	70 723	33 977	15 871	35 176	3 385	1 035	1 009	957	46	26	—
80 to 84 years	69 835	47 957	22 250	10 765	21 878	1 972	577	560	525	27	17	—
85 years and over	53 570	36 598	16 314	7 739	16 972	1 376	342	336	306	11	6	—
Median	29.9	30.0	29.7	30.6	29.8	28.4	21.7	21.6	21.4	25.4	23.4	14.5

Female	2 266 080	1 449 369	657 099	438 812	816 711	131 121	95 768	95 059	91 695	2 811	709	19
Under 5 years	153 952	89 889	39 658	26 914	64 063	9 659	10 110	10 033	9 792	182	77	6
5 to 9 years	152 206	86 657	35 902	28 521	65 549	11 017	10 729	10 661	10 370	247	68	4
10 to 14 years	177 544	100 798	39 394	36 433	76 746	14 734	10 563	10 489	10 140	346	74	6
15 to 19 years	216 350	137 780	61 579	42 059	78 570	16 570	10 887	10 767	10 336	315	120	—
20 to 24 years	210 602	153 496	79 944	37 695	57 106	7 928	10 695	10 617	10 247	249	78	—
25 to 29 years	185 666	124 906	61 342	35 841	60 760	6 976	9 163	9 109	8 806	267	54	2
30 to 34 years	163 657	102 391	45 714	34 187	61 266	7 710	7 939	7 914	7 630	249	25	—
35 to 39 years	128 717	77 034	31 071	28 083	51 683	7 927	5 341	5 302	5 026	251	39	—
40 to 44 years	110 420	67 382	27 568	24 999	43 038	8 038	4 460	4 436	4 206	206	24	—
45 to 49 years	105 727	66 606	28 206	23 641	39 121	8 593	4 259	4 244	4 025	185	15	1
50 to 54 years	113 108	73 971	32 645	25 275	39 137	8 428	3 300	3 268	3 164	104	32	—
55 to 59 years	115 856	76 073	34 692	23 663	39 783	7 849	2 528	2 519	2 472	38	9	—
60 to 64 years	107 713	69 186	33 199	18 943	38 527	6 030	1 891	1 865	1 823	28	26	—
65 to 69 years	99 246	64 934	31 078	16 708	34 312	4 092	1 544	1 522	1 465	55	22	—
70 to 74 years	81 084	55 087	26 453	13 167	25 997	2 317	1 123	1 103	1 075	17	20	—
75 to 79 years	63 523	45 069	21 887	9 848	18 454	1 488	667	654	614	34	13	—
80 to 84 years	44 331	32 114	15 082	7 107	12 217	991	331	322	287	27	9	—
85 years and over	36 378	25 996	11 685	5 728	10 382	774	238	234	217	11	4	—
Median	31.1	31.5	31.2	31.7	30.5	29.1	22.6	22.6	22.5	26.2	20.7	9.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	201 917	126 450	59 533	36 085	75 467	13 930	3 873	3 827	3 729	77	46	5
In families	166 926	101 644	46 459	30 548	65 282	13 015	2 706	2 670	2 610	51	36	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	5.8	6.9	11.0	11.1	11.4	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	161 066	98 017	44 473	29 619	63 049	12 323	2 337	2 303	2 243	51	34	5
Other relatives	5 860	3 627	1 986	929	2 233	692	369	367	367	2	2	—
Nonrelatives in households	31 682	22 447	11 924	4 998	9 235	915	1 134	1 131	1 095	24	3	—
Living alone	28 695	20 335	10 779	4 547	8 360	767	892	891	861	18	1	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.1	16.6	16.4	13.1	25.1	22.2	31.1	31.1	30.5	38.9	—	—
In group quarters	3 309	2 359	1 150	539	950	—	33	26	24	2	7	—
Inmate of institution	2 156	1 457	580	365	699	—	18	16	14	2	2	—
Home for the aged	1 703	1 140	501	296	563	—	14	14	14	—	—	—
Other	1 153	902	570	174	251	—	15	10	10	—	5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	324 500	204 939	97 007	52 389	119 561	15 304	4 730	4 626	4 439	147	104	3
In families	232 471	140 285	64 779	38 247	92 186	13 616	2 882	2 810	2 738	66	72	3
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.8	2.1	2.0	1.4	6.3	7.6	15.3	15.5	15.9	—	8.3	—
Householder or spouse	218 815	131 740	60 549	35 775	87 075	12 213	2 342	2 277	2 232	39	65	3
Other relatives	13 656	8 545	4 230	2 472	5 111	1 403	540	533	506	27	7	—
Nonrelatives in households	81 790	57 420	29 180	12 109	24 370	1 688	1 688	1 664	1 605	30	24	—
Living alone	76 425	53 721	27 154	11 411	22 704	1 495	1 389	1 378	1 340	30	11	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.7	12.1	11.2	10.8	20.7	15.4	21.7	21.7	21.6	33.3	18.2	—
In group quarters	10 239	7 234	3 048	2 033	3 005	—	160	152	96	51	8	—
Inmate of institution	8 408	5 937	2 329	1 631	2 471	—	153	145	89	51	8	—
Home for the aged	7 568	5 365	2 110	1 454	2 203	—	140	138	89	49	2	—
Other	1 831	1 297	719	402	534	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	229 304	155 278	72 541	34 375	74 026	6 733	1 954	1 905	1 788	84	49	—
In families	110 685	70 130	33 475	16 750	40 555	5 540	1 023	1 007	988	13	16	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	9.6	8.9	10.3	10.4	10.0	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	89 349	56 837	27 084	12 707	32 512	3 526	611	595	581	8	16	—
Other relatives	21 336	13 293	6 391	4 043	8 043	2 014	412	412	407	5	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	81 743	58 272	28 611	11 012	23 471	1 193	715	688	672	16	27	—
Living alone	78 019	55 739	27 404	10 510	22 280	1 056	661	634	622	12	27	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.5	17.7	16.1	12.4	31.0	22.4	27.5	26.8	26.4	50.0	44.4	—
In group quarters	36 876	26 876	10 455	6 613	10 000	—	216	210	128	55	6	—
Inmate of institution	34 632	25 331	9 672	6 088	9 301	—	212	206	124	55	6	—
Home for the aged	33 584	24 720	9 362	6 021	8 864	—	205	199	117	55	6	—
Other	2 244	1 545	783	525	699	—	4	4	4	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	1 577 919	1 034 466	486 631	301 522	543 453	78 572	56 605	56 210	54 121	1 721	395	14
1 person	354 323	265 492	139 597	62 016	88 831	6 239	12 659	12 576	12 123	326	83	—
2 persons	500 642	332 828	159 186	95 101	167 814	20 932	12 363	12 233	11 777	383	130	7
3 persons	258 525	167 034	77 007	51 388	91 491	14 506	10 178	10 130	9 708	328	48	—
4 persons	247 638	150 973	63 024	51 563	96 665	14 402	9 002	8 927	8 529	363	75	2
5 persons	131 427	75 176	30 124	26 635	56 251	10 838	5 674	5 657	5 442	190	17	3
6 or more persons	85 364	42 963	17 693	14 819	42 401	11 655	6 729	6 687	6 542	131	42	2

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons	30 788	14 909	9 673	2 419	15 879	240	22 043	19 432	11 150	5 552	2 611	276
Under 5 years	3 558	1 727	1 244	169	1 831	40	2 383	2 058	1 097	690	325	45
5 to 9 years	3 548	1 688	1 224	195	1 860	28	2 490	2 130	1 046	748	360	41
10 to 14 years	3 847	1 729	1 156	271	2 118	36	1 702	1 455	724	459	247	24
15 to 19 years	3 741	1 681	1 009	331	2 060	38	1 752	1 549	858	396	203	32
20 to 24 years	3 108	1 775	1 103	300	1 333	15	2 367	2 155	1 585	321	212	27
25 to 29 years	2 631	1 471	903	244	1 160	22	2 574	2 358	1 676	480	216	10
30 to 34 years	2 188	1 244	813	222	944	10	2 208	2 014	1 143	656	194	14
35 to 39 years	1 527	752	467	156	775	12	1 693	1 508	790	491	185	14
40 to 44 years	1 557	757	495	128	800	9	1 167	1 020	515	342	147	12
45 to 49 years	1 021	427	245	79	594	11	995	856	393	325	139	6
50 to 54 years	1 016	412	269	82	604	3	645	556	294	164	89	4
55 to 59 years	881	340	233	62	541	4	450	406	244	119	44	12
60 to 64 years	546	230	119	60	316	3	404	337	189	108	67	13
65 to 69 years	567	242	138	30	325	8	414	359	239	73	55	14
70 to 74 years	390	145	83	30	245	1	218	181	106	50	37	—
75 to 79 years	386	172	96	38	214	—	254	214	126	62	40	3
80 to 84 years	165	74	33	22	91	—	226	194	92	56	32	—
85 years and over	111	43	43	—	68	—	101	82	33	12	19	5
Median	21.0	21.5	20.9	23.8	20.3	16.6	25.6	25.8	25.8	26.7	24.0	18.6
Female	15 739	7 758	5 072	1 254	7 981	139	11 952	10 263	5 755	2 995	1 689	149
Under 5 years	1 731	842	607	90	889	15	1 188	994	545	333	194	24
5 to 9 years	1 783	850	619	95	933	15	1 214	992	436	361	222	25
10 to 14 years	1 895	866	570	150	1 029	17	860	710	352	235	150	9
15 to 19 years	1 910	883	544	163	1 027	24	935	813	460	177	122	21
20 to 24 years	1 555	936	610	160	619	8	1 335	1 213	888	189	122	9
25 to 29 years	1 394	746	475	95	648	17	1 431	1 284	913	277	147	8
30 to 34 years	1 198	698	452	141	500	5	1 201	1 068	534	389	133	2
35 to 39 years	756	384	242	73	372	12	856	738	369	254	118	12
40 to 44 years	767	367	210	77	400	3	583	477	240	150	106	10
45 to 49 years	547	240	163	31	307	11	591	478	205	191	113	4
50 to 54 years	569	215	151	36	354	3	385	324	167	106	61	2
55 to 59 years	447	182	118	31	265	2	281	257	165	63	24	6
60 to 64 years	274	120	66	29	154	1	264	219	117	68	45	5
65 to 69 years	331	155	80	18	176	6	250	213	111	67	37	8
70 to 74 years	220	100	59	22	120	—	158	130	76	35	28	—
75 to 79 years	222	124	75	30	98	—	183	157	92	50	26	—
80 to 84 years	87	33	14	13	54	—	154	124	57	38	30	—
85 years and over	53	17	17	—	36	—	83	72	28	12	11	4
Median	21.6	22.0	21.5	23.8	21.0	19.8	26.6	26.6	26.1	28.7	26.2	18.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	546	230	119	60	316	3	404	337	189	108	67	13
In families	393	173	94	42	220	2	327	265	153	76	62	13
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.2	4.0	7.4	—	16.8	—	13.8	15.1	17.6	9.2	8.1	—
Householder or spouse	374	167	88	42	207	2	267	212	122	54	55	13
Other relatives	19	6	6	—	13	—	60	53	31	22	7	—
Nonrelatives in households	133	51	25	18	82	1	60	55	30	21	5	—
Living alone	94	32	18	14	62	—	49	44	19	21	5	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.9	18.8	33.3	—	38.7	—	6.1	—	—	—	60.0	—
In group quarters	20	6	—	—	14	—	17	17	6	11	—	—
Inmate of institution	16	6	—	—	10	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Home for the aged	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4	—	—	—	4	—	12	12	6	6	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	957	387	221	60	570	9	632	540	345	123	92	14
In families	587	210	131	20	377	9	431	365	240	78	66	12
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.5	5.7	9.2	—	8.5	—	12.3	12.1	16.3	6.4	13.6	—
Householder or spouse	511	179	106	20	332	9	271	211	159	18	60	12
Other relatives	76	31	25	—	45	—	160	154	81	60	6	—
Nonrelatives in households	308	140	65	34	168	—	170	146	82	45	24	2
Living alone	266	108	58	21	158	—	167	146	82	45	21	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.3	22.2	15.5	—	34.2	—	16.8	17.8	23.2	15.6	9.5	—
In group quarters	62	37	25	6	25	—	31	29	23	—	2	—
Inmate of institution	51	30	18	6	21	—	23	23	17	—	—	—
Home for the aged	46	25	13	6	21	—	17	17	17	—	—	—
Other	11	7	7	—	4	—	8	6	6	—	2	—
Persons 75 years and over	662	289	172	60	373	—	581	490	251	130	91	8
In families	330	130	78	39	200	—	282	238	113	78	44	5
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.7	5.4	9.0	—	7.5	—	9.2	10.1	—	30.8	4.5	—
Householder or spouse	248	85	50	22	163	—	178	142	70	47	36	3
Other relatives	82	45	28	17	37	—	104	96	43	31	8	2
Nonrelatives in households	211	64	69	15	127	—	299	252	138	52	47	3
Living alone	197	75	69	6	122	—	287	242	138	42	45	3
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.4	8.0	8.7	—	41.0	—	23.0	22.3	30.4	11.9	26.7	—
In group quarters	121	75	25	6	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	121	75	25	6	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	113	67	17	6	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	8 035	4 185	2 772	687	3 850	26	5 939	5 456	3 367	1 477	483	36
1 person	1 372	766	551	130	606	—	1 428	1 325	935	260	103	3
2 persons	1 657	985	654	165	672	8	1 303	1 207	854	251	96	15
3 persons	1 507	886	518	168	621	6	975	902	554	263	73	9
4 persons	1 385	700	467	120	685	8	1 045	952	498	347	93	5
5 persons	880	428	266	70	452	2	592	514	234	205	78	2
6 or more persons	1 234	420	316	34	814	2	596	556	292	151	40	2

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	426 952
Children ever born.....	103 524
Per 1,000 women.....	242
Women ever married.....	109 999
Children ever born.....	90 905
Per 1,000 women.....	826
Women 25 to 34 years.....	349 823
Children ever born.....	514 424
Per 1,000 women.....	1 473
Women ever married.....	298 177
Children ever born.....	508 056
Per 1,000 women.....	1 704
Women 35 to 44 years.....	239 137
Children ever born.....	679 991
Per 1,000 women.....	2 844
Women ever married.....	227 053
Children ever born.....	678 464
Per 1,000 women.....	2 988

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	4 446 088
In households.....	4 325 015
Family householder: Male.....	1 022 575
Female.....	135 048
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	171 395
Female.....	248 901
Spouse.....	1 011 730
Child.....	1 521 421
Other relatives.....	96 617
Nonrelatives.....	117 328
Persons per household.....	2.75
Persons per family.....	3.28

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	1 157 623
With own children under 18 years.....	606 342
With own children under 6 years.....	264 826
Married-couple families.....	1 013 219
With own children under 18 years.....	529 655
With own children under 6 years.....	238 628
Female householder, no husband present.....	109 828
With own children under 18 years.....	65 080
With own children under 6 years.....	22 689
Subfamilies.....	10 772
With own children under 18 years.....	7 902
Married-couple subfamilies.....	4 930
With own children under 18 years.....	2 060
Mother-child subfamilies.....	5 192
Persons under 18 years.....	1 251 610
Percent living with two parents.....	86.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	1 604 251
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 318 586
Known to have been: Widowed.....	35 316
Divorced.....	253 644
Widowed and divorced.....	3 295

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	1 157 623
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	877 657
Unemployed.....	45 205
Not in labor force.....	234 761
Married-couple families.....	1 013 219
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	791 874
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	453 945
Wife unemployed.....	19 785
Wife not in labor force.....	318 144
Husband unemployed.....	39 157
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 125
Wife unemployed.....	2 745
Wife not in labor force.....	15 287
Husband not in labor force.....	182 188
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	34 895
Wife unemployed.....	1 784
Wife not in labor force.....	145 509
Female householder, no husband present.....	109 828
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	64 671
Unemployed.....	4 679
Not in labor force.....	40 478

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	121 073
Inmate of mental hospital.....	4 004
Inmate of home for the aged.....	47 476
Inmate of other institution.....	10 063
In military quarters.....	200
In college dormitory.....	45 612
Other, in group quarters.....	13 718

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years.....	426 952	291 276	141 523	79 754	135 676	24 498	21 582	21 384	20 583	564	198	—
Children ever born.....	103 524	61 356	30 671	13 328	42 168	5 358	14 244	14 194	13 986	197	50	—
Per 1,000 women.....	242	211	217	167	311	219	660	664	679	349	253	—
Women ever married.....	109 999	68 852	32 762	17 848	41 147	4 667	3 298	3 276	3 203	58	22	—
Children ever born.....	90 905	52 318	25 480	11 541	38 587	5 004	4 490	4 456	4 405	51	34	—
Per 1,000 women.....	826	760	778	647	938	1 072	1 361	1 360	1 375	679	1 545	—
Women 25 to 34 years.....	349 823	227 297	107 056	70 028	122 026	14 686	17 102	17 023	16 436	516	79	2
Children ever born.....	514 424	296 409	127 596	92 577	218 015	31 394	35 820	35 695	34 886	712	125	2
Per 1,000 women.....	1 473	1 304	1 192	1 322	1 787	2 138	2 094	2 097	2 123	1 380	1 582	1 000
Women ever married.....	298 177	185 472	82 923	59 148	112 705	13 397	11 068	11 016	10 606	358	52	2
Children ever born.....	508 056	291 355	124 222	91 814	216 701	31 316	26 265	26 154	25 474	589	111	2
Per 1,000 women.....	1 704	1 571	1 498	1 552	1 923	2 338	2 373	2 374	2 402	1 645	2 135	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years.....	239 137	144 416	58 639	53 082	94 721	15 965	9 801	9 738	9 232	457	63	—
Children ever born.....	679 991	383 488	151 567	139 660	296 503	58 098	34 636	34 462	33 111	1 221	174	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 844	2 655	2 585	2 631	3 130	3 639	3 534	3 539	3 587	2 672	2 762	—
Women ever married.....	227 053	134 737	53 492	50 422	92 316	15 619	8 774	8 711	8 242	431	63	—
Children ever born.....	678 464	382 196	150 861	139 365	296 268	58 087	32 278	32 104	30 765	1 216	174	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 988	2 837	2 820	2 764	3 209	3 719	3 679	3 685	3 733	2 821	2 762	—
Total persons.....	4 446 088	2 783 767	1 252 837	856 304	1 662 321	282 041	183 169	180 653	172 473	6 252	2 516	50
In households.....	4 325 015	2 683 383	1 202 564	840 024	1 641 632	282 041	177 614	176 308	170 066	5 261	1 306	50
Family householder: Male.....	1 022 575	613 497	261 368	202 214	409 078	68 978	20 464	20 232	18 967	1 082	232	14
Female.....	135 048	100 912	52 432	26 245	34 136	2 588	21 279	21 218	20 969	222	61	—
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	171 395	123 660	68 700	29 859	47 735	4 810	8 333	8 262	7 890	245	71	—
Female.....	248 901	196 397	104 131	43 204	52 504	2 196	6 529	6 498	6 295	172	31	—
Spouse.....	1 011 730	610 229	259 642	201 912	401 501	65 838	18 677	18 498	17 437	946	179	3
Child.....	1 521 421	886 210	368 724	302 435	635 211	125 831	82 419	81 820	79 304	2 168	599	33
Other relatives.....	96 617	59 656	30 982	16 603	36 961	8 956	12 933	12 889	12 646	190	44	—
Nonrelatives.....	117 328	92 822	56 585	17 552	24 506	2 844	6 980	6 891	6 558	236	89	—
Persons per household.....	2.75	2.60	2.48	2.79	3.03	3.59	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.04	2.85	3.36
Persons per family.....	3.28	3.18	3.11	3.28	3.43	3.81	3.70	3.71	3.71	3.55	3.35	3.36
Families.....	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
With own children under 18 years.....	606 342	361 747	151 274	121 098	244 595	39 978	30 522	30 342	29 237	960	180	4
With own children under 6 years.....	264 826	156 609	68 581	47 427	108 217	15 326	14 958	14 852	14 371	386	106	—
Married-couple families.....	1 013 219	610 251	259 017	202 194	402 968	66 240	19 729	19 488	18 285	1 051	241	14
With own children under 18 years.....	529 655	304 688	121 907	106 435	224 967	38 742	12 974	12 832	11 939	773	142	4
With own children under 6 years.....	238 628	136 579	57 387	43 405	102 049	15 084	6 213	6 133	5 764	292	80	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	109 828	83 216	43 722	20 791	26 612	1 955	19 964	19 922	19 723	180	42	—
With own children under 18 years.....	65 080	49 885	25 872	12 628	15 195	639	16 494	16 460	16 301	145	34	—
With own children under 6 years.....	22 689	17 751	9 969	3 488	4 938	133	8 199	8 177	8 099	71	22	—
Subfamilies.....	10 772	5 815	2 847	1 716	4 957	1 151	2 000	1 995	1 968	23	5	—
With own children under 18 years.....	7 902	4 327	2 092	1 274	3 575	763	1 874	1 869	1 842	23	5	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	4 930	2 461	1 219	740	2 461	712	203	203	203	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	2 060	981	464	298	1 079	324	77	77	77	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	5 192	3 031	1 468	905	2 161	374	1 615	1 610	1 583	23	5	—
Persons under 18 years.....	1 251 610	716 165	294 328	241 608	535 445	97 486	76 651	75 850	73 403	2 105	801	28
Percent living with two parents.....	86.4	83.5	79.6	87.3	90.3	95.2	37.2	37.0	36.0	68.9	49.4	100.0
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	1 604 251	984 436	423 512	331 135	619 815	95 963	53 974	53 351	50 307	2 422	623	9
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 318 586	790 129	327 981	273 260	528 457	87 820	34 563	34 151	32 000	1 789	412	9
Known to have been: Widowed.....	35 316	22 333	10 180	7 015	12 983	1 591	2 599	2 581	2 494	65	18	—
Divorced.....	253 644	174 326	86 553	51 521	79 318	6 623	17 172	16 979	16 168	568	193	—
Widowed and divorced.....	3 295	2 352	1 202	661	943	71	360	360	355	—	—	—
Families.....	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	877 657	545 875	230 641	187 335	331 782	62 106	25 763	25 556	24 278	1 141	207	12
Unemployed.....	45 205	23 861	11 922	5 270	21 344	1 130	3 187	3 176	3 130	30	11	2
Not in labor force.....	234 761	144 673	71 237	35 854	90 088	8 330	12 793	12 718	12 528	133	75	—
Married-couple families.....	1 013 219	610 251	259 017	202 194	402 968	66 240	19 729	19 488	18 285	1 051	241	14
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	791 874	482 870	198 631	170 001	309 004	58 537	15 333	15 143	14 077	967	190	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	453 945	280 163	114 625	96 428	173 782	32 234	10 054	9 931	9 092	776	123	2
Wife unemployed.....	19 785	11 120	4 844	3 098	8 665	761	733	723	701	7	10	—
Wife not in labor force.....	318 144	191 587	79 162	70 475	126 557	25 542	4 546	4 489	4 284	184	57	10
Husband unemployed.....	39 157	19 812	9 731	4 465	19 345	1 076	1 233	1 222	1 196	18	11	2
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 125	11 218	5 335	2 658	9 907	520	788	782	764	18	6	2
Wife unemployed.....	2 745	1 297	633	247	1 448	66	154	154	154	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	15 287	7 297	3 763	1 560	7 990	490	291	286	278	—	5	—
Husband not in labor force.....	182 188	107 569	50 655	27 728	74 619	6 627	3 163	3 123	3 012	66	40	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	34 895	21 300	10 124	5 533	13 595	1 415	1 238	1 226	1 200	20	12	—

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	3 465	1 819	1 154	323	1 646	32	2 270	2 026	1 348	366	244	30
Children ever born	1 946	946	710	74	1 000	21	647	527	329	94	120	5
Per 1,000 women	562	520	615	229	608	656	285	260	244	257	492	167
Women ever married	754	433	278	75	321	13	563	469	280	89	94	8
Children ever born	1 052	527	413	26	525	17	547	427	256	79	120	5
Per 1,000 women	1 395	1 217	1 486	347	1 636	1 308	972	910	914	888	1 277	625
Women 25 to 34 years	2 592	1 444	927	236	1 148	22	2 632	2 352	1 447	666	280	10
Children ever born	5 706	2 825	1 867	351	2 881	51	3 601	3 139	1 865	927	462	16
Per 1,000 women	2 201	1 956	2 014	1 487	2 510	2 318	1 368	1 393	1 289	1 392	1 650	1 600
Women ever married	1 994	1 084	671	203	910	19	2 239	1 967	1 163	601	272	10
Children ever born	5 101	2 543	1 654	344	2 558	45	3 561	3 099	1 835	917	462	16
Per 1,000 women	2 558	2 346	2 465	1 695	2 811	2 368	1 590	1 575	1 578	1 526	1 699	1 600
Women 35 to 44 years	1 523	751	452	150	772	15	1 439	1 215	609	404	224	22
Children ever born	5 845	2 639	1 694	478	3 206	58	3 468	2 901	1 431	828	567	60
Per 1,000 women	3 838	3 514	3 748	3 187	4 153	3 867	2 410	2 388	2 350	2 050	2 531	2 727
Women ever married	1 426	711	433	143	715	15	1 404	1 187	600	385	217	22
Children ever born	5 706	2 603	1 666	478	3 103	58	3 468	2 901	1 431	828	567	60
Per 1,000 women	4 001	3 661	3 848	3 343	4 340	3 867	2 470	2 444	2 385	2 151	2 613	2 727
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	30 788	14 909	9 673	2 419	15 879	240	22 043	19 432	11 150	5 552	2 611	276
In households	29 940	14 337	9 435	2 328	15 603	240	21 382	18 814	10 639	5 516	2 568	276
Family householder:	4 289	2 046	1 235	403	2 243	25	3 588	3 274	1 837	1 050	314	31
Male	1 968	1 088	802	125	880	—	628	571	366	135	57	2
Female	914	495	333	84	419	—	867	824	653	130	43	3
Nonfamily householder:	864	556	402	75	308	1	856	787	511	162	69	—
Male	4 227	1 993	1 158	423	2 234	65	4 860	4 117	2 229	1 300	743	55
Female	13 770	6 387	4 362	934	7 383	109	8 108	7 013	3 587	2 296	1 095	137
Spouse	2 161	695	482	83	1 466	12	1 282	1 172	615	352	110	6
Child	1 747	1 077	661	201	670	28	1 193	1 056	841	91	137	42
Other relatives	3 43	3 07	3 06	2 94	3 82	3 46	3 09	3 08	2 84	3 41	3 24	3 03
Nonrelatives	3 91	3 52	3 54	3 34	4 31	3 52	3 81	3 80	3 59	3 96	3 86	3 21
Persons per household	3.43	3.07	3.06	2.94	3.82	3.46	3.09	3.08	2.84	3.41	3.24	3.03
Persons per family	3.91	3.52	3.54	3.34	4.31	3.52	3.81	3.80	3.59	3.96	3.86	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
With own children under 18 years	4 510	2 311	1 549	335	2 199	18	2 873	2 617	1 366	883	256	12
With own children under 6 years	2 429	1 304	915	146	1 125	15	1 660	1 521	821	506	130	2
Married-couple families	3 939	1 882	1 094	387	2 057	25	3 528	3 211	1 791	1 031	317	26
With own children under 18 years	2 801	1 296	800	218	1 505	18	2 473	2 243	1 155	781	230	8
With own children under 6 years	1 504	753	482	103	751	15	1 520	1 404	744	468	126	2
Female householder, no husband present	1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
With own children under 18 years	1 474	897	668	87	577	—	350	326	190	84	24	2
With own children under 6 years	770	485	392	25	285	—	104	100	68	25	4	—
Subfamilies	318	83	29	17	235	6	110	86	56	16	24	10
With own children under 18 years	302	73	25	11	229	6	74	53	28	11	21	10
Married-couple subfamilies	59	19	9	6	40	3	82	63	46	11	19	10
With own children under 18 years	43	9	5	—	34	3	46	30	18	6	16	10
Mother-child subfamilies	215	64	20	11	151	3	17	12	7	5	5	—
Persons under 18 years	13 184	6 058	4 175	846	7 126	129	7 625	6 565	3 352	2 166	1 060	132
Percent living with two parents	59.3	55.8	54.3	60.0	62.3	78.3	84.1	83.6	83.8	82.3	87.0	89.4
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	9 485	4 846	2 986	919	4 639	82	8 681	7 656	4 276	2 323	1 025	74
Never widowed or divorced	6 456	3 155	1 903	605	3 301	74	7 883	6 947	3 865	2 168	936	71
Known to have been:	403	182	127	32	221	2	202	169	89	41	33	3
Widowed	2 669	1 540	980	282	1 129	6	597	540	322	114	57	—
Divorced	43	31	24	—	12	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Widowed and divorced												
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	3 918	2 094	1 265	445	1 824	24	3 105	2 813	1 423	1 049	292	30
Unemployed	671	359	259	29	312	—	193	177	129	13	16	—
Not in labor force	1 668	681	513	54	987	1	918	855	651	123	63	3
Married-couple families	3 939	1 882	1 094	387	2 057	25	3 528	3 211	1 791	1 031	317	26
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 763	1 402	781	329	1 361	24	2 712	2 445	1 190	945	267	25
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 379	709	385	179	670	13	1 410	1 258	650	460	152	15
Wife unemployed	113	62	30	19	51	—	104	104	53	19	—	—
Wife not in labor force	1 271	631	366	131	640	11	1 198	1 083	487	466	115	10
Husband unemployed	468	220	139	29	248	—	141	132	90	13	9	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	167	76	52	12	91	—	37	33	19	9	4	—
Wife unemployed	49	27	6	9	22	—	28	25	19	—	3	—
Wife not in labor force	252	117	81	8	135	—	76	74	52	4	2	—
Husband not in labor force	708	260	174	29	448	1	675	634	511	73	41	1
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	165	69	48	7	96	—	134	133	107	16	1	—
Wife unemployed	28	10	10	—	18	—	16	16	12	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	515	181	116	22	334	1	525	485	392	57	40	1
Female householder, no husband present	1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
Employed or in Armed Forces	840	522	362	80	318	—	283	266	177	66	17	—
Unemployed	158	109	90	—	49	—	54	47	41	—	7	—
Not in labor force	822	393	313	25	429	—	184	161	102	34	23	7
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	848	572	238	91	276	—	661	618	511	36	43	—
Inmate of mental hospital	47	47	14	15	2	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	214	125	38	12	89	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	320	179	69	50	141	—	22	20	7	7	2	—
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	152	152	77	6	—	—	522	485	402	74	37	—
Other, in group quarters	113	69	40	8	44	—	95	91	85	—	4	—

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	4 446 088	2 783 767	1 252 837	856 304	1 662 321	282 041	183 169	180 653	172 473	6 252	2 516	50
Native	4 344 256	2 704 137	1 207 803	831 599	1 640 119	279 902	180 213	177 743	170 066	6 068	2 470	47
Born in State of residence	3 518 272	2 183 005	963 408	674 890	1 335 267	245 944	83 508	82 593	79 626	2 437	915	34
Born in different State	812 572	511 013	238 486	154 136	301 559	33 653	96 385	94 844	90 147	3 618	1 541	13
Northeast	76 649	57 983	28 915	19 629	18 666	1 732	2 004	1 927	1 671	145	77	4
North Central	590 273	352 408	158 762	105 179	237 865	27 806	20 470	19 843	18 410	958	627	9
South	82 689	58 606	30 661	17 269	24 083	1 940	72 824	72 046	69 118	2 446	778	—
West	62 961	42 016	20 148	12 059	20 945	2 175	1 087	1 028	948	69	59	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13 412	10 119	5 909	2 573	3 293	305	320	306	293	13	14	—
Foreign born	101 832	79 630	45 034	24 705	22 202	2 139	2 956	2 910	2 407	184	46	3

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 131 393	2 600 988	1 172 499	801 196	1 530 405	261 729	163 073	160 857	153 590	5 546	2 216	41
Same house	2 356 624	1 419 549	619 277	462 671	937 075	210 130	71 494	70 789	68 337	1 941	705	33
Different house in United States	1 756 398	1 166 447	543 637	335 048	589 951	51 289	89 949	88 462	84 002	3 523	1 487	8
Same county	1 024 598	704 019	346 443	198 834	320 579	30 065	66 662	66 422	64 393	1 913	240	8
Different county	731 800	462 428	197 194	136 214	269 372	21 224	23 287	22 040	19 613	1 610	1 247	—
Same State	467 686	291 778	115 211	89 231	175 908	13 610	4 389	3 724	2 662	572	665	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 685	1 101	513	373	584	31	20	10	10	—	10	—
Attending college in 1975	48 244	36 142	16 647	11 043	12 102	1 008	551	527	413	52	24	—
Different State	264 114	170 650	81 983	46 983	93 464	7 614	18 898	18 316	16 951	1 038	582	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	10 149	7 331	3 443	1 998	2 818	196	310	307	295	—	3	—
Attending college in 1975	29 651	23 929	14 063	6 154	5 722	398	1 518	1 489	1 325	137	29	—
Northeast	22 437	17 844	9 111	5 990	4 593	344	996	915	743	98	81	—
North Central	169 114	101 406	46 951	27 093	67 708	5 846	9 314	9 017	8 523	292	297	—
South	38 003	28 460	14 811	7 569	9 543	601	7 817	7 646	7 115	502	171	—
West	34 560	22 940	11 110	6 331	11 620	823	771	738	570	146	33	—
Abroad	18 371	14 992	9 585	3 477	3 379	310	1 630	1 606	1 251	82	24	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 365	2 505	1 449	551	860	67	78	75	51	21	3	—
Attending college in 1975	2 006	1 814	1 362	262	192	8	490	479	318	31	11	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	603 859	394 539	175 164	110 655	209 320	15 486	17 105	15 978	13 860	1 333	1 127	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 333	1 102	585	253	231	34	60	60	60	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	13 077	8 409	1 916	2 013	4 668	—	1 583	843	181	344	740	—
Attending college in 1980	108 405	99 919	62 020	10 624	8 486	561	2 861	2 761	2 212	219	100	—
Living with at least one parent	3 754	2 376	783	1 119	1 378	117	232	232	139	75	—	—
Not living with any parent	104 651	97 543	61 237	9 505	7 108	444	2 629	2 529	2 073	144	100	—
Different State in 1975	214 695	142 777	71 160	37 396	71 918	5 381	13 492	12 982	11 779	888	510	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 057	874	505	158	183	32	60	60	60	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 985	1 904	570	462	1 081	—	667	397	148	219	270	—
Attending college in 1980	35 705	32 536	21 185	4 193	3 169	188	1 791	1 739	1 429	136	52	—
Living with at least one parent	1 685	1 186	498	464	499	32	153	153	71	64	—	—
Not living with any parent	34 020	31 350	20 687	3 729	2 670	156	1 638	1 586	1 358	72	52	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 976 921	...	...	...	...	...	58 768	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 835 054	...	...	...	...	...	51 336	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 792 312	...	...	...	...	...	50 725	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	42 742	...	...	...	...	...	611	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	141 867	...	...	...	...	...	7 432	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 982 855	1 294 300	584 996	416 430	688 555	133 733	57 914	57 463	54 480	2 546	451	17
Private vehicle	1 610 590	1 071 923	462 447	372 196	538 667	56 338	42 029	41 653	39 118	2 294	376	5
Drive alone:	1 060 176	746 292	324 012	269 007	313 884	33 035	28 327	28 122	26 368	1 578	205	3
Car	172 361	83 589	31 803	27 936	88 772	10 747	1 169	1 143	1 041	85	26	—
Truck or van	332 328	220 661	98 054	69 224	111 667	9 978	12 092	11 953	11 341	570	139	2
Carpool:	45 725	21 381	8 578	6 029	24 344	2 578	441	435	368	61	6	—
Car	66 569	64 248	49 596	12 947	2 321	254	12 497	12 497	12 312	178	—	—
Truck or van	64 439	62 402	48 548	12 526	2 037	231	12 288	12 288	12 127	154	—	—
Public transportation	72	58	31	21	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	428	223	128	82	205	15	21	21	21	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	72	58	31	21	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	428	223	128	82	205	15	21	21	21	—	—	—
Taxicab	1 630	1 565	889	318	65	6	188	188	164	24	—	—
Bicycle	13 954	11 929	6 331	2 075	2 025	106	107	105	97	—	2	—
Motorcycle	6 121	4 277	2 043	1 057	1 844	183	23	23	23	—	—	—
Walked only	170 523	115 429	54 367	20 125	55 094	16 652	2 865	2 812	2 570	66	53	4
Other means	10 854	5 173	2 094	1 425	5 681	1 655	174	172	172	—	2	—
Worked at home	104 244	21 321	8 118	6 605	82 923	58 545	219	201	188	8	18	8

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 610 590	1 071 923	462 447	372 196	538 667	56 338	42 029	41 653	39 118	2 294	376	5
Drive alone	1 232 537	829 881	355 815	296 943	402 656	43 782	29 496	29 265	27 409	1 663	231	3
In 2-person carpool	273 523	183 208	82 666	58 867	90 315	8 062	8 884	8 778	8 273	485	106	2
In 3-person carpool	62 288	37 332	16 012	10 854	24 956	2 451	2 451	2 451	2 354	71	20	—
In 4-person carpool	25 564	14 164	5 545	3 997	11 400	1 057	835	817	745	50	18	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	16 678	7 338	2 409	1 535	9 340	986	363	362	337	25	1	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.27	1.25

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 873 507	1 267 940	572 514	410 721	605 567	75 079	58 540	58 146	55 409	2 377	394	16
Less than 10 minutes	478 988	323 526	118 294	82 234	155 462	25 970	5 124	5 078	4 719	229	46	3
10 to 19 minutes	726 215	528 684	262 497	166 252	197 531	22 298	19 694	19 580	18 532	884	114	4
20 to 29 minutes	354 490	237 334	111 859	96 679	117 156	12 605	14 757	14 664	13 996	631	93	4
30 to 44 minutes	210 664	124 861	55 309	48 988	85 803	9 118	12 827	12 754	12 754	465	73	5
45 or more minutes	103 150	53 535	24 555	16 568	49 615	5 088	6 138	6 070	5 884	168	68	—
Mean	16.9	16.0	16.5	17.3	18.8	16.4	23.1	23.0	23.2	21.8	25.8	18.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.1	59.0	58.6	59.4	59.3	60.1	56.4	56.3	56.2	61.0	60.5	—

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	30 788	14 909	9 673	2 419	15 879	240	22 043	19 432	11 150	5 552	2 611	276
Native	30 463	14 661	9 488	2 389	15 802	235	6 629	5 579	3 056	1 686	1 050	122
Born in State of residence	25 219	11 837	7 777	1 882	13 382	186	3 761	3 206	1 754	983	555	93
Born in different State	5 137	2 748	1 672	476	2 389	49	2 510	2 101	1 138	632	409	23
Northeast	223	156	102	29	67	5	317	286	157	116	31	—
North Central	3 221	1 633	902	305	1 588	24	1 041	854	412	241	187	9
South	860	540	408	86	320	11	290	239	148	62	51	12
West	833	419	260	56	414	9	862	722	421	213	140	2
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	107	76	39	31	31	—	358	272	164	71	86	6
Foreign born	325	248	185	30	77	5	15 414	13 853	8 094	3 866	1 561	154

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	26 179	12 092	7 989	1 904	14 087	241	19 824	17 612	10 547	4 890	2 212	176
Same house	11 572	4 231	2 842	646	7 341	139	4 719	3 756	2 101	1 091	963	105
Different house in United States	14 527	7 800	5 096	1 258	6 727	98	8 225	7 422	4 160	2 345	803	23
Same county	8 860	5 360	3 846	843	3 500	32	4 318	3 833	2 465	926	485	17
Different county	5 667	2 440	1 250	415	3 227	66	3 907	3 589	1 695	1 419	318	6
Same State	3 588	1 520	744	232	2 068	36	1 085	981	411	459	104	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	30	17	6	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	179	122	52	38	57	—	133	133	111	22	—	—
Different State	2 079	920	506	183	1 159	30	2 822	2 608	1 284	960	214	6
In Armed Forces in 1975	130	80	40	14	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	128	103	60	21	25	—	434	413	300	101	21	—
Northeast	64	48	35	—	16	—	564	540	270	270	24	—
North Central	1 284	598	315	107	686	18	1 304	1 175	529	374	129	6
South	273	121	96	—	152	—	296	292	137	155	4	—
West	458	153	60	76	305	12	658	601	348	161	57	—
Abroad	80	61	51	—	19	4	6 880	6 434	4 286	1 454	446	48
In Armed Forces in 1975	2	—	—	—	2	—	137	134	77	3	—	—
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 048	1 018	804	159	30	14

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	4 082	1 908	1 000	354	2 174	24	2 909	2 653	1 385	973	256	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	19	15	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	273	122	—	18	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	644	509	297	37	135	—	589	567	432	135	22	—
Living with at least one parent	18	—	—	—	18	—	21	21	—	21	—	—
Not living with any parent	626	509	297	37	117	—	568	546	432	114	22	—
Different State in 1975	1 476	696	408	131	780	15	2 131	1 957	1 030	691	174	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	87	24	—	11	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	240	160	115	—	80	—	409	392	307	85	17	—
Living with at least one parent	10	—	—	—	10	—	21	21	—	21	—	—
Not living with any parent	230	160	115	—	70	—	388	371	307	64	17	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 905	...	...	...	...	...	8 187	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	8 007	...	...	...	...	...	7 736	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	7 862	...	...	...	...	...	7 610	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	145	...	...	...	...	...	126	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	898	...	...	...	...	...	451	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	9 021	4 807	2 910	1 001	4 214	63	8 215	7 356	4 248	2 192	859	106
Private vehicle	7 165	3 564	1 951	856	3 601	43	6 038	5 374	2 741	1 893	664	47
Drive alone: Car	4 082	2 180	1 225	562	1 902	29	4 069	3 635	1 794	1 405	434	36
Truck or van	836	293	167	78	543	7	113	79	32	34	34	2
Carpool: Car	1 916	981	508	193	935	3	1 730	1 547	870	433	183	9
Truck or van	331	110	51	23	221	4	126	113	45	21	13	—
Public transportation	622	592	540	45	30	—	775	767	604	151	8	—
Bus or streetcar	609	579	534	45	30	—	754	752	595	145	2	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	13	13	6	—	—	—	17	15	9	6	2	—
Bicycle	45	31	7	6	14	—	103	102	65	14	1	—
Motorcycle	28	26	14	—	2	—	15	6	6	—	9	—
Walked only	958	505	354	73	453	2	1 108	991	770	122	117	27
Other means	49	26	12	8	23	—	39	35	20	7	4	—
Worked at home	154	63	32	13	91	18	137	81	42	5	56	32

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	7 165	3 564	1 951	856	3 601	43	6 038	5 374	2 741	1 893	664	47
Drive alone	4 918	2 473	1 392	640	2 445	36	4 182	3 714	1 826	1 439	468	38
In 2-person carpool	1 635	836	391	181	799	7	1 346	1 208	680	325	138	9
In 3-person carpool	419	178	111	23	241	—	437	396	199	119	41	—
In 4-person carpool	142	77	57	12	65	—	58	49	29	10	9	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	51	—	—	—	51	—	15	7	—	—	8	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.15	1.22	1.09	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.15	1.20	1.11

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	8 747	4 612	2 864	856	4 135	33	8 033	7 265	4 343	2 127	768	51
Less than 10 minutes	1 954	884	439	153	1 070	4	1 642	1 421	874	244	721	16
10 to 19 minutes	3 236	1 727	1 109	285	1 509	—	3 385	3 153	1 908	855	232	13
20 to 29 minutes	1 758	944	607	244	814	5	1 796	1 650	883	700	146	18
30 to 44 minutes	1 141	686	450	115	455	15	692	775	526	271	117	4
45 or more minutes	658	371	259	59	287	9	318	266	152	107	52	—
Mean	18.1	18.8	19.8	18.9	17.2	33.8	16.7	16.5	16.5	18.5	18.6	15.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.8	54.1	55.1	54.9	60.3	53.3	53.8	51.5	53.3	49.4	65.8	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school													1 202 817	756 681	337 752	238 477	446 136	84 588	69 247	68 304	65 266	2 243	943	22
Nursery school	42 046	28 581	12 132	9 710	13 465	1 757	2 763	2 733	2 632	92	30	—												
Public	18 263	10 836	4 936	2 847	7 427	1 190	1 769	1 745	1 711	30	24	—												
Church-related	7 174	5 465	2 588	2 057	1 709	155	424	424	404	20	—	—												
Other private	16 609	12 280	4 608	4 806	4 329	412	570	564	517	42	6	—												
Kindergarten	60 713	35 175	14 758	11 373	25 538	3 996	5 032	4 987	4 878	92	45	2												
Public	53 780	29 981	11 769	10 005	23 799	3 671	4 335	4 306	4 212	77	29	2												
Church-related	6 079	4 524	2 551	1 198	1 555	294	505	499	490	9	6	—												
Other private	854	670	438	170	184	31	192	182	176	6	10	—												
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	553 954	312 875	125 564	109 031	241 079	44 615	36 173	35 841	34 776	948	332	13												
Public	441 228	237 529	92 381	84 340	203 699	36 131	32 370	32 086	31 155	826	284	13												
Church-related	110 300	73 504	32 216	23 966	36 796	8 374	3 230	3 185	3 093	80	45	—												
Other private	2 426	1 842	967	725	584	110	573	570	528	42	3	—												
High school (1 to 4 years)	321 719	186 854	73 264	67 750	134 865	29 533	15 498	15 135	14 516	571	363	7												
Public	292 810	163 732	61 514	59 586	129 078	28 569	14 497	14 164	13 587	534	333	5												
Church-related	26 018	20 821	10 611	7 271	5 197	882	719	701	683	18	18	2												
Other private	2 891	2 301	1 139	893	590	82	282	270	246	19	12	—												
College	224 385	193 196	112 034	40 613	31 189	4 687	9 781	9 608	8 464	540	173	—												
Public	191 659	163 547	94 964	31 964	28 112	4 359	8 404	8 275	7 338	424	129	—												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school													1 202 817	756 681	337 752	238 477	446 136	84 588	69 247	68 304	65 266	2 243	943	22
3 and 4 years old	30 759	21 451	9 283	7 589	9 308	1 129	2 964	2 941	2 858	79	23	—												
5 and 6 years old	102 768	60 396	25 581	19 377	42 372	6 544	7 475	7 409	7 192	175	66	2												
7 to 13 years old	476 838	268 948	107 576	94 315	207 890	38 423	30 107	29 821	28 974	759	286	13												
14 and 15 years old	159 465	91 415	35 521	33 163	68 050	14 236	8 265	8 179	7 855	317	86	4												
16 and 17 years old	161 398	93 361	36 705	34 013	68 037	15 262	7 550	7 406	7 118	253	144	—												
18 and 19 years old	97 483	72 337	36 592	17 011	25 146	5 729	3 833	3 720	3 365	215	113	3												
20 and 21 years old	57 337	51 335	30 810	8 465	5 702	1 158	2 049	1 996	1 716	135	53	—												
22 to 24 years old	41 055	36 911	22 305	7 114	4 144	558	1 965	1 892	1 693	60	73	—												
25 to 34 years old	49 931	41 091	24 450	10 845	8 840	789	3 478	3 400	3 089	168	78	—												
35 years old and over	25 783	19 136	8 929	6 585	6 647	760	1 561	1 540	1 406	82	21	—												

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	25.5	31.0	31.5	34.9	18.1	14.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	42.5	37.1	—
5 and 6 years old	86.2	89.0	89.2	90.2	82.5	79.0	91.0	91.1	91.2	87.1	82.5	100.0
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.2	98.2	98.3	97.2	97.6	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.9	99.0	98.7	99.4	98.9	99.7	97.4	97.4	97.5	96.6	93.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.6	92.5	90.7	94.4	92.7	94.1	86.7	86.9	86.9	83.5	78.3	—
18 and 19 years old	54.2	58.5	60.6	52.9	44.6	46.1	45.6	45.2	43.3	73.1	61.4	100.0
20 and 21 years old	32.8	40.7	46.7	28.1	11.9	12.7	26.4	26.2	24.0	50.9	36.6	—
22 to 24 years old	16.7	21.2	25.1	15.8	5.7	5.0	16.7	16.5	15.6	14.6	27.3	—
25 to 34 years old	7.1	9.0	11.3	7.9	3.5	2.5	11.0	11.0	10.6	13.3	14.1	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	354 330	224 575	100 879	68 191	129 755	28 650	17 117	16 749	15 962	597	368	3
Armed Forces	182	125	74	20	57	5	16	16	9	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	258 869	165 688	73 297	51 014	93 181	20 991	11 374	11 117	10 481	468	257	3
Employed	115 860	79 712	35 089	26 212	36 148	9 246	2 381	2 373	2 186	163	8	3
Unemployed	11 312	7 828	3 516	2 559	3 484	394	813	813	784	21	—	—
Not in labor force	131 697	78 148	34 992	22 243	53 549	11 351	8 180	7 931	7 511	284	249	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school	95 279	58 762	27 508	17 157	36 517	7 654	5 727	5 616	5 472	129	111	—
High school graduate	64 619	39 336	17 070	12 552	25 283	5 914	2 022	2 005	1 990	15	17	—
Employed	50 831	31 892	13 666	10 479	18 939	4 842	1 027	1 014	1 014	—	—	—
Unemployed	6 477	3 463	1 423	1 041	3 014	480	281	281	281	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7 311	3 981	1 981	1 032	3 330	592	714	710	695	15	4	—
Not high school graduate	30 660	19 426	10 438	4 605	11 234	1 740	3 705	3 611	3 482	114	94	—
Employed	14 058	9 179	4 664	2 417	4 879	974	799	787	778	7	12	—
Unemployed	5 639	3 585	2 051	726	2 054	146	647	647	639	8	—	—
Not in labor force	10 963	6 662	3 723	1 462	4 301	620	2 259	2 177	2 065	99	82	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over		1 237 956	762 543	342 528	240 135	475 413	80 543	35 795	34 968	32 478	1 706	827	14
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	21 104	12 119	5 872	2 769	8 985	1 073	2 206	2 166	2 037	89	40	—
	5 to 7 years	56 268	28 825	13 913	6 286	27 443	4 816	3 158	3 108	2 955	100	50	—
	8 years	151 421	72 856	32 589	17 207	78 565	18 801	2 717	2 652	2 512	54	65	5
High school:	1 to 3 years	148 133	90 754	45 385	25 466	57 379	9 256	8 148	7 945	7 582	216	203	2
	4 years	465 336	273 411	120 041	84 366	191 925	34 684	10 880	10 621	10 059	398	259	5
College:	1 to 3 years	174 153	118 987	53 542	41 087	55 166	6 876	5 503	5 383	4 795	379	120	2
	4 years	112 353	82 520	33 492	33 296	29 833	3 029	1 591	1 564	1 339	213	27	—
	5 or more years	109 188	83 071	37 694	29 658	26 117	2 008	1 592	1 529	1 199	257	63	—
Percent high school graduates		69.6	73.2	71.5	78.5	63.7	57.9	54.7	54.6	53.6	73.1	56.7	50.0
Female, 25 years old and over		1 355 426	880 749	400 622	267 190	474 677	71 213	42 784	42 492	40 810	1 472	292	3
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	18 738	13 017	6 733	2 823	5 721	512	1 597	1 584	1 525	40	13	—
	5 to 7 years	50 454	33 137	16 970	6 780	17 317	1 760	3 191	3 163	3 079	80	28	—
	8 years	163 486	95 599	43 362	22 582	67 887	11 659	3 068	3 030	2 946	66	38	—
High school:	1 to 3 years	162 725	104 816	53 855	27 243	57 909	7 499	11 745	11 705	11 507	173	40	—
	4 years	594 896	377 323	167 319	119 740	217 573	35 525	13 795	13 693	13 165	478	102	3
College:	1 to 3 years	198 405	134 922	58 273	44 683	63 483	9 114	6 069	6 026	5 720	259	43	—
	4 years	110 207	78 136	32 088	29 294	32 071	3 806	1 847	1 836	1 561	247	11	—
	5 or more years	56 515	43 799	22 022	14 045	12 716	1 338	1 472	1 455	1 307	129	17	—
Percent high school graduates		70.8	72.0	69.8	77.8	68.6	69.9	54.2	54.2	53.3	75.6	59.2	100.0
Persons 25 years old and over		2 593 382	1 643 292	743 150	507 325	950 090	151 756	78 579	77 460	73 288	3 178	1 119	17
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.7	—
	High school graduates	70.2	72.5	70.6	78.1	66.2	63.5	54.4	54.4	53.4	74.3	57.4	58.8
	4 or more years of college	15.0	17.5	16.9	21.0	10.6	6.7	8.3	8.2	7.4	26.6	10.5	—
Median years of school completed		12.5	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.9	12.2	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old		601 096	424 310	215 359	107 371	176 786	32 799	27 939	27 343	25 782	969	596	5
Percent:	High school graduates	82.1	84.0	84.8	83.0	77.6	79.3	59.5	60.0	59.5	58.8	39.3	40.0
	4 or more years of college	6.0	7.3	7.9	8.2	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.6	2.0	—
	Male, 18 to 24 years old	300 347	206 890	103 519	53 753	93 457	19 663	12 670	12 221	11 244	603	449	5
Percent:	High school graduates	80.0	81.9	82.8	80.4	75.6	79.3	55.6	56.6	56.1	52.2	29.2	40.0
	4 or more years of college	5.6	7.1	7.9	7.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	5.0	—	—
	Female, 18 to 24 years old	300 749	217 420	111 840	53 618	83 329	13 136	15 269	15 122	14 538	366	147	—
Percent:	High school graduates	84.2	85.9	86.6	85.5	79.8	79.4	62.8	62.7	62.2	69.7	70.1	—
	4 or more years of college	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.6	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.4	8.2	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school
Nursery school
Public
Church-related
Other private
Kindergarten
Public
Church-related
Other private

Elementary (1 to 8 years)
Public
Church-related
Other private
High school (1 to 4 years)
Public
Church-related
Other private
College
Public

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school
3 and 4 years old
5 and 6 years old
7 to 13 years old
14 and 15 years old
16 and 17 years old
18 and 19 years old
20 and 21 years old
22 to 24 years old
25 to 34 years old
35 years old and over

Percent enrolled in school—
3 and 4 years old
5 and 6 years old
7 to 13 years old
14 and 15 years old
16 and 17 years old
18 and 19 years old
20 and 21 years old
22 to 24 years old
25 to 34 years old

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old
Armed Forces
Civilian, enrolled in school
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Civilian, not enrolled in school
High school graduate
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Not high school graduate
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over
Elementary:
0 to 4 years
5 to 7 years
8 years
High school:
1 to 3 years
4 years
College:
1 to 3 years
4 years
5 or more years
Percent high school graduates

Female, 25 years old and over
Elementary:
0 to 4 years
5 to 7 years
8 years
High school:
1 to 3 years
4 years
College:
1 to 3 years
4 years
5 or more years
Percent high school graduates

Persons 25 years old and over
Percent:
Less than 5 years of elementary school
High school graduates
4 or more years of college
Median years of school completed

Persons 18 to 24 years old
Percent:
High school graduates
4 or more years of college

Male, 18 to 24 years old
Percent:
High school graduates
4 or more years of college

Female, 18 to 24 years old
Percent:
High school graduates
4 or more years of college

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
11 074	5 320	3 580	754	5 754	93	8 982	8 066	4 871	2 069	916	103
646	256	189	10	390	2	421	362	147	156	59	8
423	159	121	—	264	2	173	148	59	62	25	8
25	16	4	10	9	—	74	68	39	29	6	—
198	81	64	—	117	—	174	146	49	65	28	—
612	287	239	19	325	7	575	482	277	162	93	8
569	256	214	13	313	7	504	413	237	133	91	8
27	19	13	6	8	—	26	26	16	10	—	—
16	12	12	—	4	—	45	43	24	19	2	—
6 126	2 858	1 956	421	3 268	57	3 442	2 972	1 492	940	470	51
5 203	2 394	1 608	393	2 809	50	2 913	2 508	1 277	752	405	50
801	421	315	28	380	7	432	372	172	139	60	1
122	43	33	—	79	—	97	92	43	49	5	—
2 529	1 048	629	239	1 481	23	1 214	1 039	490	361	175	27
2 404	971	564	233	1 433	23	1 065	910	452	306	155	24
70	53	41	6	17	—	131	118	32	50	13	2
55	24	24	—	31	—	18	11	6	5	7	1
1 161	871	567	65	290	4	3 330	3 211	2 465	450	119	9
1 012	769	503	52	243	4	2 804	2 709	2 093	360	95	9
11 074	5 320	3 580	754	5 754	93	8 982	8 066	4 871	2 069	916	103
485	200	149	10	285	2	368	327	169	130	41	2
1 171	544	435	30	627	10	962	817	407	299	145	19
5 086	2 380	1 588	378	2 706	50	2 785	2 390	1 188	772	395	39
1 635	705	457	138	930	12	656	571	281	171	85	16
1 106	416	248	109	690	13	622	543	275	174	79	10
515	306	195	27	209	4	516	459	291	97	57	7
202	178	106	6	24	—	494	471	352	65	23	2
200	155	93	20	45	—	721	699	554	105	22	6
450	314	231	25	136	2	1 395	1 356	1 059	190	39	2
224	122	78	11	102	—	463	433	295	66	30	—
38.4	33.2	32.3	16.1	43.2	9.1	37.5	39.8	43.9	38.7	25.6	6.7
87.2	84.2	84.8	100.0	90.0	100.0	89.3	89.0	90.0	89.8	91.2	100.0
98.3	98.8	98.1	100.0	97.8	96.2	98.3	98.2	98.0	97.6	98.5	100.0
98.2	99.3	98.9	100.0	97.4	85.7	98.1	97.8	97.6	96.6	100.0	100.0
76.7	73.6	73.4	83.2	78.7	100.0	94.0	94.9	90.8	99.4	87.8	76.9
34.1	39.9	42.6	22.5	28.1	30.8	73.5	73.2	78.0	76.4	76.0	70.0
14.5	21.1	22.7	3.8	4.4	—	57.2	60.3	63.1	54.2	27.7	15.4
11.7	16.6	14.6	13.9	5.7	—	48.0	50.9	53.9	52.2	17.1	42.9
9.3	11.6	13.5	5.4	6.5	6.3	29.2	31.0	37.6	16.7	9.5	8.3
2 952	1 332	796	251	1 620	26	1 364	1 199	676	302	165	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 621	722	443	136	899	17	1 138	1 002	566	271	136	17
387	202	118	50	185	2	367	329	170	93	38	9
76	42	29	9	34	—	42	31	20	—	11	—
1 158	478	296	77	680	15	729	642	376	178	87	8
1 331	610	353	115	721	9	226	197	110	31	29	6
519	224	136	40	295	5	85	73	30	24	12	—
320	144	80	25	176	2	67	56	25	16	11	—
81	57	42	15	24	—	5	5	—	1	—	—
118	23	14	—	95	3	13	12	5	7	1	—
812	386	217	75	426	4	141	124	80	7	17	6
234	107	55	14	127	2	37	30	11	7	7	3
135	68	51	11	67	—	15	15	10	—	—	—
443	211	111	50	232	2	89	79	59	—	10	3
6 121	2 928	1 815	557	3 193	23	4 929	4 544	2 766	1 238	385	46
220	96	74	4	124	—	237	218	159	37	19	—
471	190	103	40	281	1	196	189	114	31	7	—
699	275	126	61	424	3	157	128	77	28	29	4
1 395	585	351	149	810	2	263	245	135	64	18	1
2 149	1 057	673	185	1 092	6	570	486	344	61	84	26
858	508	323	92	350	6	583	552	313	154	31	1
155	98	82	10	57	—	645	607	433	117	38	8
174	119	83	16	55	5	2 278	2 119	1 191	746	159	6
54.5	60.9	64.0	54.4	48.7	73.9	82.7	82.8	82.5	87.1	81.0	89.1
6 865	3 381	2 122	596	3 484	60	6 420	5 541	3 074	1 700	879	61
207	77	44	11	130	—	519	468	297	112	51	6
370	117	73	—	253	2	388	333	180	104	55	2
815	314	177	70	501	6	443	313	159	69	130	12
1 799	805	489	141	994	13	594	489	314	140	105	6
2 398	1 250	807	239	1 148	33	1 502	1 232	718	331	270	22
997	638	446	64	359	2	876	761	394	247	115	2
179	118	42	59	61	—	891	810	389	314	81	3
100	62	44	12	38	3	1 207	1 135	623	383	72	8
53.5	61.2	63.1	62.8	46.1	65.0	69.7	71.1	69.1	75.0	61.2	57.4
12 986	6 309	3 937	1 153	6 677	83	11 349	10 085	5 840	2 938	1 264	107
3.3	2.7	3.0	1.3	3.8	—	6.7	6.8	7.8	5.1	5.5	5.6
54.0	61.0	63.5	58.7	47.3	67.5	75.4	76.4	75.4	80.1	67.2	71.0
4.7	6.3	6.4	8.4	3.2	10.8	44.2	46.3	45.1	53.1	27.7	23.4
12.1	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.7	12.4	14.7	15.2	14.9	16.2	12.6	12.5
4 618	2 542	1 561	420	2 076	28	3 069	2 782	1 958	448	287	37
60.5	63.7	60.2	60.2	56.6	64.3	79.0	80.7	85.3	76.1	63.1	51.4
0.5	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.4	—	13.9	15.1	17.1	11.6	2.4	—
2 249	1 186	686	205	1 063	13	1 338	1 218	877	189	120	20
56.4	58.9	54.4	51.7	53.5	69.2	81.2	81.4	84.2	74.6	78.3	80.0
0.4	0.6	—	3.4	0.2	—	13.3	14.5	17.2	13.8	0.8	—
2 369	1 356	875	215	1 013	15	1 731	1 564	1 081	259	167	17
64.4	67.8	64.8	68.4	59.7	60.0	77.4	80.1	86.3	77.7	52.1	17.6
0.6	0.5	0.8	—	0.7	—	14.3	15.5	18.9	10.0	3.6	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	3 368 788	2 168 506	998 983	650 720	1 200 282	200 770	115 228	113 329	107 258	4 450	1 899	22
Labor force	2 165 865	1 405 981	640 124	445 055	759 884	140 237	70 948	70 458	67 141	2 786	490	19
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	64.8	64.1	68.4	63.3	69.8	61.6	62.2	62.6	62.6	25.8	86.4
Armed Forces	2 457	1 826	896	455	631	53	159	137	119	11	22	—
Civilian labor force	2 163 408	1 404 155	639 228	444 600	759 253	140 184	70 789	70 321	67 022	2 775	468	19
Employed	2 027 765	1 324 359	599 629	425 272	703 406	135 383	60 941	60 510	57 448	2 618	431	17
Unemployed	135 643	79 796	39 599	19 328	55 847	4 801	9 848	9 811	9 574	157	37	2
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.7	6.2	4.3	7.4	3.4	13.9	14.0	14.3	5.7	7.9	10.5
Not in labor force	1 202 923	762 525	358 859	205 665	440 398	60 533	44 280	42 871	40 117	1 664	1 409	3
Inmate of institution	59 951	43 360	16 317	11 393	16 591	—	3 302	2 332	945	784	970	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 741 613	1 148 539	532 599	338 799	593 074	92 061	62 227	61 759	59 346	1 966	468	3
Labor force	916 724	620 491	287 639	189 451	296 233	48 002	34 789	34 615	33 157	1 250	174	2
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.6	54.0	54.0	55.9	49.9	52.1	55.9	56.0	55.9	63.6	37.2	66.7
Armed Forces	304	213	133	33	91	1	11	11	4	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	916 420	620 278	287 506	189 418	296 142	48 001	34 778	34 604	33 153	1 250	174	2
Employed	867 681	590 233	272 935	181 951	277 448	46 276	30 390	30 231	28 894	1 184	159	2
Unemployed	48 739	30 045	14 571	7 467	18 694	1 725	4 388	4 373	4 259	66	15	—
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.8	5.1	3.9	6.3	3.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	5.3	8.6	—
Not in labor force	824 889	528 048	244 960	149 348	296 841	44 059	27 438	27 144	26 189	716	294	1
Inmate of institution	35 391	26 537	10 536	6 797	8 854	—	566	507	303	183	59	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	178 745	110 281	48 846	34 277	68 464	15 730	8 369	8 099	7 673	352	270	3
Employed	92 076	58 579	25 628	19 407	33 497	9 501	2 089	2 072	1 985	71	17	3
Unemployed	13 758	8 551	3 854	2 644	5 207	559	982	982	954	22	—	—
Not in labor force	72 736	43 026	19 290	12 206	29 710	5 665	5 289	5 036	4 725	259	253	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	210 474	147 143	75 010	37 509	63 331	12 436	8 637	8 503	7 761	426	334	2
Employed	157 000	107 263	53 258	29 962	49 737	10 668	4 622	4 585	4 404	107	37	—
Unemployed	22 023	13 409	6 453	3 221	8 614	923	1 366	1 366	1 339	18	—	—
Not in labor force	30 937	26 054	15 082	4 250	4 883	831	2 784	2 494	1 960	301	290	2
Male, 25 to 34 years	807 076	499 812	222 223	166 170	307 264	50 731	28 746	28 056	25 862	1 483	690	6
Employed	725 358	451 575	196 624	155 759	273 783	48 018	20 990	20 826	19 504	1 151	164	6
Unemployed	42 823	23 527	12 750	4 928	19 296	1 285	2 928	2 910	2 842	51	18	—
Not in labor force	37 493	23 664	12 389	5 163	13 829	1 402	4 754	4 261	3 468	270	493	—
Male, 35 to 44 years	201 638	125 714	56 942	39 759	75 924	17 437	4 268	4 216	4 047	136	52	5
Employed	146 690	94 501	41 583	31 507	52 189	15 123	2 425	2 389	2 276	99	36	3
Unemployed	6 331	3 247	1 555	841	3 084	252	157	153	153	—	4	—
Not in labor force	48 560	27 941	13 792	7 405	20 619	2 055	1 686	1 674	1 618	37	12	—
Male, 45 years and over	229 242	137 017	63 363	34 206	92 225	12 375	2 781	2 696	2 569	87	85	3
Employed	38 960	22 208	9 601	6 686	16 752	5 797	425	407	385	6	18	3
Unemployed	1 969	1 017	416	227	952	57	27	27	27	—	—	—
Not in labor force	188 308	113 792	53 346	27 293	74 516	6 521	2 329	2 262	2 157	81	67	—
Female, 16 to 19 years	175 585	114 294	52 033	33 914	61 291	12 920	8 748	8 650	8 289	245	98	—
Employed	88 673	62 204	27 791	19 701	26 469	5 561	2 118	2 102	1 993	99	16	—
Unemployed	9 670	6 325	3 136	1 682	3 345	461	759	759	750	7	—	—
Not in labor force	77 235	45 765	21 106	12 531	31 470	6 898	5 864	5 782	5 546	139	82	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	210 602	153 496	79 944	37 695	57 106	7 928	10 695	10 617	10 247	249	78	—
Employed	144 360	107 749	54 661	28 638	36 611	5 336	4 765	4 742	4 558	124	23	—
Unemployed	10 536	6 852	3 475	1 425	3 684	309	1 260	1 258	1 210	28	2	—
Not in labor force	55 617	38 817	21 776	7 612	16 800	2 282	4 666	4 613	4 475	97	53	—
Female, 25 to 34 years	807 295	512 290	226 546	172 026	295 005	47 672	34 462	34 273	32 857	1 262	189	3
Employed	513 685	337 539	151 359	110 570	176 146	28 069	21 375	21 277	20 291	921	98	2
Unemployed	23 734	13 901	6 579	3 587	9 833	765	2 212	2 202	2 145	31	10	—
Not in labor force	269 695	160 732	68 518	57 856	108 963	18 838	10 875	10 794	10 421	310	81	1
Female, 35 to 44 years	223 569	145 259	67 891	42 606	78 310	13 879	4 419	4 384	4 295	66	35	—
Employed	96 865	66 286	31 373	18 903	30 579	5 980	1 805	1 783	1 747	29	22	—
Unemployed	3 656	2 247	1 097	523	1 409	162	127	124	124	—	3	—
Not in labor force	123 031	76 714	35 415	23 180	46 317	7 737	2 487	2 477	2 424	37	10	—
Female, 45 years and over	324 562	223 200	106 185	52 558	101 362	9 662	3 903	3 835	3 658	144	68	—
Employed	24 098	16 455	7 751	4 139	7 643	1 330	327	327	305	11	—	—
Unemployed	1 143	720	284	250	423	28	30	30	30	—	—	—
Not in labor force	299 311	206 020	98 145	48 169	93 291	8 304	3 546	3 478	3 323	133	68	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	1 741 613	1 148 539	532 599	338 799	593 074	92 061	62 227	61 759	59 346	1 966	468	3
With own children under 6 years	265 786	156 984	68 683	47 657	108 802	15 655	15 344	15 261	14 876	329	83	2
In labor force	129 703	77 070	33 258	22 221	52 633	7 885	7 427	7 379	7 149	203	48	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	334 841	201 459	81 129	72 506	133 382	24 089	15 192	15 123	14 537	551	69	1
In labor force	225 245	137 594	55 488	47 654	87 651	14 400	10 711	10 671	10 189	463	40	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 016 421	612 598	260 907	202 539	403 823	66 546	18 830	18 652	17 605	937	178	3
In labor force	535 295	326 701	136 924	108 120	208 594	35 161	12 421	12 321	11 537	729	100	2
With own children under 6 years	239 310	137 084	57 690	43 532	102 226	15 239	5 930	5 874	5 577	252	56	2
In labor force	114 845	65 973	27 641	19 646	48 872	7 637	3 823	3 782	3 595	167	41	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	291 106	168 473	64 803	63 098	122 633	23 505	6 533	6 476	5 983	465	57	1
In labor force	189 073	109 947	42 074	39 520	79 126	13 977	4 908	4 880	4 477	384	28	—
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 027 765	1 324 359	599 629	425 272	703 406	135 383	60 941	60 510	57 448	2 618	431	17
Private wage and salary workers	1 545 374	1 057 898	473 778	354 148	487 476	55 778	46 981	46 714	44 534	1 940	267	6
Employees of own corporation	45 785	27 256	8 716	11 9626								

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	19 046
Labor force.....	11 148
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	58.5
Armed Forces.....	10
Civilian labor force.....	11 138
Employed.....	9 344
Unemployed.....	1 794
Percent of civilian labor force.....	16.1
Not in labor force.....	7 898
Inmate of institution.....	530
Female, 16 years and over	9 933
Labor force.....	4 792
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	48.2
Armed Forces.....	—
Civilian labor force.....	4 792
Employed.....	4 161
Unemployed.....	631
Percent of civilian labor force.....	13.2
Not in labor force.....	5 141
Inmate of institution.....	162
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 439
Employed.....	515
Unemployed.....	186
Not in labor force.....	738
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 553
Employed.....	933
Unemployed.....	235
Not in labor force.....	385
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 709
Employed.....	3 268
Unemployed.....	695
Not in labor force.....	736
Male, 55 to 64 years	706
Employed.....	379
Unemployed.....	38
Not in labor force.....	289
Male, 65 years and over	706
Employed.....	88
Unemployed.....	9
Not in labor force.....	609
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 513
Employed.....	426
Unemployed.....	106
Not in labor force.....	981
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 555
Employed.....	700
Unemployed.....	145
Not in labor force.....	710
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 231
Employed.....	2 694
Unemployed.....	349
Not in labor force.....	2 188
Female, 55 to 64 years	721
Employed.....	253
Unemployed.....	22
Not in labor force.....	446
Female, 65 years and over	913
Employed.....	88
Unemployed.....	9
Not in labor force.....	816

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	9 933
With own children under 6 years.....	2 404
In labor force.....	1 031
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	2 254
In labor force.....	1 395
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 283
In labor force.....	2 078
With own children under 6 years.....	1 464
In labor force.....	597
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 505
In labor force.....	873

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	9 344
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 167
Employees of own corporation.....	50
Federal government workers.....	1 040
State government workers.....	547
Local government workers.....	1 329
Self-employed workers.....	249
In agriculture.....	16
Unpaid family workers.....	12
In agriculture.....	5
Employed females 16 years and over	4 161
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 550
Employees of own corporation.....	—
Federal government workers.....	617
State government workers.....	253
Local government workers.....	653
Self-employed workers.....	83
Unpaid family workers.....	5

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
19 046	9 416	5 836	1 704	9 630	124	15 080	13 439	8 101	3 561	1 641	157
11 148	5 854	3 646	1 136	5 294	72	8 895	7 972	4 650	2 278	923	106
58.5	62.2	62.5	66.7	55.0	58.1	59.0	59.3	57.4	64.0	56.2	67.5
10	8	8	—	2	—	14	12	—	—	2	2
11 138	5 846	3 638	1 136	5 292	72	8 881	7 960	4 650	2 278	921	104
9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67	8 321	7 455	4 321	2 222	866	104
1 794	891	624	121	903	5	560	505	329	56	55	—
16.1	15.2	17.2	10.7	17.1	6.9	6.3	7.1	7.1	2.5	6.0	—
7 898	3 562	2 190	568	4 336	52	6 185	5 467	3 451	1 283	718	51
530	315	98	77	215	—	37	35	17	12	2	—
9 933	5 023	3 174	877	4 910	83	8 484	7 380	4 328	2 015	1 104	86
4 792	2 590	1 649	499	2 202	41	4 262	3 749	2 240	999	513	49
48.2	51.6	52.0	56.9	44.8	49.4	50.2	50.8	51.8	49.6	46.5	57.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 792	2 590	1 649	499	2 202	41	4 262	3 749	2 240	999	513	49
4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36	3 956	3 473	2 064	962	483	49
631	370	269	40	261	5	306	276	176	37	30	—
13.2	14.3	16.3	8.0	11.9	12.2	7.2	7.4	7.9	3.7	5.8	—
5 141	2 433	1 525	378	2 708	42	4 222	3 631	2 088	1 016	591	37
162	96	36	24	66	—	22	22	17	5	—	—
1 439	626	354	130	813	11	635	573	310	176	62	7
515	245	131	39	270	4	198	186	89	55	12	5
186	98	63	31	88	—	39	28	17	1	11	—
738	283	160	60	455	7	398	359	204	120	39	2
1 553	839	493	140	714	7	1 032	942	697	132	90	18
933	514	303	76	419	5	538	476	348	81	62	10
235	83	40	14	152	—	63	62	48	14	1	—
385	242	150	50	143	2	431	404	301	37	27	8
4 709	2 413	1 499	458	2 296	16	4 235	3 943	2 383	1 091	292	22
3 268	1 765	1 067	390	1 503	16	3 345	3 079	1 667	1 040	266	20
695	340	252	36	355	—	120	109	69	4	11	—
736	300	172	32	436	—	756	743	647	47	13	—
706	268	168	62	438	4	309	267	151	96	42	14
379	189	118	51	190	4	225	193	105	84	32	14
38	—	—	—	38	—	14	12	6	—	2	—
289	79	50	11	210	—	70	62	40	12	8	—
706	247	148	37	459	3	385	334	232	51	51	10
88	22	15	—	66	2	59	48	48	—	11	6
9	—	—	—	9	—	18	18	13	—	—	—
609	225	133	37	384	1	308	268	171	51	40	4
1 513	706	442	121	807	15	729	626	366	126	103	16
426	208	122	50	218	2	273	229	117	61	44	7
106	69	59	4	37	—	23	23	13	—	—	—
981	429	261	67	552	13	433	374	236	65	59	9
1 555	936	610	160	619	8	1 335	1 213	888	189	122	9
700	423	265	92	277	6	692	650	488	107	42	4
145	113	75	30	32	—	42	39	29	—	3	—
710	400	270	38	310	2	601	524	371	82	77	5
5 231	2 650	1 693	453	2 581	51	5 047	4 369	2 428	1 367	678	38
2 694	1 439	895	299	1 255	26	2 712	2 359	1 309	733	353	30
349	177	124	6	172	4	207	180	105	37	27	—
2 188	1 034	674	148	1 154	21	2 128	1 830	1 014	597	298	8
721	302	184	60	419	3	545	476	282	131	69	11
253	107	76	18	146	—	207	187	125	51	20	4
22	11	11	—	11	1	34	34	29	—	—	—
446	184	97	42	262	2	304	255	128	80	49	7
913	429	245	83	484	6	828	696	364	202	132	12
88	43	22	—	45	2	72	48	25	10	24	4
9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
816	386	223	83	430	4	756	648	339	192	108	8
9 933	5 023	3 174	877	4 910	83	8 484	7 380	4 328	2 015	1 104	86
2 404	1 254	876	108	1 150	31	2 107	1 803	970	587	304	17
1 031	563	402	42	468	15	872	751	398	237	121	13
2 254	1 069	651	216	1 185	24	1 695	1 437	714	472	258	27
1 395	696	414	157	699	12	1 104	936	451	294	168	19
4 283	1 988	1 155	435	2 295	67	4 972	4 203	2 256	1 342	769	57
2 078	954	539	236	1 124	36	2 570	2 202	1 167	706	368	38
1 464	713	464	72	751	28	1 991	1 691	895	557	300	17
597	276	192	21	321	15	817	699	359	224	118	13
1 505	649	375	154	856	24	1 444	1 211	592	413	233	25
873	377	205	101	496	12	948	793	372	257	155	19
9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67	8 321	7 455	4 321	2 222	866	104
6 167	3 935	2 390	864	2 232	35	5 659	5 053	2 728	1 662	606	46
50	24	13	—	26	—	344	296	30	177	48	—
1 040	278	99	36	762	4	1 54	127	75	36	27	—
547	249	170	38	298	2	1 434	1 390	1 060	199	44	4
1 329	381	292	35	948	5	515	454	269	142	61	4
249	112	63	42	137	16	478	375	168	156	103	40
16	—	—	—	16	13	42	6	—	—	36	30
12	—	—	—	12	5	81	56	21	27	25	10
5	—	—	—	5	5	14	—	—	—	14	10
4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36	3 956	3 473	2 064	962	483	49
2 550	1 716	1 101	388	834	17	2 776	2 425	1 401	724	351	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	60	51	5	12	9	—
617	182	62	22	435	4	83	68	38	23	15	—
253	117	59	24	136	—	535	510	379	60	25	2
653	169	130	17	484	3	334	295	160	98	39	4
83	36	78	8	47	17	165	133	65	44	37	10
5	—	—	—	5	—	63	42	21	13	21	6

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 027 765	1 324 359	599 629	425 272	703 406	135 383	60 941	60 510	57 448	2 618	431	17
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	411 569	301 286	129 582	109 493	110 283	8 712	7 538	7 411	6 462	822	127	3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	182 656	131 644	53 877	51 892	51 012	3 557	3 033	2 965	2 515	422	68	3
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	6 197	3 893	1 619	1 108	2 304	347	117	115	101	14	2	—
Management related occupations -----	42 948	33 194	14 773	12 905	9 754	855	1 009	987	850	125	22	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	228 913	169 642	75 705	57 601	59 271	5 155	4 505	4 446	3 947	400	59	—
Engineers and natural scientists -----	32 210	24 825	10 494	10 644	7 385	533	370	368	325	37	2	—
Engineers -----	21 499	16 647	6 570	7 456	4 852	357	144	144	127	17	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	11 969	9 089	3 344	3 917	2 880	189	131	126	88	33	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	35 575	26 562	12 234	9 010	9 013	1 001	482	475	435	35	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	99 667	70 290	30 726	21 360	29 377	2 737	2 350	2 319	2 036	231	31	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	69 881	46 710	18 199	15 322	23 171	2 225	1 620	1 606	1 429	167	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	560 275	413 750	192 457	137 281	146 525	13 779	13 535	13 473	12 757	630	62	2
Health technologists and technicians -----	22 353	16 825	8 139	5 184	5 528	528	687	679	614	58	8	—
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	36 164	27 546	14 108	8 892	8 618	789	692	684	650	34	8	—
Sales occupations -----	187 670	136 860	59 175	47 881	50 810	3 851	2 565	2 553	2 352	179	12	2
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	28 308	19 256	7 850	6 088	9 052	510	324	322	293	29	2	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	55 329	40 361	15 670	17 094	14 968	1 139	608	606	533	59	2	—
Other sales occupations -----	104 033	77 243	35 655	24 699	26 790	2 202	1 633	1 625	1 526	91	8	—
Cashiers -----	33 613	24 665	11 637	7 543	8 948	811	695	695	678	16	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	314 088	232 519	111 035	75 324	81 569	8 611	9 591	9 557	9 141	359	34	—
Computer equipment operators -----	6 958	5 434	2 799	1 778	1 524	142	302	302	302	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	84 649	62 131	28 620	20 915	22 518	2 537	1 858	1 854	1 728	114	4	—
Financial records processing occupations -----	50 295	34 228	14 899	10 970	16 067	1 983	763	753	737	16	10	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	13 375	9 578	5 065	2 789	3 797	406	703	703	671	32	—	—
Service occupations -----	279 889	192 285	93 504	50 309	87 604	8 609	13 234	13 166	12 710	355	68	—
Private household occupations -----	7 673	4 835	2 154	1 230	2 838	402	406	404	394	10	2	—
Protective service occupations -----	24 166	19 226	10 308	4 699	4 940	364	900	888	851	26	12	—
Police and firefighters -----	10 445	8 690	5 022	2 007	1 755	106	337	337	319	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	248 050	168 224	81 042	44 380	79 826	7 843	11 928	11 874	11 465	319	54	—
Food service occupations -----	116 274	78 750	38 605	20 832	37 524	3 624	3 068	3 047	2 947	87	21	—
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	59 081	40 763	20 523	10 512	18 318	1 616	3 794	3 791	3 675	68	3	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	115 365	8 681	2 916	2 352	106 684	80 433	246	212	200	7	34	12
Farm operators and managers -----	71 944	1 638	245	593	70 306	59 056	18	7	—	7	11	4
Farm workers and related occupations -----	39 445	6 371	2 321	1 673	33 074	21 071	169	156	151	—	13	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	247 922	150 526	64 292	50 165	97 396	8 088	4 919	4 868	4 689	146	51	—
Mechanics and repairers -----	75 619	45 447	19 407	15 376	30 172	2 454	1 326	1 308	1 275	26	18	—
Construction trades -----	74 435	41 135	16 644	13 300	33 300	2 718	831	810	777	31	21	—
Precision production occupations -----	97 302	63 718	28 148	21 426	33 584	2 885	2 732	2 720	2 607	89	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	412 745	257 831	116 878	75 672	154 914	15 762	21 469	21 380	20 630	658	89	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	147 423	94 533	43 058	28 145	52 890	5 039	8 402	8 368	8 064	276	34	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	86 751	55 272	25 091	15 884	31 479	3 164	5 764	5 740	5 516	184	24	—
Transportation occupations -----	67 352	38 657	17 301	11 761	28 695	3 224	1 842	1 825	1 774	51	17	—
Motor vehicle operators -----	63 077	35 783	15 940	11 010	27 294	3 152	1 823	1 806	1 755	51	17	—
Material moving equipment operators -----	22 736	13 343	5 510	4 409	9 393	990	1 337	1 331	1 279	52	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	88 483	56 026	25 918	15 473	32 457	3 345	4 124	4 116	3 997	95	8	—
Construction laborers -----	8 463	4 230	1 821	1 108	4 233	515	189	188	181	7	1	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	25 649	17 841	8 170	5 123	7 808	676	851	849	827	14	2	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	867 681	590 233	272 935	181 951	277 448	46 276	30 390	30 231	28 894	1 184	159	2
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	163 773	119 312	54 691	39 758	44 461	4 704	4 012	3 964	3 563	363	48	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	48 648	35 419	16 810	12 304	13 229	1 221	1 291	1 264	1 134	124	27	—
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 911	1 060	407	335	851	205	68	68	54	14	—	—
Management related occupations -----	15 055	11 669	5 871	4 053	3 386	341	494	487	450	31	7	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	115 125	83 893	37 881	27 454	31 232	3 483	2 721	2 700	2 429	239	21	—
Engineers and natural scientists -----	3 151	2 536	1 193	1 047	615	63	75	75	64	11	—	—
Engineers -----	984	797	345	354	187	22	18	18	18	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	1 119	878	421	314	241	26	35	35	35	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	31 229	23 144	10 789	7 899	8 085	957	433	426	391	35	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	61 729	43 335	18 321	13 898	18 394	2 067	1 559	1 548	1 359	165	11	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	46 257	31 146	12 163	10 503	15 111	1 771	1 199	1 194	1 058	126	5	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	371 074	273 111	128 518	88 854	97 963	10 302	9 786	9 744	9 262	436	42	—
Health technologists and technicians -----	19 845	14 782	7 024	4 652	5 063	491	616	608	558	43	8	—
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	8 636	6 514	3 498	1 917	2 122	237	294	292	278	14	2	—
Sales occupations -----	94 635	70 274	32 183	23 059	24 361	2 172	1 509	1 503	1 393	97	6	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	8 189	5 675	2 592	1 608	2 514	206	95	95	82	13	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	12 035	9 080	3 972	3 591	2 955	231	264	264	239	20	—	—
Other sales occupations -----	74 411	55 519	25 619	17 860	18 892	1 735	1 150	1 144	1 072	64	6	—
Cashiers -----	29 747	21 622	10 039	6 800	8 125	761	571	571	559	11	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	247 958	181 541	85 813	59 226	66 417	7 402	7 367	7 341	7 033	282	26	—
Computer equipment operators -----	4 448	3 354	1 713	1 098	1 094	115	181	181	181	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	83 628	61 329	28 210	20 689	22 299	2 521	1 801	1 797	1 676	114	4	—
Financial records processing occupations -----	44 914	30 119	12 892	9 697	14 795	1 864	593	583	567	16	10	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	4 232	2 762	1 435	874	1 470	149	330	330	325	5	—	—
Service occupations -----	179 560	118 485	55 215	31 405	61 075	6 677	8 497	8 457	8 227	193	40	—
Private household occupations -----	7 404	4 667	2 066	1 175	2 737	391	399	397	387	10	2	—
Protective service occupations -----	3 136	2 621	1 397	656	515	53	220	220	215	—	—	—
Police and firefighters -----	375	318	218	57	57	8	39	39	34	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	169 020	111 197	51 752	29 574	57 823	6 233	7 878	7 840	7 625	183	38	—
Food service occupations -----	83 491	54 272	25 830	14 394	29 219	3 184	1 875	1 861	1 822	35	14</	

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67	8 321	7 455	4 321	2 222	866	104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 252	594	345	168	658	10	3 000	2 746	1 348	1 103	254	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	517	252	151	78	265	5	663	279	266	279	54	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	5	—	5	55	—	—	10	—	—	2	—
Management related occupations	167	96	70	21	71	—	229	214	92	117	15	2
Professional specialty occupations	735	342	194	90	393	5	2 337	2 137	1 082	824	200	12
Engineers and natural scientists	48	25	20	9	19	—	632	608	315	261	24	2
Engineers	29	25	20	5	4	—	372	366	169	165	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	—	—	2	—	116	116	74	277	83	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	82	55	20	30	27	—	178	154	74	52	24	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	361	121	76	26	240	5	822	777	518	187	45	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	166	35	20	13	131	3	187	161	70	82	26	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 866	1 103	686	180	763	11	2 089	1 958	1 308	523	131	7
Health technologists and technicians	102	83	44	32	19	—	224	222	157	45	2	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	72	59	—	47	—	482	459	362	86	23	2
Sales occupations	321	168	126	29	153	3	372	333	189	106	39	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	16	5	6	18	3	59	54	33	21	5	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	13	11	—	23	—	81	61	23	32	20	—
Other sales occupations	251	139	110	23	112	—	232	218	133	53	14	—
Cashiers	106	38	26	12	68	—	82	79	63	10	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 324	780	457	119	544	8	1 011	944	600	286	67	5
Computer equipment operators	39	24	19	5	15	—	56	56	48	8	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	415	255	151	25	160	4	158	139	85	54	19	—
Financial records processing occupations	145	103	46	18	42	—	160	144	66	62	16	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	9	—	4	25	—	18	16	10	6	2	—
Service occupations	1 959	1 028	670	169	931	6	1 385	1 230	808	260	155	14
Private household occupations	58	42	24	—	16	—	26	14	14	—	12	—
Protective service occupations	234	119	86	11	115	—	14	10	5	—	4	—
Police and firefighters	145	96	68	6	49	—	7	5	—	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 667	867	560	158	800	6	1 345	1 206	789	260	139	14
Food service occupations	590	364	225	78	226	—	903	812	510	193	91	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	535	248	174	49	287	—	152	144	116	21	8	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	47	12	4	287	22	111	18	—	6	93	52
Farm operators and managers	16	—	—	—	16	13	42	6	—	—	36	30
Farm workers and related occupations	132	23	12	4	109	9	69	12	—	6	57	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 173	574	321	134	599	6	423	397	201	116	26	—
Mechanics and repairers	338	179	96	51	159	4	127	121	79	23	6	—
Construction trades	445	158	102	36	287	2	61	50	20	15	11	—
Precision production occupations	390	123	47	153	—	—	235	226	102	78	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 740	1 609	980	360	1 151	12	1 313	1 106	656	214	207	17
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 066	608	353	163	398	4	574	492	268	99	82	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	576	389	242	62	187	2	398	332	187	66	66	2
Transportation occupations	354	240	139	58	114	—	77	63	54	—	14	10
Motor vehicle operators	339	234	133	58	105	—	77	63	54	—	14	10
Material moving equipment operators	115	45	28	22	50	2	47	43	19	12	4	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	709	307	198	55	402	2	217	176	128	37	41	5
Construction laborers	76	8	8	—	68	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	132	86	71	13	46	—	61	51	38	7	10	3
Employed females 16 years and over	4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36	3 956	3 473	2 064	962	483	49
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	700	296	160	93	404	4	988	887	460	329	101	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	248	102	59	30	146	1	266	245	119	101	21	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	5	—	5	26	—	12	10	—	—	2	—
Management related occupations	81	26	13	13	55	—	119	111	54	52	8	2
Professional specialty occupations	452	194	101	63	258	3	722	642	341	228	80	6
Engineers and natural scientists	13	9	9	—	4	—	86	86	50	36	—	—
Engineers	11	9	9	—	2	—	13	13	8	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	89	28	41	15	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	73	55	20	30	18	—	161	138	58	52	23	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	243	58	27	20	185	3	302	271	160	86	31	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	143	33	20	13	110	3	111	95	40	49	16	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 387	819	495	140	568	11	1 272	1 193	736	364	79	7
Health technologists and technicians	88	71	44	20	17	—	126	126	87	19	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	6	6	—	23	—	159	157	130	27	2	2
Sales occupations	201	115	81	23	86	3	228	205	107	73	23	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	5	—	—	5	3	19	16	10	6	3	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	—	—	—	14	—	23	17	3	14	6	—
Other sales occupations	177	110	81	23	67	—	186	172	94	53	14	—
Cashiers	84	38	26	12	46	—	65	62	46	10	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 069	627	364	97	442	8	759	705	412	245	54	5
Computer equipment operators	27	18	13	5	9	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	394	236	132	25	158	4	158	139	85	54	19	—
Financial records processing occupations	120	92	41	18	28	—	137	121	47	62	16	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	4	—	4	6	—	12	10	4	6	2	—
Service occupations	1 187	618	428	100	569	6	930	799	541	152	131	12
Private household occupations	53	37	19	—	16	—	26	14	14	—	12	—
Protective service occupations	20	18	18	—	2	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 114	563	391	100	551	6	899	780	527	152	119	12
Food service occupations	412	231	157	53	181	—	557	478	320	98	79	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	237	122	101	21	115	—	92	86	78	8	6	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	7	—	4	41	13	39	6	—	—	33	18
Farm operators and managers	9	—	—	—	9	9	20	6	—	—	14	10
Farm workers and related occupations	28	4	—	4	24	4	19	—	—	—	19	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	51	47	4	42	—	101	96	49	19	5	—
Mechanics and repairers	18	11	11	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Construction trades	17	5	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	58	35	31	4	23	—	99	96	49	19	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	746	429	250	118	317	2	626	492	278	98	134	4
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	296	180	108	62	116	2	310	259	130	49	51	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209	112	64	22	97	—	197	143	74	38	54	2
Transportation occupations	46	33	17	9	13	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	44	33	17	9	11	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	189	98	61	19	91	—	114	85	69	11	29	2
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	24	24	—	9	—	20	15	15	—	5	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Agriculture	2 027 765	1 324 359	599 629	425 272	703 406	135 383	60 941	60 510	57 448	2 618	431	17
Forestry and fisheries	115 480	8 460	2 165	2 533	107 020	81 469	120	98	76	22	22	12
Mining	2 495	1 064	513	242	1 431	122	102	90	90	—	—	—
Construction	2 380	891	258	308	1 489	126	68	68	68	—	—	—
	92 826	49 350	19 664	16 532	43 476	3 914	919	902	857	43	17	—
Manufacturing	570 475	380 024	163 718	129 978	190 451	17 086	23 190	23 098	22 112	882	92	—
Nondurable goods	191 669	124 074	52 696	42 288	67 595	6 518	5 448	5 416	5 175	210	32	—
Food and kindred products	57 721	32 093	14 122	8 882	25 628	3 413	2 300	2 284	2 183	90	16	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	11 314	7 485	3 837	1 641	3 829	395	482	480	461	8	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36 897	28 046	12 491	10 445	8 851	547	636	604	604	30	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	14 754	10 281	4 853	3 684	4 473	403	510	498	467	31	12	—
Durable goods	378 806	255 950	111 022	87 690	122 856	10 568	17 742	17 682	16 937	672	60	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32 069	12 754	4 419	2 354	19 315	1 682	149	146	128	11	3	—
Primary metal industries	28 443	19 899	8 893	7 111	8 944	711	2 758	2 754	2 688	64	4	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	51 156	36 254	15 453	12 149	14 902	1 259	2 140	2 140	2 071	47	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	127 197	90 102	38 890	33 236	37 095	3 239	5 167	5 150	4 834	301	17	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58 417	41 296	16 626	16 889	17 121	1 550	2 587	2 577	2 491	79	10	—
Transportation equipment	36 482	25 897	14 248	6 840	10 585	902	3 171	3 157	3 011	132	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115 884	77 857	35 369	26 187	38 027	3 337	4 070	4 033	3 877	138	37	—
Railroads	10 259	7 057	3 447	1 868	3 202	188	251	251	244	7	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	33 285	19 528	8 254	7 081	13 757	1 412	549	535	519	10	14	—
Other transportation	27 292	18 628	9 052	6 171	8 664	861	1 451	1 449	1 403	46	2	—
Communications	20 703	15 334	6 940	5 276	5 369	364	821	815	760	50	6	—
Utilities and sanitary services	24 345	17 310	7 676	5 791	7 035	512	998	983	951	25	15	—
Wholesale trade	77 516	51 597	22 096	19 247	25 919	2 903	1 227	1 219	1 129	84	8	3
Retail trade	339 345	238 933	109 782	72 998	100 412	7 849	5 797	5 762	5 532	205	35	2
General merchandise stores	44 549	36 656	18 291	12 354	7 893	576	1 275	1 275	1 217	51	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48 086	32 350	14 008	9 459	15 736	1 078	677	675	660	13	2	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	37 896	23 605	9 235	7 838	14 291	901	457	455	450	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	109 821	75 196	37 102	20 279	34 625	2 999	2 197	2 177	2 095	71	20	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101 307	75 588	33 995	27 886	25 719	2 391	2 998	2 993	2 792	180	5	—
Banking and credit agencies	36 874	26 634	11 811	9 374	10 240	1 043	1 163	1 159	1 090	63	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	64 433	48 954	22 184	18 512	15 479	1 348	1 835	1 834	1 702	117	1	—
Services	538 853	388 952	184 684	116 700	149 901	14 315	19 690	19 523	18 402	898	167	—
Business services	37 287	29 630	14 656	11 018	7 657	617	1 278	1 266	1 228	29	12	—
Repair services	22 254	13 190	5 840	4 462	9 064	746	628	628	623	5	—	—
Private households	8 946	5 570	2 493	1 358	3 376	449	478	476	466	10	2	—
Other personal services	39 937	27 092	12 094	7 756	12 845	864	1 515	1 506	1 478	28	9	—
Entertainment and recreation services	17 009	12 959	6 210	4 237	4 050	275	367	363	335	22	4	—
Professional and related services	413 420	300 511	143 391	87 869	112 909	11 364	15 424	15 284	14 272	804	140	—
Hospitals	88 813	67 270	33 633	20 326	21 543	2 329	4 897	4 849	4 621	203	48	—
Health services, except hospitals	75 919	50 940	21 270	15 615	24 979	2 617	2 924	2 906	2 736	157	18	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	168 777	120 630	57 971	32 491	48 147	4 891	4 707	4 651	4 178	323	56	—
Other educational services	7 283	5 692	3 021	1 267	1 591	149	315	312	301	11	3	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	41 799	31 636	16 325	9 089	10 163	805	2 233	2 220	2 099	101	13	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	30 829	24 343	11 171	9 081	6 486	573	348	346	337	9	2	—
Public administration	71 204	51 643	27 385	12 661	19 561	1 871	2 760	2 724	2 513	166	36	—
Employed females 16 years and over	867 681	590 233	272 935	181 951	277 448	46 276	30 390	30 231	28 894	1 184	159	2
Agriculture	27 475	2 275	692	766	25 200	19 969	24	19	19	—	5	2
Forestry and fisheries	533	266	137	76	267	19	51	48	48	—	3	—
Mining	231	106	36	53	125	17	8	8	8	—	—	—
Construction	7 647	4 711	1 839	1 822	2 936	226	70	70	65	5	—	—
Manufacturing	162 387	105 327	45 007	33 359	57 060	5 660	7 806	7 780	7 538	217	26	—
Nondurable goods	63 721	40 344	17 569	12 429	23 377	2 398	2 424	2 417	2 349	55	7	—
Food and kindred products	16 327	8 856	4 032	2 235	7 471	958	768	765	735	30	3	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	8 056	5 039	2 628	981	3 017	342	410	408	395	2	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14 277	10 328	4 400	3 528	3 949	331	338	338	327	9	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	4 381	2 856	1 472	885	1 525	138	224	224	224	—	—	—
Durable goods	98 666	64 983	27 438	20 930	33 683	3 262	5 382	5 363	5 189	162	19	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 466	3 596	1 212	610	4 870	443	44	44	38	6	—	—
Primary metal industries	4 781	3 303	1 370	1 178	1 478	117	316	316	311	5	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	12 808	8 536	3 434	2 523	4 272	418	740	740	718	17	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	25 014	18 217	7 706	6 921	6 797	648	1 429	1 427	1 374	53	2	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24 494	16 047	6 478	5 660	8 447	908	1 368	1 363	1 314	42	5	—
Transportation equipment	6 098	4 530	2 639	1 173	1 568	141	725	720	699	21	5	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25 776	18 191	8 887	6 360	7 585	803	1 505	1 499	1 432	62	6	—
Railroads	435	334	186	79	101	9	31	31	31	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4 136	2 774	1 340	1 005	1 362	148	121	121	121	—	—	—
Other transportation	8 482	5 189	2 175	2 077	3 293	337	434	434	419	15	—	—
Communications	8 722	6 912	3 613	2 238	1 810	189	598	592	560	27	6	—
Utilities and sanitary services	4 001	2 982	1 573	961	1 019	120	321	321	301	20	—	—
Wholesale trade	18 994	13 414	6 020	5 162	5 580	733	356	356	331	25	—	—
Retail trade	190 110	133 750	61 977	40 780	56 360	5 356	3 001	2 983	2 869	105	18	—
General merchandise stores	33 165	27 207	13 752	9 099	5 958	458	867	867	829	31	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	25 561	16 785	7 300	5 008	8 776	745	392	390	383	7	2	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7 613	4 930	1 737	1 729	2 683	169	62	62	62	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	71 096	46 740	22 466	12 725	24 356	2 510	1 028	1 016	1 003	11	12	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61 778	45 777	22 023	15 815	16 001	1 757	2 235	2 230	2 110	115	5	—
Banking and credit agencies	27 061	19 343	8 941	6 592	7 718	889	871	867	827	40	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34 717	26 434	13 082	9 223	8 283	868	1 364	1 363	1 283	75	1	—
Services	345 486	247 322	116 299	73 217	98 164	10 719	13 850	13 765	13 103	569	85	—
Business services	18 025	14 436	7 218	5 177	3 589	357	595	592	583	9	3	—
Repair services	2 814	1 874	774	739	940	85	83	83	83	—	—	—
Private households	8 225	5 155	2 295	1 262	3 070	427	465	463	453	10	2	—
Other personal services	28 046	19 159	8 701	5 379	8 887	736	1 075	1 075	1 058	17	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	7 637	5 742	2 724	1 977	1 895	151	150	150	150	—	—	—
Professional and related services	280 739	200 956	94 587	58 683	79 783	8 963	11 482	11 402	10 776	533	80	—
Hospitals	72 533	54 318	26 863	16 312	18 215	2 059	3 923	3 892	3 754	131	31	—
Health services, except hospitals	61 050	39 999	16 934	11 491	21 051	2 370	2 503	2 490	2 363	124	13	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	103 144	73 013	33 992	20 608	30 131	3 467	3 084	3 059	2 784	198	25	—
Other educational services	5 574	4 290	2 221	991	1 284	123	174	174	170	4	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	24 821	18 918	9 626	5 783	5 903	584	1 500	1 491	1 412	73	9	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	13 617	10 418	4 951	3 498	3 199	360	298	296	293	3	2	—
Public administration	27 264	19 094	10 018	4 541	8 170	1 017	1 484	1 473	1 371	86	11	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over	9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67
Agriculture	88	12	5	4	76	22
Forestry and fisheries	87	23	5	—	64	—
Mining	25	12	7	5	13	—
Construction	478	205	137	38	273	2
Manufacturing	2 760	1 603	880	397	1 157	16
Nondurable goods	699	417	214	133	282	4
Food and kindred products	168	110	71	24	58	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	56	28	11	17	28	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	87	51	26	21	36	—
Chemicals and allied products	40	28	16	7	12	—
Durable goods	2 061	1 186	666	264	875	12
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	473	66	19	9	407	2
Primary metal industries	276	189	98	48	87	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	277	220	106	72	57	—
Machinery, except electrical	449	331	192	60	118	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	238	164	118	34	74	—
Transportation equipment	185	124	89	21	61	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	508	318	200	72	190	4
Railroads	40	12	12	—	28	2
Trucking service and warehousing	115	53	29	24	62	—
Other transportation	128	77	47	12	51	—
Communications	102	77	51	14	25	2
Utilities and sanitary services	123	99	61	22	24	—
Wholesale trade	206	190	123	34	16	—
Retail trade	945	600	429	113	345	3
General merchandise stores	90	79	69	5	11	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	113	55	44	11	58	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	101	36	23	7	65	—
Eating and drinking places	457	332	218	73	125	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	239	176	98	61	63	3
Banking and credit agencies	89	79	40	26	10	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	150	97	58	35	53	3
Services	2 445	1 394	894	248	1 051	15
Business services	176	143	107	23	33	2
Repair services	110	74	58	10	36	—
Private households	58	42	24	—	16	—
Other personal services	196	126	71	26	70	—
Entertainment and recreation services	47	18	6	5	29	—
Professional and related services	1 858	991	628	184	867	13
Hospitals	329	213	140	47	116	2
Health services, except hospitals	370	213	115	48	157	3
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	667	303	185	67	364	5
Other educational services	57	24	18	—	33	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	376	187	137	10	189	2
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	59	51	33	12	8	—
Public administration	1 563	422	236	43	1 141	2
Employed females 16 years and over	4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36
Agriculture	30	4	—	4	26	13
Forestry and fisheries	12	8	5	—	4	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	34	8	—	—	26	—
Manufacturing	713	417	229	134	296	4
Nondurable goods	244	149	73	53	95	2
Food and kindred products	53	40	20	13	13	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	41	28	11	17	13	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	14	8	6	17	—
Chemicals and allied products	16	11	11	—	5	—
Durable goods	469	268	156	81	201	2
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	76	18	—	9	58	—
Primary metal industries	29	24	12	12	5	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	78	51	22	23	27	—
Machinery, except electrical	67	46	35	6	21	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	135	76	62	14	59	—
Transportation equipment	32	29	25	4	3	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	78	54	11	27	—
Railroads	2	—	—	—	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6	—	—	—	6	—
Other transportation	38	34	23	4	4	—
Communications	44	31	18	7	13	—
Utilities and sanitary services	15	13	13	—	2	—
Wholesale trade	57	49	34	11	8	—
Retail trade	581	388	281	75	193	3
General merchandise stores	56	46	36	5	10	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	86	49	44	5	37	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	25	12	12	—	13	—
Eating and drinking places	315	217	148	48	98	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	137	112	73	26	25	3
Banking and credit agencies	63	57	26	18	6	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	74	55	47	8	19	3
Services	1 749	973	628	179	776	13
Business services	108	91	59	19	17	—
Repair services	20	20	20	—	—	—
Private households	53	37	19	—	16	—
Other personal services	135	90	55	21	45	—
Entertainment and recreation services	14	5	—	5	9	—
Professional and related services	1 419	730	475	134	689	13
Hospitals	277	179	130	30	98	2
Health services, except hospitals	328	181	98	48	147	3
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	473	187	106	46	286	5
Other educational services	36	5	5	—	31	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	268	148	112	4	120	2
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	37	30	24	6	7	1
Public administration	743	183	76	19	560	—

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
9 344	4 955	3 014	1 015	4 389	67	8 321	7 455	4 321	2 222	866	104
88	12	5	4	76	22	113	18	—	6	95	54
87	23	5	—	64	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
25	12	7	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
478	205	137	38	273	2	101	87	34	46	14	—
2 760	1 603	880	397	1 157	16	2 111	1 865	931	647	246	8
699	417	214	133	282	4	802	712	369	246	90	6
168	110	71	24	58	—	281	240	141	67	41	4
56	28	11	17	28	2	150	138	71	28	12	2
87	51	26	21	36	—	82	75	48	27	7	—
40	28	16	7	12	—	69	65	15	50	4	—
2 061	1 186	666	264	875	12	1 309	1 153	562	401	156	2
473	66	19	9	407	2	59	44	22	—	15	—
276	189	98	48	87	6	89	84	50	34	5	—
277	220	106	72	57	—	197	176	69	48	21	—
449	331	192	60	118	2	381	331	172	129	50	—
238	164	118	34	74	—	291	249	110	124	42	2
185	124	89	21	61	—	107	99	58	23	8	—
508	318	200	72	190	4	259	223	148	68	36	10
40	12	12	—	28	2	13	13	—	6	—	—
115	53	29	24	62	—	41	30	23	7	11	10
128	77	47	12	51	—	65	55	43	12	10	—
102	77	51	14	25	2	61	58	42	16	3	—
123	99	61	22	24	—	79	67	40	27	12	—
206	190	123	34	16	—	152	144	96	37	8	—
945	600	429	113	345	3	1 321	1 218	727	347	103	11
90	79	69	5	11	3	156	145	65	67	11	—
113	55	44	11	58	—	78	75	48	21	3	3
101	36	23	7	65	—	46	45	19	17	1	—
457	332	218	73	125	—	838	763	469	202	75	8
239	176	98	61	63	3	249	236	144	83	13	3
89	79	40	26	10	—	89	83	71	12	6	3
150	97	58	35	53	3	160	153	73	71	7	—
2 445	1 394	894	248	1 051	15	3 771	3 458	2 105	950	313	16
176	143	107	23	33	2	172	151	78	51	21	2
110	74	58	10	36	—	55	55	36	12	—	—
58	42	24	—	16	—	26	14	14	—	12	—
196	126	71	26	70	—	146	117	73	17	29	2
47	18	6	5	29	—	48	48	25	18	—	—
1 858	991	628	184	867	13	3 324	3 073	1 879	852	251	12
329	213	140	47	116	2	660	617	375	216	43	4
370	213	115	48	157	3	667	568	185	238	99	4
667	303	185	67	364	5	1 626	1 558	1 081	326	68	4
57	24	18	—	33	—	55	55	41	14	—	—
376	187	137	10	189	2	143	119	87	27	24	—
59	51	33	12	8	—	173	156	110	31	17	—
1 563	422	236	43	1 141	2	239	206	136	38	33	2
4 161	2 220	1 380	459	1 941	36	3 956	3 473	2 064	962	483	49
30	4	—	4	26	13	41	6	—	—	35	20
12	8	5	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	8	—	—	26	—	22	22	6	16	—	—
713	417	229	134	296	4	856	701	344	233	155	6
244	149	73	53	95	2	435	367	184	105	68	4
53	40	20	13	13	—	158	128	83	25	30	2
41	28	11	17	13	2	141	129	62	28	12	2
31	14	8	6	17	—	26	19	5	14	7	—
16	11	11	—	5	—	26	24	9	15	2	—
469	268	156	81	201	2	421	334	160	128	87	2
76	18	—	9	58	—	29	21	11	—	8	—
29	24	12	5	—	—	15	13	13	—	2	—
78	51	22	23	27	—	59	48	16	18	11	—
67	46	35	6	21	2	105	73	33	40	32	—
135	76	62	14	59	—	133	105	45	55	28	2
32	29	25	4	3	—	33	30	21	9	3	—
105	78	54	11	27	—	95	82	54	28	13	—
2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	10	—	1	—
38	34	23	4	4	—	20	10	4	6	10	—
44	31	18	7	13	—	35	35	19	16	—	—
15	13	13	—	2	—	29	27	21	6	2	—
57	49	34	11	8	—	53	51	35	11	2	—
581	388	281	75	193	3	772	691	420	207	81	8
56	46	36	5	10	3	129	120	45	62	9	—
86	49	44	5	37	—	27	27	20	7	—	—
25	12	12	—	13	—	11	10	5	5	1	—
315	217	148	48	98	—	464	405	273	98	59	8
137	112	73	26	25	3	167	164	101	58	3	3
63	57	26	18	6	—	73	70	64	6	3	3
74	55	47	8	19	3	94	94	37	52	—	—
1 749	973	628	179	776	13	1 803	1 627	1 024	385	176	10
108	91	59	19	17	—	65	61	37	24	4	—
20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	37	19	—	16	—	26	14	14	—	12	—
135	90	55	21	45	—	121	94	61	12	27	2
14	5	—	5	9	—	22	22	13	4	—	—
1 419	730	475	134	689	13	1 569	1 436	899	345	133	8
277	179	130	30	98	2	403	368	259	90	35	2
328	181	98	48	147	3	305	271	97	91	34	2
473	187	106	46	286	5	674	628	394	144	46	4
36	5	5	—	31	—	50	50	41	9	—	—
268	148	112	4	120	2	93	80	69	11	13	—
37	30	24	6	7	1	44	39	39	—	5	—
743	183	76	19	560	—	144	129	80	24	15	—

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 350 346	853 734	386 268	270 213	496 612	97 060	40 226	39 637	37 067	2 030	589	17
50 to 52 weeks	1 341 189	847 119	382 548	268 739	494 070	96 901	38 711	38 140	35 601	2 001	571	17
40 to 49 weeks	913 180	572 432	249 688	194 455	340 748	77 926	20 475	20 238	19 003	1 095	237	12
27 to 39 weeks	50 863	33 735	15 839	10 262	17 128	1 951	2 280	2 274	2 169	96	6	—
14 to 26 weeks	106 699	68 389	33 491	19 115	38 310	4 158	3 723	3 671	3 485	155	52	—
1 to 13 weeks	96 297	59 357	28 087	16 451	36 940	4 219	3 609	3 547	3 382	122	62	2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 882	60 705	30 363	15 534	32 177	4 508	4 006	3 936	3 539	266	70	3
50 to 52 weeks	81 268	52 501	25 080	12 922	28 767	4 139	4 618	4 474	4 023	267	144	—
27 to 49 weeks	1 157 407	721 575	320 836	232 630	435 832	85 698	32 343	31 865	29 715	1 729	478	14
14 to 26 weeks	849 753	530 095	228 609	182 624	319 658	71 619	19 131	18 902	17 721	1 052	229	9
1 to 13 weeks	202 227	123 771	58 156	35 322	78 456	8 473	8 104	8 020	7 632	325	84	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	105 427	67 709	34 071	14 684	37 718	5 606	5 108	4 943	4 362	352	165	3

With unemployment in 1979	221 891	141 774	70 241	37 444	80 117	7 437	11 646	11 467	10 698	534	179	2
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.4	16.6	18.2	13.9	16.1	7.7	29.0	28.9	26.3	30.4	11.8	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	68 052	47 302	23 974	12 183	20 750	2 012	2 800	2 728	2 467	175	72	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	79 256	50 182	24 628	13 742	29 074	2 718	3 514	3 448	3 266	108	66	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	74 583	44 290	21 639	11 519	30 293	2 707	5 332	5 291	4 965	251	41	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.4	13.9	13.3	17.8	17.9	18.1	15.3	10.7	24.0

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 049 410	707 947	330 819	211 098	341 463	55 252	40 481	40 185	38 485	1 404	296	3
50 to 52 weeks	1 037 274	699 945	326 950	208 909	337 329	54 856	38 191	37 914	36 255	1 373	277	3
40 to 49 weeks	543 098	365 327	170 038	113 699	177 771	34 968	17 629	17 521	16 795	646	108	2
27 to 39 weeks	38 168	27 674	13 643	8 071	10 494	1 230	1 852	1 850	1 801	49	2	—
14 to 26 weeks	102 268	72 536	33 764	21 388	29 732	3 199	3 973	3 921	3 700	209	52	—
1 to 13 weeks	118 798	79 301	37 022	22 009	39 497	4 828	3 884	3 855	3 644	179	29	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 664	81 734	38 056	23 648	40 930	5 142	4 773	4 748	4 561	137	25	—
50 to 52 weeks	112 278	73 373	34 427	20 094	38 905	5 489	6 080	6 019	5 754	153	61	1
27 to 49 weeks	624 534	416 436	198 822	121 484	208 098	35 017	28 004	27 828	26 653	1 008	176	1
14 to 26 weeks	386 485	260 871	124 008	80 672	125 614	24 832	15 278	15 179	14 542	566	99	—
1 to 13 weeks	139 964	93 135	43 965	25 951	46 829	5 318	7 117	7 096	6 786	292	21	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	98 085	62 430	30 849	14 861	35 655	4 867	5 609	5 553	5 325	150	56	1

With unemployment in 1979

Percent of those in labor force in 1979	172 397	119 645	59 236	31 232	52 752	5 357	11 423	11 335	10 891	333	88	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	67 185	50 590	25 688	13 398	16 595	1 734	3 299	3 274	3 144	105	25	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	55 437	37 635	18 148	9 740	17 802	1 794	3 612	3 577	3 435	107	35	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	49 775	31 420	15 400	8 094	18 355	1 829	4 512	4 484	4 312	121	28	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0	11.2	11.2	11.0	13.7	13.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	15.5	13.0	—

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
No workers	129 218	80 442	39 673	19 372	48 776	2 761	7 885	7 853	7 760	85	32	—
1 worker	333 039	206 733	93 390	65 040	126 306	19 233	14 710	14 611	14 257	287	99	5
2 workers	521 841	321 007	137 140	105 145	200 834	32 009	14 158	14 014	13 228	683	144	6
3 or more workers	173 525	106 227	43 597	38 902	67 298	17 563	4 990	4 972	4 691	249	18	3
Married-couple families	1 013 219	610 251	259 017	202 194	402 968	66 240	19 729	19 488	18 285	1 051	241	14
No workers	106 618	64 032	30 254	16 246	42 586	2 420	1 240	1 226	1 177	41	14	—
1 worker	262 177	155 193	66 310	52 353	106 984	17 132	4 383	4 316	4 138	147	67	5
2 workers	482 802	293 096	122 940	97 277	189 706	29 948	10 568	10 424	9 699	632	144	6
Husband and wife worked	428 926	260 058	108 608	85 322	168 868	24 580	9 587	9 459	8 752	614	128	4
3 or more workers	161 622	97 930	39 513	36 318	63 692	16 740	3 538	3 522	3 271	231	16	3
Husband and wife worked	137 394	83 376	33 366	30 390	54 018	13 779	2 883	2 870	2 638	212	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	109 828	83 216	43 722	20 791	26 612	1 955	19 964	19 922	19 723	180	42	—
No workers	19 065	14 431	8 348	2 729	4 634	192	6 408	6 393	6 351	42	15	—
1 worker	55 472	42 375	22 214	10 389	13 097	742	9 296	9 271	9 169	95	25	—
2 workers	26 442	19 878	9 935	5 645	6 564	645	3 045	3 045	3 015	25	—	—
3 or more workers	8 849	6 532	3 225	2 028	2 317	376	1 215	1 213	1 188	18	2	—

-WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	1 386 972	875 225	400 596	275 268	511 747	96 334	47 634	47 189	44 784	1 835	445	16
With a work disability	101 657	59 838	29 315	15 751	41 819	6 787	5 146	5 120	4 955	105	26	2
Not in labor force	43 894	25 221	12 918	6 035	18 673	2 044	2 924	2 915	2 844	49	9	—
Prevented from working	36 827	21 093	10 660	5 122	15 734	1 618	2 471	2 467	2 413	41	4	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 411 101	920 972	424 523	285 014	490 129	82 399	57 973	57 628	55 515	1 706	345	3
With a work disability	82 923	53 744	26 494	14 151	29 179	4 173	6 350	6 333	6 147	107	17	—
Not in labor force	55 617	35 204	17 212	9 364	20 413	2 686	4 525	4 514	4 399	73	11	—
Prevented from working	41 722	26 373	13 052	6 688	15 349	1 843	3 665	3 654	3 606	37	11	—

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 798 073	1 796 197	825 119	560 282	1 001 876	178 733	105 607	104 817	100 299	3 541	790	19
With a public transportation disability	29 487	19 166	9 870	5 154	10 321	1 537	2 893	2 893	2 844	24	—	—
With a work disability	27 231	17 607	9 046	4 699	9 624	1 421	2 489	2 489	2 457	21	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	510 764	328 949	157 547	79 045	181 815	22 037	6 319	6 180	6 014	125	139	3
With a public transportation disability	50 875	34 781	18 142	8 073	16 094	1 773	1 171	1 146	1 146	—	25	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	539 928	352 294	157 266	114 963	187 634	22 562	12 426	12 163	11 217	672	263	—
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.2	34.6	33.8	36.9	30.9	20.8	23.5	23.6	23.5	27.2	18.7	—
Female veterans	17 692	12 708	5 863	4 072	4 984	579	626	620	586	25	6	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	—

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	557 620	365 002	163 129	119 035	192 618	23 141	13 052	12 783	11 803	697	269	—
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.6	16.8	16.3	18.3	16.1	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.0	15.7	14.3	—
May 1975 or later only	15 528	10 449	5 140	2 807	5 079	531	1 342	1 330	1 242	65	12	—
Vietnam era	143 693	91 122	42 202	28 066	52 571	4 901	4 387	4 257	3 877	262	130	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	71 460	42 295	16 465	15 650	29 165	4 490	1 205	1 173	1 042	94	32	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 553	2 865	1 358	845	1 688	115	105	105	99	—	10	—
Korean conflict	84 745	54 055	22 421	19 950	30 690	4 733	1 993	1 985	1 832	132	8	—
Korean conflict and World War II	10 228	7 467	3 576	2 535	2 761	254	87	87	87	—	—	—
World War II	207 013	143 342	65 914	45 996	63 671	7 346	3 657	3 584	3 403	131	73	—
World War I	12 584	8 338	3 798	1 742	4 246	248	76	72	59	—	4	—
Other	7 816	5 069	2 255	1 444	2 747	470	190	190	162	13	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	2 808 711	1 801 678	834 958	531 230	1 007 033	177 576	102 017	100 409	95 336	3 742	1 608	22

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 204	3 688	2 221	716	3 516	32	4 995	4 563	2 721	1 298	432	63
Worked in 1979	6 992	3 596	2 144	701	3 396	32	4 923	4 494	2 672	1 284	429	63
50 to 52 weeks	3 277	1 794	1 051	399	1 483	17	2 858	2 588	1 371	935	270	42
48 to 49 weeks	304	168	99	24	136	3	353	336	172	124	17	—
40 to 47 weeks	696	367	261	64	329	9	443	426	308	60	17	2
27 to 39 weeks	830	386	225	58	444	3	427	399	319	50	28	2
14 to 26 weeks	1 003	499	275	81	504	—	366	315	240	37	51	11
1 to 13 weeks	882	382	233	75	500	—	476	430	262	78	46	6
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 010	3 083	1 838	590	2 927	27	3 912	3 525	1 948	1 122	387	52
50 to 52 weeks	3 057	1 658	979	366	1 399	16	2 554	2 288	1 150	870	266	42
27 to 49 weeks	1 588	798	504	121	790	11	871	818	507	206	53	4
1 to 26 weeks	1 365	627	355	103	738	—	487	419	291	46	68	6
With unemployment in 1979	2 615	1 317	831	250	1 298	7	794	725	512	93	69	4
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	36.3	35.7	37.4	34.9	36.9	21.9	15.9	15.9	18.8	7.2	16.0	6.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	532	297	170	71	235	3	247	221	147	34	26	2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	764	399	277	54	365	4	313	287	199	40	26	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 319	621	384	125	698	—	234	217	166	19	17	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.6	17.3	16.0	19.6	8.0	13.9	14.1	14.9	11.2	11.6	12.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 066	3 233	2 012	600	2 833	43	4 809	4 259	2 636	1 057	550	53
Worked in 1979	5 784	3 077	1 891	586	2 707	43	4 644	4 097	2 516	1 025	547	53
50 to 52 weeks	2 240	1 199	687	267	1 041	22	2 151	1 901	1 149	545	250	38
48 to 49 weeks	174	86	76	9	88	—	214	176	105	40	38	1
40 to 47 weeks	465	237	175	26	228	8	495	458	268	98	37	—
27 to 39 weeks	695	379	200	117	316	1	563	504	306	135	59	—
14 to 26 weeks	1 006	579	368	77	427	7	668	570	377	114	98	12
1 to 13 weeks	1 204	597	385	90	607	5	553	488	311	93	65	2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 143	2 133	1 259	409	2 010	34	3 093	2 742	1 663	695	351	31
50 to 52 weeks	1 892	1 027	588	220	865	18	1 699	1 505	910	425	194	26
27 to 49 weeks	902	395	248	91	507	9	805	719	408	188	86	1
1 to 26 weeks	1 349	711	423	98	638	7	589	518	345	82	71	4
With unemployment in 1979	1 957	1 113	729	165	844	4	1 087	967	643	190	120	5
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.3	34.4	36.2	27.5	29.8	9.3	22.6	22.7	24.4	18.0	21.8	9.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	575	401	280	46	174	—	378	337	231	61	41	2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	598	337	219	49	261	3	362	319	238	45	43	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	784	375	230	70	409	1	347	311	174	84	36	3
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	14.4	13.9	15.2	18.1	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.1	13.7	11.7	18.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
No workers	867	452	359	45	415	—	572	519	360	101	53	—
1 worker	2 362	1 259	865	175	1 103	2	1 497	1 385	779	489	112	11
2 workers	2 164	1 083	637	240	1 081	23	1 755	1 585	902	469	170	18
3 or more workers	864	340	176	68	524	—	392	356	162	126	36	4
Married-couple families	3 939	1 882	1 094	387	2 057	25	3 528	3 211	1 791	1 031	317	26
No workers	1 27	85	22	166	—	—	414	376	284	55	38	—
1 worker	1 135	550	342	98	585	2	1 171	1 082	565	428	89	4
2 workers	1 821	923	520	208	898	23	1 591	1 435	801	427	156	18
Husband and wife worked	1 571	836	471	189	735	21	1 492	1 348	746	418	144	17
3 or more workers	690	282	147	59	408	—	352	318	141	121	34	4
Husband and wife worked	569	240	125	49	329	—	285	254	113	104	31	4
Female householder, no husband present	1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
No workers	515	290	247	15	225	—	148	133	76	36	15	—
1 worker	930	559	402	55	371	—	249	233	167	47	16	2
2 workers	254	128	91	26	126	—	92	78	54	17	14	—
3 or more workers	121	47	25	9	74	—	32	30	18	—	2	—
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	8 104	3 975	2 474	737	4 129	38	6 202	5 718	3 541	1 488	484	61
With a work disability	1 042	437	340	36	605	—	213	194	147	34	19	—
Not in labor force	514	171	123	19	343	—	102	99	81	12	3	—
Prevented from working	433	123	88	17	310	—	65	63	45	12	2	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	8 965	4 555	2 914	782	4 410	77	7 651	6 679	3 964	1 808	972	74
With a work disability	857	406	240	81	451	6	248	206	146	41	42	6
Not in labor force	620	250	156	42	370	3	157	123	73	31	34	4
Prevented from working	523	197	111	42	326	—	113	91	48	31	22	2
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	17 069	8 530	5 388	1 519	8 539	115	13 853	12 397	7 505	3 296	1 456	135
With a public transportation disability	351	118	67	37	233	—	93	77	55	10	16	—
With a work disability	334	112	67	31	222	—	91	77	55	10	14	—
Persons 65 years and over	1 447	571	350	108	876	9	1 190	1 007	579	253	183	22
With a public transportation disability	211	68	37	25	143	—	56	38	33	5	18	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	3 177	1 542	946	319	1 635	12	692	622	440	107	70	6
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.9	35.2	35.6	38.6	34.7	29.3	10.5	10.3	11.7	6.9	13.1	8.7
Female veterans	150	83	45	13	67	2	78	59	47	5	19	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.7	2.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 327	1 625	991	332	1 702	14	770	681	487	112	89	8
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.5	17.3	17.0	19.5	17.7	11.3	5.1	5.1	6.0	3.1	5.4	5.2
May 1975 or later only	177	97	52	13	80	3	55	46	41	5	9	—
Vietnam era	1 086	611	407	106	475	5	355	330	253	33	25	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	444	206	124	38	238	2	52	46	31	11	6	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	35	22	12	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean conflict	531	231	112	51	300	2	90	88	49	26	2	—
Korean conflict and World War II	85	50	22	22	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
World War II	898	383	241	88	515	2	166	129	87	29	37	5
World War I	60	25	21	4	35	—	26	20	6	6	4	—
Other	11	—	—	—	11	—	26	22	20	2	4	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	15 709	7 783	4 837	1 372	7 926	110	14 296	12 746	7 614	3 449	1 550	147

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 577 919	1 034 466	486 631	301 522	543 453	78 572	56 605	56 210	54 121	1 721	395	14
Less than \$5,000	166 410	105 950	56 987	18 233	60 460	7 596	11 917	11 858	11 592	146	59	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	124 021	79 188	41 495	14 940	44 833	5 434	6 676	6 648	6 522	99	28	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	119 191	77 430	39 857	17 043	41 761	5 864	5 275	5 245	5 160	58	30	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	236 262	150 412	74 774	36 205	85 850	12 531	8 807	8 743	8 498	180	64	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	239 328	154 060	73 155	41 682	85 268	11 576	7 245	7 186	6 941	217	59	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	222 551	146 267	67 676	45 054	76 284	9 786	5 738	5 700	5 487	180	38	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	275 993	186 975	81 347	67 334	89 018	12 467	6 564	6 512	6 088	361	52	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	132 233	92 133	37 315	39 668	40 100	7 732	3 411	3 362	3 072	285	49	—
\$50,000 or more	61 930	42 051	14 025	21 363	19 879	5 586	972	956	761	195	16	3
Median	\$17 919	\$18 341	\$17 020	\$22 384	\$17 172	\$18 306	\$12 402	\$12 378	\$12 128	\$24 572	\$15 878	\$15 000
Mean	\$20 598	\$21 016	\$19 328	\$25 797	\$19 801	\$22 569	\$15 525	\$15 496	\$15 065	\$29 619	\$19 549	\$20 358
Families	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
Less than \$5,000	49 071	24 902	12 977	5 107	24 169	5 670	7 523	7 497	7 382	64	26	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	62 061	32 715	16 110	6 170	29 346	4 329	5 089	5 066	5 007	45	23	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	69 829	38 975	19 079	8 758	30 854	5 035	3 970	3 954	3 887	47	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160 440	90 313	42 582	21 512	70 127	11 460	6 021	5 978	5 829	110	43	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	188 634	112 792	50 889	30 162	75 842	10 852	5 084	5 035	4 895	120	49	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	194 022	123 140	54 997	38 319	70 882	9 337	4 503	4 474	4 312	144	29	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	252 742	167 991	71 125	61 232	84 751	12 023	5 591	5 543	5 190	310	48	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	123 268	84 868	33 540	37 153	38 400	7 480	3 107	3 062	2 781	276	45	—
\$50,000 or more	57 556	38 713	12 501	20 046	18 843	5 380	855	841	653	188	14	3
Median	\$21 164	\$22 207	\$21 312	\$25 542	\$19 407	\$19 245	\$13 450	\$13 406	\$13 022	\$28 787	\$17 406	\$15 000
Mean	\$23 770	\$24 918	\$23 284	\$29 319	\$21 918	\$23 483	\$16 712	\$16 675	\$16 111	\$34 268	\$22 025	\$20 358
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	589 180	464 075	260 354	94 029	125 105	9 458	22 773	22 422	21 091	745	351	—
Less than \$2,000	72 503	59 886	37 041	6 749	12 617	1 348	4 317	4 177	3 729	104	140	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42 622	33 575	20 054	3 446	9 047	604	1 309	1 264	1 138	72	45	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	121 254	91 535	52 482	13 276	29 719	1 622	4 251	4 201	4 004	142	50	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	103 495	79 672	44 476	14 948	23 823	1 782	3 263	3 223	3 075	110	40	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	53 624	42 025	22 693	9 595	11 599	877	1 814	1 788	1 730	34	26	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97 247	76 985	41 293	20 040	20 262	1 404	3 751	3 724	3 559	129	27	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	79 263	64 869	34 613	20 275	14 394	1 217	3 457	3 440	3 300	115	17	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 469	13 493	6 808	4 892	2 976	472	570	566	517	39	4	—
\$50,000 or more	2 703	2 035	894	808	668	132	41	39	39	—	2	—
Median	\$6 575	\$6 660	\$6 247	\$9 779	\$6 294	\$6 884	\$6 280	\$6 350	\$6 534	\$6 423	\$5 789	—
Mean	\$8 751	\$8 830	\$8 430	\$11 645	\$8 461	\$9 791	\$8 289	\$8 339	\$8 448	\$8 956	\$5 051	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 582 128	996 092	454 918	305 537	586 036	104 278	45 560	44 812	41 925	2 220	748	19
Median income	\$12 941	\$13 626	\$12 762	\$16 316	\$12 023	\$10 338	\$9 855	\$9 988	\$10 939	\$11 744	\$4 446	\$10 333
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.6	53.2	50.2	59.8	54.4	68.1	42.0	42.2	42.2	47.4	30.6	47.4
Median income	\$17 523	\$18 459	\$17 761	\$20 746	\$16 039	\$12 623	\$15 735	\$15 730	\$15 578	\$20 568	\$16 311	\$12 312
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 436 841	978 055	459 682	280 575	458 786	63 298	53 146	52 774	50 712	1 730	372	3
Median income	\$4 927	\$5 212	\$5 282	\$5 697	\$4 392	\$3 821	\$5 686	\$5 698	\$5 695	\$6 911	\$3 107	\$9 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	26.6	26.9	28.7	26.5	34.8	28.7	28.7	28.7	32.7	26.1	—
Median income	\$10 215	\$10 743	\$10 861	\$11 417	\$9 099	\$7 320	\$10 954	\$10 939	\$10 827	\$13 224	\$12 451	—
Per capita income	\$7 383	\$7 910	\$7 626	\$9 131	\$6 500	\$6 290	\$4 847	\$4 869	\$4 757	\$8 485	\$3 303	\$3 727
Persons in households	\$7 519	\$8 107	\$7 831	\$9 259	\$6 556	\$6 290	\$4 938	\$4 934	\$4 790	\$9 653	\$5 422	\$3 727
Persons in group quarters	\$2 532	\$2 623	\$2 712	\$2 528	\$2 090	—	\$1 954	\$2 216	\$2 431	\$2 282	\$1 016	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$15 318	\$15 536	\$14 773	\$17 590	\$14 923	\$13 741	\$5 793	\$5 790	\$5 763	\$7 721	\$8 250	—
25 to 34 years	\$20 586	\$21 064	\$20 474	\$23 251	\$19 748	\$16 363	\$11 793	\$11 762	\$11 491	\$25 972	\$16 705	\$2500—
35 to 44 years	\$24 551	\$25 549	\$24 384	\$27 924	\$23 000	\$20 506	\$18 023	\$17 923	\$17 325	\$34 009	\$23 578	\$15 000
45 to 54 years	\$27 662	\$29 383	\$28 364	\$32 166	\$24 868	\$24 177	\$20 867	\$20 838	\$20 818	\$38 199	\$23 958	—
55 to 64 years	\$23 052	\$24 969	\$24 342	\$28 026	\$19 793	\$21 076	\$18 272	\$18 289	\$18 141	\$21 167	\$17 083	\$14 583
65 years and over	\$12 021	\$13 112	\$13 145	\$14 828	\$10 443	\$13 372	\$10 784	\$10 788	\$10 821	\$8 750	\$10 694	\$52 076
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$22 164	\$22 207	\$21 312	\$25 542	\$19 407	\$19 245	\$13 450	\$13 406	\$13 022	\$28 787	\$17 406	\$15 000
With own children under 18 years	\$22 077	\$22 910	\$21 759	\$25 949	\$20 926	\$19 982	\$11 701	\$11 650	\$11 296	\$28 935	\$22 727	\$15 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 480	\$20 075	\$19 126	\$22 498	\$18 577	\$16 418	\$9 039	\$8 987	\$8 816	\$24 167	\$23 929	—
Married-couple families	\$22 171	\$23 586	\$22 791	\$26 601	\$20 117	\$19 481	\$22 031	\$22 026	\$21 669	\$32 191	\$22 721	\$15 000
With own children under 18 years	\$23 491	\$24 769	\$23 916	\$27 301	\$21 668	\$20 190	\$22 937	\$22 894	\$22 443	\$32 319	\$27 500	\$15 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 437	\$21 227	\$20 699	\$23 398	\$19 144	\$16 550	\$20 600	\$20 547	\$20 451	\$29 883	\$29 000	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 455	\$11 756	\$11 537	\$13 768	\$10 475	\$15 067	\$7 402	\$7 404	\$6 374	\$11 129	\$6 250	—
With own children under 18 years	\$9 197	\$9 386	\$8 863	\$11 211	\$8 656	\$10 873	\$6 754	\$6 755	\$6 731	\$10 444	\$4 167	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 213	\$6 206	\$5 957	\$7 059	\$6 238	\$5 724	\$5 444	\$5 453	\$5 438	\$8 606	\$2500—	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$8 842	\$9 450	\$9 371	\$10 543	\$7 798	\$8 473	\$4 555	\$4 550	\$4 539	\$5 461	\$5 893	—
1 worker	\$17 181	\$18 265	\$17 571	\$21 242	\$15 586	\$14 169	\$9 996	\$9 966	\$9 904	\$18 482	\$15 250	\$12 917
2 workers	\$23 288	\$24 283	\$23 798	\$26 649	\$21 621	\$19 280	\$21 796	\$21 767	\$21 426	\$31 083	\$26 094	\$16 250
3 or more workers	\$32 158	\$33 657	\$33 148	\$36 350	\$29 777	\$28 596	\$30 580	\$30 550	\$30 202	\$40 669	\$51 345	\$52 076
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 628	\$8 599	\$7 753	\$13 172	\$8 704	\$7 627	\$7 941	\$8 038	\$8 242	\$8 474	\$3 944	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 552	\$6 133	\$6 266	\$7 111	\$4 780	\$6 120	\$4 941	\$5 004	\$4 941	\$3 750	\$4 125	—
65 years and over	\$5 595	\$5 791	\$5 547	\$8 022	\$4 909	\$5 803	\$4 728	\$4 766	\$4 871	\$3 891	\$2 550	—
65 years and over	\$4 821	\$5 049	\$5 107	\$5 619	\$4 183	\$5 677	\$3 784	\$3 776	\$3 766	\$3 750	\$4 281	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	1 577 919	1 034 466	486 631	301 522	543 453	78 572	56 605	56 210	54 121	1 721	395	14
With earnings	1 298 951	845 065	391 171	260 591	453 886	75 480	44 728	44 402	42 506	1 589	326	14
Mean earnings	\$20 864	\$21 379	\$19 685	\$25 622	\$19 906	\$20 368	\$16 566	\$16 539	\$16 066	\$29 904	\$20 320	\$14 630
With wage or salary income	1 235 489	825 681	383 620	254 897	409 808	52 360	44 38					

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Households	8 035	4 185	2 772	687	3 850	26	5 939	5 456	3 367	1 477	483	36
Less than \$5,000	1 472	781	621	49	691	—	1 143	1 049	750	196	94	6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	968	455	311	71	513	4	607	572	450	76	35	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	770	385	233	26	385	—	418	386	276	52	32	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 494	690	454	115	804	7	810	745	506	129	65	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 279	622	391	146	657	—	615	558	389	121	57	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	773	455	308	56	318	6	601	569	361	146	32	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	878	544	313	160	334	4	795	732	353	300	63	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	313	191	115	28	122	2	499	455	202	207	44	—
\$50,000 or more	88	62	26	36	26	3	451	390	80	250	61	4
Median	\$12 372	\$15 298	\$12 002	\$17 991	\$11 743	\$21 250	\$14 943	\$14 829	\$11 795	\$25 376	\$16 435	\$14 167
Mean	\$14 652	\$15 509	\$14 384	\$20 217	\$13 721	\$22 222	\$21 653	\$21 323	\$15 145	\$33 557	\$25 376	\$20 334
Families	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
Less than \$5,000	853	505	432	11	348	—	602	555	382	112	47	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	751	337	236	50	414	3	357	344	274	46	13	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	653	298	178	11	355	—	264	236	195	29	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 187	489	321	85	698	7	511	468	282	89	43	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 099	483	268	127	616	—	462	409	292	74	53	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	626	359	248	54	267	6	441	415	246	120	26	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	739	443	239	133	296	4	709	646	301	280	63	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	265	162	89	25	103	2	440	400	157	197	40	—
\$50,000 or more	84	58	26	32	26	3	430	372	74	238	58	4
Median	\$13 520	\$14 367	\$12 383	\$19 254	\$12 799	\$21 563	\$19 072	\$18 919	\$14 471	\$27 729	\$20 208	\$15 313
Mean	\$16 416	\$16 416	\$14 790	\$22 186	\$14 693	\$22 830	\$25 454	\$25 829	\$17 365	\$38 333	\$29 717	\$21 348
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 477	2 210	1 426	340	1 267	13	3 480	3 209	2 468	400	271	39
Less than \$2,000	800	500	323	46	300	8	1 138	1 055	833	88	83	26
\$2,000 to \$2,999	312	153	94	8	159	—	270	248	199	24	22	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	770	461	257	84	309	2	524	447	342	53	77	9
\$5,000 to \$7,999	637	385	285	54	252	3	508	480	369	48	28	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	245	155	84	26	90	—	178	171	106	42	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	375	299	194	54	76	—	405	375	314	42	30	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	245	188	125	63	57	—	315	298	230	57	17	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93	69	64	5	24	—	127	123	75	34	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	12	—	12	3	—
Median	\$4 476	\$4 949	\$5 361	\$6 263	\$3 831	\$1 500	\$4 176	\$4 265	\$3 967	\$7 071	\$3 726	\$1000—
Mean	\$6 355	\$6 862	\$7 277	\$8 324	\$6 557	\$2 261	\$6 731	\$6 755	\$6 315	\$10 791	\$6 444	\$2 605
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 387	4 077	2 465	780	4 310	34	5 689	5 201	3 223	1 363	488	67
Median income	\$7 744	\$9 710	\$9 466	\$12 559	\$6 425	\$11 429	\$10 860	\$10 779	\$8 547	\$19 309	\$11 750	\$7 917
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.4	40.7	39.7	46.9	32.5	47.1	44.8	44.0	35.7	63.8	53.7	56.7
Median income	\$14 694	\$16 234	\$16 281	\$17 429	\$12 086	\$16 089	\$18 963	\$19 036	\$16 672	\$24 690	\$18 223	\$11 455
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 120	4 197	2 633	765	3 923	54	6 043	5 310	3 231	1 329	733	55
Median income	\$4 373	\$4 536	\$4 469	\$5 762	\$4 219	\$3 500	\$5 049	\$5 099	\$4 787	\$6 518	\$4 698	\$3 950
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.3	24.5	22.3	28.8	22.0	33.3	27.9	28.3	28.2	32.0	25.1	40.0
Median income	\$9 474	\$10 113	\$10 375	\$11 935	\$8 831	\$7 500	\$11 048	\$11 169	\$10 811	\$12 802	\$9 889	\$8 333
Per capita income	\$4 148	\$4 906	\$4 319	\$6 759	\$3 436	\$3 280	\$6 353	\$6 469	\$5 098	\$9 252	\$5 494	\$4 185
Persons in households	\$4 104	\$4 795	\$4 336	\$6 935	\$3 468	\$3 280	\$6 495	\$6 624	\$5 258	\$9 306	\$5 554	\$4 185
Persons in group quarters	\$5 725	\$7 693	\$3 657	\$2 250	\$1 646	—	\$1 750	\$1 737	\$1 763	\$1 059	\$1 934	—

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$6 615	\$6 296	\$5 577	\$11 563	\$7 091	\$23 750	\$8 882	\$8 611	\$7 437	\$16 250	\$13 000	—
25 to 34 years	\$13 115	\$13 608	\$12 500	\$18 966	\$12 464	\$20 000	\$14 274	\$13 926	\$10 833	\$23 068	\$20 833	\$16 250
35 to 44 years	\$16 359	\$17 979	\$18 110	\$19 342	\$15 227	\$31 982	\$27 194	\$26 444	\$18 967	\$32 613	\$37 520	\$40 000
45 to 54 years	\$18 344	\$21 250	\$19 236	\$29 250	\$15 851	—	\$27 567	\$27 545	\$22 941	\$36 561	\$30 118	\$23 750
55 to 64 years	\$15 821	\$17 470	\$16 761	\$18 750	\$14 487	\$16 250	\$20 871	\$21 538	\$21 312	\$25 446	\$15 250	\$20 417
65 years and over	\$10 922	\$10 444	\$10 363	\$8 750	\$11 224	\$11 250	\$9 219	\$8 819	\$10 000	\$6 176	\$9 732	\$11 406
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$13 520	\$14 367	\$12 383	\$19 254	\$12 799	\$21 563	\$19 072	\$18 919	\$14 471	\$27 729	\$20 208	\$15 313
With own children under 18 years	\$13 141	\$13 335	\$11 538	\$18 375	\$12 936	\$25 000	\$20 803	\$20 555	\$15 665	\$28 398	\$26 591	\$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 028	\$10 140	\$8 578	\$17 500	\$11 632	\$24 375	\$19 705	\$19 375	\$15 338	\$26 597	\$28 750	\$16 250
Married-couple families	\$17 142	\$19 821	\$19 817	\$23 312	\$15 511	\$21 563	\$21 181	\$21 108	\$16 085	\$28 609	\$22 109	\$15 000
With own children under 18 years	\$17 364	\$19 790	\$19 796	\$22 917	\$16 111	\$25 000	\$23 308	\$22 865	\$17 618	\$29 173	\$29 444	\$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 936	\$16 780	\$16 377	\$18 750	\$15 356	\$24 375	\$20 750	\$20 482	\$16 029	\$27 049	\$30 481	\$16 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 267	\$7 101	\$6 198	\$13 839	\$7 411	—	\$8 390	\$7 991	\$7 489	\$10 417	\$11 563	\$11 250
With own children under 18 years	\$6 527	\$6 505	\$5 664	\$12 768	\$6 547	—	\$7 028	\$6 868	\$6 868	\$4 821	\$9 063	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 903	\$4 438	\$4 247	\$12 188	\$5 774	—	\$6 250	\$6 278	\$6 611	\$2 679	\$3 750	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$4 917	\$4 344	\$4 040	\$6 250	\$5 542	—	\$3 226	\$3 013	\$4 278	\$2500—	\$5 417	—
1 worker	\$10 489	\$11 223	\$10 287	\$18 209	\$9 962	\$11 250	\$16 097	\$15 838	\$11 279	\$27 005	\$18 929	\$15 625
2 workers	\$17 430	\$19 659	\$19 976	\$23 333	\$16 187	\$22 188	\$23 856	\$23 676	\$20 656	\$29 063	\$25 967	\$16 250
3 or more workers	\$24 265	\$28 591	\$27 500	\$28 977	\$22 011	—	\$33 151	\$33 269	\$31 652	\$40 000	\$32 195	\$10 000
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 807	\$7 500	\$7 219	\$11 059	\$4 938	\$3 500	\$4 875	\$5 151	\$5 000	\$8 955	\$3 477	\$1000—
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 627	\$3 143	\$3 429	\$1 750	\$3 705	—	\$3 545	\$3 167	\$3 167	—	\$4 000	\$10 500
65 years and over	\$3 693	\$3 914	\$4 493	\$4 259	\$3 313	\$1 167	\$3 753	\$3 723	\$3 414	\$6 500	\$4 000	\$1000—
65 years and over	\$3 715	\$3 825	\$4 152	\$3 740	\$3 546	—	\$5 184	\$5 234	\$5 341	\$4 660	\$4 938	\$3 500

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	8 035	4 185	2 772	687	3 850	26	5 939	5 456	3 367	1 477	483	36
With earnings	6 611	3 494	2 256	589	3 117	26	4 818	4 443	2 697	1 268	375	35
With wage or salary income	\$14 325	\$15 736	\$14 800	\$20 373	\$13 166	\$21 629	\$24 109	\$23 682	\$16 477	\$36 729	\$29 168	\$16 782
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 519	\$2 450	\$2 234	\$73	\$3 069	72	\$4 630	\$2 622	\$2 622	\$1 211	\$336	21
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 213	\$15 423	\$14 568	\$19 953	\$12 853	\$18 699	\$22 526	\$22 167	\$16 156	\$32 869	\$27 126	\$12 944
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 727	\$11 626	\$11 717	\$11 201	\$6 479	\$1 085	\$18 945	\$18 972	\$10 673	\$26 890	\$18 778	\$12 010
With farm self-employment income	45	11	4	7	34	17	94	50	33	5	44	31
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 374	\$660	\$55	\$1 005	\$9 547	\$8 753	\$7 033	\$7 175	\$4 431	\$14 505	\$6 871	\$9 405
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 807	995	579	266	812	7	779	2 504	1 471	809	275	28
Mean Social Security income	\$804	\$979	\$868	\$1 497	\$591	\$713	\$1 611	\$1 585	\$1 234	\$1 766	\$1 847	\$7 349
With Social Security income	1 707	695	436	140	1 012	3	869	744	449	175	125	15
Mean Social Security income	\$3 448	\$3 518	\$3 592	\$3 128	\$3 400	\$3 477	\$3 630	\$3 553	\$3 326	\$3 822	\$4 091	\$3 873
With public assistance income	2 432	1 086	815	87	1 346	—	599	553	355	111	46	7</

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Families	1 157 623	714 409	313 800	228 459	443 214	71 566	41 743	41 450	39 936	1 304	293	14
With Social Security income.....	267 653	162 591	76 129	43 300	105 062	15 129	5 722	5 650	5 533	97	72	—
Income above poverty level.....	255 208	157 657	73 812	42 476	97 551	13 956	4 649	4 583	4 473	90	66	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	78 514	44 144	20 686	9 733	34 370	2 644	1 397	1 378	1 351	21	19	—
With public assistance income.....	71 122	45 752	24 217	9 436	25 370	2 574	13 706	13 681	13 484	151	25	—
Income above poverty level.....	54 805	34 340	17 334	7 681	20 465	2 233	6 496	6 473	6 305	134	23	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	11 623	7 179	3 751	1 214	4 444	254	2 153	2 142	2 100	36	11	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	961 224	591 117	252 174	198 420	370 107	66 069	30 348	30 109	28 730	1 185	239	14
With related children under 18 years.....	617 312	368 138	154 597	122 851	249 174	40 886	32 545	32 360	31 208	998	185	4
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	489 058	288 434	117 725	100 095	200 624	35 360	26 548	26 385	25 470	833	163	4
Female householder, no husband present.....	109 828	83 216	43 722	20 791	26 612	1 955	19 964	19 922	19 723	180	42	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	75 036	57 704	29 391	15 492	17 332	1 200	11 993	11 966	11 818	129	27	—
With related children under 18 years.....	68 171	51 980	27 062	13 108	16 191	771	17 661	17 625	17 452	159	36	—
With related children under 6 years.....	24 688	19 140	10 831	3 772	5 548	202	9 558	9 534	9 443	84	24	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	187 483	113 943	53 094	29 129	73 540	10 346	2 085	2 038	1 998	34	47	3
Unrelated individuals	543 494	419 271	233 921	91 800	124 223	9 458	21 251	20 978	20 052	654	273	—
With Social Security income.....	183 000	130 672	66 859	25 916	52 328	3 063	3 379	3 328	3 225	64	51	—
Income above poverty level.....	146 963	108 746	55 971	22 312	38 217	2 428	2 464	2 434	2 362	40	30	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	93 046	67 905	35 497	12 323	25 141	1 062	1 921	1 895	1 839	34	26	—
With public assistance income.....	30 738	21 149	12 144	2 783	9 589	368	2 363	2 357	2 280	69	6	—
Income above poverty level.....	21 576	14 972	8 332	2 087	6 604	195	1 447	1 445	1 398	39	2	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	14 363	9 483	5 202	1 173	4 880	117	1 033	1 031	1 003	28	2	—
Worked in 1979.....	359 934	287 844	165 085	65 779	72 090	7 087	15 341	15 171	14 455	533	170	—
65 years and over.....	167 469	118 421	59 230	23 998	49 048	2 881	2 414	2 363	2 288	46	51	—
Persons	4 330 885	2 689 775	1 207 069	841 209	1 641 110	281 649	177 023	175 635	169 375	5 262	1 388	50
Related children under 18 years.....	1 235 484	706 403	289 188	239 272	529 081	96 720	74 693	74 115	71 854	1 951	578	28
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	921 523	523 748	209 231	183 853	397 775	76 938	54 391	53 961	52 339	1 474	430	19
60 years and over.....	710 291	453 773	216 425	114 671	256 518	35 967	10 174	9 991	9 729	200	183	8
65 years and over.....	510 625	328 836	157 484	78 995	181 789	22 037	6 319	6 180	6 014	125	139	3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	62 358	31 210	16 674	6 284	31 148	8 383	11 532	11 494	11 357	80	38	4
Percent below poverty level.....	5.4	4.4	5.3	2.8	7.0	11.7	27.6	27.7	28.4	6.1	13.0	28.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 733	\$2 461	\$2 408	\$2 682	\$3 005	\$3 984	\$3 009	\$3 004	\$2 994	\$3 083	\$4 544	\$4 128
Persons per family.....	3.45	3.19	3.19	3.20	3.71	4.37	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.13	4.42	4.25
With Social Security income.....	12 445	4 934	2 317	824	7 511	1 173	1 073	1 067	1 060	7	6	—
With public assistance income.....	16 317	11 412	6 883	1 755	4 905	341	7 210	7 208	7 179	17	2	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	38 412	17 551	8 958	3 831	20 861	7 458	4 499	4 474	4 389	36	25	4
With related children under 18 years.....	45 209	24 046	13 168	4 833	21 163	6 273	10 887	10 857	10 736	71	30	2
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	33 374	16 619	8 666	3 671	16 755	5 304	8 320	8 293	8 219	49	27	2
Female householder, no husband present.....	22 287	16 261	9 305	3 123	6 026	296	9 502	9 482	9 434	41	20	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	11 267	8 045	4 238	1 687	3 222	179	3 449	3 440	3 428	5	9	—
With related children under 18 years.....	20 404	15 123	8 641	2 936	5 281	193	9 271	9 253	9 205	41	18	—
With related children under 6 years.....	11 986	9 319	5 624	1 520	2 667	87	6 062	6 044	6 013	24	18	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	8 910	3 358	1 379	632	5 552	815	333	331	331	—	2	—
Unrelated individuals	116 464	86 881	53 527	12 130	29 583	2 533	5 824	5 697	5 405	154	127	—
Percent below poverty level.....	21.4	20.7	22.9	13.2	23.8	26.8	27.4	27.2	27.0	23.5	46.5	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 691	\$1 716	\$1 750	\$1 784	\$1 618	\$2 018	\$2 198	\$2 183	\$2 187	\$1 557	\$2 881	—
With Social Security income.....	36 037	21 926	10 888	3 604	14 111	635	915	894	863	24	21	—
With public assistance income.....	9 162	6 177	3 812	696	2 985	173	916	912	882	30	4	—
Worked in 1979.....	62 971	52 430	35 041	6 190	10 541	1 594	2 756	2 700	2 540	84	56	—
65 years and over.....	32 713	19 275	8 735	3 505	13 438	577	583	569	553	16	14	—
Persons	330 161	185 223	105 623	32 158	144 938	39 135	51 018	50 712	49 920	428	306	8
Percent below poverty level.....	7.6	6.9	8.8	3.8	8.8	13.9	28.8	28.9	29.5	8.1	22.0	16.0
Related children under 18 years.....	102 761	49 055	26 200	9 969	53 706	17 838	29 057	28 934	28 652	160	123	4
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	71 284	32 279	16 741	7 085	39 005	13 341	19 710	19 616	19 475	90	94	4
60 years and over.....	60 786	31 290	14 398	5 732	29 496	3 228	1 803	1 781	1 739	29	22	—
65 years and over.....	48 155	25 003	11 109	4 596	23 152	2 098	1 130	1 110	1 088	16	20	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	94 704	46 704	24 242	9 284	48 000	11 489	14 213	14 163	13 993	100	50	4
Percent below poverty level.....	8.2	6.5	7.7	4.1	10.8	16.1	34.0	34.2	35.0	7.7	17.1	28.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 145	\$2 939	\$2 973	\$3 119	\$3 346	\$4 573	\$4 072	\$4 069	\$4 063	\$3 807	\$4 971	\$5 945
Persons per family.....	3.41	3.17	3.18	3.19	3.65	4.35	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.50	4.06	4.25
With Social Security income.....	24 580	10 206	4 586	1 780	14 374	1 835	1 613	1 598	1 582	16	15	—
With public assistance income.....	23 131	15 559	9 177	2 374	7 572	527	8 523	8 521	8 471	32	2	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	58 874	27 289	13 881	5 736	31 585	10 266	6 328	6 297	6 188	47	31	4
With related children under 18 years.....	64 289	33 639	18 121	6 752	30 650	8 425	13 131	13 098	12 953	82	33	2
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	48 167	23 726	12 254	5 198	24 441	7 162	10 148	10 118	10 033	60	30	2
Female householder, no husband present.....	29 983	21 873	12 300	4 230	8 110	417	11 180	11 160	11 112	41	20	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	16 940	12 233	6 497	2 500	4 707	250	4 616	4 607	4 595	5	9	—
With related children under 18 years.....	26 849	19 921	11 251	3 919	6 928	249	10 869	10 851	10 803	41	18	—
With related children under 6 years.....	14 555	11 346	6 737	1 885	3 209	96	6 968	6 950	6 919	24	18	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	17 802	7 096	2 843	1 304	10 706	1 294	493	482	473	9	11	—
Unrelated individuals	175 034	129 570	77 789	18 702	45 464	3 294	7 963	7 804	7 455	203	159	—
Percent below poverty level.....	32.2	30.9	33.3	20.4	36.6	34.8	37.5	37.2	37.2	31.0	58.2	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 904	\$1 934	\$1 998	\$1 919	\$1 820	\$2 382	\$2 426	\$2 411	\$2 401	\$2 022	\$3 135	—
With Social Security income.....	76 527	50 151	25 994	7 971	26 376	1 073	1 956	1 923	1 871	45	33	—
With public assistance income.....	22 176	14 814	8 567	1 643	7 362	253	1 709	1 703	1 663	40	6	—
Worked in 1979.....	80 912	66 822	44 130	8 320	14 090	2 011	3 529	3 460	3 269	107	69	—
65 years and over.....	69 926	44 711	22 078	7 528	25 215	1 001	1 415	1 355	1 355	27	33	—
Persons	496 156	276 112	153 593	48 195	220 044	53 232	63 372	62 974	61 972	590	398	8
Percent below poverty level.....	11.5	10.3	12.7	5.7	13.4	18.9	35.8	35.9	36.6	11.2	28.7	16.0
Related children under 18 years.....	147 274	69 202	36 374	13 974	78 072	23 996	34 639	34 476	34 103	230	163	4
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	103 295	46 420	23 743	10 068	56 875	18 109	23 848	23 727	23 523	153	121	4
60 years and over.....	121 054	67 082	32 101	11 719	53 972	4 971	3 275	3 219	3 138	68	56	—

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families.....	6 257	3 134	2 037	528	3 123	25	4 216	3 845	2 203	1 185	371	33
With Social Security income	1 130	436	270	88	694	3	422	359	225	80	63	12
Income above poverty level	963	386	231	83	577	3	407	348	219	75	59	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	292	111	75	14	181	—	159	128	80	17	31	—
With public assistance income	1 975	869	681	55	1 106	—	486	465	310	82	21	2
Income above poverty level	1 109	392	288	28	717	—	266	247	152	47	19	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	401	153	116	3	248	—	92	81	58	6	11	2
Householder worked in 1979	4 839	2 480	1 532	466	2 359	25	3 368	3 063	1 644	1 052	305	32
With related children under 18 years	4 855	2 405	1 613	346	2 450	18	2 962	2 696	1 419	898	266	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 721	1 784	1 184	280	1 937	12	2 193	1 993	1 038	674	200	10
Female householder, no husband present	1 820	1 024	765	105	796	—	521	474	315	100	47	2
Householder worked in 1979	1 097	643	449	80	454	—	305	280	187	59	25	2
With related children under 18 years	1 605	931	693	90	674	—	384	360	217	84	24	2
With related children under 6 years	905	525	411	28	380	—	116	112	75	30	4	—
Householder 65 years and over	519	171	113	17	348	3	302	255	176	42	47	9
Unrelated individuals.....	3 325	2 058	1 349	334	1 267	13	2 958	2 724	2 066	376	234	39
With Social Security income	619	286	203	42	333	—	477	409	248	95	68	5
Income above poverty level	429	203	135	42	226	—	362	312	170	83	50	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	369	180	116	38	189	—	257	225	132	59	32	3
With public assistance income	600	309	181	61	291	3	146	109	66	29	37	—
Income above poverty level	384	223	123	40	161	—	96	77	34	29	19	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	262	158	80	37	104	—	37	30	5	18	7	—
Worked in 1979	2 346	1 620	1 080	242	726	5	1 913	1 779	1 413	221	134	27
65 years and over	530	231	141	49	299	—	477	404	226	97	73	5
Persons.....	29 740	14 267	9 388	2 302	15 473	224	21 424	18 871	10 700	5 509	2 553	270
Related children under 18 years	12 623	5 806	4 030	790	6 817	105	7 501	6 477	3 292	2 144	1 024	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 158	4 123	2 804	637	5 035	70	5 137	4 427	2 203	1 454	710	81
60 years and over	1 977	795	469	168	1 182	12	1 583	1 333	768	350	250	35
65 years and over	1 447	571	350	108	876	9	1 190	1 007	579	253	183	22

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 398	698	572	31	700	3	774	727	500	158	47	5
Percent below poverty level	22.3	22.3	28.1	5.9	22.4	12.0	18.4	18.9	22.7	13.3	12.7	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 668	\$2 955	\$3 092	\$3 136	\$2 381	\$1 585	\$4 700	\$4 593	\$4 465	\$4 705	\$6 344	\$4 292
Persons per family	3.75	3.32	3.29	4.23	4.19	4.67	4.20	4.18	3.99	4.72	4.55	5.20
With Social Security income	167	50	39	5	117	—	15	6	5	4	—	—
With public assistance income	866	477	393	27	389	—	220	218	158	35	2	—
Householder worked in 1979	719	324	253	11	395	3	296	274	172	73	22	5
With related children under 18 years	1 290	644	518	31	646	3	591	553	349	140	38	2
With related children 5 to 17 years	847	384	313	26	463	3	438	414	254	113	24	2
Female householder, no husband present	832	477	396	21	355	—	182	175	102	48	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	330	196	158	6	134	—	36	34	16	14	2	—
With related children under 18 years	819	477	396	21	342	—	167	162	89	48	5	—
With related children under 6 years	581	368	314	9	213	—	70	67	45	19	3	—
Householder 65 years and over	44	12	12	—	32	—	32	30	12	18	2	—
Unrelated individuals	1 251	703	464	80	548	10	1 169	1 071	863	88	98	28
Percent below poverty level	37.6	34.2	34.4	24.0	43.3	76.9	39.5	39.3	41.8	23.4	41.9	71.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 103	\$2 144	\$2 234	\$1 820	\$2 051	\$2 738	\$2 562	\$2 577	\$2 488	\$2 944	\$2 398	\$3 264
With Social Security income	190	83	68	—	107	—	115	78	12	18	—	—
With public assistance income	216	86	58	21	130	3	50	32	32	—	18	—
Worked in 1979	723	493	331	51	230	2	560	517	440	26	43	19
65 years and over	165	56	22	13	109	—	103	86	67	12	17	—
Persons	6 896	3 229	2 493	229	3 667	47	4 455	4 103	2 825	845	352	57
Percent below poverty level	23.2	22.6	26.6	9.9	23.7	21.0	20.8	21.7	26.4	15.3	13.8	21.1
Related children under 18 years	3 424	1 615	1 283	113	1 809	25	1 558	1 430	834	436	128	22
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 171	931	706	90	1 240	15	1 083	1 010	561	323	73	17
60 years and over	320	95	61	13	225	—	236	200	139	48	36	—
65 years and over	231	75	41	13	156	—	182	154	106	41	28	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 901	925	717	57	976	3	990	924	653	170	66	5
Percent below poverty level	30.4	29.5	35.2	10.8	31.3	12.0	23.5	24.0	29.6	14.3	12.8	15.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 507	\$3 680	\$3 962	\$3 105	\$3 343	\$3 425	\$5 326	\$5 263	\$5 020	\$6 226	\$6 213	\$6 338
Persons per family	3.78	3.28	3.25	3.23	4.24	4.67	4.04	4.01	3.82	4.61	4.44	5.20
With Social Security income	261	79	60	7	182	—	61	43	27	11	18	—
With public assistance income	1 095	590	477	27	505	—	303	292	215	41	11	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 095	497	354	27	598	3	439	413	278	79	26	5
With related children under 18 years	1 722	846	646	55	876	3	741	688	455	146	53	2
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 194	542	411	36	652	3	554	517	328	119	37	2
Female householder, no husband present	1 029	586	475	21	443	—	246	228	148	48	18	—
Householder worked in 1979	492	285	217	6	207	—	82	80	55	14	2	—
With related children under 18 years	1 006	580	469	21	426	—	212	198	118	48	14	—
With related children under 6 years	668	408	337	9	260	—	82	78	56	19	4	—
Householder 65 years and over	84	25	23	2	59	—	87	81	45	24	6	—
Unrelated individuals	1 671	948	597	125	723	10	1 363	1 231	981	116	132	32
Percent below poverty level	50.3	46.1	44.3	37.4	57.1	76.9	46.1	45.2	47.5	30.9	56.4	82.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 412	\$2 424	\$2 568	\$1 954	\$2 397	\$3 683	\$3 077	\$3 130	\$3 080	\$3 078	\$2 586	\$3 756
With Social Security income	415	200	131	28	215	—	186	156	114	30	30	2
With public assistance income	457	231	130	53	226	3	78	53	38	15	25	—
Worked in 1979	867	588	378	61	279	2	663	600	514	26	63	23
65 years and over	353	145	77	33	208	—	179	148	104	32	31	2
Persons	9 405	4 270	3 176	336	5 135	57	5 410	4 917	3 418	916	493	71
Percent below poverty level	31.6	29.9	33.8	14.6	33.2	25.4	25.3	26.1	31.9	16.6	19.3	26.3
Related children under 18 years	4 567	2 075	1 601	149	2 492	30	1 871	1 684	1 011	456	187	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 019	1 254	921	118	1 765	20	1 283	1 162	665	328	121	22
60 years and over	641	219	138	38	422	—	409	352	229	82	57	2
65 years and over	478	177	107	35	301	—	330	284	182	67	46	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.8	14.9	18.2	6.1	12.7	15.2	17.0	17.7	21.5	12.2	11.5	20.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.5	35.6	40.0	18.7	44.9	26.8	30.4	31.3	38.0	19.0	23.3	30.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.2	50.3	55.6	28.4	65.5	39.7	38.9	39.9	48.3	23.0	31.3	40.7

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	62 782	54 662	40 800	9 216	8 120	633	4 642 985	2 965 383	1 422 225	863 945	1 677 602	282 089
Under 5 years	9 014	8 040	6 182	1 157	974	60	337 760	203 890	99 449	56 333	133 870	19 892
5 to 9 years	7 806	6 758	5 241	1 016	1 048	66	335 656	197 994	92 451	59 621	137 662	22 911
10 to 14 years	7 070	5 959	4 428	1 049	1 111	106	386 442	226 606	100 977	74 535	159 836	30 934
15 to 19 years	7 228	6 058	4 501	998	1 170	117	460 209	292 841	139 312	85 789	167 368	36 207
20 to 24 years	7 501	6 804	5 146	1 099	697	37	441 693	319 759	172 771	75 784	121 934	20 381
25 to 29 years	6 017	5 364	4 137	818	653	20	393 544	267 197	139 467	71 924	126 347	15 896
30 to 34 years	4 267	3 747	2 737	661	520	43	346 631	220 984	107 027	67 639	125 647	15 843
35 to 39 years	3 088	2 645	1 946	522	443	26	268 404	162 669	71 389	56 186	105 735	16 079
40 to 44 years	2 694	2 312	1 597	453	382	33	227 911	139 377	60 363	48 961	88 534	16 020
45 to 49 years	2 154	1 920	1 341	411	234	19	217 525	137 300	61 122	47 352	80 225	16 871
50 to 54 years	1 838	1 632	1 142	365	206	31	230 542	149 675	68 704	50 021	80 867	17 703
55 to 59 years	1 342	1 156	782	264	186	14	228 553	149 296	69 910	46 405	79 257	17 388
60 to 64 years	792	654	546	74	138	22	206 221	130 437	63 223	36 284	75 784	13 931
65 to 69 years	599	448	301	104	151	24	184 290	115 723	55 753	29 945	68 567	9 532
70 to 74 years	650	556	380	110	94	5	145 613	94 083	45 801	22 598	51 530	5 769
75 to 79 years	353	302	220	59	51	2	107 359	71 944	35 029	15 987	35 415	3 386
80 to 84 years	207	167	77	50	40	6	70 644	48 666	22 860	10 825	21 978	1 966
85 years and over	162	140	96	6	22	2	53 988	36 942	16 617	7 756	17 046	1 380
Median	20.2	20.4	20.0	21.7	18.7	18.3	29.6	29.5	28.8	30.6	29.7	28.4
Female	30 556	26 615	19 990	4 476	3 941	313	2 370 290	1 546 069	747 861	442 631	824 221	131 169
Under 5 years	4 438	3 938	3 030	592	500	22	164 341	99 465	48 863	27 132	64 876	9 683
5 to 9 years	3 815	3 333	2 607	461	482	39	163 456	97 047	45 734	28 880	66 409	11 027
10 to 14 years	3 462	2 879	2 200	486	583	55	188 618	111 059	49 145	36 808	77 559	14 717
15 to 19 years	3 424	2 894	2 131	488	530	56	227 899	148 425	71 643	42 337	79 474	16 576
20 to 24 years	3 762	3 452	2 632	543	310	12	221 887	164 181	90 116	37 931	57 706	7 934
25 to 29 years	2 753	2 444	1 956	345	309	15	196 127	134 720	70 536	36 250	61 407	6 995
30 to 34 years	2 043	1 800	1 271	368	243	23	172 735	110 995	53 615	34 709	61 740	7 696
35 to 39 years	1 552	1 308	975	237	244	16	134 607	82 566	36 044	28 495	52 041	7 939
40 to 44 years	1 367	1 137	790	233	230	18	115 351	71 947	31 793	25 231	43 404	8 036
45 to 49 years	955	838	601	179	117	9	110 514	71 047	32 264	23 920	39 467	8 602
50 to 54 years	830	731	500	193	99	19	116 815	77 297	35 822	25 371	39 518	8 419
55 to 59 years	669	595	410	123	74	6	118 635	78 616	37 193	23 691	40 019	7 851
60 to 64 years	436	362	300	38	74	10	109 860	71 168	35 020	19 045	38 692	6 026
65 to 69 years	316	260	178	59	56	7	101 122	66 631	32 598	16 794	34 491	4 099
70 to 74 years	362	322	224	60	40	—	82 343	56 214	27 531	13 193	26 129	2 317
75 to 79 years	215	190	127	40	25	—	64 457	45 887	22 602	9 934	18 570	1 488
80 to 84 years	88	77	24	25	11	4	44 839	32 540	15 429	7 165	12 999	987
85 years and over	69	55	34	6	14	2	36 684	26 264	11 913	5 745	10 420	777
Median	20.2	20.3	20.0	21.9	18.6	18.4	30.7	30.8	29.9	31.7	30.4	29.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	792	654	546	74	138	22	206 221	130 437	63 223	36 284	75 784	13 931
In families	652	525	440	68	127	22	169 935	104 443	49 049	30 677	65 492	13 015
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.3	12.2	10.9	8.8	7.9	22.7	3.6	2.2	2.5	1.3	5.8	6.8
Householder or spouse	591	466	381	68	125	22	163 671	100 432	46 701	29 726	63 239	12 323
Other relatives	61	59	59	—	2	—	6 264	4 011	2 348	951	2 253	692
Nonrelatives in households	116	109	92	—	7	—	32 929	23 606	13 008	5 061	9 323	916
Living alone	99	92	82	—	7	—	29 657	21 231	11 611	4 600	8 426	767
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.3	27.2	30.5	—	42.9	—	19.4	17.2	17.3	13.1	25.2	22.2
In group quarters	24	20	14	6	4	—	3 357	2 388	1 166	546	969	—
Inmate of institution	16	14	8	6	2	—	2 179	1 470	586	366	709	—
Home for the aged	16	14	8	6	2	—	1 709	1 140	507	290	569	—
Other	8	6	6	—	2	—	1 178	918	580	180	260	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 249	1 004	681	214	245	29	329 903	209 806	101 554	52 543	120 097	15 301
In families	837	667	465	164	170	21	235 776	143 232	67 588	38 281	92 544	13 619
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	9.3	8.4	3.0	5.9	—	3.9	2.4	2.6	1.4	6.3	7.6
Householder or spouse	681	521	333	156	160	21	221 443	134 058	62 827	35 730	87 385	12 216
Other relatives	156	146	132	8	10	—	14 333	9 174	4 761	2 551	5 159	1 403
Nonrelatives in households	366	305	184	50	61	8	83 665	59 140	30 792	12 172	24 525	1 682
Living alone	328	267	184	46	61	8	77 978	55 145	28 494	11 461	22 833	1 487
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.5	10.1	12.5	—	23.0	—	14.9	12.4	11.7	10.9	20.8	15.5
In group quarters	46	32	32	—	14	—	10 462	7 434	3 174	2 090	3 028	—
Inmate of institution	7	7	7	—	—	—	8 628	6 128	2 446	1 688	2 500	—
Home for the aged	7	7	7	—	—	—	7 764	5 538	2 222	1 509	2 226	—
Other	39	25	25	—	14	—	1 834	1 306	728	402	528	—
Persons 75 years and over	722	609	393	115	113	10	231 991	157 552	74 506	34 568	74 439	6 732
In families	419	345	215	81	74	8	112 010	71 263	34 515	16 826	40 747	5 538
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	7.8	12.6	—	12.2	—	6.1	4.0	3.3	3.4	9.6	8.9
Householder or spouse	243	182	102	31	4	—	90 198	57 529	27 713	12 775	32 669	3 525
Other relatives	176	163	113	50	13	4	21 812	13 734	6 802	4 051	8 078	2 013
Nonrelatives in households	243	204	157	21	39	2	82 794	59 154	29 389	11 074	23 640	1 194
Living alone	209	170	130	21	39	2	79 024	56 582	28 159	10 549	22 442	1 057
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.1	14.7	19.2	—	43.6	100.0	21.6	17.8	16.3	12.4	31.1	22.2
In group quarters	60	60	21	13	—	—	37 187	27 135	10 602	6 668	10 052	—
Inmate of institution	52	52	21	13	—	—	34 947	25 594	9 815	6 143	9 353	—
Home for the aged	52	52	21	13	—	—	33 884	24 968	9 490	6 076	8 916	—
Other	8	8	—	—	—	—	2 240	1 541	787	525	699	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	16 015	14 330	10 774	2 397	1 685	124	1 638 762	1 091 806	540 738	303 792	546 956	78 545
1 person	2 501	2 274	1 736	315	227	18	368 135	278 697	152 135	62 504	89 438	6 230
2 persons	3 060	2 683	1 886	553	377	28	514 003	345 605	171 330	95 545	168 398	20 938
3 persons	3 076	2 763	2 143	420	313	25	269 349	177 349	86 588	51 878	92 000	14 498
4 persons	3 044	2 729	2 050	458	315	19	257 311	160 018	71 412	52 083	97 293	14 404
5 persons	1 796	1 600	1 187	332	196	23	137 523	80 846	35 411	26 885	56 677	10 825
6 or more persons	2 538	2 281	1 772	319	257	11	92 441	49 291	23 862	14 897	43 150	11 650

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	7 186	6 346	4 763	1 031	840	68	449 786	312 606	161 759	80 268	137 180	24 510
Children ever born.....	3 779	3 441	2 857	373	338	9	118 283	75 176	44 170	13 445	43 107	5 377
Per 1,000 women.....	526	542	600	362	402	132	263	240	273	168	314	219
Women ever married	2 269	2 032	1 555	324	237	10	113 288	71 872	35 667	17 841	41 416	4 681
Children ever born.....	2 888	2 597	2 092	321	291	7	95 368	56 289	29 387	11 488	39 079	5 021
Per 1,000 women.....	1 273	1 278	1 345	991	1 228	700	842	783	824	644	944	1 073
Women 25 to 34 years	4 796	4 244	3 227	713	552	38	368 862	245 715	124 151	70 959	123 147	14 691
Children ever born.....	9 964	8 944	6 907	1 367	1 020	80	553 700	332 967	162 530	93 604	220 733	31 397
Per 1,000 women.....	2 078	2 107	2 140	1 917	1 848	2 105	1 501	1 355	1 309	1 319	1 792	2 137
Women ever married	3 898	3 398	2 528	613	500	35	311 229	197 647	94 057	59 895	113 582	13 402
Children ever born.....	2 287	8 281	6 306	1 325	1 006	80	537 474	318 390	149 812	92 720	219 084	31 313
Per 1,000 women.....	2 383	2 437	2 494	2 162	2 012	2 286	1 727	1 611	1 593	1 548	1 929	2 336
Women 35 to 44 years	2 919	2 445	1 765	470	474	34	249 958	154 513	67 837	53 726	95 445	15 975
Children ever born.....	10 715	8 990	6 710	1 378	1 725	108	716 923	417 608	183 670	141 076	299 315	58 123
Per 1,000 women.....	3 671	3 677	3 802	2 932	3 639	3 176	2 868	2 703	2 708	2 626	3 136	3 638
Women ever married	2 769	2 329	1 694	435	440	34	236 807	143 804	61 715	51 026	93 003	15 629
Children ever born.....	10 494	8 785	6 613	1 343	1 709	108	713 042	414 061	180 621	140 811	298 981	58 112
Per 1,000 women.....	3 790	3 772	3 904	3 087	3 884	3 176	3 011	2 879	2 927	2 760	3 215	3 718

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	62 782	54 662	40 800	9 216	8 120	633	4 642 985	2 965 383	1 422 225	863 945	1 677 602	282 089
In households.....	61 181	53 375	39 965	9 061	7 806	633	4 515 674	2 860 176	1 369 317	846 613	1 655 498	282 089
Family householder: Male.....	10 126	8 844	6 420	1 689	1 282	101	1 044 672	633 730	279 698	203 592	410 942	68 962
Female.....	2 749	2 605	2 223	257	144	5	157 476	122 433	73 439	26 566	35 043	2 585
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 841	1 687	1 220	290	154	16	180 375	132 222	76 851	30 155	48 153	4 803
Female.....	1 299	1 194	911	161	105	2	256 239	203 421	110 750	43 479	57 818	2 195
Spouse.....	9 269	7 841	5 542	1 648	1 428	120	1 033 561	629 953	277 286	203 313	403 608	65 863
Child.....	29 906	25 958	19 684	4 226	3 948	323	1 606 489	965 092	444 147	304 678	641 397	125 827
Other relatives.....	3 260	2 860	2 163	490	400	42	111 114	72 785	43 516	16 874	38 329	8 948
Nonrelatives.....	2 731	2 386	1 802	300	345	24	125 748	100 540	63 630	17 956	25 208	2 906
Persons per household.....	3.44	3.43	3.45	3.40	3.56	3.51	2.76	2.62	2.54	2.79	3.03	3.59
Persons per family.....	3.90	3.90	3.91	3.83	3.94	3.92	3.29	3.21	3.17	3.28	3.43	3.81

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
With own children under 18 years.....	9 633	8 674	6 635	1 383	959	64	638 711	392 119	179 874	122 329	246 592	39 955
With own children under 6 years.....	5 600	5 092	4 001	718	508	33	280 696	171 468	82 526	48 015	109 228	15 311
Married-couple families	9 832	8 593	6 231	1 646	1 239	97	1 034 372	629 680	276 616	203 525	404 692	66 223
With own children under 18 years.....	7 305	6 461	4 749	1 170	844	63	543 551	317 279	133 177	107 395	226 272	38 716
With own children under 6 years.....	4 312	3 856	2 909	643	456	33	245 395	142 704	62 801	43 873	102 691	15 069
Female householder, no husband present	2 422	2 311	1 959	227	111	3	130 891	103 467	63 564	21 033	27 424	1 954
With own children under 18 years.....	2 049	1 966	1 686	173	83	1	82 378	66 597	42 229	12 828	15 781	640
With own children under 6 years.....	1 141	1 107	982	63	34	—	31 174	25 949	18 026	3 566	5 225	133
Subfamilies	366	319	221	78	47	5	12 991	7 804	4 792	1 713	5 187	1 164
With own children under 18 years.....	293	252	165	67	41	2	9 986	6 184	3 905	1 271	3 802	779
Married-couple subfamilies	197	168	123	37	29	5	5 158	2 660	1 419	729	2 498	722
With own children under 18 years.....	124	101	67	26	23	2	2 153	1 040	532	287	1 113	337
Married-couple subfamilies	158	143	90	41	15	—	6 951	4 640	3 032	913	2 311	377
Persons under 18 years	28 163	24 267	18 478	3 816	3 896	308	1 331 274	789 603	364 298	243 858	541 671	97 520
Percent living with two parents.....	69.2	68.0	65.1	81.4	76.6	83.8	83.4	79.0	71.0	87.0	89.9	95.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	21 266	18 635	13 616	3 479	2 631	179	1 663 548	1 039 221	473 400	334 364	624 327	95 994
Never widowed or divorced.....	17 066	14 911	10 898	2 801	2 155	151	1 357 082	825 453	359 550	275 821	531 629	87 860
Known to have been: Widowed.....	439	389	275	64	50	4	38 247	25 019	12 718	7 103	13 228	1 595
Divorced.....	3 799	3 368	2 462	623	431	24	271 909	191 486	102 707	52 100	80 423	6 610
Widowed and divorced.....	38	33	19	9	5	—	3 690	2 737	1 575	660	953	71

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	9 503	8 385	6 142	1 575	1 118	92	904 666	571 343	254 138	188 874	333 323	62 092
Unemployed.....	877	785	586	117	92	1	48 726	27 110	15 072	5 281	21 616	1 132
Not in labor force.....	2 495	2 279	1 915	254	216	13	248 756	157 710	83 927	36 003	91 046	8 323
Married-couple families	9 832	8 593	6 231	1 646	1 239	97	1 034 372	629 680	276 616	203 525	404 692	66 223
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 079	7 068	5 083	1 410	1 011	87	807 788	497 668	211 849	171 249	310 120	58 523
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 155	3 608	2 456	789	547	40	464 279	289 934	123 406	97 306	174 345	32 232
Wife unemployed.....	386	342	244	68	44	—	20 481	11 778	5 455	3 108	8 703	761
Wife not in labor force.....	3 538	3 118	2 383	553	420	47	323 028	195 956	82 988	70 835	127 072	25 530
Husband unemployed.....	620	537	369	91	83	1	40 599	21 051	10 907	4 473	19 548	1 078
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	222	189	129	38	33	—	21 976	11 995	6 104	2 665	9 981	522
Wife unemployed.....	59	43	37	—	16	—	2 939	1 475	784	256	1 464	66
Wife not in labor force.....	339	305	203	53	34	1	15 684	7 581	4 019	1 552	8 103	490
Husband not in labor force.....	1 133	988	779	145	145	9	185 985	110 961	53 860	27 803	75 024	6 622
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	311	275	205	56	36	3	36 198	22 518	11 324	5 533	13 680	1 412
Wife unemployed.....	29	29	20	—	—	—	1 902	937	450	196	965	59
Wife not in labor force.....	793	684	554	89	109	6	147 885	87 506	42 086	22 074	60 379	5 151
Female householder, no husband present	2 422	2 311	1 959	227	111	3	130 891	103 467	63 564	21 033	27 424	1 954
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	982	916	725	115	66	3	74 429	59 831	34 568	14 214	14 598	880
Unemployed.....	226	220	194	21	6	—	6 481	5 055	3 535	640	1 426	33
Not in labor force.....	1 214	1 175	1 040	91	39	—	49 981	38 581	25 461	6 179	11 400	1 041

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 601	1 287	835	155	314	—	127 311	105 207	52 908	17 332	22 104	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	59	59	31	15	—	—	4 486	3 695	1 702	1 294	791	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	103	96	50	21	7	—	48 179	35 176	13 804	8 915	13 003	—
Inmate of other institution.....	397	227	92	33	170	—	12 863	8 496	2 619	2 430	4 367	—
In military quarters.....	12	12	17	—	—	—	229	189	—	—	40	—
In college dormitory.....	677	662	457	61	15	—	47 345	46 350	27 498	2 346	995	—
Other, in group quarters.....	353	231	198	25	122	—	14 209	11 301	7 096	2 347	2 908	—

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons													
Native	52 782	54 662	40 800	9 216	8 120	633	4 642 985	2 965 383	1 422 225	863 945	1 677 602	282 089	
	62 149	45 050	33 393	7 770	7 099	565	4 528 321	2 874 007	1 370 664	835 963	1 654 314	279 834	
	Born in State of residence	28 812	24 895	18 053	4 744	3 917	395	3 611 715	2 264 603	1 041 703	676 559	1 347 112	245 911
	Born in different State	17 738	14 769	10 679	2 446	2 969	158	905 444	601 527	325 048	157 032	303 917	33 616
	Northeast	1 100	979	766	189	121	6	78 450	59 719	30 398	19 745	18 731	1 735
	North Central	3 869	2 973	2 063	499	896	50	612 443	372 829	177 293	106 264	239 614	27 811
	South	10 406	8 946	6 677	1 405	1 460	62	150 494	126 127	96 424	18 895	24 367	1 915
	West	2 363	1 871	1 173	353	492	40	64 057	42 852	20 933	12 128	21 205	2 155
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 599	5 386	4 661	580	213	12	11 162	7 877	3 913	2 372	3 285	307	
Foreign born	10 633	9 612	7 407	1 446	1 021	68	114 664	91 376	51 561	27 982	23 288	2 255	

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	53 952	46 765	34 053	8 483	7 187	580	4 305 672	2 761 784	1 323 602	807 609	1 543 888	261 713
Same house	21 623	18 071	12 457	3 720	3 552	325	2 429 801	1 486 158	684 650	463 423	943 643	210 150
Different house in United States	27 662	24 358	18 120	4 160	3 304	229	1 851 137	1 254 615	625 473	339 448	596 522	51 221
Same county	18 585	17 243	13 295	2 826	1 342	129	1 092 565	768 777	408 903	200 653	323 788	30 001
Different county	9 077	7 115	4 825	1 334	1 962	100	758 572	485 838	216 570	138 795	272 734	21 220
Same State	2 983	2 168	1 165	567	815	59	474 646	296 535	118 248	90 068	178 111	13 603
In Armed Forces in 1975	23	19	—	19	4	—	1 731	1 128	529	384	603	31
Attending college in 1975	287	271	148	85	16	—	48 878	36 708	17 118	11 070	12 170	1 008
Different State	6 094	4 947	3 660	767	1 147	41	283 926	189 303	98 322	48 727	94 623	7 617
In Armed Forces in 1975	142	125	75	32	17	—	10 470	7 612	3 703	1 995	2 858	196
Attending college in 1975	609	549	363	157	60	4	31 284	25 514	15 448	6 322	5 770	394
Northeast	452	423	331	75	29	—	23 821	19 132	9 970	6 349	4 689	344
North Central	2 436	1 926	1 467	242	510	25	179 262	110 765	55 227	27 683	68 497	5 853
South	2 098	1 714	1 376	225	384	12	45 150	35 558	21 344	8 116	9 592	589
West	1 108	884	486	225	224	4	35 693	23 848	11 781	6 579	11 845	831
Abroad	4 667	4 336	3 476	603	331	26	24 734	21 011	13 479	4 738	3 723	342
In Armed Forces in 1975	61	47	25	3	14	—	3 547	2 682	1 564	589	865	67
Attending college in 1975	450	450	347	44	—	—	3 271	3 038	2 277	420	233	22

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	6 477	5 192	3 457	999	1 285	63	623 754	411 766	189 147	112 714	211 988	15 473
Different county in 1975	77	71	71	—	6	—	1 357	1 124	607	253	233	34
In Armed Forces in 1980	269	111	12	23	158	—	14 846	9 339	2 085	2 375	5 507	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 170	1 086	780	181	84	—	111 674	102 978	64 387	10 904	8 696	561
Attending college in 1980	76	73	59	14	3	—	3 949	2 556	863	1 201	1 393	117
Living with at least one parent	1 094	1 013	721	167	81	—	107 725	100 422	63 524	9 703	7 303	444
Not living with any parent	4 347	3 621	2 613	600	726	29	229 031	156 118	82 671	38 790	72 913	5 381
Different State in 1975	55	53	53	—	2	—	1 077	896	527	158	181	32
In Armed Forces in 1980	91	26	12	14	65	—	3 711	2 313	706	692	1 398	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	713	658	469	102	55	—	37 620	34 323	22 666	4 343	3 297	188
Attending college in 1980	76	73	59	14	3	—	1 793	1 287	510	535	506	32
Living with at least one parent	637	585	410	88	52	—	35 827	33 036	22 156	3 808	2 791	156
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	20 775	...	...	...	...	...	2 039 361	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	18 678	...	...	...	...	...	1 890 046	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	18 211	...	...	...	...	...	1 846 787	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	467	...	...	...	...	...	43 259	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	2 097	...	...	...	...	...	149 315	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	21 138	18 580	13 420	3 625	2 558	240	2 044 715	1 352 450	638 789	419 636	692 265	133 727
Private vehicle	15 908	13 807	9 597	3 011	2 101	134	1 655 618	1 113 803	500 524	375 139	541 815	56 326
Drive alone: Car	10 147	9 008	6 178	2 118	1 139	70	1 090 113	774 502	349 726	271 015	315 611	33 047
Truck or van	949	717	512	153	232	23	173 832	84 639	32 716	28 036	89 193	10 735
Carpool:	4 429	3 787	2 735	673	642	36	345 326	232 822	109 149	69 988	112 504	9 967
Truck or van	383	295	172	67	88	5	46 347	21 840	8 933	6 100	24 507	2 577
Public transportation	2 360	2 341	2 151	160	19	—	79 150	76 800	61 859	13 225	2 350	254
Bus or streetcar	2 323	2 310	2 137	148	13	—	76 794	74 728	60 611	12 780	2 066	231
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	58	31	21	14	2
Railroad	6	—	—	—	6	—	447	244	149	82	203	15
Taxicab	31	31	14	12	—	—	1 837	1 770	1 068	342	67	6
Bicycle	109	92	58	23	17	—	14 141	12 112	6 463	2 088	2 029	106
Motorcycle	36	34	11	16	2	—	6 151	4 298	2 075	1 041	1 853	183
Walked only	2 256	2 036	1 440	329	220	25	174 112	118 534	57 263	20 147	55 578	16 668
Other means	186	144	102	33	42	5	11 010	5 330	2 258	1 413	5 680	1 650
Worked at home	283	126	61	53	157	76	104 533	21 573	8 347	6 583	82 960	58 540

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	15 908	13 807	9 597	3 011	2 101	134	1 655 618	1 113 803	500 524	375 139	541 815	56 326
Drive alone	11 096	9 725	6 690	2 271	1 371	93	1 263 945	859 141	382 442	299 051	404 804	43 782
In 2-person carpool	3 520	3 040	2 102	617	480	30	283 189	192 149	90 759	59 454	91 040	8 060
In 3-person carpool	800	656	524	67	144	7	65 055	39 914	18 346	11 033	25 141	2 445
In 4-person carpool	358	281	186	46	77	4	26 393	14 948	6 270	4 051	11 445	1 053
In 5-or-more-person carpool	134	105	95	10	29	—	17 036	7 651	2 707	1 550	9 385	986
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	20 473	18 101	12 823	3 670	2 372	156	1 935 612	1 326 404	627 225	413 567	609 208	75 059
Less than 10 minutes	3 940	3 431	1 895	794	509	65	485 115	328 665	123 160	82 335	156 450	25 940
10 to 19 minutes	7 933	7 203	5 221	1 457	730	44	747 540	548 688	280 913	167 311	198 852	22 671
20 to 29 minutes	4 347	3 905	2 937	806	442	33	369 914	252 030	125 408	97 719	117 884	12 619
30 to 44 minutes	2 924	2 464	1 884	466	460	14	223 677	137 523	67 456	49 427	86 154	9 128
45 or more minutes	1 329	1 098	886	147	231	—	109 366	59 498	30 288	16 775	49 868	5 101
Mean	18.5	18.2	19.4	16.7	20.9	12.2	17.1	16.3	17.0	17.4	18.8	16.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.0	56.9	57.5	51.5	57.6	—	58.9	58.7	58.1	59.4	59.3	60.1

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		23 390	20 109	15 045	3 393	3 281	281	1 276 907	825 491	402 156	241 045	451 416	84 572
Nursery school		1 024	870	640	157	154	14	45 270	31 444	14 745	9 852	13 826	1 755
Public		700	601	462	86	99	10	20 204	12 532	6 559	2 866	7 672	1 190
Church-related		95	89	57	32	6	2	7 655	5 937	3 005	2 103	1 718	153
Other private		229	180	121	39	49	2	17 411	12 975	5 181	4 883	4 436	412
Kindergarten		1 654	1 442	1 137	206	212	10	65 828	39 992	19 463	11 475	25 836	4 003
Public		1 527	1 322	1 048	186	205	10	58 151	34 082	15 788	10 066	24 069	3 678
Church-related		104	99	73	20	5	—	6 578	5 011	3 028	1 214	1 567	294
Other private		23	21	16	—	2	—	1 099	899	647	195	200	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)		12 402	10 613	8 054	1 729	1 789	157	591 599	347 704	158 777	110 065	243 895	44 605
Public		10 513	8 925	6 847	1 416	1 588	127	474 911	268 811	122 206	85 246	206 100	36 141
Church-related		1 767	1 572	1 097	307	195	30	113 564	76 439	35 095	24 001	37 125	8 354
Other private		122	116	110	6	6	—	3 124	2 454	1 476	818	670	110
High school (1 to 4 years)		4 825	3 912	2 831	722	913	93	337 728	201 500	87 147	68 325	136 228	29 516
Public		4 337	3 444	2 494	645	893	91	307 862	177 510	74 596	60 112	130 352	28 547
Church-related		428	409	290	72	19	2	26 658	21 421	11 168	7 301	5 237	886
Other private		60	59	47	5	1	—	3 208	2 569	1 383	912	639	83
College		3 485	3 272	2 383	579	213	7	236 482	204 851	122 024	41 328	31 631	4 693
Public		2 640	2 468	1 851	384	172	5	202 304	173 833	103 773	32 582	28 471	4 367
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school		23 390	20 109	15 045	3 393	3 281	281	1 276 907	825 491	402 156	241 045	451 416	84 572
3 and 4 years old		970	854	665	118	116	12	33 991	24 424	12 076	7 714	9 567	1 223
5 and 6 years old		2 668	2 329	1 839	337	339	22	110 670	67 711	32 513	19 634	42 959	6 557
7 to 13 years old		10 337	8 807	6 657	1 474	1 530	131	507 976	297 800	135 185	95 097	210 176	38 410
14 and 15 years old		2 770	2 346	1 691	446	424	40	168 153	99 304	43 046	33 426	68 849	14 240
16 and 17 years old		2 220	1 775	1 314	445	445	41	169 202	100 557	43 490	34 308	68 645	15 255
18 and 19 years old		1 354	1 168	817	174	186	23	101 472	76 087	39 954	17 212	25 385	5 720
20 and 21 years old		789	716	463	127	73	2	59 616	53 859	32 700	8 607	5 757	1 158
22 to 24 years old		723	689	532	112	34	—	43 473	39 209	24 303	7 225	4 264	564
25 to 34 years old		1 109	1 048	817	202	61	4	54 595	45 533	28 349	11 103	9 062	789
35 years old and over		450	377	250	89	73	6	27 759	21 007	10 540	6 719	6 752	756
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old		29.4	29.1	29.5	27.9	31.5	35.3	26.4	31.8	32.9	35.0	18.4	14.1
5 and 6 years old		87.6	88.1	87.7	91.6	84.5	100.0	86.5	89.2	89.6	90.2	82.6	79.1
7 to 13 years old		98.8	98.8	98.8	99.8	98.6	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.2
14 and 15 years old		97.2	97.2	97.1	97.6	96.8	93.0	98.9	98.9	98.5	99.4	98.8	98.7
16 and 17 years old		79.6	78.7	76.5	88.0	83.6	78.8	92.3	92.1	90.1	94.4	92.5	94.2
18 and 19 years old		45.8	45.8	43.6	43.1	45.7	56.1	53.7	57.8	58.9	53.1	44.5	46.0
20 and 21 years old		24.4	24.2	21.3	26.6	25.8	8.0	32.6	40.1	44.9	28.4	11.9	12.7
22 to 24 years old		17.0	17.9	17.9	18.0	8.2	—	16.8	21.2	24.3	15.9	5.8	5.0
25 to 34 years old		10.8	11.5	11.9	13.7	5.2	6.3	7.4	9.3	11.5	8.0	3.6	2.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 to 19 years old		5 743	4 804	3 591	761	939	93	372 134	240 884	116 162	68 776	131 250	28 624
Armed Forces		—	—	—	—	—	—	198	141	83	20	57	5
Civilian, enrolled in school		3 574	2 943	2 131	488	631	64	270 653	176 625	83 442	51 510	94 028	20 975
Employed		1 237	1 047	712	237	190	22	118 109	81 871	37 112	26 304	36 238	9 238
Unemployed		147	120	89	24	27	2	12 123	8 614	4 276	2 565	3 509	392
Not in labor force		2 190	1 776	1 330	227	414	40	140 421	86 140	42 054	22 641	54 281	11 345
Civilian, not enrolled in school		2 169	1 861	1 460	273	308	29	101 283	64 118	32 637	17 246	37 165	7 644
High school graduate		710	593	417	109	117	8	66 749	41 227	18 941	12 548	25 522	5 913
Employed		482	420	300	87	62	8	51 908	32 817	14 590	10 459	19 091	4 838
Unemployed		77	49	23	5	28	—	6 781	3 768	1 723	1 052	3 013	480
Not in labor force		151	124	94	17	27	—	8 060	4 642	2 628	1 037	3 418	595
Not high school graduate		1 459	1 268	1 043	164	191	21	34 534	22 891	13 696	4 698	11 643	1 731
Employed		486	413	300	74	73	10	14 873	9 892	5 371	2 402	4 981	971
Unemployed		274	242	208	34	32	3	6 278	4 187	2 643	725	2 091	143
Not in labor force		699	613	535	56	86	8	13 383	8 812	5 682	1 571	4 571	617
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over		12 508	10 924	7 912	1 991	1 584	118	1 277 136	798 401	374 905	242 340	478 735	80 532
Elementary: 0 to 4 years		1 924	1 684	1 270	296	240	12	22 743	13 706	7 468	2 730	9 037	1 067
5 to 7 years		1 847	1 643	1 267	248	204	17	59 050	31 405	16 350	6 319	27 645	4 802
8 years		1 186	966	719	100	220	32	154 227	75 318	34 897	17 276	78 909	18 781
High school: 1 to 3 years		1 961	1 737	1 294	287	224	10	156 765	98 484	52 690	25 693	58 281	9 254
4 years		2 703	2 333	1 646	448	370	33	477 197	284 112	130 122	84 692	193 085	34 692
College: 1 to 3 years		1 629	1 484	1 043	327	145	8	180 088	124 526	58 350	41 528	55 562	6 879
4 years		441	358	226	77	83	2	114 431	84 540	35 194	33 571	29 891	3 038
5 or more years		817	719	447	208	98	4	112 635	86 310	39 834	30 531	26 325	2 019
Percent high school graduates		44.7	44.8	42.5	53.2	43.9	39.8	69.2	72.6	70.3	78.5	63.7	57.9
Female, 25 years old and over		11 655	10 119	7 390	1 906	1 536	129	1 404 089	925 892	442 360	269 543	478 197	71 232
Elementary: 0 to 4 years		1 513	1 376	1 149	154	137	4	20 324	14 491	8 049	2 908	5 833	514
5 to 7 years		1 602	1 448	1 149	206	154	11	53 404	28 847	15 598	6 830	17 557	1 755
8 years		1 082	978	629	167	204	37	167 021	98 631	46 221	22 654	68 390	11 646
High school: 1 to 3 years		1 962	1 695	1 240	304	267	17	175 682	116 833	65 508	37 468	78 849	7 505
4 years		3 123	2 665	1 782	649	458	36	610 473	391 744	180 953	120 265	218 729	35 549
College: 1 to 3 years		1 288	1 103	753	238	185	12	205 518	141 651	64 425	45 056	83 867	9 109
4 years		589	513	361	103	76	8	112 736	80 567	33 856	29 842	32 169	3 807
5 or more years		496	441	327	85	55	4	58 931	46 128	23 750	14 520	12 803	1 347
Percent high school graduates		47.2	46.7	43.6	56.4	50.4	46.5	70.3	71.3	68.5	77.8	68.5	69.9
Persons 25 years old and over		24 163	21 043	15 302	3 897	3 120	247	2 681 225	1 724 293	817 265	511 883	956 932	151 764
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school		14.2	14.5	15.8	11.5	12.1	6.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.0
High school graduates		45.9	45.7	43.0	54.8	47.1	43.3	69.8	71.9	69.3	78.1	66.1	63.5
4 or more years of college		9.7	9.7	8.9	12.1	10.0	7.3	14.9	17.3	16.2	21.2	10.6	6.7
Median years of school completed		11.2	11.1	10.6	12.2	11							

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	37 407	32 651	24 039	5 757	4 756	377	3 495 052	2 284 936	1 106 198	656 443	1 210 116	200 769
Labor force	24 533	21 606	15 707	4 083	2 927	250	2 241 546	1 477 023	706 392	448 437	764 523	140 233
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	66.2	65.3	70.9	61.5	66.3	64.1	64.6	63.9	68.3	63.2	69.8
Armed Forces	74	67	49	6	7	—	2 592	1 936	994	460	656	55
Civilian labor force	24 459	21 539	15 658	4 077	2 920	250	2 238 954	1 475 087	705 398	447 977	763 867	140 178
Employed	21 781	19 161	13 837	3 769	2 620	244	2 092 692	1 385 464	656 352	428 485	707 228	135 375
Unemployed	2 678	2 378	1 821	308	300	6	146 262	89 623	49 046	19 492	56 639	4 803
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	11.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	2.4	6.5	6.1	7.0	4.4	7.4	3.4
Not in labor force	12 874	11 045	8 332	1 674	1 829	127	1 253 506	807 913	399 806	208 006	445 593	60 536
Inmate of institution	508	342	140	69	166	—	63 630	45 916	17 295	12 240	17 714	—
Female, 16 years and over	18 067	15 799	11 680	2 796	2 268	185	1 810 905	1 212 998	592 645	341 620	597 907	92 084
Labor force	9 617	8 487	6 121	1 628	1 130	92	954 372	656 086	321 038	191 036	298 286	48 020
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	53.7	52.4	58.2	49.8	49.7	52.7	54.1	54.2	55.9	49.9	52.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	224	137	33	91	1
Civilian labor force	9 617	8 487	6 121	1 628	1 130	92	954 057	655 862	320 901	191 003	298 195	48 019
Employed	8 583	7 581	5 442	1 508	1 002	90	900 568	621 300	302 001	183 468	279 268	46 291
Unemployed	1 034	906	679	120	128	2	53 489	34 562	18 900	7 535	18 927	1 728
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	10.7	11.1	7.4	11.3	2.2	5.6	5.3	5.9	3.9	6.3	3.6
Not in labor force	8 450	7 312	5 559	1 168	1 138	93	856 533	556 912	271 607	150 584	299 621	44 064
Inmate of institution	71	55	15	21	16	—	36 098	27 127	10 877	6 995	8 971	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 093	2 576	1 933	414	517	49	187 205	117 959	55 993	34 630	69 246	15 706
Employed	1 212	997	710	213	215	27	94 106	60 456	27 430	19 403	33 650	9 486
Unemployed	296	239	204	35	57	3	14 769	9 513	4 771	2 669	5 256	556
Not in labor force	1 585	1 340	1 019	166	245	19	78 146	47 856	23 709	12 538	30 290	5 659
Male, 20 to 24 years	3 739	3 352	2 514	556	387	25	219 806	155 578	82 655	37 853	64 228	12 447
Employed	2 581	2 313	1 748	407	268	25	161 603	111 524	57 392	29 952	50 079	10 667
Unemployed	431	414	326	52	17	—	23 453	14 701	7 701	3 242	8 752	923
Not in labor force	702	602	417	97	100	—	34 184	28 891	17 300	4 583	5 293	843
Male, 25 to 54 years	10 558	9 362	6 807	1 675	1 196	72	838 408	528 630	247 998	168 107	309 778	50 725
Employed	8 529	7 558	5 439	1 474	971	65	747 757	472 685	215 731	157 333	275 072	48 016
Unemployed	884	808	601	101	76	1	46 012	26 384	15 515	4 978	19 628	1 285
Not in labor force	1 096	952	741	94	144	6	43 174	28 470	16 252	5 471	14 704	1 396
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 029	853	618	177	176	20	206 279	129 949	60 920	39 953	76 330	17 442
Employed	722	611	429	146	111	14	149 258	96 898	43 807	31 658	52 360	15 130
Unemployed	24	11	11	—	13	—	6 525	3 401	1 703	841	3 124	254
Not in labor force	283	231	178	31	52	6	50 439	29 625	15 398	7 448	20 814	2 051
Male, 65 years and over	921	709	487	139	212	26	232 449	139 822	65 987	34 280	92 627	12 365
Employed	154	101	69	21	53	23	39 400	22 601	9 991	6 671	16 799	5 785
Unemployed	9	—	—	—	9	—	2 014	1 062	456	227	952	57
Not in labor force	758	608	418	118	150	3	191 030	116 159	55 540	27 382	74 871	6 523
Female, 16 to 19 years	2 650	2 228	1 658	347	422	44	184 929	122 925	60 169	34 146	62 004	12 918
Employed	993	883	602	185	110	13	90 784	64 124	29 643	19 762	26 660	5 561
Unemployed	202	172	116	28	30	2	10 413	7 056	3 871	1 673	3 357	459
Not in labor force	1 455	1 173	940	134	282	29	83 718	51 738	26 655	12 711	31 980	6 898
Female, 20 to 24 years	3 762	3 452	2 632	543	310	12	221 887	164 181	90 116	37 931	57 706	7 934
Employed	1 932	1 786	1 247	381	146	10	149 266	112 430	59 184	28 718	36 836	5 337
Unemployed	253	225	191	13	28	—	11 834	8 136	4 683	1 470	3 698	309
Not in labor force	1 577	1 441	1 194	149	136	2	60 694	43 533	26 213	7 723	17 161	2 287
Female, 25 to 54 years	9 500	8 258	6 093	1 555	1 242	100	846 149	548 572	260 074	173 976	297 577	47 687
Employed	5 130	4 450	3 281	844	680	53	537 189	359 837	171 946	111 917	177 352	28 087
Unemployed	532	473	348	72	59	—	26 243	16 218	8 788	3 619	10 025	769
Not in labor force	3 868	3 335	2 464	639	503	47	282 536	172 399	79 250	58 427	110 137	18 831
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 105	957	710	161	148	16	228 495	149 784	72 213	42 736	78 711	13 877
Employed	430	377	266	77	53	10	98 819	68 098	33 154	18 932	30 721	5 974
Unemployed	40	31	24	7	9	—	3 816	2 399	1 244	523	1 417	163
Not in labor force	635	549	420	77	86	6	125 843	79 275	37 809	23 281	46 568	7 740
Female, 65 years and over	1 050	904	587	190	146	13	329 445	227 536	110 073	52 831	101 909	9 648
Employed	98	85	46	21	13	4	24 510	16 811	8 074	4 139	7 699	1 332
Unemployed	7	5	—	—	2	—	1 183	753	314	250	430	28
Not in labor force	945	814	541	169	131	9	303 742	209 967	101 680	48 442	93 775	8 308
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	18 067	15 799	11 680	2 796	2 268	185	1 810 905	1 212 998	592 645	341 620	597 907	92 084
With own children under 6 years	5 085	4 520	3 564	666	565	36	282 674	172 733	83 473	48 199	109 941	15 676
In labor force	2 025	1 781	1 341	315	244	10	137 799	84 698	40 463	22 468	53 101	7 905
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 863	3 325	2 375	666	538	50	351 612	217 090	95 749	73 221	134 522	24 100
In labor force	2 388	2 052	1 438	430	336	27	236 996	148 670	65 759	48 255	88 326	14 410
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	9 319	7 892	5 586	1 668	1 427	127	1 038 545	632 527	278 705	203 991	406 018	66 571
In labor force	4 801	4 049	2 814	895	752	63	549 316	339 675	148 578	109 127	209 641	35 189
With own children under 6 years	3 804	3 283	2 497	562	521	36	246 394	143 429	63 237	44 005	102 965	15 257
In labor force	1 586	1 365	1 002	272	221	10	119 126	69 927	31 253	19 856	49 199	7 657
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 937	2 453	1 666	556	484	49	298 660	175 223	70 776	63 679	123 437	23 515
In labor force	1 749	1 451	978	334	298	26	194 667	115 072	46 554	40 008	79 595	13 988
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 781	19 161	13 837	3 769	2 620	244	2 092 692	1 385 464	656 352	428 485	707 228	135 375
Private wage and salary workers	18 172	15 989	11 396	3 238	2 183	155	1 592 664	1 103 630	516 696	356 344	489 034	55 743
Employees of own corporation	189	135</										

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over	21 781
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 786
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 053
Officials and administrators, public administration	39
Management related occupations	411
Professional specialty occupations	1 733
Engineers and natural scientists	234
Engineers	145
Health diagnosing occupations	146
Health assessment and treating occupations	139
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	686
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	325
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 529
Health technologists and technicians	201
Technologists and technicians, except health	264
Sales occupations	966
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	141
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	174
Other sales occupations	651
Cashiers	247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 098
Computer equipment operators	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	797
Financial records processing occupations	264
Mail and message distributing occupations	113
Service occupations	3 189
Private household occupations	57
Protective service occupations	227
Police and firefighters	106
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 905
Food service occupations	1 156
Cleaning and building service occupations	956
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	356
Farm operators and managers	91
Farm workers and related occupations	245
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 350
Mechanics and repairers	557
Construction trades	431
Precision production occupations	1 340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 571
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 813
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 079
Transportation occupations	454
Motor vehicle operators	434
Material moving equipment operators	428
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 797
Construction laborers	156
Freight, stock, and material handlers	275
Employed females 16 years and over	8 583
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 220
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	372
Officials and administrators, public administration	2
Management related occupations	219
Professional specialty occupations	848
Engineers and natural scientists	4
Engineers	7
Health diagnosing occupations	113
Health assessment and treating occupations	441
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	258
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166
Health technologists and technicians	61
Technologists and technicians, except health	589
Sales occupations	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	507
Other sales occupations	240
Cashiers	2 306
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 111
Computer equipment operators	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	781
Financial records processing occupations	249
Mail and message distributing occupations	53
Service occupations	1 864
Private household occupations	57
Protective service occupations	30
Police and firefighters	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 777
Food service occupations	663
Cleaning and building service occupations	411
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	73
Farm operators and managers	20
Farm workers and related occupations	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248
Mechanics and repairers	29
Construction trades	7
Precision production occupations	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 056
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	797
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	732
Transportation occupations	94
Motor vehicle operators	94
Material moving equipment operators	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	414
Construction laborers	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
21 781	19 161	13 837	3 769	2 620	244	2 092 692	1 385 464	656 352	428 485	707 228	135 375
2 786	2 502	1 712	587	284	18	421 664	310 343	136 600	111 172	111 121	8 730
1 053	912	662	171	141	7	186 133	134 842	56 373	52 523	51 291	3 565
39	36	36	—	3	—	6 365	4 002	1 709	1 127	2 363	347
411	374	283	47	37	—	44 068	34 234	15 598	13 127	9 834	859
1 733	1 590	1 050	416	143	11	235 331	175 501	80 227	58 649	59 830	5 165
234	216	136	68	18	2	33 079	25 663	11 045	10 900	7 416	533
145	129	90	32	16	2	21 925	17 077	6 807	7 624	4 848	355
146	127	35	71	19	—	12 557	9 603	3 513	4 182	2 954	193
139	128	39	61	11	3	36 219	27 159	12 741	9 090	9 060	1 002
686	618	452	136	68	2	102 747	73 092	33 060	21 715	29 655	2 744
325	278	208	61	47	2	71 658	48 341	19 589	15 551	23 317	2 230
4 529	4 112	2 908	868	417	27	574 822	427 673	205 497	137 983	147 149	13 782
201	167	115	45	34	3	23 218	17 687	8 877	5 281	5 531	528
264	244	191	48	20	—	37 317	28 639	15 083	8 991	8 678	791
966	834	489	254	132	1	190 206	139 309	61 499	48 008	50 897	3 857
141	105	51	33	36	—	28 627	19 578	8 149	6 122	9 049	515
174	140	77	60	34	1	55 937	40 956	16 193	17 147	14 981	1 141
651	589	361	161	62	—	105 642	78 775	37 157	24 739	26 867	2 201
247	232	146	71	15	—	34 327	25 320	12 315	7 528	9 007	811
3 098	2 867	2 113	521	231	23	324 081	242 038	120 038	75 703	82 043	8 606
56	51	33	7	5	—	7 317	5 780	3 150	1 784	1 537	142
797	707	487	133	90	14	86 573	63 933	30 298	21 010	22 640	2 532
264	228	155	43	36	5	51 136	35 032	15 625	11 023	16 104	1 983
113	107	75	32	6	2	14 077	10 259	5 725	2 805	3 818	404
3 189	2 807	2 029	536	382	20	294 424	205 952	106 552	50 678	88 472	8 611
57	49	33	13	8	—	8 147	5 285	2 586	1 233	2 862	402
227	215	186	29	12	2	25 192	20 128	11 155	4 716	5 064	362
106	101	78	23	5	—	10 864	9 063	5 358	2 006	1 801	106
2 905	2 543	1 810	494	362	18	261 085	180 539	92 811	44 729	80 546	7 847
1 156	989	670	181	167	5	120 015	82 284	41 868	21 039	37 731	3 628
956	858	605	198	98	3	62 982	44 429	24 157	10 498	18 553	1 617
356	104	83	8	252	119	115 774	8 861	3 052	2 361	106 913	80 416
91	5	—	5	86	57	71 943	1 646	245	595	70 297	59 052
245	83	73	3	162	62	39 630	6 486	2 418	1 680	33 144	21 058
2 350	1 952	1 439	372	398	24	252 983	155 198	68 708	50 276	97 785	8 074
557	416	292	111	141	6	77 046	46 804	20 707	15 388	30 242	2 452
431	376	261	71	55	5	75 512	41 937	17 414	13 330	33 575	2 715
1 340	1 140	879	190	200	13	99 836	66 208	30 471	21 495	33 628	2 876
8 571	7 684	5 666	1 398	887	36	433 225	277 437	135 943	76 015	155 788	15 762
3 813	3 413	2 531	575	400	17	155 243	102 100	50 361	28 354	53 143	5 031
2 079	1 894	1 407	365	185	6	92 227	60 596	30 241	15 955	31 631	3 162
454	378	272	67	76	8	69 328	40 539	19 091	11 825	28 789	3 230
434	358	252	67	76	8	65 019	37 640	17 705	11 074	27 379	3 156
428	376	251	72	52	3	23 970	14 549	6 683	4 445	9 421	989
1 797	1 623	1 205	319	174	2	92 457	59 653	29 567	15 436	32 804	3 350
156	139	95	44	17	—	8 649	4 362	1 976	1 085	4 287	515
275	247	185	26	28	—	26 516	18 663	8 988	5 131	7 853	679
8 583	7 581	5 442	1 508	1 002	90	900 568	621 300	302 001	183 468	279 268	46 291
1 220	1 106	816	215	114	7	168 676	123 752	58 363	40 408	44 924	4 711
372	324	257	49	48	—	50 175	36 792	17 938	12 516	13 383	1 224
2	—	—	—	2	—	2 022	1 143	471	354	879	205
219	208	163	30	11	—	15 593	12 148	6 275	4 125	3 445	343
848	782	559	166	66	7	118 501	86 960	40 425	27 892	31 541	3 487
4	—	—	—	—	—	3 328	2 709	1 316	1 097	619	63
7	5	5	—	2	—	1 033	844	380	366	189	22
113	102	33	48	11	3	31 818	23 696	11 236	7 992	8 122	958
441	394	318	67	47	2	63 529	44 944	19 656	14 121	18 585	2 070
258	229	183	37	29	2	47 522	32 304	13 156	10 661	15 218	1 774
3 122	2 826	1 996	596	296	27	381 474	283 056	137 837	89 346	98 418	10 301
166	138	86	45	28	3	20 558	15 490	7 661	4 696	5 068	491
61	58	39	19	3	—	9 086	6 940	3 889	1 952	2 146	239
589	519	330	149	70	1	96 116	71 703	33 528	23 134	24 413	2 174
46	34	20	8	12	—	8 279	5 765	2 672	1 619	2 514	209
36	28	17	11	8	—	12 311	9 344	4 208	3 614	2 967	231
507	457	293	130	50	1	75 526	56 594	26 648	17 901	18 932	1 734
240	225	146	64	15	—	30 305	22 143	10 581	6 787	8 162	761
2 306	2 111	1 541	383	195	23	255 714	188 923	92 759	59 564	66 791	7 397
33	28	10	7	5	—	4 647	3 546	1 918	1 096	1 101	115
781	691	471	133	90	14	85 490	63 071	29 833	20 784	22 419	2 516
249	213	146	43	36	5	45 548	30 730	13 429	9 750	14 818	1 864
53	47	41	6	6	2	4 561	3 089	1 753	883	1 472	147
1 864	1 647	1 162	300	217	15	188 903	127 252	63 690	31 618	61 651	6 682
57	49	33	13	8	—	7 866	5 105	2 486	1 178	2 761	391
30	28	14	14	2	—	3 353	2 836	1 616	642	517	53
14	14	—	14	—	—	405	348	252	43	57	8
1 774	1 570	1 115	273	207	15	177 684	119 311	59 588	29 798	58 373	6 238
663	583	363	103	80	5	85 844	56 410	27 873	14 502	29 434	3 188
411	374	288	67	37	—	23 922	16 878	9 310	3 925	7 044	632
73	9	—	—	64	33	25 364	1 741	660	526	23 623	19 273
20	—	9	—	20	12	12 598	252	51	115	12 346	10 701
51	29	9	—	42	21	12 517	1 416	564	406	11 101	8 551
248	220	178	42	28	2	19 698	12 787	6 284	3 732	6 911	732
29	23	14	9	6	—	2 458	1 682	848	511	776	74
7	5	—	—	2	—	1 456	833	409	181	623	61
212	192	159	33	20	2	15 752	10 246	5 011	3 035	5 506	595
2 056	1 773	1 281	355	283	6	116 453	72 712	35 167	17 838	43 741	4 592
797	650	495	80	147	2	48 842	30 601	14 848	7 066	18 241	1 883
732	654	444	156	78	2	35 787	22 871	10 899	5 971	12 916	1 219
94	86	48	38	8	—	5 919	3 130	1 495	917	2 789	396
94	86	48	38	8	—	5 844	3 081	1 462	901	2 763	394
19	17	—	17	2	2	1 508	961	404	275	547	60
414	366	294	64	48	—	24 397	15 149	7 521	3 609	9 248	1 034
—	—	—	—	—	—	208	88	38	6	121	8
22	19	13	6	3	—	4 588	2 967	1 390	729	1 621	138

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State
Urban and Rural

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
21 781	19 161	13 837	3 769	2 620	244	2 092 692	1 385 464	656 352	428 485	707 228	135 375
362	93	66	14	269	129	115 547	8 521	2 200	2 551	107 026	81 449
11	7	7	—	4	—	2 678	1 170	601	242	1 508	122
2	—	—	—	2	—	2 471	971	333	313	1 500	126
492	403	271	99	89	7	94 004	50 293	20 554	16 575	43 711	3 912
10 258	9 167	6 685	1 723	1 091	46	592 249	401 039	183 726	130 786	191 210	17 071
2 824	2 477	1 984	337	196 821	13	196 821	129 067	57 256	42 627	67 754	6 515
889	714	571	67	175	11	59 906	34 284	16 169	9 012	25 622	3 406
212	201	180	15	11	—	11 905	8 041	4 296	1 694	3 864	399
298	268	213	35	30	—	37 527	28 655	13 056	10 503	8 872	547
400	366	251	115	34	—	15 107	10 627	5 203	3 675	4 480	403
7 434	6 690	4 701	1 386	744	33	395 428	271 972	126 470	88 159	123 456	10 556
166	126	54	28	40	—	32 633	12 923	4 547	2 351	19 710	1 684
1 770	1 649	1 124	439	121	8	30 979	22 011	11 133	7 002	8 968	711
996	899	648	178	97	6	53 125	38 224	17 303	12 213	14 901	1 253
1 970	1 776	1 268	326	194	7	131 941	94 791	43 331	33 496	37 150	3 234
1 036	934	682	206	102	7	60 918	43 738	18 959	16 996	17 180	1 550
843	764	543	142	79	3	39 482	28 859	17 091	6 956	10 623	899
915	769	579	157	146	11	120 120	81 943	39 253	26 342	38 177	3 344
78	74	68	6	4	—	10 517	7 290	3 666	1 875	3 227	190
190	128	78	23	62	8	33 841	20 036	8 756	7 099	13 805	1 416
237	204	155	49	33	—	28 790	20 091	10 463	6 205	8 699	861
147	130	94	30	17	—	21 594	16 208	7 746	5 333	5 386	366
263	233	184	49	30	3	25 378	18 318	8 622	5 830	7 060	511
478	433	304	87	45	—	78 789	52 873	23 261	19 334	25 916	2 908
2 406	2 115	1 435	453	291	7	345 750	245 076	115 599	73 290	100 674	7 858
407	374	264	104	33	—	45 782	37 891	19 468	12 387	7 891	579
287	254	185	55	33	—	48 797	33 011	14 671	9 463	15 786	1 081
130	88	56	9	42	—	38 430	24 107	9 717	7 855	14 323	901
1 028	912	601	193	116	7	112 578	77 825	39 508	20 465	34 753	3 000
747	684	503	151	63	6	104 293	78 547	36 720	28 091	25 746	2 393
261	244	185	53	17	2	38 006	27 763	12 867	9 428	10 243	1 044
486	440	318	98	46	4	66 287	50 784	23 853	18 663	15 503	1 349
5 368	4 813	3 427	1 018	555	36	561 506	410 468	204 177	118 105	151 038	14 319
623	573	446	99	50	—	38 527	30 848	15 812	11 046	7 679	621
163	141	89	52	22	—	22 949	13 867	6 502	4 464	9 082	746
70	58	42	13	12	—	9 485	6 087	2 992	1 361	3 398	449
369	291	194	45	78	1	41 560	28 670	13 622	7 792	12 890	865
122	109	89	20	13	—	17 397	13 321	6 524	4 267	4 076	275
4 021	3 641	2 567	789	380	35	431 588	317 675	158 725	89 175	113 913	11 363
923	851	523	238	72	6	94 138	72 442	38 513	20 611	21 696	2 331
596	496	293	137	100	12	79 519	54 338	24 163	15 964	25 181	2 615
1 519	1 366	1 059	235	153	13	174 828	126 285	62 767	33 055	48 543	4 889
55	48	28	14	7	—	7 680	6 058	3 369	1 285	1 622	149
706	667	526	110	39	4	44 188	33 823	18 372	9 172	10 365	805
222	213	138	55	9	—	31 235	24 729	11 541	9 088	6 506	574
742	677	560	67	65	2	75 285	54 563	29 928	12 856	20 722	1 873
8 583	7 581	5 442	1 508	1 002	90	900 568	621 300	302 001	183 468	279 268	46 291
73	8	8	—	65	33	27 517	2 304	711	770	25 213	19 975
—	—	—	—	—	—	599	322	190	76	277	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	239	114	44	53	125	17
65	54	29	19	11	2	7 725	4 772	1 896	1 824	2 953	224
2 589	2 242	1 635	404	347	15	170 076	112 797	52 119	33 676	57 279	5 660
912	784	640	93	128	2	66 229	42 777	19 770	12 588	23 452	2 402
236	182	159	15	54	2	17 147	9 670	4 770	2 288	7 477	958
154	146	125	15	8	—	8 584	5 546	3 044	1 028	3 038	346
159	140	111	15	19	—	14 584	10 622	4 680	3 554	3 962	331
88	71	45	26	17	—	4 576	3 059	1 680	880	1 517	138
1 677	1 458	995	311	219	13	103 847	70 020	32 349	21 088	33 827	3 258
37	29	8	10	8	—	8 585	3 657	1 253	615	4 928	443
97	86	67	15	11	—	5 065	3 591	1 653	1 185	1 474	117
141	116	51	48	25	2	13 595	9 307	4 159	2 561	4 288	416
441	386	286	57	55	2	26 332	19 512	8 978	6 974	6 820	648
528	473	336	115	55	7	25 791	17 296	7 713	5 684	8 495	908
169	150	79	44	19	—	6 790	5 227	3 345	1 189	1 563	141
291	255	191	64	36	—	27 287	19 681	10 302	6 417	7 606	803
—	—	—	—	—	—	468	365	217	79	103	9
56	42	29	13	14	—	4 229	2 863	1 442	992	1 366	148
102	89	72	17	13	—	8 909	5 615	2 579	2 092	3 294	337
79	70	47	23	9	—	9 345	7 525	4 181	2 272	1 820	189
54	54	43	11	—	—	4 336	3 313	1 883	982	1 023	120
118	107	90	14	11	—	19 388	13 805	6 372	5 195	5 583	733
1 214	1 088	692	273	126	4	193 540	136 990	65 058	40 945	56 550	5 363
255	249	159	84	6	—	34 013	28 042	14 534	9 127	5 971	461
105	95	70	25	10	—	26 017	17 208	7 721	5 010	8 809	745
25	14	14	—	11	—	7 702	5 014	1 816	1 734	2 688	169
539	487	291	104	52	4	72 488	48 000	23 684	12 796	24 488	2 514
500	464	357	96	36	6	63 987	47 987	24 101	15 929	16 000	1 759
207	192	145	47	15	2	27 900	20 184	9 746	6 615	7 716	890
293	272	212	49	21	4	36 087	27 803	14 355	9 314	8 284	869
3 377	3 044	2 211	586	333	30	360 816	261 857	129 799	73 959	98 959	10 719
312	295	235	43	17	—	18 592	14 992	7 750	5 198	3 600	357
30	27	13	14	3	—	2 893	1 956	864	731	937	85
61	49	33	13	12	—	8 751	5 659	2 781	1 265	3 092	427
225	193	130	32	32	1	29 224	20 290	9 795	5 407	8 934	737
29	23	16	7	6	—	7 811	5 911	2 881	1 984	1 900	151
2 720	2 457	1 784	477	263	29	293 545	213 409	105 728	59 374	80 496	8 962
712	661	432	160	51	6	76 714	58 373	30 801	16 440	18 341	2 059
474	398	256	83	76	10	63 927	42 736	19 382	11 704	21 191	2 368
953	849	666	140	104	11	106 718	76 308	36 821	20 908	30 410	3 465
30	23	23	—	7	—	5 822	4 512	2 430	1 004	1 310	123
451	430	331	74	21	2	26 455	20 422	11 052	5 831	6 033	586
100	96	76	20	4	—	13 909	10 698	5 242	3 487	3 211	361
356	319	229	52	37	—	29 394	20 671	11 409	4 624	8 723	1 011

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Urban and Rural****LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979

50 to 52 weeks

48 to 49 weeks

40 to 47 weeks

27 to 39 weeks

14 to 26 weeks

1 to 13 weeks

Usually worked 35 or more hours per week

50 to 52 weeks

27 to 49 weeks

1 to 26 weeks

With unemployment in 1979

Percent of those in labor force in 1979

Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks

Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks

Unemployed 15 or more weeks

Mean weeks of unemployment

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979

50 to 52 weeks

48 to 49 weeks

40 to 47 weeks

27 to 39 weeks

14 to 26 weeks

1 to 13 weeks

Usually worked 35 or more hours per week

50 to 52 weeks

27 to 49 weeks

1 to 26 weeks

With unemployment in 1979

Percent of those in labor force in 1979

Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks

Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks

Unemployed 15 or more weeks

Mean weeks of unemployment

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families

No workers

1 worker

2 workers

3 or more workers

Married-couple families

No workers

1 worker

2 workers

Husband and wife worked

3 or more workers

Husband and wife worked

Female householder, no husband present

No workers

1 worker

2 workers

3 or more workers

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years

With a work disability

Not in labor force

Prevented from working

Female, 16 to 64 years

With a work disability

Not in labor force

Prevented from working

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years

With a public transportation disability

With a work disability

Persons 65 years and over

With a public transportation disability

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans

Percent of civilian males 16 years and over

Female veterans

Percent of civilian females 16 years and over

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over

Percent of civilians 16 years and over

May 1975 or later only

Vietnam era

February 1955 to July 1964 only

Vietnam era and Korean conflict

Korean conflict

Korean conflict and World War II

World War II

World War I

Other

Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
16 279	14 296	10 361	2 651	1 983	169	1 392 812	893 028	422 265	272 493	499 784	97 036
15 952	13 996	10 122	2 607	1 956	169	1 382 015	884 898	417 066	270 987	497 117	96 877
9 093	7 988	5 680	1 587	1 105	110	934 158	592 223	267 801	195 821	341 935	77 901
1 160	1 055	726	250	105	2	53 083	35 857	17 858	10 325	17 226	1 954
1 417	1 234	884	205	183	16	110 735	72 147	37 044	19 274	38 588	4 155
1 450	1 279	972	197	171	7	100 268	62 901	31 436	16 542	37 367	4 223
1 555	1 363	1 045	213	192	12	97 286	64 602	33 796	15 769	32 684	4 514
1 277	1 077	815	155	200	22	86 485	57 168	29 131	13 256	29 317	4 130
13 517	11 798	8 458	2 261	1 719	132	1 191 407	752 971	349 421	234 597	438 436	85 685
8 397	7 357	5 187	1 480	1 040	94	869 307	548 505	245 429	183 927	320 802	71 606
3 359	2 964	2 128	562	395	19	210 780	131 645	65 575	35 606	79 135	8 479
1 761	1 477	1 143	219	284	19	111 320	72 821	38 417	15 064	38 499	5 600
3 875	3 433	2 572	563	442	13	234 658	153 295	80 821	37 974	81 363	7 443
23.8	24.0	24.8	21.2	22.3	7.7	16.8	17.2	19.1	13.9	16.3	7.7
1 186	1 057	760	200	129	3	70 968	49 975	26 359	12 331	20 993	2 016
1 396	1 247	997	159	149	—	82 999	53 568	27 744	13 877	29 431	2 722
1 293	1 129	815	204	164	10	80 691	49 752	26 718	11 766	30 939	2 705
13.2	13.1	13.0	13.9	13.6	21.0	13.4	13.0	13.4	12.4	14.0	13.3
11 146	9 747	6 982	1 865	1 399	108	1 093 650	749 498	369 792	212 812	344 152	55 265
10 837	9 460	6 721	1 855	1 377	108	1 078 922	739 039	363 574	210 551	339 883	54 869
4 643	4 074	2 938	791	569	67	562 067	383 335	186 928	114 554	178 732	34 976
561	516	358	105	45	2	40 068	29 469	15 436	8 085	10 599	1 229
1 227	1 096	824	215	131	3	106 339	76 394	37 391	21 528	29 945	3 207
1 203	1 081	721	250	122	16	123 162	83 342	40 689	22 304	39 820	4 813
1 667	1 420	980	251	247	12	128 061	86 749	42 777	23 796	41 312	5 151
1 536	1 273	900	243	263	8	119 225	79 750	40 353	20 284	39 475	5 493
7 558	6 562	4 798	1 211	996	75	655 071	445 131	225 616	122 737	209 940	35 024
3 868	3 399	2 467	661	469	54	402 853	276 439	138 620	81 370	126 414	24 833
1 895	1 694	1 272	294	201	12	147 595	100 288	50 652	26 317	47 307	5 319
1 795	1 469	1 059	256	326	9	104 623	68 404	36 344	15 050	36 219	4 872
2 843	2 481	1 824	401	362	14	185 161	131 583	70 405	31 694	53 578	5 359
25.5	25.5	26.1	21.5	25.9	13.0	16.9	17.6	19.0	14.9	15.6	9.7
1 071	964	760	106	107	2	70 735	53 982	28 844	13 546	16 753	1 736
827	706	498	158	121	9	59 529	41 469	21 768	9 849	18 060	1 793
945	811	566	137	134	3	54 897	36 132	19 793	8 299	18 765	1 830
13.6	13.5	13.1	14.2	14.2	11.6	12.3	11.7	12.0	11.0	13.8	13.1
12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	443 985	71 547
1 574	1 476	1 301	101	98	4	137 705	88 516	47 513	19 523	49 189	2 757
4 243	3 839	2 988	602	404	30	349 190	221 865	107 687	65 612	127 325	19 225
5 186	4 520	3 246	912	666	52	536 722	334 944	149 999	105 922	201 778	32 011
1 872	1 614	1 108	331	258	20	178 531	110 838	47 938	39 101	67 693	17 554
9 832	8 593	6 231	1 646	1 239	97	1 034 372	629 680	276 616	203 525	404 692	66 223
623	542	452	55	81	4	108 157	65 429	31 529	16 321	42 728	2 416
2 940	2 635	1 983	476	305	27	267 211	159 719	70 349	52 710	107 492	17 120
4 664	4 045	2 881	824	619	50	493 902	303 410	132 262	97 984	190 492	29 952
4 229	3 662	2 568	785	567	37	439 029	269 529	117 114	86 022	169 500	24 590
1 605	1 371	915	291	234	16	165 102	101 122	42 476	36 510	63 980	16 735
1 196	1 003	652	216	193	13	140 315	86 068	35 833	30 589	54 247	13 374
2 422	2 311	1 959	227	111	3	130 891	103 467	63 564	21 033	27 424	1 954
909	899	819	46	10	—	25 727	20 844	14 669	2 785	4 883	192
1 010	949	796	90	61	1	65 393	51 917	31 505	10 542	13 476	743
340	309	224	67	31	—	29 638	22 962	12 984	5 669	6 676	645
163	154	120	24	9	2	10 133	7 744	4 406	2 037	2 389	374
18 015	15 889	11 768	2 780	2 126	166	1 437 974	922 607	444 603	277 480	515 367	96 320
1 214	1 033	771	195	181	12	107 337	64 996	34 365	15 792	42 341	6 781
618	544	449	69	74	8	47 088	28 103	15 715	6 089	18 985	2 040
521	479	396	57	42	8	39 489	23 467	12 979	5 166	16 022	1 614
16 972	14 866	11 085	2 592	2 106	172	1 475 129	980 777	480 501	287 443	494 352	82 416
1 033	926	753	109	107	7	89 823	60 216	32 669	14 297	29 607	4 180
746	683	564	74	63	4	60 533	39 754	21 581	9 462	20 779	2 689
625	582	504	41	43	4	45 705	30 029	16 587	6 771	15 676	1 841
34 987	30 755	22 853	5 372	4 232	338	2 913 103	1 903 384	925 104	564 923	1 009 719	178 736
510	464	376	60	46	4	32 550	22 011	12 644	5 202	10 539	1 535
446	402	314	60	44	4	29 901	20 072	11 463	4 738	9 829	1 419
1 912	1 554	1 046	316	358	39	518 319	335 636	163 799	79 280	182 683	22 033
225	198	173	16	27	6	52 172	35 919	19 269	8 087	16 253	1 767
3 066	2 578	1 739	562	488	19	554 302	365 049	168 832	115 695	189 253	22 565
15.9	15.4	14.1	19.0	19.7	9.9	33.0	34.1	32.9	36.8	30.9	20.8
195	155	112	31	40	—	18 404	13 354	6 462	4 090	5 050	583
1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	—	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6
3 261	2 733	1 851	593	528	19	572 706	378 403	175 294	119 785	194 303	23 148
8.7	8.4	7.7	10.3	11.1	5.0	16.4	16.6	15.9	18.3	16.1	11.5
350	323	263	39	27	2	16 891	11 731	6 325	2 864	5 160	534
1 392	1 142	751	270	250	7	148 674	95 633	46 278	28 288	53 041	4 901
322	272	155	94	50	2	73 010	43 602	17 604	15 756	29 408	4 490
21	19	12	7	2	—	4 691	2 980	1 464	848	1 711	168
499	438	321	67	61	2	87 015	56 063	24 220	20 107	30 952	4 733
48	35	7	2	2	—	10 362	7 568	3 662	2 550	7 794	254
519	406	266	96	113	6	211 368	147 164	69 468	46 174	64 204	7 347
46	37	17	8	9	—	12 701	8 418	3 867	1 744	4 283	249
62	48	31	5	14	—	7 994	5 744	2 406	1 454	2 750	472
34 072	29 851	22 139	5 158	4 221	358	2 919 754	1 904 597	929 910	536 198	1 015 157	177 546

Table 91. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	16 015	14 330	10 774	2 397	1 685	124	1 638 762	1 091 806	540 738	303 792	546 956	78 545
Less than \$5,000	2 176	1 981	1 664	172	195	10	179 767	118 606	69 074	18 523	61 161	7 602
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 387	1 254	1 054	116	133	21	131 386	86 088	48 150	15 094	45 298	5 421
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 499	1 338	1 093	146	161	18	124 748	82 658	44 908	17 072	42 090	5 849
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 728	2 452	1 844	405	276	20	245 827	159 239	83 241	36 394	86 588	12 536
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 523	2 283	1 625	407	240	13	247 018	161 124	80 015	41 883	85 894	11 571
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 199	1 964	1 427	364	235	9	228 290	151 795	73 011	45 206	76 495	9 792
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 127	1 874	1 341	417	253	23	282 829	193 539	87 231	67 883	89 290	12 452
\$35,000 to \$49,999	998	863	564	245	135	6	135 773	95 560	40 347	40 002	40 213	7 730
\$50,000 or more	378	321	162	125	57	4	63 124	43 197	14 761	21 735	19 927	5 592
Median	\$15 382	\$15 268	\$14 263	\$19 429	\$16 670	\$13 409	\$17 707	\$18 029	\$16 525	\$22 407	\$17 126	\$18 307
Mean	\$17 797	\$17 636	\$16 391	\$22 643	\$19 164	\$18 752	\$20 407	\$20 730	\$18 874	\$25 854	\$19 763	\$22 570
Families	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
Less than \$5,000	1 423	1 320	1 128	112	103	8	57 342	32 823	20 611	5 241	24 519	5 675
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 009	919	802	72	90	14	67 642	37 923	21 166	6 257	29 719	4 320
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 133	1 019	846	108	114	12	74 085	42 906	22 889	8 774	31 179	5 024
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 079	1 823	1 427	263	256	18	166 983	96 253	48 232	21 642	70 730	11 465
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 100	1 880	1 339	344	220	13	194 116	117 688	55 687	30 232	76 428	10 847
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 921	1 706	1 252	315	215	8	198 395	127 347	59 080	38 435	71 048	9 344
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 918	1 670	1 184	373	248	23	258 542	173 560	76 105	61 721	84 982	12 008
\$35,000 to \$49,999	926	798	510	234	128	6	126 442	87 953	36 252	37 465	38 489	7 478
\$50,000 or more	366	314	155	125	52	4	58 601	39 710	13 115	20 391	18 891	5 386
Median	\$16 663	\$16 476	\$15 380	\$21 121	\$18 504	\$17 500	\$20 954	\$21 872	\$20 637	\$25 575	\$19 353	\$19 246
Mean	\$19 085	\$18 883	\$17 328	\$24 638	\$20 711	\$20 567	\$23 508	\$24 472	\$22 452	\$29 393	\$21 875	\$23 484
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 546	5 909	4 418	781	637	38	614 974	488 374	282 701	95 095	126 600	9 493
Less than \$2,000	1 725	1 502	1 125	168	223	20	77 822	64 799	41 287	6 923	13 023	1 376
\$2,000 to \$2,999	454	419	321	32	35	2	44 243	34 991	21 294	3 539	9 252	602
\$3,000 to \$4,999	955	854	692	58	101	—	126 257	96 176	56 694	13 509	30 081	1 633
\$5,000 to \$7,999	922	820	598	129	102	10	107 289	83 220	47 846	15 064	24 069	1 777
\$8,000 to \$9,999	592	539	407	56	53	4	55 457	43 778	24 364	9 654	11 679	875
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 085	1 016	710	207	69	2	101 190	80 823	44 974	20 170	20 367	1 407
\$15,000 to \$24,999	755	714	532	119	41	—	82 717	68 264	37 853	20 452	14 453	1 219
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	38	26	12	4	—	17 245	14 237	7 456	4 964	3 008	472
\$50,000 or more	16	7	—	—	9	—	2 754	2 086	933	820	668	132
Median	\$5 525	\$5 794	\$5 447	\$8 109	\$3 877	\$1000—	\$6 538	\$6 623	\$6 240	\$9 747	\$6 248	\$6 857
Mean	\$7 183	\$7 276	\$7 211	\$8 714	\$6 313	\$3 503	\$8 718	\$8 794	\$8 417	\$11 622	\$8 423	\$9 761
Males 15 years and over, with income	17 799	15 608	11 379	2 814	2 191	184	1 630 856	1 040 787	495 916	308 008	590 069	104 244
Median income	\$10 832	\$10 984	\$10 522	\$12 990	\$9 706	\$7 364	\$12 847	\$13 465	\$12 550	\$16 312	\$11 978	\$10 343
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.2	47.1	45.6	52.6	47.5	51.1	53.2	52.7	49.5	59.7	54.2	68.1
Median income	\$15 124	\$15 084	\$14 783	\$16 608	\$15 456	\$11 000	\$17 477	\$18 360	\$17 595	\$20 762	\$16 024	\$12 625
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 882	12 260	8 940	2 224	1 622	112	1 495 379	1 032 739	511 028	282 783	462 640	63 325
Median income	\$4 868	\$4 903	\$4 998	\$4 636	\$4 410	\$4 273	\$4 951	\$5 240	\$5 326	\$5 714	\$4 389	\$3 820
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.7	27.7	27.6	29.5	27.9	42.9	26.6	26.7	27.1	28.7	26.5	34.8
Median income	\$10 232	\$10 281	\$10 404	\$10 193	\$9 829	\$8 400	\$10 239	\$10 754	\$10 854	\$11 448	\$9 098	\$7 322
Per capita income	\$4 725	\$4 785	\$4 466	\$6 080	\$4 325	\$4 134	\$7 277	\$7 733	\$7 287	\$9 144	\$6 472	\$6 289
Persons in households	\$4 762	\$4 817	\$4 491	\$6 126	\$4 389	\$4 134	\$7 411	\$7 921	\$7 465	\$9 279	\$6 531	\$6 289
Persons in group quarters	\$3 317	\$3 462	\$3 250	\$3 377	\$2 725	—	\$2 524	\$2 629	\$2 694	\$2 518	\$2 028	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$9 771	\$9 560	\$8 923	\$13 245	\$11 964	\$3 958	\$14 677	\$14 580	\$12 798	\$17 598	\$14 838	\$13 764
25 to 34 years	\$16 137	\$15 911	\$15 290	\$19 533	\$18 625	\$11 250	\$20 326	\$20 665	\$19 635	\$23 263	\$19 697	\$16 362
35 to 44 years	\$20 222	\$19 727	\$17 873	\$24 312	\$23 789	\$22 188	\$24 362	\$25 252	\$23 703	\$27 996	\$22 942	\$20 505
45 to 54 years	\$22 850	\$22 824	\$22 301	\$25 357	\$23 011	\$19 167	\$27 463	\$29 038	\$27 613	\$32 223	\$24 810	\$24 179
55 to 64 years	\$19 487	\$19 919	\$18 077	\$25 703	\$17 813	\$19 167	\$22 926	\$24 770	\$23 973	\$27 986	\$19 752	\$21 065
65 years and over	\$10 483	\$11 786	\$9 775	\$17 368	\$8 562	\$10 500	\$12 007	\$13 063	\$13 060	\$14 799	\$10 450	\$13 373
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$16 663	\$16 476	\$15 380	\$21 121	\$18 504	\$17 500	\$20 954	\$21 872	\$20 637	\$25 575	\$19 353	\$19 246
With own children under 18 years	\$16 505	\$16 203	\$14 961	\$20 979	\$19 437	\$18 125	\$21 761	\$22 350	\$20 673	\$25 997	\$20 864	\$19 990
With own children under 6 years	\$14 552	\$14 346	\$13 372	\$18 993	\$16 927	\$16 250	\$19 149	\$19 557	\$18 042	\$22 548	\$18 517	\$16 423
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 127	\$17 302	\$16 749	\$21 734	\$15 605	\$13 125	\$19 751	\$21 233	\$20 594	\$24 975	\$16 865	\$18 259
Married-couple families	\$19 164	\$19 089	\$18 215	\$22 780	\$19 644	\$17 604	\$22 159	\$23 549	\$22 717	\$26 641	\$20 088	\$19 482
With own children under 18 years	\$19 647	\$19 478	\$18 428	\$22 816	\$20 777	\$18 229	\$23 472	\$24 729	\$23 827	\$27 353	\$21 635	\$20 198
With own children under 6 years	\$17 170	\$17 092	\$16 424	\$20 266	\$17 895	\$16 250	\$20 436	\$21 217	\$20 676	\$23 466	\$19 118	\$16 555
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 622	\$17 914	\$17 611	\$22 614	\$15 469	\$13 125	\$20 293	\$21 948	\$21 395	\$25 563	\$17 140	\$15 402
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 818	\$6 712	\$6 424	\$9 871	\$10 461	\$28 125	\$10 781	\$10 981	\$10 078	\$13 757	\$10 368	\$15 044
With own children under 18 years	\$6 393	\$6 345	\$6 149	\$8 177	\$8 583	\$8 750	\$8 630	\$8 648	\$7 917	\$11 225	\$8 563	\$10 900
With own children under 6 years	\$4 711	\$4 678	\$4 710	\$4 063	\$8 750	—	\$5 994	\$5 959	\$5 717	\$7 148	\$6 185	\$5 724
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 743	\$11 007	\$10 050	\$18 636	\$16 875	\$28 750	\$15 644	\$16 163	\$16 059	\$18 701	\$13 930	\$17 190
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$5 123	\$5 067	\$5 204	\$4 250	\$5 781	\$10 000	\$8 536	\$8 967	\$8 450	\$10 502	\$7 768	\$8 473
1 worker	\$13 208	\$13 298	\$12 453	\$17 357	\$12 419	\$11 500	\$16 885	\$17 728	\$16 593	\$21 263	\$15 539	\$14 172
2 workers	\$20 528	\$20 430	\$20 264	\$21 952	\$21 466	\$19 286	\$23 247	\$24 210	\$23 623	\$26 697	\$21 591	\$19 280
3 or more workers	\$30 099	\$30 301	\$30 120	\$32 016	\$28 472	\$28 125	\$32 095	\$33 542	\$32 899	\$36 383	\$29 722	\$28 599
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 564	\$6 774	\$6 404	\$12 078	\$4 574	\$5 375	\$8 558	\$8 535	\$7 771	\$13 125	\$8 623	\$7 603
65 years and over	\$4 708	\$4 675	\$4 825	\$5 375	\$4 775	\$6 667	\$5 521	\$6 069	\$6 131	\$7 095	\$4 761	\$6 110
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 517	\$4 649	\$4 494	\$5 614	\$3 368	\$1000—	\$5 552	\$5 740	\$5 495	\$7 995	\$4 888	\$5 784
65 years and over	\$4 435	\$4 526	\$4 360	\$5 333	\$3 690	\$2 500	\$4 802	\$5 008	\$5 034	\$5 604	\$4 180	\$5 677
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households												

Table 92. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	12 875	11 449	8 643	1 946	1 426	106	1 202 148	756 163	353 137	230 158	445 985	71 547
With Social Security income.....	1 403	1 175	898	181	228	26	274 039	168 344	81 647	43 436	105 695	15 120
Income above poverty level.....	1 202	996	766	176	206	26	260 424	162 353	78 286	42 600	98 071	13 947
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	411	333	273	40	78	7	80 076	45 549	22 030	9 755	34 527	2 637
With public assistance income.....	2 464	2 329	2 002	186	135	4	86 054	59 602	37 712	9 618	26 452	2 574
Income above poverty level.....	1 374	1 273	1 053	133	101	4	61 960	40 791	23 541	7 829	21 169	2 233
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	401	371	340	31	30	—	14 080	9 385	5 865	1 249	4 695	256
Householder worked in 1979.....	10 533	9 262	6 774	1 730	1 271	93	993 359	621 242	280 194	199 955	372 117	66 060
With related children under 18 years.....	9 999	8 996	6 891	1 440	1 003	70	651 952	400 536	185 165	124 106	251 416	40 859
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 305	6 541	4 960	1 095	764	65	517 218	314 783	142 697	101 083	202 435	35 330
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 422	2 311	1 959	227	111	3	130 891	103 467	63 564	21 033	27 424	1 954
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 314	1 227	984	158	87	3	87 689	69 909	41 301	15 666	17 780	1 199
With related children under 18 years.....	2 156	2 069	1 778	179	87	1	86 747	69 873	44 581	13 319	16 874	772
With related children under 6 years.....	1 245	1 206	1 058	81	39	—	34 629	28 699	20 233	3 853	5 930	202
Householder 65 years and over.....	611	466	309	112	145	16	189 958	116 107	55 174	29 155	73 851	10 345
Unrelated individuals.....	5 857	5 235	3 954	720	622	38	567 526	441 912	255 059	92 767	125 614	9 493
With Social Security income.....	677	555	401	60	122	8	186 987	134 308	70 260	26 061	52 679	3 060
Income above poverty level.....	481	388	279	60	93	8	149 870	111 426	58 459	22 421	38 444	2 425
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	337	279	197	48	58	5	95 368	70 028	37 470	12 410	25 340	1 060
With public assistance income.....	387	339	277	32	48	—	33 591	23 700	14 504	2 915	9 891	371
Income above poverty level.....	256	232	170	32	24	—	23 327	16 559	9 786	2 168	6 768	195
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	168	153	121	21	15	—	15 601	10 619	6 234	1 240	4 982	117
Worked in 1979.....	4 537	4 163	3 100	615	374	25	376 821	303 933	180 211	66 444	72 888	7 110
65 years and over.....	656	542	366	71	114	10	170 394	121 028	61 633	24 123	49 366	2 876
Persons.....	61 167	53 343	39 986	9 030	7 824	629	4 520 838	2 865 905	1 373 145	847 790	1 654 933	281 678
Related children under 18 years.....	27 412	23 727	18 094	3 737	3 685	290	1 312 895	778 051	357 602	241 346	534 844	96 730
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	18 546	15 817	12 001	2 598	2 729	232	977 975	576 019	259 178	185 406	401 956	76 911
60 years and over.....	2 688	2 194	1 584	384	494	61	722 121	464 428	276 361	115 098	257 693	35 964
65 years and over.....	1 912	1 554	1 046	316	358	39	518 180	335 523	163 736	79 230	182 657	22 033

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	2 183	2 027	1 769	137	156	23	74 957	43 126	28 207	6 478	31 831	8 378
Percent below poverty level.....	17.0	17.7	20.5	7.0	10.9	21.7	6.2	5.7	8.0	2.8	7.1	11.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 024	\$3 037	\$3 007	\$3 522	\$2 849	\$2 041	\$2 787	\$2 631	\$2 665	\$2 737	\$2 998	\$3 988
Persons per family.....	3.83	3.81	3.84	3.43	4.14	4.13	3.52	3.37	3.45	3.23	3.73	4.37
With Social Security income.....	201	179	132	5	22	—	13 615	5 991	3 361	836	7 624	1 173
With public assistance income.....	1 090	1 056	949	53	34	—	24 094	18 811	14 171	1 789	5 283	341
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 021	908	767	71	113	23	43 386	22 153	13 351	3 926	21 233	7 453
With related children under 18 years.....	1 980	1 855	1 636	115	125	19	56 985	35 186	23 954	5 005	21 799	6 263
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 288	1 199	1 060	83	89	15	42 315	25 097	16 897	3 811	17 218	5 298
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 184	1 147	1 042	54	37	—	32 239	25 850	18 737	3 191	6 389	296
Householder worked in 1979.....	355	328	287	19	27	—	14 874	11 520	7 651	1 701	3 354	179
With related children under 18 years.....	1 144	1 107	1 007	54	37	—	30 122	24 495	17 851	3 004	5 627	193
With related children under 6 years.....	865	848	762	45	17	—	18 279	15 393	11 622	1 539	2 886	87
Householder 65 years and over.....	62	51	39	5	11	—	9 280	3 703	1 711	645	5 577	815
Unrelated individuals.....	1 980	1 687	1 343	155	293	22	123 675	93 478	59 539	12 390	30 197	2 563
Percent below poverty level.....	33.8	32.2	34.0	21.5	47.1	57.9	21.8	21.2	23.3	13.4	24.0	27.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 317	\$2 249	\$2 260	\$2 460	\$2 704	\$3 450	\$1 722	\$1 753	\$1 798	\$1 789	\$1 629	\$2 031
With Social Security income.....	196	167	122	—	29	—	37 117	22 882	11 801	3 640	14 235	635
With public assistance income.....	131	107	107	—	24	—	10 264	7 141	4 718	747	3 123	176
Worked in 1979.....	1 184	1 070	826	117	114	9	66 416	55 611	37 941	6 297	10 805	1 615
65 years and over.....	140	109	73	—	31	2	33 467	19 915	9 324	3 546	13 552	575
Persons.....	11 494	10 335	8 950	595	1 159	143	386 319	237 761	155 965	33 360	148 558	39 134
Percent below poverty level.....	18.8	19.4	22.4	6.6	14.8	22.7	8.5	8.3	11.4	3.9	9.0	13.9
Related children under 18 years.....	6 053	5 503	4 877	251	550	72	133 365	77 935	54 179	10 535	55 430	17 823
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 521	3 145	2 863	136	376	55	92 229	52 042	35 805	7 514	40 187	13 228
60 years and over.....	356	293	218	11	63	7	62 935	33 204	16 199	5 811	29 731	3 221
65 years and over.....	248	198	139	5	50	2	49 539	26 228	12 253	4 661	23 311	2 096

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	2 940	2 725	2 351	235	215	26	110 290	61 348	38 420	9 472	48 942	11 482
Percent below poverty level.....	22.8	23.8	27.2	12.1	15.1	24.5	9.2	8.1	10.9	4.1	11.0	16.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 884	\$3 905	\$3 922	\$3 498	\$3 624	\$3 605	\$3 279	\$3 221	\$3 385	\$3 185	\$3 351	\$4 576
Persons per family.....	3.98	3.97	3.99	3.86	4.08	4.19	3.47	3.37	3.40	3.20	3.66	4.35
With Social Security income.....	376	338	279	17	38	—	26 355	11 794	6 140	1 802	14 561	1 835
With public assistance income.....	1 324	1 278	1 146	78	48	—	32 441	24 378	17 836	2 411	8 063	527
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 498	1 347	1 113	146	151	26	65 913	33 775	20 087	5 818	32 138	10 259
With related children under 18 years.....	2 438	2 470	2 148	200	168	22	78 539	47 039	31 109	6 908	31 500	8 413
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 813	1 690	1 471	145	123	18	59 094	34 012	22 244	5 376	25 087	7 154
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 411	1 370	1 228	85	41	—	41 774	33 206	23 457	4 280	8 568	417
Householder worked in 1979.....	504	477	410	39	27	—	21 859	16 947	11 119	2 507	4 912	250
With related children under 18 years.....	1 345	1 304	1 173	79	41	—	38 309	30 946	22 095	3 969	7 363	249
With related children under 6 years.....	965	946	842	63	19	—	21 794	18 320	13 636	1 886	3 474	96
Householder 65 years and over.....	113	88	64	17	25	—	18 393	7 634	3 346	1 327	10 759	1 294
Unrelated individuals.....	2 347	2 020	1 627	182	327	22	184 775	138 483	85 933	19 062	46 292	3 328
Percent below poverty level.....	40.1	38.6	41.1	25.3	52.6	57.9	32.6	31.3	33.7	20.5	36.9	35.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 823	\$2 744	\$2 728	\$2 966	\$3 310	\$4 389	\$1 934	\$1 969	\$2 043	\$1 926	\$1 830	\$2 394
With Social Security income.....	353	301	239	17	52	—	78 842	52 229	27 948	8 057	26 613	1 075
With public assistance income.....	248	209	190	14	39	—	24 281	16 687	10 298	1 742	7 594	256
Worked in 1979.....	1 375	1 247	981	127	128	9	85 267	70 847	47 786	8 455	14 425	2 036
65 years and over.....	272	220	157	22	52	2	71 682	46 240	23 513	7 598	25 442	1 001
Persons.....	15 521	13 948	11 945	1 059	1 573	191	565 896	340 860	215 761	49 429	225 036	53 217
Percent below poverty level.....	25.4	26.1	29.9	11.7	20.1	30.4	12.5	11.9	15.7	5.8	13.6	18.9
Related children under 18 years.....	8 148	7 371	6 426	470	777	101	183 726	103 340	69 520	14 513	80 386	23 969
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 021	4 473	3 953	311	548	77	128 582	70 074	46 656	10 469	58 508	18 086
60 years and over.....	617	508	388	51	109	7	125 011	70 594	35 392	11 861	54 417	4 966
65 years and over.....	474	378	274	45	96	2	103 978	59 655	29 366	9 977	44 323	3 414

INCOME IN

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander														Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other		
AGE															
Total persons	30 553	175	60	2 123	4 835	3 036	2 900	3 902	1 699	258	162	87	3 041	23 679	
Under 5 years	3 543	9	6	131	527	252	432	328	161	29	10	14	499	3 760	
5 to 9 years	3 538	10	—	110	331	369	563	426	296	24	2	—	369	2 723	
10 to 14 years	3 826	14	7	97	267	384	236	176	153	32	6	—	351	2 420	
15 to 19 years	3 727	3	11	167	339	347	130	136	214	32	14	9	364	2 573	
20 to 24 years	3 087	15	6	369	589	206	254	258	250	13	36	34	358	3 111	
25 to 29 years	2 624	5	2	200	828	237	372	349	186	46	19	8	329	2 583	
30 to 34 years	2 172	16	—	239	599	262	252	458	122	9	19	—	248	1 786	
35 to 39 years	1 512	7	8	100	418	281	299	315	93	19	2	—	166	1 086	
40 to 44 years	1 549	4	4	147	221	245	143	213	65	11	25	—	97	1 002	
45 to 49 years	1 021	—	—	248	198	163	66	180	28	31	6	—	75	738	
50 to 54 years	1 012	4	—	176	104	96	28	109	57	2	9	—	64	619	
55 to 59 years	843	38	—	69	116	52	35	117	13	—	7	16	25	460	
60 to 64 years	541	2	3	54	112	34	24	101	27	6	5	—	41	273	
65 to 69 years	550	10	7	14	76	52	45	176	6	1	—	—	44	144	
70 to 74 years	373	11	6	2	31	23	7	128	11	—	—	6	10	189	
75 to 79 years	374	12	—	—	38	14	9	181	12	—	—	—	—	138	
80 to 84 years	155	10	—	—	29	19	5	169	—	3	—	—	—	48	
85 years and over	106	5	—	—	12	—	—	82	5	—	2	—	—	26	
Median	20.9	55.1	23.0	29.7	27.2	23.9	21.8	33.0	20.5	24.7	28.4	23.0	19.0	20.5	
FERTILITY															
Women 15 to 24 years	3 457	8	—	298	531	290	314	206	221	28	27	25	330	2 703	
Children ever born	1 940	6	—	92	25	73	68	43	73	6	12	—	255	1 701	
Per 1,000 women	561	750	—	309	47	252	217	209	330	214	444	—	773	629	
Women 25 to 34 years	2 578	12	2	249	737	327	427	372	173	40	35	—	272	2 009	
Children ever born	5 704	—	2	235	619	495	612	490	393	96	58	—	603	4 113	
Per 1,000 women	2 213	—	1 000	944	840	1 514	1 433	1 317	2 272	2 400	1 657	—	2 217	2 047	
Women 35 to 44 years	1 510	11	2	192	274	299	278	198	62	14	8	—	114	977	
Children ever born	5 798	45	2	415	569	788	509	503	232	56	—	—	396	3 698	
Per 1,000 women	3 840	4 091	1 000	2 161	2 077	2 635	1 831	2 540	3 742	4 000	—	—	3 474	3 785	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP															
Total persons	30 553	175	60	2 123	4 835	3 036	2 900	3 902	1 699	258	162	87	3 041	23 679	
In households	29 709	171	60	1 994	4 615	2 950	2 863	3 820	1 646	256	149	87	3 002	22 904	
Family householder:															
Male	4 242	27	20	255	869	508	340	822	200	38	27	34	495	3 882	
Female	1 958	10	—	114	52	71	59	132	86	15	14	—	85	1 302	
Nonfamily householder:															
Male	910	4	—	105	293	71	30	231	56	3	—	—	78	707	
Female	846	18	—	72	167	64	49	462	5	18	—	6	13	388	
Spouse	4 167	52	8	724	970	688	759	845	215	56	44	2	557	3 336	
Child	13 715	33	22	582	1 500	1 340	1 373	1 057	759	112	21	23	1 341	10 677	
Other relatives	2 157	—	4	36	242	149	166	156	198	2	15	—	318	1 381	
Nonrelatives	1 714	27	6	106	522	59	87	115	127	12	28	22	115	1 231	
Persons per household	3.44	1.95	2.80	2.53	3.03	3.61	3.33	2.35	3.93	3.09	3.63	2.55	4.36	3.57	
Persons per family	3.93	2.38	2.80	3.03	3.75	4.21	3.75	3.26	4.30	3.81	3.63	2.41	4.78	3.97	
In group quarters	844	4	—	129	220	86	37	82	53	2	13	—	39	775	
Inmate of institution	579	4	—	13	16	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	350	
Other	265	—	—	116	204	86	37	73	47	2	13	—	39	425	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL															
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 014	36	24	678	2 161	1 297	1 198	1 137	881	100	51	31	1 448	8 177	
Nursery school	639	7	—	15	82	27	85	108	38	7	—	—	59	418	
Private	219	4	—	9	64	27	63	54	9	—	—	—	22	142	
Kindergarten	612	—	—	16	109	53	119	76	107	1	—	—	94	550	
Private	43	—	—	5	5	27	15	5	6	—	—	—	8	60	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 098	21	7	161	451	664	628	462	309	51	6	—	710	4 306	
Private	919	4	—	19	37	212	110	70	49	—	—	—	32	596	
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 515	3	11	122	226	244	106	107	175	25	10	9	190	1 593	
Private	125	—	—	—	5	85	14	6	24	—	—	9	6	170	
College	1 150	5	6	364	1 293	309	260	384	252	16	35	22	395	1 310	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	224	—	—	37	103	62	42	39	89	—	—	—	91	178	
Percent enrolled in school—															
3 and 4 years old	38.3	100.0	—	33.3	53.4	35.5	28.1	35.5	36.8	36.8	—	—	37.9	30.2	
5 and 6 years old	87.2	100.0	—	85.3	84.5	89.3	90.0	97.0	86.8	100.0	—	—	86.1	87.7	
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.8	97.6	
16 and 17 years old	76.6	100.0	100.0	88.4	89.7	97.8	96.4	94.2	97.9	66.7	72.7	—	97.7	74.2	
18 and 19 years old	33.8	—	100.0	50.0	96.5	87.9	68.3	70.0	59.1	100.0	—	—	58.3	43.2	
20 and 21 years old	13.8	100.0	100.0	56.6	81.4	44.8	45.3	74.4	45.2	—	100.0	57.1	33.8	24.0	
22 to 24 years old	11.7	—	—	49.6	67.4	34.5	13.2	52.9	36.9	—	22.2	70.0	50.0	14.4	
25 to 34 years old	9.4	—	—	25.5	46.3	10.8	23.1	22.3	22.4	12.7	34.2	—	27.0	10.3	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Male, 25 years old and over	6 067	34	20	341	1 440	620	421	1 133	315	48	31	22	558	4 843	
Elementary:															
0 to 4 years	220	—	—	—	52	8	15	12	15	—	—	—	135	900	
5 to 7 years	471	—	—	—	53	7	7	24	29	—	13	—	63	804	
8 years	686	6	7	6	47	22	5	43	2	12	—	3	17	419	
High school:															
1 to 3 years	1 385	7	3	11	76	29	12	65	30	1	3	—	36	787	
4 years	2 136	11	2	42	118	74	90	69	89	10	12	11	55	965	
College:															
1 to 3 years	858	—	—	64	135	86	39	65	118	6	—	—	70	620	
4 or more years	311	10	8	218	959	394	253	855	32	19	3	8	182	348	
Percent high school graduates	54.5	61.8	50.0	95.0	84.2	89.4	90.7	87.3	75.9	72.9	48.4	86.4	55.0	39.9	
Female, 25 years old and over	6 765	90	10	908	1 342	858	864	1 445	310	80	63	8	542	4 249	
Elementary:															
0 to 4 years	207	—	—	—	114	39	54	19	45	6	2	—	240	776	
5 to 7 years	361	9	—	—	87	48	82	65	68	7	11	6	14	603	
8 years	802	13	—	50	32	18	93	223	12	—	—	—	15	291	
High school:															
1 to 3 years	1 788	5	6	95	83	35	94	196	36	7	—	2	46	781	
4 years	2 445	51	2	393	150	122	303	321	96	33	9	—	75	1 005	
College:															
1 to 3 years	988	7	2	161	185	163	95	156	48	2	7	—	59	459	
4 or more years	274	5	—	209	691	433	143	465	5	25	34	—	93	334	
Percent high school graduates	53.3	70.0	40.0	84.0	76.										

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families.....	6 200	37	20	369	921	579	399	954	286	53	41	34	580	5 184
With own children under 18 years.....	4 486	14	10	213	591	441	296	561	222	53	18	14	464	4 097
With own children under 6 years.....	2 419	2	8	113	383	175	172	332	129	12	4	14	326	2 423
Married-couple families.....	3 892	27	20	261	854	498	320	817	169	44	32	28	505	3 789
With own children under 18 years.....	2 782	9	10	135	560	399	260	504	144	44	18	14	395	2 953
With own children under 6 years.....	1 494	2	8	98	374	159	162	294	100	10	4	14	315	1 832
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 810	10	—	98	30	58	52	115	78	9	8	—	73	1 160
With own children under 18 years.....	1 469	5	—	78	17	37	36	47	59	9	—	—	67	1 029
With own children under 6 years.....	770	—	—	15	—	16	10	28	22	2	—	—	11	553
Subfamilies.....	316	—	2	7	41	16	12	6	—	—	—	—	28	157
With own children under 18 years.....	300	—	2	7	34	4	7	6	—	—	—	—	16	127
Married-couple subfamilies.....	59	—	—	—	28	16	12	6	—	—	—	—	20	81
With own children under 18 years.....	43	—	—	—	21	4	7	6	—	—	—	—	8	51
Mother-child subfamilies.....	213	—	2	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Persons under 18 years.....	13 131	36	17	429	1 322	1 220	1 320	1 016	731	91	29	23	1 444	10 367
Percent living with two parents.....	59.4	38.9	52.9	79.7	92.1	90.7	90.8	86.5	62.7	84.6	72.4	60.9	76.0	63.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons.....	30 553	175	60	2 123	4 835	3 036	2 900	3 902	1 699	258	162	87	3 041	23 679
Native.....	30 238	165	60	1 073	1 435	1 019	551	1 634	141	258	149	50	319	18 909
Born in State of residence.....	25 088	116	15	470	792	482	313	1 232	110	83	19	42	218	9 767
Born in different State.....	5 043	49	45	532	618	487	187	392	11	175	17	6	85	6 578
Northeast.....	223	—	—	9	142	61	36	47	—	—	5	—	17	357
North Central.....	3 175	20	26	144	250	210	81	272	8	37	3	6	30	1 307
South.....	850	1	9	45	64	55	45	69	—	—	7	—	5	4 237
West.....	795	28	10	334	162	161	25	4	3	138	2	—	33	677
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	107	—	—	71	25	50	51	10	20	—	113	2	16	2 564
Foreign born.....	315	10	—	1 050	3 400	2 017	2 349	2 268	1 558	—	13	37	2 722	4 770
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over.....	25 989	141	49	1 929	4 666	3 019	2 710	3 812	1 122	155	100	93	2 218	19 155
Same house.....	11 470	98	4	816	906	804	741	1 183	93	29	37	9	101	7 015
Different house in United States.....	14 439	43	45	757	2 041	1 680	1 039	1 887	246	123	63	27	362	9 700
Same county.....	8 806	9	45	430	985	1 111	579	855	170	38	28	—	122	6 712
Different county.....	5 633	34	—	327	1 056	569	460	1 032	76	85	35	27	240	2 988
Same State.....	3 581	7	—	107	230	160	105	363	37	—	19	—	64	881
Different State.....	2 052	27	—	220	826	409	355	669	39	85	16	27	176	2 107
Northeast.....	64	—	—	25	235	33	26	198	—	10	—	15	22	212
North Central.....	1 267	17	—	126	411	124	231	341	18	8	11	12	22	682
South.....	273	—	—	4	52	9	95	80	—	—	—	—	56	859
West.....	448	10	—	65	128	243	3	50	21	67	5	—	76	354
Abroad.....	80	—	—	356	1 719	535	930	742	783	3	—	57	1 755	2 440
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975.....	4 058	24	—	304	853	354	265	798	57	56	35	27	160	2 276
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
Attending college in 1980.....	644	—	—	130	208	80	46	49	11	14	—	15	36	345
Different State in 1975.....	1 459	17	—	220	667	236	191	550	39	56	16	27	129	1 584
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Attending college in 1980.....	240	—	—	107	174	14	34	27	—	14	—	15	24	188
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	8 838	33	34	954	2 385	1 385	966	1 620	340	55	52	15	415	7 355
Place of work reported.....	7 947	30	30	892	2 339	1 272	936	1 509	292	52	52	—	392	6 591
Worked in area of residence.....	7 802	30	30	884	2 274	1 246	926	1 509	275	52	52	—	392	6 489
Worked outside area of residence.....	145	—	—	8	65	26	10	—	17	—	—	—	—	102
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.8	—	—	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.1	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	1.5
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.1	14.8	18.2	16.8	15.6	17.8	17.6	17.0	17.8	11.7	9.8	15.0	16.6	18.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	8 971	33	17	1 022	2 200	1 286	915	1 532	457	115	81	27	580	7 848
Private vehicle.....	7 115	33	17	773	1 429	1 142	716	1 131	312	89	46	27	373	5 704
Drive alone: Car.....	4 042	33	7	568	918	798	433	816	216	52	33	19	216	3 606
Truck or van.....	836	—	—	31	19	16	10	14	6	2	—	—	15	302
Carpool: Car.....	1 906	—	10	170	466	299	264	281	83	32	13	8	114	1 689
Truck or van.....	331	—	—	4	26	29	9	20	7	3	—	—	28	107
Public transportation.....	622	—	—	59	200	82	70	157	66	9	18	—	114	1 047
Walked only.....	958	—	—	119	504	56	101	191	54	7	12	—	64	914
Other means.....	122	—	—	29	31	—	20	21	18	10	5	—	23	121
Worked at home.....	154	—	—	42	36	6	8	32	7	—	—	—	6	62
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans.....	3 146	19	12	115	100	103	45	81	110	24	25	20	69	1 145
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	34.9	43.2	32.4	20.4	5.5	12.8	9.3	6.2	20.2	36.9	48.1	50.0	7.7	15.1
Female veterans.....	150	—	—	18	11	6	—	26	—	10	—	—	7	53
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.5	—	—	1.5	0.6	0.6	—	1.6	—	9.3	—	—	0.8	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	16 945	90	34	1 740	3 458	1 799	1 570	2 217	1 028	169	142	58	1 672	13 488
With a work disability.....	1 877	19	3	83	73	52	70	88	20	11	10	—	54	971
Prevented from working.....	946	7	3	33	16	17	23	53	4	9	—	—	23	571
With a public transportation disability.....	341	10	—	30	6	6	10	20	4	7	—	—	10	236
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 386	48	13	10	175	108	66	736	28	4	2	6	55	511
With a public transportation disability.....	206	5	—	6	6	8	—	35	—	—	—	—	1	84

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	18 857	142	47	1 763	3 649	1 907	1 636	2 955	1 062	173	144	64	1 727	14 317
Labor force	11 083	46	19	1 100	2 288	1 351	1 026	1 626	581	126	93	33	671	9 223
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	32.4	40.4	62.4	62.7	70.8	62.7	55.0	54.7	72.8	64.6	51.6	38.9	64.4
Civilian labor force	11 073	46	19	1 100	2 288	1 339	1 026	1 626	581	126	91	33	671	9 197
Employed	9 292	35	17	1 043	2 230	1 283	929	1 547	463	115	91	27	593	8 102
Unemployed	1 781	11	2	57	58	56	97	79	118	11	—	6	78	1 095
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	23.9	10.5	5.2	2.5	4.2	9.5	4.9	20.3	8.7	—	18.2	11.6	11.9
Not in labor force	7 774	96	28	663	1 361	556	610	1 329	481	47	51	31	1 056	5 094
Inmate of institution	526	4	—	13	16	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	318
Female, 16 years and over	9 825	98	10	1 200	1 828	1 088	1 152	1 645	518	108	90	24	831	6 715
Labor force	4 765	25	2	674	1 030	692	655	612	242	71	59	8	219	3 422
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	25.5	20.0	56.2	56.3	63.6	56.9	37.2	46.7	65.7	65.6	33.3	26.4	51.0
Civilian labor force	4 765	25	2	674	1 030	692	655	612	242	71	59	8	219	3 422
Employed	4 145	14	2	628	1 009	667	587	561	179	62	59	8	196	2 963
Unemployed	620	11	—	46	21	25	68	51	63	9	—	—	23	459
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	44.0	—	6.8	2.0	3.6	10.4	8.3	26.0	12.7	—	—	10.5	13.4
Not in labor force	5 060	73	8	526	798	396	497	1 033	276	37	31	16	612	3 293
Inmate of institution	158	4	—	—	16	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	28
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 938	3	11	145	278	223	97	119	187	32	14	—	269	2 114
Employed	934	—	7	64	127	71	46	27	60	28	6	—	42	727
Unemployed	292	—	—	7	9	22	—	9	9	—	—	—	6	157
Not in labor force	1 712	3	4	74	142	130	51	83	118	4	8	—	221	1 230
Female, 16 years and over	9 825	98	10	1 200	1 828	1 088	1 152	1 645	518	108	90	24	831	6 715
With own children under 6 years	2 400	2	2	196	441	288	354	261	170	23	31	—	343	2 118
In labor force	1 031	—	—	57	231	157	156	89	85	6	18	—	73	791
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 247	5	2	288	264	328	268	261	85	29	6	—	166	1 493
In labor force	1 393	—	2	181	167	251	206	164	50	27	—	—	58	929
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 223	52	8	740	980	700	787	857	225	64	50	2	567	3 358
In labor force	2 063	13	2	364	561	450	482	361	123	37	31	—	161	1 753
With own children under 6 years	1 462	2	—	174	436	272	344	233	148	21	31	—	332	1 503
In labor force	597	—	—	49	231	151	149	78	70	4	18	—	67	630
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 503	—	2	225	242	307	242	242	48	22	6	—	110	1 009
In labor force	871	—	2	118	151	235	193	147	37	20	—	—	47	614
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 292	35	17	1 043	2 230	1 283	929	1 547	463	115	91	27	593	8 102
Private wage and salary workers	6 122	28	17	745	1 201	1 013	707	954	374	87	82	19	477	6 655
Federal government workers	1 040	—	—	18	40	62	11	19	—	2	—	—	2	277
State government workers	547	—	—	135	587	73	88	406	60	6	—	—	79	362
Local government workers	1 322	7	—	76	147	88	58	81	17	10	8	8	22	664
Self-employed workers	249	—	—	60	212	45	59	68	12	10	1	—	11	129
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	9	43	2	6	19	—	—	—	—	2	15
Employed females 16 years and over	4 145	14	2	628	1 009	667	587	561	179	62	59	8	196	2 963
Private wage and salary workers	2 539	9	2	485	585	488	452	373	121	56	53	8	155	2 223
Federal government workers	617	—	—	—	18	41	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	165
State government workers	253	—	—	58	215	65	46	77	45	2	—	—	27	180
Local government workers	648	5	—	52	107	57	32	68	6	—	6	—	6	334
Self-employed workers	83	—	—	28	55	14	42	9	7	4	—	—	6	53
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	5	29	2	6	19	—	—	—	—	2	8
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 292	35	17	1 043	2 230	1 283	929	1 547	463	115	91	27	593	8 102
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	175	—	—	32	3	5	23	37	4	—	1	—	13	108
Mining	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	476	2	—	21	2	18	—	29	7	2	2	—	20	172
Manufacturing	2 737	15	8	321	367	256	356	335	243	15	32	11	175	3 971
Nondurable goods	686	13	—	151	148	81	134	127	101	9	—	—	51	1 027
Food and kindred products	168	—	—	54	49	42	39	51	18	6	—	—	22	325
Textile mill and finished textile products	56	—	—	25	32	14	35	7	37	—	—	—	—	115
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	87	—	—	8	21	16	11	12	8	—	—	—	6	123
Durable goods	2 051	2	8	170	219	175	222	208	142	6	32	11	124	2 944
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	471	2	—	9	17	2	11	—	2	2	—	—	16	49
Metal industries	545	—	8	34	16	69	41	48	22	—	12	11	33	1 134
Machinery, except electrical	449	—	—	48	93	53	91	35	48	—	—	—	13	717
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	238	—	—	44	36	34	47	61	28	—	10	—	31	421
Transportation equipment	185	—	—	—	8	12	18	38	17	4	10	—	—	380
Transportation	283	—	—	18	23	27	—	25	7	—	—	—	19	164
Communications and other public utilities	225	—	—	16	40	28	13	27	—	2	—	—	14	150
Wholesale trade	206	—	—	28	37	38	19	24	—	5	—	—	1	166
Retail trade	938	—	7	146	597	138	143	133	57	25	8	8	66	748
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	113	—	—	—	5	18	6	25	8	—	3	—	13	130
Eating and drinking places	450	—	7	72	496	52	70	38	44	9	—	8	49	293
Banking and credit agencies	89	—	—	20	36	14	—	6	3	5	—	—	5	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	150	—	—	—	17	36	19	59	15	—	—	—	14	195
Business and repair services	286	—	—	42	28	32	12	36	39	19	8	—	11	302
Private households	58	—	—	12	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	47
Other personal services	196	—	—	33	22	3	44	14	9	8	—	—	13	135
Entertainment and recreation services	47	—	—	7	4	7	18	7	—	5	—	—	—	48
Professional and related services	1 838	18	2	328	992	626	262	779	46	27	40	8	216	1 583
Hospitals	327	2	—	87	148	188	45	132	—	13	13	—	34	362
Health services, except hospitals	363	7	—	42	88	316	36	107	9	—	6	8	55	235
Educational services	715	9	—	177	685	71	156	448	24	12	12	—	96	595
Public administration	1 563	—	—	19	62	55	13	29	33	2	—	—	26	261
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 148	29	27	498	1 355	704	418	1 029	369	64	40	40	478	6 320
Worked in 1979	6 936	29	27	493	1 346	704	412	1 018	351	64	40	37	458	6 152
50 to 52 weeks	3 245	17	15	286	784	444	237	713	148	28	22	19	177	3 461
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 032	17	8	270	658	414	200	635	138	28	22	19	170	3 209
With unemployment in 1979	2 613	—	2	78	155	97	61	129	121	13	6	15	119	1 587
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 317	—	2	11	43	26	20	20	53	2	6	3	50	516
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 020	42	4	794	1 176	752	733	695	253	65	71	8	262	4 030
Worked in 1979	5 744	38	2	772	1 156	746	693	670	215	63	71	8	250	3 866
50 to 52 weeks	2 220	18	2	415	522	395	285	294	102	24	15	—	99	1 592
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 878	12	2	321	374	356	237	209	92	17	15	—	78	1 367
With unemployment in 1979	1 949	6	2	147	250	102	209	161	97	20	23	—	78	1 140
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	778	6	—	37	53	37	73	70	53	11	—	—	13	420

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 292	35	17	1 043	2 230	1 283	929	1 547	463	115	91	27	593	8 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 235	15	2	298	933	523	191	809	24	34	33	8	147	891
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	515	—	2	84	232	89	41	135	9	17	5	8	43	317
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	18
Management related occupations	167	—	—	48	77	42	23	21	—	5	—	—	13	126
Professional specialty occupations	720	15	—	214	701	434	150	674	15	17	28	—	104	574
Engineers and natural scientists	48	—	—	59	206	79	19	235	2	—	—	—	32	53
Engineers	29	—	—	28	99	44	12	163	—	—	—	—	26	26
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	—	30	113	210	25	145	—	—	—	—	42	36
Health assessment and treating occupations	77	5	—	15	21	94	11	19	—	5	13	—	—	41
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	361	—	—	76	330	40	84	247	—	12	12	—	21	233
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	166	—	—	41	38	31	27	23	—	8	6	—	13	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 859	7	—	204	586	382	253	414	122	16	12	—	100	1 586
Health technologists and technicians	95	7	—	15	79	61	21	44	—	—	4	—	—	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	119	—	—	40	204	28	46	116	27	—	—	—	21	124
Sales occupations	321	—	—	34	107	61	59	94	10	3	—	—	4	244
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	—	—	—	18	—	31	10	—	—	—	—	—	43
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	—	—	5	16	26	3	31	—	—	—	—	—	57
Other sales occupations	251	—	—	29	73	35	25	53	10	3	—	—	4	144
Cashiers	106	—	—	10	34	4	—	19	10	1	—	—	4	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 324	—	—	115	196	232	127	160	85	13	8	—	75	1 165
Computer equipment operators	39	—	—	10	22	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	4	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	415	—	—	36	12	31	14	32	20	—	8	—	5	290
Financial records processing occupations	145	—	—	21	35	65	1	7	15	11	—	—	5	37
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	60
Service occupations	1 950	2	7	198	516	134	156	126	61	30	8	8	148	1 146
Private household occupations	58	—	—	12	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	41
Protective service occupations	234	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Police and firefighters	145	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 658	2	7	186	504	132	149	119	61	30	8	8	148	1 000
Food service occupations	583	—	7	113	424	74	69	69	47	16	—	8	83	336
Cleaning and building service occupations	535	—	—	8	43	6	38	17	—	2	—	—	38	376
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	—	—	30	3	5	18	26	11	—	1	—	17	74
Farm operators and managers	16	—	—	7	—	3	8	21	—	—	1	—	2	14
Farm workers and related occupations	132	—	—	23	3	2	10	5	11	—	—	—	15	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 171	2	—	100	21	40	66	53	74	26	12	—	31	896
Mechanics and repairers	338	—	—	25	—	13	30	10	25	13	10	—	—	193
Construction trades	443	2	—	15	8	7	—	8	—	4	—	—	19	171
Precision production occupations	390	—	—	60	13	20	36	35	49	9	2	—	11	517
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 743	9	8	213	171	199	245	119	171	9	25	11	150	3 509
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	991	7	8	90	92	56	117	35	103	5	7	—	69	1 651
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	576	—	—	69	38	50	91	34	60	2	13	11	30	817
Transportation occupations	354	—	—	6	19	28	6	14	—	2	2	—	—	157
Motor vehicle operators	339	—	—	6	19	28	6	14	—	2	2	—	—	137
Material moving equipment operators	113	2	—	7	—	26	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	163
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	709	—	—	41	22	39	31	28	8	—	3	—	45	721
Construction laborers	76	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	65
Freight, stock, and material handlers	132	—	—	2	—	21	9	8	—	—	3	—	18	98
Employed females 16 years and over	4 145	14	2	628	1 009	667	587	561	179	62	59	8	196	2 963
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	693	5	2	138	305	221	67	169	10	10	30	—	38	423
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	246	—	2	59	100	39	15	23	—	5	5	—	20	94
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	2
Management related occupations	81	—	—	42	44	17	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	63
Professional specialty occupations	447	5	—	79	205	182	52	146	10	5	25	—	18	329
Engineers and natural scientists	13	—	—	6	40	15	—	19	—	—	—	—	6	7
Engineers	11	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	2	17	39	—	34	—	—	—	—	12	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	68	5	—	10	17	87	11	18	—	5	13	—	—	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	243	—	—	45	117	33	37	58	—	—	12	—	—	137
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	143	—	—	27	19	27	9	23	—	—	6	—	—	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 380	7	—	149	335	274	175	217	63	16	8	—	35	1 077
Health technologists and technicians	81	7	—	3	58	27	14	24	—	—	—	—	—	49
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	—	—	15	96	18	6	24	—	—	—	—	—	29
Sales occupations	201	—	—	29	44	35	41	67	5	3	—	—	4	132
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	—	—	—	—	6	3	14	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other sales occupations	177	—	—	29	38	29	25	53	5	3	—	—	4	109
Cashiers	84	—	—	10	22	4	—	19	5	1	—	—	4	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 069	—	—	102	137	194	114	102	58	13	8	—	31	867
Computer equipment operators	27	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	394	—	—	36	12	31	14	32	20	—	8	—	5	290
Financial records processing occupations	120	—	—	21	24	57	1	7	11	11	—	—	5	33
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Service occupations	1 185	2	—	149	279	112	128	108	41	26	8	8	71	593
Private household occupations	53	—	—	12	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	41
Protective service occupations	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 112	2	—	137	274	112	121	101	41	26	8	8	71	550
Food service occupations	412	—	—	72	215	64	61	60	33	12	—	8	32	172
Cleaning and building service occupations	237	—	—	8	36	—	18	8	—	2	—	—	20	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	—	—	7	—	5	10	6	4	—	—	—	7	9
Farm operators and managers	9	—	—	5	—	3	8	2	—	—	—	—	2	6
Farm workers and related occupations	28	—	—	2	—	2	2	4	4	—	—	—	5	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	—	—	47	—	8	27	5	5	5	—	—	4	85
Mechanics and repairers	18	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Construction trades	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Precision production occupations	58	—	—	45	—	8	27	5	5	5	—	—	4	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	746	—	—	138	90	47	180	56	56	5	13	—	41	776
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	296	—	—	55	62	24	99	17	30	5	—	—	18	336
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209	—	—	45	6	16	62	21	26	—	13	8	8	265
Transportation occupations	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	28
Motor vehicle operators	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	28
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	189	—	—	38	22	7	19	13	—	—	—	—	15	142
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	—	—	2	—	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	7	—

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	6 200	37	20	369	921	579	399	954	286	53	41	34	580	5 184
No workers	847	10	10	14	82	32	28	129	68	7	1	3	209	1 737
1 worker	2 346	16	—	139	300	180	187	339	91	14	15	17	215	1 825
2 workers	2 145	11	8	176	410	278	164	437	105	26	24	14	121	1 990
3 or more workers	862	—	2	40	129	89	20	49	22	6	—	—	35	632
Married-couple families	3 892	27	20	261	854	498	320	817	169	44	32	28	505	3 789
No workers	273	10	10	—	70	26	12	105	34	—	—	3	164	215
1 worker	1 129	6	—	88	267	132	147	270	48	12	6	11	190	1 285
2 workers	1 802	11	8	151	393	251	152	393	71	26	24	14	116	1 784
3 or more workers	688	—	2	22	124	89	9	49	16	6	2	—	35	505
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	7 956	59	20	546	1 381	714	478	1 647	347	74	41	40	671	6 279
Less than \$5,000	1 467	5	—	58	266	48	86	327	73	12	2	9	262	1 001
\$5,000 to \$7,499	952	16	—	39	131	56	51	210	43	8	8	6	55	501
\$7,500 to \$9,999	754	6	10	36	82	35	20	137	58	—	—	—	50	593
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 489	—	—	143	162	52	59	205	71	20	9	6	83	1 182
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 259	12	8	55	176	59	54	133	33	2	6	11	86	1 074
\$20,000 to \$24,999	767	4	2	70	141	47	73	152	32	14	16	—	56	826
\$25,000 to \$34,999	867	11	—	98	211	124	72	221	17	4	—	8	40	726
\$35,000 to \$49,999	313	—	—	34	92	117	40	167	20	8	—	—	21	315
\$50,000 or more	88	—	—	13	120	176	23	95	—	6	—	—	18	61
Median	\$12 379	\$11 250	\$12 500	\$14 877	\$16 672	\$29 069	\$17 130	\$13 198	\$9 978	\$14 375	\$15 938	\$12 083	\$8 425	\$14 417
Mean	\$14 654	\$14 998	\$12 971	\$18 468	\$21 071	\$42 349	\$21 541	\$19 473	\$12 453	\$25 851	\$14 865	\$12 976	\$14 079	\$16 000
Families	6 200	37	20	369	921	579	399	954	286	53	41	34	580	5 184
Less than \$5,000	853	—	—	31	102	22	56	81	68	9	2	9	222	716
\$5,000 to \$7,499	742	9	—	30	66	27	41	86	43	—	8	6	50	393
\$7,500 to \$9,999	643	—	10	12	57	35	20	50	42	—	—	—	48	502
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 182	5	—	100	75	23	44	128	44	12	9	—	76	903
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 079	12	8	34	136	42	42	86	33	2	6	11	70	937
\$20,000 to \$24,999	620	4	2	52	109	19	61	103	32	14	16	—	35	724
\$25,000 to \$34,999	732	7	—	78	185	124	72	185	13	4	—	8	40	679
\$35,000 to \$49,999	265	—	—	19	77	114	40	152	11	6	—	—	21	288
\$50,000 or more	84	—	—	13	114	173	23	83	—	6	—	—	18	42
Median	\$13 499	\$16 875	\$12 500	\$16 513	\$20 988	\$34 680	\$19 583	\$22 625	\$9 405	\$20 875	\$15 938	\$15 455	\$8 438	\$15 356
Mean	\$15 553	\$17 528	\$12 971	\$20 135	\$26 237	\$48 940	\$23 751	\$25 956	\$11 867	\$31 959	\$14 865	\$12 855	\$14 813	\$16 637
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 425	46	6	397	1 186	280	184	879	222	35	41	28	228	2 610
Median income	\$4 447	\$7 364	\$10 000	\$4 383	\$3 139	\$3 824	\$3 476	\$6 257	\$3 591	\$6 417	\$5 500	\$5 500	\$10 000	\$4 404
Mean income	\$6 343	\$8 039	\$205	\$7 148	\$5 598	\$8 353	\$6 103	\$8 786	\$4 998	\$9 268	\$10 363	\$4 934	\$3 350	\$6 798
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 306	44	37	506	1 489	779	439	1 228	426	65	48	40	669	6 891
Median income	\$7 742	\$9 833	\$5 214	\$11 275	\$10 096	\$15 655	\$13 610	\$14 271	\$4 800	\$12 962	\$4 500	\$11 667	\$5 744	\$10 356
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.5	38.6	21.6	52.6	44.2	53.1	45.6	51.7	32.4	43.1	45.8	47.5	25.4	46.6
Median income	\$14 603	\$18 587	\$15 439	\$15 542	\$18 086	\$24 549	\$20 000	\$22 229	\$12 798	\$15 000	\$19 164	\$15 439	\$16 506	\$13 882
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 038	72	10	875	1 375	828	840	1 278	316	89	79	14	349	5 111
Median income	\$4 354	\$7 000	\$2 500	\$5 642	\$4 766	\$7 383	\$4 653	\$5 029	\$4 100	\$5 233	\$4 115	\$7 125	\$3 988	\$4 842
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.4	16.7	20.0	36.6	27.1	43.0	27.9	16.2	29.1	19.1	19.0	—	21.8	26.7
Median income	\$9 444	\$11 714	\$15 439	\$10 517	\$12 201	\$13 022	\$9 200	\$11 393	\$9 875	\$12 068	\$11 571	—	\$9 400	\$9 887
Per capita income	\$4 136	\$5 924	\$4 925	\$6 024	\$6 637	\$10 579	\$4 558	\$8 187	\$2 722	\$8 095	\$6 061	\$4 965	\$3 208	\$4 452
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	\$6 597	\$23 750	—	\$13 625	\$15 234	\$7 750	\$16 250	\$10 750	\$9 350	\$23 125	\$7 188	\$3 750	\$4 643	\$8 986
25 to 34 years	\$13 115	—	—	\$15 500	\$14 866	\$26 111	\$11 250	\$18 676	\$10 167	\$13 958	—	\$28 750	\$7 404	\$15 375
35 to 44 years	\$16 387	\$11 250	\$16 563	\$13 971	\$26 150	\$43 894	\$30 167	\$31 665	\$9 545	\$14 583	\$21 094	—	\$14 375	\$18 492
45 to 54 years	\$18 344	—	—	\$22 500	\$30 132	\$45 976	\$24 167	\$28 350	\$15 625	\$21 875	\$18 750	—	\$6 979	\$19 491
55 to 64 years	\$15 669	\$21 875	\$8 750	\$25 179	\$25 380	\$14 792	\$19 167	\$20 357	\$20 208	—	\$11 458	\$15 909	\$3 333	\$15 580
65 years and over	\$11 078	\$7 083	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$14 886	\$9 583	\$3 750	\$9 239	\$2500—	—	—	—	\$7 500	\$13 194
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$13 499	\$16 875	\$12 500	\$16 513	\$20 988	\$34 680	\$19 583	\$22 625	\$9 405	\$20 875	\$15 938	\$15 455	\$8 438	\$15 356
With own children under 18 years	\$13 096	\$27 500	\$16 563	\$14 055	\$22 589	\$39 115	\$21 184	\$27 301	\$9 118	\$20 875	\$20 250	\$27 813	\$8 859	\$15 195
With own children under 6 years	\$10 972	\$23 750	\$16 250	\$10 844	\$21 921	\$29 602	\$20 887	\$25 833	\$7 604	\$14 167	\$16 250	\$27 813	\$10 543	\$13 636
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 640	\$16 042	\$8 750	\$24 455	\$17 258	\$27 292	\$12 625	\$13 523	\$9 600	—	\$11 094	\$15 227	\$6 333	\$16 033
Married-couple families	\$17 156	\$18 958	\$12 500	\$22 992	\$21 754	\$37 497	\$21 645	\$23 325	\$12 880	\$22 000	\$20 000	\$16 136	\$9 542	\$17 465
With own children under 18 years	\$17 351	\$30 309	\$16 563	\$23 456	\$23 155	\$40 737	\$22 648	\$28 152	\$13 088	\$22 000	\$20 250	\$27 813	\$10 542	\$17 896
With own children under 6 years	\$15 915	\$23 750	\$16 250	\$23 088	\$22 195	\$31 323	\$21 290	\$26 827	\$10 556	\$14 583	\$16 250	\$27 813	\$11 141	\$16 368
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 280	\$17 083	\$8 750	\$22 500	\$17 857	\$28 036	\$9 750	\$13 523	\$9 844	—	\$12 188	\$15 909	\$5 833	\$16 237
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 264	\$8 750	—	\$10 833	\$19 000	\$13 333	\$8 750	\$9 904	\$6 500	\$3 393	\$6 250	—	\$4 904	\$6 552
With own children under 18 years	\$6 507	\$11 250	—	\$9 167	\$18 750	\$9 205	\$6 538	\$7 422	\$5 850	\$3 393	—	—	\$4 327	\$6 289
With own children under 6 years	\$4 903	—	—	\$6 250	—	\$13 333	\$3 214	\$6 250	\$6 833	\$2500—	—	—	\$7 708	\$4 631
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 906	\$6 250	—	\$15 714	\$40 105	\$27 750	\$18 500	\$11 250	\$20 125	—	\$6 250	—	\$52 076	\$10 114
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$4 830	\$15 417	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$2 500	\$6 471	\$6 154	\$6 616	\$2500—	\$3 750	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 794
1 worker	\$10 474	\$11 500	—	\$11 115	\$17 900	\$28 690	\$17 396	\$23 458	\$9 338	\$14 583	\$7 344	\$15 568	\$13 992	\$12 917
2 workers	\$17 415	\$30 173	\$16 250	\$23 611	\$21 934	\$35 916	\$22 024	\$26 179	\$14 417	\$23 125	\$20 625	\$27 813	\$14 875	\$19 203
3 or more workers	\$24 301	—	\$21 250	\$31 835	\$33 035	\$44 610	\$14 500	\$30 342	\$27 500	\$13 750	\$3 750	—	\$11 607	\$27 440
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	7 956	59	20	546	1 381	714	478	1 647	347	74	41	40	671	6 279
With earnings	6 570	31	10	530	1 202	670	434	1 131	279	63	41	37	431	5 391
Mean earnings	\$14 503	\$18 157	\$17 276	\$17 821	\$22 087	\$43 526	\$21 962	\$23 818	\$13 245	\$28 013	\$13 331	\$13 481	\$18 616	\$16 369
With wage or salary income	6 478	31	10	519	1 128	665	416	1 083	277	63	40	31	408	5 334
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 189	\$18 105	\$17 276	\$16 712	\$20 079	\$40 716	\$18 419	\$22 634	\$13 160	\$26 965	\$13 386	\$15 603	\$18 041	\$16 266
With nonfarm self-employment income	348	—	—	50	189	106	62	141	9	6	—	6	22	229
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 727	—	—	\$15 137	\$19 955	\$19 508	\$27 707	\$15 339	\$5 066	\$11 005	—	\$15 277	\$4 641	\$6 419
With farm self-employment income	43	2	—	4	15	9	16	32	2	—	—	6	9	26
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 680	\$805	—	\$3 675	\$8 592	\$2 012	\$9 464	\$8 200	\$2 255	—	\$11 155	\$2 505	\$6 096	\$393
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 757	40	10	218	808	351	157	998	83	32	4	6	122	1 356
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$789	\$1 333	\$1 415	\$1 130	\$1 880	\$1 488	\$1 124	\$1 837	\$827	\$1 957	\$2 325	\$1 005	\$259	\$893
With Social Security income	1 671	26	10	30	123	72	25	558	23	11	1	3	23	668
Mean Social Security income	\$3 396	\$5 623	\$6 453	\$2 961	\$3 200	\$3 433	\$3 649	\$3 675	\$5 181	\$2 789	\$1 485	\$495		

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
Families	6 200	37	20	369	921	579	399	954	286	53	41	34	580	5 184
With Social Security income	1 105	15	10	25	90	62	19	177	23	—	1	3	22	515
Income above poverty level	938	15	10	24	85	62	19	177	23	—	1	—	16	399
Below poverty level without Social Security income	273	9	10	2	13	28	6	85	11	—	—	—	14	125
With public assistance income	1 970	5	—	23	13	34	50	58	139	7	—	—	162	1 229
Income above poverty level	1 104	5	—	9	6	34	40	45	62	—	—	—	70	658
Below poverty level without public assistance income	401	—	—	4	6	—	10	8	18	—	—	—	46	212
Householder worked in 1979	4 807	22	10	326	785	518	336	770	178	46	35	31	343	4 113
With related children under 18 years	4 831	14	10	216	620	445	302	568	235	53	26	20	477	4 277
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 699	12	10	132	383	375	219	421	215	41	22	6	379	3 003
Female householder, no husband present	1 810	10	—	98	30	58	52	115	78	9	8	—	73	1 180
Householder worked in 1979	1 092	5	—	78	18	43	26	70	37	2	8	—	23	572
With related children under 18 years	1 600	5	—	78	17	37	42	54	72	9	8	—	67	1 082
With related children under 6 years	905	—	—	22	5	16	10	28	22	2	—	—	11	607
Householder 65 years and over	497	15	7	2	71	49	10	144	12	—	—	—	14	180
Unrelated individuals	3 273	46	6	288	1 019	200	153	816	175	33	36	28	210	2 355
With Social Security income	608	11	—	1	45	10	13	391	—	11	5	—	1	189
Income above poverty level	418	11	—	—	33	4	6	303	—	11	5	—	—	133
Below poverty level without Social Security income	358	11	—	—	21	—	6	214	—	11	5	—	—	112
With public assistance income	586	14	—	6	15	12	13	80	18	1	—	—	1	131
Income above poverty level	372	12	—	—	13	6	13	63	—	1	—	—	—	80
Below poverty level without public assistance income	255	7	—	—	5	—	7	25	—	—	—	—	—	74
Worked in 1979	2 317	23	6	254	707	171	118	360	127	29	36	14	97	1 824
65 years and over	512	18	—	2	20	19	11	414	—	4	—	6	1	160
Persons	29 512	168	60	1 999	4 652	2 956	2 850	3 828	1 633	256	157	87	3 006	22 933
Related children under 18 years	12 573	33	17	416	1 322	1 203	1 301	1 007	701	91	29	23	1 408	10 006
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 123	24	11	285	795	951	871	679	546	62	19	9	920	6 312
60 years and over	1 911	50	16	64	276	142	90	837	55	10	7	6	96	784
65 years and over	1 386	48	13	10	175	108	66	736	28	4	2	6	55	511

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 398	—	—	46	137	22	69	94	106	9	2	9	280	1 078
Percent below poverty level	22.5	—	—	12.5	14.9	3.8	17.3	9.9	37.1	17.0	4.9	26.5	48.3	20.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 668	—	—	\$1 874	\$4 212	\$5 455	\$3 148	\$3 924	\$4 893	\$1 991	\$8 225	\$4 670	\$5 975	\$2 800
Persons per family	3.75	—	—	3.07	4.12	3.50	3.16	3.40	4.42	2.33	8.50	2.22	5.02	3.68
With Social Security income	1 167	—	—	14	7	—	10	13	77	—	—	3	6	571
With public assistance income	1 719	—	—	18	56	16	33	49	22	2	2	6	92	481
Householder worked in 1979	1 290	—	—	26	87	12	55	57	103	9	2	6	234	988
With related children under 18 years	847	—	—	19	47	12	23	45	96	7	2	6	181	624
With related children 5 to 17 years	832	—	—	28	6	6	16	26	49	9	—	—	42	620
Female householder, no husband present	330	—	—	11	—	—	7	7	9	2	—	—	147	—
Householder worked in 1979	819	—	—	26	—	6	16	19	49	9	—	—	42	605
With related children under 18 years	581	—	—	15	—	6	10	17	15	2	—	—	5	445
With related children under 6 years	44	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	7	23
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 238	7	6	89	534	68	67	174	83	3	9	8	134	947
Percent below poverty level	37.8	15.2	100.0	30.9	52.4	34.0	43.8	21.3	47.4	9.1	25.0	28.6	63.8	40.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 096	\$2 081	\$3 570	\$2 455	\$2 583	\$2 472	\$1 646	\$2 082	\$2 758	\$1 493	\$2 650	\$3 775	\$3 497	\$2 338
With Social Security income	190	—	—	1	12	6	7	88	—	—	—	—	1	56
With public assistance income	214	2	—	6	2	6	—	17	18	—	—	—	1	51
Worked in 1979	710	7	6	62	263	39	57	51	35	3	9	—	41	590
65 years and over	165	—	—	—	6	13	—	83	—	—	—	—	1	43
Persons	6 877	11	8	216	1 076	176	344	453	574	26	22	28	1 540	5 283
Percent below poverty level	23.3	6.5	13.3	10.8	23.1	6.0	12.1	11.8	35.2	10.2	14.0	32.2	51.2	23.0
Related children under 18 years	3 418	4	2	46	216	51	113	102	246	12	11	9	752	2 618
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 171	—	—	31	133	39	54	74	186	8	11	9	538	1 502
60 years and over	320	—	—	—	39	13	17	99	10	—	—	—	58	146
65 years and over	231	—	—	—	23	13	4	99	7	—	—	—	36	89

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 901	—	—	53	158	45	100	147	141	9	2	15	320	1 422
Percent below poverty level	30.7	—	—	14.4	17.2	7.8	25.1	15.4	49.3	17.0	4.9	44.1	55.2	27.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 507	—	—	\$3 166	\$5 294	\$3 834	\$3 393	\$3 810	\$5 375	\$3 404	\$11 210	\$3 973	\$7 270	\$3 750
Persons per family	3.78	—	—	2.89	3.94	3.02	3.01	3.35	4.38	2.33	8.50	2.60	5.01	3.87
With Social Security income	261	—	—	1	5	11	—	22	5	—	—	3	14	216
With public assistance income	1 095	—	—	14	7	9	20	19	95	7	—	—	132	715
Householder worked in 1979	1 095	—	—	25	77	28	54	77	51	2	2	12	111	675
With related children under 18 years	1 722	—	—	33	104	21	65	88	133	9	2	12	274	1 294
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 194	—	—	26	55	21	33	66	120	7	2	6	218	844
Female householder, no husband present	1 029	—	—	35	6	16	22	52	56	9	—	—	50	747
Householder worked in 1979	492	—	—	18	—	10	13	24	15	2	—	—	233	—
With related children under 18 years	1 006	—	—	33	—	11	22	31	56	9	—	—	50	718
With related children under 6 years	668	—	—	15	—	6	10	22	22	2	—	—	5	486
Householder 65 years and over	84	—	—	—	12	9	10	30	12	—	—	—	14	40
Unrelated individuals	1 653	12	6	106	574	71	92	238	99	6	14	14	149	1 091
Percent below poverty level	50.5	26.1	100.0	36.8	56.3	35.5	60.1	29.2	56.6	18.2	38.9	50.0	71.0	46.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 408	\$1 944	\$4 515	\$2 916	\$3 313	\$3 289	\$2 054	\$2 325	\$3 212	\$1 647	\$2 386	\$3 057	\$4 047	\$2 918
With Social Security income	410	5	—	1	12	6	13	145	—	3	5	—	1	111
With public assistance income	455	2	—	6	2	6	13	32	18	—	—	—	1	109
Worked in 1979	854	7	6	79	296	42	69	53	51	3	14	—	56	671
65 years and over	348	5	—	—	6	13	11	139	—	3	—	6	1	81
Persons	9 378	19	8	251	1 180	244	464	670	750	29	27	48	1 747	7 074
Percent below poverty level	31.8	11.3	13.3	12.6	25.4	8.3	16.3	17.5	45.9	11.3	17.2	55.2	58.1	30.8
Related children under 18 years	4 560	5	2	48	235	74	144	163	319	12	11	17	848	3 523
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 018	1	—	31	138	58	83	107	239	8	11	9	599	2 158
60 years and over	634	7	—	—	39	22	38	201	26	3	—	6	74	249
65 years and over	471	7	—	—	23	22	25	185	23	3	—	6	43	162

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.8	6.5	13.3	6.4	17.8	5.3	8.3	9.7	28.5	7.8	12.1	32.2	45.8	13.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.7	14.3	13.3	18.5	29.7	10.9	19.4	21.8	52.0	11.3	29.3	55.2	69.0	36.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.4	30.4	43.3	27.0	38.1	17.3	25.1	30.0	66.3	48.4	33.8	64.4	77.6	50.9

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Total persons	4 705 767	62 782	40 679	10 693	1 064	10 346	4 407 822	181 567	29 848	21 423	2 325
Under 5 years	346 774	9 014	6 359	1 507	50	1 098	311 284	20 347	3 293	2 335	501
5 to 9 years	343 462	7 806	5 379	1 210	56	1 161	308 173	21 243	3 424	2 427	389
10 to 14 years	393 512	7 070	4 613	1 173	111	1 173	359 579	21 271	3 736	1 649	207
15 to 19 years	467 437	7 228	4 361	1 344	123	1 400	433 397	21 253	3 640	1 672	247
20 to 24 years	449 194	7 501	4 796	1 401	159	1 145	416 840	19 401	2 980	2 292	180
25 to 29 years	399 561	6 017	4 034	942	131	910	371 376	16 811	2 555	2 529	273
30 to 34 years	350 898	4 267	2 687	729	77	774	327 694	14 498	2 129	2 151	159
35 to 39 years	271 492	3 088	1 839	615	25	609	255 364	9 832	1 510	1 626	72
40 to 44 years	230 605	2 694	1 604	476	59	555	217 136	8 023	1 543	1 132	77
45 to 49 years	219 679	2 154	1 360	356	32	406	208 191	7 329	1 018	965	22
50 to 54 years	232 380	1 838	1 176	314	68	280	222 592	6 297	997	629	27
55 to 59 years	229 895	1 342	756	258	58	270	222 400	4 806	868	444	35
60 to 64 years	207 013	792	442	185	35	130	201 415	3 787	546	392	29
65 to 69 years	184 889	599	386	61	30	122	180 493	2 789	559	409	42
70 to 74 years	146 263	650	368	86	29	167	143 074	1 908	388	211	32
75 to 79 years	107 712	353	257	23	—	66	105 700	1 013	386	246	14
80 to 84 years	70 851	207	146	6	—	55	69 676	577	165	113	13
85 years and over	54 150	162	116	7	14	25	53 438	332	111	201	6
Median	29.4	20.2	19.6	20.4	26.3	21.3	30.0	21.7	21.3	25.7	17.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	456 972	7 186	4 380	1 336	148	1 322	422 631	21 417	3 336	2 195	207
Children ever born	122 062	3 779	2 760	738	—	281	101 592	14 142	1 839	627	83
Per 1,000 women	267	526	630	552	—	213	240	660	551	286	401
Women 25 to 34 years	373 658	4 796	2 992	734	111	959	346 500	17 016	2 545	2 580	221
Children ever born	563 664	9 964	7 048	1 558	68	1 290	508 630	35 582	5 630	3 537	321
Per 1,000 women	509	2 078	2 356	2 123	613	1 345	1 468	2 091	2 212	1 371	1 452
Women 35 to 44 years	252 877	2 919	1 630	538	31	720	237 250	9 736	1 519	1 394	59
Children ever born	727 638	10 715	6 317	2 230	75	2 093	673 220	34 403	5 819	3 306	175
Per 1,000 women	2 877	3 671	3 875	4 145	2 419	2 907	2 838	3 534	3 831	2 372	2 966
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	4 705 767	62 782	40 679	10 693	1 064	10 346	4 407 822	181 567	29 848	21 423	2 325
In households	4 576 855	61 181	39 897	10 359	1 008	9 917	4 287 514	176 092	29 020	20 814	2 234
Family householder: Male	1 054 798	10 126	6 651	1 792	198	1 485	1 016 444	20 289	4 193	3 499	247
Female	160 225	2 749	1 551	693	23	482	133 738	21 125	1 915	611	87
Nonfamily householder: Male	182 216	1 841	1 156	344	44	297	170 311	8 266	867	837	94
Female	257 538	1 299	751	145	25	378	247 948	6 508	837	845	101
Spouse	1 042 830	9 269	5 970	1 326	193	1 780	1 005 798	18 571	4 167	4 733	292
Child	1 636 395	29 906	20 224	4 857	414	4 411	1 502 616	81 593	13 216	7 864	1 200
Other relatives	114 374	3 260	2 029	655	59	517	94 806	12 817	2 129	1 247	115
Nonrelatives	128 479	2 731	1 565	547	52	567	115 853	6 923	1 696	1 178	98
Persons per household	2.77	3.44	3.56	3.38	3.32	3.06	2.74	3.11	3.44	3.09	2.85
Persons per family	3.30	3.90	4.01	3.72	3.94	3.65	3.27	3.71	3.92	3.80	3.66
In group quarters	128 912	1 601	782	334	56	429	120 308	5 475	828	609	91
Inmate of institution	66 087	559	328	123	9	99	61 373	3 515	569	44	27
Other	62 825	1 042	454	211	47	330	58 935	1 960	259	565	64
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 300 297	23 390	14 435	3 940	459	4 556	1 188 096	68 450	10 721	8 731	909
Nursery school	46 294	1 024	698	130	—	196	41 432	2 743	630	413	52
Private	25 390	324	188	32	—	104	23 582	982	211	240	51
Kindergarten	67 482	1 654	1 160	223	—	271	59 631	4 973	587	559	78
Private	7 804	127	79	19	—	29	6 853	697	43	60	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	604 001	12 402	8 173	2 136	141	1 952	546 173	35 702	5 930	3 346	448
Private	118 577	1 889	1 161	269	36	423	111 481	3 727	912	494	74
High school (1 to 4 years)	342 553	4 825	2 905	769	78	1 073	318 602	15 353	2 477	1 161	135
Private	30 354	488	270	78	8	132	28 585	995	125	139	22
College	239 967	3 485	1 499	682	240	1 064	222 258	9 679	1 097	3 252	196
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	28 209	450	166	84	18	182	25 549	1 530	224	446	10
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	26.5	29.4	28.3	24.5	—	41.6	25.4	37.2	39.6	37.0	28.2
5 and 6 years old	86.5	87.6	86.0	89.2	100.0	92.7	86.2	90.9	87.0	90.0	81.7
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.4	98.2	98.9	98.8	99.2	99.2	98.0	98.3	98.2	96.2
16 and 17 years old	92.1	79.6	78.1	75.9	100.0	86.4	92.7	86.7	76.4	93.8	87.0
18 and 19 years old	53.6	45.8	39.4	47.5	73.4	62.8	54.2	45.7	33.7	73.3	62.0
20 and 21 years old	32.5	24.4	16.5	22.5	85.9	46.9	32.9	26.3	14.8	57.1	54.5
22 to 24 years old	16.8	17.0	10.8	22.6	59.5	32.1	16.6	16.5	12.0	48.5	41.4
25 to 34 years old	7.4	10.8	8.4	9.2	27.4	19.8	7.1	11.0	8.8	29.7	10.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	1 289 644	12 508	8 104	2 238	264	1 902	1 230 480	35 511	5 977	4 782	386
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24 667	1 924	1 483	361	10	70	20 094	2 179	213	231	26
5 to 7 years	60 897	1 847	1 339	418	2	88	55 232	3 138	459	189	32
8 years	155 413	1 186	805	195	8	178	150 720	2 656	683	150	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	158 726	1 961	1 248	482	12	219	146 986	8 110	1 384	244	41
4 years	479 900	2 703	1 775	460	62	406	463 684	10 783	2 109	540	79
College: 1 to 3 years	181 717	1 629	962	238	59	370	173 124	5 496	807	567	94
4 or more years	228 324	1 258	492	84	111	571	220 638	3 149	322	2 861	96
Percent high school graduates	69.0	44.7	39.8	34.9	87.9	70.8	69.7	54.7	54.2	83.0	69.7
Female, 25 years old and over	1 415 744	11 655	7 067	1 820	301	2 467	1 348 069	42 541	6 798	6 266	415
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21 837	1 513	1 024	376	6	107	18 008	1 568	207	514	27
5 to 7 years	55 006	1 602	1 141	325	6	130	49 496	3 166	362	369	11
8 years	168 103	1 082	699	179	11	193	162 693	3 040	812	433	43
High school: 1 to 3 years	177 644	1 962	1 314	270	14	364	161 545	11 695	1 784	585	73
4 years	613 596	3 123	1 867	388	109	759	592 775	13 734	2 387	1 490	87
College: 1 to 3 years	206 806	1 288	658	160	71	399	197 587	6 032	969	849	81
4 or more years	172 752	1 085	364	122	84	515	165 965	3 306	277	2 026	93
Percent high school graduates	70.2	47.2	40.9	36.8	87.7	67.8	70.9	54.2	53.4	69.7	62.9
Persons 25 years old and over	2 705 388	24 163	15 171	4 058	565	4 369	2 578 549	78 052	12 775	11 048	801
Percent high school graduates	69.6	45.9	40.3	35.8	87.8	69.1	70.3	54.5	53.8	75.4	66.2
Median years of school completed	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.6	13.9	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.1	14.7	12.8

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 215 023	12 875	8 202	2 485	221	1 967	1 150 182	41 414	6 108	4 110
With own children under 18 years	648 344	9 633	6 263	1 861	113	1 396	601 031	30 295	4 383	2 803
With own children under 6 years	286 296	5 600	3 807	1 079	42	672	261 760	14 869	2 320	1 629
Married-couple families	1 044 204	9 832	6 382	1 740	192	1 518	1 007 272	19 550	3 867	3 441
With own children under 18 years	550 856	7 305	4 916	1 247	101	1 041	525 411	12 874	2 735	2 407
With own children under 6 years	249 707	4 312	3 030	725	42	515	236 196	6 183	1 438	1 503
Female householder, no husband present	133 313	2 422	1 391	628	23	380	108 696	19 839	1 776	504
With own children under 18 years	84 427	2 049	1 176	539	12	322	64 160	16 372	1 433	346
With own children under 6 years	32 315	1 141	660	326	-	155	22 150	8 140	741	100
Subfamilies	13 357	366	253	73	6	34	10 567	2 000	318	106
With own children under 18 years	10 279	293	210	52	-	31	7 740	1 874	302	70
Married-couple subfamilies	5 355	197	130	47	6	14	4 818	203	59	78
With own children under 18 years	2 277	124	87	26	-	11	1 991	77	43	42
Mother-child subfamilies	7 109	158	116	26	-	16	5 104	1 615	215	17
Persons under 18 years	1 359 437	28 163	18 880	4 701	261	4 321	1 234 257	75 764	12 636	7 410
Percent living with two parents	83.1	69.2	71.9	56.6	80.8	70.0	86.6	37.2	58.9	84.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	4 705 767	62 782	40 679	10 693	1 064	10 346	4 407 822	181 567	29 848	21 423
Native	4 580 470	52 149	34 028	10 432	419	7 270	4 311 964	178 721	29 572	6 339
Born in State of residence	3 640 527	28 812	20 290	4 013	214	4 295	3 499 437	82 794	24 518	3 677
Born in different State	923 182	17 738	13 416	1 479	178	2 665	802 104	95 622	4 963	2 363
Northeast	79 550	1 100	161	607	44	288	75 937	1 955	211	296
North Central	616 312	3 869	2 399	591	66	813	587 805	20 289	3 157	981
South	160 900	10 406	9 287	215	50	854	77 057	72 304	796	268
West	66 420	2 363	1 569	66	18	710	61 305	1 074	799	818
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 761	5 599	322	4 940	27	310	10 423	305	91	299
Foreign born	125 297	10 633	6 651	261	645	3 076	95 858	2 846	276	15 084
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	4 359 624	53 952	34 736	8 651	893	9 672	4 097 650	161 830	25 507	19 109
Same house	2 451 424	21 623	14 716	2 653	366	3 888	2 342 349	71 150	11 412	4 431
Different house in United States	1 878 799	27 662	18 080	4 690	470	4 422	1 739 405	89 065	14 030	7 883
Same county	1 111 150	18 585	12 215	3 540	176	2 654	1 013 310	66 067	8 600	4 069
Different county	767 649	9 077	5 865	1 150	294	1 768	726 095	22 998	5 430	3 814
Same State	477 629	2 983	1 996	281	52	654	465 671	4 361	3 449	1 040
Different State	290 020	6 094	3 869	869	242	1 114	260 424	18 637	1 981	2 774
Northeast	24 273	452	69	263	2	118	22 248	963	41	549
North Central	181 698	2 436	1 400	491	183	362	167 466	9 220	1 264	1 293
South	47 248	2 098	1 615	90	57	336	36 842	7 683	273	296
West	36 801	1 108	785	25	-	298	33 868	771	403	636
Abroad	29 401	4 667	1 940	1 308	57	1 362	15 896	1 615	65	6 795
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	630 231	6 477	4 195	807	246	1 229	599 924	16 914	3 926	2 834
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 434	77	46	-	-	31	1 278	60	19	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	15 115	269	135	73	-	61	13 016	1 564	258	8
Attending college in 1980	112 844	1 170	583	207	118	262	107 607	2 834	632	589
Different State in 1975	233 378	4 347	2 729	590	214	814	212 138	13 329	1 406	2 083
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 132	55	33	-	-	22	1 002	60	15	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 802	91	58	4	-	29	2 957	667	83	4
Attending college in 1980	38 333	713	280	151	108	174	35 203	1 768	240	409
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 060 136	20 775	13 269	3 372	525	3 609	1 963 900	58 455	8 703	7 805
Place of work reported	1 908 724	18 678	12 151	2 898	473	3 156	1 823 415	51 036	7 845	7 366
Worked in area of residence	1 864 998	18 211	11 869	2 850	469	3 023	1 781 027	50 425	7 711	7 240
Worked outside area of residence	43 726	467	282	48	4	133	42 388	611	134	126
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.7
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 17.1	18.5	18.3	19.2	22.6	18.1	16.9	23.1	17.9	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 065 853	21 138	13 483	3 458	544	3 653	1 969 819	57 580	8 825	7 911
Private vehicle	1 671 526	15 908	10 331	2 385	420	2 772	1 600 555	41 801	7 043	5 798
Drive alone: Car	1 100 260	10 147	6 470	1 564	261	1 852	1 053 744	28 192	4 012	3 898
Truck or van	174 781	949	709	95	16	129	171 707	1 155	836	113
Carpool: Car	349 755	4 429	2 897	689	136	707	329 638	12 015	1 867	1 673
Truck or van	46 730	383	255	37	7	84	45 466	439	328	114
Public transportation	81 510	2 360	1 423	578	60	299	65 337	12 423	590	749
Walked only	176 368	2 256	1 394	397	58	407	169 194	2 836	916	1 073
Other means	31 633	331	177	71	-	83	30 708	304	122	155
Worked at home	104 816	283	158	27	6	92	104 025	216	154	136
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	557 368	3 066	1 989	477	57	543	538 034	12 368	3 136	652
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.8	15.9	16.0	13.6	14.4	18.4	33.3	23.6	35.4	10.2
Female veterans	18 599	195	105	49	6	35	17 574	613	141	76
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 948 090	34 987	21 884	6 240	747	6 116	2 776 932	104 938	16 683	13 459
With a work disability	199 407	2 247	1 205	663	6	373	183 350	11 431	1 846	450
Prevented from working	86 340	1 146	512	512	4	118	77 948	6 083	939	178
With a public transportation disability	33 060	510	256	174	2	78	29 213	2 876	344	93
Persons 65 years and over	520 231	1 912	1 244	183	73	412	509 360	6 258	1 437	1 157
With a public transportation disability	52 397	225	128	37	14	46	50 735	1 171	204	56

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	37 407	23 447	6 518	829	6 613	3 346 094	114 451	18 636	14 653	1 218
Labor force	2 266 079	24 533	15 744	4 025	580	4 184	2 150 861	70 522	10 895	8 568	700
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.2	65.6	67.1	61.8	70.0	63.3	64.3	61.6	58.5	58.5	57.5
Civilian labor force	2 263 413	24 459	15 707	4 017	580	4 155	2 148 440	70 363	10 885	8 566	700
Employed	2 114 473	21 781	13 848	3 555	561	3 817	2 014 364	60 588	9 134	8 017	589
Unemployed	148 940	2 678	1 659	462	19	338	134 076	9 775	1 751	549	111
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	10.9	11.8	11.5	3.3	8.1	6.2	13.9	16.1	6.4	15.9
Not in labor force	1 266 380	12 874	7 703	2 493	249	2 429	1 195 233	43 929	7 741	6 085	518
Inmate of institution	64 138	508	319	95	9	85	59 802	3 255	516	37	20
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	18 067	11 000	3 002	434	3 631	1 730 440	61 837	9 757	8 257	614
Labor force	963 989	9 617	5 871	1 453	272	2 021	910 703	34 589	4 684	4 091	305
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	53.2	53.4	48.4	62.7	55.7	52.6	55.9	48.0	49.5	49.7
Civilian labor force	963 674	9 617	5 871	1 453	272	2 021	910 399	34 578	4 684	4 091	305
Employed	909 151	8 583	5 169	1 300	259	1 855	862 232	30 208	4 084	3 787	257
Unemployed	54 523	1 034	702	153	13	166	48 167	4 370	600	304	48
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	10.8	12.0	10.5	4.8	8.2	5.3	12.6	12.8	7.4	15.7
Not in labor force	864 983	8 450	5 129	1 549	162	1 610	819 737	27 248	5 073	4 166	309
Inmate of institution	36 169	71	40	9	7	15	35 358	558	160	22	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	377 877	5 743	3 480	1 059	105	1 099	350 705	16 998	2 881	1 313	237
Employed	187 095	2 205	1 394	310	62	439	179 251	4 173	925	449	92
Unemployed	25 680	498	329	104	6	59	23 092	1 732	288	57	13
Not in labor force	164 904	3 040	1 757	645	37	601	148 180	11 077	1 668	807	132
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 972	18 067	11 000	3 002	434	3 631	1 730 440	61 837	9 757	8 257	614
With own children under 6 years	287 759	5 085	3 471	881	30	703	262 843	15 266	2 339	2 063	163
In labor force	139 824	2 025	1 398	300	4	323	128 504	7 395	995	842	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	355 475	3 863	2 398	606	53	806	332 574	15 084	2 238	1 648	68
In labor force	239 384	2 388	1 478	368	47	495	223 873	10 632	1 381	1 067	43
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 047 864	9 319	5 986	1 335	194	1 804	1 010 459	18 709	4 231	4 851	295
In labor force	554 117	4 801	3 031	644	107	1 019	532 302	12 336	2 059	2 477	142
With own children under 6 years	250 198	3 804	2 708	529	30	537	236 984	5 911	1 428	1 951	120
In labor force	120 712	1 586	1 102	208	4	272	113 891	3 809	585	787	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	301 597	2 937	1 869	393	41	634	289 230	6 488	1 501	1 397	44
In labor force	196 416	1 749	1 098	253	35	363	187 991	4 869	871	911	25
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	21 781	13 848	3 555	561	3 817	2 014 364	60 588	9 134	8 017	589
Private wage and salary workers	1 610 836	18 172	11 717	2 989	423	3 043	1 534 100	46 708	5 982	5 413	461
Federal government workers	40 876	629	380	113	39	97	36 099	2 945	1 038	146	19
State government workers	87 958	1 021	508	136	51	326	82 419	2 540	530	1 420	28
Local government workers	184 951	1 461	976	259	42	184	174 135	7 475	1 323	500	57
Self-employed workers	169 940	437	237	37	6	157	167 938	835	249	457	24
Unpaid family workers	19 912	61	30	21	—	10	19 673	85	12	81	—
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	8 583	5 169	1 300	259	1 855	862 232	30 208	4 084	3 787	257
Private wage and salary workers	694 945	6 688	4 073	1 007	173	1 435	660 736	22 231	2 477	2 634	179
Federal government workers	17 226	319	203	54	22	40	14 545	1 649	615	83	15
State government workers	43 489	498	206	62	32	198	40 680	1 515	251	521	24
Local government workers	101 088	870	584	140	32	114	94 715	4 491	653	328	31
Self-employed workers	38 965	154	80	16	—	58	38 280	282	83	158	8
Unpaid family workers	13 438	54	23	21	—	10	13 276	40	5	63	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	21 781	13 848	3 555	561	3 817	2 014 364	60 588	9 134	8 017	589
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118 598	373	247	36	—	90	117 710	219	173	115	8
Mining	2 473	2	2	—	—	—	2 378	68	25	—	—
Construction	94 496	492	330	49	2	111	92 506	913	478	96	11
Manufacturing	602 507	10 258	6 952	1 865	207	1 234	564 318	23 055	2 669	2 038	169
Nondurable goods	199 645	2 824	1 835	580	53	356	189 898	5 413	681	789	40
Food and kindred products	60 795	889	612	145	11	121	57 188	2 282	150	278	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	12 117	212	155	35	6	16	11 217	480	56	150	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37 825	298	179	57	6	56	36 715	628	87	82	15
Durable goods	402 862	7 434	5 117	1 285	154	878	374 420	17 642	1 988	1 249	129
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32 799	166	132	3	6	25	31 950	149	473	59	2
Metal industries	86 870	2 766	1 982	543	43	198	78 407	4 873	524	254	46
Machinery, except electrical	133 911	1 970	1 324	272	32	342	125 962	5 135	444	369	31
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 954	1 036	658	236	26	116	57 821	2 574	227	280	16
Transportation equipment	40 325	843	565	137	28	113	36 043	3 154	162	102	21
Transportation	73 653	505	315	86	8	96	70 520	2 235	269	119	5
Communications and other public utilities	47 382	410	268	79	7	56	44 789	1 819	218	133	13
Wholesale trade	79 267	478	278	73	16	111	77 195	1 215	206	152	21
Retail trade	348 156	2 406	1 442	308	51	605	337 689	5 792	922	1 279	68
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	49 084	287	182	43	8	54	47 927	677	110	71	12
Eating and drinking places	113 606	1 028	602	110	26	290	109 093	2 192	454	818	21
Banking and credit agencies	38 267	261	165	21	—	75	36 684	1 157	72	89	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	66 773	486	289	101	25	71	64 121	1 835	150	152	29
Business and repair services	62 262	786	526	151	8	101	59 097	1 892	271	207	9
Private households	9 555	70	42	24	—	4	8 916	478	52	26	13
Other personal services	41 929	369	250	56	—	63	39 990	1 511	196	144	19
Entertainment and recreation services	17 519	122	85	21	—	16	16 940	362	47	48	—
Professional and related services	435 609	4 021	2 205	576	222	1 018	411 044	15 308	1 844	3 185	207
Hospitals	95 061	923	556	107	30	230	88 257	4 881	329	616	55
Health services, except hospitals	80 115	596	308	69	21	198	75 627	2 884	364	605	39
Educational services	184 082	1 574	813	255	115	391	175 053	4 983	722	1 669	81
Public administration	76 027	742	452	109	15	166	70 767	2 729	1 542	234	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 409 091	16 279	10 592	2 836	351	2 500	1 340 598	39 957	7 008	4 819	430
Worked in 1979	1 397 967	15 952	10 433	2 719	340	2 460	1 331 600	38 446	6 804	4 754	411
50 to 52 weeks	943 251	9 093	6 100	1 495	203	1 295	907 622	20 384	3 199	2 762	191
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	877 704	8 397	5 638	1 389	173	1 197	844 637	19 043	2 979	2 464	184
With unemployment in 1979	238 533	3 875	2 576	682	80	537	219 687	11 553	2 525	751	142
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	81 984	1 293	890	191	7	205	73 865	5 289	1 266	201	70
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 104 796	11 146	6 790	1 674	313	2 369	1 042 502	40 223	5 935	4 633	357
Worked in 1979	1 089 759	10 837	6 576	1 608	311	2 342	1 030 498	37 951	5 659	4 468	346
50 to 52 weeks	566 710	4 643	2 820	674	136	1 013	540 137	17 536	2 195	2 074	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	406 721	3 868	2 372	558	94	844	384 072	15 201	1 847	1 628	105
With unemployment in 1979	188 004	2 843	1 802	492	63	486	170 757	11 368	1 910	1 052	74
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	55 842	945	676	151	7	111	49 287	4 480	776	338	16

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	21 781	13 848	3 555	561	3 817	2 014 364	60 588	9 134	8 017	589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	424 250	2 786	1 414	338	211	823	409 690	7 502	1 217	2 922	133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	187 186	1 053	583	121	58	291	181 943	3 015	490	656	29
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 404	39	23	7	—	9	6 176	117	60	12	—
Management related occupations	44 479	411	213	74	29	95	42 673	1 003	155	227	10
Professional specialty occupations	237 064	1 733	831	217	153	532	227 747	4 487	727	2 266	104
Engineers and natural scientists	33 313	234	125	15	13	81	32 021	370	48	627	13
Engineers	22 070	145	64	2	13	66	21 367	144	29	372	13
Health diagnosing occupations	12 703	146	21	11	26	88	11 882	131	2	532	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	36 358	139	37	30	6	66	35 500	475	82	157	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	103 433	686	348	91	61	186	99 183	2 345	359	810	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71 983	325	175	59	32	59	69 649	1 620	166	187	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579 351	4 529	2 574	763	158	1 034	557 341	13 487	1 831	1 996	167
Health technologists and technicians	23 419	201	126	23	—	52	22 223	677	102	216	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	37 581	264	149	32	7	76	35 990	692	119	482	34
Sales occupations	191 172	966	528	118	27	293	186 944	2 565	307	356	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28 768	141	63	33	—	45	28 207	324	34	57	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	56 111	174	74	—	16	84	55 200	608	36	77	16
Other sales occupations	106 293	651	391	85	11	164	103 537	1 633	237	222	13
Cashiers	34 574	247	157	35	6	49	33 445	695	99	82	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327 179	3 098	1 771	590	124	613	312 184	9 553	1 303	942	99
Computer equipment operators	7 373	56	21	5	7	23	6 920	302	39	56	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87 370	797	470	147	26	154	84 157	1 844	415	134	23
Financial records processing occupations	51 400	264	136	35	17	76	50 080	763	139	154	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	14 190	113	46	19	—	48	13 324	703	32	18	—
Service occupations	297 613	3 189	2 120	419	38	612	277 926	13 142	1 922	1 340	94
Private household occupations	8 204	57	33	22	—	2	7 650	406	52	26	13
Protective service occupations	25 419	227	177	23	—	27	24 050	894	220	14	14
Police and firefighters	10 970	106	82	16	—	8	10 389	337	131	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	263 990	2 905	1 910	374	38	583	246 226	11 842	1 650	1 300	67
Food service occupations	121 171	1 156	717	122	20	297	115 465	3 053	590	883	24
Cleaning and building service occupations	63 938	936	686	139	7	124	58 524	3 769	524	145	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116 130	356	229	36	—	91	115 087	236	334	110	7
Farm operators and managers	72 034	91	59	—	—	32	71 864	18	16	41	4
Farm workers and related occupations	39 875	245	158	36	—	51	39 267	159	132	69	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	255 333	2 350	1 641	378	13	318	246 451	4 877	1 170	416	69
Mechanics and repairers	77 603	557	386	90	—	81	75 241	1 314	338	127	26
Construction trades	75 943	431	278	63	11	79	74 175	813	445	56	23
Precision production occupations	101 176	1 340	955	225	2	158	96 476	2 720	387	233	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441 796	8 571	5 870	1 621	141	939	407 869	21 344	2 660	1 233	119
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	159 056	3 813	2 563	884	37	329	145 314	8 340	966	552	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	94 306	2 079	1 404	329	48	298	85 564	5 734	531	375	23
Transportation occupations	69 782	454	331	36	8	79	67 058	1 837	351	77	5
Motor vehicle operators	65 453	434	318	29	8	79	62 788	1 818	336	77	—
Material moving equipment operators	24 398	428	304	65	5	54	22 494	1 331	115	30	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94 254	1 797	1 268	307	43	179	87 439	4 102	697	199	20
Construction laborers	8 805	156	94	30	—	32	8 372	189	76	12	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26 791	275	180	41	15	39	25 486	851	126	53	—
Employed females 16 years and over	909 151	8 583	5 169	1 300	259	1 855	862 232	30 208	4 084	3 787	257
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169 896	1 220	659	152	86	323	162 977	3 995	688	943	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50 547	372	202	40	15	115	48 380	1 286	238	261	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 024	2	—	—	—	2	1 911	68	31	12	—
Management related occupations	15 812	219	121	28	15	55	14 889	494	81	119	10
Professional specialty occupations	119 349	848	457	112	71	208	114 597	2 709	450	682	63
Engineers and natural scientists	3 332	4	4	—	—	—	3 147	75	13	86	7
Engineers	1 033	—	—	—	—	—	984	18	11	13	7
Health diagnosing occupations	1 258	7	—	—	—	7	1 119	35	—	97	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	31 931	113	31	24	6	52	31 174	426	73	140	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	63 970	441	230	65	52	94	61 411	1 554	241	290	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47 780	258	155	45	29	29	46 048	1 199	143	111	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	384 596	3 122	1 738	526	110	748	369 076	9 762	1 352	1 191	93
Health technologists and technicians	20 724	166	111	13	—	42	19 736	616	88	118	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	9 147	61	32	3	7	34	8 599	294	29	159	5
Sales occupations	96 705	589	332	87	12	158	94 190	1 509	187	218	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 325	46	23	17	—	6	8 155	95	10	19	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 347	36	11	—	6	19	12 004	264	14	23	6
Other sales occupations	76 033	507	298	70	6	133	74 031	1 150	163	176	6
Cashiers	30 545	240	150	35	6	49	29 586	571	77	65	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258 020	2 306	1 278	423	91	514	246 551	7 343	1 048	696	76
Computer equipment operators	4 680	33	15	—	7	11	4 428	181	27	11	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	86 271	781	464	142	26	149	83 152	1 787	394	132	23
Financial records processing occupations	45 797	249	130	30	17	72	44 710	593	114	131	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 614	53	16	9	—	28	4 211	330	8	12	—
Service occupations	190 767	1 864	1 202	229	15	418	178 348	8 413	1 181	900	61
Private household occupations	7 923	57	33	22	—	2	7 381	399	47	26	13
Protective service occupations	3 383	30	24	—	—	6	3 114	214	20	5	—
Police and firefighters	419	14	14	—	—	—	361	39	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	179 461	1 777	1 145	207	15	410	167 853	7 800	1 114	869	48
Food service occupations	86 507	663	416	59	4	184	83 018	1 860	412	541	13
Cleaning and building service occupations	24 333	411	297	41	—	73	21 823	1 758	237	92	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25 437	73	49	—	—	24	25 210	68	48	38	—
Farm operators and managers	12 618	20	14	—	—	6	12 567	3	9	19	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12 568	51	33	—	—	18	12 435	35	28	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 946	248	131	61	—	56	18 687	814	93	101	3
Mechanics and repairers	2 487	29	23	—	—	6	2 296	142	18	2	—
Construction trades	1 463	7	7	—	—	—	1 379	57	17	—	3
Precision production occupations	15 964	212	101	61	—	50	14 980	615	58	99	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118 509	2 056	1 390	332	48	286	107 934	7 156	722	614	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	49 639	797	553	154	18	72	45 035	3 197	283	302	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	36 519	732	502	96	14	120	32 913	2 474	201	197	2
Transportation occupations	6 013	94	58	4	7	25	5 593	278	43	5	—
Motor vehicle operators	5 938	94	58	4	7	25	5 535	263	41	5	—
Material moving equipment operators	1 527	19	19	—	—	—	1 440	62	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24 811	414	258	78	9	69	22 953	1 145	189	110	—
Construction laborers	209	—	—	—	—	—	207	7	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 610	22	10	—	—	17	4 406	129	33	20	—

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	1 215 023	12 875	8 202	2 485	221	1 967	1 150 182	41 414	6 108	4 110	334
No workers.....	139 279	1 574	816	526	9	223	128 422	7 812	836	565	70
1 worker.....	353 433	4 243	2 760	817	36	630	330 705	14 616	2 289	1 469	111
2 workers.....	541 908	5 186	3 417	873	110	786	518 700	14 045	2 125	1 716	136
3 or more workers.....	180 403	1 872	1 209	269	66	328	172 355	4 941	858	360	17
Married-couple families	1 044 204	9 832	6 382	1 740	192	1 518	1 007 272	19 550	3 867	3 441	242
No workers.....	108 780	623	301	228	9	85	106 200	1 221	284	407	45
1 worker.....	270 151	2 940	1 974	511	24	431	260 523	4 355	1 103	1 162	68
2 workers.....	498 566	4 664	3 075	786	98	705	479 955	10 478	1 790	1 552	127
3 or more workers.....	166 707	1 605	1 032	215	61	297	160 594	3 496	690	320	2

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 654 777	16 015	10 109	2 974	290	2 642	1 568 441	56 188	7 812	5 792	529
Less than \$5,000.....	181 943	2 176	1 310	467	20	379	165 185	11 861	1 450	1 128	143
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	132 773	1 387	796	362	16	213	123 244	6 575	937	589	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	126 247	1 499	920	329	14	236	118 334	5 218	738	409	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	248 555	2 728	1 721	570	26	411	234 739	8 760	1 446	804	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	249 541	2 523	1 685	437	54	347	237 897	7 183	1 240	606	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	230 489	2 199	1 512	339	14	334	221 199	5 715	746	582	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	284 956	2 127	1 348	313	62	404	274 643	6 525	860	765	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	136 771	998	641	142	46	169	131 576	3 379	307	490	21
\$50,000 or more.....	63 502	378	176	15	38	149	61 633	972	88	419	12
Median.....	\$17 680	\$15 382	\$15 862	\$13 282	\$25 114	\$16 035	\$17 930	\$12 416	\$12 367	\$14 770	\$11 406
Mean.....	\$20 382	\$17 797	\$17 530	\$14 951	\$28 387	\$20 856	\$20 610	\$15 541	\$14 673	\$21 079	\$13 947

Families	1 215 023	12 875	8 202	2 485	221	1 967	1 150 182	41 414	6 108	4 110	334
Less than \$5,000.....	58 765	1 423	858	365	4	196	48 373	7 476	834	602	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	68 651	1 009	570	310	9	120	61 536	5 002	743	349	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	75 218	1 133	691	273	7	162	69 250	3 918	621	255	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	169 062	2 079	1 319	465	12	283	159 301	5 980	1 154	505	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	196 216	2 100	1 459	339	36	266	187 436	5 066	1 081	453	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	200 316	1 921	1 313	305	14	289	192 826	4 490	605	438	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	260 460	1 918	1 233	279	55	351	251 548	5 552	727	679	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	127 368	926	590	134	46	156	122 648	3 075	259	431	29
\$50,000 or more.....	58 967	366	169	15	38	144	57 264	855	84	398	—
Median.....	\$20 915	\$16 663	\$17 103	\$13 433	\$28 150	\$19 101	\$21 181	\$13 492	\$13 542	\$18 805	\$15 778
Mean.....	\$23 462	\$19 085	\$18 659	\$15 405	\$33 050	\$23 945	\$23 791	\$16 739	\$15 594	\$25 014	\$16 248

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	621 520	6 546	3 654	1 204	163	1 525	585 291	22 609	3 362	3 372	340
Median income.....	\$6 529	\$5 525	\$6 099	\$5 138	\$2 711	\$4 547	\$6 578	\$6 275	\$4 380	\$4 202	\$3 911
Mean income.....	\$8 701	\$7 183	\$7 640	\$6 842	\$5 875	\$6 494	\$8 761	\$8 293	\$6 302	\$6 708	\$5 822

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 648 655	17 799	11 506	3 216	352	2 725	1 571 476	45 230	8 165	5 501	484
Median income.....	\$12 822	\$10 832	\$11 044	\$9 917	\$13 460	\$10 830	\$12 955	\$9 877	\$7 677	\$10 810	\$8 769
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.2	47.2	49.0	43.2	49.1	43.9	53.7	42.1	36.5	44.7	38.0
Median income.....	\$17 451	\$15 124	\$15 110	\$13 638	\$20 958	\$17 091	\$17 536	\$15 737	\$14 685	\$18 981	\$15 131
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 509 261	13 882	8 297	2 359	382	2 844	1 428 305	52 820	7 954	5 842	458
Median income.....	\$4 950	\$4 868	\$4 882	\$4 540	\$5 700	\$5 071	\$4 927	\$4 686	\$4 345	\$5 066	\$5 125
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.6	27.7	28.5	23.2	24.6	29.6	26.6	28.8	23.2	27.7	22.9
Median income.....	\$10 239	\$10 232	\$10 309	\$9 446	\$11 600	\$10 043	\$10 214	\$10 958	\$9 421	\$11 104	\$11 923

Per capita income	\$7 243	\$4 725	\$4 540	\$4 264	\$8 104	\$5 582	\$7 405	\$4 863	\$4 173	\$6 239	\$3 367
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$14 559	\$9 771	\$10 692	\$7 174	\$10 000	\$11 964	\$15 372	\$5 774	\$6 432	\$9 079	\$3 000
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 275	\$16 137	\$16 253	\$14 580	\$19 167	\$17 833	\$20 611	\$11 836	\$13 108	\$14 127	\$16 089
35 to 44 years.....	\$24 310	\$20 222	\$21 318	\$14 475	\$38 504	\$21 008	\$24 577	\$18 064	\$16 395	\$26 944	\$18 594
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 423	\$22 850	\$23 110	\$17 036	\$37 201	\$26 273	\$27 688	\$20 896	\$18 209	\$24 894	\$19 306
55 to 64 years.....	\$22 911	\$19 487	\$17 543	\$13 269	\$27 000	\$22 813	\$23 056	\$18 287	\$15 821	\$20 871	\$2500—
65 years and over.....	\$12 004	\$10 483	\$10 313	\$6 681	\$45 522	\$12 188	\$12 024	\$10 802	\$10 922	\$9 100	\$10 625

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$20 915	\$16 663	\$17 103	\$13 433	\$28 150	\$19 101	\$21 181	\$13 492	\$13 542	\$18 805	\$15 778
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 699	\$16 505	\$16 894	\$13 448	\$29 148	\$19 478	\$22 106	\$11 752	\$13 169	\$20 496	\$15 170
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 076	\$14 552	\$15 125	\$12 177	\$25 500	\$16 524	\$19 513	\$9 070	\$10 969	\$19 517	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 735	\$17 127	\$17 640	\$13 377	\$24 583	\$17 958	\$19 819	\$17 743	\$14 541	\$15 179	\$16 359
Married-couple families	\$22 132	\$19 164	\$19 181	\$15 862	\$28 750	\$22 008	\$22 183	\$22 063	\$17 179	\$20 889	\$17 143
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 421	\$19 647	\$19 414	\$16 502	\$29 779	\$23 497	\$23 515	\$22 971	\$17 435	\$22 799	\$18 636
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 396	\$17 170	\$17 177	\$15 132	\$25 500	\$20 685	\$20 454	\$20 632	\$15 994	\$20 552	\$19 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 279	\$17 622	\$18 411	\$13 628	\$25 208	\$18 042	\$20 314	\$20 200	\$16 108	\$15 223	\$15 761
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 698	\$6 818	\$7 595	\$5 799	\$11 875	\$6 667	\$11 493	\$7 419	\$7 228	\$8 371	\$7 500
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 562	\$6 393	\$7 006	\$5 577	\$7 143	\$6 302	\$9 237	\$6 763	\$6 480	\$6 972	\$7 031
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 949	\$4 711	\$4 964	\$4 706	—	\$3 976	\$6 255	\$5 440	\$4 867	\$6 141	\$4 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 625	\$11 743	\$12 450	\$9 205	\$12 292	\$8 750	\$15 795	\$13 875	\$11 742	\$16 786	\$28 125

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$8 491	\$5 123	\$5 235	\$5 364	\$40 597	\$4 095	\$8 864	\$4 546	\$4 875	\$3 085	\$5 313
1 worker.....	\$16 838	\$13 208	\$13 539	\$11 250	\$11 667	\$14 800	\$17 206	\$10 018	\$10 458	\$15 986	\$14 141
2 workers.....	\$23 218	\$20 528	\$20 257	\$18 516	\$26 111	\$22 382	\$23 305	\$21 810	\$17 363	\$23 568	\$17 976
3 or more workers.....	\$32 074	\$30 099	\$29 279	\$30 599	\$38 405	\$30 384	\$32 164	\$30 576	\$24 375	\$32 671	\$34 484

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 654 777	16 015	10 109	2 974	290	2 642	1 568 441	56 188	7 812	5 792	529
With earnings.....	1 360 499	13 894	8 914	2 406	272	2 302	1 290 663	44 413	6 434	4 686	409
Mean earnings.....	\$20 686	\$18 156	\$17 739	\$15 630	\$27 742	\$21 279	\$20 876	\$16 582	\$14 546	\$23 509	\$14 658
With wage or salary income.....	1 296 359	13 726	8 802	2 406	271	2 247	1 227 316	44 072	6 342	4 500	403
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 733	\$17 737	\$17 536	\$15 472	\$26 857	\$19 847	\$19 896	\$16 403	\$14 225	\$22 074	\$14 807
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	149 889	635	359	41	17	218	147 040	1 272	348	560	34
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 601	\$11 501	\$9 499	\$9 156	\$15 740	\$14 908	\$11 598	\$10 263	\$8 727	\$18 157	\$734
With farm self-employment income.....	94 380	176	97	6	—	73	93 930	133	45	90	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$8 719	\$8 525	\$3 669	\$905	—	15	\$8 729	\$3 723	\$7 374	\$7 343	\$498
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	902 132	3 923	2 353	471	152	947	885 308	8 190	1 772	2 723	216
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 312	\$1 430	\$1 287	\$904	\$2 175	\$1 929	\$2 331	\$1 347	\$794	\$1 538	\$1 131
With Social Security income.....	454 204	1 939	1 208	334	23	374	440 805	8 831	1 697	844	88
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 257	\$3 756	\$3 720	\$3 710	\$4 571	\$3 866	\$4 277	\$3 586	\$3 450	\$3 636	\$3 665
With public assistance income.....	119 833	2 756	1 695	694	44	323	98 343	15 726	2 362	582	64
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 743	\$3 758	\$3 667	\$4 201	\$3 167	\$3 359	\$2 559	\$3 652	\$3 072	\$2 976	\$4 071

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:**
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	1 215 023	12 875	8 202	2 485	221	1 967	1 150 182	41 414	6 108	4 110	334
With Social Security income.....	275 442	1 403	854	305	9	235	266 805	5 672	1 121	402	39
Income above poverty level.....	261 626	1 202	732	244	9	217	254 447	4 606	954	387	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	80 487	411	234	109	2	66	78 238	1 382	292	152	12
With public assistance income.....	88 518	2 464	1 488	659	30	287	70 019	13 587	1 922	469	57
Income above poverty level.....	63 334	1 374	901	301	30	142	54 146	6 450	1 075	249	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	14 481	401	220	142	7	32	11 460	2 132	376	92	20
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 003 892	10 533	6 955	1 747	212	1 619	954 989	30 126	4 737	3 278	229
With related children under 18 years.....	661 951	9 999	6 480	1 939	119	1 461	611 833	32 307	4 728	2 880	204
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	524 523	7 305	4 698	1 361	83	1 163	484 924	26 344	3 646	2 131	173
Female householder, no husband present.....	133 313	2 422	1 391	628	23	380	108 696	19 839	1 776	504	76
Householder worked in 1979.....	89 003	1 314	794	271	23	226	74 354	11 922	1 075	297	41
With related children under 18 years.....	88 903	2 156	1 235	565	12	344	67 208	17 536	1 564	372	67
With related children under 6 years.....	35 874	1 245	752	338	—	155	24 111	9 487	876	112	43
Householder 65 years and over.....	190 569	611	407	63	25	116	187 032	2 072	519	290	45
Unrelated individuals	573 383	5 857	3 388	1 070	117	1 282	540 019	21 110	3 216	2 888	293
With Social Security income.....	187 664	677	465	29	20	163	182 485	3 357	618	472	55
Income above poverty level.....	150 351	481	330	23	14	114	146 612	2 442	428	358	30
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	95 705	337	252	13	7	65	92 808	1 912	369	257	22
With public assistance income.....	33 978	387	244	63	14	66	30 506	2 350	583	140	12
Income above poverty level.....	23 583	256	172	21	14	49	21 419	1 438	367	96	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	15 769	168	135	17	—	16	14 269	1 033	255	37	7
Worked in 1979.....	381 358	4 537	2 596	881	107	953	357 276	15 234	2 253	1 851	207
65 years and over.....	171 050	656	416	44	14	182	166 979	2 383	527	463	42
Persons	4 582 005	61 167	39 813	10 393	1 004	9 957	4 293 421	175 505	28 836	20 842	2 234
Related children under 18 years.....	1 340 307	27 412	18 447	4 512	256	4 197	1 218 529	73 831	12 093	7 286	1 156
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	996 521	18 546	12 199	3 024	206	3 117	909 689	53 766	8 893	4 970	657
60 years and over.....	724 809	2 688	1 672	368	108	540	708 401	10 079	1 967	1 538	136
65 years and over.....	520 092	1 912	1 244	183	73	412	509 221	6 258	1 437	1 157	107

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	77 140	2 183	1 333	570	4	276	61 323	11 414	1 374	774	72
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	17.0	16.3	22.9	1.8	14.0	5.3	27.6	22.5	18.8	21.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 794	\$3 024	\$3 139	\$2 872	\$4 865	\$2 755	\$2 722	\$3 012	\$2 652	\$4 700	\$4 693
Persons per family.....	3.53	3.83	4.03	3.63	6.00	3.23	3.44	3.85	3.77	4.20	4.10
With Social Security income.....	13 816	201	122	61	—	18	12 358	1 066	167	15	9
With public assistance income.....	25 184	1 090	587	358	—	145	15 873	7 137	847	720	17
Householder worked in 1979.....	44 407	1 021	740	176	4	101	37 903	4 447	714	296	26
With related children under 18 years.....	58 965	1 980	1 229	499	4	248	44 299	10 769	1 274	591	52
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	43 603	1 288	775	346	—	177	32 763	8 224	842	438	48
Female householder, no husband present.....	33 423	1 184	636	371	—	167	21 789	9 409	821	182	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	15 229	355	211	84	—	60	11 094	3 405	330	36	9
With related children under 18 years.....	31 266	1 144	618	357	—	169	19 334	9 178	808	167	35
With related children under 6 years.....	19 144	865	477	262	—	126	11 604	6 004	570	70	31
Householder 65 years and over.....	9 342	62	41	12	—	9	8 862	333	44	32	9
Unrelated individuals	125 655	1 980	1 038	382	53	507	115 393	5 777	1 231	1 142	132
Percent below poverty level.....	21.9	33.8	30.6	35.7	45.3	39.5	21.4	27.4	38.3	39.5	45.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 732	\$2 317	\$2 150	\$2 492	\$2 116	\$2 548	\$1 686	\$2 190	\$2 100	\$2 547	\$2 441
With Social Security income.....	37 313	196	135	6	6	49	35 873	915	190	114	25
With public assistance income.....	10 395	131	72	42	—	17	9 087	912	216	44	5
Worked in 1979.....	67 600	1 184	612	239	50	283	62 369	2 726	712	541	68
65 years and over.....	33 607	140	86	9	—	45	32 619	574	165	95	14
Persons	397 813	11 494	7 162	2 602	78	1 652	324 247	50 328	6 742	4 420	582
Percent below poverty level.....	8.7	18.8	18.0	25.0	7.8	16.1	7.6	28.7	23.4	21.2	26.1
Related children under 18 years.....	139 418	6 053	3 947	1 387	14	705	99 617	28 575	3 321	1 558	294
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	95 750	3 521	2 176	911	14	420	69 448	19 362	2 139	1 083	197
60 years and over.....	63 291	356	228	42	—	86	60 560	1 787	320	228	40
65 years and over.....	49 787	248	157	28	—	63	47 997	1 114	231	174	23

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	113 230	2 940	1 787	772	17	364	93 289	14 072	1 863	988	78
Percent below poverty level.....	9.3	22.8	21.8	31.1	7.7	18.5	8.1	34.0	30.5	24.0	23.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 294	\$3 884	\$4 005	\$3 763	\$2 759	\$3 602	\$3 130	\$4 074	\$3 500	\$5 337	\$6 054
Persons per family.....	3.48	3.98	4.18	3.75	4.06	3.50	3.40	3.83	3.78	4.04	4.06
With Social Security income.....	26 731	376	214	127	—	35	24 418	1 606	261	61	9
With public assistance income.....	33 767	1 326	720	428	7	171	22 610	8 437	1 068	303	23
Householder worked in 1979.....	67 411	1 498	1 060	262	17	159	58 102	6 258	1 084	437	32
With related children under 18 years.....	81 177	2 638	1 651	661	17	309	63 050	13 000	1 692	739	58
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	60 907	1 813	1 120	465	7	221	47 263	10 044	1 181	552	54
Female householder, no husband present.....	43 185	1 411	779	413	7	212	29 398	11 074	1 018	246	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	22 363	504	321	104	7	72	16 712	4 564	492	87	9
With related children under 18 years.....	39 654	1 345	755	392	7	191	26 304	10 763	995	212	35
With related children under 6 years.....	22 759	965	554	273	—	138	14 119	6 905	677	87	31
Householder 65 years and over.....	18 506	113	63	32	—	18	17 720	493	84	87	9
Unrelated individuals	187 122	2 347	1 303	444	53	547	173 749	7 916	1 642	1 336	132
Percent below poverty level.....	32.6	40.1	38.5	41.5	45.3	42.7	32.2	37.5	51.1	46.3	45.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 945	\$2 823	\$2 563	\$3 011	\$3 061	\$3 269	\$1 898	\$2 416	\$2 412	\$3 056	\$3 378
With Social Security income.....	79 195	353	264	19	6	64	76 261	1 956	415	185	25
With public assistance income.....	24 529	248	173	42	—	33	22 042	1 705	457	72	5
Worked in 1979.....	86 642	1 375	733	287	50	305	80 209	3 499	847	644	68
65 years and over.....	71 954	272	187	17	—	68	69 740	1 406	351	171	14
Persons	581 417	15 521	9 730	3 546	103	2 142	488 072	62 623	9 189	5 360	652
Percent below poverty level.....	12.7	25.4	24.4	34.1	10.3	21.5	11.4	35.7	31.9	25.7	29.2
Related children under 18 years.....	197 874	8 148	5 325	1 849	26	948	147 969	34 128	4 425	1 859	345
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	133 603	5 021	3 131	1 268	26	596	100 633	23 476	2 977	1 275	221
60 years and over.....	125 628	617	380	115	—	122	120 672	3 259	639	401	40
65 years and over.....	104 452	474	301	74	—	99	100 889	2 268	476	322	23

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.3	11.9	11.3	15.8	5.8	10.9	4.6	17.5	13.8	17.3	18.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	16.9	31.3	30.7	40.7	17.8	25.3	15.4	47.3	40.6	30.9	36.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	26.7	45.1	45.2	55.9	21.4	35.7	25.1	53.1	58.4	39.4	50.9

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	146 111	39 363	1 111 413	103 228	46 588	189 694	1 302 579	544 425	460 056	284 376
Under 5 years	6 232	1 261	55 045	3 492	1 397	5 599	135 143	50 288	36 828	24 378
5 to 9 years	6 825	1 324	56 955	3 619	1 357	6 416	129 790	48 948	38 424	25 521
10 to 14 years	7 631	1 766	68 699	4 478	1 698	9 028	151 622	58 174	45 193	31 299
15 to 19 years	10 412	2 875	87 693	6 958	2 758	12 360	173 489	69 541	54 614	35 506
20 to 24 years	11 576	3 776	97 203	9 956	4 352	14 878	140 778	57 349	40 725	28 245
25 to 29 years	10 707	3 350	91 052	9 404	4 164	14 930	115 784	47 669	36 380	24 251
30 to 34 years	11 094	3 028	82 131	8 553	3 732	14 017	96 474	41 120	34 812	21 120
35 to 39 years	9 243	2 863	68 456	6 631	3 122	11 582	68 906	30 498	27 939	16 425
40 to 44 years	8 001	2 324	61 440	5 959	2 609	9 978	56 054	24 664	22 929	13 583
45 to 49 years	8 403	2 270	60 006	6 089	3 028	10 717	49 834	23 240	22 784	13 144
50 to 54 years	9 090	2 636	65 204	6 925	3 672	14 178	47 936	22 631	22 828	12 320
55 to 59 years	9 962	2 460	66 259	6 972	3 902	15 242	40 744	21 070	21 265	11 373
60 to 64 years	8 988	2 272	61 181	6 053	3 466	15 338	32 500	16 221	17 409	8 813
65 to 69 years	8 066	2 150	58 219	5 629	3 107	13 821	25 345	12 702	13 941	6 944
70 to 74 years	7 244	1 941	48 049	4 486	1 870	9 439	17 784	9 179	10 613	4 946
75 to 79 years	5 468	1 454	37 897	3 662	1 029	6 079	11 055	6 008	6 857	3 352
80 to 84 years	3 916	892	26 022	2 534	829	3 491	5 964	3 259	3 957	1 918
85 years and over	3 253	721	19 902	1 828	496	2 601	3 377	1 864	2 558	1 238
Median	39.6	39.0	36.2	38.9	41.4	43.0	22.0	23.9	27.0	24.5
Female	73 972	21 023	558 298	53 508	22 869	97 077	667 795	285 380	238 810	151 663
Under 5 years	2 973	653	26 549	1 674	672	2 829	65 685	24 505	17 789	11 561
5 to 9 years	3 308	609	27 201	1 664	607	3 034	63 353	23 861	18 625	12 453
10 to 14 years	3 658	954	32 957	2 191	672	4 039	74 341	28 973	22 439	15 444
15 to 19 years	4 948	1 441	42 615	3 529	872	6 123	86 861	34 799	27 334	17 991
20 to 24 years	5 479	2 008	47 442	4 463	2 158	7 520	72 833	30 188	20 537	14 929
25 to 29 years	4 885	1 577	43 544	4 638	1 960	6 971	60 322	25 325	18 979	12 891
30 to 34 years	5 294	1 509	38 800	4 124	1 725	6 689	50 808	22 304	18 096	11 665
35 to 39 years	4 543	1 361	33 022	3 304	1 344	5 769	36 082	16 286	14 717	9 238
40 to 44 years	3 961	1 233	29 877	3 150	1 232	4 891	29 371	13 713	12 448	7 828
45 to 49 years	4 207	1 238	29 092	3 039	1 309	5 450	26 217	12 800	12 073	7 415
50 to 54 years	4 486	1 380	31 904	3 542	1 915	7 177	24 902	11 846	12 068	6 764
55 to 59 years	5 243	1 365	33 646	3 740	2 040	7 781	21 462	11 536	11 085	6 420
60 to 64 years	4 718	1 238	31 896	3 183	1 773	8 030	17 577	9 158	9 391	5 239
65 to 69 years	4 216	1 214	31 239	3 135	1 609	7 371	14 336	7 480	8 113	4 015
70 to 74 years	4 027	1 145	26 420	2 668	1 037	5 310	10 496	5 306	6 284	3 237
75 to 79 years	3 251	933	22 696	2 374	541	3 614	6 771	3 726	4 330	2 354
80 to 84 years	2 489	672	15 910	1 726	448	2 259	4 060	2 286	2 692	1 306
85 years and over	2 286	503	13 488	1 364	283	1 720	2 318	1 288	1 810	913
Median	42.4	41.6	38.0	41.9	43.1	45.2	22.9	25.1	28.3	26.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	8 988	2 272	61 181	6 053	3 466	15 338	32 500	16 221	17 409	8 813
In families	7 483	1 881	51 685	4 940	3 017	12 713	26 937	13 304	14 595	7 298
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.1	5.4	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.4
Householder or spouse	7 334	1 818	49 804	4 779	2 910	12 059	25 962	12 914	14 250	7 117
Other relatives	149	63	1 881	161	107	654	975	390	345	181
Nonrelatives in households	1 372	350	8 757	973	404	2 330	5 260	2 712	2 733	1 423
Living alone	1 246	311	8 024	861	375	2 047	4 825	2 477	2 496	1 247
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.2	19.6	17.5	20.7	17.3	22.8	17.6	15.0	15.8	18.8
In group quarters	133	41	739	140	45	295	303	205	81	92
Inmate of institution	94	20	424	62	30	137	170	102	41	32
Home for the aged	94	18	363	62	30	117	142	89	34	32
Other	39	21	315	78	15	158	133	103	40	60
Persons 65 to 74 years	15 310	4 091	106 268	10 115	4 977	23 260	43 129	21 881	24 554	11 890
In families	11 186	2 226	77 848	7 091	3 727	16 919	31 042	15 584	17 523	8 158
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9
Householder or spouse	10 671	2 750	73 593	6 669	3 466	15 654	29 295	14 636	16 648	7 689
Other relatives	515	176	4 255	422	211	1 265	1 747	948	875	469
Nonrelatives in households	3 704	1 009	25 684	2 575	1 132	5 703	11 214	5 807	6 629	3 473
Living alone	3 456	904	24 131	2 413	1 080	5 239	10 526	5 417	6 201	3 241
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.2	16.0	15.1	13.3	14.1	16.6	13.2	13.6	11.6	10.6
In group quarters	420	156	2 736	449	118	638	873	490	402	259
Inmate of institution	385	116	2 152	281	70	432	700	394	339	195
Home for the aged	346	97	1 962	268	62	380	678	383	318	193
Other	35	40	584	168	48	206	173	96	63	64
Persons 75 years and over	12 637	3 067	83 821	8 024	2 354	12 171	20 396	11 131	13 372	6 508
In families	5 893	1 470	42 297	3 631	1 390	6 532	10 037	5 319	6 877	2 901
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.6	5.5	8.1	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.9
Householder or spouse	4 885	1 109	34 308	2 812	915	4 981	8 251	4 367	5 816	2 304
Other relatives	1 008	361	7 989	819	475	1 551	1 786	952	1 061	597
Nonrelatives in households	4 885	1 097	29 949	3 115	724	4 176	8 235	4 457	5 218	2 881
Living alone	4 633	1 026	28 725	2 964	707	3 972	7 890	4 237	5 005	2 784
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.9	24.2	22.1	19.5	17.8	22.9	18.4	17.9	18.4	17.8
In group quarters	1 859	500	11 575	1 278	240	1 463	2 124	1 355	1 277	726
Inmate of institution	1 776	441	10 682	1 151	218	1 249	1 888	1 234	1 213	656
Home for the aged	1 731	434	10 407	1 115	218	1 219	1 835	1 203	1 171	639
Other	83	59	893	127	22	214	236	121	64	70
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	64 270	17 142	458 286	45 114	21 825	83 937	349 577	155 426	145 014	80 851
1 person	15 971	3 923	101 530	11 313	4 260	19 193	67 683	32 027	30 271	17 063
2 persons	22 226	5 560	149 564	13 784	7 483	27 486	101 041	45 684	44 699	23 308
3 persons	10 141	2 706	72 669	7 192	3 653	13 927	62 933	26 907	25 000	13 927
4 persons	8 755	2 573	70 346	6 543	3 477	11 841	63 759	26 747	25 172	14 024
5 persons	4 366	1 407	37 834	3 608	1 861	6 726	33 617	14 629	12 863	7 530
6 or more persons	2 811	973	26 343	2 674	1 091	4 764	20 544	9 432	7 009	4 999

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	10 427	3 449	90 057	7 992	3 502	13 643	159 694	64 987	47 871	32 920
Children ever born.....	3 324	1 329	24 444	2 456	915	3 535	34 064	14 267	8 711	7 905
Per 1,000 women.....	319	385	271	307	261	259	213	220	182	240
Women ever married	3 080	1 343	26 794	2 362	971	3 854	36 073	14 447	9 211	7 790
Children ever born.....	2 661	1 171	22 021	2 093	832	3 204	29 637	12 272	7 471	6 680
Per 1,000 women.....	864	872	822	886	857	831	822	849	811	858
Women 25 to 34 years	10 179	3 066	82 344	8 762	3 685	13 660	111 130	47 629	37 075	24 556
Children ever born.....	15 712	5 228	125 904	13 589	5 148	19 507	160 839	69 662	51 490	38 494
Per 1,000 women.....	1 544	1 694	1 529	1 551	1 397	1 428	1 447	1 463	1 389	1 568
Women ever married	8 807	2 817	71 755	7 730	3 135	11 630	94 185	40 381	31 246	21 329
Children ever born.....	15 315	5 171	124 674	13 486	5 101	19 302	158 837	68 674	50 847	37 949
Per 1,000 women.....	1 739	1 836	1 737	1 745	1 627	1 660	1 686	1 701	1 627	1 779
Women 35 to 44 years	8 504	2 584	62 899	6 454	2 576	10 660	65 453	29 999	27 165	17 066
Children ever born.....	23 469	8 353	181 854	19 420	7 005	29 808	184 516	87 564	74 075	51 339
Per 1,000 women.....	2 760	3 233	2 891	3 009	2 719	2 796	2 819	2 919	2 727	3 008
Women ever married	8 131	2 515	59 985	6 133	2 481	9 929	62 026	28 293	25 952	16 415
Children ever born.....	23 441	8 347	181 528	19 406	7 003	29 718	184 125	87 233	73 967	51 207
Per 1,000 women.....	2 883	3 319	3 026	3 164	2 823	2 993	2 969	3 083	2 850	3 120
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	146 111	39 363	1 111 413	103 228	46 588	189 694	1 302 579	544 425	460 056	284 376
In households.....	141 232	37 880	1 082 727	98 887	45 235	185 211	1 279 106	532 223	451 224	278 684
Family householders: Male.....	40 382	10 816	307 247	27 599	14 999	55 069	229 084	98 146	94 260	50 164
Female.....	5 611	1 551	33 934	3 961	1 712	7 051	34 917	16 996	14 098	9 704
Nonfamily householders: Male.....	7 272	2 035	45 745	5 873	2 315	8 678	36 091	16 514	13 324	8 197
Female.....	11 005	2 740	71 360	7 681	2 799	13 139	49 485	23 770	23 332	12 786
Spouse.....	37 454	11 431	281 528	28 604	12 723	51 613	249 662	112 787	100 156	62 219
Child.....	31 585	6 601	290 302	18 261	7 930	39 229	627 529	239 363	188 430	123 141
Other relatives.....	3 599	1 143	26 144	2 673	1 386	5 680	22 001	9 816	7 903	5 511
Nonrelatives.....	4 324	1 563	26 467	4 235	1 371	4 752	30 337	14 831	9 721	6 962
Persons per household.....	2.58	2.73	2.75	2.70	2.77	2.72	2.90	2.86	2.79	2.87
Persons per family.....	3.11	3.26	3.27	3.30	3.22	3.24	3.40	3.38	3.29	3.41
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
With own children under 18 years.....	21 337	6 411	169 482	16 450	7 825	28 352	159 898	68 148	59 734	35 724
With own children under 6 years.....	8 981	2 852	71 629	7 025	3 034	10 755	75 084	31 102	24 897	15 275
Married-couple families	40 254	10 664	303 310	27 351	14 780	53 986	228 080	98 042	94 823	50 178
With own children under 18 years.....	18 166	5 457	152 104	14 247	7 037	25 184	137 407	57 263	51 795	29 463
With own children under 6 years.....	7 930	2 485	66 120	6 251	2 803	9 881	66 981	27 392	22 448	12 963
Female householder, no husband present	4 306	1 296	27 800	3 150	1 454	5 912	28 680	13 879	11 124	8 037
With own children under 18 years.....	2 655	788	14 361	1 792	671	2 593	19 916	9 598	7 050	5 613
With own children under 6 years.....	901	308	4 753	629	193	700	7 273	3 326	2 201	2 101
Subfamilies	374	76	2 740	195	136	453	3 082	1 393	1 244	848
With own children under 18 years.....	243	49	1 870	113	69	237	2 512	1 159	1 044	707
Married-couple subfamilies	190	40	1 485	117	98	278	1 095	488	369	298
With own children under 18 years.....	59	13	615	35	31	62	525	254	169	157
Mother-child subfamilies	161	35	1 098	70	38	124	1 794	809	792	498
Persons under 18 years	26 491	5 767	231 157	15 192	5 758	28 134	521 591	198 848	154 290	102 477
Percent living with two parents.....	77.6	73.3	87.0	78.3	82.5	84.1	88.0	86.3	87.7	84.8
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	55 662	17 208	428 610	42 924	19 824	72 121	438 276	189 512	164 053	101 730
Never widowed or divorced.....	43 931	13 393	361 674	34 376	16 065	60 311	361 975	151 621	131 443	80 206
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 485	486	9 820	1 022	458	2 213	8 105	3 921	3 528	2 142
Divorced.....	10 386	3 390	57 948	7 623	3 327	9 745	68 930	34 389	29 406	19 672
Widowed and divorced.....	140	61	832	97	26	148	734	419	324	290
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	33 037	8 767	253 522	23 151	12 394	43 156	217 217	92 079	86 032	47 266
Unemployed.....	1 717	634	11 845	1 391	461	2 109	11 274	5 368	4 354	2 680
Not in labor force.....	11 239	2 966	75 814	7 018	3 856	16 855	35 510	17 695	17 972	9 922
Married-couple families	40 254	10 664	303 310	27 351	14 780	53 986	228 080	98 042	94 823	50 178
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	29 829	7 862	231 858	20 876	11 252	38 852	193 740	80 969	77 661	41 421
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	16 144	4 333	132 210	11 896	6 581	21 506	113 752	47 286	45 020	24 028
Wife unemployed.....	699	268	5 442	374	167	955	5 195	2 063	2 004	1 142
Wife not in labor force.....	12 986	3 261	94 206	8 606	4 504	16 391	74 793	31 620	30 637	16 251
Husband unemployed.....	1 399	556	10 530	1 200	389	1 885	9 512	4 570	3 702	2 208
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	717	268	5 609	657	199	1 023	5 323	2 532	2 044	1 176
Wife unemployed.....	122	58	736	75	26	98	714	336	224	138
Wife not in labor force.....	560	230	4 185	468	164	764	3 475	1 702	1 434	894
Husband not in labor force.....	9 026	2 446	60 922	5 275	3 139	13 249	24 828	12 503	13 460	6 549
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 540	394	10 421	1 049	645	2 626	5 958	2 899	2 859	1 579
Wife unemployed.....	140	8	476	51	23	127	267	117	168	93
Wife not in labor force.....	7 346	1 844	50 025	4 175	2 471	10 496	18 603	9 487	10 433	4 877
Female householder, no husband present	4 306	1 296	27 800	3 150	1 454	5 912	28 680	13 879	11 124	8 037
Emp/ed or in Armed Forces.....	2 377	699	15 374	1 745	871	3 098	18 623	8 948	7 015	4 876
Unemployed.....	263	50	965	146	52	174	1 483	677	543	404
Not in labor force.....	1 666	547	11 461	1 259	531	2 640	8 574	4 254	3 566	2 757
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	4 879	1 483	28 686	4 341	1 353	4 483	23 473	12 202	8 832	5 692
Inmate of mental hospital.....	140	53	848	100	38	201	443	293	259	115
Inmate of home for the aged.....	2 387	615	13 687	1 597	388	1 926	3 015	1 810	1 694	987
Inmate of other institution.....	371	150	1 250	269	108	253	1 182	610	402	383
In military quarters.....	12	7	34	3	8	6	24	19	19	20
In college dormitory.....	1 413	383	9 421	1 538	540	1 012	16 537	8 096	5 692	3 613
Other, in group quarters.....	556	275	3 446	837	271	1 085	2 253	1 369	766	574

Table 107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	146 111	39 363	1 111 413	103 228	46 588	189 694	1 302 579	544 425	460 056	284 376
Native	140 850	38 385	1 083 528	101 783	41 551	182 592	1 298 241	542 736	457 602	283 214
Born in State of residence	93 313	27 226	953 865	68 186	28 479	156 930	1 090 559	408 960	355 253	226 794
Born in different State	46 972	11 088	128 003	33 444	12 855	25 467	204 122	132 170	120 597	55 586
Northeast	6 110	1 111	8 265	4 712	3 182	3 265	16 353	13 183	13 556	4 972
North Central	28 558	8 306	101 395	22 482	8 204	20 357	150 062	90 688	80 265	39 806
South	8 510	1 068	9 372	4 240	731	1 077	19 711	17 206	15 334	6 035
West	3 794	603	8 971	2 010	738	768	17 996	11 093	11 442	4 773
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	565	71	1 660	153	217	195	3 560	1 606	1 752	834
Foreign born	5 261	978	27 885	1 445	5 037	7 102	4 338	1 689	2 454	1 162
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	139 545	38 287	1 059 715	98 915	45 294	187 001	1 161 114	491 371	422 725	259 602
Same house	76 888	20 119	650 050	52 417	26 379	121 018	629 179	256 554	233 219	137 396
Different house in United States	61 219	17 995	407 318	46 101	18 730	65 575	529 194	233 778	188 100	121 326
Same county	33 336	10 533	247 744	24 088	11 147	41 620	308 249	129 114	101 533	70 876
Different county	27 883	7 462	159 574	22 013	7 583	23 955	220 945	104 664	86 567	50 450
Same State	14 485	4 513	116 702	11 154	3 778	15 620	148 516	61 672	48 535	32 737
In Armed Forces in 1975	29	20	439	14	2	15	474	195	128	106
Attending college in 1975	1 297	330	11 397	1 552	486	1 557	15 575	6 842	5 430	2 994
Different State	13 398	2 949	42 872	10 859	3 805	8 335	72 429	42 992	38 032	17 713
In Armed Forces in 1975	551	137	1 904	2 472	77	371	2 679	1 420	1 414	676
Attending college in 1975	1 536	224	4 741	1 478	618	741	7 414	4 274	4 435	1 684
Northeast	1 440	293	2 614	1 580	719	837	5 360	3 896	3 411	1 242
North Central	7 255	1 934	28 982	6 741	2 383	5 790	46 591	27 360	22 395	11 047
South	2 833	456	6 021	1 484	267	919	10 300	6 074	6 642	2 773
West	1 870	266	5 255	1 054	436	789	10 778	5 662	5 584	2 651
Abroad	1 438	173	2 347	397	185	408	2 741	1 039	1 406	880
In Armed Forces in 1975	193	36	758	115	6	109	944	360	279	211
Attending college in 1975	168	52	209	18	43	47	186	92	144	101
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	24 533	6 734	139 248	19 966	7 159	21 720	169 769	81 408	67 599	38 846
In Armed Forces in 1980	100	29	255	65	4	36	292	150	205	122
Inmate of institution in 1980	675	187	2 986	463	108	409	1 327	804	770	460
Attending college in 1980	3 622	776	22 320	3 982	1 544	2 812	35 532	17 117	12 558	7 406
Living with at least one parent	101	4	654	89	51	71	1 279	692	775	264
Not living with any parent	3 521	772	21 666	3 893	1 493	2 741	34 253	16 425	11 783	7 142
Different State in 1975	11 592	2 699	37 199	9 666	3 531	7 499	54 173	32 914	29 242	13 435
In Armed Forces in 1980	96	16	173	65	4	36	224	135	175	87
Inmate of institution in 1980	245	27	475	143	60	76	341	241	263	151
Attending college in 1980	1 528	237	5 083	2 009	673	893	9 906	6 311	5 225	2 331
Living with at least one parent	50	4	165	51	21	45	609	378	433	118
Not living with any parent	1 478	233	4 918	1 958	652	848	9 297	5 933	4 792	2 213
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	66 626	18 276	529 133	49 661	24 095	92 283	544 456	230 615	201 253	120 031
Place of work reported	62 560	16 921	497 035	46 257	22 581	86 284	512 454	216 750	189 166	112 192
Worked in area of residence	60 810	16 322	488 515	44 837	21 998	84 860	500 849	210 367	184 015	109 460
Worked outside area of residence	1 750	689	8 520	1 420	583	1 424	11 605	6 383	5 151	2 732
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.8	3.8	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.4
Place of work not reported	4 066	1 355	32 098	3 404	1 514	5 999	32 002	13 865	12 087	7 839
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	66 732	18 389	528 838	49 986	24 241	90 947	549 498	232 509	203 448	119 915
Private vehicle	53 448	14 920	425 748	40 105	20 673	74 064	452 086	190 509	166 147	99 370
Drive alone:	35 572	9 450	277 369	27 122	14 579	49 258	299 153	126 695	110 326	65 531
Car	5 713	1 896	50 569	3 811	1 540	7 277	45 455	17 748	16 557	9 857
Carpool:	10 682	3 103	85 225	8 128	4 179	15 927	94 665	40 821	34 782	21 095
Car	1 481	471	12 585	1 044	375	1 602	12 813	5 245	4 482	2 887
Truck or van	2 425	580	13 230	2 020	1 022	5 113	18 228	8 439	6 776	4 214
Public transportation	2 362	548	12 822	1 938	996	4 987	17 707	8 151	6 610	4 051
Bus or streetcar	2	4	15	6	6	29	111	55	58	11
Subway or elevated train	22	4	50	29	20	97	404	221	102	152
Railroad	41	26	343	47	6	29	111	55	58	11
Taxicab	515	208	3 319	378	144	471	4 031	1 878	1 631	886
Bicycle	198	61	1 537	158	64	112	1 904	750	585	357
Motorcycle	6 023	1 700	46 014	4 721	1 655	6 708	46 619	20 717	17 481	10 133
Other means	414	112	2 987	394	112	428	2 595	1 241	1 014	675
Worked at home	3 709	808	36 003	2 210	571	4 051	24 035	8 975	9 814	4 280
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	53 448	14 920	425 748	40 105	20 673	74 064	452 086	190 509	166 147	99 370
Drive alone	41 285	11 346	327 938	30 933	16 119	56 535	344 608	144 443	126 883	75 388
In 2-person carpool	8 745	2 528	69 479	6 651	3 422	13 103	78 331	33 456	28 746	17 688
In 3-person carpool	1 897	627	16 412	1 470	798	2 769	17 231	7 720	6 293	3 946
In 4-person carpool	974	270	7 033	610	245	1 020	7 362	2 926	2 565	1 512
In 5-or-more-person carpool	547	149	4 886	441	89	637	4 554	1 964	1 660	836
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	62 807	17 318	493 570	47 434	23 509	88 283	520 902	221 915	191 662	115 711
Less than 10 minutes	55 526	4 527	130 780	11 503	5 134	18 180	134 265	57 060	50 025	30 198
10 to 19 minutes	23 961	6 377	190 559	18 808	9 650	33 735	204 031	86 404	73 548	46 466
20 to 29 minutes	12 005	3 222	90 833	8 905	5 104	19 159	97 753	41 418	35 675	21 369
30 to 44 minutes	7 564	2 044	55 581	5 195	2 328	11 818	57 138	24 525	21 849	11 759
45 or more minutes	3 751	1 148	25 817	3 023	1 293	5 391	27 715	12 508	10 565	5 919
Mean	17.3	17.6	16.6	17.3	17.2	18.3	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.5	60.0	58.9	59.6	59.4	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.0	59.4

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	27 929	6 237	228 336	19 134	7 563	30 901	480 546	190 144	151 704	96 786
Nursery school	773	116	6 631	581	219	670	18 397	6 891	6 113	3 047
Public	389	78	3 130	233	95	292	7 642	2 635	2 380	1 419
Church-related	100	12	1 230	121	54	81	3 211	1 171	963	437
Other private	284	26	2 271	227	70	297	7 544	3 085	2 770	1 191
Kindergarten	1 310	297	10 757	663	229	1 110	25 396	9 296	7 498	5 113
Public	1 215	269	9 196	578	196	965	22 440	8 331	6 752	4 522
Church-related	74	—	1 447	76	33	117	2 626	833	588	515
Other private	21	—	114	9	—	28	330	132	158	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 115	2 478	103 441	6 711	2 508	12 947	229 806	87 845	69 084	46 855
Public	10 776	2 031	77 326	5 333	1 785	8 912	182 127	68 508	59 138	37 944
Church-related	1 243	425	25 770	1 340	675	3 986	46 994	19 039	9 647	8 790
Other private	96	22	345	38	48	49	685	298	299	121
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 007	1 738	63 254	4 399	1 742	8 822	132 164	51 801	41 864	26 418
Public	6 631	1 630	57 329	3 762	1 439	7 701	119 770	46 354	38 831	23 943
Church-related	297	89	5 512	566	266	701	11 301	4 859	2 513	2 244
Other private	79	19	413	71	37	129	1 093	588	520	231
College	6 724	1 608	44 253	6 780	2 865	7 352	74 783	34 311	27 145	15 353
Public	5 853	1 355	37 948	5 006	2 283	6 140	64 011	28 701	23 463	12 815
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	27 929	6 237	228 336	19 134	7 563	30 901	480 546	190 144	151 704	96 786
3 and 4 years old	587	71	4 637	467	203	451	13 397	5 010	4 622	2 328
5 and 6 years old	2 168	472	18 104	1 097	421	2 028	43 317	16 069	12 691	8 410
7 to 13 years old	10 329	2 130	89 125	5 887	2 212	10 948	198 293	75 586	59 457	40 103
14 and 15 years old	3 449	817	30 321	2 134	792	4 261	65 982	25 810	20 343	13 519
16 and 17 years old	3 396	840	31 884	2 118	784	4 465	66 260	25 971	21 598	13 238
18 and 19 years old	2 415	687	19 336	2 035	864	2 582	38 024	16 189	12 300	7 610
20 and 21 years old	1 372	338	11 837	1 667	735	1 737	20 390	9 501	6 556	3 897
22 to 24 years old	1 224	277	7 967	1 364	514	1 326	13 248	5 896	4 567	2 669
25 to 34 years old	1 697	376	9 618	1 477	638	1 893	15 142	6 821	6 153	3 315
35 years old and over	1 292	229	5 507	888	400	1 210	6 493	3 291	3 417	1 697
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.4	15.2	21.9	34.0	36.4	20.6	25.8	26.1	31.5	24.2
5 and 6 years old	88.3	87.6	84.6	86.2	92.9	87.6	86.7	89.0	86.9	86.9
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4
14 and 15 years old	98.9	98.9	99.0	98.8	96.2	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.5	98.8
16 and 17 years old	86.9	84.8	92.9	89.6	92.1	92.1	93.7	92.9	94.0	92.0
18 and 19 years old	52.4	47.1	51.9	60.7	59.5	49.0	55.5	57.6	59.2	53.5
20 and 21 years old	29.1	23.7	30.1	41.7	42.2	30.2	33.7	38.4	37.5	32.6
22 to 24 years old	17.8	11.8	13.8	22.9	19.7	14.5	16.5	18.1	19.7	16.4
25 to 34 years old	7.8	5.9	5.6	8.2	8.1	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.6	7.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	8 516	2 450	71 555	5 718	2 299	10 115	139 182	56 070	43 748	28 617
Armed Forces	4	7	51	—	13	—	53	12	27	23
Civilian, enrolled in school	5 811	1 527	51 220	4 153	1 648	7 047	104 276	42 160	33 898	20 842
Employed	2 127	592	23 066	1 630	717	3 091	48 313	19 223	15 363	9 668
Unemployed	254	63	2 190	141	62	292	4 439	2 016	1 501	1 038
Not in labor force	3 430	872	25 964	2 382	869	3 664	51 524	20 921	17 034	10 136
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 701	916	20 284	1 565	638	3 068	34 853	13 898	9 823	7 752
High school graduate	1 446	501	14 341	958	421	2 062	24 489	9 237	6 867	4 940
Employed	1 013	375	11 445	719	338	1 720	19 893	7 131	5 462	3 823
Unemployed	147	52	1 346	88	64	194	2 344	1 089	649	567
Not in labor force	286	74	1 550	151	19	148	2 252	1 017	756	550
Not high school graduate	1 255	415	5 943	607	217	1 006	10 364	4 661	2 956	2 812
Employed	554	158	2 985	223	71	398	4 916	2 227	1 381	1 171
Unemployed	228	64	1 021	145	36	224	1 975	863	619	613
Not in labor force	473	193	1 937	239	110	384	3 473	1 571	956	1 028

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	49 829	13 003	364 284	34 738	17 810	68 381	267 035	117 071	112 186	60 142
Elementary:	688	246	6 050	469	554	2 462	1 896	878	648	506
5 to 7 years	2 182	777	19 816	1 229	936	4 908	6 150	2 945	2 602	1 674
8 years	5 967	1 695	58 702	3 286	1 736	10 175	18 039	8 320	7 758	4 449
High school:	5 743	2 126	44 519	4 127	2 721	10 805	28 543	13 304	11 335	7 899
4 years	16 518	5 087	140 519	11 979	6 048	24 287	110 310	45 249	41 366	25 040
College:	6 652	1 596	44 352	5 540	2 412	8 243	44 622	19 322	18 936	9 485
4 years	5 831	827	26 911	3 977	1 533	3 948	29 263	13 389	14 294	5 604
5 or more years	6 248	649	23 415	4 131	1 870	3 553	28 212	13 664	15 247	5 485
Percent high school graduates	70.7	62.7	64.6	73.8	66.6	58.5	79.5	78.3	80.1	75.8
Female, 25 years old and over	53 606	15 358	381 534	39 987	17 216	73 032	304 722	143 054	132 086	79 285
Elementary:	486	259	5 092	350	739	2 446	1 413	666	567	355
5 to 7 years	1 494	711	18 368	937	872	5 776	4 546	2 251	1 876	1 435
8 years	5 869	1 951	65 179	3 499	1 800	12 805	17 075	7 801	6 890	5 222
High school:	7 081	2 734	44 426	4 926	2 720	10 834	32 505	17 129	13 365	10 833
4 years	20 433	6 866	168 698	16 546	7 491	30 661	148 148	65 370	57 044	38 563
College:	9 314	1 789	45 889	7 328	1 911	5 735	53 631	26 627	25 833	13 079
4 years	5 944	721	23 455	4 225	1 035	3 004	31 511	15 121	16 816	6 397
5 or more years	2 985	327	10 427	2 176	648	1 771	15 893	8 089	9 695	3 401
Percent high school graduates	72.1	63.2	65.1	75.7	64.4	56.4	81.8	80.5	82.8	77.5
Persons 25 years old and over	103 435	28 361	745 818	74 725	35 026	141 413	571 757	260 125	244 272	139 427
Percent:	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	3.7	3.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
High school graduates	71.5	63.0	64.9	74.8	65.5	57.4	80.7	79.5	81.6	76.8
4 or more years of college	20.3	8.9	11.3	19.4	14.5	8.7	18.3	19.3	22.9	15.0
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	16 185	5 235	134 438	13 311	5 804	20 147	209 231	85 452	61 494	42 472
Percent:	77.5	78.3	83.3	84.5	82.9	83.8	82.0	81.6	82.0	78.8
4 or more years of college	6.6	4.5	5.5	8.2	8.0	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.9	5.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	8 534	2 499	68 711	7 145	2 963	10 109	101 366	40 784	30 349	19 949
Percent:	76.6	76.6	81.1	84.0	80.9	81.8	79.6	78.9	79.6	75.7
4 or more years of college	6.7	5.1	5.7	7.0	8.3	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	7 651	2 736	65 727	6 166	2 841	10 038	107 865	44 668	31 145	22 523
Percent:	78.6	79.9	85.7	85.2	84.9	85.7	84.7	84.1	84.3	81.6
4 or more years of college	6.5	3.9	5.9	9.7	7.6	6.4	5.9	6.5	7.7	5.4

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	123 527	34 587	914 576	90 399	41 677	166 406	851 717	373 544	328 745	196 289
Labor force.....	72 909	20 398	572 514	54 837	26 188	99 394	602 370	256 562	222 355	132 792
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	59.0	59.0	62.6	60.7	62.8	59.7	70.7	68.7	67.6	67.7
Armed Forces.....	139	38	520	63	15	61	673	307	326	139
Civilian labor force.....	72 770	20 360	571 994	54 774	26 173	99 333	601 697	256 255	222 029	132 653
Employed.....	68 245	18 903	540 414	51 233	24 899	93 414	561 545	238 008	207 947	122 915
Unemployed.....	4 525	1 457	31 580	3 541	1 274	5 919	40 152	18 247	14 082	9 738
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.2	7.2	5.5	6.5	4.9	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.3	7.3
Not in labor force.....	50 618	14 189	342 062	35 562	15 489	67 012	249 347	116 982	106 390	63 497
Inmate of institution.....	2 842	798	15 565	1 940	524	2 359	4 496	2 664	2 308	1 460
Female, 16 years and over	63 023	18 579	464 114	47 415	20 458	85 462	447 470	201 526	174 588	108 893
Labor force.....	28 774	8 613	231 342	22 827	10 383	40 885	269 977	117 997	98 674	62 110
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	45.7	46.4	49.8	48.1	50.8	47.8	60.3	58.6	56.5	57.0
Armed Forces.....	15	7	79	6	—	13	52	17	23	30
Civilian labor force.....	28 759	8 606	231 263	22 821	10 383	40 872	269 925	117 980	98 651	62 080
Employed.....	26 984	8 153	220 056	21 675	9 880	38 807	254 986	111 115	93 285	58 207
Unemployed.....	1 775	453	11 207	1 146	503	2 065	14 939	6 865	5 366	3 873
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.4	6.2
Not in labor force.....	34 249	9 966	232 772	24 588	10 075	44 577	177 493	83 529	75 914	46 783
Inmate of institution.....	1 820	495	9 659	1 099	318	1 292	2 441	1 426	1 406	760
Male, 16 to 19 years	4 578	1 237	36 417	2 753	1 215	5 205	69 267	27 786	21 783	13 938
Employed.....	2 032	527	19 417	1 206	541	2 709	36 657	14 315	11 245	7 297
Unemployed.....	310	134	2 637	234	114	425	5 203	2 322	1 658	1 263
Not in labor force.....	2 232	569	14 312	1 313	547	2 071	27 354	11 137	8 853	5 362
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 097	1 768	49 761	5 493	2 194	7 358	67 945	27 161	20 188	13 316
Employed.....	4 323	1 326	38 311	3 814	1 577	5 770	50 952	19 741	14 880	9 893
Unemployed.....	1 599	210	4 870	616	169	801	7 546	3 145	2 197	1 570
Not in labor force.....	1 169	225	6 505	1 052	448	775	9 238	4 199	3 048	1 827
Male, 25 to 54 years	29 162	8 183	222 050	21 764	10 842	38 455	207 286	87 548	79 291	45 042
Employed.....	25 949	7 103	202 933	19 150	9 871	34 409	188 018	78 244	71 648	40 079
Unemployed.....	1 473	565	10 344	1 287	389	2 075	11 182	5 187	4 209	2 730
Not in labor force.....	1 630	500	8 466	1 281	580	1 941	7 741	3 925	3 230	2 166
Male, 55 to 64 years	8 989	2 129	61 898	6 102	3 555	14 769	34 205	16 597	18 198	8 527
Employed.....	6 690	1 423	46 109	4 178	2 606	9 752	25 851	12 193	13 920	6 357
Unemployed.....	276	69	1 862	186	57	455	971	581	547	245
Not in labor force.....	2 019	635	13 921	1 738	892	4 556	7 369	3 813	3 722	1 925
Male, 65 years and over	11 678	2 691	80 336	6 872	3 413	15 157	25 544	12 926	14 697	6 573
Employed.....	2 267	371	13 588	1 210	424	1 967	5 081	2 400	2 969	1 082
Unemployed.....	92	26	660	72	42	98	311	147	105	57
Not in labor force.....	9 319	2 294	66 086	5 590	2 947	13 092	20 152	10 379	11 623	5 434
Female, 16 to 19 years	3 938	1 213	25 138	2 965	1 084	4 910	69 915	28 284	21 965	14 679
Employed.....	1 662	598	18 079	1 366	585	2 500	36 465	14 266	10 961	7 365
Unemployed.....	319	45	1 920	140	285	3 555	1 646	1 111	955	565
Not in labor force.....	1 957	570	15 139	1 459	451	2 125	29 895	12 372	9 893	6 352
Female, 20 to 24 years	5 479	2 008	47 442	4 463	2 158	7 520	72 833	30 188	20 537	14 929
Employed.....	3 269	1 217	32 957	2 964	1 410	5 362	50 624	20 577	14 248	10 156
Unemployed.....	360	92	2 242	244	101	321	3 790	1 644	1 023	789
Not in labor force.....	1 850	692	12 230	1 255	647	1 831	18 394	7 960	5 256	3 978
Female, 25 to 54 years	27 376	8 288	206 239	21 797	9 485	36 947	227 702	102 274	88 381	55 801
Employed.....	16 651	4 990	132 669	13 424	5 941	23 252	147 265	63 172	56 853	34 611
Unemployed.....	9 855	2 992	5 693	647	285	1 092	6 694	3 123	2 725	1 882
Not in labor force.....	9 855	3 006	67 820	7 720	3 259	12 596	73 727	33 969	28 790	19 297
Female, 55 to 64 years	9 961	2 603	65 542	6 923	3 813	15 811	39 039	20 694	20 476	11 659
Employed.....	4 294	1 093	28 691	3 123	1 629	6 182	17 164	9 315	9 200	4 965
Unemployed.....	196	22	947	72	56	392	1 151	392	401	199
Not in labor force.....	5 471	1 488	35 898	3 728	2 128	9 332	21 151	10 987	10 875	6 489
Female, 65 years and over	16 269	4 467	109 753	11 267	3 918	20 274	37 981	20 086	23 229	11 825
Employed.....	1 108	255	7 660	798	315	1 511	3 468	1 785	2 023	1 110
Unemployed.....	45	2	405	43	13	70	187	60	106	48
Not in labor force.....	15 116	4 210	101 685	10 426	3 590	18 693	34 326	18 241	21 100	10 667
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	63 023	18 579	464 114	47 415	20 458	85 462	447 470	201 526	174 588	108 893
With own children under 6 years.....	8 144	2 750	65 729	6 834	2 773	10 077	84 145	35 260	26 420	18 934
In labor force.....	3 647	1 252	33 078	3 232	1 257	4 765	41 297	16 990	12 754	9 014
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	11 745	3 750	88 863	9 680	3 962	15 831	91 458	42 328	36 676	24 279
In labor force.....	7 786	2 514	60 108	6 168	2 602	10 204	63 070	28 637	25 130	16 261
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	37 684	11 486	282 389	28 567	12 692	51 879	251 656	113 712	100 903	62 939
In labor force.....	18 229	5 602	146 079	14 419	6 330	24 793	144 215	63 440	55 244	34 630
With own children under 6 years.....	7 131	2 407	60 197	6 147	2 555	9 296	75 502	31 378	23 658	16 471
In labor force.....	3 149	1 093	29 741	2 864	1 149	4 344	36 364	14 794	11 255	7 800
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	9 948	3 270	78 946	8 505	3 478	13 895	78 407	35 823	31 596	20 631
In labor force.....	6 307	2 149	51 960	5 231	2 189	8 651	51 988	23 301	20 837	13 291
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 245	18 903	540 414	51 233	24 899	93 414	561 545	238 008	207 947	122 915
Private wage and salary workers.....	48 945	14 889	411 043	37 958	19 121	73 027	437 842	184 038	153 837	97 221
Employees of own corporation.....	1 710	386	13 109	1 443	968	1 757	11 015	4 715	4 875	2 378
Federal government workers.....	1 355	287	8 756	1 175	450	2 092	9 541	4 569	4 016	2 064
State government workers.....	3 921	639	16 650	2 294	936	2 489	24 187	12 063	11 939	5 045
Local government workers.....	6 506	1 514	43 359	5 075	2 455	8 226	48 291	20 700	19 899	10 146
Self-employed workers.....	6 878	1 443	54 344	4 206	1 805	6 783	36 759	14 740	16 223	7 512
In agriculture.....	2 627	389	26 991	1 423	159	2 726	13 131	4 582	5 259	1 863
Unpaid family workers.....	640	131	6 262	525	132	797	4 925	1 898	2 033	927
In agriculture.....	378	43	4 217	200	13	429	2 954	1 027	1 079	445
Employed females 16 years and over	26 984	8 153	220 056	21 675	9 880	38 807	254 986	111 115	93 285	58 207
Private wage and salary workers.....	19 069	6 382	171 286	16 206	7 716	31 075	197 372	85 277	67 634	45 736
Employees of own corporation.....	325	53	2 297	266	108	286	2 196	1 021	983	516
Federal government workers.....	586	133	3 329	424	146	789	4 147	1 952	1 681	927
State government workers.....	1 643	332	7 881	1 089	460	1 172	12 812	6 558	5 850	2 644
Local government workers.....	3 680	753	22 355	2 708	1 136	3 707	27 794	12 103	12 230	5 983
Self-employed workers.....	1 547	453	10 864	865	308	1 542	9 608	3 942	4 481	2 275
Unpaid family workers.....	459	100	4 341	383	114	522	3 253	1 283	1 409	642

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 245	18 903	540 414	51 233	24 899	93 414	561 545	238 008	207 947	122 915
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 412	3 162	98 120	13 437	6 157	15 432	113 824	51 840	52 252	23 368
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 531	1 492	46 459	5 907	2 987	7 668	48 412	22 362	21 710	10 477
Officials and administrators, public administration	213	62	1 566	185	75	223	1 511	814	748	347
Management related occupations	1 508	323	10 808	1 309	529	2 161	12 127	5 152	4 966	2 445
Professional specialty occupations	9 881	1 670	51 661	7 530	3 170	7 764	65 412	29 478	30 542	12 891
Engineers and natural scientists	1 296	255	8 091	610	509	1 532	9 064	3 384	4 257	1 677
Engineers	821	189	5 571	439	354	1 155	6 018	2 205	2 657	1 076
Health diagnosing occupations	683	75	2 428	483	288	354	2 870	1 454	1 656	510
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 127	323	8 180	1 156	323	1 316	11 240	4 835	4 306	2 077
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 488	630	22 155	3 262	1 360	2 863	28 639	13 146	13 762	5 806
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 780	438	16 550	2 202	909	2 089	20 393	8 945	9 071	3 985
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 455	4 831	141 509	14 571	7 307	26 413	164 370	70 278	59 968	35 921
Health technologists and technicians	561	158	5 233	509	250	882	7 192	3 025	2 374	1 647
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 267	299	8 330	827	312	1 817	10 809	4 284	4 205	2 074
Sales occupations	6 610	1 768	46 574	5 588	2 918	7 701	53 833	24 131	20 626	12 361
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 066	300	7 397	726	531	1 109	7 486	3 190	3 045	1 670
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 383	540	13 629	2 238	808	2 066	14 675	7 067	6 454	3 202
Other sales occupations	3 161	928	25 548	2 624	1 579	4 526	31 672	13 874	11 127	7 489
Cashiers	805	299	8 011	803	503	1 550	10 988	5 097	3 359	2 754
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 017	2 606	81 372	7 647	3 827	16 013	92 536	38 838	32 763	19 839
Computer equipment operators	181	65	1 818	98	53	455	2 194	856	741	456
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 468	727	21 812	1 955	1 050	4 180	25 392	10 460	8 765	5 563
Financial records processing occupations	1 382	435	13 502	1 150	494	2 264	14 765	5 749	5 333	3 202
Mail and message distributing occupations	382	105	3 430	315	204	1 063	3 660	1 614	1 359	758
Service occupations	8 919	2 979	69 742	7 281	3 307	12 706	81 475	36 588	28 192	19 297
Private household occupations	267	99	2 044	148	86	207	2 303	1 002	896	503
Protective service occupations	767	241	6 091	789	294	1 517	6 811	3 109	2 270	1 473
Police and firefighters	300	90	2 704	320	177	760	3 001	1 261	836	602
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 885	2 639	61 607	6 344	2 927	10 982	72 361	32 477	25 026	17 321
Food service occupations	3 376	1 147	27 487	3 069	1 295	4 770	36 683	16 409	12 122	8 867
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 185	631	16 058	1 445	725	3 381	14 502	6 680	5 520	3 439
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 041	714	42 057	2 233	311	4 337	25 768	9 052	9 625	3 873
Farm operators and managers	2 728	411	28 154	1 422	142	2 840	13 640	4 775	5 426	1 945
Farm workers and related occupations	1 177	251	12 844	696	146	1 306	11 200	3 944	3 849	1 708
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 624	2 665	72 213	5 426	3 138	12 955	64 811	25 015	22 272	14 507
Mechanics and repairers	2 320	849	21 508	1 467	761	3 718	20 831	7 849	7 167	4 584
Construction trades	2 275	799	22 417	1 924	1 007	3 194	18 594	7 253	6 539	4 156
Precision production occupations	3 009	1 008	28 145	2 022	1 364	5 994	25 238	9 842	8 516	5 746
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 794	4 552	116 773	8 285	4 679	21 571	111 297	45 235	35 638	25 949
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 640	1 682	42 153	2 713	1 716	8 152	39 379	15 808	12 628	9 731
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 747	978	24 759	1 696	1 089	4 838	22 714	9 053	7 583	5 222
Transportation occupations	2 275	665	19 985	1 737	743	3 244	17 184	7 394	5 979	3 860
Motor vehicle operators	2 110	608	19 115	1 575	712	3 009	16 101	6 834	5 550	3 560
Material moving equipment operators	623	309	6 839	403	313	1 054	5 869	2 461	1 596	1 385
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 509	918	23 037	1 736	818	4 283	26 151	10 519	7 852	5 751
Construction laborers	291	81	2 383	311	70	381	2 066	899	681	474
Freight, stock, and material handlers	643	263	6 285	380	216	1 179	8 422	3 470	2 444	1 762
Employed females 16 years and over	26 984	8 153	220 056	21 675	9 880	38 807	254 986	111 115	93 285	58 207
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 131	1 292	36 799	5 134	1 891	5 861	49 089	22 719	21 749	10 533
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 809	482	11 396	1 434	742	2 267	13 745	6 522	6 014	3 302
Officials and administrators, public administration	84	19	463	76	26	62	498	290	231	137
Management related occupations	546	117	3 366	329	212	803	4 581	1 960	1 806	1 048
Professional specialty occupations	4 322	810	25 403	3 700	1 149	3 594	35 344	16 197	15 735	7 231
Engineers and natural scientists	100	14	664	85	17	133	969	395	391	206
Engineers	27	2	200	25	—	43	340	137	84	81
Health diagnosing occupations	51	8	241	20	12	39	235	143	166	54
Health assessment and treating occupations	988	274	7 100	1 021	259	1 068	10 098	4 397	3 857	1 895
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 472	367	13 694	2 012	691	1 744	18 617	8 664	8 747	3 860
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 760	253	10 814	1 509	487	1 331	13 867	6 289	6 282	2 823
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 433	3 163	93 207	9 014	4 538	17 694	112 587	47 819	39 840	25 131
Health technologists and technicians	495	124	4 591	448	241	784	6 565	2 732	2 044	1 458
Technologists and technicians, except health	257	53	1 911	227	51	305	2 741	1 227	1 192	483
Sales occupations	2 841	877	22 876	2 409	1 311	4 326	28 989	12 887	10 526	6 968
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	315	71	2 070	186	108	298	2 307	1 072	970	515
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	458	94	2 659	431	145	562	3 549	1 685	1 491	729
Other sales occupations	2 068	712	18 147	1 792	1 058	3 466	23 133	10 130	8 065	5 724
Cashiers	679	279	7 100	706	435	1 392	9 776	4 551	2 894	2 448
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 840	2 109	63 829	5 930	2 935	12 279	74 292	30 973	26 078	16 222
Computer equipment operators	100	50	1 171	77	37	309	1 408	527	453	306
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 426	721	21 591	1 913	1 039	4 137	25 111	10 301	8 648	5 473
Financial records processing occupations	1 114	408	12 056	1 034	422	2 042	13 317	5 129	4 873	2 961
Mail and message distributing occupations	127	38	1 020	105	43	336	1 230	480	412	313
Service occupations	5 574	2 082	44 781	4 469	1 924	7 762	52 886	23 521	17 915	12 868
Private household occupations	220	92	1 985	142	79	198	2 238	979	863	482
Protective service occupations	85	48	671	88	12	102	1 129	505	421	274
Police and firefighters	18	2	65	14	—	15	163	47	77	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 269	1 942	42 125	4 239	1 833	7 462	49 519	22 037	16 631	12 112
Food service occupations	2 398	917	20 498	2 232	887	3 567	25 461	11 322	8 241	6 328
Cleaning and building service occupations	881	250	5 715	470	235	1 484	5 404	2 490	2 021	1 387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	815	174	8 871	463	64	1 002	5 952	2 326	2 352	1 080
Farm operators and managers	455	96	4 495	224	23	522	2 729	1 089	1 138	496
Farm workers and related occupations	355	78	4 338	225	41	464	3 164	1 211	1 184	563
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	584	199	5 201	416	281	927	5 047	2 340	1 752	1 237
Mechanics and repairers	91	14	589	69	32	98	651	265	192	110
Construction trades	31	11	424	47	11	49	295	194	110	70
Precision production occupations	462	174	4 181	300	238	773	4 097	1 879	1 444	1 057
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 447	1 243	31 197	2 179	1 182	5 561	29 425	12 390	9 677	7 358
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 512	525	13 216	868	538	2 219	11 926	5 117	3 961	3 113
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 096	373	9 512	685	362	1 812	8 976	3 784	3 068	2 185
Transportation occupations	178	64	1 526	193	42	200	1 635	718	682	450
Motor vehicle operators	176	64	1 515	190	42	195	1 635	713	680	450
Material moving equipment operators	33	25	4 556	14	7	55	449	200	59	117
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	628	256	6 417	419	233	1 275	6 439	2 571	1 907	1 493
Construction laborers	2	4	76	14	—	15	51	39	14	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers	119	67	1 143	68	19	224	1 308	565	393	336

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	68 245	18 903	540 414	51 233	24 899	93 414	561 545	238 008	207 947	122 915
Agriculture	4 147	656	42 218	2 139	269	4 164	26 022	9 176	9 784	3 913
Forestry and fisheries	96	22	578	100	40	77	585	233	250	151
Mining	88	25	658	57	33	98	589	233	218	143
Construction	2 870	917	27 977	2 395	1 176	3 699	23 768	9 520	8 452	4 965
Manufacturing	18 158	5 798	160 900	11 857	7 127	31 354	153 024	61 358	52 271	34 751
Nondurable goods	5 896	1 901	53 693	3 979	2 169	9 181	52 840	20 896	17 776	12 282
Food and kindred products	1 861	498	17 264	1 266	784	2 883	14 588	5 778	5 214	3 173
Textile mill and finished textile products	345	123	3 032	211	230	580	2 943	1 154	1 076	686
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 202	332	9 633	811	488	1 686	10 840	4 925	4 099	2 392
Chemicals and allied products	555	131	3 617	334	269	643	4 194	1 784	1 530	983
Durable goods	12 262	3 897	107 207	7 878	4 958	22 173	100 184	40 462	34 495	22 469
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	942	411	10 231	656	202	1 591	7 814	3 052	2 487	1 947
Primary metal industries	1 061	276	8 112	645	404	1 649	7 360	2 912	2 379	1 653
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 285	532	15 028	996	636	3 278	13 353	5 250	4 098	3 183
Machinery, except electrical	4 147	1 265	36 941	2 581	1 458	6 882	34 264	13 403	12 037	7 358
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 888	414	15 402	1 264	815	4 559	15 972	6 490	5 516	3 430
Transportation equipment	1 388	502	8 960	793	837	1 870	9 389	4 400	3 669	2 132
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 695	1 077	30 962	3 332	1 389	6 349	31 164	13 848	11 457	6 873
Railroads	347	121	2 457	374	141	587	2 536	1 385	956	624
Trucking service and warehousing	1 043	364	9 663	855	315	1 709	8 881	3 743	3 060	2 026
Other transportation	857	277	7 314	868	412	1 547	7 122	3 245	2 773	1 646
Communications	654	116	5 117	583	208	1 121	6 034	2 864	2 501	1 100
Utilities and sanitary services	794	199	6 411	652	313	1 385	6 591	2 611	2 167	1 477
Wholesale trade	2 754	740	21 317	1 869	1 008	3 206	21 521	9 001	7 602	4 545
Retail trade	10 282	3 331	83 277	8 146	4 684	14 220	103 476	44 482	35 578	23 956
General merchandise stores	1 287	385	10 901	991	595	2 402	13 740	5 812	4 593	3 137
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 201	553	12 512	958	712	2 363	14 817	5 981	4 424	3 541
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 352	449	10 138	912	406	1 343	11 154	4 285	3 747	2 370
Eating and drinking places	3 104	1 075	24 929	2 882	1 481	4 319	35 182	16 236	11 546	8 550
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 434	848	26 113	3 038	1 237	5 340	28 621	12 006	10 766	5 805
Banking and credit agencies	1 042	255	9 770	1 031	475	1 889	10 694	4 272	3 651	2 164
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 392	593	16 343	2 007	762	3 451	17 927	7 734	7 115	3 641
Services	20 228	4 785	129 408	16 161	7 076	21 139	153 124	68 895	63 494	33 622
Business services	1 476	344	8 687	1 151	473	1 529	10 938	4 954	4 300	2 515
Repair services	754	205	6 321	419	249	911	6 153	2 202	2 181	1 504
Private households	366	111	2 426	164	86	254	2 668	1 080	1 055	566
Other personal services	1 299	490	9 703	1 137	662	1 875	11 107	4 882	4 133	2 591
Entertainment and recreation services	590	130	3 833	582	237	749	5 088	2 235	2 089	1 140
Professional and related services	15 743	3 505	98 438	12 708	5 369	15 821	117 170	53 542	49 736	25 306
Hospitals	2 864	817	21 011	2 670	1 065	4 282	26 389	11 744	9 536	5 767
Health services, except hospitals	2 699	776	18 927	1 954	972	2 642	21 358	9 855	8 382	4 776
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 994	1 198	39 136	5 356	2 243	5 952	47 925	22 135	21 949	9 930
Other educational services	312	53	1 454	176	95	217	2 133	1 001	1 118	470
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 663	392	10 587	1 420	604	1 561	10 769	4 875	4 678	2 383
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 211	269	7 323	1 132	390	1 167	8 596	3 932	4 073	1 980
Public administration	2 493	704	17 006	2 139	860	3 768	19 651	9 256	8 075	4 191
Employed females 16 years and over	26 984	8 153	220 056	21 675	9 880	38 807	254 986	111 115	93 285	58 207
Agriculture	862	190	9 570	466	61	1 058	6 682	2 596	2 561	1 235
Forestry and fisheries	5	13	148	38	14	12	127	50	57	40
Mining	7	2	64	5	—	—	72	20	18	18
Construction	175	57	2 118	232	85	273	2 275	887	829	395
Manufacturing	4 512	1 615	45 568	3 256	1 991	8 356	45 619	18 900	14 889	10 825
Nondurable goods	1 693	645	17 693	1 182	738	2 881	18 183	7 380	5 999	4 285
Food and kindred products	459	172	4 755	319	162	867	4 175	1 688	1 475	983
Textile mill and finished textile products	208	114	2 146	137	195	417	2 065	823	747	523
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	378	133	3 615	300	172	583	4 264	2 046	1 729	971
Chemicals and allied products	127	37	1 019	113	62	205	1 385	549	414	229
Durable goods	2 819	970	27 875	2 074	1 253	5 475	27 436	11 520	8 890	6 540
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	211	88	2 783	177	48	470	2 096	884	678	598
Primary metal industries	163	47	1 508	94	56	280	1 223	502	413	281
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	300	129	3 767	268	197	784	3 597	1 291	1 072	884
Machinery, except electrical	642	261	7 290	525	296	1 233	7 081	2 809	2 205	1 612
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	739	197	6 485	556	315	1 491	6 862	2 944	2 317	1 578
Transportation equipment	171	73	1 351	106	125	355	1 719	900	607	440
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	758	231	6 248	718	240	1 487	7 561	3 315	2 900	1 726
Railroads	14	8	93	12	6	24	106	59	52	22
Trucking service and warehousing	86	66	960	87	47	179	1 304	518	471	308
Other transportation	294	109	2 219	274	88	420	2 398	962	883	612
Communications	257	34	2 076	233	74	549	2 586	1 313	1 093	508
Utilities and sanitary services	107	14	900	112	25	315	1 167	463	401	276
Wholesale trade	672	181	5 090	354	235	862	5 554	2 312	1 934	1 202
Retail trade	5 499	1 931	46 519	4 643	2 237	8 315	58 327	25 773	19 988	14 339
General merchandise stores	922	283	8 413	738	478	1 908	10 115	4 294	3 243	2 453
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	614	321	6 803	533	356	1 326	7 541	3 287	2 352	2 030
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	229	79	1 858	218	51	278	2 530	1 012	782	487
Eating and drinking places	1 969	745	16 428	1 859	716	2 781	22 516	10 462	7 313	5 602
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 781	457	15 809	1 483	731	3 643	18 513	7 388	6 202	3 855
Banking and credit agencies	646	193	7 136	683	368	1 505	8 047	3 198	2 545	1 683
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 135	264	8 673	800	363	2 138	10 466	4 190	3 657	2 172
Services	11 733	3 192	82 868	9 642	4 028	13 659	102 319	45 926	40 436	22 784
Business services	639	156	4 175	534	205	733	5 561	2 585	1 977	1 322
Repair services	104	29	746	48	56	132	869	306	339	176
Private households	301	99	2 240	147	79	233	2 472	1 039	958	521
Other personal services	861	363	6 855	756	326	1 345	7 974	3 453	2 852	2 003
Entertainment and recreation services	186	79	1 647	245	132	335	2 410	1 039	936	509
Professional and related services	9 642	2 466	67 205	7 912	3 230	10 881	83 033	37 504	33 374	18 253
Hospitals	2 234	696	17 289	2 039	807	3 421	22 307	9 791	7 690	4 926
Health services, except hospitals	2 058	646	15 463	1 494	692	2 198	17 591	8 004	6 600	3 955
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 779	681	24 220	3 206	1 264	3 628	30 426	14 114	13 556	6 493
Other educational services	216	40	1 100	117	54	166	1 710	795	875	371
Social services, religious and membership organizations	927	271	5 875	748	295	903	6 918	3 068	2 856	1 590
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	428	132	3 258	308	118	565	4 081	1 732	1 797	918
Public administration	980	286	6 054	838	258	1 138	7 937	3 948	3 471	1 788

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	48 139	12 599	366 563	35 123	17 063	62 528	359 888	150 956	134 025	76 349
Worked in 1979	47 642	12 450	364 576	34 854	16 932	62 018	357 546	149 829	133 142	75 680
50 to 52 weeks	32 568	8 531	262 841	23 025	11 756	44 510	233 449	95 860	87 434	48 657
48 to 49 weeks	1 995	497	13 441	1 482	698	2 021	13 546	5 784	5 176	2 923
40 to 47 weeks	1 740	1 020	26 161	2 945	1 435	4 596	29 817	12 849	11 499	6 623
27 to 39 weeks	3 303	904	22 509	2 669	1 169	4 071	27 760	12 334	10 156	6 331
14 to 26 weeks	3 188	930	21 259	2 680	928	3 699	27 879	11 944	9 827	6 023
1 to 13 weeks	2 848	568	18 365	2 053	946	3 121	25 095	11 058	9 050	5 123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 508	11 106	321 036	30 472	14 943	54 831	300 997	125 553	112 761	64 031
50 to 52 weeks	30 444	8 005	246 335	21 566	11 182	41 898	214 916	87 902	80 867	44 758
27 to 49 weeks	7 373	2 040	50 267	5 737	2 623	8 725	55 389	24 021	20 920	12 575
1 to 26 weeks	3 691	1 061	24 434	3 169	1 138	4 208	30 692	13 630	10 974	6 698
With unemployment in 1979	7 628	2 259	51 449	6 211	2 458	9 369	65 237	28 892	23 279	14 755
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.8	17.9	14.0	17.7	14.4	15.0	18.1	19.1	17.4	19.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 164	598	16 207	1 814	711	2 455	20 834	8 684	7 555	4 366
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 672	820	18 330	2 174	931	3 280	23 428	10 428	8 257	5 094
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 792	841	16 912	2 223	816	3 634	20 975	9 780	7 467	5 295
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	14.6	12.9	13.8	13.3	14.6	12.6	13.1	12.6	13.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	33 310	9 904	262 179	26 418	11 802	45 813	311 495	136 809	114 422	71 940
Worked in 1979	32 820	9 771	259 666	26 082	11 678	45 196	307 862	135 282	113 101	70 874
50 to 52 weeks	17 069	5 218	145 081	13 191	6 086	26 681	153 132	65 699	55 233	34 932
48 to 49 weeks	1 292	361	9 349	1 041	451	1 663	11 166	4 866	4 660	2 643
40 to 47 weeks	3 311	834	24 250	2 786	1 283	4 552	31 124	14 039	11 967	7 007
27 to 39 weeks	3 599	1 034	28 133	3 080	1 314	4 178	37 245	16 305	14 166	8 552
14 to 26 weeks	3 684	1 196	27 885	3 168	1 288	4 762	38 955	17 552	14 099	8 927
1 to 13 weeks	3 865	1 128	24 968	2 933	1 256	3 860	36 240	16 821	13 376	8 813
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 110	6 014	158 591	16 137	7 030	27 963	181 112	79 871	66 237	41 509
50 to 52 weeks	12 426	3 759	102 741	9 459	4 324	19 114	108 786	46 654	39 249	24 601
27 to 49 weeks	4 519	1 241	33 296	3 907	1 610	5 277	41 781	19 081	15 908	9 595
1 to 26 weeks	3 165	1 014	22 554	2 771	1 096	3 572	30 545	14 136	11 080	7 313
With unemployment in 1979	5 305	1 611	37 631	4 173	1 714	6 871	56 693	25 067	19 502	13 784
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.9	16.3	14.4	15.8	14.5	15.0	18.2	18.3	17.0	19.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 986	549	13 890	1 571	611	2 490	23 348	10 225	7 976	5 516
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 598	467	12 367	1 289	558	2 079	18 188	8 197	6 207	4 323
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 721	595	11 374	1 313	545	2 302	15 157	6 645	5 319	3 945
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	13.8	12.4	13.1	12.6	13.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
No workers	6 559	1 722	43 010	3 677	2 048	8 958	17 366	8 884	9 423	4 982
1 worker	14 017	3 717	96 361	9 076	4 786	18 283	75 060	33 196	30 327	17 222
2 workers	19 515	5 329	148 011	14 072	6 955	24 617	131 864	55 405	51 570	28 363
3 or more workers	5 902	1 599	53 799	4 735	2 922	10 262	39 711	17 657	17 038	9 301
Married-couple families	40 254	10 664	303 310	27 351	14 780	53 986	228 080	98 042	94 823	50 178
No workers	5 545	1 368	36 992	2 946	1 734	7 545	12 695	6 551	7 497	3 426
1 worker	11 271	2 945	78 279	7 169	3 864	14 625	56 531	24 560	23 674	12 404
2 workers	17 992	4 909	137 512	12 940	6 423	22 360	122 097	50 706	47 777	25 835
Husband and wife worked	15 749	4 316	120 708	11 238	5 606	18 782	110 858	45 806	42 533	23 135
3 or more workers	5 446	1 442	50 527	4 296	2 759	9 456	36 757	16 225	15 875	8 513
Husband and wife worked	4 678	1 209	42 781	3 582	2 225	7 813	31 556	13 894	13 789	7 091
Female householder, no husband present	4 306	1 296	27 800	3 150	1 454	5 912	28 680	13 679	11 124	8 037
No workers	866	282	4 920	606	225	1 120	4 223	2 111	1 705	1 421
1 worker	2 081	580	13 573	1 466	696	2 676	15 503	7 294	5 594	4 105
2 workers	1 050	299	7 029	708	388	1 533	6 711	3 362	2 882	1 862
3 or more workers	309	135	2 278	370	145	583	2 243	1 112	943	649

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	48 361	13 146	368 307	35 730	17 695	65 338	377 361	158 289	138 965	80 386
With a labor disability	4 105	1 338	26 503	3 388	1 461	5 939	23 850	11 648	10 015	5 980
Not in labor force	1 836	619	11 265	1 673	765	3 116	9 063	4 844	4 132	2 436
Prevented from working	1 574	532	9 551	1 410	673	2 697	7 361	4 017	3 353	2 033
Female, 16 to 64 years	46 538	14 042	353 449	36 022	16 415	64 959	408 923	181 207	151 098	96 896
With a labor disability	3 572	1 177	19 973	2 402	1 119	4 833	20 539	10 739	9 056	6 183
Not in labor force	2 477	844	13 944	1 770	819	3 478	12 576	6 845	5 628	4 092
Prevented from working	1 893	697	10 782	1 331	698	2 853	8 658	4 973	3 889	2 956

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	94 899	27 188	721 756	71 752	34 110	130 297	786 284	339 496	290 063	177 282
With a public transportation disability	1 265	359	7 630	906	553	2 149	6 627	3 117	2 754	1 732
With a work disability	1 159	337	7 023	828	499	1 966	6 148	2 909	2 532	1 574
Persons 65 years and over	25 786	6 601	177 255	16 707	7 043	33 750	60 937	31 384	36 374	17 547
With a public transportation disability	2 726	876	18 395	1 877	741	3 514	5 371	3 030	3 423	1 962

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	22 057	6 064	148 023	16 990	7 825	31 409	122 721	56 595	53 887	29 752
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.5	38.0	32.9	39.6	38.9	38.8	30.4	33.0	35.0	34.1
Female veterans	762	192	3 696	759	193	1 085	4 308	2 301	2 298	1 224
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	22 819	6 256	151 719	17 749	8 018	32 494	127 029	58 896	56 185	30 976
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	18.1	16.6	19.6	19.2	19.5	14.9	15.8	17.1	15.8
May 1975 or later only	512	144	3 552	449	148	472	4 927	2 042	1 654	1 207
Vietnam era	5 138	1 569	36 609	4 092	1 419	6 084	40 022	17 690	14 428	9 015
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 459	778	20 495	1 993	783	3 456	18 374	7 671	7 127	4 178
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	265	58	923	132	86	186	1 094	661	606	270
Korean conflict	3 207	845	24 038	2 650	1 309	4 889	19 726	9 063	9 038	4 827
Korean conflict and World War II	554	138	2 417	540	172	542	2 154	1 324	1 454	609
World War II	9 371	2 434	57 170	7 165	3 810	15 651	38 440	19 321	20 470	10 141
World War I	880	162	4 165	436	198	655	1 049	541	764	392
Other	433	128	2 350	292	93	559	1 243	583	644	337
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	100 569	28 293	762 337	72 587	33 644	133 851	724 015	314 341	272 234	165 174

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

INCOME IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Households	64 270	17 142	458 286	45 114	21 825	83 937	349 577	155 426	145 014	80 851
Less than \$5,000	8 140	2 273	49 504	5 142	2 160	9 995	26 910	13 621	12 428	7 953
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 972	1 702	37 250	3 771	1 602	6 884	21 338	10 778	9 820	5 742
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 234	1 549	35 967	3 465	1 518	6 512	23 140	10 600	9 755	5 562
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 854	2 654	67 329	7 020	2 751	11 990	52 024	23 172	21 127	12 349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 890	2 562	69 364	6 254	3 237	11 928	56 939	24 644	22 420	12 608
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 802	2 328	64 407	5 719	2 867	11 111	56 039	23 175	20 607	12 613
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 776	2 520	79 714	7 516	4 048	15 462	67 499	28 394	27 254	14 257
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 316	1 137	37 597	4 041	2 458	7 327	31 557	14 257	14 605	6 889
\$50,000 or more	3 286	417	17 154	2 186	1 184	2 728	14 131	6 785	6 998	2 878
Median	\$16 566	\$15 691	\$17 751	\$17 317	\$19 447	\$17 742	\$19 502	\$18 959	\$19 308	\$18 443
Mean	\$20 464	\$18 041	\$20 275	\$21 109	\$22 538	\$20 083	\$21 872	\$21 635	\$22 228	\$20 684
Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
Less than \$5,000	2 347	697	13 221	1 439	545	2 562	10 167	4 970	4 089	2 864
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 023	937	19 080	1 625	833	3 533	10 564	5 396	4 574	3 028
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 175	952	21 908	1 970	1 001	4 036	12 664	5 793	5 435	3 181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 018	1 907	47 581	4 571	2 050	8 651	33 590	14 893	13 835	8 150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 074	2 122	56 403	4 606	2 575	9 723	44 211	19 029	17 736	9 737
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 604	2 031	57 605	4 769	2 448	9 781	48 665	19 614	17 739	10 895
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 788	2 300	73 773	6 802	3 766	14 338	61 671	25 854	24 840	13 056
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 930	1 060	35 388	3 740	2 354	6 975	29 337	13 239	13 615	6 316
\$50,000 or more	3 034	361	16 222	2 038	1 139	2 521	13 132	6 354	6 495	2 641
Median	\$20 246	\$18 863	\$20 990	\$21 519	\$22 691	\$21 189	\$21 999	\$21 825	\$22 221	\$21 262
Mean	\$24 024	\$20 823	\$23 443	\$24 994	\$25 906	\$23 258	\$24 587	\$24 644	\$25 324	\$23 457
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24 300	6 899	154 881	19 947	7 242	28 399	132 536	63 531	52 271	31 690
Less than \$2,000	1 010	1 010	16 463	2 635	1 016	3 010	18 549	9 357	6 815	4 358
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 671	1 437	10 952	1 380	506	1 925	10 386	5 063	3 728	2 450
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 423	1 628	34 647	4 282	1 628	6 853	22 075	11 295	9 181	5 967
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 391	1 286	28 231	3 512	1 148	5 199	21 623	10 502	9 238	5 213
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 046	693	14 620	1 711	634	2 359	12 453	5 809	4 597	3 003
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 679	966	25 264	3 173	1 032	4 437	23 859	10 623	8 882	5 343
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 990	776	20 096	2 537	1 050	3 821	19 286	8 804	7 513	4 402
\$15,000 to \$24,999	934	77	4 086	635	198	680	3 692	1 809	2 006	811
\$25,000 to \$49,999	188	26	522	82	115	613	269	311	143	143
\$50,000 or more	\$6 266	\$5 739	\$6 499	\$6 218	\$6 114	\$6 256	\$7 089	\$6 622	\$7 019	\$6 613
Median	\$8 971	\$7 612	\$8 577	\$8 705	\$8 452	\$8 748	\$8 979	\$8 762	\$9 335	\$8 699
Males 15 years and over, with income	58 592	15 478	440 437	42 007	20 680	78 574	393 119	167 295	150 715	84 676
Median income	\$12 918	\$12 507	\$13 352	\$12 982	\$14 848	\$13 584	\$12 876	\$12 654	\$13 227	\$12 687
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.9	51.6	55.9	51.3	54.1	53.3	54.6	52.5	53.6	52.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	51 623	14 929	382 477	38 752	16 626	69 328	373 312	168 088	146 516	89 588
Median income	\$4 928	\$4 538	\$4 963	\$5 147	\$4 932	\$4 953	\$4 961	\$4 927	\$5 062	\$4 837
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.8	24.9	26.4	24.2	25.8	27.3	28.8	27.5	26.5	27.2
Per capita income	\$10 333	\$9 887	\$10 150	\$10 303	\$10 540	\$10 643	\$10 193	\$10 302	\$10 448	\$10 215
Persons in households	\$8 822	\$7 805	\$8 189	\$9 065	\$9 799	\$8 591	\$6 244	\$6 527	\$7 220	\$6 249
Persons in group quarters	\$9 033	\$8 025	\$8 342	\$9 334	\$10 021	\$8 742	\$6 309	\$6 612	\$7 307	\$6 321
Persons in group quarters	\$2 705	\$2 197	\$2 422	\$2 940	\$2 398	\$2 368	\$2 715	\$2 802	\$2 800	\$2 760

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 508	\$13 463	\$16 003	\$14 762	\$14 267	\$16 386	\$15 491	\$14 964	\$15 165	\$14 073
25 to 34 years	\$19 483	\$19 069	\$20 702	\$20 863	\$21 524	\$21 464	\$20 840	\$20 563	\$20 609	\$20 147
35 to 44 years	\$24 956	\$22 957	\$24 459	\$25 157	\$26 883	\$24 337	\$24 669	\$24 598	\$24 957	\$23 582
45 to 54 years	\$26 644	\$24 362	\$27 412	\$28 473	\$30 089	\$28 186	\$28 344	\$28 823	\$28 823	\$27 368
55 to 64 years	\$22 979	\$19 365	\$23 015	\$22 941	\$24 104	\$22 360	\$24 084	\$23 835	\$24 149	\$23 023
65 years and over	\$12 190	\$10 204	\$11 825	\$12 836	\$12 034	\$11 331	\$13 150	\$13 124	\$13 672	\$12 360
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 246	\$18 863	\$20 990	\$21 519	\$22 691	\$21 189	\$21 999	\$21 825	\$22 221	\$21 262
With own children under 18 years	\$21 620	\$20 411	\$22 339	\$22 570	\$24 850	\$23 217	\$21 967	\$21 961	\$22 681	\$21 423
With own children under 6 years	\$18 614	\$17 739	\$19 642	\$19 517	\$20 528	\$19 528	\$19 688	\$19 526	\$19 720	\$18 867
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 691	\$16 905	\$19 119	\$20 107	\$20 519	\$18 973	\$22 062	\$21 585	\$21 564	\$20 955
Married-couple families	\$21 443	\$20 033	\$21 757	\$22 697	\$23 799	\$22 209	\$23 226	\$23 287	\$23 581	\$22 689
With own children under 18 years	\$23 552	\$21 639	\$23 437	\$24 404	\$25 989	\$24 575	\$23 485	\$23 871	\$24 383	\$23 233
With own children under 6 years	\$19 927	\$18 951	\$20 324	\$20 800	\$21 476	\$21 209	\$20 713	\$20 786	\$20 718	\$20 470
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 245	\$17 303	\$19 470	\$20 586	\$21 088	\$19 482	\$22 711	\$22 778	\$22 332	\$21 730
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 773	\$9 839	\$12 193	\$11 676	\$13 845	\$13 310	\$11 128	\$11 022	\$11 879	\$10 308
With own children under 18 years	\$8 542	\$7 694	\$9 460	\$8 644	\$10 846	\$10 593	\$9 462	\$9 112	\$10 000	\$8 563
With own children under 6 years	\$5 484	\$4 902	\$6 677	\$6 060	\$7 848	\$6 200	\$6 198	\$5 971	\$6 296	\$5 748
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 908	\$14 440	\$15 904	\$16 140	\$16 415	\$15 941	\$16 177	\$16 510	\$16 397	\$15 357
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 012	\$7 465	\$8 919	\$9 133	\$9 355	\$8 641	\$8 838	\$8 692	\$9 645	\$8 351
1 worker	\$16 556	\$15 654	\$17 249	\$17 299	\$18 119	\$17 770	\$17 561	\$17 465	\$18 108	\$16 664
2 workers	\$23 314	\$21 972	\$23 230	\$24 027	\$25 315	\$24 165	\$23 285	\$23 451	\$23 686	\$22 785
3 or more workers	\$32 465	\$30 473	\$32 189	\$32 354	\$35 442	\$33 273	\$32 386	\$32 679	\$32 468	\$31 807
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 170	\$8 003	\$8 830	\$7 528	\$8 075	\$8 647	\$9 105	\$8 536	\$8 830	\$8 995
65 years and over	\$5 486	\$4 841	\$5 548	\$5 950	\$5 113	\$5 341	\$6 103	\$6 016	\$6 697	\$5 789
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 452	\$4 777	\$5 473	\$5 486	\$5 018	\$5 207	\$6 090	\$5 723	\$6 266	\$5 611
65 years and over	\$4 979	\$4 418	\$4 737	\$5 128	\$4 540	\$4 475	\$5 192	\$5 079	\$5 433	\$5 003

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	64 270	17 142	458 286	45 114	21 825	83 937	349 577	155 426	145 014	80 851
With earnings	49 917	13 377	365 759	36 152	17 957	65 527	313 786	136 935	124 819	69 772
Mean earnings	\$20 886	\$18 988	\$20 832	\$21 585	\$22 957	\$21 067	\$21 314	\$21 254	\$21 735	\$20 600
With wage or salary income	46 911	12 785	344 296	34 459	17 264	62 527	302 284	132 509	119 570	67 462
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 002	\$18 331	\$19 727	\$20 344	\$21 677	\$20 366	\$20 345	\$20 334	\$20 807	\$19 820
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 456	1 460	41 617	4 294	2 378	6 360	34 637	14 842	16 091	7 777
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 640	\$10 390	\$11 518	\$14 509	\$15 385	\$11 734	\$11 503	\$11 397	\$10 668	\$10 588
With farm self-employment income	3 873	605	35 014	2 215	281	3 667	17 388	6 200	7 795	2 649
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 515	\$7 401	\$9 942	\$7 689	\$5 101	\$8 833	\$8 044	\$7 558	\$6 856	\$6 740
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 779	7 320	270 314	23 373	11 791	47 581	199 405	83 524	87 038	42 517
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 201	\$2 040	\$2 415	\$2 764	\$2 445	\$1 950	\$1 965	\$2 036	\$2 547	\$2 008
With Social Security income	21 562	5 412	146 689	13 716	6 428	29 178	63 498	31 740	33 969	17 390
Mean Social Security income	\$4 367	\$4 285	\$4 311	\$4 276	\$4 463	\$4 332	\$4 170	\$4 214	\$4 284	\$4 104
With public assistance income	4 900	1 429	26 225	3 037	1 302	5 400	21 056	10 951	8 848	6 535
Mean public assistance income	\$2 615	\$2 629	\$2 491	\$2 560	\$2 613	\$2 515	\$2 725	\$2 678	\$2 550	\$2 776
With all other income	16 516	4 548	113 523	12 076	5 609	23 453	87 307	41 237	37 706	21 650
Mean all other income	\$3 294	\$2 538	\$2 834	\$3 389	\$3 340	\$3 092	\$2 794	\$2 887	\$3 199	\$2 780

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)
Families	45 993	12 367	341 181	31 560	16 711	62 120	264 001	115 142	108 358	59 868
With Social Security income	12 642	3 180	89 100	7 748	4 479	18 587	40 434	19 557	20 961	10 242
Income above poverty level	12 017	3 018	85 320	7 334	4 327	17 655	38 653	18 527	20 118	9 761
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 917	1 179	27 405	2 131	1 334	5 950	9 278	4 991	4 990	2 566
With public assistance income	3 285	1 009	18 524	2 045	921	3 593	16 756	8 451	6 457	4 979
Income above poverty level	2 438	743	15 108	1 517	747	2 911	12 209	6 150	4 967	3 555
Below poverty level without public assistance income	618	193	2 929	377	116	541	2 748	1 417	909	948
Householder worked in 1979	36 387	9 782	277 565	25 647	13 404	47 652	235 637	100 691	93 713	52 000
With related children under 18 years	21 872	6 561	172 524	16 737	8 022	29 049	162 123	69 278	60 764	36 358
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 620	5 146	138 788	13 284	6 416	24 168	124 290	54 201	48 894	28 954
Female householder, no husband present	4 306	1 296	27 800	3 150	1 454	5 912	28 680	13 879	11 124	8 037
Householder worked in 1979	2 829	826	17 881	2 095	978	3 539	21 633	10 375	8 127	5 838
With related children under 18 years	2 797	812	15 136	1 888	757	2 787	20 600	9 998	7 349	5 840
With related children under 6 years	1 016	338	5 218	699	259	808	7 748	3 564	2 403	2 283
Householder 65 years and over	9 690	2 163	66 777	5 514	2 919	12 670	22 754	11 287	13 196	5 736
Unrelated individuals	22 884	6 509	145 447	18 409	6 707	27 381	116 005	55 423	46 592	28 070
With Social Security income	9 328	2 453	60 343	6 371	2 050	11 267	24 144	12 747	13 282	7 384
Income above poverty level	7 551	1 890	48 336	5 160	1 685	8 803	19 622	10 410	11 116	6 073
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 588	1 366	30 900	3 203	1 165	6 156	11 538	6 343	6 377	3 763
With public assistance income	1 709	459	8 278	1 045	372	1 666	4 613	2 811	2 496	1 691
Income above poverty level	1 125	307	6 015	719	231	1 375	3 243	1 990	1 792	1 105
Below poverty level without public assistance income	826	232	3 932	482	140	918	2 142	1 253	1 107	737
Worked in 1979	13 305	3 885	86 517	11 792	4 465	15 900	92 584	42 913	33 546	20 445
65 years and over	8 707	2 205	57 071	5 966	1 926	10 285	19 826	10 468	11 961	6 470
Persons	141 515	38 051	1 084 602	99 507	45 457	186 023	1 279 198	532 531	451 439	278 809
Related children under 18 years	25 923	5 479	228 000	14 760	5 609	27 584	517 707	197 108	153 225	101 621
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 771	4 263	173 522	11 317	4 214	22 040	383 251	147 119	116 565	77 415
60 years and over	34 680	8 853	237 550	22 679	10 479	48 925	93 230	47 478	53 729	26 303
65 years and over	25 786	6 601	177 216	16 688	7 043	33 736	60 905	31 371	36 361	17 529

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 947	879	16 692	1 836	689	3 001	13 701	6 720	5 260	3 804
Percent below poverty level	6.4	7.1	4.9	5.8	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.8	4.9	6.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 707	\$2 808	\$2 773	\$2 643	\$2 744	\$2 647	\$2 709	\$2 755	\$2 779	\$2 662
Persons per family	3.35	3.64	3.52	3.46	3.35	3.31	3.51	3.53	3.38	3.48
With Social Security income	625	162	3 780	414	152	932	1 781	1 030	843	481
With public assistance income	847	266	3 416	528	174	682	4 547	2 301	1 490	1 424
Householder worked in 1979	1 687	446	10 428	1 127	551	9 109	4 338	3 465	2 378	2 378
With related children under 18 years	2 079	648	11 340	1 326	449	1 810	11 285	5 620	4 039	3 173
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 515	495	8 646	1 082	334	1 448	8 022	4 064	2 994	2 276
Female householder, no husband present	1 006	376	4 762	617	187	883	6 392	3 315	2 193	2 066
Householder worked in 1979	481	144	2 471	327	68	385	3 434	1 764	1 181	1 119
With related children under 18 years	967	341	4 239	608	155	717	5 994	3 153	2 027	1 968
With related children under 6 years	557	216	2 384	338	102	378	3 690	1 804	1 182	1 204
Householder 65 years and over	484	97	3 173	270	122	692	870	469	562	255
Unrelated individuals	5 140	1 632	29 646	4 326	1 525	6 044	23 653	11 834	8 976	5 824
Percent below poverty level	22.5	25.1	20.4	23.5	22.7	22.1	20.4	21.4	19.3	20.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 705	\$1 794	\$1 618	\$1 713	\$1 879	\$1 638	\$1 741	\$1 749	\$1 647	\$1 752
With Social Security income	1 777	563	12 007	1 211	365	2 464	4 522	2 337	2 166	1 311
With public assistance income	584	152	2 263	326	141	491	1 370	821	704	586
Worked in 1979	2 439	743	13 404	2 399	850	2 495	16 830	8 224	5 692	3 631
65 years and over	1 612	497	11 742	1 180	354	2 249	3 250	1 715	1 802	1 007
Persons	13 794	3 937	77 934	9 224	3 373	13 410	86 323	39 154	29 374	21 550
Percent below poverty level	9.7	10.3	7.2	9.3	7.4	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.5	7.7
Related children under 18 years	3 604	811	18 692	1 730	581	2 000	37 930	15 483	10 980	9 115
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 552	556	13 431	1 231	427	1 487	26 070	10 744	7 582	6 234
60 years and over	3 107	871	20 621	2 150	735	4 652	6 491	3 345	3 550	1 888
65 years and over	2 429	686	17 215	1 696	556	3 494	4 724	2 487	2 699	1 413

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 484	1 386	26 108	2 729	1 023	4 739	20 233	9 826	7 835	5 667
Percent below poverty level	9.7	11.2	7.7	8.6	6.1	7.6	7.7	8.5	7.2	9.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 110	\$3 103	\$3 107	\$3 110	\$3 156	\$2 973	\$3 226	\$3 280	\$3 206	\$3 161
Persons per family	3.36	3.49	3.44	3.43	3.27	3.30	3.53	3.50	3.41	3.45
With Social Security income	1 176	389	7 783	759	274	1 818	3 243	1 946	1 635	975
With public assistance income	1 214	388	5 168	732	274	1 010	6 118	3 097	1 995	2 026
Householder worked in 1979	2 662	727	16 079	1 688	565	2 349	14 132	6 564	5 224	3 673
With related children under 18 years	3 022	933	16 351	1 898	629	2 637	16 092	7 714	5 681	4 463
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 264	690	12 589	1 507	487	2 116	11 658	5 756	4 323	3 290
Female householder, no husband present	1 376	435	6 622	879	236	1 250	8 540	4 362	2 953	2 829
Householder worked in 1979	751	191	3 824	497	95	567	5 148	2 580	1 693	1 637
With related children under 18 years	1 299	391	5 754	787	196	962	7 903	4 068	2 662	2 592
With related children under 6 years	682	234	2 948	420	104	482	4 532	2 152	1 375	1 440
Householder 65 years and over	885	260	6 378	480	192	1 350	1 681	968	1 067	510
Unrelated individuals	7 890	2 435	47 141	6 317	2 382	9 671	33 022	16 810	13 128	8 542
Percent below poverty level	34.5	37.4	32.4	34.3	35.5	35.3	28.5	30.3	28.2	30.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 885	\$1 980	\$1 774	\$1 963	\$1 967	\$1 773	\$2 058	\$2 038	\$1 919	\$1 988
With Social Security income	3 818	1 181	25 368	2 563	932	5 369	9 454	4 976	4 797	2 917
With public assistance income	1 297	371	5 777	774	280	1 384	3 228	1 904	1 800	1 250
Worked in 1979	3 110	908	17 628	3 069	1 127	3 188	21 341	10 573	7 143	4 664
65 years and over	3 506	1 086	24 321	2 367	871	4 863	7 495	3 923	4 234	2 489
Persons	20 920	6 108	120 923	13 539	4 998	21 484	126 359	57 558	43 528	32 095
Percent below poverty level	14.8	16.1	11.1	13.6	11.0	11.5	9.9	10.8	9.6	11.5
Related children under 18 years	5 171	1 162	26 569	2 343	762	3 092	55 072	22 353	15 798	13 115
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 730	831	19 275	1 673	548	2 375	38 185	15 793	11 103	9 239
60 years and over	6 022	1 862	40 935	4 008	1 490	9 068	13 324	7 112	7 414	4 222
65 years and over	5 058	1 575	35 469	3 331	1 205	7 244	10 472	5 570	6 031	3 395

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	6.4	4.3	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.8	21.3	15.3	18.1	14.6	15.6	13.3	14.6	13.2	15.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.7	32.7	25.2	27.5	22.6	25.0	22.7	23.8	22.1	25.1

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	7 869 542	7 103 624	642 781	123 137	1 570 275	291 369	266 650	222 229	44 421
Under 5 years	586 141	522 890	54 399	8 852	114 268	22 196	19 448	16 148	3 300
5 to 9 years	591 139	527 989	53 818	9 332	113 166	21 072	18 479	15 306	3 173
10 to 14 years	651 053	584 794	55 837	10 422	130 578	25 636	19 961	16 587	3 374
15 to 19 years	726 001	650 481	63 004	12 516	149 292	31 434	25 874	21 657	4 217
20 to 24 years	726 645	654 779	60 486	11 380	147 218	29 141	26 040	21 816	4 224
25 to 29 years	696 037	630 837	54 875	10 325	137 041	25 348	23 088	19 225	3 863
30 to 34 years	626 153	570 064	47 075	9 014	121 994	21 481	19 007	15 960	3 047
35 to 39 years	498 213	453 290	37 425	7 498	92 859	17 225	14 257	12 034	2 223
40 to 44 years	418 924	378 550	33 813	6 561	79 481	14 277	12 035	9 997	2 038
45 to 49 years	390 270	351 878	32 730	5 662	78 093	13 767	11 783	9 740	2 043
50 to 54 years	422 253	380 823	34 765	6 665	84 785	13 895	13 557	11 499	2 058
55 to 59 years	411 143	371 011	33 886	6 246	80 707	13 037	13 709	11 343	2 366
60 to 64 years	348 085	315 816	26 896	5 373	68 218	11 825	12 981	10 862	2 119
65 to 69 years	278 663	253 718	20 783	4 162	58 044	10 175	12 511	10 396	2 115
70 to 74 years	204 563	186 642	14 324	3 597	44 125	8 146	9 787	8 042	1 745
75 to 79 years	143 478	132 086	8 971	2 421	32 638	5 807	6 580	5 300	1 280
80 to 84 years	88 131	80 614	5 741	1 776	21 993	3 959	4 103	3 389	714
85 years and over	62 650	57 362	3 953	1 335	15 775	2 948	3 450	2 928	522
Median	29.7	29.8	28.1	29.4	29.8	28.2	30.1	30.1	30.1

Female	4 055 507	3 663 560	329 232	62 715	811 896	148 297	135 786	113 170	22 616
Under 5 years	286 850	255 787	26 748	4 315	55 885	10 749	9 499	7 871	1 628
5 to 9 years	288 334	257 743	26 047	4 544	55 265	9 957	8 932	7 356	1 576
10 to 14 years	319 338	286 409	27 733	5 196	64 041	12 743	9 782	8 159	1 623
15 to 19 years	354 513	316 751	31 478	6 284	73 972	15 512	12 742	10 675	2 067
20 to 24 years	369 104	331 928	31 434	5 742	75 306	14 791	12 861	10 824	2 045
25 to 29 years	352 400	319 186	28 192	5 022	69 621	12 817	11 371	9 468	1 903
30 to 34 years	321 811	293 415	23 706	4 690	62 052	10 429	9 031	7 589	1 442
35 to 39 years	254 657	231 631	19 203	3 823	47 251	8 601	6 965	5 916	1 049
40 to 44 years	216 699	196 007	17 545	3 147	41 182	7 166	6 138	5 086	1 052
45 to 49 years	201 010	181 505	16 720	2 785	39 940	7 037	5 998	4 925	1 073
50 to 54 years	217 379	196 452	17 574	3 353	43 099	7 075	6 829	5 802	1 027
55 to 59 years	213 439	192 542	17 793	3 104	42 180	6 782	7 083	5 857	1 226
60 to 64 years	185 672	168 971	13 828	2 873	36 456	6 310	7 060	5 914	1 146
65 to 69 years	157 772	144 232	11 280	2 260	32 908	5 733	6 842	5 651	1 191
70 to 74 years	123 720	113 436	8 164	2 120	26 150	4 502	5 595	4 627	968
75 to 79 years	90 427	83 646	5 324	1 457	20 711	3 577	4 072	3 279	793
80 to 84 years	58 438	53 590	3 779	1 069	14 635	2 493	2 607	2 160	447
85 years and over	43 944	40 329	2 684	931	11 242	2 023	2 371	2 011	360
Median	30.9	31.1	28.8	30.3	31.0	29.1	31.5	31.5	31.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	348 085	315 816	26 896	5 373	68 218	11 825	12 981	10 862	2 119
In families	277 964	251 095	22 469	4 400	55 021	9 753	10 249	8 695	1 554
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.2	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.5	4.3
Householder or spouse	256 776	231 462	21 152	4 162	52 422	9 457	9 828	8 324	1 504
Other relatives	21 188	19 633	1 317	238	2 599	296	421	371	50
Nonrelatives in households	65 103	60 002	4 219	882	11 926	1 951	2 461	1 976	485
Living alone	56 806	52 197	3 821	788	10 590	1 746	2 326	1 896	430
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.9	21.6	26.3	18.4	16.4	10.7	25.5	25.4	25.6
In group quarters	5 018	4 719	208	91	1 271	10	271	191	80
Inmate of institution	3 209	2 990	169	50	668	74	160	108	52
Home for the aged	2 484	2 265	169	50	554	47	118	66	52
Other	1 809	1 729	39	41	603	47	111	83	28
Persons 65 to 74 years	483 226	440 360	35 107	7 759	102 169	18 321	22 298	18 438	3 860
In families	337 791	306 743	25 543	5 505	71 158	13 445	15 002	12 445	2 557
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.5	4.5	4.9	3.0	2.3	2.7	4.4	4.4	4.6
Householder or spouse	294 492	266 468	22 889	5 135	65 368	12 709	14 287	11 876	2 411
Other relatives	43 299	40 275	2 654	370	5 790	736	715	569	146
Nonrelatives in households	133 265	122 276	8 930	2 059	27 299	4 445	6 465	5 307	1 158
Living alone	121 092	110 895	8 289	1 908	25 299	4 110	6 173	5 045	1 128
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.0	18.9	21.8	9.3	11.0	12.2	22.5	23.2	19.1
In group quarters	12 170	11 341	634	195	3 712	431	831	686	145
Inmate of institution	8 773	8 075	569	129	2 775	379	692	563	129
Home for the aged	7 704	7 044	531	129	2 539	319	646	517	129
Other	3 397	3 266	65	66	937	52	139	123	16
Persons 75 years and over	294 259	270 062	18 665	5 532	70 406	12 714	14 133	11 617	2 516
In families	161 584	148 557	10 250	2 777	34 156	6 337	6 209	5 080	1 129
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	5.2	6.3	3.1	3.7	4.5	6.7	7.1	4.8
Householder or spouse	107 494	98 426	6 941	2 127	25 842	5 309	5 177	4 239	938
Other relatives	54 090	50 131	3 309	650	8 314	1 028	1 032	841	191
Nonrelatives in households	101 715	93 336	6 493	1 886	25 207	4 506	5 441	4 585	856
Living alone	94 158	86 262	6 124	1 772	24 085	4 292	5 253	4 430	823
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.4	22.4	26.1	11.6	15.3	21.3	27.9	29.7	18.1
In group quarters	30 960	28 169	1 922	869	11 043	1 871	2 483	1 952	531
Inmate of institution	27 402	24 686	1 887	829	10 068	1 771	2 058	1 650	408
Home for the aged	25 775	23 059	1 887	829	9 863	1 681	1 997	1 589	408
Other	3 558	3 483	35	40	975	100	425	302	123

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	2 746 013	2 487 979	214 869	43 165	561 100	99 444	98 161	81 763	16 398
1 person	657 879	606 786	41 617	9 476	131 453	20 619	24 361	20 075	4 286
2 persons	780 039	706 887	60 153	12 999	171 285	30 245	30 890	25 635	5 255
3 persons	463 416	416 086	39 924	7 406	94 412	16 642	15 648	13 143	2 505
4 persons	418 403	374 527	36 908	6 968	87 105	16 642	15 579	13 174	2 405
5 persons	232 659	208 367	20 429	3 863	45 703	8 929	7 497	6 239	1 258
6 or more persons	193 617	175 326	15 838	2 453	31 142	6 373	4 186	3 497	689

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	130 932	175 280	139 420	123 137	91 056	323 545	1 397 143	2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262
Under 5 years	9 450	13 692	10 763	8 852	6 117	20 412	100 794	154 073	150 385	3 688
5 to 9 years	9 613	13 915	11 168	9 332	5 759	21 194	99 722	152 262	148 629	3 633
10 to 14 years	10 898	16 001	12 059	10 422	7 043	23 213	114 931	174 580	170 603	3 977
15 to 19 years	14 878	18 755	13 878	12 516	10 312	32 932	132 020	199 439	195 076	4 363
20 to 24 years	14 691	17 788	12 723	11 380	11 967	44 720	133 002	214 527	210 773	3 754
25 to 29 years	10 657	16 150	11 664	10 325	8 064	37 174	122 665	209 595	205 915	3 680
30 to 34 years	9 807	14 015	10 284	9 014	6 599	30 658	108 607	185 535	182 037	3 498
35 to 39 years	7 032	10 528	8 392	7 498	4 749	20 580	82 395	141 650	138 825	2 825
40 to 44 years	5 824	8 700	7 482	6 561	3 923	14 917	70 161	110 352	108 098	2 254
45 to 49 years	5 499	8 095	7 030	5 662	3 818	13 732	69 056	98 836	96 814	2 022
50 to 54 years	5 684	7 525	7 031	6 665	3 868	13 006	76 087	100 393	98 422	1 971
55 to 59 years	6 019	7 313	6 098	6 246	4 200	13 267	72 486	93 775	92 087	1 688
60 to 64 years	5 600	6 000	5 566	5 373	3 636	10 675	61 134	76 880	75 405	1 475
65 to 69 years	4 903	5 703	4 698	4 162	3 460	8 689	52 392	62 846	61 640	1 206
70 to 74 years	3 862	4 436	4 247	3 597	2 876	6 699	39 701	50 008	48 879	1 129
75 to 79 years	3 015	3 292	2 939	2 421	2 266	5 135	29 227	39 090	38 235	855
80 to 84 years	1 917	2 026	1 905	1 776	1 472	3 437	19 816	27 449	26 828	621
85 years and over	1 583	1 346	1 493	1 335	927	3 055	13 947	22 243	21 620	623
Median	27.8	27.3	28.9	29.4	27.7	27.6	29.9	28.9	28.9	28.0
Female	67 614	89 603	71 072	62 715	47 740	164 683	723 441	1 085 412	1 063 778	21 634
Under 5 years	4 626	6 596	5 167	4 315	2 932	9 982	49 402	75 121	73 318	1 803
5 to 9 years	4 775	6 998	5 462	4 544	2 851	10 299	48 638	74 339	72 530	1 809
10 to 14 years	5 251	7 686	5 806	5 196	3 408	11 432	56 504	85 649	83 762	1 887
15 to 19 years	7 738	9 414	6 889	6 284	5 619	16 468	65 504	98 729	96 602	2 127
20 to 24 years	7 784	8 942	6 392	5 742	6 463	22 278	67 519	109 453	107 557	1 896
25 to 29 years	5 440	8 066	5 879	5 022	3 964	18 665	62 377	105 833	104 056	1 777
30 to 34 years	4 828	7 070	5 134	4 690	3 338	15 178	55 238	94 117	92 403	1 714
35 to 39 years	3 389	5 364	4 254	3 823	2 356	10 047	41 985	71 079	69 644	1 435
40 to 44 years	2 993	4 359	3 781	3 147	1 983	7 632	36 419	55 524	54 448	1 076
45 to 49 years	2 800	4 058	3 508	2 785	1 903	6 970	35 395	49 936	48 908	1 028
50 to 54 years	2 796	3 811	3 555	3 353	1 967	6 641	38 829	50 875	49 916	959
55 to 59 years	3 224	3 848	3 014	3 104	2 174	6 821	37 883	48 386	47 573	813
60 to 64 years	3 081	3 270	3 026	2 873	2 045	5 716	32 691	41 024	40 274	750
65 to 69 years	2 717	3 147	2 693	2 260	1 965	4 883	29 651	35 603	34 905	698
70 to 74 years	2 173	2 666	2 276	2 120	1 705	3 933	23 595	30 164	29 556	608
75 to 79 years	1 758	2 037	1 854	1 457	1 429	3 170	18 517	25 100	24 591	509
80 to 84 years	1 159	1 252	1 281	1 069	997	2 345	13 227	18 585	18 245	340
85 years and over	1 082	1 019	1 101	931	641	2 223	10 067	15 895	15 490	405
Median	28.3	28.2	29.9	30.3	28.3	28.2	31.1	29.7	29.7	28.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	5 600	6 000	5 566	5 373	3 636	10 675	61 134	76 880	75 405	1 475
In families	4 589	4 954	4 645	4 400	2 902	8 764	49 345	61 892	60 638	1 254
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	2.8	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.0
Householder or spouse	4 461	4 840	4 468	4 162	2 834	8 550	46 975	59 509	58 310	1 199
Other relatives	128	114	177	238	68	214	2 370	2 383	2 328	55
Nonrelatives in households	943	948	874	882	606	1 780	10 646	13 677	13 498	179
Living alone	882	858	840	788	561	1 598	9 400	12 075	11 908	167
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.5	19.6	22.1	18.4	13.7	12.4	15.7	17.9	18.1	7.8
In group quarters	68	98	47	91	128	131	1 143	1 311	1 269	42
Inmate of institution	45	40	47	50	95	104	573	923	883	40
Home for the aged	35	40	47	50	95	64	499	699	690	9
Other	23	58	—	41	33	27	569	388	386	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 765	10 139	8 945	7 759	6 336	15 388	92 093	112 854	110 519	2 335
In families	6 294	7 143	6 303	5 505	4 215	10 663	63 966	77 072	75 519	1 553
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.6	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	5.9
Householder or spouse	5 978	6 781	6 029	5 135	4 031	10 028	58 686	72 345	70 887	1 458
Other relatives	316	362	274	370	184	635	5 280	4 727	4 632	95
Nonrelatives in households	2 171	2 698	2 422	2 059	1 758	4 255	24 739	31 823	31 162	661
Living alone	2 053	2 534	2 314	1 908	1 642	3 862	22 868	29 634	29 014	620
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.5	14.6	14.6	9.3	17.1	9.3	10.8	18.3	18.4	12.3
In group quarters	300	298	220	195	363	470	3 388	3 959	3 838	121
Inmate of institution	255	237	215	129	284	424	2 520	3 467	3 352	115
Home for the aged	198	222	213	129	279	338	2 313	3 145	3 069	76
Other	45	61	5	66	79	46	868	492	486	6
Persons 75 years and over	6 515	6 664	6 337	5 532	4 665	11 627	62 990	88 782	86 683	2 099
In families	3 275	3 015	2 791	2 777	2 150	5 506	30 462	39 478	38 593	885
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.1	5.5	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.3	3.7	5.0	4.9	8.5
Householder or spouse	2 702	2 476	2 232	2 127	1 735	4 446	22 968	31 252	30 485	767
Other relatives	573	539	559	650	415	1 060	7 494	8 226	8 108	118
Nonrelatives in households	2 129	2 476	2 530	1 886	1 764	4 354	22 468	33 899	33 218	681
Living alone	2 032	2 392	2 420	1 772	1 694	4 088	21 436	32 220	31 563	657
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	18.6	17.9	11.6	22.7	15.0	15.3	24.2	24.2	25.3
In group quarters	1 111	1 173	1 016	869	751	1 767	10 060	15 405	14 872	533
Inmate of institution	1 078	1 030	1 016	829	650	1 756	9 172	14 897	14 374	523
Home for the aged	986	1 024	1 010	829	650	1 685	8 967	14 736	14 269	467
Other	33	143	—	40	101	11	888	508	498	10

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	44 516	60 137	48 987	43 165	32 023	120 832	501 617	763 075	748 997	14 078
1 person	9 585	13 272	10 599	9 476	7 536	30 872	119 221	183 695	181 120	2 575
2 persons	13 872	17 380	14 986	12 999	10 067	40 000	153 712	232 103	228 137	3 966
3 persons	7 348	9 721	8 375	7 406	5 228	19 597	84 069	125 425	123 081	2 344
4 persons	7 362	10 015	8 382	6 968	5 206	18 051	76 753	122 773	120 032	2 741
5 persons	3 679	5 784	4 164	3 863	2 527	8 201	40 377	62 252	60 740	1 512
6 or more persons	2 670	3 965	2 481	2 453	1 459	4 111	27 485	36 827	35 887	940

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	173 132	100 935	111 270	142 154	50 807	7 169	43 638	132 648	102 507	30 141
Under 5 years	13 474	7 616	9 103	11 130	3 906	429	3 477	8 956	6 783	2 173
5 to 9 years	13 444	7 405	8 881	10 141	3 883	533	3 350	8 404	6 425	1 979
10 to 14 years	15 647	8 498	9 968	12 199	4 056	520	3 536	9 041	6 935	2 106
15 to 19 years	17 272	9 444	11 007	14 818	4 900	674	4 226	13 369	10 500	2 869
20 to 24 years	15 216	8 757	9 798	14 258	5 056	674	4 382	15 252	11 960	3 292
25 to 29 years	14 376	8 115	9 449	13 290	4 369	630	3 739	11 650	8 887	2 763
30 to 34 years	13 387	7 304	8 400	10 700	3 404	415	2 989	9 289	7 361	1 928
35 to 39 years	10 464	5 723	6 885	8 266	2 704	413	2 291	6 577	5 286	1 291
40 to 44 years	9 320	4 998	5 522	7 073	2 487	356	2 131	5 620	4 258	1 362
45 to 49 years	9 037	4 627	4 944	6 847	2 303	391	1 912	5 260	3 951	1 309
50 to 54 years	8 698	5 024	5 355	6 830	2 766	491	2 275	6 829	5 458	1 371
55 to 59 years	8 221	5 233	5 149	6 399	2 673	490	2 183	6 518	4 913	1 605
60 to 64 years	7 084	4 752	4 759	5 624	2 347	317	2 030	6 080	4 653	1 427
65 to 69 years	5 652	4 334	4 110	4 678	1 891	274	1 617	6 212	4 746	1 466
70 to 74 years	4 424	3 526	3 053	3 868	1 720	255	1 465	5 211	3 936	1 275
75 to 79 years	3 411	2 762	2 316	2 852	1 185	166	1 019	3 875	2 901	974
80 to 84 years	2 177	1 658	1 457	1 880	742	94	648	2 470	1 919	551
85 years and over	1 828	1 159	1 114	1 301	415	47	368	2 035	1 635	400
Median	29.0	30.4	28.6	28.2	29.1	31.5	28.8	29.9	29.9	29.8

Female	88 455	51 260	55 927	73 058	26 422	3 696	22 726	69 408	53 690	15 718
Under 5 years	6 483	3 737	4 322	5 404	1 928	208	1 720	4 464	3 387	1 077
5 to 9 years	6 627	3 726	4 370	4 801	1 809	260	1 549	4 185	3 187	998
10 to 14 years	7 537	3 982	4 807	6 119	2 120	310	1 810	4 314	3 322	992
15 to 19 years	8 468	4 531	5 359	7 257	2 516	366	2 150	6 740	5 280	1 460
20 to 24 years	7 787	4 268	4 870	7 272	2 612	310	2 302	7 722	6 116	1 606
25 to 29 years	7 244	3 903	4 628	6 856	2 174	324	1 850	5 781	4 389	1 392
30 to 34 years	6 814	3 632	4 203	5 217	1 731	186	1 545	4 523	3 608	915
35 to 39 years	5 266	2 935	3 324	4 165	1 343	204	1 139	3 255	2 676	579
40 to 44 years	4 763	2 481	2 802	3 609	1 324	192	1 132	2 879	2 149	730
45 to 49 years	4 545	2 274	2 413	3 566	1 212	223	989	2 743	2 027	716
50 to 54 years	4 270	2 476	2 679	3 461	1 518	254	1 264	3 617	2 888	729
55 to 59 years	4 297	2 841	2 750	3 376	1 244	203	1 041	3 356	2 521	835
60 to 64 years	3 765	2 552	2 537	3 039	1 325	190	1 135	3 468	2 693	775
65 to 69 years	3 257	2 406	2 190	2 691	1 097	114	983	3 652	2 767	885
70 to 74 years	2 555	2 100	1 713	2 278	938	176	762	3 227	2 493	734
75 to 79 years	2 194	1 630	1 303	1 768	789	106	683	2 461	1 814	647
80 to 84 years	1 408	1 068	903	1 196	445	42	403	1 608	1 244	364
85 years and over	1 175	718	754	983	297	28	269	1 413	1 129	284
Median	30.1	32.0	29.6	29.1	30.2	31.9	30.0	31.7	31.6	31.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	7 084	4 752	4 759	5 624	2 347	317	2 030	6 080	4 653	1 427
In families	5 676	4 048	4 117	4 541	1 899	251	1 648	4 633	3 654	979
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.9	1.0	4.9	1.8	3.4	6.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.3
Householder or spouse	5 447	3 894	3 951	4 401	1 820	247	1 573	4 448	3 496	952
Other relatives	229	154	166	140	79	4	75	185	158	27
Nonrelatives in households	1 280	657	616	1 052	434	66	368	1 290	908	382
Living alone	1 190	608	548	939	394	43	351	1 195	866	329
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.1	16.3	30.8	11.5	28.7	30.2	28.5	20.2	18.9	23.4
In group quarters	128	47	26	31	14	—	14	157	91	66
Inmate of institution	94	35	14	19	14	—	14	61	23	38
Home for the aged	55	17	—	19	14	—	14	45	7	38
Other	34	12	12	12	—	—	—	96	68	28

Persons 65 to 74 years	10 076	7 860	7 163	8 546	3 611	529	3 082	11 423	8 682	2 741
In families	7 192	5 695	5 373	6 190	2 518	380	2 138	7 301	5 547	1 754
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.9	2.6	5.5	2.0	3.2	4.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9
Householder or spouse	6 682	5 430	4 984	5 866	2 386	339	2 047	6 880	5 255	1 625
Other relatives	510	265	389	324	132	41	91	421	292	129
Nonrelatives in households	2 560	1 907	1 696	2 147	1 054	143	911	3 691	2 798	893
Living alone	2 431	1 808	1 557	2 017	994	126	868	3 527	2 652	875
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.0	9.2	21.9	10.3	18.4	26.2	17.3	19.0	19.9	16.1
In group quarters	324	258	94	209	39	6	33	431	337	94
Inmate of institution	255	256	83	191	39	6	33	309	231	78
Home for the aged	226	165	56	191	39	6	33	285	207	78
Other	69	2	11	18	—	—	—	122	106	16

Persons 75 years and over	7 416	5 579	4 887	6 033	2 342	307	2 035	8 380	6 455	1 925
In families	3 694	2 828	2 689	2 979	1 210	180	1 030	3 478	2 680	798
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.9	4.6	8.7	3.0	3.6	7.2	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Householder or spouse	2 874	2 392	2 148	2 570	1 008	156	852	2 942	2 280	662
Other relatives	820	436	541	409	202	24	178	536	400	136
Nonrelatives in households	2 739	1 830	1 626	2 217	904	99	805	3 350	2 642	708
Living alone	2 649	1 790	1 531	2 083	878	94	784	3 221	2 544	677
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.7	14.1	25.0	19.9	21.6	47.9	18.5	23.5	25.5	16.0
In group quarters	983	921	572	837	228	28	200	1 552	1 133	419
Inmate of institution	896	913	561	835	228	28	200	1 141	845	296
Home for the aged	896	727	532	767	228	28	200	1 135	839	296
Other	87	8	11	2	—	—	—	411	288	123

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	59 483	35 433	37 865	50 133	18 528	2 753	15 775	50 183	38 604	11 579
1 person	12 232	7 615	7 214	11 005	4 386	669	3 717	14 055	10 631	3 424
2 persons	17 573	11 164	11 384	15 269	5 981	964	5 017	15 780	12 071	3 709
3 persons	10 343	5 813	6 490	8 485	3 173	448	2 725	7 841	6 063	1 778
4 persons	10 352	5 632	6 490	8 299	2 749	349	2 400	7 266	5 746	1 520
5 persons	5 326	3 289	3 478	4 360	1 432	211	1 221	3 359	2 606	753
6 or more persons	3 657	1 893	2 667	2 775	807	112	695	1 882	1 487	395

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.				La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Total persons	72 198	142 763	51 641	85 783	67 964	3 882	64 082	213 659	1 206 833	52 824
Under 5 years	4 582	10 906	4 053	6 139	3 951	290	3 661	11 592	84 942	2 958
5 to 9 years	4 446	10 899	4 163	6 341	3 796	323	3 473	11 455	82 444	2 946
10 to 14 years	4 953	12 178	4 282	6 740	4 682	270	4 412	12 722	95 392	3 490
15 to 19 years	8 974	15 088	5 209	8 632	8 315	382	7 933	22 283	113 105	5 862
20 to 24 years	10 615	15 341	4 938	8 516	10 021	383	9 638	36 442	118 653	7 509
25 to 29 years	6 297	13 605	4 602	7 428	5 733	340	5 393	27 130	107 745	4 789
30 to 34 years	5 203	11 380	3 871	5 998	4 587	310	4 277	20 166	90 903	3 542
35 to 39 years	3 400	8 317	3 065	4 889	3 254	212	3 042	12 296	67 685	2 594
40 to 44 years	2 897	6 954	2 850	4 299	2 617	189	2 428	8 863	58 997	2 121
45 to 49 years	2 744	6 628	2 719	3 851	2 897	169	2 728	8 500	59 836	2 182
50 to 54 years	3 111	6 149	2 523	4 641	2 988	256	2 732	8 407	67 862	2 556
55 to 59 years	3 341	6 004	2 189	4 516	3 252	206	3 046	8 819	65 171	2 415
60 to 64 years	2 942	4 993	1 764	3 858	2 861	156	2 705	7 089	54 720	2 437
65 to 69 years	2 702	4 813	1 560	2 981	2 660	135	2 525	5 755	47 006	2 207
70 to 74 years	2 136	3 798	1 572	2 602	2 296	74	2 222	4 489	36 214	1 975
75 to 79 years	1 829	2 851	1 133	1 752	1 934	76	1 858	3 514	26 246	1 370
80 to 84 years	1 116	1 680	628	1 484	1 269	45	1 224	2 207	17 741	1 004
85 years and over	910	1 79	520	1 116	851	66	785	1 930	12 171	867
Median	27.0	27.6	28.5	29.4	27.8	29.3	27.7	27.3	30.1	28.8

Female	38 658	73 763	26 520	44 182	36 420	1 938	34 482	110 172	628 313	27 853
Under 5 years	2 264	5 301	1 948	3 004	1 907	132	1 775	5 633	41 622	1 470
5 to 9 years	2 322	5 500	2 132	3 068	1 992	180	1 812	5 697	40 175	1 369
10 to 14 years	2 376	5 813	2 027	3 383	2 202	123	2 079	6 246	46 960	1 755
15 to 19 years	4 933	7 645	2 637	4 425	4 656	177	4 479	11 404	56 425	3 061
20 to 24 years	5 810	7 824	2 469	4 331	5 477	180	5 297	18 325	61 031	3 949
25 to 29 years	3 255	6 819	2 348	3 558	2 864	179	2 685	13 588	54 482	2 409
30 to 34 years	2 529	5 784	1 929	3 199	2 316	155	2 161	9 946	46 464	1 597
35 to 39 years	1 647	4 228	1 547	2 528	1 641	115	1 526	6 020	34 627	1 273
40 to 44 years	1 510	3 545	1 468	2 058	1 360	86	1 274	4 648	31 026	1 105
45 to 49 years	1 447	3 317	1 332	1 981	1 465	88	1 377	4 417	31 098	1 125
50 to 54 years	1 535	3 149	1 250	2 401	1 540	121	1 419	4 466	34 857	1 435
55 to 59 years	1 855	3 229	1 063	2 216	1 731	130	1 601	4 580	34 111	1 259
60 to 64 years	1 731	2 761	973	2 017	1 655	58	1 597	3 868	29 403	1 378
65 to 69 years	1 651	2 680	906	1 641	1 525	64	1 461	3 388	26 836	1 368
70 to 74 years	1 282	2 349	921	1 540	1 390	39	1 351	2 666	21 659	1 079
75 to 79 years	1 123	1 825	746	1 133	1 261	42	1 219	2 287	16 747	899
80 to 84 years	747	1 074	432	913	864	39	825	1 590	11 957	667
85 years and over	641	920	392	786	574	30	544	1 403	8 833	655
Median	27.5	28.5	29.4	30.5	28.4	29.9	28.4	27.9	31.4	29.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	2 942	4 993	1 764	3 858	2 861	156	2 705	7 089	54 720	2 437
In families	2 300	4 065	1 461	3 112	2 294	146	2 148	5 712	43 776	1 931
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.6	0.7	4.1	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.1
Householder or spouse	2 246	3 973	1 405	2 946	2 248	146	2 102	5 593	41 603	1 887
Other relatives	54	92	56	166	46	—	46	119	2 173	44
Nonrelatives in households	613	839	288	666	494	10	484	1 288	9 861	465
Living alone	568	749	284	586	453	3	450	1 194	8 697	422
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.2	17.9	20.8	17.4	10.4	—	10.4	8.3	15.4	9.0
In group quarters	29	89	15	80	73	—	73	89	1 083	41
Inmate of institution	10	40	15	50	61	—	61	62	539	35
Home for the aged	—	40	15	50	61	—	61	44	464	8
Other	19	49	—	30	12	—	12	27	544	6

Persons 65 to 74 years	4 838	8 611	3 132	5 583	4 956	209	4 747	10 244	83 220	4 182
In families	3 299	5 908	2 143	3 802	3 226	162	3 064	6 846	57 230	2 843
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.2	1.9	4.3	2.8	1.7	3.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.3
Householder or spouse	3 139	5 610	2 053	3 540	3 090	162	2 928	6 440	52 450	2 680
Other relatives	160	298	90	262	136	—	136	406	4 780	163
Nonrelatives in households	1 391	2 413	888	1 590	1 503	41	1 462	3 139	22 882	1 208
Living alone	1 300	2 266	839	1 478	1 408	35	1 373	2 852	21 182	1 088
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.3	14.8	11.8	9.6	16.3	17.1	16.2	8.3	10.6	11.6
In group quarters	148	290	101	191	227	6	221	259	3 108	131
Inmate of institution	105	237	96	129	194	6	188	217	2 296	125
Home for the aged	60	222	96	129	189	6	183	179	2 089	65
Other	43	53	5	62	33	—	33	42	812	6

Persons 75 years and over	3 855	5 710	2 281	4 352	4 054	187	3 867	7 651	56 158	3 241
In families	1 902	2 435	868	2 031	1 812	47	1 765	3 613	26 744	1 386
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.9	4.9	14.9	4.6	2.6	3.6	—
Householder or spouse	1 642	2 001	667	1 545	1 485	41	1 444	2 943	20 183	1 136
Other relatives	260	434	201	486	327	6	321	670	6 561	250
Nonrelatives in households	1 350	2 146	1 021	1 516	1 599	80	1 519	3 126	20 634	1 173
Living alone	1 295	2 071	968	1 442	1 542	80	1 462	2 913	19 709	1 142
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.6	16.1	15.0	10.2	20.5	28.8	20.0	12.8	14.7	20.2
In group quarters	603	1 129	392	805	643	60	583	912	8 780	682
Inmate of institution	584	1 030	392	770	606	60	546	903	7 963	596
Home for the aged	553	1 024	386	770	606	60	546	878	7 758	574
Other	19	99	—	35	37	—	37	9	817	86

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	25 780	50 638	18 544	30 969	24 751	1 371	23 380	85 007	442 477	19 172
1 person	6 609	11 991	4 329	7 613	6 595	263	6 332	25 408	111 160	5 139
2 persons	8 298	14 968	5 612	9 359	8 010	446	7 564	29 358	137 595	6 404
3 persons	4 200	8 178	3 075	5 209	3 842	252	3 590	13 058	73 545	3 051
4 persons	3 925	8 240	3 129	4 611	3 611	238	3 373	10 688	63 919	2 692
5 persons	1 667	4 600	1 497	2 597	1 770	129	1 641	4 479	33 325	1 109
6 or more persons	1 081	2 661	902	1 580	923	43	880	2 016	22 933	777

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Total persons	119 016	58 468	52 986	59 040	35 207	51 516	87 899	51 071	77 685	48 347
Under 5 years	9 489	4 180	3 839	4 532	2 890	3 125	6 575	4 047	5 723	2 379
5 to 9 years	9 137	3 970	3 585	3 947	2 746	3 008	6 187	4 159	5 847	2 025
10 to 14 years	10 374	4 570	4 035	4 949	2 876	3 159	6 715	4 268	6 039	2 945
15 to 19 years	11 289	5 236	5 076	6 067	3 432	6 921	8 658	5 138	7 705	6 536
20 to 24 years	10 701	5 237	5 278	6 073	3 659	8 618	9 811	4 919	7 858	8 520
25 to 29 years	10 312	4 561	4 692	5 505	3 104	4 531	8 832	4 591	6 941	3 901
30 to 34 years	9 047	4 236	3 824	4 516	2 452	3 650	6 789	3 856	5 480	2 594
35 to 39 years	6 804	2 939	3 164	3 468	1 827	2 274	4 488	3 049	4 352	1 859
40 to 44 years	6 077	2 781	2 541	2 849	1 628	1 910	3 909	2 820	3 722	1 667
45 to 49 years	5 998	2 617	2 355	2 772	1 467	1 941	3 819	2 669	3 363	1 941
50 to 54 years	5 910	3 045	2 820	2 750	1 762	2 119	4 056	2 502	4 154	2 097
55 to 59 years	5 692	3 291	2 690	2 672	1 583	2 241	4 030	2 180	3 968	2 495
60 to 64 years	5 185	2 892	2 461	2 380	1 582	1 993	3 539	1 731	3 498	2 026
65 to 69 years	4 057	2 690	2 046	2 075	1 138	1 909	3 502	1 532	2 721	2 061
70 to 74 years	3 233	2 368	1 672	1 728	1 251	1 466	2 811	1 519	2 362	1 930
75 to 79 years	2 591	1 879	1 427	1 281	865	1 238	2 087	1 091	1 555	1 569
80 to 84 years	1 648	1 180	821	820	600	826	1 225	545	1 393	1 106
85 years and over	1 472	796	660	656	345	587	866	455	1 004	696
Median	29.1	31.7	30.0	28.6	28.2	26.0	28.4	28.3	29.1	27.3
Female	61 735	30 288	27 490	30 579	18 452	27 726	46 196	26 233	40 130	26 506
Under 5 years	4 578	2 064	1 757	2 202	1 435	1 579	3 182	1 948	2 816	1 160
5 to 9 years	4 519	1 992	1 748	1 887	1 262	1 513	3 227	2 132	2 809	1 049
10 to 14 years	4 973	2 110	1 996	2 470	1 451	1 534	3 137	2 021	3 044	1 359
15 to 19 years	5 638	2 527	2 558	2 953	1 772	3 875	4 497	2 604	3 981	3 791
20 to 24 years	5 660	2 636	2 710	3 134	1 934	4 727	5 196	2 462	4 002	4 716
25 to 29 years	5 325	2 208	2 312	2 897	1 539	2 386	4 391	2 342	3 362	1 967
30 to 34 years	4 588	2 138	1 951	2 179	1 265	1 731	3 450	1 919	2 899	1 253
35 to 39 years	3 428	1 506	1 538	1 807	925	1 103	2 286	1 531	2 241	975
40 to 44 years	3 153	1 426	1 363	1 405	859	1 009	2 012	1 454	1 783	875
45 to 49 years	3 044	1 353	1 202	1 452	756	997	1 975	1 318	1 763	999
50 to 54 years	3 004	1 513	1 403	1 396	993	1 046	2 066	1 243	2 126	1 121
55 to 59 years	2 957	1 768	1 526	1 378	758	1 238	2 172	1 063	1 947	1 306
60 to 64 years	2 806	1 593	1 327	1 338	889	1 187	2 068	954	1 888	1 228
65 to 69 years	2 419	1 541	1 179	1 168	720	1 170	1 944	888	1 471	1 208
70 to 74 years	1 882	1 482	1 023	1 056	675	879	1 777	903	1 391	1 176
75 to 79 years	1 670	1 091	865	816	583	779	1 342	728	1 029	1 086
80 to 84 years	1 131	798	546	536	383	551	818	379	878	744
85 years and over	960	542	486	505	253	422	656	344	700	493
Median	30.2	33.8	31.7	29.6	29.5	26.3	29.4	29.2	30.1	28.0

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	5 185	2 892	2 461	2 380	1 582	1 993	3 539	1 731	3 498	2 026
In families	4 077	2 394	2 090	1 806	1 260	1 587	2 823	1 451	2 818	1 596
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.2	1.0	2.7	1.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.2	2.9	0.3
Householder or spouse	3 919	2 285	1 991	1 756	1 196	1 544	2 769	1 395	2 658	1 557
Other relatives	158	109	99	50	64	43	54	56	160	39
Nonrelatives in households	1 027	481	347	574	308	383	627	280	600	384
Living alone	957	453	314	516	291	343	584	276	526	362
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.1	17.2	30.6	11.0	29.2	28.0	18.2	21.4	17.9	13.0
In group quarters	81	17	24	—	14	23	89	—	80	46
Inmate of institution	52	17	14	—	14	10	40	—	50	34
Home for the aged	41	17	—	—	14	—	40	—	50	34
Other	29	—	10	—	—	13	49	—	30	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	7 290	5 058	3 718	3 803	2 389	3 375	6 313	3 051	5 083	3 991
In families	5 070	3 597	2 614	2 729	1 570	2 330	4 174	2 135	3 454	2 538
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.3	3.1	3.0	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.9
Householder or spouse	4 751	3 430	2 487	2 619	1 495	2 229	3 981	2 045	3 198	2 416
Other relatives	319	167	127	110	75	101	193	90	256	122
Nonrelatives in households	1 943	1 301	1 030	995	786	934	1 926	886	1 458	1 288
Living alone	1 853	1 262	932	926	743	856	1 804	837	1 349	1 212
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.4	7.8	21.2	9.4	17.6	11.8	14.9	11.8	8.8	15.8
In group quarters	277	160	74	79	33	111	213	30	171	165
Inmate of institution	219	158	69	68	33	74	176	25	129	132
Home for the aged	213	158	42	68	33	41	161	25	129	127
Other	58	2	5	11	—	37	37	5	42	33
Persons 75 years and over	5 711	3 855	2 908	2 757	1 810	2 651	4 178	2 091	3 952	3 371
In families	2 728	1 845	1 513	1 358	866	1 238	1 739	868	1 809	1 526
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.8	3.1	3.8	2.0	2.8	6.6	2.8	2.6	1.8	4.5
Householder or spouse	2 169	1 552	1 255	1 175	702	1 114	1 452	667	1 350	1 263
Other relatives	559	293	258	183	164	124	287	201	459	263
Nonrelatives in households	2 122	1 314	990	1 012	744	974	1 683	1 021	1 426	1 360
Living alone	2 081	1 287	945	965	723	919	1 626	968	1 358	1 303
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.5	13.9	19.9	24.5	18.8	18.7	16.8	15.0	9.9	19.4
In group quarters	861	696	405	387	200	439	756	202	717	485
Inmate of institution	795	688	394	387	200	420	668	202	682	448
Home for the aged	795	688	365	319	200	389	662	202	682	448
Other	66	8	11	—	—	19	88	—	35	37

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	42 494	21 884	19 869	21 102	12 738	18 311	33 391	18 493	28 109	17 942
1 person	9 711	5 501	4 751	4 773	3 166	4 696	8 998	4 312	7 033	5 414
2 persons	12 763	7 077	6 381	6 658	3 934	5 990	10 201	5 608	8 408	5 941
3 persons	7 285	3 479	3 371	3 644	2 174	3 017	5 327	3 070	4 764	2 589
4 persons	6 908	3 184	3 115	3 388	1 939	2 846	4 785	3 113	4 155	2 232
5 persons	3 423	1 719	1 424	1 539	923	1 073	2 623	1 493	2 309	1 176
6 or more persons	2 404	924	827	1 100	602	689	1 457	897	1 440	590

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Total persons	170 616	636 212	49 620	85 730	48 085	29 571	50 319	32 426	51 308	63 982
Under 5 years	8 952	49 618	2 843	7 123	3 460	2 131	4 313	2 233	2 645	3 958
5 to 9 years	8 877	44 546	2 780	6 430	3 229	1 921	3 984	1 990	2 643	3 416
10 to 14 years	9 988	46 477	3 255	6 936	3 637	2 052	4 224	2 109	3 664	4 011
15 to 19 years	18 943	56 866	5 608	7 874	4 268	2 804	4 662	2 993	4 495	5 354
20 to 24 years	29 966	71 876	7 239	8 431	4 451	3 248	5 755	3 248	3 653	6 406
25 to 29 years	20 861	63 609	4 466	7 943	3 849	2 731	5 193	2 740	4 140	5 663
30 to 34 years	15 738	47 666	3 288	6 231	3 370	1 871	4 603	2 263	3 421	4 489
35 to 39 years	9 538	30 395	2 389	4 276	2 414	1 259	3 243	1 747	2 813	3 017
40 to 44 years	6 986	25 759	1 960	3 912	2 153	1 335	2 432	1 350	2 452	2 844
45 to 49 years	6 667	26 999	2 019	3 945	2 140	1 275	2 136	1 446	2 748	2 991
50 to 54 years	6 538	21 584	2 409	4 234	2 397	1 345	2 150	1 899	3 278	3 960
55 to 59 years	7 227	31 847	2 264	4 148	2 745	1 580	1 973	1 712	3 224	4 257
60 to 64 years	5 477	29 809	2 260	4 043	2 379	1 408	1 424	1 644	2 925	3 658
65 to 69 years	4 608	26 192	2 040	3 098	2 323	1 444	1 368	1 411	2 674	3 481
70 to 74 years	3 692	20 498	1 827	2 604	1 966	1 248	1 066	1 319	2 386	2 285
75 to 79 years	2 959	15 513	1 258	2 125	1 609	968	826	1 131	1 703	1 818
80 to 84 years	1 876	10 172	950	1 225	994	551	601	554	1 480	1 358
85 years and over	1 723	6 826	765	1 152	701	400	364	537	964	1 016
Median	27.1	28.8	28.5	28.8	31.7	29.8	27.1	32.0	36.8	33.5

Female	87 839	335 246	26 414	44 821	25 092	15 427	25 632	17 190	27 553	33 788
Under 5 years	4 383	24 499	1 414	3 457	1 735	1 058	2 088	1 025	1 282	1 939
5 to 9 years	4 392	21 885	1 291	3 260	1 682	970	1 803	982	1 314	1 692
10 to 14 years	4 888	22 787	1 677	3 284	1 689	968	2 113	1 036	1 624	1 956
15 to 19 years	9 687	28 691	2 961	3 943	2 077	1 424	2 330	1 512	2 280	2 778
20 to 24 years	14 780	37 935	3 861	4 459	2 254	1 585	2 907	1 703	1 866	3 332
25 to 29 years	10 289	32 450	2 273	4 029	1 820	1 376	2 567	1 371	2 192	2 808
30 to 34 years	7 753	24 035	1 498	3 165	1 720	887	2 353	1 132	1 724	2 223
35 to 39 years	4 653	15 509	1 182	2 140	1 246	562	1 629	859	1 490	1 468
40 to 44 years	3 658	13 812	1 053	2 103	1 095	718	1 197	747	1 315	1 503
45 to 49 years	3 474	14 464	1 037	2 010	1 119	696	1 059	805	1 406	1 421
50 to 54 years	3 573	16 368	1 350	2 206	1 172	713	1 123	949	1 761	2 192
55 to 59 years	3 750	17 341	1 189	2 183	1 485	825	941	968	1 647	2 209
60 to 64 years	2 992	16 267	1 294	2 237	1 320	761	806	897	1 647	2 019
65 to 69 years	2 727	15 273	1 271	1 828	1 351	877	840	880	1 585	1 992
70 to 74 years	2 217	12 345	1 039	1 554	1 224	714	628	805	1 501	1 357
75 to 79 years	1 990	9 883	833	1 373	960	645	564	682	1 017	1 222
80 to 84 years	1 390	6 838	619	833	681	364	387	439	958	903
85 years and over	1 243	4 864	566	757	462	284	297	398	744	774
Median	27.8	29.9	29.4	30.0	33.7	31.9	28.1	34.3	39.3	35.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	5 477	29 809	2 260	4 043	2 379	1 408	1 424	1 644	2 925	3 658
In families	4 340	22 593	1 807	3 140	1 952	965	1 187	1 351	2 455	3 046
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	0.8	3.4	2.3	3.0	0.6	2.4	0.5	2.7	0.9	1.1
Householder or spouse	4 247	21 096	1 763	3 015	1 857	938	1 121	1 291	2 399	2 906
Other relatives	93	1 497	44	125	95	27	66	60	56	140
Nonrelatives in households	1 062	6 521	439	866	410	377	205	269	392	598
Living alone	977	5 637	402	813	398	325	198	243	365	539
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	17.5	7.2	20.4	18.3	23.7	16.2	31.3	7.1	12.4
In group quarters	75	695	14	37	17	66	32	24	78	14
Inmate of institution	52	292	8	25	17	38	19	14	73	7
Home for the aged	44	256	8	14	17	38	19	—	34	7
Other	23	403	6	12	—	28	13	10	5	7

Persons 65 to 74 years	8 300	46 650	3 867	5 702	4 289	2 692	2 434	2 730	5 060	5 766
In families	5 496	30 428	2 637	3 913	3 041	1 712	1 699	1 896	3 630	4 037
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.0	3.1	1.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Householder or spouse	5 156	27 613	2 479	3 647	2 899	1 585	1 579	1 798	3 382	3 883
Other relatives	340	2 815	158	266	142	127	120	98	248	154
Nonrelatives in households	2 576	14 484	1 184	1 682	1 096	886	709	795	1 183	1 601
Living alone	2 336	13 274	1 075	1 602	1 070	868	674	726	1 134	1 524
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	10.8	11.7	11.8	7.8	16.2	13.9	22.9	8.6	11.7
In group quarters	228	1 738	46	107	152	94	26	39	247	128
Inmate of institution	186	1 227	40	101	150	78	18	34	234	92
Home for the aged	169	1 106	40	95	150	78	18	7	148	92
Other	42	511	6	6	2	16	8	5	13	36

Persons 75 years and over	6 558	32 511	2 973	4 502	3 304	1 919	1 791	2 322	4 147	4 192
In families	2 951	15 277	1 331	2 249	1 549	794	716	1 175	2 088	1 877
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.0	3.9	—	4.4	3.4	4.2	5.0	3.1	2.8	4.5
Householder or spouse	2 410	11 826	1 099	1 803	1 303	658	551	993	1 627	1 512
Other relatives	541	3 451	232	446	246	136	165	182	461	365
Nonrelatives in households	2 730	12 928	1 137	1 836	1 126	706	733	863	1 417	1 560
Living alone	2 533	12 362	1 108	1 804	1 108	675	682	837	1 352	1 503
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.8	16.6	20.7	12.7	13.7	16.0	21.6	21.6	6.7	11.8
In group quarters	877	4 306	505	417	629	419	342	284	642	755
Inmate of institution	868	3 935	419	417	621	296	333	273	636	604
Home for the aged	863	3 755	413	417	621	296	333	244	611	604
Other	9	771	86	—	8	123	9	11	6	151

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	66 596	242 483	18 261	31 756	18 174	11 392	17 637	12 764	19 323	25 774
1 person	20 004	70 738	4 992	8 047	4 764	3 395	4 026	3 539	4 630	7 412
2 persons	22 571	74 413	6 022	9 695	5 921	3 655	5 206	4 199	6 986	8 768
3 persons	10 261	39 059	2 909	5 334	2 772	1 745	3 049	2 066	3 090	3 973
4 persons	8 505	29 513	2 557	4 663	2 562	1 483	3 032	1 721	2 545	3 265
5 persons	3 672	15 540	1 045	2 262	1 392	732	1 521	819	1 378	1 580
6 or more persons	1 583	13 220	736	1 755	763	382	803	420	694	876

Table 115a. **General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	7 869 542
Native	7 088 129
Foreign born	781 413
Naturalized citizen	390 167
Not a citizen	391 246

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	781 413
Europe	325 390
Austria	9 493
Czechoslovakia	12 118
France	3 886
Germany	47 815
Greece	25 515
Hungary	7 770
Ireland	15 008
Italy	46 950
Netherlands	3 761
Poland	64 977
Portugal	6 421
Sweden	6 715
United Kingdom	20 356
England	12 563
Northern Ireland	843
Scotland	4 830
Wales	396
Yugoslavia	26 478
U.S.S.R.	25 224
Asia	131 101
China	9 203
India	21 740
Japan	6 326
Korea	17 359
Philippines	32 944
Vietnam	4 580
North and Central America	223 180
Canada	17 719
Mexico	167 968
West Indies	24 654
Cuba	14 142
Dominican Republic	1 068
Jamaica	4 542
South America	18 742
North Africa	2 261
Other Africa	5 788
All other countries	1 605
Country not reported	48 122

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	781 413
1975 to 1980	181 782
1970 to 1974	139 434
1965 to 1969	95 685
1960 to 1964	58 203
1950 to 1959	129 919
Before 1950	176 390

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	7 283 401
Speak only English at home	6 122 499
Speak a language other than English at home	1 160 902
Speak English very well	623 226
Speak English well	302 786
Speak English not well or not at all	234 890
5 to 13 years	22 850
14 to 17 years	9 330
18 to 24 years	31 697
25 years and over	171 013

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 487 487
English only	1 463 730
Chinese	3 730
French	5 914
German	8 428
Greek	9 200
Italian	9 588
Philippine languages	4 080
Polish	9 647
Spanish	139 656
Other specified language	30 954
Unspecified language	2 560
Persons 18 years and over	5 595 914
English only	4 658 769
Chinese	16 798
French	20 846
German	66 831
Greek	36 924
Italian	70 096
Philippine languages	25 868
Polish	32 270
Spanish	353 246
Other specified language	203 292
Unspecified language	10 974

SCSA's					SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
7 869 542	7 103 624	642 781	123 137	1 570 275	291 369	266 650	222 229	44 421	
7 088 129	6 358 694	612 160	117 275	1 504 994	286 655	257 716	214 350	43 366	
781 413	744 930	30 621	5 862	65 281	4 714	8 934	7 879	1 055	
390 167	365 901	19 891	4 375	44 231	2 964	7 160	6 308	852	
391 246	379 029	10 730	1 487	21 050	1 750	1 774	1 571	203	
781 413	744 930	30 621	5 862	65 281	4 714	8 934	7 879	1 055	
325 390	304 472	16 607	4 311	39 979	2 472	5 930	5 188	742	
9 493	8 963	423	107	2 346	71	181	169	12	
12 118	10 728	1 269	121	1 303	31	66	29	37	
3 886	3 739	125	22	410	22	18	18	—	
47 815	44 660	2 111	1 044	12 380	929	494	415	79	
25 515	23 615	1 880	20	1 231	27	182	148	34	
7 770	6 990	705	75	2 068	65	61	55	6	
15 008	14 792	169	47	329	44	53	53	—	
46 950	44 756	890	1 304	2 494	45	535	503	32	
3 761	3 535	176	50	568	364	32	27	5	
64 977	62 434	2 228	315	4 402	154	319	269	50	
6 421	384	24	13	44	2	—	—	—	
6 715	6 442	172	101	311	42	779	623	156	
20 356	18 901	1 196	259	2 847	343	455	395	60	
12 563	11 697	735	131	1 999	275	329	301	28	
843	786	25	32	91	—	—	—	—	
4 830	4 417	332	81	506	50	85	73	12	
396	356	29	11	77	—	6	6	—	
26 478	22 262	3 864	352	5 253	50	747	732	15	
25 224	24 508	522	194	2 778	128	167	165	2	
131 101	128 293	2 444	364	8 011	1 073	963	885	78	
9 203	9 022	164	17	120	53	53	53	—	
21 740	21 451	277	12	915	89	63	52	11	
6 326	6 197	99	30	448	52	64	54	10	
17 359	16 922	379	58	1 154	114	195	182	13	
32 944	32 217	615	112	1 167	72	4	44	4	
4 580	4 310	230	40	568	61	368	358	10	
223 180	213 918	8 596	666	8 793	620	1 194	1 046	148	
17 719	16 417	1 116	186	2 564	458	1 049	940	109	
167 968	160 729	6 891	348	4 400	108	79	45	34	
24 654	24 160	478	16	1 286	12	27	27	—	
14 142	13 920	206	16	467	—	8	8	—	
1 068	1 028	40	—	47	—	—	—	—	
4 542	4 375	167	—	512	6	8	8	—	
18 742	18 397	291	54	952	35	37	37	—	
2 261	2 102	150	9	186	13	35	27	8	
5 788	5 632	126	30	771	54	131	114	17	
1 605	1 577	23	5	238	64	18	18	—	
48 122	46 031	1 862	229	3 573	255	459	399	60	
781 413	744 930	30 621	5 862	65 281	4 714	8 934	7 879	1 055	
181 782	177 642	3 615	525	9 544	1 082	1 160	1 053	107	
139 434	134 988	3 836	610	5 331	325	312	249	63	
95 685	91 943	3 296	446	5 056	260	412	361	51	
58 203	55 784	2 013	406	4 510	321	456	437	19	
129 919	121 347	7 300	1 272	15 846	1 017	1 181	1 056	125	
176 390	163 226	10 561	2 603	24 994	1 709	5 413	4 723	690	
7 283 401	6 580 734	588 382	114 285	1 456 007	269 173	247 202	206 081	41 121	
6 122 499	5 495 425	522 573	104 501	1 342 518	260 896	229 147	190 145	39 002	
1 160 902	1 085 309	65 809	9 784	113 489	8 277	18 055	15 936	2 119	
623 226	577 959	39 177	6 090	73 649	5 880	13 679	11 937	1 742	
302 786	283 266	16 932	2 588	26 984	1 621	3 261	2 969	292	
234 890	224 084	9 700	1 106	12 856	776	1 115	1 030	85	
22 850	22 090	679	81	1 192	100	59	56	3	
9 330	9 036	265	29	510	72	29	26	3	
31 697	30 675	870	152	1 408	131	97	72	25	
171 013	162 283	7 886	844	9 746	473	930	876	54	
1 487 487	1 512 426	147 866	27 195	334 394	65 126	53 075	44 111	8 964	
1 463 730	1 302 238	135 754	25 738	318 095	63 614	52 035	43 188	8 847	
3 730	3 648	75	7	190	47	16	16	—	
5 914	5 451	382	81	197	124	101	101	—	
8 428	7 845	480	103	3 053	372	140	102	38	
9 200	8 606	572	22	328	7	19	19	—	
9 588	9 204	154	230	543	22	20	20	—	
4 080	4 049	31	—	145	—	—	—	—	
9 647	9 188	376	83	690	19	17	17	—	
139 656	130 595	8 362	699	7 919	416	148	136	12	
30 954	29 313	1 457	184	2 198	390	490	444	46	
2 560	2 289	223	48	367	42	66	66	—	
5 595 914	5 068 308	440 516	87 090	1 121 613	204 047	194 127	161 970	32 157	
4 658 769	4 193 187	386 819	78 763	1 024 423	197 282	177 112	146 957	30 155	
16 798	16 472	295	31	1 263	137	94	94	—	
20 846	19 658	985	203	2 725	353	540	464	76	
66 831	62 665	2 704	1 462	28 826	2 977	1 181	946	235	
36 924	34 061	2 827	41	2 042	47	197	168	29	
70 096	66 628	1 431	2 037	5 150	124	821	798	23	
25 868	25 349	405	114	730	34	45	39	6	
32 270	123 864	7 412	994	14 443	544	802	609	193	
353 246	327 692	23 818	1 736	20 858	961	683	560	123	
203 292	188 652	13 064	1 576	19 697	1 484	12 143	10 865	1 278	
10 974	10 080	761	133	1 456	109	509	470	39	

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	130 932
Native	129 073
Foreign born	1 859
Naturalized citizen	1 267
Not a citizen	592

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	1 859
Europe	920
Austria	28
Czechoslovakia	43
France	28
Germany	263
Greece	—
Hungary	22
Ireland	11
Italy	27
Netherlands	14
Poland	100
Portugal	—
Sweden	53
United Kingdom	83
England	61
Northern Ireland	—
Scotland	17
Wales	—
Yugoslavia	9
U.S.S.R.	35
Asia	532
China	44
India	12
Japan	40
Korea	37
Philippines	50
Vietnam	74
North and Central America	201
Canada	157
Mexico	9
West Indies	13
Cuba	7
Dominican Republic	—
Jamaica	—
South America	26
North Africa	5
Other Africa	13
All other countries	33
Country not reported	94

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	1 859
1975 to 1980	436
1970 to 1974	139
1965 to 1969	109
1960 to 1964	96
1950 to 1959	254
Before 1950	825

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	121 482
Speak only English at home	117 388
Speak a language other than English at home	4 094
Speak English very well	2 812
Speak English well	924
Speak English not well or not at all	358
5 to 13 years	65
14 to 17 years	30
18 to 24 years	54
25 years and over	209

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	27 874
English only	27 274
Chinese	14
French	39
German	141
Greek	—
Italian	23
Philippine languages	8
Polish	21
Spanish	164
Other specified language	179
Unspecified language	11
Persons 18 years and over	93 608
English only	90 114
Chinese	114
French	235
German	1 116
Greek	17
Italian	30
Philippine languages	29
Polish	260
Spanish	386
Other specified language	1 240
Unspecified language	67

SMSA's—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
							Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
130 932	175 280	139 420	123 137	91 056	323 545	1 397 143	2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262
129 073	173 163	136 895	117 275	89 834	312 426	1 338 721	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650
1 859	2 117	2 525	5 862	1 222	11 119	58 422	70 491	69 879	612
1 267	1 187	1 759	4 375	780	4 824	39 578	38 832	38 458	374
592	930	766	1 487	442	6 295	18 844	31 659	31 421	238
1 859	2 117	2 525	5 862	1 222	11 119	58 422	70 491	69 879	612
920	925	1 364	4 311	511	4 149	35 754	28 511	28 189	322
28	8	30	107	10	54	2 268	932	926	6
43	33	45	121	17	124	1 044	649	643	—
28	31	22	22	30	148	360	570	570	—
263	333	373	1 044	205	1 084	11 516	6 203	6 107	96
—	15	27	20	—	104	1 004	763	759	4
22	17	37	75	14	67	1 913	621	614	7
11	17	16	47	23	25	296	641	639	2
27	35	134	1 304	—	333	2 174	856	854	2
14	67	51	50	11	123	464	676	649	27
100	85	81	315	4	175	4 120	1 942	1 939	3
—	—	—	13	—	10	44	70	70	—
53	22	34	101	12	106	274	3 714	3 704	10
83	131	241	259	104	640	2 467	3 560	3 525	35
61	82	131	131	57	414	1 729	2 671	2 641	30
—	—	8	32	—	7	85	93	93	—
17	44	83	81	40	109	426	415	410	5
—	—	6	11	—	21	66	81	81	—
9	—	15	352	16	81	4 750	568	563	5
35	36	64	194	8	236	2 562	3 448	3 448	—
532	721	413	364	284	3 793	7 345	21 002	20 858	144
44	28	65	17	75	439	654	1 072	1 072	—
12	105	10	12	30	465	877	1 529	1 525	4
40	57	29	30	1	280	407	1 143	1 133	10
37	89	38	58	41	283	1 087	4 469	4 442	27
50	17	59	112	8	154	1 019	1 337	1 331	6
74	42	98	40	9	278	531	3 285	3 274	11
201	261	405	666	184	1 173	7 583	9 336	9 236	100
157	183	210	186	97	680	2 174	6 639	6 557	82
9	49	104	348	11	284	3 719	1 430	1 426	4
13	—	77	16	41	105	1 223	792	792	—
7	—	40	16	41	67	444	282	282	—
—	—	—	—	—	2	47	47	47	—
—	37	—	—	—	27	485	215	215	—
26	19	5	54	49	430	874	1 714	1 708	6
5	—	6	9	—	192	177	783	782	1
13	44	58	30	54	595	748	1 320	1 318	2
33	2	16	5	8	133	192	456	452	4
94	109	194	229	124	418	3 187	3 921	3 888	33
1 859	2 117	2 525	5 862	1 222	11 119	58 422	70 491	69 879	612
436	669	503	525	273	4 628	8 547	22 727	22 575	152
139	246	208	610	79	1 082	4 773	6 825	6 792	33
109	201	188	446	162	757	4 483	5 339	5 305	34
96	160	128	406	147	958	4 003	4 137	4 099	38
254	346	479	1 272	189	1 434	14 552	10 144	10 071	73
825	495	1 019	2 603	372	2 260	22 064	21 319	21 037	282
121 482	161 588	128 657	114 285	84 939	303 133	1 296 349	1 959 460	1 919 886	39 574
117 388	155 686	124 510	104 501	81 967	286 448	1 194 904	1 857 881	1 819 513	38 368
4 094	5 902	4 147	9 784	2 972	16 685	101 445	101 579	100 373	1 206
2 812	4 120	2 821	6 090	2 277	11 684	65 755	68 456	67 682	774
924	1 189	929	2 588	535	3 683	24 137	22 277	21 995	282
358	593	397	1 106	160	1 318	11 553	10 846	10 696	150
65	103	42	81	33	117	1 146	1 787	1 750	37
30	53	57	29	10	84	468	747	706	41
54	121	65	152	24	261	1 194	1 522	1 495	27
209	316	233	844	93	856	8 745	6 790	6 745	45
27 874	41 091	31 851	27 195	17 381	60 433	294 311	446 473	436 138	10 335
27 274	40 063	31 053	25 738	17 022	58 154	280 312	430 303	420 177	10 126
14	24	—	7	—	100	170	252	252	—
39	183	121	81	50	286	750	1 212	1 192	20
141	194	190	103	54	361	2 771	3 124	3 046	78
—	—	12	22	—	4	262	160	160	—
23	2	2	230	—	57	517	140	137	3
8	—	—	—	—	17	122	120	120	—
21	30	—	83	5	28	608	256	256	—
164	289	281	699	96	694	6 506	3 602	3 567	35
179	240	157	184	107	657	1 985	6 671	6 608	63
11	66	33	48	41	75	308	633	623	10
93 608	120 497	96 806	87 090	67 558	242 700	1 002 038	1 512 987	1 483 748	29 239
90 114	115 623	93 457	78 763	64 945	228 294	914 592	1 427 578	1 399 336	28 242
114	59	83	31	75	1 026	1 220	2 250	2 245	5
235	469	242	203	253	1 009	2 380	5 160	5 036	124
1 116	875	931	1 462	741	3 349	27 175	18 751	18 506	245
17	21	52	41	14	167	1 770	1 193	1 185	8
30	45	260	2 037	6	578	4 551	1 693	1 675	18
29	6	27	114	—	80	682	1 007	1 007	—
260	925	75	994	80	236	13 764	3 541	3 505	36
386	621	653	1 736	343	2 767	17 497	11 711	11 622	89
1 240	1 571	944	1 576	1 026	5 009	17 065	38 245	37 785	460
67	102	82	133	75	185	1 342	1 858	1 846	12

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	173 132	100 935	111 270	142 154	50 807	7 169	43 638	132 648	102 507	30 141
Native	166 273	98 462	109 806	139 326	49 464	6 894	42 570	127 783	98 407	29 376
Foreign born	6 859	2 473	1 464	2 828	1 343	275	1 068	4 865	4 100	765
Naturalized citizen	4 653	2 021	1 008	1 768	871	124	747	3 835	3 233	602
Not a citizen	2 206	452	456	1 060	472	151	321	1 030	867	163

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons										
Europe.....	6 859	2 473	1 464	2 828	1 343	275	1 068	4 865	4 100	765
Austria.....	4 225	1 544	889	1 518	663	135	528	3 079	2 559	520
Czechoslovakia.....	78	16	39	33	—	—	—	23	23	—
France.....	259	15	20	10	15	9	6	45	13	32
Germany.....	50	31	32	11	6	—	6	5	—	—
Greece.....	864	784	351	559	139	17	122	276	227	49
Hungary.....	227	55	7	13	27	—	27	128	98	30
Ireland.....	155	29	24	20	16	—	16	48	48	—
Italy.....	33	30	4	36	5	—	5	28	28	—
Netherlands.....	320	21	8	31	136	42	94	204	176	28
Poland.....	104	210	68	309	27	—	27	10	10	—
Portugal.....	282	51	176	85	14	5	9	226	192	34
Sweden.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom.....	37	6	3	31	18	—	18	565	452	113
England.....	380	41	91	228	160	40	120	332	286	46
Northern Ireland.....	270	33	67	172	101	40	61	227	213	14
Scotland.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wales.....	80	—	22	44	53	—	53	73	61	12
Yugoslavia.....	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
U.S.S.R.....	503	108	8	4	7	—	7	122	114	8
Asia.....	216	243	37	30	43	—	43	100	100	—
China.....	666	248	310	710	190	—	190	621	556	65
India.....	13	2	16	46	20	—	20	41	41	—
Japan.....	38	26	107	31	—	—	—	54	45	9
Korea.....	41	12	2	15	7	—	7	47	37	10
Philippines.....	67	41	14	63	22	—	22	105	97	8
Vietnam.....	148	15	14	12	49	—	49	20	20	—
North and Central America.....	37	2	2	47	66	—	66	223	215	8
Canada.....	1 210	234	122	383	352	127	225	671	565	106
Mexico.....	390	97	104	306	90	7	83	548	474	74
West Indies.....	681	121	6	45	168	107	61	70	38	32
Cuba.....	63	—	1	—	90	13	77	24	24	—
Dominican Republic.....	23	—	1	—	40	—	40	6	6	—
Jamaica.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America.....	27	—	—	—	37	—	37	7	7	—
North Africa.....	78	32	11	11	—	—	—	30	30	—
Other Africa.....	9	—	9	13	—	—	—	25	17	8
All other countries.....	23	19	11	7	16	—	16	65	48	17
Country not reported.....	46	11	7	7	—	—	—	16	16	—
	386	142	68	149	79	13	66	258	209	49

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons		6 859	2 473	1 464	2 828	1 343	275	1 068	4 865	4 100	765
1975 to 1980	-----	997	239	329	719	327	81	246	720	635	85
1970 to 1974	-----	558	101	65	187	110	19	91	142	85	57
1965 to 1969	-----	573	150	106	145	189	58	131	257	219	38
1960 to 1964	-----	507	110	80	192	96	30	66	279	272	7
1950 to 1959	-----	1 294	521	336	596	193	28	165	654	570	84
Before 1950	-----	2 930	1 352	548	989	428	59	369	2 813	2 319	494

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over		159 658	93 319	102 167	131 024	46 901	6 740	40 161	123 692	95 724	27 968
Speak only English at home	147 614	86 671	96 855	127 125	44 996	6 271	38 725	116 894	90 180	26 714	
Speak a language other than English at home	12 044	6 648	5 312	3 899	1 905	469	1 436	6 798	5 544	1 254	
Speak English very well	7 894	4 842	3 580	2 650	1 318	296	1 022	4 782	3 818	964	
Speak English well	2 847	1 379	1 349	762	340	102	238	1 457	1 231	226	
Speak English not well or not at all	1 303	427	383	487	247	71	176	559	495	64	
5 to 13 years	46	17	53	84	39	9	30	52	52	—	
14 to 17 years	42	19	23	42	9	4	5	7	7	—	
18 to 24 years	214	87	35	83	49	11	38	69	44	25	
25 years and over	1 001	304	272	278	150	47	103	431	392	39	

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	40 083	21 773	25 420	31 354	10 829	1 440	9 389	24 141	18 583	5 558
English only	37 783	21 196	24 916	30 509	10 507	1 323	9 184	23 550	18 066	5 484
Chinese	20	—	—	19	—	—	—	5	5	—
French	116	19	46	88	18	6	12	79	62	17
German	282	257	179	191	27	—	27	64	39	25
Greek	66	—	—	5	5	—	5	19	19	—
Italian	26	2	—	17	12	12	—	5	5	—
Philippine languages	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	82	11	69	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Spanish	1 413	230	71	227	179	73	106	77	69	8
Other specified language	213	55	103	279	45	—	45	295	271	24
Unspecified language	59	3	36	19	36	26	10	32	32	—
Persons 18 years and over	119 575	71 546	76 747	99 670	36 072	5 300	30 772	99 551	77 141	22 410
English only	109 831	65 475	71 939	96 616	34 489	4 948	29 541	93 344	72 114	21 230
Chinese	43	6	16	78	32	—	32	84	84	—
French	345	85	194	113	113	28	85	339	278	61
German	1 651	4 375	2 076	1 029	253	22	231	644	505	139
Greek	272	—	—	29	46	—	46	143	116	27
Italian	599	29	34	68	276	82	194	248	231	17
Philippine languages	48	9	8	12	25	—	25	15	15	—
Polish	679	61	1 841	306	24	11	13	564	428	136
Spanish	3 361	539	183	436	385	141	244	340	241	99
Other specified language	2 632	815	509	827	396	54	342	3 702	3 021	681
Unspecified language	114	60	56	75	33	14	19	128	108	20

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn. Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Total persons	72 198	142 763	51 641	85 783	67 964	3 882	64 082	213 659	1 206 833	52 824
Native	70 967	140 831	50 776	80 985	66 903	3 834	63 069	204 212	1 152 159	51 714
Foreign born	1 231	1 932	865	4 798	1 061	48	1 013	9 447	54 674	1 110
Naturalized citizen	725	1 029	557	3 546	645	42	603	3 692	36 721	625
Not a citizen	506	903	308	1 252	416	6	410	5 755	17 953	485

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	1 231	1 932	865	4 798	1 061	48	1 013	9 447	54 674	1 110
Europe	490	811	477	3 509	449	39	410	3 095	33 000	473
Austria	—	4	20	76	10	—	10	43	2 108	14
Czechoslovakia	—	29	32	107	17	—	17	94	983	18
France	26	29	6	18	30	—	30	114	312	7
Germany	129	314	152	757	176	21	155	792	10 187	217
Greece	—	15	—	18	—	—	—	103	973	6
Hungary	14	13	6	28	14	—	14	47	1 739	18
Ireland	11	17	6	32	21	—	21	11	274	6
Italy	23	21	25	1 201	—	—	—	310	2 115	5
Netherlands	10	52	—	36	—	—	—	89	381	5
Poland	32	43	42	241	4	—	4	148	4 057	36
Portugal	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	38	—
Sweden	38	20	—	86	12	6	6	72	249	8
United Kingdom	49	125	71	178	110	12	98	521	2 204	58
England	31	76	41	88	66	12	54	339	1 518	48
Northern Ireland	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	85	—
Scotland	13	44	16	73	37	—	37	88	411	4
Wales	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	21	49	—
Yugoslavia	7	—	—	308	16	—	16	69	4 548	19
U.S.S.R.	21	36	11	183	8	—	8	212	2 500	79
Asia	468	706	177	287	246	4	242	3 542	7 028	280
China	44	28	35	13	71	—	71	434	650	74
India	12	105	8	5	25	—	25	438	809	55
Japan	35	55	16	6	—	—	—	251	408	28
Korea	19	76	8	47	27	—	27	253	978	39
Philippines	27	17	—	95	8	4	94	94	956	29
Vietnam	67	42	22	40	9	—	9	234	531	—
North and Central America	141	235	126	580	150	5	145	1 032	7 223	116
Canada	107	157	83	100	67	—	67	583	1 935	66
Mexico	—	49	38	348	7	—	7	257	3 641	38
West Indies	13	—	—	16	41	—	41	101	1 207	12
Cuba	7	—	—	16	41	—	41	67	433	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	485	6
South America	14	17	6	46	49	—	49	362	861	21
North Africa	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	190	171	—
Other Africa	11	39	30	23	42	—	42	577	745	42
All other countries	29	—	8	5	—	—	—	113	179	33
Country not reported	52	88	30	156	117	—	117	324	2 967	66

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	1 231	1 932	865	4 798	1 061	48	1 013	9 447	54 674	1 110
1975 to 1980	403	656	171	401	261	—	261	4 402	8 263	267
1970 to 1974	96	228	64	580	61	—	61	941	4 557	100
1965 to 1969	75	189	26	366	131	—	131	600	4 201	84
1960 to 1964	70	132	41	329	120	—	120	797	3 614	63
1950 to 1959	174	308	253	1 022	149	13	136	1 078	13 292	202
Before 1950	413	419	310	2 100	339	35	304	1 629	20 747	394

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	67 616	131 857	47 588	79 644	64 013	3 592	60 421	202 067	1 121 891	49 866
Speak only English at home	65 069	127 130	45 920	71 489	61 794	3 529	58 265	188 926	1 028 183	48 240
Speak a language other than English at home	2 547	4 727	1 668	8 155	2 219	63	2 156	13 141	93 708	1 626
Speak English very well	1 760	3 289	1 047	4 955	1 649	44	1 605	9 070	60 131	1 201
Speak English well	519	921	458	2 184	441	13	428	2 977	22 496	271
Speak English not well or not at all	268	517	163	1 016	129	6	123	1 094	11 081	154
5 to 13 years	53	102	10	69	20	—	20	106	1 091	9
14 to 17 years	17	47	38	15	10	—	10	56	442	14
18 to 24 years	50	103	23	130	20	—	20	230	1 157	36
25 years and over	148	265	92	802	79	6	73	702	8 391	95

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	12 778	31 792	11 634	17 974	11 775	826	10 949	33 269	244 898	8 912
English only	12 369	30 881	11 269	16 706	11 518	818	10 700	31 606	231 865	8 714
Chinese	14	24	—	7	6	—	6	96	170	28
French	25	156	69	66	40	6	34	143	689	31
German	76	177	70	63	29	—	29	218	2 295	20
Greek	—	—	7	22	—	—	—	4	267	—
Italian	23	—	—	230	—	—	—	37	503	—
Philippine languages	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	112	—
Polish	6	15	—	75	5	—	5	27	582	14
Spanish	94	268	138	630	75	2	73	483	6 236	77
Other specified language	159	216	64	146	82	—	82	582	1 900	28
Unspecified language	6	55	17	29	20	—	20	61	279	—
Persons 18 years and over	54 838	100 065	35 954	61 670	52 238	2 766	49 472	168 798	876 993	40 954
English only	52 700	96 249	34 651	54 783	50 276	2 711	47 565	157 320	796 318	39 526
Chinese	105	59	46	27	71	—	71	1 011	1 207	59
French	166	432	115	148	227	9	218	851	2 183	85
German	523	660	401	1 116	533	33	500	2 168	22 612	571
Greek	17	21	—	34	14	—	14	166	1 696	6
Italian	25	45	46	1 917	5	—	5	513	4 387	33
Philippine languages	11	6	—	90	—	—	—	57	663	—
Polish	110	540	47	649	61	—	61	178	13 484	108
Spanish	286	582	269	1 531	302	4	298	2 335	16 873	308
Other specified language	844	1 380	343	1 304	697	9	688	4 061	16 326	240
Unspecified language	51	91	36	71	52	—	52	138	1 244	18

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	Urbanized areas—Can.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Total persons	119 016	58 468	52 986	59 040	35 207	51 516	87 899	51 071	77 685	48 347
Native	113 139	56 556	52 110	57 677	34 284	50 581	86 452	50 235	73 208	47 467
Foreign born	5 877	1 912	876	1 363	923	935	1 447	836	4 477	880
Naturalized citizen	3 913	1 578	544	740	622	562	812	528	3 242	505
Not a citizen	1 964	334	332	623	301	373	635	308	1 235	375

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	5 877	1 912	876	1 363	923	935	1 447	836	4 477	880
Europe	3 531	1 207	452	632	473	357	583	448	3 274	339
Austria	56	14	13	16	—	—	4	20	64	10
Czechoslovakia	227	7	10	—	6	—	16	32	80	17
France	50	31	11	—	6	15	24	6	18	30
Germany	592	594	220	223	118	104	216	152	683	121
Greece	223	55	—	7	27	—	6	—	18	—
Hungary	130	19	18	13	11	—	13	—	28	6
Ireland	11	25	—	13	5	11	12	6	18	15
Italy	289	13	7	4	82	9	10	19	1 158	—
Netherlands	92	149	53	122	22	5	40	—	36	—
Poland	205	42	26	11	9	32	43	42	232	4
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sweden	14	6	—	31	18	32	6	—	86	6
United Kingdom	286	37	52	112	94	43	64	71	138	84
England	196	31	34	74	46	25	57	41	54	47
Northern Ireland	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	17	—
Scotland	65	—	18	33	42	13	7	16	67	37
Wales	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Yugoslavia	465	101	6	4	7	7	—	—	308	7
U.S.S.R.	181	224	18	18	9	17	36	11	145	8
Asia	585	171	283	491	184	366	572	177	265	212
China	13	—	16	46	20	44	16	35	13	71
India	38	14	107	17	—	12	52	8	5	10
Japan	16	8	—	5	—	35	33	16	6	—
Korea	67	16	7	5	22	6	58	8	47	12
Philippines	134	—	—	—	43	—	17	—	84	4
Vietnam	37	—	—	47	66	67	27	22	40	9
North and Central America	1 117	150	74	130	202	117	171	126	566	131
Canada	333	42	68	89	77	89	117	83	86	55
Mexico	653	97	6	14	61	—	49	38	348	—
West Indies	57	—	—	—	60	7	—	—	16	41
Cuba	23	—	—	—	40	7	—	—	16	41
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	27	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
South America	62	28	11	10	—	14	6	—	46	44
North Africa	10	—	8	13	—	—	—	6	9	—
Other Africa	23	7	6	7	9	11	11	30	23	33
All other countries	30	11	—	—	—	13	—	8	5	—
Country not reported	339	114	24	62	46	40	68	30	144	113

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	5 877	1 912	876	1 363	923	935	1 447	836	4 477	880
1975 to 1980	902	156	268	533	225	282	537	171	401	240
1970 to 1974	537	54	59	74	91	91	136	64	568	45
1965 to 1969	506	109	68	69	105	55	123	26	342	109
1960 to 1964	405	91	32	58	54	51	91	41	329	108
1950 to 1959	1 072	355	180	263	139	141	224	253	967	112
Before 1950	2 455	1 147	269	366	309	315	336	281	1 870	266

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	109 527	54 288	49 147	54 508	32 317	48 391	81 324	47 024	71 962	45 968
Speak only English at home	99 459	49 989	46 807	52 773	31 013	46 497	77 942	45 439	64 293	44 199
Speak a language other than English at home	10 068	4 299	2 340	1 735	1 304	1 894	3 382	1 585	7 669	1 769
Speak English very well	6 420	3 135	1 578	1 101	909	1 291	2 257	1 003	4 616	1 303
Speak English well	2 463	834	554	357	226	403	689	425	2 069	365
Speak English not well or not at all	1 185	330	208	277	169	200	436	157	984	101
5 to 13 years	46	17	33	62	30	37	102	10	69	20
14 to 17 years	34	19	18	29	5	17	32	38	15	10
18 to 24 years	205	54	33	48	38	50	88	23	124	20
25 years and over	900	240	124	138	96	96	214	86	776	51

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	26 683	11 755	10 384	12 485	7 593	8 394	17 793	11 585	16 208	7 251
English only	24 822	11 410	10 157	12 055	7 411	8 158	17 194	11 235	14 980	7 055
Chinese	20	—	—	19	—	—	7	—	7	6
French	58	11	23	60	12	—	77	69	60	14
German	183	127	57	87	19	40	98	70	56	29
Greek	55	—	—	5	5	—	—	7	22	—
Italian	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217	—
Philippine languages	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	37	2	24	—	—	6	15	—	68	5
Spanish	1 235	176	47	86	91	72	195	123	623	53
Other specified language	171	29	61	173	45	112	177	64	146	69
Unspecified language	53	—	15	—	10	6	30	17	29	20
Persons 18 years and over	82 844	42 533	38 763	42 023	24 724	39 997	63 531	35 439	55 754	38 717
English only	74 637	38 579	36 650	40 718	23 602	38 339	60 748	34 204	49 313	37 144
Chinese	35	6	16	78	32	99	48	—	27	71
French	284	72	23	83	85	138	260	115	136	193
German	1 120	2 743	1 037	444	216	395	476	401	995	421
Greek	272	78	—	12	46	17	6	—	34	4
Italian	525	5	22	23	151	11	20	46	1 851	5
Philippine languages	44	—	—	—	25	—	6	—	79	—
Polish	388	23	559	35	13	66	471	39	593	34
Spanish	3 095	362	114	163	220	249	384	263	1 415	255
Other specified language	2 357	618	318	424	321	646	1 037	289	1 247	543
Unspecified language	87	47	24	43	13	37	75	36	64	45

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

Total persons	170 616	636 212	49 620	85 730	48 085	29 571	50 319	32 426	51 308	63 982
Native	162 564	604 494	48 588	81 404	46 382	28 818	48 637	31 903	49 333	61 084
Foreign born	8 052	31 718	1 032	4 326	1 703	753	1 682	523	1 975	2 898
Naturalized citizen	3 070	20 320	561	2 986	1 391	594	1 026	362	1 522	2 172
Not a citizen	4 982	11 398	471	1 340	312	159	656	161	453	726

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	8 052	31 718	1 032	4 326	1 703	753	1 682	523	1 975	2 898
Europe	2 541	17 556	418	2 686	1 025	510	884	295	1 508	2 063
Austria	28	1 161	14	42	14	—	30	7	146	190
Czechoslovakia	47	520	6	192	7	32	21	5	43	61
France	91	76	7	44	31	—	28	6	—	24
Germany	627	4 845	202	408	479	45	309	140	546	605
Greece	96	706	6	183	49	30	21	—	50	—
Hungary	37	980	18	95	19	—	59	12	105	73
Ireland	11	108	—	7	23	—	15	—	49	6
Italy	294	1 265	5	230	11	28	22	—	58	90
Netherlands	87	165	5	63	129	—	11	47	6	37
Poland	125	2 746	23	139	35	32	54	14	43	158
Portugal	8	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	68	124	8	6	6	113	14	—	20	6
United Kingdom	373	858	49	218	31	46	195	28	88	82
England	262	599	43	151	31	14	90	22	72	56
Northern Ireland	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
Scotland	38	144	—	50	—	12	81	6	6	18
Wales	8	25	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	—
Yugoslavia	59	2 324	19	381	101	6	42	—	169	585
U.S.S.R.	165	1 766	72	155	213	—	22	13	58	48
Asia	3 112	3 801	280	442	171	63	362	154	116	363
China	361	308	74	6	—	—	40	10	27	40
India	378	248	55	18	14	9	43	14	21	12
Japan	217	240	28	7	8	8	6	—	23	—
Korea	238	469	39	42	16	8	48	7	—	74
Philippines	83	439	29	108	—	—	68	—	10	72
Vietnam	201	392	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	11
North and Central America	876	5 250	110	735	140	106	332	30	148	224
Canada	479	812	60	109	32	74	78	24	116	127
Mexico	229	3 133	38	570	97	32	205	6	14	40
West Indies	89	996	12	38	—	—	32	—	11	51
Cuba	60	332	—	11	—	—	14	—	—	45
Dominican Republic	—	31	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Jamaica	20	427	6	27	—	—	6	—	—	6
South America	318	540	21	40	22	—	24	11	18	6
North Africa	161	140	—	—	—	8	—	8	6	—
Other Africa	534	558	42	16	7	17	6	—	18	27
All other countries	84	64	33	—	11	—	10	—	—	41
Country not reported	261	2 043	56	252	114	49	42	12	103	126

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	8 052	31 718	1 032	4 326	1 703	753	1 682	523	1 975	2 898
1975 to 1980	3 831	5 985	248	563	134	85	342	157	79	303
1970 to 1974	822	2 720	95	478	54	53	217	29	68	138
1965 to 1969	464	2 237	77	350	109	38	163	21	75	195
1960 to 1964	698	2 035	63	259	91	5	108	11	134	140
1950 to 1959	863	7 013	191	732	310	82	383	82	575	670
Before 1950	1 374	11 728	358	1 944	1 005	490	469	223	1 044	1 452

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	161 664	586 594	46 777	78 607	44 625	27 440	46 006	30 193	48 663	60 024
Speak only English at home	150 510	527 620	45 244	70 531	40 816	26 188	42 879	28 694	45 387	55 778
Speak a language other than English at home	11 154	58 974	1 533	8 076	3 809	1 252	3 127	1 499	3 276	4 246
Speak English very well	7 696	35 649	1 135	5 032	2 784	964	2 148	1 051	2 379	2 710
Speak English well	2 551	14 746	250	2 038	719	224	600	313	686	1 160
Speak English not well or not at all	907	8 579	148	1 006	306	64	379	135	211	376
5 to 13 years	70	893	9	20	17	—	28	18	—	52
14 to 17 years	36	271	14	20	19	—	24	13	4	40
18 to 24 years	194	1 008	36	192	54	25	80	20	6	9
25 years and over	607	6 407	89	774	216	39	247	84	201	275

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	26 157	122 594	8 363	18 260	9 458	5 409	10 838	5 595	9 174	10 613
English only	24 791	114 215	8 174	16 718	9 135	5 335	10 290	5 446	8 832	10 089
Chinese	83	101	28	20	—	—	—	—	10	25
French	103	431	31	18	8	17	54	17	45	13
German	156	930	11	138	110	25	72	40	154	106
Greek	4	160	—	43	—	—	—	—	21	—
Italian	30	282	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	5
Philippine languages	12	28	—	23	—	—	9	—	—	26
Polish	27	349	14	35	—	—	7	5	—	32
Spanish	431	4 874	77	1 084	176	8	320	30	78	142
Other specified language	488	1 055	28	129	29	24	86	42	28	169
Unspecified language	32	169	—	26	—	—	—	15	6	6
Persons 18 years and over	135 507	464 000	38 414	60 347	35 167	22 031	35 168	24 598	39 489	49 411
English only	125 719	413 405	37 070	53 813	31 681	20 853	32 589	23 248	36 555	45 689
Chinese	915	613	59	16	6	—	65	10	48	63
French	683	1 292	82	188	51	61	84	23	76	70
German	1 763	11 903	547	757	2 367	139	459	759	1 453	1 160
Greek	159	1 053	6	232	78	27	28	—	138	13
Italian	447	2 682	27	406	5	17	76	8	180	184
Philippine languages	50	297	—	35	—	—	52	—	10	46
Polish	147	9 471	92	292	18	136	51	242	148	711
Spanish	1 944	13 204	291	2 549	351	99	1 398	85	121	265
Other specified language	3 553	9 352	228	1 988	569	679	353	211	719	1 138
Unspecified language	127	728	12	71	41	20	13	12	41	72

Table 116a. **Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	723 617	648 679	62 912	12 026
Children ever born.....	229 001	201 543	24 059	3 399
Per 1,000 women.....	316	311	382	283
Women ever married	171 679	149 489	19 044	3 146
Children ever born.....	147 240	126 553	17 878	2 809
Per 1,000 women.....	858	847	939	893
Women 25 to 34 years	674 211	612 601	51 898	9 712
Children ever born.....	956 099	852 894	87 863	15 342
Per 1,000 women.....	1 418	1 392	1 693	1 580
Women ever married	531 556	478 463	44 463	8 630
Children ever born.....	880 854	782 595	83 302	14 957
Per 1,000 women.....	1 657	1 636	1 874	1 733
Women 35 to 44 years	471 356	427 638	36 748	6 970
Children ever born.....	1 239 138	1 114 663	104 003	20 472
Per 1,000 women.....	2 629	2 607	2 830	2 937
Women ever married	432 388	390 917	34 763	6 708
Children ever born.....	1 209 532	1 086 900	102 209	20 423
Per 1,000 women.....	2 797	2 780	2 940	3 045

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	7 869 542	7 103 624	642 781	123 137
In households.....	7 730 561	6 975 150	634 919	120 492
Family householder:.....	1 599 886	1 433 393	139 102	27 391
Male.....	393 382	359 287	29 193	4 902
Female.....	331 499	304 680	21 869	4 950
Nonfamily householder:.....	421 246	390 619	24 705	5 922
Male.....	1 571 999	1 409 320	135 784	26 895
Female.....	2 822 565	2 533 101	245 209	44 255
Spouse.....	398 225	367 305	27 640	3 280
Child.....	191 759	177 445	11 417	2 897
Other relatives.....	2 82	2 80	2 95	2 79
Nonrelatives.....	3 40	3 40	3 43	3 30
Persons per household.....	2.82	2.80	2.95	2.74
Persons per family.....	3.40	3.40	3.43	3.29

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293
With own children under 18 years.....	1 049 040	938 086	93 487	17 467
With own children under 6 years.....	458 360	409 124	41 957	7 279
Married-couple families	1 578 556	1 414 858	136 819	26 879
With own children under 18 years.....	822 215	732 859	75 101	14 255
With own children under 6 years.....	376 032	335 536	34 488	6 008
Female householder, no husband present	333 327	303 405	25 746	4 176
With own children under 18 years.....	200 627	181 498	16 437	2 692
With own children under 6 years.....	73 007	65 266	6 693	1 048
Subfamilies	55 716	49 925	5 352	439
With own children under 18 years.....	45 339	40 567	4 479	293
Married-couple subfamilies	18 406	16 655	1 559	192
With own children under 18 years.....	8 029	7 297	686	46
Mother-child subfamilies	34 321	30 619	3 503	199
Persons under 18 years	2 273 628	2 035 316	202 265	36 047
Percent living with two parents.....	73.0	72.7	75.5	80.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	2 852 488	2 561 278	245 169	46 041
Never widowed or divorced.....	2 172 360	1 956 938	179 989	35 433
Known to have been:.....	88 589	79 934	7 546	1 109
Widowed.....	601 256	533 026	58 634	9 596
Divorced.....	9 717	8 620	1 000	97
Widowed and divorced.....				

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 520 863	1 368 714	127 838	24 311
Unemployed.....	76 667	67 656	7 763	1 248
Not in labor force.....	395 738	356 310	32 694	6 734
Married-couple families	1 578 556	1 414 858	136 819	26 879
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 296 535	1 164 397	110 906	21 232
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	685 359	624 942	48 441	11 976
Wife unemployed.....	35 464	31 565	3 271	628
Wife not in labor force.....	575 712	507 890	59 194	8 628
Husband unemployed.....	54 211	47 986	5 296	929
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	27 047	24 281	2 309	457
Wife unemployed.....	4 199	3 739	390	70
Wife not in labor force.....	22 965	19 966	2 597	402
Husband not in labor force.....	227 810	202 475	20 617	4 718
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	53 991	49 119	4 052	820
Wife unemployed.....	2 837	2 571	227	39
Wife not in labor force.....	170 982	150 785	16 338	3 859
Female householder, no husband present	333 327	303 405	25 746	4 176
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	175 999	159 960	13 670	2 369
Unemployed.....	18 653	16 184	2 200	269
Not in labor force.....	138 675	127 261	9 876	1 538

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	138 981	128 474	7 862	2 645
Inmate of mental hospital.....	5 628	5 386	208	34
Inmate of home for the aged.....	41 757	37 573	3 045	1 139
Inmate of other institution.....	17 934	17 408	474	52
In military quarters.....	16 558	16 558	—	—
In college dormitory.....	29 664	25 122	3 618	924
Other, in group quarters.....	27 440	26 427	517	496

SCSA's					SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Ouluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
723 617	648 679	62 912	12 026	149 278	30 303	25 611	21 499	4 112	
229 001	201 543	24 059	3 399	43 044	6 819	7 516	6 057	1 459	
916	311	382	283	288	225	293	282	355	
171 679	149 489	19 044	3 146	35 338	7 812	7 049	5 820	1 229	
147 240	126 553	17 878	2 809	29 318	6 038	6 507	5 289	1 218	
858	847	939	893	830	773	923	909	991	
674 211	612 601	51 898	9 712	131 673	23 246	20 402	17 057	3 345	
956 099	852 894	87 863	15 342	186 118	35 096	31 907	26 527	5 380	
1 418	1 392	1 693	1 580	1 413	1 510	1 564	1 555	1 608	
531 556	478 463	44 463	8 630	105 549	20 112	17 680	14 758	2 922	
880 854	782 595	83 302	14 957	174 080	34 746	31 308	26 043	5 265	
1 657	1 636	1 874	1 733	1 649	1 728	1 771	1 765	1 802	
471 356	427 638	36 748	6 970	88 433	15 767	13 103	11 002	2 101	
1 239 138	1 114 663	104 003	20 472	239 216	46 818	38 474	32 156	6 318	
2 629	2 607	2 830	2 937	2 705	2 969	2 936	2 923	3 007	
432 388	390 917	34 763	6 708	82 221	15 166	12 614	10 586	2 028	
1 209 532	1 086 900	102 209	20 423	236 174	46 718	38 389	32 088	6 301	
2 797	2 780	2 940	3 045	2 872	3 080	3 043	3 031	3 107	
7 869 542	7 103 624	642 781	123 137	1 570 275	291 369	266 650	222 229	44 421	
7 730 561	6 975 150	634 919	120 492	1 536 132	283 932	258 696	215 845	42 851	
1 599 886	1 433 393	139 102	27 391	337 724	66 528	60 848	51 160	9 688	
393 382	359 287	29 193	4 902	69 253	8 235	8 896	7 145	1 751	
331 499	304 680	21 869	4 950	64 030	10 174	12 072	9 846	2 226	
421 246	390 619	24 705	5 922	90 093	14 507	16 345	13 612	2 733	
1 571 999	1 409 320	135 784	26 895	334 102	66 060	59 584	49 992	9 592	
2 822 565	2 533 101	245 209	44 255	550 769	105 972	87 909	73 266	14 643	
398 225	367 305	27 640	3 280	48 699	5 219	5 276	4 349	927	
191 759	177 445	11 417	2 897	41 462	7 237	7 766	6 475	1 291	
	2.82	2.95	2.79	2.74		2.64	2.64	2.61	
	3.40	3.43	3.30	3.29		3.19	3.19	3.20	
1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293	406 977	74 763	69 744	58 305	11 439	
1 049 040	938 086	93 487	17 467	215 867	41 958	36 284	30 303	5 981	
458 360	409 124	41 957	7 279	93 729	18 403	16 473	13 722	2 751	
1 578 556	1 414 858	136 819	26 879	334 048	66 094	59 948	50 481	9 467	
822 215	732 859	75 101	14 255	172 343	36 930	30 804	25 978	4 826	
376 032	335 536	34 488	6 008	76 688	16 597	14 349	12 120	2 229	
333 327	303 405	25 746	4 176	59 274	6 803	7 744	6 210	1 534	
200 627	181 498	16 437	2 692	38 879	4 283	4 789	3 765	1 024	
73 007	65 266	6 693	1 048	15 534	1 547	1 867	1 417	450	
55 716	49 925	5 352	439	5 576	548	463	370	93	
45 339	40 567	4 479	293	4 506	428	378	297	81	
18 406	16 655	1 559	192	1 865	244	189	147	42	
8 029	7 297	686	46	795	124	104	74	30	
34 321	30 619	3 503	199	3 372	279	239	200	39	
2 273 628	2 035 316	202 265	36 047	448 662	87 322	72 523	60 259	12 264	
73.0	72.7	75.5	80.2	76.9	87.2	83.2	83.9	79.9	
2 852 488	2 561 278	245 169	46 041	566 111	108 009	94 856	79 496	15 360	
2 172 360	1 956 938	179 989	35 433	449 136	90 023	74 297	62 691	11 606	
88 589	79 934	7 546	1 109	14 160	2 298	2 326	1 914	412	
601 256	533 026	58 634	9 596	104 373	15 875	18 466	15 065	3 401	
9 717	8 620	1 000	97	1 558	187	233	174	59	
1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293	406 977	74 763	69 744	58 305	11 439	
1 520 863	1 368 714	127 838	24 311	313 795	58 732	48 339	40 689	7 650	
76 667	67 656	7 763	1 248	12 345	2 411	3 879	3 217	662	
395 738	356 310	32 694	6 734	80 837	13 620	17 526	14 399	3 127	
1 578 556	1 414 858	136 819	26 879	334 048	66 094	59 948	50 481	9 467	
1 296 535	1 164 397	110 906	21 232	271 865	53 762	43 122	36 564	6 558	
685 359	624 942	48 441	11 976	154 856	29 459	20 752	17 481	3 271	
35 464	31 565	3 271	628	5 551	1 511	1 010	823	187	
575 712	507 890	59 194	8 628	111 458	22 792	21 360	18 260	3 100	
54 211	47 986	5 296	929	9 035	1 954	3 350	2 781	569	
27 047	24 281	2 309	457	5 387	971	1 319	1 125	194	
4 199	3 739	390	70	456	177	156	148	8	
22 965	19 966	2 597	402	3 192	806	1 875	1 508	367	
227 810	202 475	20 617	4 718	53 148	10 378	13 476	11 136	2 340	
53 991	49 119	4 052	820	11 447	1 889	2 208	1 861	347	
2 837	2 571	227	39	483	63	116	94	22	
170 982	150 785	16 338	3 859	41 218	8 426	11 152	9 181	1 971	
333 327	303 405	25 746	4 176	59 274	6 803	7 744	6 210	1 534	
175 999	159 960	13 670	2 369	33 476	3 851	3 905	3 080	825	
18 653	16 184	2 200	269	2 842	334	397	320	77	
138 675	127 261	9 876	1 538	22 956	2 618	3 442	2 810	632	
138 981	128 474	7 862	2 645	34 143	7 437	7 954	6 384	1 570	
5 628	5 386	208	34	1 750	620	221	221	-	
41 757	37 573	3 045	1 139	14 688	2 234	3 045	2 387	658	
17 934	17 408	474	52	3 255	121	733	651	82	
16 558	16 558	-	-	201	-	515	515	-	
29 664	25 122	3 618	924	8 351	3 945	1 979	1 396	583	
27 440	26 427	517	496	5 898	517	1 461	1 214	247	

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years.....	15 522
Children ever born.....	3 064
Per 1,000 women.....	197
Women ever married.....	3 125
Children ever born.....	2 583
Per 1,000 women.....	827
Women 25 to 34 years.....	10 268
Children ever born.....	16 113
Per 1,000 women.....	1 569
Women ever married.....	9 002
Children ever born.....	15 937
Per 1,000 women.....	1 770
Women 35 to 44 years.....	6 382
Children ever born.....	18 913
Per 1,000 women.....	2 963
Women ever married.....	6 096
Children ever born.....	18 889
Per 1,000 women.....	3 099

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	130 932
In households.....	124 647
Family householder: Male.....	28 476
Female.....	3 962
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	4 824
Female.....	7 254
Spouse.....	28 233
Child.....	43 951
Other relatives.....	2 557
Nonrelatives.....	5 390
Persons per household.....	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.30

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	32 438
With own children under 18 years.....	17 658
With own children under 6 years.....	7 898
Married-couple families.....	28 454
With own children under 18 years.....	15 406
With own children under 6 years.....	7 013
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 234
With own children under 18 years.....	2 021
With own children under 6 years.....	802
Subfamilies.....	247
With own children under 18 years.....	214
Married-couple subfamilies.....	90
With own children under 18 years.....	57
Mother-child subfamilies.....	133
Persons under 18 years.....	37 324
Percent living with two parents.....	85.5

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	44 937
Never widowed or divorced.....	37 001
Known to have been: Widowed.....	979
Divorced.....	7 056
Widowed and divorced.....	99

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	32 438
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	23 487
Unemployed.....	1 720
Not in labor force.....	7 231
Married-couple families.....	28 454
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 316
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 152
Wife unemployed.....	695
Wife not in labor force.....	8 469
Husband unemployed.....	1 495
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	755
Wife unemployed.....	96
Wife not in labor force.....	644
Husband not in labor force.....	5 643
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 159
Wife unemployed.....	89
Wife not in labor force.....	4 395
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 234
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 821
Unemployed.....	139
Not in labor force.....	1 274

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	6 285
Inmate of mental hospital.....	109
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 319
Inmate of other institution.....	1 025
In military quarters.....	—
In college dormitory.....	3 473
Other, in group quarters.....	359

SMSA's—Con.

							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
15 522	18 356	13 281	12 026	12 082	38 746	133 023	208 182	204 159	4 023
3 064	4 369	4 160	3 399	1 865	5 125	37 938	45 316	43 998	1 318
197	238	313	283	154	132	285	218	216	328
3 125	4 419	3 941	3 146	2 290	6 783	31 022	49 126	47 850	1 276
2 583	3 677	3 431	2 809	1 564	4 001	25 704	35 632	34 472	1 160
827	832	871	693	683	590	829	725	720	909
10 268	15 136	11 013	9 712	7 302	33 843	117 615	199 950	196 459	3 491
16 113	23 021	17 994	15 342	10 126	34 632	163 563	248 118	242 354	5 764
1 569	1 521	1 634	1 580	1 387	1 023	1 391	1 241	1 234	1 651
9 002	13 045	9 689	8 630	5 988	25 597	93 466	159 794	156 575	3 219
15 937	22 741	17 588	14 957	9 993	33 841	152 509	240 526	234 782	5 744
1 770	1 743	1 815	1 733	1 669	1 322	1 632	1 505	1 499	1 784
6 382	9 723	8 035	6 970	4 339	17 679	78 404	126 603	124 092	2 511
18 913	29 065	24 014	20 472	12 421	42 589	210 170	328 864	321 413	7 451
2 963	2 989	2 989	2 937	2 863	2 409	2 681	2 598	2 590	2 967
6 096	9 223	7 794	6 708	4 123	16 534	72 649	118 716	116 283	2 433
18 889	28 954	23 905	20 423	12 410	42 525	207 311	326 872	319 429	7 443
3 099	3 139	3 067	3 045	3 010	2 572	2 854	2 753	2 747	3 059
130 932	175 280	139 420	123 137	91 056	323 545	1 397 143	2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262
124 647	171 341	136 719	120 492	86 263	309 108	1 365 915	2 064 396	2 021 997	42 399
28 476	38 612	32 183	27 391	19 090	64 789	298 948	453 220	443 111	10 109
3 962	5 749	4 558	4 902	2 911	11 955	62 619	80 945	79 960	985
4 824	6 349	5 171	4 950	4 047	20 130	58 330	96 818	95 478	1 340
7 254	9 447	7 075	5 975	5 975	23 958	81 720	132 092	130 448	1 644
28 233	38 402	31 751	26 895	19 003	65 640	296 057	452 916	442 768	10 148
43 951	65 803	49 813	44 255	28 721	94 841	486 690	725 263	708 566	16 697
2 557	2 837	3 062	3 280	1 621	5 736	43 907	46 396	45 620	776
5 390	4 162	3 106	2 897	4 895	22 059	37 644	76 746	76 046	700
2.80	2.85	2.79	2.79	2.69	2.56	2.72	2.71	2.70	3.01
3.30	3.41	3.30	3.30	3.24	3.17	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.49
32 438	44 361	36 741	32 293	22 001	76 744	361 567	534 165	523 071	11 094
17 658	26 156	20 554	17 467	11 623	40 992	190 514	297 696	291 055	6 641
7 898	11 651	8 946	7 279	5 186	17 962	82 873	128 453	125 403	3 050
28 454	38 471	31 834	26 879	19 005	65 637	295 772	453 038	443 001	10 037
15 406	22 551	17 586	14 255	9 939	34 140	151 313	249 414	243 354	6 060
7 013	10 214	7 768	6 008	4 602	15 647	67 643	111 577	108 741	2 836
3 234	4 783	3 806	4 176	2 414	8 902	53 589	64 700	63 955	7 745
2 021	3 213	2 514	2 692	1 479	5 911	35 078	41 652	41 169	483
802	1 331	1 015	1 048	538	2 050	13 895	15 026	14 831	195
247	269	451	439	120	509	5 079	5 004	4 874	130
214	210	344	293	87	358	4 084	3 846	3 729	117
90	75	163	192	63	254	1 707	2 137	2 097	40
57	16	56	46	30	103	712	979	952	27
133	183	264	199	57	226	3 050	2 559	2 482	77
37 324	54 783	42 614	36 047	23 498	80 845	395 105	600 546	586 523	14 023
85.5	85.8	83.7	80.2	84.0	81.8	76.5	82.8	82.6	90.6
44 937	65 515	53 612	46 041	30 738	117 717	501 074	803 917	786 912	17 005
37 001	54 672	42 437	35 433	25 466	93 880	397 802	633 230	618 717	14 459
979	1 276	1 183	1 109	603	2 226	12 648	15 688	15 384	304
7 056	9 669	10 118	9 596	4 740	21 845	92 011	156 705	154 450	2 255
99	102	126	97	71	234	1 387	1 706	1 693	13
32 438	44 361	36 741	32 293	22 001	76 744	361 567	534 165	523 071	11 094
23 487	34 832	24 858	24 311	17 076	62 566	277 902	433 510	424 561	6 949
1 720	1 660	5 122	1 248	653	2 361	10 936	12 719	12 336	383
7 231	7 869	6 761	6 734	4 272	11 817	72 729	87 936	86 174	1 762
28 454	38 471	31 834	26 879	19 005	65 637	295 772	453 038	443 001	10 037
21 316	31 521	22 215	21 232	15 252	54 914	239 987	379 899	371 540	8 359
12 152	16 832	12 286	11 976	9 605	36 350	137 256	235 689	230 816	4 873
695	693	913	628	381	1 104	4 758	5 618	5 642	176
8 469	13 996	9 016	8 628	5 266	17 460	97 973	138 392	135 082	3 310
1 495	1 299	4 645	929	530	1 958	8 017	10 322	10 006	316
778	778	2 407	457	277	1 268	4 907	6 459	6 264	195
96	76	451	70	35	94	404	489	477	17
644	445	1 787	402	218	596	2 706	3 374	3 270	104
5 643	5 651	4 974	4 718	3 223	8 765	47 768	62 817	61 455	1 362
1 159	915	867	820	736	2 431	10 304	15 416	15 132	284
89	53	53	39	21	61	414	375	362	13
4 395	4 683	4 054	3 859	2 466	6 273	37 050	47 026	45 961	1 065
3 234	4 783	3 806	4 176	2 414	8 902	53 589	64 700	63 955	745
1 821	2 689	1 980	2 369	1 441	6 192	30 410	42 473	42 075	398
139	290	370	269	117	348	2 459	1 762	1 709	53
1 274	1 804	1 456	1 538	656	2 362	20 720	20 465	20 171	294
6 285	3 939	2 701	2 645	4 793	14 437	31 228	49 137	48 274	863
109	59	90	34	—	468	1 669	2 006	1 816	190
1 319	1 476	1 444	1 139	1 162	2 411	13 367	20 737	19 654	583
1 025	622	261	52	184	1 440	2 761	5 804	5 738	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	201	7	7	—
3 473	639	840	924	3 046	8 781	8 299	15 341	15 339	2
359	1 143	66	496	401	1 337	5 436	5 747	5 720	77

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

	SMSA's—Con.			Appleton, Wis.	Urbanized areas			Total	Minnesota (pt.)		Total	Wisconsin (pt.)	
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.		Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)						
Women 15 to 24 years	16 255	8 799	10 229	14 529	5 128	676	4 452	14 462	11 396	3 066			
Children ever born.....	5 106	2 554	2 783	3 448	1 756	159	1 597	3 703	2 637	1 066			
Per 1,000 women.....	314	290	272	237	342	235	359	256	231	348			
Women ever married.....	4 316	2 594	3 034	4 066	1 536	224	1 312	3 363	2 498	865			
Children ever born.....	3 614	2 311	2 551	2 997	1 303	110	1 193	3 076	2 226	850			
Per 1,000 women.....	837	891	841	737	848	491	909	915	891	983			
Women 25 to 34 years	14 058	7 535	8 831	12 073	3 905	510	3 395	10 304	7 997	2 307			
Children ever born.....	22 555	11 946	14 320	17 380	6 630	907	5 723	14 642	11 200	3 442			
Per 1,000 women.....	1 604	1 585	1 622	1 440	1 698	1 778	1 686	1 421	1 401	1 492			
Women ever married.....	12 083	6 740	7 895	10 403	3 407	489	2 918	8 388	6 447	1 941			
Children ever born.....	21 571	11 910	14 189	17 212	6 356	901	5 455	14 165	10 820	3 345			
Per 1,000 women.....	1 785	1 767	1 797	1 655	1 866	1 843	1 869	1 689	1 678	1 723			
Women 35 to 44 years	10 029	5 416	6 126	7 774	2 667	396	2 271	6 134	4 825	1 309			
Children ever born.....	29 046	15 537	18 517	22 140	8 005	1 184	6 821	17 213	13 283	3 930			
Per 1,000 women.....	2 896	2 869	3 023	2 848	3 001	2 990	3 004	2 806	2 753	3 002			
Women ever married.....	9 572	5 208	5 872	7 442	2 557	396	2 161	5 774	4 524	1 250			
Children ever born.....	28 863	15 523	18 491	22 073	7 900	1 184	6 716	17 138	13 215	3 923			
Per 1,000 women.....	3 015	2 981	3 149	2 966	3 090	2 990	3 108	2 968	2 921	3 138			

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	173 132	100 935	111 270	142 154	50 807	7 169	43 638	132 648	102 507	30 141			
In households.....	170 217	98 741	110 090	139 783	49 691	7 135	42 556	126 779	97 920	28 859			
Family householder: Male.....	38 776	24 295	26 212	32 584	11 375	1 686	9 689	27 644	21 514	6 130			
Female.....	6 634	2 657	3 217	4 558	2 124	301	1 823	5 643	4 195	1 448			
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	5 700	3 130	3 480	5 306	2 065	301	1 708	6 508	4 815	1 693			
Female.....	8 373	5 351	4 956	7 685	2 964	409	2 555	10 388	8 080	2 308			
Spouse.....	38 045	24 106	25 801	32 619	11 469	1 771	9 698	27 284	21 127	6 157			
Child.....	64 079	35 832	41 842	51 113	16 969	2 221	14 748	41 042	31 549	9 493			
Other relatives.....	4 792	1 892	2 359	3 301	1 331	241	1 090	2 832	2 226	606			
Nonrelatives.....	3 818	1 478	2 223	3 409	1 394	149	1 245	5 438	4 414	1 024			
Persons per household.....	2.86	2.79	2.91	2.79	2.68	2.59	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.49			
Persons per family.....	3.35	3.29	3.38	3.32	3.21	3.13	3.22	3.14	3.14	3.15			

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	45 410	26 952	29 429	37 142	13 499	1 987	11 512	33 287	25 709	7 578			
With own children under 18 years.....	25 353	14 238	16 499	21 247	7 110	975	6 135	16 882	12 980	3 902			
With own children under 6 years.....	10 856	6 145	7 535	9 348	3 187	417	2 770	7 771	5 930	1 841			
Married-couple families	38 276	24 052	26 033	32 521	11 280	1 697	9 583	27 399	21 416	5 983			
With own children under 18 years.....	21 030	12 702	14 701	18 394	5 643	777	4 866	13 511	10 574	2 937			
With own children under 6 years.....	9 045	5 661	6 963	8 273	2 515	354	2 161	6 420	5 035	1 385			
Female householder, no husband present	5 685	2 176	2 668	3 768	1 792	198	1 594	4 867	3 585	1 282			
With own children under 18 years.....	3 801	1 227	1 550	2 485	1 286	155	1 131	3 088	2 203	885			
With own children under 6 years.....	1 639	402	499	933	563	48	515	1 246	839	407			
Subfamilies	497	185	361	273	198	12	186	207	166	41			
With own children under 18 years.....	422	126	266	158	158	12	146	168	131	37			
Married-couple subfamilies	158	94	164	111	58	—	58	81	72	9			
With own children under 18 years.....	83	35	69	54	18	—	18	42	37	5			
Mother-child subfamilies	322	84	171	157	140	12	128	103	80	23			
Persons under 18 years	53 557	29 389	34 523	42 484	14 735	1 869	12 866	33 097	25 366	7 731			
Percent living with two parents.....	79.9	88.6	88.6	85.9	77.7	79.2	77.4	78.0	78.8	75.4			

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	65 037	36 819	41 580	54 490	18 606	2 825	15 781	44 457	34 525	9 932			
Never widowed or divorced.....	51 334	30 954	35 716	45 010	13 979	1 936	12 043	33 360	26 048	7 312			
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 512	690	939	1 089	473	90	383	1 165	901	264			
Divorced.....	12 362	5 220	5 032	8 492	4 204	799	3 405	10 057	7 655	2 402			
Widowed and divorced.....	171	45	107	101	50	—	50	125	79	46			

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	45 410	26 952	29 429	37 142	13 499	1 987	11 512	33 287	25 709	7 578			
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	35 893	21 368	22 339	29 584	9 823	1 433	8 390	23 235	18 202	5 033			
Unemployed.....	1 409	607	1 399	939	774	122	652	1 440	1 018	422			
Not in labor force.....	8 108	4 977	5 691	6 619	2 902	432	2 470	8 612	6 489	2 123			
Married-couple families	38 276	24 052	26 033	32 521	11 280	1 697	9 583	27 399	21 416	5 983			
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	31 878	19 596	20 448	26 885	8 656	1 255	7 401	19 979	15 828	4 151			
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 600	11 535	11 640	14 353	4 668	584	4 084	10 447	8 271	2 176			
Wife unemployed.....	793	600	562	700	315	16	299	390	265	125			
Wife not in labor force.....	13 485	7 461	8 246	11 832	3 673	655	3 018	9 142	7 292	1 850			
Husband unemployed.....	1 018	493	1 252	709	549	97	452	1 154	811	343			
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	480	210	227	322	319	56	263	496	380	116			
Wife unemployed.....	52	70	106	67	30	5	25	37	37	—			
Wife not in labor force.....	486	213	419	320	200	36	164	621	394	227			
Husband not in labor force.....	5 380	3 963	4 333	4 927	2 075	345	1 730	6 266	4 777	1 489			
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 143	628	872	846	357	55	302	1 051	848	203			
Wife unemployed.....	69	32	57	17	30	5	25	48	37	11			
Wife not in labor force.....	4 168	3 303	3 404	4 064	1 688	285	1 403	5 167	3 892	1 275			
Female householder, no husband present	5 685	2 176	2 668	3 768	1 792	198	1 594	4 867	3 585	1 282			
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 066	1 307	1 424	2 190	900	134	766	2 620	1 908	712			
Unemployed.....	383	86	132	166	182	17	165	229	161	68			
Not in labor force.....	2 236	783	1 112	1 412	710	47	663	2 018	1 516	502			

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	2 915	2 194	1 180	2 371	1 116	34	1 082	5 869	4 587	1 282			
Inmate of mental hospital.....	81	117	191	68	—	—	—	106	106	—			
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 326	952	617	1 131	388	34	354	1 590	1 158	432			
Inmate of other institution.....	994	661	54	14	19	—	19	444	418	26			
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	515	515	—			
In college dormitory.....	52	300	177	979	674	—	674	1 979	1 396	583			
Other, in group quarters.....	462	164	141	179	35	—	35	1 235	994	241			

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	10 743	15 469	5 106	8 756
Children ever born.....	1 474	3 580	1 500	2 536
Per 1,000 women.....	137	231	294	290
Women ever married	1 716	3 713	1 568	2 276
Children ever born.....	1 135	2 937	1 313	1 984
Per 1,000 women.....	661	791	837	872
Women 25 to 34 years	5 784	12 603	4 277	6 757
Children ever born.....	7 740	18 241	6 642	10 528
Per 1,000 women.....	1 338	1 447	1 553	1 558
Women ever married	4 806	10 698	3 707	5 963
Children ever born.....	7 651	17 949	6 570	10 170
Per 1,000 women.....	1 592	1 680	1 772	1 706
Women 35 to 44 years	3 157	7 773	3 015	4 586
Children ever born.....	8 362	22 353	8 983	13 296
Per 1,000 women.....	2 649	2 876	2 979	2 899
Women ever married	2 933	7 327	2 920	4 379
Children ever born.....	8 344	22 250	8 983	13 249
Per 1,000 women.....	2 845	3 037	3 076	3 026

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	72 198	142 763	51 641	85 783
In households.....	66 698	138 921	50 752	83 254
Family householder: Male.....	14 343	31 020	11 796	18 351
Female.....	2 660	5 233	1 658	3 931
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 223	5 588	2 175	3 851
Female.....	5 554	8 797	2 915	4 836
Spouse.....	14 347	30 899	11 569	18 022
Child.....	20 691	51 215	18 326	29 850
Other relatives.....	1 259	2 310	1 077	2 296
Nonrelatives.....	4 621	3 859	1 236	2 117
Persons per household.....	2.59	2.74	2.74	2.69
Persons per family.....	3.13	3.33	3.30	3.25

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282
With own children under 18 years.....	8 731	21 082	7 698	11 888
With own children under 6 years.....	3 874	9 472	3 414	5 085
Married-couple families	14 478	30 940	11 624	17 999
With own children under 18 years.....	7 242	17 741	6 616	9 240
With own children under 6 years.....	3 281	8 114	3 070	4 002
Female householder, no husband present	2 205	4 372	1 389	3 401
With own children under 18 years.....	1 387	2 998	909	2 252
With own children under 6 years.....	551	1 265	304	907
Subfamilies	99	187	110	303
With own children under 18 years.....	91	146	92	195
Married-couple subfamilies	29	45	34	144
With own children under 18 years.....	21	4	16	36
Neither-child subfamilies	54	131	61	127
Persons under 18 years	17 360	42 698	15 687	24 113
Percent living with two parents.....	80.6	83.4	84.4	76.7

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	23 224	53 309	20 402	31 252
Never widowed or divorced.....	18 698	43 682	16 107	23 494
Known to have been: Widowed.....	495	1 048	454	806
Divorced.....	4 095	8 677	3 887	7 015
Widowed and divorced.....	64	98	46	63

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 236	28 251	8 374	16 520
Unemployed.....	729	1 345	2 812	900
Not in labor force.....	4 038	6 657	2 268	4 862
Married-couple families	14 478	30 940	11 624	17 999
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 851	25 239	7 336	14 123
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 545	13 563	3 976	7 999
Wife unemployed.....	412	527	356	440
Wife not in labor force.....	3 894	11 149	3 004	5 684
Husband unemployed.....	585	1 005	2 652	615
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	327	600	1 368	309
Wife unemployed.....	38	52	249	59
Wife not in labor force.....	220	353	1 035	247
Husband not in labor force.....	3 042	4 696	1 636	3 261
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	591	774	256	601
Wife unemployed.....	48	42	5	17
Wife not in labor force.....	2 403	3 880	1 375	2 643
Female householder, no husband present	2 205	4 372	1 389	3 401
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 261	2 504	775	1 912
Unemployed.....	97	263	136	244
Not in labor force.....	847	1 605	478	1 245

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	5 500	3 842	889	2 529
Inmate of mental hospital.....	109	59	90	34
Inmate of home for the aged.....	653	1 476	545	1 070
Inmate of other institution.....	952	622	223	46
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	3 473	639	—	924
Other, in group quarters.....	313	1 046	31	455

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
10 743 1 474 137 1 716 1 135 661	15 469 3 580 231 3 713 2 937 791	5 106 1 500 294 1 568 1 313 837	8 756 2 536 290 2 276 1 984 872	10 133 1 167 115 1 526 931 610	357 83 232 95 71 747	9 776 1 084 111 1 431 860 601	29 729 2 878 97 4 260 1 976 464	117 456 34 134 291 26 868 22 282 829	7 010 911 130 1 256 759 604
5 784 7 740 1 338 4 806 7 651 1 592	12 603 18 241 1 447 10 698 17 969 1 680	4 277 6 642 1 553 3 707 6 570 1 772	6 757 10 528 1 558 5 963 10 170 1 706	5 180 6 497 1 254 3 983 6 365 1 598	334 464 1 389 283 451 1 594	4 846 6 033 1 245 3 700 5 914 1 598	23 534 18 963 806 3 700 18 290 1 134	100 946 136 844 1 356 77 899 125 896 1 616	4 006 4 752 1 186 3 140 4 628 1 474
3 157 8 362 2 649 2 933 8 344 2 845	7 773 22 353 2 876 7 327 22 250 3 037	3 015 8 983 2 979 2 920 8 983 3 076	4 586 13 296 2 899 4 379 13 249 3 026	3 001 8 334 2 777 2 805 8 323 2 967	201 566 2 816 194 566 2 918	2 800 7 768 2 774 2 611 7 757 2 971	10 668 23 460 2 199 9 650 23 404 2 425	65 653 173 881 2 648 60 210 171 077 2 841	2 378 6 592 2 772 2 237 6 568 2 936
72 198 66 698 14 343 2 660 3 223 5 554 14 347 20 691 1 259 4 621 2.59 3.13	142 763 138 921 31 020 5 233 5 588 8 797 30 899 51 215 2 310 3 859 2.74 3.33	51 641 50 752 11 796 1 658 2 175 2 915 11 569 18 326 1 077 1 236 2.74 3.30	85 783 83 254 18 351 3 931 3 851 4 836 18 022 29 850 2 296 2 117 2.69 3.25	67 964 63 600 13 433 2 452 3 408 5 458 13 387 19 748 1 228 4 486 2.57 3.16	3 882 3 816 937 123 121 190 906 1 437 57 45 2.78 3.26	64 082 59 784 12 496 2 329 3 287 5 268 12 481 18 311 1 171 4 441 2.56 3.16	213 659 200 908 38 920 8 974 16 686 20 427 39 656 52 941 3 946 19 358 2.36 3.02	1 206 833 1 178 299 253 343 58 597 53 897 76 640 250 556 410 654 39 923 34 689 2.66 3.25	52 824 48 310 10 747 1 896 2 355 4 174 10 531 15 115 1 080 2 412 2.52 3.11
17 003 8 731 3 874 14 478 7 242 3 281 2 205 1 387 551 99 91 29 21 54 17 360 80.6	36 253 21 082 9 472 30 940 17 741 8 114 4 372 2 998 1 265 187 146 45 4 131 42 698 83.4	13 454 7 698 3 414 11 624 6 616 3 070 1 389 909 304 110 92 34 16 61 15 687 84.4	22 282 11 888 5 085 17 999 9 240 4 002 3 401 2 252 907 303 195 144 36 127 24 113 76.7	15 885 7 877 3 362 13 389 6 500 2 846 2 064 1 239 494 71 52 38 19 33 15 726 81.2	1 060 588 307 951 512 277 94 76 30 12 5 7 — 5 1 116 88.0	14 825 7 289 3 055 12 438 5 988 2 569 1 970 1 163 464 59 47 31 19 28 14 610 80.7	47 894 23 603 10 198 39 634 18 558 8 468 6 733 4 395 1 531 321 237 150 66 150 44 861 76.7	311 940 159 982 69 277 250 541 123 197 54 767 50 441 33 157 13 270 4 563 3 694 1 450 581 2 836 329 840 73.9	12 643 6 001 2 521 10 680 4 897 2 110 1 587 958 353 82 68 34 20 39 11 870 79.1
23 224 18 698 495 4 095 64	53 309 43 682 1 048 8 677 98	20 402 16 107 454 3 887 46	31 252 23 494 806 7 015 63	21 154 17 124 464 3 621 55	1 518 1 290 43 185 —	19 636 15 834 421 3 436 55	72 471 56 063 1 440 15 127 159	423 467 331 133 11 282 82 364 1 312	16 877 13 034 457 3 437 51
17 003 12 236 729 4 038	36 253 28 251 1 345 6 657	13 454 8 374 2 812 2 268	22 282 16 520 900 4 862	15 885 11 967 390 3 528	1 060 868 28 164	14 825 11 099 362 3 364	47 894 38 582 1 135 8 177	311 940 236 116 9 541 66 283	12 643 9 252 498 2 893
14 478 10 851 6 545 412 3 894 585 327 38 220 3 042 591 48 2 403 2 205 1 261 97 847	30 940 25 239 13 563 527 11 149 1 005 600 52 353 4 696 774 42 3 880 4 372 2 504 263 1 605	11 624 7 336 3 976 356 3 004 2 652 1 368 249 1 035 1 636 256 5 1 375 1 389 775 136 478	17 999 14 123 7 999 5 684 615 309 59 247 3 261 601 17 2 643 3 401 1 912 244 1 245	13 389 10 507 6 557 267 3 683 288 150 31 107 2 594 608 15 1 971 2 064 1 196 101 767	951 784 439 17 328 22 9 5 8 145 24 — 121 94 80 6 8	12 438 9 723 6 118 250 3 355 266 141 26 99 2 449 584 15 1 850 1 970 1 116 95 759	39 634 32 873 21 902 596 10 375 851 572 50 229 5 910 1 717 26 4 167 6 733 4 700 275 1 758	250 541 201 030 114 821 3 895 82 314 6 745 4 105 367 2 273 42 766 9 268 347 33 151 50 441 28 434 2 342 19 665	10 680 8 169 4 723 214 3 232 394 201 56 137 2 117 391 9 1 717 1 587 893 75 619
5 500 109 653 952 — 3 473 313	3 842 59 1 476 622 — 639 1 046	889 90 545 223 — — 31	2 529 34 1 070 46 — 924 455	4 364 — 897 184 — 3 046 237	66 — 66 — — — —	4 298 — 831 184 — 3 046 237	12 751 269 1 368 1 076 — 8 763 1 275	28 534 1 650 11 781 1 733 201 8 115 5 054	4 514 552 668 107 — 2 966 721

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FERTILITY

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Jonesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Women 15 to 24 years	11 298	5 163	5 268	6 087	3 706	8 602	9 693	5 066	7 983	8 507
Children ever born.....	3 984	1 462	1 191	1 340	1 340	956	2 577	1 497	2 424	885
Per 1,000 women.....	353	283	226	220	367	111	266	295	304	104
Women ever married	3 058	1 541	1 457	1 631	1 050	1 181	2 489	1 565	2 029	1 090
Children ever born.....	2 640	1 274	1 088	1 136	982	775	2 111	1 310	1 877	685
Per 1,000 women.....	863	827	747	697	935	656	848	837	925	628
Women 25 to 34 years	9 913	4 346	4 263	5 076	2 804	4 117	7 841	4 261	6 261	3 220
Children ever born.....	15 627	6 437	6 056	6 778	4 785	5 054	10 975	6 632	9 798	3 465
Per 1,000 women.....	1 576	1 481	1 421	1 335	1 706	1 228	1 400	1 556	1 565	1 076
Women ever married	8 384	3 800	3 610	4 331	2 393	3 404	6 427	3 697	5 499	2 219
Children ever born.....	14 674	6 425	5 964	6 726	4 529	4 999	10 758	6 560	9 440	3 362
Per 1,000 women.....	1 750	1 691	1 652	1 553	1 893	1 469	1 674	1 774	1 717	1 515
Women 35 to 44 years	6 581	2 932	2 901	3 212	1 784	2 112	4 298	2 985	4 024	1 850
Children ever born.....	19 231	8 091	7 926	8 783	5 381	5 452	12 138	8 881	11 725	4 985
Per 1,000 women.....	2 922	2 760	2 732	2 734	3 016	2 581	2 824	2 975	2 914	2 695
Women ever married	6 252	2 775	2 723	3 047	1 701	1 947	3 945	2 898	3 854	1 700
Children ever born.....	19 056	8 081	7 907	8 732	5 281	5 434	12 050	8 881	11 678	4 974
Per 1,000 women.....	3 048	2 912	2 904	2 866	3 105	2 791	3 054	3 065	3 030	2 926

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	119 016	58 468	52 986	59 040	35 207	51 516	87 899	51 071	77 685	48 347
In households.....	117 359	57 441	52 032	57 449	34 125	46 982	86 286	50 605	75 295	44 243
Family householder: Male.....	25 963	13 977	12 040	13 349	7 499	9 956	18 825	11 765	16 401	8 660
Female.....	5 375	1 835	2 168	1 984	1 603	1 735	3 719	1 655	3 678	1 836
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	4 432	2 156	2 159	2 111	1 419	2 476	4 074	2 170	3 483	2 781
Female.....	6 724	3 916	3 502	3 658	2 217	4 144	6 773	2 903	4 547	4 665
Spouse.....	25 451	13 748	12 055	13 445	7 466	9 998	18 661	11 544	16 060	8 740
Child.....	42 963	19 694	17 621	20 218	11 866	13 694	29 575	18 255	26 994	12 453
Other relatives.....	3 548	1 202	1 026	1 102	953	788	1 673	1 077	2 154	985
Nonrelatives.....	2 903	913	1 461	1 582	1 102	4 191	2 986	1 236	1 978	4 123
Persons per household.....	2.76	2.62	2.62	2.72	2.68	2.57	2.58	2.74	2.68	2.47
Persons per family.....	3.30	3.19	3.16	3.27	3.23	3.09	3.21	3.30	3.25	3.11

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	31 338	15 812	14 208	15 333	9 102	11 691	22 544	13 420	20 079	10 496
With own children under 18 years.....	17 280	7 960	7 423	8 453	4 946	5 850	12 461	7 668	10 784	4 699
With own children under 6 years.....	7 757	3 359	3 289	3 803	2 320	2 649	5 851	3 405	4 758	1 908
Married-couple families	25 659	13 794	12 144	13 369	7 367	10 066	18 712	11 593	16 019	8 582
With own children under 18 years.....	13 695	6 865	6 255	7 265	3 793	4 876	10 072	6 589	8 250	3 747
With own children under 6 years.....	6 117	3 007	2 902	3 378	1 754	2 265	4 785	3 061	3 706	1 548
Female householder, no husband present	4 688	1 554	1 799	1 585	1 437	1 409	3 175	1 386	3 215	1 566
With own children under 18 years.....	3 242	897	1 057	1 029	1 038	913	2 150	906	2 149	858
With own children under 6 years.....	1 504	284	349	381	478	359	1 006	304	876	355
Subfamilies	349	94	137	108	147	40	142	110	268	43
With own children under 18 years.....	295	54	90	79	122	36	117	92	166	36
Married-couple subfamilies	87	55	71	44	41	19	29	34	129	26
With own children under 18 years.....	33	15	24	15	16	15	4	16	27	19
Mother-child subfamilies	245	39	58	62	106	16	102	61	115	17
Persons under 18 years	36 172	15 935	14 223	17 017	10 483	11 519	24 368	15 632	21 931	9 630
Percent living with two parents.....	75.9	85.7	84.1	84.8	74.8	81.0	79.2	84.4	75.4	78.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	43 809	20 765	19 444	22 237	12 537	16 130	31 666	20 317	28 075	12 971
Never widowed or divorced.....	33 740	16 940	15 980	18 300	9 452	12 976	25 108	16 075	21 014	10 204
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 073	440	508	474	302	308	713	451	693	270
Divorced.....	9 113	3 417	3 025	3 515	2 826	2 888	5 895	3 834	6 426	2 537
Widowed and divorced.....	117	32	69	52	43	42	50	43	58	40

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	31 338	15 812	14 208	15 333	9 102	11 691	22 544	13 420	20 079	10 496
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	24 408	12 298	10 586	12 093	6 597	8 424	16 673	8 347	14 750	7 461
Unemployed.....	888	310	523	449	541	462	956	2 809	827	295
Not in labor force.....	6 042	3 204	3 099	2 791	1 964	2 805	4 915	2 264	4 502	2 740
Married-couple families	25 659	13 794	12 144	13 369	7 367	10 066	18 712	11 593	16 019	8 582
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	21 301	11 075	9 434	10 948	5 740	7 531	14 626	7 309	12 510	6 420
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	11 644	6 668	5 385	5 903	3 090	4 490	7 808	3 972	7 106	3 997
Wife unemployed.....	557	217	287	245	256	302	322	356	390	164
Wife not in labor force.....	9 100	4 190	3 762	4 800	2 394	2 739	6 496	2 981	5 014	2 259
Husband unemployed.....	536	234	453	356	347	352	669	2 652	549	201
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	241	95	276	170	204	228	387	1 368	254	87
Wife unemployed.....	21	28	39	16	20	17	34	249	53	26
Wife not in labor force.....	274	111	138	170	123	107	248	1 035	242	88
Husband not in labor force.....	3 822	2 485	2 257	2 065	1 280	2 183	3 417	1 632	2 960	1 961
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	785	357	443	301	229	411	599	256	577	464
Wife unemployed.....	45	23	36	12	20	35	21	5	17	15
Wife not in labor force.....	2 992	2 105	1 778	1 752	1 031	1 737	2 797	1 371	2 366	1 482
Female householder, no husband present	4 688	1 554	1 799	1 585	1 437	1 409	3 175	1 386	3 215	1 566
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 443	915	1 001	946	673	843	1 708	775	1 769	830
Unemployed.....	331	60	73	69	159	55	194	133	237	89
Not in labor force.....	1 914	579	725	570	605	511	1 273	478	1 209	647

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	1 657	1 027	954	1 591	1 082	4 534	1 613	466	2 390	4 104
Inmate of mental hospital.....	20	—	191	68	—	63	34	16	34	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 179	878	424	416	354	459	1 040	239	976	637
Inmate of other institution.....	112	6	54	14	19	258	55	180	27	184
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	18	177	979	674	3 473	7	—	924	3 046
Other, in group quarters.....	346	125	108	114	35	281	477	31	429	237

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	24 467	66 626	6 828	8 402	4 331	3 009	5 237	3 213	4 146	6 110
Children ever born.....	2 255	26 453	879	3 373	1 229	1 047	1 309	752	360	1 229
Per 1,000 women.....	92	397	129	401	284	348	250	234	87	201
Women ever married	2 936	16 583	1 200	2 485	1 323	851	1 605	809	582	1 781
Children ever born.....	1 489	15 630	727	2 184	1 058	835	1 144	680	305	1 105
Per 1,000 women.....	507	943	606	879	800	981	713	841	524	620
Women 25 to 34 years	18 042	56 485	3 771	7 194	3 540	2 263	4 920	2 503	3 916	5 031
Children ever born.....	14 386	79 862	4 517	11 221	5 302	3 347	7 111	3 315	3 892	6 006
Per 1,000 women.....	797	1 414	1 198	1 560	1 498	1 479	1 445	1 324	994	1 194
Women ever married	12 337	40 359	2 957	5 967	3 072	1 899	4 270	2 024	3 027	3 987
Children ever born.....	13 850	69 361	4 395	10 366	5 292	3 250	7 027	3 230	3 851	5 918
Per 1,000 women.....	1 123	1 719	1 486	1 737	1 723	1 711	1 646	1 596	1 272	1 484
Women 35 to 44 years	8 311	29 321	2 235	4 243	2 341	1 280	2 826	1 606	2 805	2 971
Children ever born.....	18 238	81 233	6 222	12 946	6 402	3 857	7 510	4 137	6 250	7 484
Per 1,000 women.....	2 194	2 770	2 784	3 051	2 735	3 013	2 657	2 576	2 228	2 519
Women ever married	7 499	25 847	2 106	3 977	2 200	1 222	2 645	1 466	2 564	2 712
Children ever born.....	18 188	78 681	6 198	12 776	6 392	3 851	7 458	4 118	6 237	7 445
Per 1,000 women.....	2 425	3 044	2 943	3 212	2 905	3 151	2 820	2 809	2 433	2 745

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	170 616	636 212	49 620	85 730	48 085	29 371	50 319	32 426	31 308	63 982
In households.....	158 175	618 251	45 912	84 902	47 133	28 289	48 686	31 635	49 351	62 984
Family householder: Male.....	30 077	116 871	10 103	18 180	11 334	5 999	10 903	7 099	12 252	15 184
Female.....	7 082	41 636	1 813	4 375	1 581	1 427	1 834	1 538	1 802	2 338
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	13 207	35 603	2 253	3 570	1 874	1 682	2 287	1 368	1 514	3 029
Female.....	16 207	48 379	4 092	5 631	3 385	2 284	2 613	2 759	3 755	5 223
Spouse	30 738	114 125	9 893	17 739	11 186	6 038	10 836	7 195	12 205	14 946
Child	41 535	209 454	14 375	30 163	15 966	9 257	17 908	10 026	15 612	19 072
Other relatives	3 207	27 494	1 020	2 929	1 032	598	1 016	667	1 238	1 701
Nonrelatives	16 099	24 695	2 363	2 315	775	1 004	1 289	983	973	1 491
Persons per household	2.38	2.55	2.51	2.67	2.59	2.48	2.76	2.48	2.55	2.44
Persons per family	3.03	3.21	3.12	3.25	3.18	3.14	3.34	3.07	3.07	3.04

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522
With own children under 18 years.....	18 320	81 142	5 700	12 019	6 450	3 815	7 444	4 202	5 864	7 668
With own children under 6 years.....	7 791	39 482	2 421	5 680	2 745	1 808	3 507	1 906	2 185	3 264
Married-couple families	30 715	114 313	10 024	17 862	11 162	5 859	10 851	7 204	12 312	14 952
With own children under 18 years.....	14 478	53 338	4 647	9 045	5 501	2 871	6 225	3 454	5 135	6 409
With own children under 6 years.....	6 479	27 064	2 024	4 222	2 429	1 361	3 068	1 634	2 075	2 871
Female householder, no husband present	5 267	37 195	1 533	3 887	1 336	1 261	1 580	1 271	1 401	1 971
With own children under 18 years.....	3 353	25 589	912	2 685	775	871	1 094	687	631	1 065
With own children under 6 years.....	1 171	11 517	344	1 328	255	400	421	234	85	322
Subfamilies	242	3 339	71	307	78	39	111	79	107	162
With own children under 18 years.....	179	2 781	57	276	38	35	95	56	73	121
Married-couple subfamilies	117	908	25	64	54	8	35	44	54	81
With own children under 18 years.....	54	350	11	33	14	4	19	21	20	40
Mother-child subfamilies	108	2 199	37	226	24	22	76	27	45	72
Persons under 18 years	35 109	172 212	11 206	25 383	12 918	7 540	15 151	7 828	11 819	14 571
Percent living with two parents.....	76.8	61.2	79.4	71.1	85.0	75.2	83.2	82.6	85.3	82.1

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	53 428	203 928	15 773	30 370	16 826	9 720	20 164	11 038	17 007	22 590
Never widowed or divorced.....	43 235	149 158	12 236	22 930	13 668	7 148	16 123	8 944	14 280	17 925
Known to have been: Widowed.....	1 159	6 476	432	792	317	259	407	347	308	538
Divorced.....	11 128	49 189	3 156	6 742	2 871	2 359	3 664	1 803	2 458	4 180
Widowed and divorced.....	94	895	51	94	30	46	30	56	39	53

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	29 736	109 484	8 730	16 971	9 968	4 922	10 689	6 124	10 960	13 044
Unemployed.....	879	6 286	489	1 686	411	408	338	147	348	348
Not in labor force.....	6 544	42 737	2 697	4 898	2 537	2 093	1 640	2 175	2 947	4 130
Married-couple families	30 715	114 313	10 024	17 862	11 162	5 859	10 851	7 204	12 312	14 952
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	25 424	85 929	7 677	14 470	8 916	4 055	9 454	5 377	9 925	11 313
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	16 806	50 081	4 406	7 811	5 289	2 114	5 751	2 989	5 799	6 365
Wife unemployed.....	509	2 102	189	395	184	125	202	160	60	199
Wife not in labor force.....	8 109	33 746	3 082	6 264	3 443	1 816	3 501	2 228	4 066	4 749
Husband unemployed.....	638	3 944	392	380	164	338	313	294	105	275
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	428	2 392	199	182	53	111	191	170	68	150
Wife unemployed.....	44	239	56	11	28	—	7	28	—	11
Wife not in labor force.....	166	1 313	137	187	83	227	115	96	37	114
Husband not in labor force.....	4 653	24 440	1 955	3 012	2 082	1 466	1 084	1 533	2 282	3 364
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 285	5 589	363	663	299	202	221	291	306	654
Wife unemployed.....	21	248	9	38	12	11	5	6	12	41
Wife not in labor force.....	3 347	18 603	1 583	2 311	1 771	1 253	858	1 236	1 964	2 669
Female householder, no husband present	5 267	37 195	1 533	3 887	1 336	1 261	1 580	1 271	1 401	1 971
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 576	19 222	868	1 953	768	704	1 066	658	874	1 342
Unemployed.....	219	2 059	73	283	50	62	72	47	18	35
Not in labor force.....	1 472	15 914	592	1 651	518	495	442	566	509	594

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	12 441	17 961	3 708	828	952	1 282	1 633	791	1 957	998
Inmate of mental hospital.....	261	1 027	19	20	—	—	17	191	606	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 244	5 967	469	557	803	432	405	261	868	723
Inmate of other institution.....	936	807	33	112	6	26	80	54	236	—
In military quarters.....	—	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	8 763	6 340	2 966	—	18	583	984	177	153	—
Other, in group quarters.....	1 237	3 619	221	139	125	241	147	108	94	275

Table 117a. Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	7 869 542	7 103 624	642 781	123 137	1 570 275	291 369	266 650	222 229	44 421
Native	7 088 129	6 358 694	612 160	117 275	1 504 994	286 655	257 716	214 350	43 366
Born in State of residence	5 070 106	4 605 042	385 675	79 389	1 174 431	249 104	201 934	172 089	29 845
Born in different State	1 923 117	1 665 113	220 628	37 376	321 881	36 931	54 933	41 517	13 416
Northeast	246 193	224 120	19 728	2 345	32 222	4 081	3 827	3 257	570
North Central	722 567	590 202	105 063	27 302	170 941	24 100	39 639	28 403	11 236
South	832 584	737 916	88 566	6 102	99 003	4 892	5 217	4 536	681
West	121 773	112 875	7 271	1 627	19 715	3 858	6 250	5 321	929
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	94 906	88 539	5 857	510	8 682	620	849	744	105
Foreign born	781 413	744 930	30 621	5 862	65 281	4 714	8 934	7 879	1 055

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 286 700	6 583 687	589 228	113 785	1 457 159	269 252	247 076	205 926	41 150
Same house	4 054 301	3 650 876	339 216	64 209	812 917	155 277	144 857	121 107	23 750
Different house in United States	3 069 232	2 774 101	246 261	48 870	632 036	112 431	100 284	83 146	17 138
Same county	2 187 360	1 983 688	172 030	31 642	412 518	63 013	64 520	53 049	11 471
Different county	881 872	790 413	74 231	17 228	219 518	49 418	35 764	30 097	5 667
Same State	441 800	404 353	31 114	6 333	134 401	35 198	18 265	16 308	1 957
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 638	1 481	120	37	434	172	68	59	9
Attending college in 1975	55 221	51 274	3 433	514	16 841	3 383	1 675	1 519	156
Different State	440 072	386 060	43 117	10 895	85 117	14 220	17 499	13 789	3 710
In Armed Forces in 1975	13 740	12 212	1 145	383	2 835	903	1 117	1 019	98
Attending college in 1975	71 699	67 443	3 655	601	10 627	1 525	1 485	1 179	306
Northeast	77 953	73 455	4 054	444	10 453	1 494	1 116	1 026	90
North Central	181 210	146 402	26 608	8 200	44 778	7 594	9 850	7 058	2 792
South	116 443	105 715	9 387	1 341	20 433	2 827	2 735	2 512	223
West	64 466	60 488	3 068	910	9 453	2 305	3 798	3 193	605
Abroad	163 167	158 710	3 751	706	12 206	1 544	1 935	1 673	262
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 682	5 110	478	94	1 198	261	330	323	7
Attending college in 1975	14 364	14 102	228	34	1 252	55	104	81	23

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	719 827	647 588	58 392	13 847	178 049	40 527	29 464	24 846	4 618
In Armed Forces in 1980	19 285	19 118	73	94	578	59	1 352	1 321	31
Inmate of institution in 1980	12 120	11 408	585	127	3 158	801	639	509	130
Attending college in 1980	84 001	75 973	6 414	1 614	23 172	6 949	5 878	5 109	769
Living with at least one parent	8 108	7 422	630	56	1 565	242	127	80	47
Not living with any parent	75 893	68 551	5 784	1 558	21 607	6 707	5 751	5 029	722
Different State in 1975	363 039	320 173	33 996	8 870	67 697	11 298	14 191	11 242	2 949
In Armed Forces in 1980	18 120	17 957	69	94	495	4	1 160	1 147	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 958	2 747	163	48	735	102	206	150	56
Attending college in 1980	49 939	44 688	4 332	919	10 620	1 643	1 705	1 377	328
Living with at least one parent	4 190	3 743	419	28	738	103	104	66	38
Not living with any parent	45 749	40 945	3 913	891	9 882	1 540	1 601	1 311	290

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	...	129 799	103 191	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	117 718	96 716	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	112 219	93 027	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	5 499	3 689	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	3.8	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	12 081	6 475	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 470 375	3 162 610	254 159	53 606	719 555	130 194	103 908	87 023	16 885
Private vehicle	2 630 165	2 349 518	232 448	48 199	608 846	109 363	85 060	70 907	14 153
Drive alone: Car	1 886 149	1 694 330	159 646	32 173	430 938	75 758	48 749	40 078	8 671
Truck or van	156 507	127 097	24 483	4 927	40 639	11 972	12 303	10 260	2 043
Carpool: Car	543 166	491 008	42 262	9 896	127 132	18 948	19 607	16 761	2 846
Truck or van	44 343	37 083	6 057	1 203	10 137	2 685	4 401	3 808	593
Public transportation	576 713	568 486	6 917	1 310	51 106	2 097	5 719	5 216	503
Bus or streetcar	306 351	301 833	3 453	1 065	50 291	1 900	5 547	5 105	442
Subway or elevated train	117 125	117 086	39	—	47	—	6	—	—
Railroad	146 026	142 754	3 075	197	158	6	—	—	—
Taxicab	7 211	6 813	350	48	610	191	166	105	61
Bicycle	7 624	6 939	427	258	2 397	1 219	435	336	99
Motorcycle	2 483	1 994	312	177	1 787	261	261	225	36
Walked only	195 947	182 766	10 535	2 646	41 319	10 965	9 599	7 957	1 642
Other means	16 096	14 890	1 013	193	2 691	496	872	716	156
Worked at home	41 347	38 017	2 507	823	11 409	5 655	1 962	1 666	296

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 630 165	2 349 518	232 448	48 199	608 846	109 363	85 060	70 907	14 153
Drive alone	2 042 656	1 821 427	184 129	37 100	471 577	87 730	61 052	50 338	10 714
In 2-person carpool	431 012	386 317	36 238	8 457	105 751	16 298	15 770	13 194	2 576
In 3-person carpool	98 600	88 795	7 961	1 844	21 466	3 209	4 989	4 394	595
In 4-person carpool	36 258	33 025	2 668	565	7 139	1 201	1 974	1 786	188
In 5-or-more-person carpool	21 639	19 954	1 452	233	2 913	925	1 275	1 195	80
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 424 787	3 121 764	250 909	52 114	709 258	124 202	101 256	85 188	16 068
Less than 10 minutes	412 371	366 156	35 713	10 502	120 047	33 610	22 813	18 532	4 281
10 to 19 minutes	882 752	784 484	75 518	22 750	262 318	56 506	41 184	34 563	6 621
20 to 29 minutes	631 826	562 764	60 324	8 738	173 845	20 926	18 524	16 140	2 384
30 to 44 minutes	759 457	701 532	51 958	5 967	109 185	9 844	12 422	10 639	1 783
45 or more minutes	738 381	706 828	27 396	4 157	43 863	3 316	6 313	5 314	999
Mean	27.6	28.2	22.6	18.4	19.2	14.7	17.7	17.9	16.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.3	58.3	57.2	58.9	55.8	63.2	60.1	60.3	58.9

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	
Native	129 073
Born in State of residence	105 667
Born in different State	23 083
Northeast	1 559
North Central	17 607
South	1 915
West	2 002
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	323
Foreign born	1 859

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	
Same house	64 348
Different house in United States	56 459
Same county	27 354
Different county	29 105
Same State	20 255
In Armed Forces in 1975	51
Attending college in 1975	1 500
Different State	8 850
In Armed Forces in 1975	321
Attending college in 1975	831
Northeast	464
North Central	5 828
South	1 039
West	1 519
Abroad	654
In Armed Forces in 1975	110
Attending college in 1975	68

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	24 262
In Armed Forces in 1980	20
Inmate of institution in 1980	335
Attending college in 1980	8 050
Living with at least one parent	138
Not living with any parent	7 912
Different State in 1975	7 051
In Armed Forces in 1980	10
Inmate of institution in 1980	75
Attending college in 1980	1 383
Living with at least one parent	38
Not living with any parent	1 345

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	
Place of work reported	48 796
Worked in area of residence	46 158
Worked outside area of residence	2 638
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.4
Place of work not reported	5 014

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	
Private vehicle	42 692
Drive alone: Car	28 623
Truck or van	5 345
Carpool: Car	7 463
Truck or van	1 261
Public transportation	1 222
Bus or streetcar	1 145
Subway or elevated train	—
Railroad	—
Taxicab	77
Bicycle	557
Motorcycle	263
Walked only	5 190
Other means	321
Worked at home	3 712

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	
Drive alone	33 968
In 2-person carpool	6 427
In 3-person carpool	1 435
In 4-person carpool	579
In 5-or-more-person carpool	283
Persons per private vehicle	1.13

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	
Less than 10 minutes	13 885
10 to 19 minutes	22 427
20 to 29 minutes	7 922
30 to 44 minutes	4 090
45 or more minutes	1 789
Mean	15.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	65.4

SMSA's—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.		
							Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
2 113 533	2 070 271	43 262	2 043 042	2 000 392	42 650	1 512 688	1 485 036	27 652	14 888
522 128	507 240	14 888	522 128	507 240	14 888	48 376	47 850	526	526
354 884	341 994	12 890	354 884	341 994	12 890	62 194	61 556	638	638
56 674	55 840	834	56 674	55 840	834	8 226	8 116	110	110
70 491	69 879	612	70 491	69 879	612	1 047 092	1 047 092	—	—
231 761	231 761	—	231 761	231 761	—	19 539	19 539	—	—
312 426	312 426	—	312 426	312 426	—	12 137	12 137	—	—
1 338 721	1 338 721	—	1 338 721	1 338 721	—	14 798	14 798	—	—
1 047 092	1 047 092	—	1 047 092	1 047 092	—	11 342	11 342	—	—
283 645	283 645	—	283 645	283 645	—	7 829	7 829	—	—
29 088	29 088	—	29 088	29 088	—	17 248	17 248	—	—
1 397 143	1 397 143	—	1 397 143	1 397 143	—	7 984	7 984	—	—
323 545	323 545	—	323 545	323 545	—	1 119	1 119	—	—
91 056	91 056	—	91 056	91 056	—	58 422	58 422	—	—
89 834	89 834	—	89 834	89 834	—	—	—	—	—
69 999	69 999	—	69 999	69 999	—	—	—	—	—
19 539	19 539	—	19 539	19 539	—	—	—	—	—
12 137	12 137	—	12 137	12 137	—	—	—	—	—
14 798	14 798	—	14 798	14 798	—	—	—	—	—
11 342	11 342	—	11 342	11 342	—	—	—	—	—
7 829	7 829	—	7 829	7 829	—	—	—	—	—
17 248	17 248	—	17 248	17 248	—	—	—	—	—
7 984	7 984	—	7 984	7 984	—	—	—	—	—
1 119	1 119	—	1 119	1 119	—	—	—	—	—
58 422	58 422	—	58 422	58 422	—	—	—	—	—
1 959 565	1 919 923	39 642	1 034 690	1 012 960	21 730	1 047 092	1 047 092	—	—
899 228	881 463	17 765	899 228	881 463	17 765	564 742	564 742	—	—
478 511	469 483	9 028	478 511	469 483	9 028	365 320	365 320	—	—
420 717	411 980	8 737	420 717	411 980	8 737	199 422	199 422	—	—
258 510	254 926	3 584	258 510	254 926	3 584	122 505	122 505	—	—
1 210	1 187	23	1 210	1 187	23	161	161	—	—
30 852	30 485	367	30 852	30 485	367	5 735	5 735	—	—
162 207	157 054	5 153	162 207	157 054	5 153	76 917	76 917	—	—
5 934	5 844	90	5 934	5 844	90	2 582	2 582	—	—
27 767	27 299	468	27 767	27 299	468	9 904	9 904	—	—
15 840	15 553	287	15 840	15 553	287	9 330	9 330	—	—
87 364	83 312	4 052	87 364	83 312	4 052	40 468	40 468	—	—
26 931	26 586	345	26 931	26 586	345	18 545	18 545	—	—
32 072	31 603	469	32 072	31 603	469	8 574	8 574	—	—
25 647	25 500	147	25 647	25 500	147	10 805	10 805	—	—
2 689	2 665	24	2 689	2 665	24	1 107	1 107	—	—
2 836	2 827	9	2 836	2 827	9	1 215	1 215	—	—
348 773	342 093	6 680	348 773	342 093	6 680	162 578	162 578	—	—
526	524	2	526	524	2	100	100	—	—
7 091	6 843	248	7 091	6 843	248	849	849	—	—
50 628	50 150	478	50 628	50 150	478	26 431	26 431	—	—
2 748	2 654	94	2 748	2 654	94	342	342	—	—
47 880	47 496	384	47 880	47 496	384	20 652	20 652	—	—
134 154	130 331	3 823	134 154	130 331	3 823	26 266	26 266	—	—
431	431	—	431	431	—	63	63	—	—
1 718	1 642	76	1 718	1 642	76	248	248	—	—
22 064	21 783	281	22 064	21 783	281	9 930	9 930	—	—
1 387	1 313	74	1 387	1 313	74	220	220	—	—
20 677	20 470	207	20 677	20 470	207	9 456	9 456	—	—
1 046 229	...	...	1 046 229	...	...	643 007	643 007	—	—
981 010	...	...	981 010	...	...	595 679	595 679	—	—
966 532	...	...	966 532	...	...	585 363	585 363	—	—
14 478	...	...	14 478	...	...	10 316	10 316	—	—
1.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	3.9	3.9	—	—
65 219	...	...	65 219	...	...	47 328	47 328	—	—
1 046 406	1 027 264	19 142	1 046 406	1 027 264	19 142	539 725	539 725	—	—
868 533	852 843	15 690	868 533	852 843	15 690	539 725	539 725	—	—
581 051	572 626	8 425	581 051	572 626	8 425	383 188	383 188	—	—
79 587	77 643	1 944	79 587	77 643	1 944	10 113	10 113	—	—
182 494	178 175	4 319	182 494	178 175	4 319	29 764	29 764	—	—
25 401	24 399	1 002	25 401	24 399	1 002	3 115	3 115	—	—
90 562	90 520	42	90 562	90 520	42	15 825	15 825	—	—
89 441	89 413	28	89 441	89 413	28	1 436	1 436	—	—
55	55	—	55	55	—	—	—	—	—
18	18	—	18	18	—	4	4	—	—
590	590	—	590	590	—	320	320	—	—
1 048	1 034	14	1 048	1 034	14	—	—	—	—
4 181	4 124	57	4 181	4 124	57	3 360	3 360	—	—
1 970	1 927	43	1 970	1 927	43	742	742	—	—
51 890	50 311	1 579	51 890	50 311	1 579	17 505	17 505	—	—
4 843	4 747	96	4 843	4 747	96	752	752	—	—
24 427	22 792	1 635	24 427	22 792	1 635	9 934	9 934	—	—
42 692	66 946	48 434	42 692	66 946	48 434	122 917	122 917	—	—
33 968	53 781	37 516	33 968	53 781	37 516	90 038	90 038	—	—
6 427	10 081	8 049	6 427	10 081	8 049	23 645	23 645	—	—
1 435	2 032	1 573	1 435	2 032	1 573	5 068	5 068	—	—
579	742	891	579	742	891	2 409	2 409	—	—
283	310	405	283	310	405	1 757	1 757	—	—
1.13	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.18	—	—
50 113	74 326	53 057	50 113	74 326	53 057	160 495	160 495	—	—
13 885	17 421	13 559	13 885	17 421	13 559	31 244	31 244	—	—
22 427	37 086	23 634	22 427	37 086	23 634	61 846	61 846	—	—
7 922	12 600	8 668	7 922	12 600	8 668	38 013	38 013	—	—
4 090	4 618	4 695	4 090	4 618	4 695	21 433	21 433	—	—
1 789	2 601	2 501	1 789	2 601	2 501	7 959	7 959	—	—
15.1	15.7	18.4	15.1	15.7	18.4	19.4	19.4	—	—
65.4	65.2	57.4	65.4	65.2	57.4	59.1	59.1	—	—

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Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	173 132	100 935	111 270	142 154	50 807	7 169	43 638	132 648	102 507	30 141
Native	166 273	98 462	109 806	139 226	49 464	6 894	42 570	127 783	98 407	29 376
Born in State of residence	127 339	86 608	95 275	117 541	32 008	2 558	29 450	95 965	75 564	20 401
Born in different State	38 236	11 668	14 296	21 479	17 307	4 313	12 994	31 265	22 362	8 903
Northeast	3 134	1 031	1 362	2 518	1 148	143	1 005	2 394	2 005	389
North Central	21 461	7 890	10 231	14 102	12 057	3 520	8 537	22 294	14 904	7 390
South	11 174	1 466	1 360	2 722	3 486	565	2 921	3 277	2 802	475
West	2 467	1 281	1 343	2 137	616	85	531	3 300	2 651	649
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	698	186	235	306	149	23	126	553	481	72
Foreign born	6 859	2 473	1 464	2 828	1 343	275	1 068	4 865	4 100	765

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over	Persons 5 years and over
Same house	159 791	93 283	102 326	131 060	47 114	6 858	40 256	123 509	95 530	27 979
Different house in United States	67 294	36 913	41 919	57 730	21 451	2 651	18 800	55 938	43 617	12 321
Same county	47 198	24 113	24 991	30 530	14 634	1 311	13 323	34 911	26 694	8 217
Different county	20 096	12 800	16 928	27 200	6 817	1 340	5 477	21 027	16 923	4 104
Same State	11 896	8 918	11 724	17 803	1 909	356	1 553	10 052	8 629	1 423
In Armed Forces in 1975	21	55	98	90	30	11	19	32	26	6
Attending college in 1975	1 299	1 038	1 418	1 834	298	15	283	1 013	883	130
Different State	8 200	3 882	5 204	9 397	4 908	984	3 924	10 975	8 294	2 681
In Armed Forces in 1975	253	123	283	558	224	20	204	791	714	77
Attending college in 1975	723	345	449	1 045	457	75	382	1 106	859	247
Northeast	1 123	229	423	1 043	326	8	318	793	712	81
North Central	4 310	2 481	2 871	4 969	3 381	878	2 503	6 026	4 042	1 984
South	1 888	711	819	1 729	740	82	658	1 950	1 803	147
West	879	461	1 091	1 496	461	16	445	2 206	1 737	469
Abroad	1 401	281	412	839	394	161	233	1 328	1 118	210
In Armed Forces in 1975	91	36	80	86	59	24	35	209	202	7
Attending college in 1975	37	4	46	12	—	—	—	77	67	10

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:	Persons 16 years and over:
Different county in 1975	15 471	10 224	13 345	22 174	5 730	1 179	4 551	18 001	14 592	3 409
In Armed Forces in 1980	31	—	4	55	—	—	—	1 352	1 321	31
Inmate of institution in 1980	272	463	117	279	96	—	96	314	254	60
Attending college in 1980	1 134	736	1 151	2 423	1 114	131	983	5 174	4 451	723
Living with at least one parent	179	84	68	132	33	8	25	57	21	36
Not living with any parent	955	652	1 083	2 291	1 081	123	958	5 117	4 430	687
Different State in 1975	6 293	2 973	3 985	7 494	4 074	876	3 198	9 113	6 917	2 196
In Armed Forces in 1980	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 160	1 147	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	59	80	12	23	34	—	34	154	115	39
Attending college in 1980	505	216	276	1 216	883	115	768	1 405	1 111	294
Living with at least one parent	79	17	51	62	33	8	25	48	21	27
Not living with any parent	426	199	225	1 154	850	107	743	1 357	1 090	267

PLACE OF WORK

	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over
Place of work reported	77 301	46 436	48 397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	71 110	42 247	44 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	58 512	39 160	40 213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	12 598	3 087	4 056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	17.7	7.3	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	6 191	4 189	4 128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over	Workers 16 years and over
Private vehicle	77 354	46 202	48 224	64 875	21 526	3 120	18 406	55 229	43 300	11 929
Drive alone: Car	69 121	38 360	39 024	56 575	19 209	2 769	16 440	43 018	33 322	9 696
Truck or van	47 750	24 811	24 605	41 108	12 858	1 849	11 009	27 025	20 815	6 210
Carpool: Car	6 311	3 500	5 090	5 296	1 759	238	1 521	5 228	4 073	1 155
Truck or van	13 406	9 130	8 019	9 074	4 104	618	3 486	9 202	7 221	1 981
Public transportation	1 654	919	1 310	1 097	488	64	424	1 563	1 213	350
Bus or streetcar	1 659	1 364	893	1 300	343	38	305	5 254	4 781	473
Subway or elevated train	1 577	1 328	890	1 168	302	32	270	5 082	4 670	412
Railroad	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Taxicab	62	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	20	31	3	132	35	—	35	166	105	61
Motorcycle	368	319	168	668	170	16	154	207	113	94
Walked only	359	116	89	187	113	16	97	91	73	18
Other means	4 018	3 865	3 866	5 107	1 234	229	1 005	5 439	3 995	1 444
Worked at home	354	151	255	180	90	19	71	373	302	71
Worked at home	1 475	2 027	3 929	858	367	33	334	847	714	133

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles
Drive alone	69 121	38 360	39 024	56 575	19 209	2 769	16 440	43 018	33 322	9 696
In 2-person carpool	54 061	28 311	29 695	46 404	14 617	2 087	12 530	32 253	24 888	7 365
In 3-person carpool	12 210	7 215	6 673	7 972	3 534	552	2 982	8 211	6 398	1 813
In 4-person carpool	2 021	1 745	1 586	1 347	623	100	523	1 796	1 433	363
In 5-or-more-person carpool	570	661	714	494	339	23	316	525	412	113
Persons per private vehicle	259	428	356	358	96	7	89	233	191	42
Mean	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home
Less than 10 minutes	75 839	44 291	44 244	64 147	21 433	3 376	18 057	53 721	42 451	11 270
10 to 19 minutes	17 134	12 977	11 496	16 802	5 717	1 122	4 595	12 132	8 504	3 628
20 to 29 minutes	32 471	20 958	19 508	31 747	9 938	1 162	8 776	26 189	20 539	5 650
30 to 39 minutes	13 620	5 912	8 376	10 399	3 136	580	2 556	9 393	8 224	1 169
40 to 44 minutes	8 452	2 837	3 551	3 751	1 729	457	1 272	4 157	3 643	509
45 or more minutes	4 162	1 607	1 313	1 448	913	55	858	1 855	1 541	314
Mean	17.0	14.4	15.1	14.2	15.2	14.6	15.3	15.6	16.2	13.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.5	62.9	60.5	65.7	57.1	50.5	57.5	66.4	66.2	67.6

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	72 198	142 763	51 641	85 783	67 964	3 882	64 082	213 659	1 206 833	52 824
Native	70 967	140 831	50 776	80 985	66 903	3 834	63 069	204 212	1 152 159	51 714
Born in State of residence	56 327	116 873	40 440	59 262	50 441	1 732	48 709	142 107	888 959	44 080
Born in different State	14 406	23 617	10 191	21 267	16 236	2 082	14 154	60 900	255 678	7 478
Northeast	1 037	2 046	796	1 726	953	61	892	10 124	25 924	932
North Central	11 003	16 945	7 180	13 815	12 705	1 922	10 783	35 645	130 599	4 653
South	1 191	2 537	1 313	4 695	1 377	82	1 295	9 223	84 380	1 045
West	1 175	2 089	902	1 131	1 201	17	1 295	5 908	14 775	848
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	234	341	145	356	226	20	206	1 205	7 522	156
Foreign born	1 231	1 932	865	4 798	1 061	48	1 013	9 447	54 674	1 110

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	67 402	131 197	47 140	79 238	64 308	3 572	60 736	202 160	1 123 056	49 950
Same house	31 607	70 487	24 977	44 807	33 085	1 908	31 177	79 053	626 333	25 232
Different house in United States	35 272	59 865	21 752	33 883	30 800	1 664	29 136	117 532	486 343	24 151
Same county	15 382	37 946	14 622	24 154	14 091	562	13 529	62 929	326 967	13 917
Different county	19 890	21 919	7 130	9 729	16 709	1 102	15 607	54 603	159 376	10 234
Same State	14 320	12 908	4 134	3 964	10 673	444	10 229	30 013	90 947	7 867
In Armed Forces in 1975	39	26	—	29	90	—	90	43	391	46
Attending college in 1975	1 197	1 475	583	433	1 092	37	1 055	4 836	13 514	907
Different State	5 570	9 011	2 996	5 765	6 036	658	5 378	24 590	68 429	2 367
In Armed Forces in 1975	216	685	95	253	228	—	228	608	2 353	149
Attending college in 1975	624	1 215	372	442	821	57	764	6 607	9 215	347
Northeast	312	561	310	332	252	—	252	4 056	8 105	174
North Central	3 542	5 704	1 892	3 982	4 518	608	3 910	12 643	35 819	1 276
South	811	1 371	544	931	486	23	463	4 158	17 269	560
West	905	1 375	250	520	780	27	753	3 733	7 236	357
Abroad	523	845	411	548	423	—	423	5 575	10 380	567
In Armed Forces in 1975	60	72	105	73	58	—	58	387	1 065	115
Attending college in 1975	64	26	26	20	66	—	66	1 575	1 202	30

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	17 344	18 219	5 571	8 007	15 009	911	14 098	50 605	132 366	8 996
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	131	—	81	36	—	36	38	518	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	238	630	99	127	148	11	137	416	1 770	386
Attending college in 1980	7 725	3 156	411	1 372	7 244	33	7 211	25 602	20 669	4 147
Living with at least one parent	82	136	55	18	63	—	63	221	1 170	33
Not living with any parent	7 643	3 020	356	1 354	7 181	33	7 148	25 381	19 499	4 114
Different State in 1975	4 683	7 290	2 342	4 795	5 248	572	4 676	21 993	55 185	1 961
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	107	—	81	19	—	19	38	451	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	69	259	63	48	43	—	43	94	605	52
Attending college in 1980	1 275	1 189	191	738	1 750	21	1 729	9 556	9 667	348
Living with at least one parent	30	50	44	—	34	—	34	156	594	6
Not living with any parent	1 245	1 139	147	738	1 716	21	1 695	9 400	9 073	342

PLACE OF WORK

[illegible]**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	31 163	63 749	19 487	37 290	31 765	1 832	29 933	114 405	556 458	23 518
Private vehicle	25 329	55 875	17 435	33 245	24 373	1 641	22 732	78 351	462 624	19 564
Drive alone: Car	17 989	39 791	12 065	22 934	16 341	986	15 355	53 198	332 829	14 118
Truck or van	2 223	5 474	1 553	2 593	2 371	244	2 127	4 584	26 007	1 609
Carpool: Car	4 530	9 455	3 391	7 032	4 999	345	4 654	19 262	97 438	3 542
Truck or van	587	1 155	426	686	662	66	596	1 307	6 350	295
Public transportation	1 148	2 166	413	1 164	1 465	33	1 432	15 439	49 139	677
Bus or streetcar	1 079	2 112	376	1 026	1 442	27	1 415	15 131	48 415	624
Subway or elevated train	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	47	-
Railroad	-	-	-	92	-	-	-	4	95	-
Taxicab	69	54	37	46	17	-	17	304	582	53
Bicycle	478	332	117	231	777	-	777	3 127	1 728	328
Motorcycle	178	180	50	122	122	-	122	572	1 157	109
Walked only	3 213	3 914	1 098	2 118	4 304	113	4 191	14 391	32 853	2 486
Other means	151	243	74	140	123	8	115	506	1 826	69
Worked at home	666	1 039	300	270	601	37	564	2 019	7 131	285

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	25 329	55 875	17 435	33 245	24 373	1 641	22 732	78 351	462 624	19 564
Drive alone	20 212	45 265	13 618	25 527	18 712	1 230	17 482	57 782	358 836	15 077
In 2-person carpool	3 864	8 346	2 875	5 820	4 208	272	3 936	15 516	80 373	3 722
In 3-person carpool	806	1 521	527	1 287	962	98	864	3 079	16 157	525
In 4-person carpool	311	570	263	422	357	28	329	1 280	5 378	130
In 5-or-more-person carpool	136	173	152	189	134	13	121	694	1 880	105
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.05

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home										
Less than 10 minutes	30 171	62 225	19 178	36 209	30 299	1 739	28 560	112 136	550 085	23 070
10 to 19 minutes	9 078	15 059	5 048	7 950	7 685	315	7 370	20 498	85 604	6 655
20 to 29 minutes	15 079	33 297	9 751	17 718	15 178	918	14 260	48 342	205 533	12 189
30 to 44 minutes	3 670	9 097	2 283	5 271	5 031	284	4 747	25 861	145 121	2 411
45 or more minutes	1 505	2 641	1 374	3 434	1 573	134	1 439	12 495	83 336	1 367
Mean	839	2 131	722	1 836	832	88	744	4 940	30 491	448
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	13.6	14.4	14.4	16.2	14.2	17.1	14.0	17.5	19.2	13.1
	69.8	64.5	57.2	57.5	62.5	68.7	61.8	60.7	56.8	63.1

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Belaït city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Total persons	119 016	58 468	52 986	59 040	35 207	51 516	87 899	51 071	77 685	48 347
Native	113 139	56 556	52 110	57 677	34 284	50 581	86 452	50 235	73 208	47 467
Born in State of residence	84 071	48 855	43 984	46 467	23 635	39 414	72 695	39 986	53 642	36 400
Born in different State	28 499	7 585	7 954	11 081	10 533	10 991	13 560	10 104	19 223	10 908
Northeast	2 224	615	870	1 373	850	855	1 128	796	1 556	691
North Central	14 740	5 187	5 540	7 199	6 782	8 290	9 777	7 101	12 329	8 320
South	9 877	943	784	1 376	2 484	956	1 405	1 313	4 293	983
West	1 658	840	760	1 133	417	890	1 250	894	1 045	914
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	569	116	172	129	116	176	197	145	343	159
Foreign born	5 877	1 912	876	1 363	923	935	1 447	836	4 477	880

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	Persons 5 years and over									
Same house	109 858	54 515	49 200	54 480	32 347	48 462	81 343	46 696	71 530	45 998
Different house in United States	61 670	32 670	27 075	28 543	16 589	20 833	43 205	24 733	39 805	23 365
Same county	46 909	21 675	21 832	25 394	15 525	27 299	37 421	21 552	31 177	22 278
Different county	36 210	14 813	13 138	11 163	10 868	10 624	24 308	14 449	22 161	9 353
Same State	10 699	6 862	6 894	14 231	4 657	16 675	13 113	7 103	9 016	12 925
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 975	4 044	5 868	9 256	1 346	12 415	7 880	4 134	3 650	8 865
Attending college in 1975	21	25	57	48	19	39	13	—	10	64
Different State	804	550	820	938	236	1 044	1 022	583	419	892
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 724	2 818	2 826	4 975	3 311	4 260	5 233	2 969	5 366	4 060
Attending college in 1975	154	50	175	190	159	195	415	95	241	165
Northeast	553	254	223	515	355	423	862	372	405	626
North Central	573	112	336	467	257	321	310	310	298	220
South	3 116	1 919	1 360	2 931	2 271	2 640	3 123	1 865	3 673	2 944
West	1 422	490	508	878	471	641	747	544	895	339
Abroad	613	297	622	699	294	722	1 042	250	500	557
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 279	170	293	543	233	330	717	411	548	355
Attending college in 1975	69	34	15	44	35	49	25	105	73	37
Attending college in 1975	22	4	31	—	—	64	26	26	20	55

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

	Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	8 474	5 510	6 993	11 617	3 913	14 733	11 279	5 544	7 401	11 979
In Armed Forces in 1980	31	—	—	29	—	10	54	—	81	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	124	56	77	143	96	153	135	72	101	107
Attending college in 1980	646	362	822	1 858	923	7 547	1 882	411	1 348	7 050
Living with at least one parent	61	55	50	102	25	64	28	55	18	63
Not living with any parent	585	307	772	1 756	898	7 483	1 854	356	1 330	6 987
Different State in 1975	4 484	2 175	2 202	4 049	2 756	3 573	4 338	2 315	4 440	3 692
In Armed Forces in 1980	19	—	—	—	—	10	43	—	81	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	34	49	12	23	34	33	51	36	42	43
Attending college in 1980	317	147	145	928	708	1 188	656	191	738	1 678
Living with at least one parent	37	14	39	41	25	22	20	44	—	34
Not living with any parent	280	133	106	887	683	1 166	636	147	738	1 644

PLACE OF WORK

	Workers 16 years and over									
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	27 083	14 469	22 218	38 911	19 382	32 798	22 051
Worked in area of residence	24 397	13 511	19 886	24 397	13 511	19 886	35 753	18 314	29 971	20 353
Worked outside area of residence	15 460	8 470	16 688	15 460	8 470	16 688	28 274	14 351	22 801	18 587
Percent of those reporting place of work	8 937	5 041	3 198	8 937	5 041	3 198	7 479	3 963	7 170	1 766
Place of work not reported	36.6	37.3	16.1	36.6	37.3	16.1	20.9	21.6	23.9	8.7
Place of work not reported	2 686	958	2 332	2 686	958	2 332	3 158	1 068	2 827	1 698

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over									
Private vehicle	53 005	27 289	23 963	27 064	14 490	22 572	39 229	19 431	33 416	22 447
Drive alone	47 099	22 609	20 697	23 116	12 713	18 001	33 537	17 384	29 618	15 764
Truck or van	33 516	15 036	13 879	17 175	8 636	12 978	24 064	12 027	20 439	10 833
Carpool	3 541	1 647	2 087	1 954	1 062	1 469	3 180	1 548	2 203	1 235
Truck or van	9 054	5 523	4 123	3 618	2 712	3 148	5 604	3 383	6 421	3 288
Public transportation	988	403	608	369	303	406	689	426	555	408
Bus or streetcar	1 586	1 303	850	850	277	909	1 792	413	1 117	1 383
Subway or elevated train	1 534	1 267	847	812	259	851	1 746	376	987	1 366
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	40	—	—	38	18	58	46	37	84	17
Bicycle	277	229	92	301	151	410	236	117	220	730
Motorcycle	241	65	45	75	91	153	90	50	103	98
Walked only	3 003	2 473	1 883	2 240	976	2 546	2 746	1 093	2 040	3 940
Other means	203	87	70	76	59	111	156	74	115	66
Worked at home	596	523	326	406	223	442	672	300	203	466

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles									
Drive alone	47 099	22 609	20 697	23 116	12 713	18 001	33 537	17 384	29 618	15 764
In 2-person carpool	37 057	16 683	15 966	19 129	9 698	14 447	27 244	13 575	22 642	12 068
In 3-person carpool	8 217	4 512	3 629	3 119	2 334	2 676	5 019	2 867	5 272	2 857
In 4-person carpool	1 294	941	736	547	413	565	830	527	1 163	574
In 5-or-more-person carpool	365	328	254	199	221	194	348	263	391	179
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home									
Less than 10 minutes	52 001	26 943	23 233	26 749	14 319	21 795	38 414	19 136	32 518	21 602
10 to 19 minutes	11 435	8 148	6 314	6 531	3 752	6 307	9 243	5 048	7 163	6 260
20 to 29 minutes	25 271	14 798	12 491	13 498	6 941	11 133	20 918	9 718	15 861	10 896
30 to 39 minutes	8 888	2 250	3 147	4 226	1 946	2 609	5 307	2 283	4 746	2 863
40 to 44 minutes	4 152	1 107	851	1 799	1 050	1 132	1 694	1 365	3 057	1 032
45 or more minutes	2 255	640	430	699	630	614	1 252	722	1 691	551
Mean	15.9	12.8	13.1	14.7	15.1	13.8	14.4	14.4	16.2	13.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.8	65.3	62.0	63.1	57.5	68.2	64.6	57.2	57.1	61.2

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Total persons	170 616	636 212	49 620	85 730	48 085	29 571	50 319	32 426	51 308	63 982
Native	162 564	604 494	48 588	81 404	46 382	28 818	48 637	31 903	49 333	61 084
Born in State of residence	111 705	447 374	41 401	60 006	40 077	20 044	37 771	26 910	38 957	52 518
Born in different State	49 862	151 663	7 035	20 954	6 230	8 702	10 412	4 881	10 087	8 386
Northeast	8 665	11 633	894	1 282	496	386	1 131	559	1 342	747
North Central	28 739	61 486	4 360	10 164	4 244	7 223	6 773	3 342	6 930	5 975
South	7 707	71 507	983	8 302	794	462	1 821	536	1 106	1 001
West	4 751	7 037	798	1 206	696	631	687	444	709	663
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	997	5 457	152	444	75	72	454	112	289	180
Foreign born	8 052	31 718	1 032	4 326	1 703	753	1 682	523	1 975	2 898

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	161 800	587 023	46 724	78 805	44 838	27 436	45 844	30 173	48 777	60 193
Same house	64 494	308 714	23 559	45 322	26 226	15 045	20 500	16 674	32 231	37 363
Different house in United States	92 487	271 019	22 623	32 824	18 486	12 181	24 873	13 327	16 348	22 547
Same county	47 724	203 137	13 036	26 347	12 715	8 131	13 812	8 182	10 865	16 973
Different county	44 763	67 882	9 587	6 477	5 771	4 050	11 061	5 145	5 483	5 574
Same State	24 719	29 285	7 323	2 514	3 301	1 406	6 951	3 319	3 412	3 720
In Armed Forces in 1975	55	175	46	12	25	6	—	17	—	31
Attending college in 1975	3 461	6 195	865	569	474	130	1 117	438	1 086	691
Different State	20 044	38 597	2 264	3 963	2 470	2 644	4 110	1 826	2 071	1 854
In Armed Forces in 1975	483	1 353	149	122	50	77	195	84	47	119
Attending college in 1975	5 386	5 528	336	397	251	233	404	122	337	382
Northeast	3 442	3 806	174	296	87	81	624	267	173	191
North Central	10 254	19 335	1 183	2 077	1 645	1 947	2 227	806	1 106	1 009
South	3 465	12 079	555	1 087	466	147	819	406	451	329
West	2 883	3 377	352	503	272	469	440	347	341	325
Abroad	4 819	7 290	542	659	126	210	471	172	198	283
In Armed Forces in 1975	294	734	115	48	23	7	12	—	24	43
Attending college in 1975	1 439	932	23	9	—	10	27	20	11	8

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	41 747	58 439	8 436	5 334	4 675	3 362	8 934	4 145	4 835	4 879
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	418	—	31	—	31	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	320	686	109	40	22	60	85	53	66	15
Attending college in 1980	23 556	14 287	4 125	487	342	719	1 214	632	752	560
Living with at least one parent	159	239	33	36	38	36	71	26	74	55
Not living with any parent	23 397	14 048	4 092	451	304	683	1 143	606	678	505
Different State in 1975	17 932	31 659	1 879	3 198	1 901	2 159	3 276	1 393	1 747	1 606
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	390	—	19	—	13	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	61	310	24	—	22	39	11	—	41	15
Attending college in 1980	8 636	7 296	348	257	145	290	459	76	231	214
Living with at least one parent	102	182	6	28	12	27	41	26	49	55
Not living with any parent	8 534	7 114	342	229	133	263	418	50	182	159

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	88 754	275 434	22 188	37 247	22 524	11 189	24 845	14 010	25 284	31 442
Place of work reported	83 376	253 063	20 358	33 691	19 996	10 116	23 440	12 727	23 139	29 103
Worked in area of residence	73 566	184 467	17 016	26 037	15 530	8 091	12 784	10 274	6 221	8 764
Worked outside area of residence	9 810	68 596	3 342	7 654	4 466	2 025	10 656	2 453	16 918	20 339
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.8	27.1	16.4	22.7	22.3	20.0	45.5	19.3	73.1	69.9
Place of work not reported	5 378	22 371	1 830	3 556	2 528	1 073	1 405	1 283	2 145	2 339

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	89 312	276 244	22 369	37 420	22 269	11 683	24 738	14 263	24 651	31 288
Private vehicle	57 343	211 993	18 479	32 603	18 317	9 469	22 234	11 784	21 141	26 350
Drive alone: Car	38 913	148 238	13 355	23 016	12 111	6 088	15 977	8 031	16 443	18 624
Truck or van	3 231	10 151	1 470	2 277	1 299	1 127	1 555	1 022	839	1 797
Carpool: Car	14 165	50 678	3 367	6 630	4 557	1 927	4 356	2 386	3 776	5 401
Truck or van	1 034	2 926	287	680	350	327	346	345	83	528
Public transportation	13 324	39 478	667	1 393	1 224	463	247	720	1 575	2 120
Bus or streetcar	13 061	39 002	614	1 362	1 193	402	177	717	1 543	2 092
Subway or elevated train	—	26	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8
Railroad	4	40	—	21	—	—	—	—	18	—
Taxicab	259	410	53	10	26	61	70	3	14	20
Bicycle	2 799	693	328	231	159	93	117	53	116	108
Motorcycle	486	566	103	162	60	18	82	31	66	67
Walked only	13 346	19 827	2 469	2 591	2 042	1 443	1 646	1 404	1 289	2 258
Other means	410	933	60	116	79	69	99	36	105	112
Worked at home	1 604	2 754	263	324	388	128	313	235	359	273

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:										
Drive alone	57 343	211 993	18 479	32 603	18 317	9 469	22 234	11 784	21 141	26 350
In 2-person carpool	42 144	158 389	14 825	25 293	13 410	7 215	17 532	9 053	17 282	20 421
In 3-person carpool	11 300	40 981	2 899	5 926	3 725	1 747	3 638	2 139	3 068	4 680
In 4-person carpool	2 327	8 868	525	1 021	782	352	727	376	569	847
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 019	2 752	127	238	274	113	275	138	167	326
5-or-more-person carpool	553	1 003	103	125	126	42	62	78	55	76
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.14

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	87 228	272 543	21 945	36 968	22 079	11 030	24 466	13 722	24 969	31 242
Less than 10 minutes	16 133	35 296	6 432	8 535	6 770	3 604	5 461	3 981	4 484	5 185
10 to 19 minutes	37 876	104 160	11 558	18 450	12 095	5 459	10 168	7 575	10 486	13 309
20 to 29 minutes	19 622	72 300	2 272	5 750	1 788	1 148	4 289	1 485	6 352	7 478
30 to 44 minutes	9 772	42 637	1 235	2 677	927	505	3 564	458	2 675	3 591
45 or more minutes	3 825	18 150	448	1 556	499	314	984	223	972	1 679
Mean	17.4	19.9	13.0	15.4	12.6	13.2	16.9	12.5	17.5	18.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.6	56.1	63.1	58.2	63.8	67.6	57.3	60.8	61.7	54.4

Table 118a. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..
 Nursery school ..
 Public ..
 Church-related ..
 Other private ..
 Kindergarten ..
 Public ..
 Church-related ..
 Other private ..

Elementary (1 to 8 years) ..
 Public ..
 Church-related ..
 Other private ..
 High school (1 to 4 years) ..
 Public ..
 Church-related ..
 Other private ..
 College ..
 Public ..

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..
 3 and 4 years old ..
 5 and 6 years old ..
 7 to 13 years old ..
 14 and 15 years old ..
 16 and 17 years old ..
 18 and 19 years old ..
 20 and 21 years old ..
 22 to 24 years old ..
 25 to 34 years old ..
 35 years old and over ..

Percent enrolled in school—
 3 and 4 years old ..
 5 and 6 years old ..
 7 to 13 years old ..
 14 and 15 years old ..
 16 and 17 years old ..
 18 and 19 years old ..
 20 and 21 years old ..
 22 to 24 years old ..
 25 to 34 years old ..

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old ..
 Armed Forces ..
 Civilian, enrolled in school ..
 Employed ..
 Unemployed ..
 Not in labor force ..
 Civilian, not enrolled in school ..
 High school graduate ..
 Employed ..
 Unemployed ..
 Not in labor force ..
 Not high school graduate ..
 Employed ..
 Unemployed ..
 Not in labor force ..

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over ..
 Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..
 5 to 7 years ..
 8 years ..
 High school: 1 to 3 years ..
 4 years ..
 College: 1 to 3 years ..
 4 years ..
 5 or more years ..
 Percent high school graduates ..

Female, 25 years old and over ..
 Elementary: 0 to 4 years ..
 5 to 7 years ..
 8 years ..
 High school: 1 to 3 years ..
 4 years ..
 College: 1 to 3 years ..
 4 years ..
 5 or more years ..
 Percent high school graduates ..

Persons 25 years old and over ..
 Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school ..
 High school graduates ..
 4 or more years of college ..
 Median years of school completed ..

Persons 18 to 24 years old ..
 Percent: High school graduates ..
 4 or more years of college ..

Male, 18 to 24 years old ..
 Percent: High school graduates ..
 4 or more years of college ..

Female, 18 to 24 years old ..
 Percent: High school graduates ..
 4 or more years of college ..

SCSA's					SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
2 187 655	1 973 674	179 899	34 082	430 713	82 739	70 890	59 274	11 616	
98 380	88 829	8 124	1 427	16 624	3 491	2 893	2 404	489	
42 423	38 193	3 720	510	6 072	1 739	1 600	1 259	341	
21 201	19 055	1 719	427	3 209	635	301	271	30	
34 756	31 581	2 685	490	7 343	1 117	992	874	118	
111 839	99 422	10 650	1 767	23 508	4 040	3 442	2 858	584	
91 640	80 868	9 223	1 549	19 465	3 484	3 177	2 597	580	
15 363	13 933	1 275	155	3 315	531	229	225	4	
4 836	4 621	152	63	728	25	36	36	—	
1 018 937	913 639	89 327	15 971	200 459	38 134	30 875	25 607	5 268	
828 968	738 940	76 702	13 326	151 510	28 733	29 267	24 377	4 890	
178 464	163 636	12 309	2 519	46 843	9 355	1 583	1 212	371	
11 505	11 063	316	126	2 106	46	25	18	7	
558 785	501 279	48 250	9 256	111 544	23 578	18 696	15 666	3 030	
474 433	421 124	44 926	8 383	96 304	21 238	18 234	15 319	2 915	
73 701	69 846	3 100	755	13 350	2 228	2 600	159	101	
10 651	10 309	224	118	1 890	112	202	188	14	
399 714	370 505	23 548	5 661	78 578	13 496	14 984	12 739	2 245	
270 932	250 047	16 580	4 305	58 027	11 854	13 626	11 465	2 161	
2 187 655	1 973 674	179 899	34 082	430 713	82 739	70 890	59 274	11 616	
85 844	78 752	6 016	1 076	14 326	2 203	1 927	1 576	351	
199 830	178 768	17 891	3 171	38 954	7 130	5 933	4 910	1 023	
873 711	783 545	76 240	13 926	171 197	32 895	26 742	22 117	4 625	
275 481	246 573	24 379	4 529	56 172	11 267	8 919	7 484	1 435	
266 209	238 641	23 019	4 549	55 617	11 808	9 275	7 788	1 487	
136 984	123 141	11 490	2 353	28 456	7 035	6 839	5 895	944	
81 394	74 389	5 709	1 296	16 906	3 923	3 962	3 393	569	
73 077	67 955	4 230	892	14 751	2 393	2 632	2 254	378	
119 311	111 373	6 591	1 347	22 395	2 680	2 853	2 310	543	
75 814	70 537	4 334	943	11 939	1 405	1 808	1 547	261	
37.9	39.0	28.4	30.5	33.0	26.5	25.5	25.2	26.9	
90.1	90.5	86.2	90.3	89.9	85.8	83.2	82.9	84.8	
98.7	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.2	
98.0	97.9	98.7	98.8	98.8	99.6	98.5	98.6	98.0	
88.8	88.7	90.4	90.1	90.6	95.0	93.9	94.5	91.2	
48.8	49.1	46.3	46.4	48.5	54.0	60.9	62.5	52.4	
28.8	29.3	23.7	27.4	29.2	31.4	36.1	36.7	32.6	
16.5	16.9	11.6	13.4	16.5	14.4	17.5	17.9	15.2	
9.0	9.3	6.5	7.0	8.6	5.7	6.8	6.6	7.9	
580 370	519 997	50 247	10 126	120 049	25 441	21 112	17 682	3 430	
9 150	9 126	—	24	78	16	204	204	—	
402 874	361 463	34 509	6 902	84 065	18 839	16 080	13 649	2 431	
161 334	147 038	11 253	3 043	40 070	8 282	6 641	5 529	1 112	
20 947	18 628	1 960	359	4 276	785	914	806	108	
220 593	195 797	21 296	3 500	39 719	9 772	8 525	7 314	1 211	
168 346	149 408	15 738	3 200	35 906	6 586	4 828	3 829	999	
88 435	76 746	9 720	1 969	21 438	4 912	3 186	2 603	583	
63 471	55 542	6 421	1 508	17 252	3 820	2 059	1 718	341	
8 838	7 192	1 466	180	1 682	652	550	419	131	
16 126	14 012	1 833	281	2 504	440	577	466	111	
79 911	72 662	6 018	1 231	14 468	1 674	1 642	1 226	416	
30 418	28 304	1 592	522	6 232	755	540	405	135	
13 818	12 118	1 394	306	2 399	331	390	266	124	
35 675	32 240	3 032	403	5 837	588	712	555	157	
2 151 195	1 947 749	169 445	34 001	428 326	77 345	74 886	62 430	12 456	
68 801	62 664	5 482	655	8 669	969	1 059	900	159	
123 469	111 295	10 449	1 725	16 129	3 659	3 018	2 522	496	
166 538	150 036	12 976	3 526	36 292	8 879	7 128	5 706	1 422	
314 788	280 699	27 921	6 168	58 742	8 875	10 563	8 616	1 947	
635 936	556 066	67 101	12 769	147 688	31 888	27 970	22 912	5 058	
365 859	338 150	22 783	4 926	71 760	9 876	12 314	10 579	1 735	
237 080	222 719	12 059	2 302	46 855	7 196	6 883	6 002	881	
238 724	226 120	10 674	1 930	42 191	6 003	5 951	5 193	758	
68.7	69.0	66.5	64.5	72.0	71.1	70.9	71.6	67.7	
2 437 368	2 214 942	185 792	36 634	487 427	84 545	81 962	68 285	13 677	
77 709	71 492	5 350	867	8 868	857	1 318	1 173	145	
134 017	121 921	10 547	1 549	19 328	3 206	2 751	2 355	396	
224 128	205 969	14 911	3 248	47 577	9 840	6 588	5 260	1 328	
391 034	348 593	35 316	7 125	67 717	9 727	12 184	10 041	2 143	
893 970	796 089	81 980	15 901	206 313	40 231	35 434	29 245	6 189	
375 074	348 912	21 564	4 598	73 234	11 269	14 129	12 099	2 030	
205 552	195 292	7 959	2 301	41 740	6 567	6 759	5 780	979	
135 884	126 674	8 165	1 045	22 550	2 848	2 799	2 332	467	
66.1	66.2	64.4	65.1	70.6	72.1	72.1	72.4	70.7	
4 588 563	4 162 691	355 237	70 635	915 753	161 890	156 848	130 715	26 133	
3.2	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	
67.3	67.5	65.4	64.8	71.2	71.6	71.6	72.0	69.2	
17.8	18.5	10.9	10.7	16.8	14.0	14.3	14.8	11.8	
12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	
1 007 351	905 617	85 279	16 455	205 860	42 157	37 279	31 255	6 024	
73.7	73.6	75.3	76.6	78.2	82.3	83.0	83.6	79.7	
7.8	8.2	4.4	3.5	6.9	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.4	
500 978	452 078	40 764	8 136	101 375	20 798	18 657	15 609	3 048	
70.8	70.5	73.6	75.1	76.0	80.0	82.0	82.5	79.1	
7.6	8.0	4.4	2.5	6.7	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	
506 373	453 539	44 515	8 319	104 485	21 359	18 622	15 646	2 976	
76.7	76.6	76.8	78.0	80.4	84.6	84.0	84.7	80.4	
8.0	8.4	4.5	4.5	7.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.1	

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
MSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	40 444	50 932	38 297	34 082	28 879	109 181	382 644	604 971	592 979	11 992
Nursery school	1 171	1 620	1 745	1 427	925	3 661	14 380	28 777	28 420	357
Public	526	797	886	510	346	1 270	5 029	9 206	9 076	130
Church-related	273	288	162	427	194	504	2 670	8 214	8 136	78
Other private	372	535	697	490	385	1 887	6 681	11 357	11 208	149
Kindergarten	1 883	2 719	2 172	1 767	1 086	3 923	21 065	28 025	27 339	686
Public	1 736	2 452	2 000	1 549	970	3 615	17 426	24 621	23 952	669
Church-related	140	254	153	155	114	184	2 954	2 778	2 766	12
Other private	7	13	19	63	2	124	683	626	621	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 857	24 659	19 065	15 971	10 483	36 458	176 789	265 456	259 282	6 174
Public	13 949	17 872	17 202	13 326	8 424	33 015	133 205	228 872	223 266	5 606
Church-related	2 824	6 712	1 819	2 519	1 957	3 328	41 782	34 746	34 190	556
Other private	84	75	44	126	102	115	1 802	1 838	1 826	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 075	14 174	10 701	9 256	5 896	19 871	98 231	150 698	147 234	3 464
Public	8 041	12 488	10 178	8 383	4 983	18 803	85 187	137 442	134 056	3 386
Church-related	949	1 526	507	755	867	872	11 452	11 644	11 578	66
Other private	85	160	16	118	46	196	1 592	1 612	1 600	12
College	11 458	7 760	4 614	5 661	10 489	45 268	72 181	132 015	130 704	1 311
Public	11 348	5 846	3 387	4 305	9 560	43 846	52 385	104 647	103 423	1 224

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	40 444	50 932	38 297	34 082	28 879	109 181	382 644	604 971	592 979	11 992
3 and 4 years old	772	1 171	1 347	1 076	621	2 640	12 550	19 500	19 273	227
5 and 6 years old	3 077	4 322	3 781	3 171	1 893	7 050	34 418	49 400	48 253	1 147
7 to 13 years old	14 552	21 196	16 427	13 926	9 025	31 808	150 713	231 112	225 811	5 301
14 and 15 years old	4 484	7 143	5 145	4 529	3 069	9 533	49 403	74 355	72 665	1 690
16 and 17 years old	4 669	7 022	5 349	4 549	2 928	10 012	49 129	75 411	73 670	1 741
18 and 19 years old	5 166	4 181	2 312	2 353	4 191	11 995	25 846	44 160	43 434	726
20 and 21 years old	3 939	1 917	986	1 296	3 179	11 439	15 738	28 285	28 055	230
22 to 24 years old	1 801	1 171	751	892	1 960	9 769	13 802	26 522	26 267	255
25 to 34 years old	1 292	1 912	1 383	1 347	1 449	11 846	20 309	38 825	38 428	397
35 years old and over	692	897	816	943	564	3 089	10 736	17 401	17 123	278

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	22.0	21.6	31.0	30.5	28.8	34.5	32.8	33.8	34.2	17.2
5 and 6 years old	84.4	82.9	87.8	90.3	88.8	89.1	89.7	86.3	86.5	79.6
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.3
14 and 15 years old	98.5	99.6	99.3	98.8	99.4	98.1	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.6
16 and 17 years old	92.6	94.9	91.5	90.1	95.4	93.2	90.9	93.3	93.2	93.8
18 and 19 years old	68.7	55.2	44.0	46.4	73.1	71.0	49.4	55.3	55.6	44.3
20 and 21 years old	54.3	26.0	19.2	27.4	56.7	58.6	30.4	34.1	34.4	15.2
22 to 24 years old	24.2	11.2	9.9	13.4	30.8	38.7	17.2	20.2	20.3	11.4
25 to 34 years old	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.0	9.9	17.5	8.8	9.8	9.9	5.5

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	12 555	14 980	11 098	10 126	8 803	27 645	106 412	160 671	157 177	3 494
Armed Forces	10	—	8	24	—	5	78	38	38	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	9 835	11 203	7 661	6 902	7 119	22 007	74 967	119 562	117 095	2 467
Employed	3 581	5 310	3 247	3 043	3 134	10 090	35 680	66 052	64 974	1 078
Unemployed	509	616	461	359	272	881	3 710	5 392	5 229	163
Not in labor force	5 745	5 277	3 953	3 500	3 713	11 036	35 577	48 118	46 892	1 226
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 710	3 777	3 429	3 200	1 684	5 633	31 367	41 071	40 044	1 027
High school graduate	1 792	2 694	2 137	1 969	1 332	3 761	18 981	27 638	26 901	737
Employed	1 341	2 020	1 570	1 508	1 037	3 043	15 352	22 560	21 980	580
Unemployed	198	280	274	150	131	353	1 438	1 939	1 859	80
Not in labor force	253	394	274	281	164	365	2 191	3 139	3 062	77
Not high school graduate	918	1 083	1 292	1 231	352	1 872	12 386	13 433	13 143	290
Employed	317	430	476	522	119	891	5 361	6 826	6 678	148
Unemployed	169	253	333	306	55	296	2 007	1 968	1 913	55
Not in labor force	432	400	483	403	178	685	5 018	4 639	4 552	87

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	33 962	45 162	37 473	34 001	23 391	86 800	381 800	576 531	564 796	11 735
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	780	945	494	655	219	835	7 312	5 443	5 231	212
5 to 7 years	1 711	1 894	1 358	1 725	1 011	1 829	14 370	14 375	13 866	509
8 years	4 726	4 535	4 122	3 526	2 708	5 437	31 860	41 729	40 351	1 378
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 496	4 252	5 378	6 168	2 274	6 124	51 404	53 678	52 485	1 193
4 years	13 184	18 696	16 062	12 769	8 737	25 749	130 768	196 722	191 900	4 822
College: 1 to 3 years	4 415	6 476	4 707	4 926	3 594	15 065	65 030	107 974	106 310	1 664
4 years	2 642	4 727	2 735	2 302	2 233	12 428	42 687	78 294	77 270	1 024
5 or more years	3 008	3 637	2 617	1 930	2 615	19 333	38 369	78 316	77 383	933
Percent high school graduates	68.5	74.3	69.7	64.5	73.4	83.6	72.5	80.0	80.2	71.9
Female, 25 years old and over	37 440	49 967	41 356	36 634	26 467	94 224	435 874	642 121	630 009	12 112
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	506	764	337	867	204	782	7 576	6 125	5 948	177
5 to 7 years	1 192	2 089	1 031	1 549	878	1 580	17 377	13 116	12 769	347
8 years	4 776	5 686	3 785	3 248	3 005	6 080	42 329	47 292	46 026	1 766
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 051	4 662	6 303	7 125	2 893	6 764	59 401	63 469	62 286	1 183
4 years	16 948	24 416	19 924	15 901	10 845	35 510	184 078	277 465	271 846	5 619
College: 1 to 3 years	5 354	6 948	5 569	4 598	4 841	19 392	66 432	124 278	122 399	1 879
4 years	2 950	3 961	2 960	2 301	2 308	13 199	37 721	72 796	71 608	1 188
5 or more years	1 663	1 441	1 447	1 045	1 493	10 917	20 965	37 580	37 127	453
Percent high school graduates	71.9	73.6	72.3	65.1	73.6	83.9	70.9	79.8	79.8	75.5

Persons 25 years old and over	71 402	95 129	78 829	70 635	49 858	181 024	817 674	1 218 652	1 194 805	23 847
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.6
High school graduates	70.3	73.9	71.1	64.8	73.5	83.7	71.7	79.9	80.0	73.7
4 or more years of college	14.4	14.5	12.4	10.7	17.3	30.9	17.1	21.9	22.0	15.1
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	13.0	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.5

Persons 18 to 24 years old	22 206	25 368	17 977	16 455	17 700	61 676	184 364	294 335	288 943	5 392
High school graduates	86.3	81.8	75.2	76.6	90.7	88.8	78.7	83.4	83.4	79.4
4 or more years of college	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.5	6.9	17.1	7.7	8.6	8.7	4.4

Male, 18 to 24 years old	10 255	12 493	8 994	8 136	7 821	30 737	90 772	144 287	141 592	2 695
High school graduates	84.1	77.9	73.5	75.1	89.2	87.5	76.5	81.2	81.3	77.0
4 or more years of college	4.1	4.5	4.5	7.5	6.7	12.1	7.0	8.3	8.4	7.9

Female, 18 to 24 years old	11 951	12 875	8 983	8 319	9 879	30 939	92 592	150 048	147 351	2 697
High school graduates	88.2	85.7	76.8	78.0	91.8	90.1	80.9	85.4	85.5	81.8
4 or more years of college	4.5	4.7	3.6	4.5	7.4	12.1	7.5	8.9	8.9	5.8

SMSA's—Con.										
							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.			
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
40 444	50 932	38 297	34 082	28 879	109 181	382 644	604 971	592 979	11 992	
1 171	1 620	1 745	1 427	925	3 661	14 380	28 777	28 420	357	
526	797	886	510	346	1 270	5 029	9 206	9 076	130	
273	288	162	427	194	504	2 670	8 214	8 136	78	
372	535	697	490	385	1 887	6 681	11 357	11 208	149	
1 883	2 719	2 172	1 767	1 086	3 923	21 063	28 025	27 339	686	
1 736	2 452	2 000	1 549	970	3 615	17 426	24 621	23 952	669	
140	254	153	155	114	184	2 954	2 778	2 766	12	
7	13	19	63	2	124	683	626	621	5	
16 857	24 659	19 065	15 971	10 483	36 458	176 789	265 456	259 282	6 174	
13 949	17 872	17 202	13 326	8 424	33 015	133 205	228 872	223 266	5 606	
2 824	6 712	1 819	2 219	1 957	3 328	41 782	34 746	34 190	556	
84	75	44	126	102	115	1 802	1 838	1 826	12	
9 075	14 174	10 701	9 256	5 896	19 871	98 231	150 698	147 234	3 464	
8 041	12 488	10 178	8 383	4 983	18 803	85 187	137 442	134 056	3 386	
949	1 526	507	755	867	872	11 452	11 644	11 578	66	
85	160	16	118	46	196	1 592	1 612	1 600	12	
11 458	7 760	4 614	5 661	10 489	45 268	72 181	132 015	130 704	1 311	
11 348	5 846	3 387	4 305	9 560	43 846	52 385	104 647	103 423	1 224	
40 444	50 932	38 297	34 082	28 879	109 181	382 644	604 971	592 979	11 992	
772	1 171	1 347	1 072	621	2 640	12 550	19 500	19 273	227	
3 077	4 322	3 781	3 171	1 893	7 050	34 418	49 400	48 253	1 147	
14 552	21 196	16 427	13 926	9 025	31 808	150 713	231 112	225 811	5 301	
4 484	7 143	5 145	4 529	3 069	9 533	49 403	74 355	72 665	1 690	
4 669	7 022	5 349	4 549	2 928	10 012	49 129	75 411	73 670	1 741	
5 166	4 181	2 312	2 353	4 191	11 995	25 846	44 160	43 434	726	
3 939	1 917	986	1 296	3 179	11 439	15 738	28 285	28 055	230	
1 801	1 171	751	892	1 960	9 769	13 802	26 522	26 267	255	
1 292	1 912	1 383	1 347	1 449	11 846	20 309	38 825	38 428	397	
692	897	816	943	564	3 089	10 736	17 401	17 123	278	
22.0	21.6	31.0	30.5	28.8	34.5	32.8	33.8	34.2	17.2	
84.4	82.9	87.8	90.3	88.8	89.1	89.7	86.3	86.5	79.6	
99.4	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.3	
98.5	99.6	99.3	98.8	99.4	98.1	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.6	
92.6	94.9	91.5	90.1	95.4	93.2	90.9	93.3	93.2	93.8	
68.7	55.2	44.0	46.4	73.1	71.0	49.4	55.3	55.6	44.3	
54.3	26.0	19.2	27.4	56.7	58.6	30.4	34.1	34.4	15.2	
24.2	11.2	9.9	13.4	30.8	38.7	17.2	20.2	20.3	11.4	
6.3	6.3	6.3	7.0	9.9	17.5	8.8	9.8	9.9	5.5	
12 555	14 980	11 098	10 126	8 803	27 645	106 412	160 671	157 177	3 494	
10	—	8	24	—	5	78	38	38	—	
9 835	11 203	7 661	6 902	7 119	22 007	74 967	119 562	117 095	2 467	
3 581	5 310	3 247	3 043	3 134	10 090	35 680	66 052	64 974	1 078	
509	616	461	359	272	881	3 710	5 392	5 229	163	
5 745	5 277	3 953	3 500	3 713	11 036	35 577	48 118	46 892	1 226	
2 710	3 777	3 429	3 200	1 684	5 633	31 367	41 071	40 044	1 027	
1 792	2 694	2 137	1 969	1 332	3 761	18 981	27 638	26 901	737	
1 341	2 020	1 570	1 508	1 037	3 043	15 352	22 560	21 980	580	
198	280	274	180	131	353	1 438	1 939	1 859	80	
253	394	293	281	164	365	2 191	3 139	3 062	77	
918	1 083	1 292	1 231	352	1 872	12 386	13 433	13 143	290	
317	430	476	522	119	891	5 361	6 826	6 678	148	
169	253	333	306	55	296	2 007	1 968	1 913	55	
432	400	483	403	178	685	5 018	4 639	4 552	87	
33 962	45 162	37 473	34 001	23 391	86 800	381 800	576 531	564 796	11 735	
780	945	494	655	219	835	7 312	5 443	5 231	212	
1 711	1 894	1 358	1 725	1 011	1 829	14 370	14 375	13 866	509	
4 726	4 535	4 122	3 526	2 708	5 437	31 860	41 729	40 351	1 378	
3 496	4 252	5 378	6 168	2 274	6 174	51 404	53 678	52 485	1 193	
13 184	18 696	16 062	12 769	8 737	25 749	130 768	196 722	191 900	4 822	
4 415	6 476	4 707	4 926	3 594	15 065	65 030	107 974	106 310	1 664	
2 642	4 727	2 735	2 302	2 233	12 428	42 687	78 294	77 270	1 024	
3 008	3 637	2 617	1 930	2 615	19 333	38 369	78 316	77 383	933	
68.5	74.3	69.7	64.5	73.4	83.6	72.5	80.0	80.2	71.9	
37 440	49 967	41 356	36 634	26 467	94 224	435 874	642 121	630 009	12 112	
506	764	337	867	204	782	7 576	6 125	5 948	177	
1 192	2 089	1 031	1 549	678	1 580	17 372	13 116	12 769	347	
4 776	5 686	3 785	3 248	3 005	6 080	42 329	47 292	46 026	1 766	
4 051	4 662	6 303	7 125	2 893	6 764	59 401	63 469	62 286	1 183	
16 948	24 416	19 924	15 901	10 845	35 510	184 078	277 465	271 846	5 619	
5 354	6 948	5 569	4 598	4 841	19 392	66 432	124 778	122 399	1 879	
2 950	3 961	2 960	2 301	2 308	13 399	37 721	72 796	71 608	1 188	
1 663	1 441	1 447	1 045	1 493	10 917	20 965	37 580	37 127	453	
71.9	73.6	72.3	65.1	73.6	83.9	70.9	79.8	79.8	75.5	
71 402	95 129	78 829	70 635	49 858	181 024	817 674	1 218 652	1 194 805	23 847	
1.8	1.8	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	
70.3	73.9	71.1	64.8	73.5	83.7	71.7	79.9	80.0	73.7	
14.4	14.5	12.4	10.7	17.3	30.9	17.1	21.9	22.0	15.1	
12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	13.0	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.5	
22 206	25 368	17 977	16 455	17 700	61 676	184 364	294 335	288 943	5 392	
86.3	81.8	75.2	76.6	90.7	88.8	78.7	83.4	83.4	79.4	
4.3	4.6	4.0	3.5	6.9	17.1	7.7	8.6	8.7	4.4	
10 255	12 493	8 994	8 136	7 821	30 737	90 772	144 287	141 592	2 695	
84.1	77.9	73.5	75.1	89.2	87.5	76.5	81.2	81.3	77.0	
4.1	4.5	4.5	7.5	6.7	17.1	7.0	8.3	8.4	7.9	
11 951	12 875	8 983	8 219	9 879	30 929	92 592	150 048	147 351	2 697	
88.7	85.7	76.8	78.0	91.8	90.1	80.9	85.4	85.5	81.8	
4.5	4.7	3.6	4.5	7.4	12.1	7.5	8.9	8.9	5.8	

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	48 069	25 607	29 857	38 641	13 315	1 724	11 591	37 248	29 226	8 022
Nursery school	2 244	896	1 129	1 890	548	71	477	1 726	1 293	433
Public	1 043	481	522	839	252	18	234	853	559	294
Church-related	539	209	412	380	101	9	92	221	199	22
Other private	662	206	195	671	195	44	151	652	535	117
Kindergarten	2 445	1 517	1 603	1 904	799	95	704	1 584	1 227	357
Public	2 039	1 279	1 419	1 575	747	95	652	1 417	1 060	357
Church-related	361	231	170	312	38	—	38	143	143	—
Other private	45	7	14	17	14	—	14	24	24	—

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 670	13 104	15 565	18 025	6 563	901	5 662	13 964	10 657	3 307
Public	18 305	10 380	12 022	13 481	5 926	852	5 074	12 765	9 820	2 945
Church-related	5 061	2 669	3 531	4 533	637	49	588	1 181	819	362
Other private	304	55	12	11	—	—	—	18	18	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 313	7 453	8 200	11 557	3 408	457	2 951	8 560	6 682	1 878
Public	11 117	7 102	7 664	10 139	3 085	448	2 637	8 207	6 440	1 767
Church-related	1 898	298	521	1 350	323	9	314	183	84	99
Other private	298	53	15	68	—	—	—	170	158	12
College	6 397	2 637	3 360	5 265	1 997	200	1 797	11 414	9 367	2 047
Public	5 642	1 983	3 229	3 931	1 050	162	888	10 228	8 261	1 967

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	48 069	25 607	29 857	38 641	13 315	1 724	11 591	37 248	29 226	8 022
3 and 4 years old	1 776	646	730	1 206	454	58	396	1 232	913	319
5 and 6 years old	4 536	2 458	2 885	3 448	1 353	154	1 199	2 855	2 200	655
7 to 13 years old	20 484	11 192	13 268	15 562	5 587	804	4 783	12 078	9 149	2 929
14 and 15 years old	6 769	3 715	4 259	5 479	1 737	222	1 515	3 980	3 114	866
16 and 17 years old	6 488	3 680	4 246	5 833	1 710	225	1 485	4 173	3 277	896
18 and 19 years old	2 610	1 771	2 087	2 878	885	88	797	4 302	3 534	768
20 and 21 years old	1 168	569	630	1 351	466	28	438	3 258	2 726	532
22 to 24 years old	949	403	415	795	382	49	333	2 229	1 867	362
25 to 34 years old	2 086	746	869	1 305	433	63	370	2 025	1 541	484
35 years old and over	1 203	427	468	784	308	33	275	1 116	905	211

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	34.8	23.5	20.1	29.5	27.4	34.1	26.6	36.4	35.7	38.5
5 and 6 years old	91.7	85.8	85.3	86.2	88.5	94.5	87.8	85.9	85.2	88.2
7 to 13 years old	98.3	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.7	99.8
14 and 15 years old	97.4	99.5	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	98.2	98.2
16 and 17 years old	88.2	93.8	95.7	94.1	87.6	89.6	87.3	91.5	92.0	89.8
18 and 19 years old	41.6	49.6	47.0	49.6	44.0	30.7	46.3	64.5	67.0	55.0
20 and 21 years old	19.2	17.0	16.5	23.2	22.4	10.3	24.3	48.0	50.4	38.7
22 to 24 years old	10.4	7.4	6.9	9.4	12.8	12.2	12.9	26.3	28.5	18.9
25 to 34 years old	7.5	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	9.7	9.5	10.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	13 637	7 498	8 871	12 004	3 963	538	3 425	11 234	8 840	2 394
Armed Forces	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	199	199	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	9 098	5 451	6 333	8 707	2 595	313	2 282	8 441	6 777	1 664
Employed	4 390	2 791	2 690	3 945	1 136	115	1 021	3 811	2 914	897
Unemployed	566	256	261	392	212	28	184	435	363	72
Not in labor force	4 142	2 404	3 382	4 370	1 247	170	1 077	4 195	3 500	695
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 539	2 047	2 536	3 289	1 368	225	1 143	2 594	1 864	730
High school graduate	2 457	1 404	1 946	2 367	728	126	602	1 677	1 263	414
Employed	1 900	1 207	1 528	1 899	550	97	453	1 147	908	239
Unemployed	244	102	233	292	77	16	61	271	172	99
Not in labor force	313	95	185	176	101	13	88	259	183	76
Not high school graduate	2 082	643	590	922	640	99	541	917	601	316
Employed	871	319	209	406	282	75	207	317	213	104
Unemployed	392	157	137	178	114	7	107	206	106	100
Not in labor force	819	167	244	338	244	17	227	394	282	112

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	46 526	28 199	30 314	37 403	13 569	2 097	11 472	35 643	27 506	8 137
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 357	341	775	1 414	255	36	219	494	399	95
5 to 7 years	1 759	1 336	2 118	1 349	682	109	573	1 481	1 159	322
8 years	4 432	3 916	5 063	3 458	1 472	315	1 157	3 045	2 186	859
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 338	3 555	3 159	4 175	2 363	474	1 889	4 852	3 602	1 250
4 years	16 920	11 938	10 963	15 314	5 306	691	4 615	12 957	9 658	3 299
College: 1 to 3 years	6 730	3 304	3 907	5 109	1 583	210	1 373	5 584	4 440	1 144
4 years	4 168	2 025	2 387	4 262	1 044	160	884	3 502	2 911	591
5 or more years	3 822	1 784	1 942	3 322	864	102	762	3 728	3 151	577
Percent high school graduates	68.0	67.6	63.3	74.9	64.8	55.5	66.5	72.3	73.3	69.0

Female, 25 years old and over	51 553	31 016	32 199	42 205	15 437	2 242	13 195	41 983	32 398	9 585
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 292	340	660	1 460	222	35	187	564	458	106
5 to 7 years	1 956	1 173	1 690	1 494	478	102	376	1 528	1 253	275
8 years	5 248	4 670	5 389	4 331	1 619	257	1 362	3 542	2 617	925
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 316	3 765	3 269	4 337	3 055	550	2 505	6 445	4 868	1 577
4 years	22 235	14 366	14 129	20 459	6 941	930	6 011	17 387	13 180	4 207
College: 1 to 3 years	6 802	3 865	4 124	6 014	1 664	195	1 469	6 898	5 478	1 420
4 years	4 019	1 939	2 203	3 700	926	133	793	3 809	3 107	702
5 or more years	1 685	898	735	1 410	532	40	492	1 810	1 437	373
Percent high school graduates	67.4	67.9	65.8	74.8	65.2	57.9	66.4	71.2	71.6	69.9

Persons 25 years old and over	98 079	59 215	62 513	79 608	29 006	4 339	24 667	77 626	59 904	17 722
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.7	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1
High school graduates	67.7	67.8	64.6	74.9	65.0	56.7	66.5	71.7	72.4	69.5
4 or more years of college	14.0	11.2	11.6	15.9	11.6	10.0	11.9	16.6	17.7	12.7
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5

Persons 18 to 24 years old	21 496	12 331	14 234	20 062	7 066	961	6 105	21 925	17 237	4 688
Percent: High school graduates	73.9	78.1	83.3	81.9	72.6	72.4	72.6	86.0	87.4	81.1
4 or more years of college	4.2	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	4.9	6.2	6.5	4.7

Male, 18 to 24 years old	10 603	6 238	7 116	9 969	3 456	514	2 942	10 659	8 332	2 327
Percent: High school graduates	71.9	74.6	82.1	81.0	69.7	64.8	70.6	84.8	85.8	81.3
4 or more years of college	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	5.0	2.9	5.3	6.0	6.1	5.5

Female, 18 to 24 years old	10 893	6 093	7 118	10 093	3 610	447	3 163	11 266	8 905	2 361
Percent: High school graduates	75.8	81.6	84.5	82.8	75.3	81.2	74.5	87.2	88.9	80.9
4 or more years of college	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	6.3	6.9	4.0

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school										
Nursery school	744	1 340	826	1 074	733	69	664	2 403	12 037	596
Public	274	653	422	432	295	34	261	802	4 126	287
Church-related	200	239	32	326	129	11	118	366	2 378	151
Other private	270	448	372	316	309	24	285	1 235	5 533	158
Kindergarten	893	2 196	852	1 226	700	86	614	2 104	17 735	654
Public	799	1 969	757	1 033	602	57	545	1 843	14 508	588
Church-related	87	220	90	140	98	29	69	150	2 634	66
Other private	7	7	5	53	—	—	—	111	593	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 689	19 062	6 853	10 480	6 920	462	6 458	19 783	146 647	5 357
Public	6 077	13 872	6 000	8 492	5 336	404	4 932	17 807	109 785	4 438
Church-related	1 543	5 127	840	1 899	1 489	58	1 431	1 870	35 221	904
Other private	69	63	13	89	95	—	95	106	1 641	15
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 250	10 948	4 073	6 054	4 148	238	3 910	11 278	82 684	3 244
Public	3 588	9 543	3 933	5 343	3 377	233	3 144	10 413	70 469	2 844
Church-related	601	1 261	129	625	729	5	724	716	10 775	387
Other private	61	144	11	86	42	—	42	149	1 440	13
College	10 318	7 125	1 738	4 642	9 830	135	9 695	41 839	66 882	6 548
Public	10 251	5 281	1 657	3 387	8 959	123	8 836	40 590	47 826	6 386
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school										
3 and 4 years old	489	973	641	790	467	47	420	1 812	10 894	391
5 and 6 years old	1 476	3 471	1 483	2 199	1 288	121	1 167	3 866	28 502	1 174
7 to 13 years old	6 708	16 316	5 926	9 170	5 899	391	5 508	17 248	124 735	4 492
14 and 15 years old	2 020	5 506	1 832	2 941	2 161	110	2 051	5 288	41 353	1 466
16 and 17 years old	2 165	5 407	2 033	2 951	2 166	162	1 944	5 710	41 436	1 635
18 and 19 years old	4 262	3 624	858	1 831	3 801	46	3 755	10 137	22 892	2 508
20 and 21 years old	3 683	1 804	304	1 133	3 071	25	3 046	10 928	14 881	2 248
22 to 24 years old	1 653	1 084	271	720	1 830	7	1 823	9 337	13 177	1 368
25 to 34 years old	972	1 714	698	1 087	1 237	61	1 176	10 598	18 607	824
35 years old and over	466	776	296	654	471	20	451	2 483	9 508	293
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.5	22.5	42.2	33.6	34.1	42.0	33.4	43.6	33.9	35.5
5 and 6 years old	88.7	84.6	90.3	91.5	89.6	84.0	90.3	91.8	90.3	93.8
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.3	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.1	99.7
14 and 15 years old	98.0	99.5	99.0	98.5	99.3	100.0	99.3	97.3	98.8	99.7
16 and 17 years old	93.9	94.2	93.5	89.2	94.7	89.5	95.2	92.6	90.9	96.9
18 and 19 years old	76.2	56.9	42.5	49.0	75.7	30.9	77.1	76.8	49.7	74.1
20 and 21 years old	64.8	28.3	15.8	31.8	62.0	16.6	63.4	66.9	32.1	61.4
22 to 24 years old	33.5	12.1	9.0	14.5	36.1	3.0	37.7	46.4	18.2	35.6
25 to 34 years old	8.5	6.9	8.2	8.1	12.0	9.4	12.2	22.4	9.4	9.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	7 901	12 114	4 195	7 047	7 241	330	6 911	19 359	91 639	5 073
Armed Forces	—	—	6	15	—	—	—	5	69	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	6 427	9 031	2 891	4 782	5 907	208	5 699	15 847	64 320	4 143
Employed	2 474	4 342	1 211	2 134	2 527	87	2 440	7 443	30 657	1 855
Unemployed	374	544	208	258	223	6	217	632	3 169	175
Not in labor force	3 579	4 145	1 472	2 390	3 157	115	3 042	7 772	30 494	2 113
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 474	3 083	1 298	2 250	1 334	122	1 212	3 507	27 250	930
High school graduate	986	2 122	860	1 367	1 050	90	960	2 317	16 126	694
Employed	786	1 579	611	1 049	826	71	755	1 912	13 083	482
Unemployed	73	118	125	116	102	9	93	183	1 194	107
Not in labor force	127	325	124	202	122	10	112	222	11 124	105
Not high school graduate	488	961	438	883	284	32	252	1 190	11 124	236
Employed	136	375	168	334	110	24	86	484	4 754	138
Unemployed	79	222	137	245	42	8	34	169	1 788	25
Not in labor force	273	364	133	304	132	—	132	537	4 582	73

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	17 675	36 671	13 689	23 444	17 013	1 088	15 925	56 298	330 197	13 810
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	449	712	184	504	155	7	148	536	6 873	177
5 to 7 years	635	1 317	391	1 354	763	19	744	927	12 801	697
8 years	1 795	3 183	1 360	2 267	1 777	136	1 641	2 251	26 912	1 337
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 558	3 550	1 683	4 228	1 796	142	1 654	3 350	46 136	1 838
4 years	6 644	14 941	5 851	8 553	6 118	299	5 819	13 707	110 716	4 970
College: 1 to 3 years	2 720	5 541	1 943	3 457	2 691	167	2 524	10 274	56 287	2 048
4 years	1 825	4 240	1 144	1 628	1 743	176	1 567	9 218	36 454	1 375
5 or more years	2 049	3 187	1 133	1 453	1 970	142	1 828	16 035	34 018	1 368
Percent high school graduates	74.9	76.1	73.6	64.4	73.6	72.1	73.7	87.5	71.9	70.7
Female, 25 years old and over	20 953	41 680	15 307	25 971	20 186	1 146	19 040	62 867	382 100	16 249
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	329	625	85	771	175	11	164	579	7 216	161
5 to 7 years	594	1 680	400	1 241	747	6	741	1 077	15 921	747
8 years	2 242	4 483	1 178	2 232	2 337	134	2 203	3 069	36 767	1 799
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 201	3 884	1 992	5 048	2 190	84	2 106	4 029	54 175	2 400
4 years	9 223	20 242	7 466	11 028	8 275	568	7 707	21 012	158 860	6 752
College: 1 to 3 years	3 308	6 099	2 317	3 251	3 663	210	3 453	13 662	57 764	2 265
4 years	1 884	3 392	1 301	1 596	1 609	105	1 504	10 102	32 494	1 274
5 or more years	1 172	1 275	568	804	1 190	28	1 162	9 336	18 903	851
Percent high school graduates	74.4	74.4	76.1	64.2	73.0	79.5	72.6	86.1	70.1	68.6
Persons 25 years old and over	38 628	78 351	28 996	49 415	37 199	2 234	34 965	119 165	712 297	30 059
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.0	1.7	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.1
High school graduates	74.6	75.2	74.9	64.3	73.3	75.9	73.1	86.7	71.0	69.5
4 or more years of college	17.9	15.4	14.3	11.1	17.5	20.2	17.3	37.5	17.1	16.2
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.6	14.1	12.6	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	16 210	21 714	6 958	12 255	15 039	532	14 507	49 633	164 696	10 895
Percent: High school graduates	89.5	81.9	75.0	77.8	92.0	85.2	92.2	91.6	78.7	87.2
4 or more years of college	5.0	5.0	3.2	3.8	7.2	5.5	7.3	14.0	7.6	5.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	7 123	10 512	3 499	5 961	6 501	285	6 216	24 331	80 675	5 081
Percent: High school graduates	87.4	77.6	73.4	76.3	90.6	81.8	91.0	90.6	76.4	83.4
4 or more years of college	5.0	4.9	3.9	2.9	7.2	10.2	7.0	14.3	7.4	3.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	9 087	11 202	3 459	6 294	8 538	247	8 291	25 302	84 021	5 814
Percent: High school graduates	91.2	85.8	76.7	79.2	93.0	89.1	93.1	92.5	80.9	90.4
4 or more years of college	4.9	5.1	2.6	4.7	7.3	—	7.5	13.6	7.8	6.7

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	32 415	14 133	13 322
Nursery school	1 729	580	601
Public	873	314	162
Church-related	442	150	301
Other private	414	116	138
Kindergarten	1 601	804	637
Public	1 295	617	550
Church-related	265	182	82
Other private	41	5	5

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 798	7 107	6 397
Public	12 322	5 619	4 871
Church-related	3 189	1 471	1 522
Other private	287	17	4
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 758	4 013	3 427
Public	7 150	3 814	3 063
Church-related	1 312	179	359
Other private	296	20	5
College	4 529	1 629	2 260
Public	4 072	1 358	2 160

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	32 415	14 133	13 322
3 and 4 years old	1 375	463	404
5 and 6 years old	3 157	1 318	1 208
7 to 13 years old	13 599	6 051	5 386
14 and 15 years old	4 500	2 051	1 741
16 and 17 years old	4 197	1 946	1 788
18 and 19 years old	1 666	973	1 208
20 and 21 years old	809	301	443
22 to 24 years old	727	231	291
25 to 34 years old	1 560	506	570
35 years old and over	825	293	283

Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	39.6	30.7	26.6
5 and 6 years old	92.4	87.9	88.8
7 to 13 years old	98.2	99.5	99.5
14 and 15 years old	97.4	99.5	99.7
16 and 17 years old	87.4	92.2	95.8
18 and 19 years old	40.5	48.1	52.2
20 and 21 years old	19.4	15.0	21.8
22 to 24 years old	11.1	7.1	9.0
25 to 34 years old	8.1	5.8	6.7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	8 919	4 131	4 178
Armed Forces	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	5 863	2 919	2 996
Employed	2 817	1 636	1 493
Unemployed	436	159	134
Not in labor force	2 610	1 124	1 369
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 056	1 212	1 182
High school graduate	1 531	808	861
Employed	1 187	715	686
Unemployed	147	53	107
Not in labor force	197	40	68
Not high school graduate	1 525	404	321
Employed	641	212	102
Unemployed	339	102	85
Not in labor force	545	90	134

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	31 659	16 316	14 452
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	888	233	332
5 to 7 years	1 308	829	937
8 years	2 767	2 112	1 893
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 106	2 098	1 449
4 years	10 937	6 686	4 856
College: 1 to 3 years	4 690	1 923	2 215
4 years	3 134	1 259	1 487
5 or more years	2 829	1 176	1 283
Percent high school graduates	68.2	67.7	68.1

Female, 25 years old and over	36 367	18 959	16 721
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 018	257	302
5 to 7 years	1 561	797	879
8 years	3 772	2 842	2 466
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 104	2 462	1 700
4 years	14 989	8 628	7 065
College: 1 to 3 years	4 698	2 230	2 521
4 years	2 931	1 159	1 330
5 or more years	1 294	584	458
Percent high school graduates	65.8	66.5	68.0

Persons 25 years old and over	68 026	35 275	31 173
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.8	1.4	2.0
High school graduates	66.9	67.0	68.1
4 or more years of college	15.0	11.8	14.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.5

Persons 18 to 24 years old	14 818	7 258	7 590
High school graduates	73.6	78.1	84.1
4 or more years of college	4.4	6.5	5.8

Male, 18 to 24 years old	7 124	3 547	3 641
High school graduates	71.0	74.3	83.4
4 or more years of college	4.1	7.4	5.7

Female, 18 to 24 years old	7 694	3 711	3 949
High school graduates	75.9	81.7	84.7
4 or more years of college	4.7	5.7	6.0

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Jonesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
16 321	9 615	18 589	22 917	14 272	21 340	16 726			
825	384	496	737	826	1 004	432			
350	190	158	428	422	420	142			
131	70	167	121	32	288	82			
344	124	171	188	372	296	208			
819	600	612	1 304	849	1 170	373			
556	520	520	1 135	754	995	323			
131	30	85	169	90	122	50			
6	14	7	—	5	53	—			
7 142	4 660	5 016	10 654	6 835	9 454	4 041			
4 176	4 176	5 982	7 792	5 982	7 758	2 933			
1 839	484	833	2 842	840	1 627	1 013			
6	—	60	20	13	69	95			
4 564	2 340	2 855	6 020	4 030	5 336	2 829			
3 773	2 071	2 524	5 324	3 890	4 749	2 186			
761	269	283	610	129	518	601			
30	—	48	86	11	69	42			
2 971	1 631	9 610	4 202	1 732	4 376	9 051			
1 767	736	9 555	3 892	1 651	3 157	8 262			
16 321	9 615	18 589	22 917	14 272	21 340	16 726			
482	330	309	546	638	732	273			
1 501	981	995	2 066	1 483	2 071	711			
6 247	3 954	4 402	8 945	5 908	8 247	3 424			
2 080	1 222	1 364	2 983	1 811	2 609	1 516			
2 350	1 141	1 449	3 053	2 023	2 615	1 407			
1 366	711	3 847	1 952	844	1 671	3 410			
825	419	3 543	930	300	1 048	2 936			
477	306	1 532	770	271	700	1 727			
601	317	777	1 195	698	1 014	957			
392	234	371	477	296	633	365			
28.0	26.2	28.0	21.3	42.1	33.5	33.1			
91.1	88.9	89.4	82.8	90.3	91.4	90.5			
99.7	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.7	99.2			
100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.6	99.3			
94.2	87.6	96.3	92.5	93.4	88.9	94.7			
55.1	48.7	82.0	51.8	42.6	49.4	80.1			
33.6	27.8	73.3	25.1	15.6	31.7	66.4			
13.2	14.2	40.5	12.6	9.0	15.4	42.1			
6.0	5.7	9.5	7.6	8.3	8.2	14.7			
4 972	2 763	6 198	7 067	4 145	6 324	5 740			
4	—	—	6	15	—	—			
3 716	1 852	5 296	5 005	2 867	4 286	4 817			
1 815	835	1 969	2 347	1 197	1 890	1 970			
180	150	312	357	208	234	157			
1 721	867	3 015	2 301	1 462	2 162	2 690			
1 252	911	902	2 062	1 272	2 023	923			
928	472	649	1 381	848	1 222	708			
706	339	504	1 045	611	925	562			
153	45	54	142	125	95	70			
69	88	91	194	112	202	76			
324	439	253	681	424	801	215			
127	169	83	245	168	304	65			
70	100	68	175	137	221	30			
127	170	102	261	119	276	120			
15 539	9 006	12 187	22 996	13 474	21 035	11 511			
169	193	160	541	136	470	105			
523	444	438	992	359	1 242	545			
1 434	850	1 126	2 316	1 321	2 045	1 325			
1 566	1 566	955	2 394	1 642	3 786	1 266			
5 853	3 546	4 493	9 360	5 815	7 817	4 036			
1 080	1 996	3 362	1 932	3 099	1 751	1 751			
1 941	707	1 468	2 331	1 136	1 396	1 077			
1 551	620	1 551	1 700	1 133	1 180	1 406			
66.1	77.1	78.0	72.9	74.3	64.1	71.8			
10 598	14 498	26 957	15 066	23 478	14 431				
172	144	551	85	710	150				
301	365	1 363	352	1 135	645				
1 078	1 374	3 277	1 123	2 010	1 828				
2 025	1 503	2 811	1 969	4 634	1 578				
8 204	4 839	6 163	12 687	7 370	10 026	5 751			
2 999	2 515	3 795	2 306	2 937	2 451				
1 816	1 491	1 491	1 295	1 355	1 102				
673	943	724	566	671	926				
76.4	66.3	76.6	70.3	76.6	63.8	70.9			
33 472	19 604	26 685	49 953	28 540	44 513	25 942			
1.0	1.9	1.1	2.2	0.8	2.7	1.0			
76.7	66.2	77.3	71.5	75.5	64.0	71.3			
18.5	12.1	20.4	13.0	14.5	10.3	17.4			
12.6	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.6			
8 551	5 120	13 312	13 578	6 899	11 241	12 775			
84.6	73.7	92.8	81.5	75.3	77.7	93.5			
6.0	5.0	5.1	3.3	3.9	6.7				
4 231	2 446	5 820	6 252	3 461	5 462	5 383			
84.4	71.9	90.9	77.5	76.6	92.5				
5.7	5.8	5.3	3.9	2.9	6.1				
4 320	2 674	7 492	7 326	3 438	5 779	7 392			
84.9	75.3	94.2	85.0	76.9	78.7	94.2			
6.3	4.3	4.8	5.3	2.6	4.9	7.2			

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	65 381	167 210	15 686	22 242	11 433	7 844	14 563	7 625	13 311	13 645
Nursery school	1 914	5 744	578	1 111	504	430	856	400	305	449
Public	627	2 660	282	653	275	291	371	123	41	67
Church-related	308	1 119	141	253	137	22	132	191	48	109
Other private	979	1 965	155	205	92	117	353	86	216	273
Kindergarten	1 657	10 042	616	1 886	651	346	905	375	889	701
Public	1 451	7 767	555	994	470	346	838	288	835	527
Church-related	97	1 844	61	164	176	—	45	82	36	162
Other private	109	431	—	28	5	—	22	5	18	12
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 391	75 531	5 012	10 756	5 742	3 216	6 578	3 381	5 145	6 061
Public	13 750	54 808	4 117	8 639	4 378	2 856	5 531	2 444	3 636	4 410
Church-related	1 550	19 701	880	1 943	1 347	360	1 029	933	1 475	1 631
Other private	91	1 022	15	174	17	—	18	4	34	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 944	37 141	3 036	5 965	3 206	1 826	3 229	1 886	3 803	3 893
Public	8 195	30 377	2 646	4 974	3 007	1 715	2 949	1 659	3 065	3 348
Church-related	661	5 930	377	814	179	99	266	227	704	503
Other private	88	834	13	177	20	12	14	—	34	42
College	37 475	38 752	6 444	3 224	1 330	2 026	2 995	1 583	3 169	2 541
Public	36 438	26 397	6 290	2 916	1 100	1 946	1 704	1 517	2 308	2 039

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	65 381	167 210	15 686	22 242	11 433	7 844	14 563	7 625	13 311	13 645
3 and 4 years old	1 447	5 695	380	949	387	317	604	256	535	400
5 and 6 years old	3 061	15 679	1 104	2 233	1 108	641	1 560	718	967	1 181
7 to 13 years old	13 473	63 241	4 226	9 219	4 883	2 846	5 688	2 827	4 365	5 140
14 and 15 years old	4 028	19 393	1 353	2 975	1 636	845	1 782	922	1 759	1 923
16 and 17 years old	4 634	18 322	1 547	2 853	1 529	874	1 498	1 007	1 944	2 000
18 and 19 years old	9 352	11 701	2 448	1 109	782	746	1 006	832	1 068	776
20 and 21 years old	10 220	9 000	2 230	601	255	528	810	328	647	499
22 to 24 years old	8 163	8 213	1 356	556	188	358	496	218	579	587
25 to 34 years old	8 891	11 523	782	1 172	432	478	762	329	798	809
35 years old and over	2 112	4 443	260	575	233	211	357	188	649	330

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	44.6	31.5	36.0	38.5	31.9	39.1	35.3	29.2	50.3	28.1
5 and 6 years old	92.0	88.8	93.5	91.3	91.3	88.4	94.8	92.2	98.1	89.1
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.9	99.8	97.6	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.1	98.8	99.2
14 and 15 years old	96.7	98.0	99.7	97.2	99.3	98.1	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.9
16 and 17 years old	92.5	86.5	97.2	86.2	90.9	90.0	88.0	96.6	97.2	92.5
18 and 19 years old	80.3	46.3	74.6	37.2	46.7	54.5	49.5	55.6	65.6	35.8
20 and 21 years old	72.2	32.5	62.8	18.5	15.5	38.8	33.6	25.3	48.6	21.0
22 to 24 years old	51.6	18.6	36.8	10.7	6.7	19.0	14.8	11.2	24.9	14.6
25 to 34 years old	24.3	10.4	10.1	8.3	6.0	10.4	7.8	6.6	10.6	8.0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	16 663	46 482	4 872	6 291	3 358	2 339	3 729	2 539	3 627	4 331
Armed forces	5	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	13 986	30 021	3 995	3 962	2 311	1 620	2 492	1 839	3 012	2 776
Employed	6 414	12 649	1 797	1 876	1 315	875	1 434	875	1 624	1 558
Unemployed	551	1 479	171	299	137	72	127	58	144	107
Not in labor force	7 021	15 893	2 027	1 787	859	673	931	906	1 244	1 111
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 672	16 460	877	2 329	1 047	719	1 231	700	615	1 555
High school graduate	1 715	8 146	654	1 085	664	410	718	476	465	1 147
Employed	1 388	6 307	469	833	577	237	619	387	346	1 035
Unemployed	140	555	96	82	53	97	32	39	53	63
Not in labor force	187	1 284	89	170	34	76	67	50	66	49
Not high school graduate	957	8 262	223	1 244	383	309	513	224	150	408
Employed	345	3 186	131	476	202	104	219	66	68	243
Unemployed	129	1 359	25	274	102	98	95	63	6	68
Not in labor force	483	3 717	67	494	79	107	199	95	76	97

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	44 181	167 380	12 691	22 518	13 385	7 993	12 988	8 921	15 221	18 746
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	445	5 184	121	688	212	95	262	219	148	225
5 to 7 years	778	8 911	637	1 128	708	318	446	594	264	868
8 years	1 705	16 195	1 231	2 169	1 757	842	797	1 300	777	1 791
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 698	28 912	1 667	3 834	1 734	1 225	1 296	872	1 357	2 925
4 years	10 514	56 376	4 594	7 768	5 518	3 238	4 470	2 840	4 196	7 749
College: 1 to 3 years	7 790	26 784	1 918	3 304	1 528	1 127	2 454	1 304	2 809	3 007
4 years	7 143	12 495	1 263	1 958	1 006	580	1 813	919	2 935	1 209
5 or more years	13 108	12 523	1 260	1 669	922	568	1 450	873	2 735	972
Percent high school graduates	87.3	64.6	71.2	65.3	67.0	69.0	78.4	66.5	83.3	69.0

Female, 25 years old and over	49 709	199 449	15 204	26 418	15 655	9 422	14 391	10 932	18 987	22 091
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	501	5 181	137	855	234	106	193	195	220	342
5 to 7 years	909	11 547	645	1 281	723	275	412	632	371	961
8 years	2 513	22 097	1 681	3 006	2 482	913	1 211	1 688	1 515	2 754
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 299	35 389	2 244	4 778	2 093	1 552	1 578	1 163	1 541	3 115
4 years	16 347	78 930	6 399	10 542	6 989	4 116	6 111	4 372	7 166	10 437
College: 1 to 3 years	10 630	26 125	2 117	3 246	1 773	1 398	2 550	1 740	4 024	2 849
4 years	7 852	11 439	1 172	1 875	888	695	1 643	877	2 707	1 103
5 or more years	7 658	8 741	809	835	473	367	693	265	1 443	530
Percent high school graduates	85.5	62.8	69.0	62.4	64.7	69.8	76.4	66.4	80.8	67.5

Persons 25 years old and over	93 890	366 829	27 895	48 936	29 040	17 415	27 379	19 853	34 208	40 837
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	2.8	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.4
High school graduates	86.3	63.6	70.0	63.8	65.8	69.4	77.4	66.4	81.9	68.2
4 or more years of college	38.1	12.3	16.1	12.9	11.3	12.7	20.4	14.8	28.7	9.3
Median years of school completed	14.1	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	13.0	12.4

Persons 18 to 24 years old	41 617	97 171	10 519	11 411	6 127	4 616	7 789	4 745	5 281	8 574
Percent: High school graduates	92.1	75.6	87.7	72.4	77.3	81.1	81.5	84.4	85.6	86.4
4 or more years of college	13.5	7.0	5.4	3.8	7.0	4.8	6.1	5.2	17.0	6.4

Male, 18 to 24 years old	20 746	46 333	4 823	5 442	2 994	2 289	3 856	2 245	2 500	4 077
Percent: High school graduates	91.2	73.3	84.4	70.3	73.4	81.3	79.0	83.5	83.6	84.7
4 or more years of college	14.0	6.9	3.9	3.7	8.0	5.5	6.0	5.7	17.8	5.9

Female, 18 to 24 years old	20 871	50 838	5 696	5 969	3 133	2 327	3 933	2 500	2 781	4 497
Percent: High school graduates	93.0	77.6	90.4	74.3	81.0	80.9	83.9	85.2	87.4	87.9
4 or more years of college	12.9	7.1	6.6	4.0	6.1	4.0	6.1	4.9	16.3	6.9

Places—Con.										
Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	
65 381	167 210	15 686	22 242	11 433	7 844	14 563	7 625	13 311	13 645	
1 914	5 744	578	1 111	504	430	856	400	305	449	
627	2 660	282	653	275	291	371	123	41	67	
308	1 119	141	253	137	22	132	191	48	109	
979	1 965	155	205	92	117	353	86	216	273	
1 657	10 042	616	1 186	651	346	905	375	889	701	
1 451	7 767	555	994	470	346	838	288	835	527	
97	1 844	61	164	176	—	45	82	36	162	
109	431	—	28	5	—	22	5	18	12	
15 391	75 531	5 012	10 756	5 742	3 216	6 578	3 381	5 145	6 061	
13 750	54 808	4 117	8 639	4 378	2 856	5 531	2 444	3 636	4 410	
1 550	19 701	880	1 943	1 347	360	1 029	933	1 475	1 631	
91	1 022	15	174	17	—	18	4	34	20	
8 944	37 141	3 036	5 965	3 206	1 826	3 229	1 886	3 803	3 893	
8 195	30 377	2 646	4 974	3 007	1 715	2 949	1 659	3 065	3 348	
661	5 930	377	814	179	99	266	227	704	503	
88	834	13	177	20	12	14	—	34	42	
37 475	38 752	6 444	3 224	1 330	2 026	2 995	1 583	3 169	2 541	
36 438	26 397	6 290	2 916	1 100	1 946	1 704	1 517	2 308	2 039	
65 381	167 210	15 686	22 242	11 433	7 844	14 563	7 625	13 311	13 645	
1 447	5 695	380	949	387	317	604	256	535	400	
3 061	15 679	1 104	2 233	1 108	641	1 560	718	967	1 181	
13 473	63 241	4 226	9 219	4 883	2 846	5 688	2 827	4 365	5 140	
4 028	19 393	1 353	2 975	1 636	845	1 788	922	1 759	1 923	
4 634	18 322	1 547	2 853	1 529	874	1 492	1 007	1 944	2 000	
9 352	11 701	2 448	1 109	782	746	1 006	832	1 068	776	
10 220	9 000	2 230	601	255	528	810	328	647	499	
8 163	8 213	1 356	556	188	358	496	218	579	587	
8 891	11 523	782	1 172	432	478	762	329	798	809	
2 112	4 443	260	575	233	211	357	188	649	330	
44.6	31.5	36.0	38.5	31.9	39.1	35.3	29.2	50.3	28.1	
92.0	88.8	93.5	91.3	91.3	88.4	94.8	92.2	98.1	89.1	
98.7	98.9	99.8	97.6	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.1	98.8	99.2	
96.7	98.0	99.7	97.2	99.3	98.1	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.9	
92.5	86.5	97.2	86.2	90.9	90.0	88.0	96.6	97.2	92.5	
80.3	46.3	74.6	37.2	46.7	54.5	49.5	55.6	65.6	35.8	
72.2	32.5	62.8	18.5	15.5	38.8	33.6	25.3	48.6	21.0	
51.6	18.6	36.8	10.7	6.7	19.0	14.8	11.2	24.9	14.6	
24.3	10.4	10.1	8.3	6.0	10.4	7.8	6.6	10.6	8.0	
16 663	46 482	4 872	6 291	3 358	2 339	3 729	2 539	3 627	4 331	
5	53	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
13 986	30 021	3 995	3 962	2 311	1 620	2 492	1 839	3 012	2 776	
6 414	12 649	1 797	1 876	1 315	875	1 434	875	1 624	1 558	
551	1 479	171	299	137	72	127	58	144	107	
7 021	15 893	2 027	1 787	859	673	931	906	1 244	1 111	
2 672	16 408	877	2 329	1 047	719	1 231	700	615	1 555	
1 715	8 146	654	1 085	664	410	718	476	465	1 147	
1 388	6 307	469	833	577	237	619	387	346	1 035	
140	555	96	82	53	97	32	39	53	63	
187	1 284	89	170	34	76	67	50	66	49	
957	8 262	223	1 244	383	309	513	224	150	408	
345	3 186	131	476	202	104	219	66	68	243	
129	1 359	25	274	102	98	95	63	6	68	
483	3 717	67	494	79	107	199	95	76	97	
44 181	167 380	12 691	22 518	13 385	7 993	12 988	8 921	15 221	18 746	
445	5 184	121	688	212	95	262	219	148	225	
778	8 911	1 231	1 128	708	318	446	594	264	868	
1 705	16 195	1 231	2 169	1 757	842	797	1 300	1 777	1 791	
2 698	28 912	1 667	3 834	1 734	1 225	1 296	872	1 925	2 925	
10 514	56 376	4 594	7 768	5 518	3 238	4 470	2 840	4 196	7 749	
7 792	26 784	1 918	3 304	1 528	1 127	2 454	1 304	2 809	3 007	
7 143	12 495	1 263	1 958	1 006	580	1 813	919	2 935	1 209	
13 108	12 523	1 260	1 649	922	568	1 450	873	2 735	972	
87.3	64.6	71.2	65.3	67.0	69.0	78.4	66.5	83.3	69.0	
49 709	199 449	15 204	26 418	15 655	9 422	14 391	10 932	18 987	22 091	
501	5 181	137	855	234	106	193	195	220	342	
909	11 547	645	1 281	723	275	412	632	371	961	
2 513	22 097	1 681	3 006	2 482	913	1 211	1 688	1 515	2 754	
3 299	35 389	2 244	4 778	2 093	1 552	1 578	1 163	1 541	3 115	
16 347	78 930	6 399	10 542	6 989	4 116	6 111	4 372	7 166	10 437	
10 630	26 125	2 117	3 246	1 773	1 398	2 550	1 740	4 024	2 849	
7 852	11 439	1 172	1 875	888	695	1 643	877	2 707	1 103	
7 658	8 741	809	835	473	367	693	265	1 443	530	
85.5	62.8	69.0	62.4	64.7	69.8	76.4	66.4	80.8	67.5	
93 890	366 829	27 895	48 936	29 040	17 415	27 379	19 853	34 208	40 837	
1.0	2.8	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.4	
86.3	63.6	70.0	63.8	65.8	69.4	77.4	66.4	81.9	68.2	
38.1	12.3	16.1	12.9	11.3	12.7	20.4	14.8	28.7	9.3	
14.1	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	13.0	12.4	
41 617	97 171	10 519	11 411	6 127	4 616	7 789	4 745	5 281	8 574	
92.1	75.6	87.7	72.4	77.3	81.1	81.5	84.4	85.6	86.4	
13.5	7.0	5.4	3.8	7.0	4.8	6.1	5.2	17.0	6.4	
20 746	46 333	4 823	5 442	2 994	2 289	3 856	2 145	2 500	4 077	
91.2	73.3	84.4	70.3	73.4	81.3	79.0	83.5	83.6	84.7	
14.0	6.9	3.9	3.7	8.0	5.5	6.0	5.7	17.8	5.9	
20 871	50 838	5 696	5 969	3 133	2 227	3 933	2 500	2 781	4 497	
93.0	77.6	90.4	74.3	81.0	80.9	83.9	85.2	87.4	87.9	
12.9	7.1	6.6	4.0	6.1	4.0	6.1	4.9	16.3	6.9	

Table 119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

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Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	5 895 578	5 337 467	465 970	92 141	1 183 020	216 472	204 000	170 213	33 787
Labor force	3 850 365	3 500 340	290 285	59 740	782 830	141 571	117 951	98 545	19 406
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	65.6	62.3	64.8	66.2	65.4	57.8	57.9	57.4
Armed Forces	23 562	23 333	114	115	1 030	118	1 389	1 357	32
Civilian labor force	3 826 803	3 477 007	290 171	59 625	781 800	141 453	116 562	97 188	19 374
Employed	3 558 567	3 238 886	264 401	55 280	738 698	132 877	105 925	88 521	17 404
Unemployed	268 236	238 121	25 770	4 345	43 102	8 576	10 637	8 667	1 970
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.8	8.9	7.3	5.5	6.1	9.1	8.9	10.2
Not in labor force	2 045 213	1 837 127	175 685	32 401	400 190	74 901	86 049	71 668	14 381
Inmate of institution	63 011	58 265	3 539	1 207	18 895	2 931	3 859	3 121	738
Female, 16 years and over	3 090 250	2 799 960	242 909	47 381	622 240	111 947	105 214	87 787	17 427
Labor force	1 641 722	1 502 354	114 583	24 785	339 713	59 036	46 484	38 724	7 760
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.1	53.7	47.2	52.3	54.6	44.2	44.1	44.5	—
Armed Forces	1 883	1 858	21	4	142	23	152	152	—
Civilian labor force	1 639 839	1 500 496	114 562	24 781	339 571	59 013	46 332	38 572	7 760
Employed	1 531 736	1 404 575	104 000	23 161	323 084	55 442	43 208	35 981	7 227
Unemployed	108 103	95 921	10 562	1 620	16 487	3 571	3 124	2 591	533
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.4	9.2	6.5	4.9	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.9
Not in labor force	1 448 528	1 297 606	128 326	22 596	282 527	52 911	58 730	49 063	9 667
Inmate of institution	34 342	31 285	2 287	770	11 438	1 822	2 228	1 795	433
Male, 16 to 19 years	296 592	266 907	24 564	5 121	60 542	12 830	10 729	9 004	1 725
Employed	127 872	115 600	9 566	2 706	31 854	6 564	4 737	3 941	796
Unemployed	26 265	22 835	2 917	513	4 983	993	1 088	855	233
Not in labor force	133 861	119 902	12 081	1 878	23 634	5 257	4 728	4 032	696
Male, 20 to 24 years	357 541	322 851	29 052	5 638	71 912	14 350	13 171	10 992	2 179
Employed	254 150	228 631	21 325	4 194	55 234	10 855	8 701	7 259	1 442
Unemployed	40 186	35 090	4 298	798	7 001	1 500	1 854	1 463	391
Not in labor force	57 014	52 997	3 403	614	9 397	1 984	2 190	1 854	336
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 487 894	1 347 246	117 743	22 905	291 108	52 868	47 395	39 669	7 726
Employed	1 306 310	1 180 485	105 241	20 584	264 169	48 827	40 036	33 600	6 436
Unemployed	78 192	70 117	6 874	1 201	12 651	2 164	3 842	3 165	677
Not in labor force	96 610	89 971	5 568	1 071	13 751	1 815	2 899	2 308	591
Male, 55 to 64 years	360 117	325 314	29 161	5 642	70 289	11 770	12 547	10 434	2 113
Employed	272 129	247 327	20 817	3 985	52 655	9 016	7 972	6 693	1 279
Unemployed	11 753	10 775	821	157	1 560	237	645	515	130
Not in labor force	76 142	67 132	7 516	1 494	16 074	2 511	3 913	3 209	704
Male, 65 years and over	303 184	275 189	22 541	5 454	66 929	12 707	14 944	12 327	2 617
Employed	66 370	62 268	3 452	650	11 702	2 173	1 271	1 047	224
Unemployed	3 737	3 383	298	56	420	111	84	78	6
Not in labor force	233 058	209 519	18 791	4 748	54 807	10 423	13 589	11 202	2 387
Female, 16 to 19 years	283 778	253 090	25 683	5 005	59 507	12 611	10 383	8 878	1 705
Employed	127 351	115 284	9 700	2 367	31 700	6 293	4 503	3 711	792
Unemployed	17 338	15 103	1 903	332	3 374	775	766	636	130
Not in labor force	138 533	122 147	14 080	2 306	24 426	5 543	5 086	4 303	783
Female, 20 to 24 years	369 104	331 928	31 434	5 742	75 306	14 791	12 869	10 824	2 045
Employed	235 388	215 164	16 711	3 513	52 052	9 987	7 519	6 308	1 211
Unemployed	22 743	19 644	2 732	367	3 667	824	716	617	99
Not in labor force	110 268	96 425	11 985	1 858	19 556	3 961	4 587	3 852	735
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 563 956	1 418 196	122 940	22 820	303 145	53 125	46 332	38 786	7 546
Employed	938 878	860 635	63 913	14 330	195 484	32 438	24 982	20 855	4 127
Unemployed	57 025	51 023	5 200	802	7 964	1 724	1 404	1 140	264
Not in labor force	567 442	505 942	53 812	7 688	99 604	18 959	19 869	16 714	3 155
Female, 55 to 64 years	399 111	361 513	31 621	5 977	78 636	13 092	14 143	11 771	2 372
Employed	182 607	168 798	11 382	2 427	35 350	5 545	5 068	4 162	906
Unemployed	8 064	7 387	566	111	1 070	193	191	159	32
Not in labor force	208 433	185 321	19 673	3 439	42 210	7 354	8 884	7 450	1 434
Female, 65 years and over	474 301	435 233	31 231	7 837	105 646	18 328	21 487	17 728	3 759
Employed	47 512	44 694	2 294	524	8 498	1 179	1 136	945	191
Unemployed	2 933	2 764	161	8	412	55	47	39	8
Not in labor force	423 852	387 771	28 776	7 305	96 731	17 094	20 304	16 744	3 560

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	3 090 250	2 799 960	242 909	47 381	622 240	111 947	105 214	87 787	17 427
With own children under 6 years.....	474 557	422 875	44 348	7 334	95 033	18 382	16 270	13 406	2 864
In labor force.....	198 210	178 132	16 757	3 321	43 538	8 525	6 303	5 083	1 220
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	584 478	523 585	50 889	10 004	120 136	23 099	19 327	16 126	3 201
In labor force.....	365 544	330 074	28 673	6 797	80 656	14 897	11 225	9 341	1 884
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 588 139	1 423 923	137 166	27 050	335 873	66 274	59 730	50 098	9 632
In labor force.....	812 655	739 534	59 006	14 115	178 802	34 180	25 319	21 198	4 121
With own children under 6 years.....	377 105	335 934	35 004	6 167	76 988	16 624	14 241	11 855	2 386
In labor force.....	152 580	138 441	11 446	2 693	35 327	7 546	5 347	4 348	999
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	447 238	398 649	40 309	8 280	95 994	20 296	16 328	13 712	2 616
In labor force.....	268 832	242 591	20 816	5 425	61 836	12 586	9 019	7 565	1 454

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 558 567	3 238 886	264 401	55 280	738 698	132 877	105 925	88 521	17 404
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 942 218	2 673 460	222 386	46 372	613 930	108 046	79 485	66 731	12 754
Employees of own corporation.....	76 884	71 579	4 209	1 096	15 901	2 849	1 979	1 709	270
Federal government workers.....	100 261	94 462	4 786	1 013	14 624	1 442	3 201	2 781	420
State government workers.....	74 244	68 941	4 205	1 098	13 017	3 725	5 297	4 135	1 162
Local government workers.....	285 964	258 589	23 019	4 356	65 595	9 990	12 820	10 789	2 031
Self-employed workers.....	145 617	134 209	9 172	2 236	29 215	4 874	4 874	3 886	988
In agriculture.....	6 411	5 176	819	205	2 624	3 407	407	305	102
Unpaid family workers.....	10 263	9 225	833	205	2 317	1 056	748	199	49
In agriculture.....	681	533	111	37	347	639	22	15	7
Employed females 16 years and over	1 531 736	1 404 575	104 000	23 161	323 084	55 442	43 208	35 981	7 227
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 256 593	1 155 800	87 088	18 705	266 755	44 920	31 334	26 150	5 184
Employees of own corporation.....	12 100	11 157	715	228	2 674	519	323	268	55
Federal government workers.....	44 753	41 985	2 284	484	6 132	555	1 472	1 244	178
State government workers.....	41 670	38 544	2 405	721	6 675	1 888	2 179	1 731	448
Local government workers.....	146 548	129 994	14 016	2 538	34 371	5 374	6 606	5 540	1 066
Self-employed workers.....	34 395	31 265	2 568	562	7 381	2 033	1 487	1 174	313
Unpaid family workers.....	7 777	6 987	639	151	1 770	672	180	142	38

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	98 648	127 897	102 650	92 141	70 628	253 439	1 056 088
Labor force.....	60 015	84 201	66 964	59 740	45 796	178 327	698 397
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.8	65.8	65.2	64.8	64.8	70.4	66.1
Armed Forces.....	45	123	48	115	45	191	927
Civilian labor force.....	59 970	84 078	66 916	59 625	45 751	178 136	697 470
Employed.....	55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529
Unemployed.....	4 884	5 388	9 951	4 345	2 506	8 478	37 941
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.1	6.4	14.9	7.3	5.5	4.8	5.4
Not in labor force.....	38 633	43 696	35 686	32 401	24 832	75 112	357 619
Inmate of institution.....	2 324	2 125	1 710	1 207	1 247	3 992	16 602
Female, 16 years and over	51 746	66 442	53 307	47 381	37 825	130 588	556 184
Labor force.....	25 945	35 238	27 948	24 785	20 951	82 148	304 385
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	50.1	53.0	52.4	52.3	55.4	62.9	54.7
Armed Forces.....	3	7	—	4	—	28	126
Civilian labor force.....	25 942	35 231	27 948	24 781	20 951	82 120	304 259
Employed.....	24 245	33 123	25 188	23 161	20 006	78 812	290 069
Unemployed.....	1 697	2 108	2 760	1 620	945	3 308	14 190
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.5	6.0	9.9	6.5	4.5	4.0	4.7
Not in labor force.....	25 801	31 204	25 359	22 596	16 874	48 440	251 799
Inmate of institution.....	1 316	1 030	1 118	770	803	2 157	10 193
Male, 16 to 19 years	6 033	7 447	5 539	5 121	3 908	13 559	53 621
Employed.....	2 612	3 830	2 619	2 706	2 024	6 625	28 112
Unemployed.....	543	590	629	513	252	841	4 326
Not in labor force.....	2 868	3 027	2 283	1 878	1 632	6 088	21 112
Male, 20 to 24 years	6 907	8 846	6 331	5 638	5 504	22 492	64 483
Employed.....	4 404	6 511	4 315	4 194	3 725	14 854	49 345
Unemployed.....	746	938	1 283	798	471	1 277	6 292
Not in labor force.....	1 751	1 378	723	614	1 302	6 342	8 590
Male, 25 to 54 years	22 257	32 285	25 772	22 905	15 510	64 934	258 728
Employed.....	19 266	29 441	19 871	20 584	13 994	58 025	234 432
Unemployed.....	1 587	1 488	4 869	1 201	714	2 516	11 414
Not in labor force.....	1 378	1 259	1 002	1 071	763	4 262	12 408
Male, 55 to 64 years	5 314	6 195	5 624	5 642	3 617	11 405	63 046
Employed.....	3 554	4 761	4 053	3 985	2 765	8 877	47 079
Unemployed.....	1 283	1 202	1 323	1 57	93	399	1 368
Not in labor force.....	1 477	1 232	1 248	1 494	759	2 121	14 599
Male, 65 years and over	6 391	6 682	6 077	5 454	4 264	10 461	60 029
Employed.....	1 005	1 024	919	650	731	2 465	10 492
Unemployed.....	28	62	87	56	31	137	351
Not in labor force.....	5 358	5 596	5 071	4 748	3 502	7 859	49 183
Female, 16 to 19 years	6 522	7 533	5 559	5 005	4 895	14 086	52 791
Employed.....	2 627	3 930	2 674	2 367	2 266	7 399	28 281
Unemployed.....	333	559	439	332	206	689	2 829
Not in labor force.....	3 562	3 044	2 446	2 306	2 423	5 998	21 674
Female, 20 to 24 years	7 784	8 942	6 392	5 742	6 463	22 278	67 519
Employed.....	4 586	6 270	3 854	3 513	4 441	15 880	46 905
Unemployed.....	460	473	632	367	282	741	3 155
Not in labor force.....	2 738	2 192	1 906	1 858	1 740	5 651	17 435
Female, 25 to 54 years	22 246	32 728	26 111	22 820	15 511	65 133	270 243
Employed.....	13 748	19 400	15 514	14 330	10 623	47 525	175 381
Unemployed.....	698	961	1 550	802	382	1 647	6 863
Not in labor force.....	7 797	12 367	9 047	7 688	4 506	15 942	87 915
Female, 55 to 64 years	6 305	7 118	6 040	5 977	4 219	12 537	70 574
Employed.....	2 691	2 846	2 651	2 427	2 119	6 473	31 758
Unemployed.....	169	91	118	111	56	187	953
Not in labor force.....	3 445	4 181	3 271	3 439	2 044	5 874	37 857
Female, 65 years and over	8 889	10 121	9 205	7 837	6 737	16 554	95 057
Employed.....	537	677	495	524	19	557	7 744
Unemployed.....	37	24	21	8	19	44	390
Not in labor force.....	8 259	9 420	8 689	7 305	6 161	14 975	86 918

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Females, 16 years and over	51 746	66 442	53 307	47 381	37 825	130 588	556 184
With own children under 6 years.....	7 911	11 704	8 974	7 334	5 116	17 773	84 123
In labor force.....	3 845	5 364	4 339	3 321	2 911	10 289	38 663
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	9 555	14 245	11 514	10 004	6 276	22 500	105 929
In labor force.....	6 402	8 708	7 784	6 797	4 517	16 736	71 288
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	28 319	38 460	31 911	27 050	19 063	65 898	297 705
In labor force.....	14 842	19 332	17 172	14 115	10 961	41 450	158 673
With own children under 6 years.....	6 998	10 238	7 771	6 167	4 534	15 573	67 942
In labor force.....	3 411	4 642	3 692	2 693	2 526	8 937	31 361
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	8 314	12 317	9 942	8 280	5 322	18 563	84 038
In labor force.....	5 395	7 186	6 529	5 425	3 742	13 272	54 284

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529
Private wage and salary workers.....	38 771	64 566	45 710	46 372	33 075	106 012	547 885
Employees of own corporation.....	1 169	1 602	1 195	1 096	785	3 335	14 410
Federal government workers.....	1 139	1 247	610	1 013	678	5 016	13 592
State government workers.....	3 875	2 012	1 001	1 098	2 691	35 411	11 773
Local government workers.....	5 259	6 069	5 322	4 356	3 806	12 608	58 936
Self-employed workers.....	5 404	4 366	3 937	2 236	2 677	9 826	25 925
In agriculture.....	2 485	1 162	1 163	416	732	2 311	2 076
Unpaid family workers.....	638	430	385	205	318	785	2 018
In agriculture.....	469	182	228	37	155	416	248
Employed females 16 years and over	24 245	33 123	25 188	23 161	20 006	78 812	290 069
Private wage and salary workers.....	17 296	27 483	20 017	18 705	15 074	49 013	239 781
Employees of own corporation.....	162	289	220	228	158	521	2 388
Federal government workers.....	516	369	283	484	296	2 133	5 729
State government workers.....	1 914	806	585	721	1 426	17 528	5 578
Local government workers.....	2 922	3 082	3 074	2 538	2 254	7 054	30 829
Self-employed workers.....	1 165	1 118	981	562	704	2 637	6 608
Unpaid family workers.....	432	265	248	151	252	447	1 544

SMSA's—Con.

								Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.		
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville- Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Lo Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
98 648	127 897	102 650	92 141	70 628	253 439	1 056 088	1 593 850	1 562 755	31 095	
60 015	84 201	66 964	59 740	45 796	178 327	698 397	1 121 344	1 100 573	20 771	
60.8	65.8	65.2	64.8	64.8	70.4	66.1	70.4	70.4	66.8	
45	123	48	115	45	191	927	1 108	1 099	9	
59 970	84 078	66 916	59 625	45 751	178 136	697 470	1 120 236	1 099 474	20 762	
55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529	1 075 397	1 055 842	19 555	
4 884	5 388	9 951	4 345	2 506	8 478	37 941	44 839	43 632	1 207	
8.1	6.4	14.9	7.3	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.0	4.0	5.8	
38 633	43 696	35 686	32 401	24 832	75 112	357 691	472 506	462 182	10 324	
2 324	2 125	1 710	1 207	1 247	3 992	16 602	27 124	26 310	814	
51 746	66 442	53 307	47 381	37 825	130 588	556 184	831 929	816 174	15 755	
25 945	35 238	27 948	24 785	20 951	82 148	304 385	499 427	490 955	8 472	
50.1	53.0	52.4	52.3	55.4	62.9	54.7	60.0	60.2	53.8	
3	7	-	4	-	28	126	120	119	1	
25 942	35 231	27 948	24 781	20 951	82 120	304 259	499 307	490 836	8 471	
24 245	33 123	25 188	23 161	20 006	78 812	290 069	483 414	475 437	7 977	
1 697	2 108	2 760	1 620	945	3 308	14 190	15 893	15 399	494	
6.5	6.0	9.9	6.5	4.5	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.1	5.8	
25 801	31 204	25 359	22 596	16 874	48 440	251 799	332 502	325 219	7 283	
1 316	1 030	1 118	770	803	2 157	10 193	16 124	15 673	451	
6 033	7 447	5 539	5 121	3 908	13 559	53 621	80 316	78 569	1 747	
2 612	3 830	2 619	2 706	2 024	6 625	28 112	46 791	45 854	937	
543	590	629	513	252	841	4 326	5 653	5 495	158	
2 868	3 027	2 283	1 878	1 632	6 088	21 112	27 834	27 182	652	
6 907	8 846	6 331	5 638	5 504	22 492	64 483	105 074	103 216	1 858	
4 404	6 511	4 315	4 194	3 725	14 854	49 345	84 184	82 678	1 506	
746	938	1 283	798	471	1 277	6 292	7 052	6 883	169	
1 751	1 378	1 283	614	1 302	6 342	8 590	13 695	13 512	183	
22 257	32 285	25 772	22 905	15 510	64 934	258 728	418 997	410 736	8 261	
19 266	29 441	19 871	20 584	13 994	58 025	234 432	384 388	376 759	7 629	
1 587	1 488	4 869	1 201	714	2 516	11 414	14 057	13 726	331	
1 378	1 259	1 002	1 071	763	4 262	12 408	19 770	19 475	295	
5 314	6 195	5 624	5 642	3 617	11 405	63 046	81 245	79 645	1 600	
3 554	4 761	4 053	3 985	2 765	8 877	47 079	62 455	61 263	1 192	
283	202	323	157	93	399	1 368	1 624	1 589	35	
1 477	1 232	1 248	1 494	759	2 121	14 599	17 151	16 780	371	
6 391	6 682	6 077	5 454	4 264	10 461	60 026	76 289	74 415	1 874	
1 005	1 024	919	650	731	2 465	10 492	14 165	13 851	314	
28	62	87	56	31	137	351	560	540	20	
5 358	5 596	5 071	4 748	3 502	7 859	49 183	61 554	60 014	1 540	
6 522	7 533	5 559	5 005	4 895	14 086	52 791	80 355	78 608	1 747	
2 627	3 930	2 674	2 367	2 266	7 399	28 281	48 647	47 778	869	
333	559	439	332	206	689	2 829	3 646	3 506	140	
3 562	3 044	2 446	2 306	2 423	5 998	21 674	28 062	27 324	738	
7 784	8 942	6 392	5 742	6 463	22 278	67 519	109 453	107 557	1 896	
4 586	6 270	3 854	3 513	4 441	15 880	46 905	84 778	83 466	1 312	
460	473	632	367	282	741	3 155	3 004	2 899	105	
2 738	2 192	1 906	1 858	1 740	5 651	17 435	21 639	21 161	478	
22 246	32 728	26 111	22 820	15 511	65 133	270 243	427 364	419 375	7 989	
13 748	19 400	15 514	14 330	10 623	47 525	175 381	295 431	290 487	4 944	
698	961	1 550	802	382	1 647	6 863	7 820	7 607	213	
7 797	12 367	9 047	7 688	4 506	15 942	87 915	124 032	121 200	2 832	
6 305	7 118	6 040	5 977	4 219	12 537	70 574	89 410	87 847	1 563	
2 691	2 846	2 651	2 427	2 119	6 473	31 758	44 208	43 592	616	
169	91	111	111	56	187	953	1 039	1 015	24	
3 445	4 181	3 271	3 439	2 044	5 874	37 857	44 156	43 233	923	
8 889	10 121	9 205	7 837	6 737	16 554	95 057	125 347	122 787	2 560	
593	677	495	524	557	1 535	7 744	10 350	10 114	236	
37	24	21	8	19	44	390	384	372	12	
8 259	9 420	8 689	7 305	6 161	14 975	86 918	114 613	112 301	2 312	
51 746	66 442	53 307	47 381	37 825	130 588	556 184	831 929	816 174	15 755	
7 911	11 704	8 974	7 334	5 116	17 773	84 123	129 132	125 956	3 176	
3 845	5 364	4 339	3 321	2 911	10 289	38 663	67 537	65 901	1 636	
9 555	14 245	11 514	10 004	6 276	22 500	105 929	165 194	161 647	3 547	
6 402	8 708	7 784	6 797	4 517	16 736	71 288	115 851	113 493	2 358	
28 319	38 460	31 911	27 050	19 063	65 898	297 705	454 803	444 611	10 192	
14 842	19 332	17 172	14 115	10 961	41 450	158 673	264 961	259 300	5 661	
6 998	10 238	7 771	6 167	4 534	15 573	67 942	112 251	109 331	2 920	
3 411	4 642	3 692	2 693	2 526	8 937	31 361	58 215	56 729	1 486	
8 314	12 317	9 942	8 280	5 322	18 563	84 038	137 884	134 641	3 243	
5 395	7 186	6 529	5 425	3 742	13 272	54 284	92 836	90 699	2 137	
55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529	1 075 397	1 055 842	19 555	
38 771	64 566	45 710	46 372	33 075	106 012	547 885	863 661	849 312	14 349	
1 169	1 602	1 195	1 096	785	3 335	14 410	23 964	23 556	408	
1 139	1 247	610	1 013	678	5 016	13 592	25 241	24 898	343	
3 875	2 012	1 001	1 098	2 691	35 411	11 173	47 468	46 903	565	
5 259	6 069	5 322	4 356	3 806	12 608	58 936	80 927	79 350	1 577	
5 404	4 366	3 937	2 236	2 677	9 826	25 925	54 776	52 361	2 415	
2 485	1 162	1 163	416	732	2 311	2 076	6 785	5 492	1 293	
638	430	385	205	318	785	2 018	3 324	3 018	306	
469	182	228	37	155	416	248	1 296	1 084	212	
24 245	33 123	25 188	23 161	20 006	78 812	290 069	483 414	475 437	7 977	
17 296	27 483	20 017	18 705	15 074	49 013	239 781	385 586	379 681	5 905	
162	289	220	228	158	521	2 388	3 592	3 536	56	
516	369	280	484	296	2 133	5 729	10 292	10 150	142	
1 914	806	585	721	1 426	17 528	5 578	24 554	24 261	293	
2 922	3 082	3 074	2 538	2 254	7 054	30 829	45 149	44 184	965	
1 165	1 118	981	562	704	2 637	6 608	15 634	15 134	500	
432	265	248	151	252	447	1 544	2 199	2 027	172	

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Persons 16 years and over	126 932	75 470	81 182	105 870	38 025	5 551	32 474	104 112	80 704	23 408
Labor force	84 433	49 854	53 210	69 994	24 169	3 467	20 702	61 300	47 591	13 709
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	66.1	65.5	66.1	63.6	62.5	63.7	58.9	59.0	58.6
Armed Forces	103	14	38	54	—	—	—	1 314	1 284	30
Civilian labor force	84 330	49 840	53 172	69 940	24 169	3 467	20 702	59 986	46 307	13 679
Employed	79 169	47 280	49 163	66 166	22 018	3 200	18 818	55 421	43 101	12 320
Unemployed	5 161	2 560	4 009	3 774	2 151	267	1 884	4 565	3 206	1 359
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.1	7.5	5.4	8.9	7.7	9.1	7.6	6.9	9.9
Not in labor force	42 499	25 616	27 972	35 876	13 856	2 084	11 772	42 812	33 113	9 699
Inmate of institution	2 293	1 709	862	1 206	407	34	373	2 020	1 562	458
Female, 16 years and over	66 056	38 927	41 425	55 398	20 044	2 820	17 224	55 394	42 949	12 445
Labor force	35 328	20 977	21 962	29 313	10 331	1 376	8 955	26 259	20 445	5 814
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.5	53.9	53.0	52.9	51.5	48.8	52.0	47.4	47.6	46.7
Armed Forces	16	—	3	6	—	—	—	150	150	—
Civilian labor force	35 312	20 977	21 959	29 307	10 331	1 376	8 955	26 109	20 295	5 814
Employed	33 015	19 751	20 534	27 614	9 368	1 284	8 084	24 723	19 304	5 419
Unemployed	2 297	1 226	1 425	1 693	963	92	871	1 386	991	395
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.8	6.5	5.8	9.3	6.7	9.7	5.3	4.9	6.8
Not in labor force	30 728	17 950	19 463	26 085	9 713	1 444	8 269	29 135	22 504	6 631
Inmate of institution	1 245	927	507	852	267	28	239	1 242	935	307
Male, 16 to 19 years	6 921	3 855	4 515	6 083	1 968	270	1 698	5 545	4 405	1 140
Employed	3 742	2 204	2 262	3 141	1 018	163	855	2 621	2 038	583
Unemployed	657	325	353	503	168	12	156	527	355	172
Not in labor force	2 522	1 326	1 898	2 431	782	95	687	2 226	1 841	385
Male, 20 to 24 years	7 429	4 489	5 286	6 986	2 444	364	2 080	7 530	5 844	1 686
Employed	5 889	3 779	3 794	5 661	1 740	241	1 499	4 515	3 406	1 109
Unemployed	807	312	681	1 111	263	64	199	993	340	297
Not in labor force	807	409	449	707	441	59	382	1 605	1 335	270
Male, 25 to 54 years	32 380	18 090	20 506	26 132	8 731	1 313	7 418	22 427	17 464	4 963
Employed	29 737	16 876	18 367	24 592	7 606	1 147	6 459	18 979	14 824	4 155
Unemployed	1 237	576	1 310	815	432	94	599	1 380	966	414
Not in labor force	1 343	626	800	698	432	72	360	1 509	1 135	374
Male, 55 to 64 years	7 243	4 592	4 621	5 608	2 451	414	2 037	5 774	4 352	1 422
Employed	5 576	3 803	3 354	4 285	1 900	307	1 593	3 835	2 929	906
Unemployed	192	59	206	77	56	5	51	250	169	81
Not in labor force	1 475	730	1 061	1 240	495	102	393	1 672	1 237	435
Male, 65 years and over	6 903	5 517	5 187	5 663	2 387	370	2 017	7 442	5 690	1 752
Employed	1 210	967	852	873	386	58	328	748	600	148
Unemployed	69	62	34	75	8	—	8	29	29	—
Not in labor force	5 624	4 488	4 301	4 715	1 993	312	1 681	6 665	5 061	1 604
Female, 16 to 19 years	6 716	3 643	4 356	5 921	1 995	268	1 727	5 689	4 435	1 254
Employed	3 419	2 113	2 165	3 109	950	124	826	2 654	1 997	657
Unemployed	545	190	278	359	235	39	196	385	286	99
Not in labor force	2 752	1 340	1 913	2 453	810	105	705	2 622	2 124	498
Female, 20 to 24 years	7 787	4 268	4 870	6 272	2 612	310	2 302	7 722	6 116	1 606
Employed	5 147	2 928	3 428	4 974	1 593	248	1 345	4 789	3 803	986
Unemployed	512	267	371	460	150	17	133	353	272	81
Not in labor force	2 121	1 073	1 068	1 832	869	45	824	2 533	1 994	539
Female, 25 to 54 years	32 902	17 701	20 049	26 874	9 302	1 383	7 919	22 798	17 737	5 061
Employed	20 103	11 662	12 289	16 315	5 557	774	4 783	13 572	10 634	2 938
Unemployed	1 101	621	647	772	500	31	469	550	366	184
Not in labor force	11 689	5 418	7 113	9 787	3 245	578	2 667	8 601	6 662	1 939
Female, 55 to 64 years	8 062	5 393	5 287	6 415	2 569	393	2 176	6 824	5 214	1 610
Employed	3 592	2 517	2 156	2 751	1 040	97	943	2 958	2 285	673
Unemployed	117	113	113	73	67	5	62	73	48	25
Not in labor force	4 353	2 753	3 018	3 591	1 462	291	1 171	3 793	2 881	912
Female, 65 years and over	10 589	7 922	6 863	8 916	3 566	466	3 100	12 361	9 447	2 914
Employed	754	531	496	465	228	41	187	750	585	165
Unemployed	22	25	16	29	11	—	11	25	19	6
Not in labor force	9 813	7 366	6 351	8 422	3 327	425	2 902	11 586	8 843	2 743
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	66 056	38 927	41 425	55 398	20 044	2 820	17 224	55 394	42 949	12 445
With own children under 6 years	10 910	6 003	7 513	9 276	3 224	398	2 826	7 780	5 811	1 969
In labor force	4 875	3 051	3 766	4 096	1 587	202	1 385	3 394	2 476	918
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 207	7 985	8 751	11 748	3 998	558	3 440	8 847	6 796	2 051
In labor force	9 368	5 807	5 797	7 402	2 676	330	2 346	5 507	4 237	1 270
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	38 168	24 220	25 928	32 736	11 554	1 772	9 782	27 352	21 182	6 170
In labor force	20 129	13 127	13 880	16 374	5 953	764	5 189	12 417	9 677	2 740
With own children under 6 years	9 046	5 539	6 908	8 231	2 577	344	2 233	6 446	4 907	1 539
In labor force	3 966	2 779	3 484	3 487	1 272	165	1 107	2 731	2 015	716
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 956	7 138	7 635	10 151	3 219	445	2 774	6 990	5 417	1 573
In labor force	7 552	5 048	4 898	6 102	2 063	234	1 829	4 108	3 196	912
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	79 169	47 280	49 163	66 166	22 018	3 200	18 818	55 421	43 101	12 320
Private wage and salary workers	66 045	39 272	37 955	57 193	18 807	2 761	16 046	41 149	31 871	9 278
Employees of own corporation	1 491	931	1 123	1 363	326	34	292	1 026	833	193
Federal government workers	1 032	419	572	547	223	35	188	1 785	1 513	272
State government workers	1 844	507	795	852	272	14	258	3 332	2 446	886
Local government workers	6 659	3 777	3 874	5 090	1 725	260	1 465	6 686	5 390	1 296
Self-employed workers	3 290	3 226	3 304	2 281	937	112	825	2 348	1 797	551
In agriculture	548	1 071	2 968	57	46	16	30	38	27	11
Unpaid family workers	299	279	663	203	54	18	36	121	84	37
In agriculture	99	161	510	6	—	—	—	4	4	—
Employed females 16 years and over	33 015	19 751	20 534	27 614	9 368	1 284	8 084	24 723	19 304	5 419
Private wage and salary workers	26 974	16 305	16 052	23 535	7 818	1 102	6 716	18 518	14 467	4 051
Employees of own corporation	286	178	155	231	69	—	69	150	114	36
Federal government workers	403	141	216	180	68	—	68	720	606	114
State government workers	1 097	226	457	447	150	4	146	1 360	977	383
Local government workers	3 542	2 163	2 069	2 684	992	144	848	3 311	2 671	640
Self-employed workers	773	697	1 263	635	298	22	276	718	518	200
Unpaid family workers	226	219	477	133	42	12	30	96	65	31

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	57 144	105 806	38 129	64 978
Labor force	34 557	69 386	25 154	41 688
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	65.6	66.0	64.2
Armed Forces	22	123	32	82
Civilian labor force	34 535	69 263	25 122	41 606
Employed	31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490
Unemployed	2 609	4 416	5 005	3 116
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	6.4	19.9	7.5
Not in labor force	22 587	36 420	12 975	23 290
Inmate of institution	1 585	2 125	773	1 132
Female, 16 years and over	31 109	55 680	19 919	33 870
Labor force	16 239	29 735	10 510	17 729
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.2	53.4	52.8	52.3
Armed Forces	—	7	—	4
Civilian labor force	16 239	29 728	10 510	17 725
Employed	15 152	27 964	9 355	16 515
Unemployed	1 087	1 764	1 155	1 210
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.9	11.0	6.8
Not in labor force	14 870	25 945	9 409	16 141
Inmate of institution	872	1 030	456	706
Male, 16 to 19 years	3 555	5 938	2 052	3 479
Employed	1 507	3 031	894	1 824
Unemployed	296	483	306	364
Not in labor force	1 752	2 424	846	1 276
Male, 20 to 24 years	4 805	7 517	2 469	4 185
Employed	2 826	5 470	1 578	3 081
Unemployed	410	737	702	543
Not in labor force	1 569	1 291	184	529
Male, 25 to 54 years	11 729	26 191	9 756	15 381
Employed	10 127	23 764	6 752	13 706
Unemployed	668	1 204	2 652	861
Not in labor force	912	1 126	331	789
Male, 55 to 64 years	2 697	5 007	1 917	4 141
Employed	1 847	3 850	1 355	2 892
Unemployed	134	182	149	96
Not in labor force	716	975	413	1 147
Male, 65 years and over	3 249	5 473	2 016	3 922
Employed	467	768	183	472
Unemployed	14	46	41	42
Not in labor force	2 768	4 659	1 792	3 408
Female, 16 to 19 years	4 346	6 176	2 143	3 568
Employed	1 889	3 265	1 096	1 693
Unemployed	230	501	164	255
Not in labor force	2 227	2 410	883	1 620
Female, 20 to 24 years	5 810	7 824	2 469	4 331
Employed	3 400	5 542	1 527	2 673
Unemployed	321	392	287	260
Not in labor force	2 089	1 883	655	1 394
Female, 25 to 54 years	11 923	26 842	9 874	15 725
Employed	7 849	16 110	5 713	9 951
Unemployed	416	786	667	605
Not in labor force	3 658	9 946	3 494	5 169
Female, 55 to 64 years	3 586	5 990	2 036	4 233
Employed	1 603	2 453	876	1 835
Unemployed	94	63	27	90
Not in labor force	1 889	3 474	1 133	2 308
Female, 65 years and over	5 444	8 848	3 397	6 013
Employed	411	594	143	363
Unemployed	26	22	10	14
Not in labor force	5 007	8 232	3 244	5 650

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	31 109	55 680	19 919	33 870
With own children under 6 years	3 921	9 460	3 341	5 117
In labor force	2 018	4 360	1 643	2 406
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 738	11 400	4 196	6 667
In labor force	3 411	6 974	2 750	4 576
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	14 363	30 923	11 582	18 134
In labor force	7 877	15 537	6 191	9 555
With own children under 6 years	3 323	8 104	2 992	4 137
In labor force	1 738	3 680	1 442	1 891
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 895	9 627	3 575	5 268
In labor force	2 715	5 571	2 253	3 457

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490
Private wage and salary workers	23 975	54 111	16 310	32 685
Employees of own corporation	659	1 185	408	713
Federal government workers	761	1 054	257	712
State government workers	2 730	1 770	397	729
Local government workers	3 122	5 273	2 172	3 149
Self-employed workers	1 258	2 466	928	1 150
In agriculture	17	75	21	45
Unpaid family workers	80	173	53	65
In agriculture	13	10	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	15 152	27 964	9 355	16 515
Private wage and salary workers	11 338	23 579	7 528	13 500
Employees of own corporation	89	220	62	171
Federal government workers	397	282	140	330
State government workers	1 351	699	228	468
Local government workers	1 639	2 609	1 216	1 849
Self-employed workers	360	673	215	309
Unpaid family workers	67	122	28	59

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
57 144	105 806	38 129	64 978	54 461	2 947	51 514	174 966	922 589	42 641
34 557	69 386	25 154	41 688	34 273	1 996	32 277	121 937	605 589	26 052
60.5	65.6	66.0	64.2	62.9	67.7	62.7	69.7	65.6	61.1
22	123	32	82	43	—	43	93	865	36
34 535	69 263	25 122	41 606	34 230	1 996	32 234	121 844	604 724	26 016
31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490	32 307	1 862	30 445	116 712	571 778	24 230
2 609	4 416	5 005	3 116	1 923	134	1 789	5 132	32 946	1 786
7.6	6.4	19.9	7.5	5.6	6.7	5.6	4.2	5.4	6.9
22 587	36 420	12 975	23 290	20 188	951	19 237	53 029	317 000	16 589
1 585	2 125	773	1 132	982	66	916	2 390	14 639	1 290
31 109	55 680	19 919	33 870	29 828	1 479	28 349	91 347	488 867	22 884
16 239	29 735	10 510	17 729	16 238	803	15 435	58 325	266 969	11 853
52.2	53.4	52.8	52.3	54.4	54.3	54.4	63.8	54.6	51.8
—	7	—	4	—	—	—	25	110	9
16 239	29 728	10 510	17 725	16 238	803	15 435	58 300	266 859	11 844
15 152	27 964	9 355	16 515	15 507	766	14 741	56 110	254 536	11 131
1 087	1 764	1 155	1 210	731	37	694	2 190	12 323	713
6.7	5.9	11.0	6.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.6	6.0
14 870	25 945	9 409	16 141	13 590	676	12 914	33 022	221 898	11 031
872	1 030	456	706	632	24	608	1 250	9 035	672
3 555	5 938	2 052	3 479	3 076	177	2 899	9 204	45 903	2 387
1 507	3 031	894	1 824	1 559	115	1 444	4 404	24 048	1 213
296	483	306	364	213	17	196	511	3 712	133
1 752	2 424	846	1 276	1 304	45	1 259	4 284	18 074	1 041
4 805	7 517	2 469	4 185	4 544	203	4 341	18 117	57 622	3 560
2 826	5 470	1 578	3 081	2 846	137	2 709	11 343	43 886	2 091
410	737	702	543	411	50	361	796	5 367	350
1 569	1 291	184	529	1 281	16	1 265	5 970	8 119	1 119
11 729	26 191	9 756	15 381	10 890	732	10 158	42 277	220 474	8 840
10 127	23 764	6 752	13 706	9 759	690	9 069	37 372	198 343	7 640
668	1 204	2 652	861	498	30	468	1 352	10 048	526
912	1 126	331	789	596	12	584	3 504	11 647	647
2 697	5 007	1 917	4 141	2 727	174	2 553	7 460	36 377	2 215
1 847	3 850	1 355	2 892	2 133	141	1 992	5 811	41 811	1 695
134	182	149	96	51	—	51	242	1 187	58
716	975	413	1 147	543	33	510	1 401	13 379	462
3 249	5 473	2 016	3 922	3 396	182	3 214	6 561	33 346	2 755
467	768	183	472	503	13	490	1 672	9 154	460
14	46	41	42	19	—	19	41	309	6
2 768	4 659	1 792	3 408	2 874	169	2 705	4 848	43 883	2 289
4 346	6 176	2 143	3 568	4 165	153	4 012	10 155	45 736	2 686
1 889	3 265	1 096	1 693	1 904	67	1 837	5 435	24 446	1 262
230	501	164	255	154	6	148	473	2 374	174
2 227	2 410	883	1 620	2 107	80	2 027	4 247	18 916	1 250
5 810	7 824	2 469	4 331	5 477	180	5 297	18 325	61 031	3 949
3 400	5 542	1 527	2 673	3 789	151	3 638	13 022	42 251	2 516
321	392	287	260	213	6	207	511	2 784	167
2 089	1 883	655	1 394	1 475	23	1 452	4 786	15 972	1 257
11 923	26 842	9 874	15 725	11 186	744	10 442	43 085	232 554	8 944
7 849	16 110	5 713	9 951	7 667	457	7 210	32 200	152 009	5 905
416	786	667	605	297	22	275	1 035	5 943	308
3 658	9 946	3 494	5 169	3 222	265	2 957	9 831	74 527	2 731
3 586	5 990	2 036	4 233	3 386	188	3 198	8 448	63 514	2 637
1 603	2 453	876	1 835	1 711	78	1 633	4 361	28 849	1 145
94	63	27	90	53	3	50	140	859	53
1 889	3 474	1 133	2 308	1 622	107	1 515	3 947	33 800	1 439
5 444	8 848	3 397	6 013	5 614	214	5 400	11 334	86 032	4 668
411	594	143	363	436	13	423	1 092	6 981	303
26	22	10	42	14	—	14	31	363	11
5 007	8 232	3 244	5 650	5 164	201	4 963	10 211	78 683	4 354

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	87 646	44 643	40 629	44 517	26 026	41 501	66 831	37 604	58 695	40 202
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57 904	29 267	26 403	29 369	16 340	25 020	42 935	25 095	37 426	24 229
Armed Forces	66.1	65.6	65.0	66.0	62.8	60.3	64.2	66.7	63.8	60.3
Civilian labor force	96	10	23	24	—	16	58	32	82	23
Employed	57 808	29 257	26 380	29 345	16 340	25 004	42 877	25 063	37 344	24 206
Unemployed	54 197	27 947	24 450	27 693	14 802	23 154	39 842	20 061	34 492	22 816
Percent of civilian labor force	3 611	1 310	1 930	1 652	1 538	1 850	3 035	5 002	2 852	1 390
Not in labor force	6.2	4.5	7.3	5.6	9.4	7.4	7.1	20.0	7.6	5.7
Inmate of institution	29 742	15 376	14 226	15 148	9 686	16 481	23 896	12 509	21 269	15 973
	1 304	884	669	491	373	710	1 122	357	1 028	722
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	46 468	23 615	21 566	23 450	13 943	22 701	35 829	19 652	30 705	22 550
Percent of female, 16 years and over	24 715	12 604	11 627	12 470	7 088	11 844	18 728	10 491	16 001	11 950
Armed Forces	53.2	53.4	53.9	53.2	50.8	52.2	52.3	53.4	52.1	53.0
Civilian labor force	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—
Employed	24 706	12 604	11 627	12 470	7 088	11 844	18 728	10 491	15 997	11 950
Unemployed	22 920	12 014	10 864	11 748	6 353	11 029	17 536	9 339	14 883	11 438
Percent of civilian labor force	1 786	590	763	722	735	815	1 185	1 152	1 114	512
Not in labor force	7.2	4.7	6.6	5.8	10.4	6.9	6.3	11.0	7.0	4.3
Inmate of institution	21 753	11 011	9 939	10 980	6 855	10 857	17 101	9 161	14 704	10 600
	840	661	380	378	239	472	722	244	625	486
Male, 16 to 19 years										
Employed	4 478	2 111	2 043	2 589	1 352	2 722	3 391	2 021	3 099	2 337
Unemployed	2 419	1 294	1 099	1 393	692	1 111	1 799	886	1 619	1 073
Not in labor force	477	205	165	202	132	233	317	306	305	161
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 582	612	779	990	528	1 378	1 275	823	1 160	1 103
Employed	5 041	2 601	2 568	2 939	1 725	3 891	4 615	2 457	3 856	3 804
Unemployed	4 066	2 282	1 898	2 263	1 234	2 284	3 516	1 578	2 808	2 304
Not in labor force	452	133	363	265	138	257	517	702	499	284
Male, 25 to 54 years	499	186	307	411	353	1 350	572	172	517	1 210
Employed	21 606	10 035	9 627	10 724	5 903	8 153	15 713	9 680	13 838	6 869
Unemployed	19 989	9 412	8 597	9 996	5 121	7 199	13 973	6 725	12 287	5 993
Not in labor force	723	323	542	370	485	459	859	2 652	802	381
Male, 55 to 64 years	831	290	465	338	297	479	840	282	724	478
Employed	5 114	2 822	2 298	2 336	1 518	1 809	3 329	1 894	3 631	1 987
Unemployed	3 967	2 354	1 682	1 845	1 175	1 219	2 512	1 350	2 492	1 622
Not in labor force	127	33	87	55	40	79	116	149	90	33
Male, 65 years and over	1 020	435	529	436	303	511	701	395	1 043	332
Employed	4 939	3 459	2 527	2 479	1 585	2 225	3 954	1 900	3 566	2 655
Unemployed	836	591	310	448	227	312	506	183	403	386
Not in labor force	46	26	10	38	8	7	41	41	42	19
	4 057	2 842	2 207	1 993	1 350	1 906	3 407	1 676	3 121	2 250
Female, 16 to 19 years										
Employed	4 441	2 020	2 135	2 383	1 411	3 476	3 676	2 124	3 225	3 403
Unemployed	2 226	1 269	1 182	1 255	651	1 445	1 838	1 090	1 500	1 524
Not in labor force	445	109	161	201	163	201	357	164	245	96
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 770	642	792	927	597	1 830	1 481	870	1 480	1 783
Employed	5 660	2 636	2 710	3 134	1 934	4 727	5 196	2 462	4 002	4 716
Unemployed	3 729	1 909	2 018	2 174	1 084	2 669	3 660	1 523	2 412	3 189
Not in labor force	413	128	213	185	123	263	239	287	249	173
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 518	599	479	775	727	1 795	1 290	652	1 337	1 354
Employed	22 542	10 144	9 769	11 136	6 337	8 272	16 180	9 807	14 174	7 190
Unemployed	13 871	6 912	6 222	6 868	3 791	5 542	9 743	5 707	9 013	5 059
Not in labor force	789	269	309	308	381	277	519	664	530	203
Female, 55 to 64 years	7 873	2 963	3 238	3 960	2 165	2 453	5 918	3 436	4 631	1 928
Employed	5 763	3 361	2 853	2 716	1 647	2 425	4 240	2 017	3 835	2 534
Unemployed	2 513	1 578	1 216	1 253	692	1 090	1 814	876	1 662	1 270
Not in labor force	117	70	75	21	57	62	53	27	90	33
Female, 65 years and over	3 133	1 713	1 562	1 442	898	1 273	2 373	1 114	2 083	1 231
Employed	8 062	5 454	4 099	4 081	2 614	3 801	6 537	3 242	5 469	4 707
Unemployed	581	346	226	198	135	283	481	143	296	396
Not in labor force	22	14	5	7	11	12	17	10	—	7
	7 459	5 094	3 868	3 876	2 468	3 506	6 039	3 089	5 173	4 304
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over										
With own children under 6 years	46 468	23 615	21 566	23 450	13 943	22 701	35 829	19 652	30 705	22 550
In labor force	7 713	3 175	3 225	3 870	2 340	2 677	5 807	3 334	4 771	1 929
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 534	1 649	1 555	1 678	1 074	1 397	2 634	1 639	2 204	1 144
In labor force	9 345	4 524	4 079	4 530	2 712	3 112	6 475	4 179	5 905	2 745
Not in labor force	6 099	3 314	2 878	2 894	1 868	2 762	3 953	2 747	4 093	1 928
Married women 16 years and over, husband present										
In labor force	25 513	13 810	12 104	13 496	7 525	10 010	18 669	11 557	16 153	8 770
With own children under 6 years	13 265	7 385	6 443	6 718	3 970	5 441	9 137	6 187	8 533	4 820
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 045	2 852	2 841	3 439	1 794	2 306	4 730	2 985	3 829	1 564
In labor force	2 729	1 465	1 388	1 405	833	1 223	2 116	1 438	1 727	903
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 534	3 911	3 348	3 870	2 114	2 554	5 300	3 561	4 583	2 235
In labor force	4 655	2 768	2 256	2 341	1 395	1 779	3 062	2 253	3 051	1 554
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	54 197	27 947	24 450	27 693	14 802	23 154	39 842	20 061	34 492	22 816
Employees of own corporation	45 949	24 035	20 309	23 819	12 633	17 146	32 757	16 256	29 337	17 635
Federal government workers	918	515	483	627	141	444	575	400	521	387
State government workers	688	291	294	258	70	630	666	257	656	431
Local government workers	916	257	504	468	205	2 080	1 215	397	670	2 006
Self-employed workers	4 861	2 356	2 302	2 099	1 156	2 374	3 554	2 170	2 836	1 865
In agriculture	1 650	953	1 001	966	615	885	1 535	978	940	805
Unpaid family workers	68	24	50	17	19	17	51	21	38	15
In agriculture	133	55	40	83	23	39	115	53	53	74
	5	—	11	6	—	13	—	—	—	17
Employed females 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	22 920	12 014	10 864	11 748	6 353	11 029	17 536	9 339	14 883	11 438
Employees of own corporation	18 986	10 271	8 949	10 005	5 287	8 129	14 653	7 514	12 188	8 757
Federal government workers	172	104	67	114	11	40	102	62	127	74
State government workers	278	88	121	80	68	349	191	140	304	192
Local government workers	474	148	279	245	112	1 015	500	228	438	1 147
Self-employed workers	2 630	1 240	1 238	1 089	640	1 217	1 701	1 214	1 669	1 052
Unpaid family workers	450	224	244	283	229	287	406	215	237	216
	102	43	33	46	17	32	85	28	47	74

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	140 519	485 187	40 006	63 658	36 849	23 002	36 863	25 640	41 488	51 574
Labor force	95 449	307 114	24 815	41 193	23 901	13 435	26 769	15 778	25 800	33 291
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.9	63.3	62.0	64.7	64.9	58.4	72.6	61.5	62.2	64.5
Armed Forces	86	567	33	67	10	30	15	7	15	15
Civilian labor force	95 363	306 547	24 782	41 126	23 891	13 405	26 734	15 763	25 793	33 276
Employed	91 175	285 291	23 054	38 376	22 777	12 064	25 345	14 592	25 166	32 021
Unemployed	4 188	21 256	1 728	2 750	1 114	1 341	1 389	1 171	627	1 255
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	6.9	7.0	6.7	4.7	10.0	5.2	7.4	2.4	3.8
Not in labor force	45 070	178 073	15 191	22 465	12 948	9 567	10 094	9 862	15 688	18 283
Inmate of institution	2 120	7 536	521	682	809	458	502	506	1 549	723
Female, 16 years and over	73 205	260 859	21 663	34 030	19 555	12 229	19 186	13 954	22 728	27 693
Labor force	45 445	140 953	11 344	17 776	10 290	5 686	11 556	7 093	11 590	14 743
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.1	54.0	52.4	52.2	52.6	46.5	60.2	50.8	51.0	53.2
Armed Forces	25	83	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	45 420	140 870	11 335	17 767	10 290	5 686	11 556	7 093	11 590	14 743
Employed	43 582	132 753	10 663	16 406	9 777	5 299	11 011	6 637	11 339	14 262
Unemployed	1 838	8 117	672	1 361	513	387	545	456	251	481
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.8	5.9	7.7	5.0	6.8	4.7	6.4	2.2	3.3
Not in labor force	27 760	119 906	10 319	16 254	9 265	6 543	7 630	6 861	11 138	12 950
Inmate of institution	1 171	4 574	360	460	602	307	293	252	867	607
Male, 16 to 19 years	7 947	23 007	2 274	3 138	1 712	1 117	1 841	1 220	1 752	2 061
Employed	3 648	10 830	1 164	1 652	1 044	578	1 172	651	974	1 356
Unemployed	424	1 984	128	334	191	172	156	86	115	161
Not in labor force	3 870	10 140	982	1 152	477	367	507	483	663	544
Male, 20 to 24 years	15 186	33 941	3 378	3 972	2 197	1 663	2 848	1 545	1 787	3 074
Employed	9 028	24 811	2 019	3 184	1 920	1 091	2 283	1 100	1 359	2 653
Unemployed	649	3 399	350	363	112	292	292	200	77	215
Not in labor force	5 501	5 541	1 009	401	165	270	273	245	351	191
Male, 25 to 54 years	32 928	109 374	8 138	14 888	8 151	4 864	9 829	5 582	8 964	11 349
Employed	28 821	93 716	7 191	13 566	7 649	4 060	9 220	4 873	8 368	10 679
Unemployed	1 066	6 930	516	558	250	412	354	376	153	305
Not in labor force	2 999	8 487	407	730	242	372	226	318	466	365
Male, 55 to 64 years	5 962	28 048	2 041	3 771	2 319	1 402	1 650	1 491	2 855	3 687
Employed	4 751	18 871	1 591	2 917	1 906	890	1 343	1 095	2 371	2 637
Unemployed	188	656	56	103	28	78	18	43	18	93
Not in labor force	1 017	8 521	392	751	385	434	289	353	466	957
Male, 65 years and over	5 291	29 558	2 514	3 859	2 915	1 727	1 509	1 848	3 402	3 710
Employed	1 345	4 310	426	651	481	146	316	236	755	434
Unemployed	23	170	6	31	20	—	24	10	13	—
Not in labor force	3 923	25 478	2 080	3 177	2 414	1 581	1 169	1 602	2 634	3 276
Female, 16 to 19 years	8 716	23 475	2 598	3 153	1 646	1 222	1 888	1 319	1 875	2 270
Employed	4 499	11 312	1 233	1 533	1 050	638	1 100	677	1 064	1 480
Unemployed	396	1 409	164	321	101	95	98	74	88	77
Not in labor force	3 821	10 754	1 201	1 299	495	489	690	568	723	713
Female, 20 to 24 years	14 780	37 935	3 861	4 459	2 254	1 585	2 907	1 703	1 866	3 332
Employed	9 997	24 585	2 471	2 855	1 645	970	2 124	1 197	1 549	2 601
Unemployed	461	2 080	162	312	114	81	114	145	37	97
Not in labor force	4 316	11 260	1 219	1 292	495	534	669	361	280	634
Female, 25 to 54 years	33 400	116 638	8 393	15 653	8 172	4 952	9 928	5 863	9 888	11 615
Employed	24 649	77 581	5 587	9 601	5 473	2 866	6 715	3 747	6 739	7 886
Unemployed	852	3 918	282	603	225	180	259	194	87	191
Not in labor force	7 880	35 077	2 524	5 440	2 474	1 906	2 954	1 922	3 062	3 538
Female, 55 to 64 years	6 742	33 608	2 483	4 420	2 805	1 586	1 747	1 865	3 294	4 228
Employed	3 550	15 361	1 078	1 970	1 323	660	894	821	1 596	1 825
Unemployed	103	541	53	103	62	25	45	38	23	65
Not in labor force	3 089	17 700	1 352	2 347	1 420	901	808	1 006	1 675	2 338
Female, 65 years and over	9 567	49 203	4 328	6 345	4 678	2 884	2 716	3 204	5 805	6 248
Employed	887	3 914	447	447	286	165	178	195	391	470
Unemployed	26	169	11	22	11	6	29	5	16	51
Not in labor force	8 654	45 115	4 023	5 876	4 381	2 713	2 509	3 004	5 398	5 727

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over	73 205	260 859	21 663	34 030	19 555	12 229	19 186	13 954	22 728	27 693
With own children under 6 years	7 674	40 151	2 435	5 689	2 580	1 935	3 618	1 845	2 178	3 205
In labor force	4 519	18 658	1 190	2 604	1 317	900	1 807	846	924	1 421
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 248	40 890	3 128	6 206	3 644	2 006	3 796	2 344	3 620	4 349
In labor force	7 613	28 062	2 173	4 026	2 651	1 238	2 722	1 689	2 523	3 045
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	30 879	115 010	9 909	17 796	11 245	6 049	10 881	7 223	12 239	15 016
In labor force	19 146	60 871	5 200	9 107	5 887	2 677	6 364	3 698	6 199	7 421
With own children under 6 years	6 429	26 982	2 059	4 213	2 301	1 513	3 128	1 590	2 070	2 835
In labor force	3 803	13 303	1 004	1 892	1 159	703	1 494	746	866	1 184
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 032	26 315	2 555	4 779	3 124	1 535	3 116	1 885	3 052	3 582
In labor force	5 668	17 485	1 665	2 902	2 189	886	2 110	1 302	2 004	2 342

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	91 175	285 291	23 054	38 376	22 777	12 064	25 345	14 592	25 166	32 021
Private wage and salary workers	53 053	234 655	17 684	32 442	19 708	9 085	21 035	11 882	20 282	27 566
Employees of own corporation	1 367	2 709	366	491	422	193	269	327	778	451
Federal government workers	2 863	7 589	412	486	247	264	321	159	461	637
State government workers	24 205	6 170	2 071	677	216	863	518	292	346	232
Local government workers	7 032	28 610	2 071	3 667	1 888	1 272	2 652	1 562	2 748	2 726
Self-employed workers	3 842	7 719	786	1 048	683	544	753	673	1 250	816
In agriculture	49	95	16	24	9	11	—	19	7	16
Unpaid family workers	180	548	30	56	35	36	66	24	79	44
In agriculture	39	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	43 582	132 753	10 663	16 406	9 777	5 299	11 011	6 637	11 339	14 262
Private wage and salary workers	25 575	109 430	8 093	13 561	8 427	3 952	8 803	5 374	9 058	12 349
Employees of own corporation	193	525	91	116	87	36	24	40	114	89
Federal government workers	1 229	3 559	169	225	78	114	99	76	233	273
State government workers	11 631	3 342	1 054	355	135	379	278	176	129	78
Local government workers	3 721	13 845	1 134	1 914	969	627	1 535	843	1 574	1 270
Self-employed workers	1 314	2 189	190	304	145	196	230	151	273	262
Unpaid family workers	112	388	23	47	23	31	66	17	72	30

Table 120a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.) Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 558 567	3 238 886	264 401	55 280	738 698	132 877	105 925	88 521 17 404
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	841 697	787 330	44 700	9 667	162 170	24 545	22 565	19 415 3 150
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	403 220	381 193	17 899	4 128	74 524	11 459	9 586	8 184 1 402
Officials and administrators, public administration	8 056	7 312	645	99	1 539	248	525	407 118
Management related occupations	106 369	101 099	4 256	1 014	19 151	2 829	2 450	2 178 272
Professional specialty occupations	438 477	406 137	26 801	5 539	87 646	13 086	12 979	11 231 1 748
Engineers and natural scientists	81 822	76 222	4 658	942	15 394	1 895	1 559	1 460 99
Engineers	52 781	48 697	3 417	667	11 063	1 305	934	878 56
Health diagnosing occupations	26 613	25 334	1 090	189	4 945	678	689	620 69
Health assessment and treating occupations	69 191	63 886	4 633	672	13 918	1 830	2 177	1 929 248
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	150 111	135 861	11 670	2 580	32 921	6 013	5 669	4 723 946
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	110 338	98 998	9 382	1 958	23 506	4 131	3 970	3 359 611
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 184 143	1 098 847	70 884	14 412	227 177	36 050	28 977	24 339 4 638
Health technologists and technicians	31 376	28 413	2 082	881	9 066	1 493	1 589	1 263 326
Technologists and technicians, except health	72 422	67 493	4 102	827	13 844	2 607	1 985	1 744 241
Sales occupations	364 146	336 549	22 995	4 602	73 612	11 867	9 938	8 545 1 393
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	48 415	44 717	2 979	719	9 899	1 637	1 397	1 153 244
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	131 388	125 102	5 166	1 120	23 679	3 545	2 412	2 124 288
Other sales occupations	184 343	166 730	14 850	2 763	40 034	6 685	6 129	5 268 861
Cashiers	62 978	56 279	5 767	932	12 776	2 102	1 706	1 340 366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	716 199	666 392	41 705	8 102	130 655	20 083	15 465	12 787 2 678
Computer equipment operators	20 046	18 834	996	216	3 302	348	255	186 69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	183 129	170 490	10 466	2 173	34 289	5 525	4 066	3 456 610
Financial records processing occupations	85 682	79 459	5 009	1 214	18 034	3 075	2 478	1 956 522
Mail and message distributing occupations	37 998	35 993	1 697	308	5 999	806	799	697 102
Service occupations	418 993	376 449	34 723	7 821	97 116	18 543	17 949	14 439 3 510
Private household occupations	10 453	9 587	737	129	2 229	483	408	338 70
Protective service occupations	63 652	58 781	4 108	763	10 554	1 398	1 453	1 172 281
Police and firefighters	29 123	27 194	1 632	297	5 104	598	603	480 123
Service occupations, except protective and household	344 888	308 081	29 878	6 929	84 333	16 662	16 088	12 929 3 159
Food service occupations	142 142	125 627	13 585	2 930	37 402	8 150	7 101	5 679 1 422
Cleaning and building service occupations	100 732	90 128	8 765	1 839	21 388	4 158	4 066	3 274 792
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 774	16 935	1 919	920	6 410	5 663	1 313	863 450
Farm operators and managers	5 535	4 247	864	424	2 550	3 533	383	278 105
Farm workers and related occupations	13 535	12 112	951	472	3 591	2 111	434	346 88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	422 268	367 937	46 562	7 769	88 841	16 779	16 287	14 039 2 248
Mechanics and repairers	124 126	105 554	16 301	2 271	26 063	5 181	6 923	6 105 818
Construction trades	123 338	107 133	14 088	2 117	21 667	4 963	4 532	3 794 738
Precision production occupations	174 061	154 651	16 038	3 372	40 961	6 597	3 319	2 630 689
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	671 692	591 388	65 613	14 691	156 984	31 297	19 016	15 426 3 590
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	219 912	196 141	18 857	4 914	57 899	13 428	9 056	3 188 768
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	129 645	114 642	10 434	4 569	38 115	5 489	2 343	1 853 490
Transportation occupations	112 322	101 414	9 321	1 587	21 724	4 278	5 341	4 341 1 000
Motor vehicle operators	101 762	92 865	7 330	1 567	20 792	4 116	4 030	3 500 530
Material moving equipment operators	37 369	27 987	8 610	772	8 470	1 951	1 791	1 509 282
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	172 444	151 204	18 391	2 849	30 776	6 151	5 585	4 535 1 050
Construction laborers	16 249	14 180	1 764	305	2 036	406	699	565 134
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54 261	48 648	4 630	983	9 608	1 643	1 366	1 053 313
Employed females 16 years and over	1 531 736	1 404 575	104 000	23 161	323 084	55 442	43 208	35 981 7 227
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	336 757	312 425	20 154	4 178	63 053	9 238	9 052	7 792 1 260
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118 891	112 097	5 608	1 186	20 107	2 692	2 575	2 203 372
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 464	2 182	250	32	425	72	192	135 57
Management related occupations	40 725	38 709	1 595	421	6 944	859	727	648 79
Professional specialty occupations	217 866	200 328	14 546	2 992	42 946	6 546	6 477	5 589 888
Engineers and natural scientists	9 496	9 054	330	112	1 481	175	93	93 —
Engineers	2 848	2 665	148	35	499	90	9	9 —
Health diagnosing occupations	4 425	4 291	119	15	444	67	43	43 —
Health assessment and treating occupations	60 233	55 494	4 120	619	12 241	1 644	1 907	1 700 207
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	101 610	91 826	8 027	1 757	21 414	3 676	3 297	2 761 536
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	79 751	71 704	6 668	1 379	16 331	2 681	2 465	2 097 368
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	766 122	707 295	49 160	9 667	150 255	23 822	19 046	15 972 3 074
Health technologists and technicians	25 390	22 782	1 825	783	8 030	1 299	1 460	1 152 308
Technologists and technicians, except health	18 706	17 642	899	165	2 927	642	396	352 44
Sales occupations	177 521	160 934	14 073	2 514	37 720	6 073	5 267	4 500 767
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14 104	12 735	1 106	263	2 921	440	366	308 58
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35 419	33 527	1 566	326	5 522	799	525	459 66
Other sales occupations	127 998	114 672	11 401	1 925	29 277	4 834	4 376	3 733 643
Cashiers	53 721	47 519	5 396	806	11 390	1 988	1 514	1 180 334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	544 505	505 937	32 363	6 205	101 578	15 808	11 923	9 968 1 955
Computer equipment operators	11 418	10 666	649	103	2 085	237	164	103 61
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	180 163	167 636	10 366	2 161	33 844	5 477	4 030	3 422 608
Financial records processing occupations	74 365	68 894	4 411	1 060	15 774	2 675	2 178	1 725 453
Mail and message distributing occupations	14 495	13 691	715	89	1 955	262	249	225 24
Service occupations	219 000	191 706	22 437	4 857	59 381	12 015	11 199	9 005 2 194
Private household occupations	9 820	8 987	704	129	2 131	467	372	307 65
Protective service occupations	9 059	8 298	614	147	1 318	229	117	45 72
Police and firefighters	1 342	1 272	57	13	173	20	17	10 7
Service occupations, except protective and household	200 121	174 421	21 119	4 581	55 932	11 319	10 710	8 653 2 057
Food service occupations	88 335	75 765	10 485	2 085	25 685	5 936	5 042	4 072 970
Cleaning and building service occupations	29 437	24 918	3 929	590	8 373	1 612	1 456	1 137 319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 646	3 174	319	153	1 341	1 340	1 192	165 27
Farm operators and managers	732	609	73	50	397	669	63	48 15
Farm workers and related occupations	2 825	2 500	228	97	920	671	105	95 10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 791	32 217	2 003	571	7 559	1 183	707	604 103
Mechanics and repairers	4 508	4 086	356	66	1 029	106	129	127 2
Construction trades	2 006	1 713	245	48	416	91	80	80 —
Precision production occupations	28 208	26 362	1 389	457	6 107	986	480	379 101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	171 420	157 758	9 927	3 735	41 495	7 844	3 012	2 443 569
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	64 799	60 224	3 357	1 218	16 235	3 753	1 321	1 056 265
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	56 614	52 924	1 944	1 746	15 109	1 799	326	280 46
Transportation occupations	8 128	7 030	967	131	1 889	290	371	295 76
Motor vehicle operators	7 959	6 888	940	131	1 863	277	345	277 68
Material moving equipment operators	2 111	1 603	481	27	596	149	94	90 4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39 768	35 977	3 178	613	7 666	1 853	900	722 178
Construction laborers	394	335	59	—	19	2	36	27 9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 038	6 058	813	167	1 450	264	213	170 43

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenasha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529	1 075 397	1 055 842	19 555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 189	16 161	10 750	9 667	9 560	48 626	146 288	275 810	272 227	3 583
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 544	7 735	4 478	4 128	3 595	19 402	67 104	133 131	131 563	1 568
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 194	1 147	1 147	99	1 377	959	1 377	2 665	2 627	38
Management related occupations	1 049	1 881	1 017	1 014	783	5 655	17 364	35 727	35 330	397
Professional specialty occupations	6 645	8 426	6 272	5 539	5 965	29 224	79 184	142 679	140 664	2 015
Engineers and natural scientists	528	1 262	874	942	595	4 425	13 855	27 801	27 473	328
Engineers	259	691	392	667	439	1 936	9 949	17 287	17 110	177
Health diagnosing occupations	338	350	312	189	405	1 819	4 862	6 864	6 771	93
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 261	1 418	959	672	1 155	4 084	12 812	22 755	22 395	280
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 189	3 675	2 958	2 580	2 529	11 763	29 428	47 372	47 463	909
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 134	2 668	2 226	1 958	1 354	5 544	20 811	33 402	32 696	706
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 300	23 430	14 340	14 412	12 107	60 039	206 479	367 818	363 078	4 740
Health technologists and technicians	720	1 050	357	881	2 178	8 196	8 196	10 904	10 730	174
Technologists and technicians, except health	742	1 385	1 055	827	726	6 798	12 508	32 238	31 865	373
Sales occupations	5 568	8 513	4 993	4 602	3 917	16 643	67 110	113 598	112 118	1 480
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	804	1 189	736	719	482	2 292	8 927	12 245	11 963	282
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 482	2 692	1 126	1 120	1 066	5 253	22 013	44 195	43 753	442
Other sales occupations	3 282	4 632	3 131	2 763	2 369	9 098	36 170	57 158	56 402	756
Cashiers	1 052	1 291	982	932	826	2 974	11 534	17 551	17 259	292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 270	12 482	7 935	8 102	6 793	34 420	118 665	211 078	208 365	2 713
Computer equipment operators	224	234	142	216	150	946	3 038	5 476	5 405	71
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 238	3 395	1 913	2 173	1 970	9 527	31 128	56 884	56 140	744
Financial records processing occupations	1 337	1 850	1 307	1 214	1 253	4 395	16 170	28 147	27 700	447
Mail and message distributing occupations	354	531	264	308	178	1 591	5 556	9 273	9 152	121
Service occupations	9 343	11 635	8 278	7 821	7 779	24 661	86 991	139 552	137 117	2 435
Private household occupations	220	279	211	129	265	766	1 898	3 234	3 163	71
Protective service occupations	504	1 045	677	763	496	2 026	9 573	10 228	10 090	138
Police and firefighters	226	450	255	297	230	841	4 599	4 113	4 063	50
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 619	10 311	7 390	6 929	7 018	21 869	75 520	126 090	123 864	2 226
Food service occupations	4 059	5 061	3 434	2 930	3 321	10 205	33 632	52 825	51 826	999
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 875	2 673	1 792	1 839	1 445	5 404	19 069	29 952	29 488	464
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 172	2 163	2 019	920	1 283	4 516	5 170	13 943	11 930	2 013
Farm operators and managers	2 610	1 170	1 247	424	717	2 425	2 014	6 587	5 237	1 350
Farm workers and related occupations	1 470	954	746	472	499	2 031	2 934	7 113	6 455	658
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 654	9 878	7 576	7 769	4 691	14 484	78 165	112 978	110 548	2 430
Mechanics and repairers	1 951	3 516	2 243	2 271	1 364	4 951	22 864	32 585	31 798	787
Construction trades	1 750	2 883	2 125	2 117	1 519	5 180	19 344	37 078	36 304	774
Precision production occupations	1 944	3 479	3 189	3 372	1 788	4 340	35 836	43 111	42 249	862
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 428	15 423	14 002	14 691	7 825	17 332	136 436	165 296	160 942	4 354
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 707	5 664	4 708	4 914	2 537	5 068	50 030	49 210	47 961	1 249
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 178	1 744	4 122	4 569	1 543	2 468	32 532	37 392	36 212	1 180
Transportation occupations	1 832	3 034	1 886	1 587	1 528	4 170	19 426	30 825	30 076	749
Motor vehicle operators	1 692	2 712	1 768	1 567	1 127	4 081	18 564	28 737	28 029	708
Material moving equipment operators	407	964	704	772	284	616	7 384	7 024	6 770	254
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 304	4 017	2 582	2 849	1 933	5 010	27 064	40 845	39 923	922
Construction laborers	281	412	322	305	172	576	1 748	4 907	4 789	118
Freight, stock, and material handlers	711	1 055	713	983	580	1 433	8 500	13 253	12 984	269
Employed females 16 years and over	24 245	33 123	25 188	23 161	20 006	78 812	290 069	483 414	475 437	7 977
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 631	6 337	4 599	4 178	4 137	20 031	56 998	106 782	105 359	1 423
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 196	2 032	1 220	1 186	938	6 307	18 116	39 410	39 020	390
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	40	77	32	37	255	382	883	867	16
Management related occupations	314	697	383	421	288	2 273	6 240	13 993	13 825	168
Professional specialty occupations	3 435	4 305	3 379	2 992	3 199	13 724	38 882	67 372	66 339	1 033
Engineers and natural scientists	33	95	57	112	48	715	1 371	3 004	2 978	26
Engineers	7	26	33	35	22	104	466	850	846	4
Health diagnosing occupations	32	20	61	15	46	271	418	749	747	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 107	1 265	848	619	1 028	3 602	11 219	20 071	19 821	250
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 796	2 273	1 971	1 757	1 584	6 354	19 149	29 713	29 100	613
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 274	1 691	1 593	1 379	922	3 671	14 553	22 213	21 713	500
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 083	14 904	9 837	9 667	8 202	38 995	136 514	234 893	231 809	3 084
Health technologists and technicians	620	985	323	783	602	1 739	7 217	9 602	9 442	160
Technologists and technicians, except health	196	271	240	165	150	2 138	2 728	6 870	6 801	69
Sales occupations	2 710	3 999	2 924	2 514	2 028	7 775	34 194	52 864	52 174	690
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	226	326	247	263	147	681	2 651	3 176	3 095	81
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	273	468	327	326	195	1 173	5 127	11 191	11 120	71
Other sales occupations	2 211	3 205	2 350	1 925	1 686	5 921	26 416	38 497	37 959	538
Cashiers	922	1 189	890	806	687	2 291	10 231	15 098	14 829	269
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 557	9 649	6 350	6 205	5 422	27 343	92 375	165 557	163 392	2 165
Computer equipment operators	107	184	85	103	85	524	1 913	3 269	3 223	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 219	3 349	1 887	2 161	1 932	9 352	30 711	55 938	55 203	735
Financial records processing occupations	1 147	1 716	1 215	1 060	1 121	3 879	14 117	24 800	24 387	413
Mail and message distributing occupations	103	100	98	89	57	523	1 819	3 108	3 066	42
Service occupations	5 977	7 536	5 462	4 857	5 036	13 990	53 201	83 665	82 001	1 664
Private household occupations	214	277	197	129	259	732	1 818	3 088	3 017	71
Protective service occupations	67	140	124	147	69	277	1 189	1 042	1 035	7
Police and firefighters	22	6	23	13	72	155	155	146	146	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 696	7 119	5 141	4 581	4 708	12 981	50 194	79 535	77 949	1 586
Food service occupations	2 862	3 682	2 487	2 085	2 257	6 255	23 083	34 212	33 438	774
Cleaning and building service occupations	714	1 098	677	590	559	1 706	7 617	8 714	8 598	116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	466	272	177	50	115	370	369	793	573	220
Farm operators and managers	483	279	237	97	159	442	736	1 898	1 731	167
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	448	603	680	571	432	974	6 555	10 180	9 983	197
Mechanics and repairers	36	51	119	66	51	149	872	1 189	1 169	20
Construction trades	20	33	40	48	26	125	371	807	691	16
Precision production occupations	392	519	517	457	355	700	5 305	8 279	8 118	161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 157	3 192	4 185	3 735	1 922	3 997	35 672	45 176	43 956	1 220
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 149	1 337	1 679	1 218	984	1 556	14 025	15 786	15 366	420
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	395	360	1 382	1 746	488	920	12 967	18 812	18 288	524
Transportation occupations	159	297	228	131	39	451	1 683	2 418	2 358	60
Motor vehicle operators	153	297	228	131	37	443	1 657	2 374	2 314	60
Material moving equipment operators	19	31	44	27	10	22	448	7 415	7 409	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	435	1 167	852	613	401	1 048	6 549	7 745	7 535	210
Construction laborers	7	2	16	—	—	16	19	114	104	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	95	161	179	167	88	187	1 204	1 540	1 474	66

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
					Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	79 169	47 280	49 163	66 166	22 018	3 207	18 818	55 421	43 101	12 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 882	7 961	8 591	13 556	4 017	467	3 550	13 085	10 767	2 318
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 420	3 668	4 034	6 500	1 593	202	1 391	5 423	4 412	1 011
Officials and administrators, public administration	162	41	122	149	45	7	38	254	174	80
Management related occupations	1 787	848	1 105	1 661	397	37	360	1 560	1 378	182
Professional specialty occupations	8 462	4 293	4 557	7 056	2 424	265	2 159	7 662	6 355	1 307
Engineers and natural scientists	1 539	656	761	1 220	442	89	353	718	672	46
Engineers	1 114	502	380	836	386	81	305	387	357	30
Health diagnosing occupations	383	202	222	368	137	15	122	418	360	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 106	696	773	1 000	324	14	310	1 256	1 052	204
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 493	1 821	1 904	2 960	1 057	102	955	3 416	2 720	696
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 695	1 386	1 471	2 155	782	89	693	2 079	1 663	416
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 698	11 391	13 848	19 776	5 440	765	4 675	17 309	13 782	3 527
Health technologists and technicians	870	376	346	923	96	8	88	989	742	247
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 336	695	918	1 621	469	91	378	1 164	969	195
Sales occupations	6 502	3 529	4 768	6 534	1 739	174	1 565	5 789	4 743	1 046
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	972	438	742	854	210	34	176	773	599	174
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 666	1 001	1 591	2 030	477	58	419	1 542	1 333	209
Other sales occupations	3 864	2 090	2 435	3 650	1 052	82	970	3 474	2 811	663
Cashiers	1 242	681	795	1 145	387	26	361	949	656	293
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 990	6 791	7 816	10 698	3 136	492	2 644	9 367	7 328	2 039
Computer equipment operators	264	172	194	194	52	—	52	166	120	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 161	1 677	1 804	3 022	727	106	621	2 381	1 929	452
Financial records processing occupations	1 864	1 034	1 167	1 536	499	113	386	1 384	993	391
Mail and message distributing occupations	443	231	321	345	114	19	95	488	419	69
Service occupations	10 125	6 628	6 275	9 199	3 197	447	2 750	10 703	7 971	2 732
Private household occupations	331	234	204	267	73	7	66	246	187	59
Protective service occupations	981	553	396	770	286	55	231	820	591	229
Police and firefighters	505	179	157	362	92	—	92	333	225	108
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 813	5 841	5 675	8 162	2 838	385	2 453	9 637	7 193	2 444
Food service occupations	3 770	2 426	2 739	4 106	1 307	205	1 102	4 477	3 370	1 107
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 319	1 707	1 439	2 054	848	106	742	2 174	1 575	599
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 240	1 822	4 584	242	85	21	64	244	185	59
Farm operators and managers	536	1 098	3 093	29	26	16	10	23	18	5
Farm workers and related occupations	657	717	1 410	209	55	5	50	184	152	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 676	6 459	5 562	7 962	3 215	497	2 718	5 712	4 296	1 416
Mechanics and repairers	3 199	1 699	1 716	2 528	744	163	581	2 220	1 703	517
Construction trades	2 323	1 783	1 885	2 357	774	87	687	1 889	1 401	488
Precision production occupations	5 125	2 962	1 926	3 066	1 697	247	1 450	1 570	1 159	411
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 548	13 019	10 303	15 431	6 064	1 003	5 061	8 368	6 100	2 268
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 869	5 636	3 623	7 257	2 564	408	2 156	2 219	1 691	528
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 583	2 526	1 781	2 104	1 483	237	1 246	1 066	729	337
Transportation occupations	2 298	1 404	1 868	1 899	557	90	467	2 246	1 620	626
Motor vehicle operators	2 228	1 376	1 825	1 793	510	70	440	1 476	1 195	281
Material moving equipment operators	1 086	645	572	1 041	365	71	294	404	295	109
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 712	2 808	2 459	3 130	1 095	197	898	2 433	1 765	668
Construction laborers	288	161	201	175	97	6	91	755	197	74
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 108	653	654	831	257	49	208	755	538	217
Employed females 16 years and over	33 015	19 751	20 534	27 614	9 368	1 284	8 084	24 723	19 304	5 419
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 055	3 011	3 318	4 837	1 717	163	1 554	5 238	4 288	950
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 991	893	1 016	1 434	418	41	377	1 477	1 209	268
Officials and administrators, public administration	43	4	34	43	22	7	15	116	75	41
Management related occupations	704	282	362	489	149	—	149	463	401	62
Professional specialty occupations	4 064	2 118	2 302	3 403	1 299	122	1 177	3 761	3 079	682
Engineers and natural scientists	110	42	95	96	10	—	10	52	52	—
Engineers	33	29	6	58	10	—	10	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	26	39	9	23	44	—	44	18	18	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 022	614	703	911	290	14	276	1 049	880	169
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 265	1 150	1 135	1 844	762	76	686	1 928	1 533	395
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 778	905	882	1 366	601	63	538	1 301	1 052	249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 741	7 756	9 021	13 014	3 681	525	3 156	11 127	8 792	2 335
Health technologists and technicians	813	349	315	817	87	8	79	893	662	231
Technologists and technicians, except health	199	128	273	379	103	37	66	263	227	36
Sales occupations	3 526	1 959	2 245	3 415	1 014	80	934	2 851	2 257	594
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	270	115	170	261	58	9	49	173	135	38
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	395	234	343	492	148	7	141	277	223	54
Other sales occupations	2 861	1 610	1 732	2 662	808	64	744	2 401	1 899	502
Cashiers	1 159	624	727	1 099	353	26	327	813	542	271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 203	5 320	6 188	8 403	2 477	400	2 077	7 120	5 646	1 474
Computer equipment operators	172	137	120	143	27	—	27	125	79	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 133	1 672	1 783	3 009	722	106	616	2 363	1 911	452
Financial records processing occupations	1 657	913	1 041	1 334	449	103	346	1 206	869	337
Mail and message distributing occupations	136	78	123	123	50	—	50	100	93	7
Service occupations	6 180	4 195	4 251	5 837	1 976	255	1 721	6 590	4 911	1 679
Private household occupations	313	234	196	260	73	7	66	221	167	54
Protective service occupations	129	65	66	124	48	—	48	89	22	67
Police and firefighters	18	12	—	7	9	—	9	7	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 738	3 896	3 989	5 453	1 855	248	1 607	6 280	4 722	1 558
Food service occupations	2 602	1 723	2 032	2 914	930	152	778	3 043	2 322	721
Cleaning and building service occupations	756	622	627	816	294	35	259	743	504	239
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	212	432	1 250	47	22	—	22	55	50	5
Farm operators and managers	28	180	692	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	184	252	553	47	22	—	22	46	46	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 004	437	449	555	274	32	242	276	211	65
Mechanics and repairers	157	55	64	46	36	9	27	31	31	—
Construction trades	45	29	47	23	25	—	25	21	21	—
Precision production occupations	802	353	326	486	213	23	190	224	159	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 823	3 920	2 245	3 324	1 698	309	1 389	1 437	1 052	385
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 210	1 813	852	1 638	728	120	608	714	513	201
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 142	1 010	498	645	402	69	333	173	136	37
Transportation occupations	206	117	139	87	77	—	77	149	117	32
Motor vehicle operators	206	117	139	76	77	—	77	137	111	26
Material moving equipment operators	148	28	30	80	15	7	6	26	26	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 117	952	726	874	476	113	363	375	260	115
Construction laborers	—	3	18	—	—	—	—	14	7	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	246	169	137	109	52	11	41	83	65	18

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 352	14 003	4 317	6 917
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 946	6 638	1 838	2 895
Management related occupations	107	119	55	65
Professional specialty occupations	727	1 676	352	760
Engineers and natural scientists	4 406	7 365	2 479	4 022
Engineers	355	1 108	322	632
Health diagnosing occupations	168	764	243	456
Health assessment and treating occupations	182	317	102	152
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	906	1 246	388	460
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 049	3 126	1 190	1 830
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 256	2 257	900	1 376
Health technologists and technicians	10 398	20 409	5 498	10 307
Technologists and technicians, except health	480	915	157	711
Sales occupations	454	1 166	365	580
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 815	7 500	2 007	3 221
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	464	1 025	322	508
Other sales occupations	1 023	2 360	355	786
Cashiers	2 328	4 115	1 330	1 927
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	796	1 112	400	641
Computer equipment operators	5 649	10 828	2 969	5 795
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	187	196	53	160
Financial records processing occupations	1 459	2 912	773	1 528
Mail and message distributing occupations	850	1 565	473	803
Service occupations	222	453	107	217
Private household occupations	5 979	9 965	3 182	5 717
Protective service occupations	137	229	67	126
Police and firefighters	378	966	282	571
Service occupations, except protective and household	184	434	100	220
Food service occupations	5 464	8 770	2 833	5 020
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 755	4 266	1 348	1 975
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 267	2 247	596	1 405
Farm operators and managers	265	462	65	173
Farm workers and related occupations	17	43	21	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	233	384	40	120
Mechanics and repairers	2 845	7 661	2 446	4 779
Construction trades	916	2 742	809	1 512
Precision production occupations	812	2 125	763	1 110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 117	2 794	862	2 152
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 087	12 347	4 609	10 597
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 073	4 566	1 275	3 558
Transportation occupations	599	1 341	1 620	3 481
Motor vehicle operators	907	2 392	740	976
Material moving equipment operators	834	2 104	677	964
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	172	688	159	558
Construction laborers	1 336	3 360	815	2 024
Freight, stock, and material handlers	138	240	124	178
	475	904	233	741
Employed females 16 years and over				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 152	27 964	9 355	16 515
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 069	5 520	1 744	3 005
Officials and administrators, public administration	796	1 763	455	844
Management related occupations	36	30	30	24
Professional specialty occupations	217	607	114	317
Engineers and natural scientists	2 273	3 757	1 289	2 161
Engineers	25	84	25	51
Health diagnosing occupations	18	26	11	28
Health assessment and treating occupations	781	1 111	319	421
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 104	1 949	746	1 262
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	726	1 429	616	982
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 879	12 962	3 806	6 936
Health technologists and technicians	395	854	157	654
Technologists and technicians, except health	135	224	85	107
Sales occupations	1 935	3 526	1 205	1 801
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	145	260	102	198
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	185	425	105	231
Other sales occupations	1 605	2 841	998	1 372
Cashiers	692	1 022	366	553
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 414	8 358	2 359	4 374
Computer equipment operators	97	154	28	70
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 448	2 866	754	1 516
Financial records processing occupations	700	1 458	445	689
Mail and message distributing occupations	70	84	17	41
Service occupations	3 697	6 335	2 076	3 584
Private household occupations	131	229	53	126
Protective service occupations	44	129	56	122
Police and firefighters	22	6	7	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 522	5 977	1 967	3 336
Food service occupations	1 939	3 047	930	1 398
Cleaning and building service occupations	480	890	255	474
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	108	23	45
Farm operators and managers	13	7	6	6
Farm workers and related occupations	64	101	19	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	286	493	233	354
Mechanics and repairers	22	50	47	50
Construction trades	7	29	4	21
Precision production occupations	257	414	178	283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 144	2 546	1 473	2 591
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	617	1 050	548	852
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	188	271	625	1 226
Transportation occupations	89	223	61	79
Motor vehicle operators	89	223	61	79
Material moving equipment operators	12	24	6	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	238	978	233	414
Construction laborers	—	—	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	134	58	128

Urbanized areas—Con.									
				La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
				Minnesota (pt.)					
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.	
31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490	32 307	1 862	30 445	116 712	571 778	24 230
7 352	14 003	4 317	6 917	7 226	442	6 784	37 203	127 381	4 909
2 946	6 638	1 838	2 895	2 769	212	2 557	13 977	57 840	1 998
107	119	55	65	—	110	—	107	119	30
727	1 676	352	760	653	54	599	4 096	15 562	440
4 406	7 365	2 479	4 022	4 457	230	4 227	23 226	69 541	2 911
355	1 108	322	632	422	33	389	3 374	12 088	249
168	764	243	456	312	29	283	1 352	8 608	169
182	317	102	152	241	13	228	1 484	4 081	108
906	1 246	388	460	834	42	792	3 148	11 321	396
2 049	3 126	1 190	1 830	1 984	106	1 878	9 289	25 190	1 548
1 256	2 257	900	1 376	1 009	94	915	3 743	17 344	800
10 398	20 409	5 498	10 307	9 695	538	9 157	43 820	182 245	7 152
480	915	157	711	486	9	477	1 705	7 308	230
454	1 166	365	580	536	27	509	5 746	10 966	356
3 815	7 500	2 007	3 221	3 127	183	2 944	11 987	57 561	2 382
464	1 025	322	508	367	35	332	1 522	7 411	291
1 023	2 360	355	786	785	46	739	3 586	18 591	576
2 328	4 115	1 330	1 927	1 975	102	1 873	6 879	31 559	1 515
796	1 112	400	641	735	27	708	2 307	10 087	404
5 649	10 828	2 969	5 795	5 546	319	5 227	24 382	106 410	4 184
187	196	53	160	142	6	136	698	2 731	96
1 459	2 912	773	1 528	1 562	112	1 450	6 785	27 670	1 007
850	1 565	473	803	977	55	922	2 678	14 176	606
222	453	107	217	134	9	125	1 145	5 024	234
5 979	9 965	3 182	5 717	6 312	316	5 996	17 670	77 458	4 486
137	229	67	126	193	—	193	490	1 620	77
378	966	282	571	428	19	409	1 554	8 895	379
184	434	100	220	184	6	178	692	4 322	136
5 464	8 770	2 833	5 020	5 691	297	5 394	15 626	66 943	4 030
2 755	4 266	1 348	1 975	2 745	104	2 641	7 611	29 497	1 952
1 267	2 247	596	1 405	1 181	75	1 106	3 801	17 093	930
265	462	65	173	221	20	201	691	2 676	127
17	43	21	33	38	17	21	74	478	6
233	384	40	120	131	3	128	573	1 983	116
2 845	7 661	2 446	4 779	3 337	193	3 144	7 648	64 830	2 616
916	2 742	809	1 512	960	67	893	2 590	19 066	786
812	2 125	763	1 110	1 036	67	969	2 493	15 603	628
1 117	2 794	862	2 152	1 341	59	1 282	2 559	30 052	1 188
5 087	12 347	4 609	10 597	5 516	353	5 163	9 680	117 188	4 940
2 073	4 566	1 275	3 558	1 804	128	1 676	2 749	43 074	2 033
599	1 341	1 620	3 481	1 129	95	1 034	1 260	27 657	973
907	2 392	740	976	1 036	77	959	2 392	16 488	620
834	2 104	677	964	736	68	668	2 334	15 688	600
172	688	159	558	163	6	157	269	6 403	198
1 336	3 360	815	2 024	1 384	47	1 337	3 010	23 566	1 116
138	240	124	178	122	8	114	260	1 439	56
475	904	233	741	433	15	418	983	7 462	364
15 152	27 964	9 355	16 515	15 507	766	14 741	56 110	254 536	11 131
3 069	5 520	1 744	3 005	3 185	123	3 062	15 470	50 210	2 071
796	1 763	455	844	748	36	712	4 774	16 114	533
36	30	30	24	22	—	22	219	309	—
217	607	114	317	236	12	224	1 740	5 558	147
2 273	3 757	1 289	2 161	2 437	87	2 350	10 696	34 096	1 538
25	84	25	51	42	4	38	600	1 273	35
5	26	11	28	12	—	12	92	437	6
18	20	11	13	9	30	39	238	388	12
781	1 111	319	421	751	36	715	2 776	9 887	346
1 104	1 949	746	1 262	1 236	27	1 209	4 724	16 424	898
726	1 429	616	982	649	27	622	2 420	12 248	562
6 879	12 962	3 806	6 936	6 651	355	6 296	28 188	121 433	4 685
395	854	157	654	434	6	428	1 316	6 398	153
135	224	85	107	115	6	109	1 868	2 441	96
1 935	3 526	1 205	1 801	1 678	89	1 589	5 867	29 796	1 250
145	260	102	198	119	6	113	473	2 228	65
185	425	105	231	126	—	126	876	4 434	119
1 605	2 841	998	1 372	1 433	83	1 350	4 518	23 134	1 066
692	1 022	366	553	607	25	582	1 737	8 891	371
4 414	8 358	2 359	4 374	4 424	254	4 170	19 137	82 798	3 186
97	154	28	70	78	6	72	344	1 720	53
1 448	2 866	754	1 516	1 558	112	1 446	6 627	27 295	995
700	1 458	445	689	877	49	828	2 272	12 325	477
70	84	17	41	40	—	40	380	1 638	51
3 697	6 335	2 076	3 584	3 955	163	3 792	9 558	46 732	2 753
131	229	53	126	187	—	187	458	1 559	77
44	129	56	122	58	—	58	242	1 109	83
22	6	7	11	—	—	—	62	154	5
3 522	5 977	1 967	3 336	3 710	163	3 547	8 858	44 064	2 593
1 939	3 047	930	1 398	1 829	60	1 769	4 376	19 936	1 329
480	890	255	474	460	17	443	1 243	6 821	328
77	108	23	45	49	10	39	142	573	24
13	7	—	6	7	7	—	8	114	6
64	101	19	33	42	3	39	121	437	18
286	493	233	354	342	14	328	629	5 672	213
22	50	47	50	46	3	43	102	783	18
7	29	4	21	11	—	11	87	293	20
257	414	178	283	285	11	274	440	4 591	175
1 144	2 546	1 473	2 591	1 325	101	1 224	2 123	29 916	1 385
617	1 050	548	852	685	60	625	796	11 843	758
188	271	625	1 226	337	12	325	476	10 751	236
89	223	61	79	29	23	6	242	1 349	29
89	223	61	79	29	23	6	242	1 323	29
12	24	6	20	6	—	6	7	373	8
238	978	233	414	268	6	262	602	5 600	354
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	134	58	128	79	6	73	130	1 012	4

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Jonesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	54 197	27 947	24 450	27 693	14 802	23 154	39 842	20 061	34 492	22 816
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	11 380	5 054	5 347	6 226	2 819	5 699	7 857	4 315	6 000	4 931
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	5 247	2 318	2 573	2 859	1 068	2 248	3 648	1 838	2 502	1 801
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	123	23	77	55	19	101	40	55	65	93
Management related occupations -----	1 285	592	763	664	335	568	953	352	651	394
Professional specialty occupations -----	6 133	2 736	2 774	3 367	1 751	3 451	4 209	2 477	3 498	3 130
Engineers and natural scientists -----	1 096	418	499	564	290	287	604	322	551	222
Engineers -----	809	304	226	360	259	125	403	243	385	160
Health diagnosing occupations -----	321	119	159	192	110	120	141	102	128	202
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	836	472	452	453	229	688	757	388	420	613
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	2 476	1 124	1 052	1 449	764	1 637	1 782	1 188	1 562	1 409
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	1 882	869	803	974	530	981	1 308	898	1 204	585
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	14 575	7 539	8 178	8 806	3 698	7 783	12 413	5 482	9 274	6 876
Health technologists and technicians -----	632	279	166	387	74	429	586	157	650	343
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	975	413	589	792	297	318	723	365	522	356
Sales occupations -----	4 418	2 367	2 903	3 156	1 248	2 896	4 321	1 995	2 840	2 187
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	598	252	426	350	147	325	583	322	442	241
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	1 149	612	1 042	1 144	332	824	1 334	355	672	513
Other sales occupations -----	2 671	1 503	1 435	1 662	769	1 747	2 404	1 318	1 726	1 433
Cashiers -----	839	464	503	481	294	599	629	400	576	579
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	8 550	4 480	4 520	4 471	2 079	4 140	6 783	2 965	5 262	3 990
Computer equipment operators -----	206	95	124	32	52	140	147	53	149	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	2 203	1 093	953	1 221	487	1 023	1 805	773	1 416	1 063
Financial records processing occupations -----	1 225	627	608	632	293	586	956	473	705	691
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	293	161	147	133	81	157	284	107	199	125
Service occupations -----	7 029	4 067	3 565	3 908	2 259	4 307	6 621	3 176	5 191	4 912
Private household occupations -----	273	159	102	120	40	97	145	67	120	164
Protective service occupations -----	693	446	283	313	193	299	677	282	546	323
Police and firefighters -----	352	168	117	119	76	154	360	100	209	122
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	6 063	3 462	3 180	3 475	2 026	3 911	5 799	2 827	4 525	4 425
Food service occupations -----	2 521	1 352	1 525	1 866	939	1 987	2 727	1 342	1 817	2 163
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	1 681	1 109	828	852	619	915	1 604	596	1 212	944
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	216	80	183	125	55	199	268	65	166	142
Farm operators and managers -----	69	9	30	6	5	10	26	21	26	9
Farm workers and related occupations -----	118	66	122	115	50	174	212	40	120	102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	6 725	3 533	2 472	2 970	2 007	1 932	4 747	2 436	4 125	2 202
Mechanics and repairers -----	1 927	858	773	931	424	575	1 629	799	1 305	589
Construction trades -----	1 279	944	818	955	479	554	1 320	763	914	683
Precision production occupations -----	3 502	1 731	869	1 078	1 104	803	1 798	862	1 901	930
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	14 272	7 674	4 705	5 658	3 964	3 234	7 936	4 587	9 736	3 753
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	5 676	3 465	1 735	2 468	1 691	1 220	2 866	1 270	3 291	1 310
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	4 117	1 388	811	878	391	356	836	1 607	3 204	719
Transportation occupations -----	1 266	754	769	821	340	574	1 485	740	886	563
Motor vehicle operators -----	1 240	728	747	806	313	541	1 283	677	874	394
Material moving equipment operators -----	723	385	295	305	233	124	454	159	491	126
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	2 490	1 682	1 095	1 186	709	960	2 295	811	1 864	1 035
Construction laborers -----	135	87	89	89	67	89	153	124	167	76
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	755	406	333	311	158	350	629	229	691	335
Employed females 16 years and over -----	22 920	12 014	10 864	11 748	6 353	11 029	17 536	9 339	14 883	11 438
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	4 370	1 921	2 019	2 263	1 205	2 409	3 275	1 742	2 590	2 384
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 409	603	678	640	291	616	1 051	455	678	585
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	29	—	27	10	—	32	18	30	24	18
Management related occupations -----	499	205	265	233	132	177	372	114	258	198
Professional specialty occupations -----	2 961	1 318	1 341	1 623	914	1 793	2 224	1 287	1 912	1 799
Engineers and natural scientists -----	80	28	72	47	4	25	56	25	44	10
Engineers -----	33	24	4	26	4	5	20	11	21	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	20	17	5	13	44	13	9	11	13	30
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	781	409	407	436	195	592	687	319	381	549
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	1 628	684	609	866	540	884	1 109	744	1 091	919
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	1 264	535	480	643	412	567	814	614	854	406
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	9 614	5 246	5 225	5 587	2 476	5 104	7 989	3 802	6 311	4 780
Health technologists and technicians -----	581	264	161	338	65	356	551	157	613	305
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	126	62	165	149	58	82	151	85	107	92
Sales occupations -----	2 432	1 421	1 376	1 596	757	1 477	2 059	1 205	1 611	1 252
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	194	93	100	127	37	107	190	102	158	93
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	288	151	223	242	118	158	260	105	226	108
Other sales occupations -----	1 950	1 177	1 053	1 227	602	1 212	1 609	998	1 227	1 051
Cashiers -----	783	430	454	453	268	536	559	366	494	473
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	6 475	3 499	3 523	3 504	1 596	3 189	5 228	2 355	3 980	3 131
Computer equipment operators -----	120	81	76	20	27	76	118	28	70	61
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	2 175	1 088	934	1 214	482	1 012	1 787	754	1 404	1 059
Financial records processing occupations -----	1 064	548	545	560	264	487	880	445	625	609
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	86	45	51	26	42	44	55	17	29	40
Service occupations -----	4 217	2 452	2 337	2 399	1 406	2 619	4 168	2 070	3 243	3 106
Private household occupations -----	255	159	96	113	40	91	145	53	120	164
Protective service occupations -----	98	56	50	46	48	27	105	56	115	58
Police and firefighters -----	7	12	—	—	9	12	6	7	11	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	3 864	2 237	2 191	2 240	1 318	2 501	3 918	1 961	3 008	2 884
Food service occupations -----	1 696	910	1 098	1 271	674	1 368	1 918	924	1 266	1 429
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	539	407	396	317	206	346	663	255	392	398
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	43	15	32	34	22	66	68	23	45	32
Farm operators and managers -----	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	43	15	20	34	22	60	61	19	33	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	716	252	198	201	181	215	318	233	333	251
Mechanics and repairers -----	126	17	51	12	7	13	28	47	50	29
Construction trades -----	38	19	18	9	13	7	21	4	21	11
Precision production occupations -----	552	216	117	180	161	195	269	178	262	211
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	3 960	2 128	1 053	1 264	1 063	616	1 718	1 469	2 361	885
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 458	1 058	437	616	467	298	679	548	765	459
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	1 583	514	260	224	267	109	171	621	1 137	211
Transportation occupations -----	117	65	42	40	29	60	146	61	74	6
Motor vehicle operators -----	117	65	42	40	29	60	146	61	74	6
Material moving equipment operators -----	109	23	20	14	4	—	24	6	20	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	693	468	294	370	296	149	698	233	365	203
Construction laborers -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	156	103	76	36	26	39	101	58	121	59

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Employed persons 16 years and over	91 175	285 291	23 054	38 376	22 777	12 064	25 345	14 592	25 166	32 021
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 795	50 342	4 675	7 183	3 996	2 286	6 042	3 188	8 555	5 367
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 260	21 469	1 896	3 118	1 850	999	2 598	1 479	3 453	2 457
Officials and administrators, public administration	605	488	26	73	13	78	63	34	55	31
Management related occupations	2 910	6 710	431	837	477	180	750	419	976	689
Professional specialty occupations	18 535	28 873	2 779	4 065	2 146	1 287	3 444	1 709	5 102	2 910
Engineers and natural scientists	2 651	4 191	224	707	309	45	628	214	900	661
Engineers	1 022	2 907	154	542	227	30	423	80	604	506
Health diagnosing occupations	1 144	870	102	137	106	58	94	136	402	174
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 414	5 062	379	528	394	202	578	253	844	586
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 465	10 846	1 501	1 741	828	683	1 593	657	1 697	866
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 671	7 028	767	1 307	657	406	1 122	481	1 223	619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 057	88 137	6 848	10 280	6 186	3 452	8 200	5 113	9 306	10 106
Health technologists and technicians	1 316	3 791	223	441	251	238	347	106	453	460
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 746	5 167	347	678	360	191	679	412	509	712
Sales occupations	9 302	23 933	2 272	3 128	1 913	1 033	2 734	1 764	3 591	2 770
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 162	3 295	250	408	211	172	383	292	430	365
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 553	5 858	540	800	496	205	947	644	1 714	744
Other sales occupations	5 587	14 780	1 482	1 920	1 206	656	1 404	828	1 447	1 661
Cashiers	1 948	5 040	392	592	376	289	538	266	318	599
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 693	55 246	4 006	6 033	3 662	1 990	4 440	2 831	4 753	6 164
Computer equipment operators	549	1 546	91	157	80	46	72	64	100	165
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 095	13 516	931	1 523	871	441	1 253	620	1 344	1 469
Financial records processing occupations	1 966	6 789	573	821	486	385	629	424	636	1 024
Mail and message distributing occupations	963	3 027	213	223	139	61	171	88	125	303
Service occupations	14 659	45 905	4 267	5 150	3 376	2 667	3 220	2 183	2 681	4 614
Private household occupations	392	1 004	71	170	119	59	93	51	51	78
Protective service occupations	1 276	5 757	359	506	377	223	283	210	233	579
Police and firefighters	598	2 971	136	234	159	104	147	94	81	270
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 991	39 144	3 837	4 474	2 880	2 385	2 844	1 922	2 397	3 957
Food service occupations	6 461	16 618	1 871	1 766	1 103	1 080	1 151	798	1 193	1 643
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 163	10 644	877	1 313	901	586	714	536	366	1 084
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	517	1 127	119	117	59	5	84	117	58	127
Farm operators and managers	57	55	6	15	—	5	6	4	—	16
Farm workers and related occupations	425	899	108	73	54	32	78	87	58	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 662	31 079	2 456	4 825	2 936	1 378	2 875	1 392	1 967	4 243
Mechanics and repairers	1 872	9 234	715	1 287	720	500	855	419	504	1 251
Construction trades	1 832	6 947	589	939	760	477	792	463	536	981
Precision production occupations	1 952	14 847	1 138	2 582	1 456	401	1 292	498	927	2 006
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 485	58 701	4 689	10 821	6 224	2 222	4 924	2 599	2 599	7 564
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 266	25 949	1 927	4 352	2 871	518	1 861	893	878	2 700
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	950	16 175	919	3 156	1 048	333	1 246	476	490	1 810
Transportation occupations	1 797	9 095	575	848	614	612	683	413	516	1 180
Motor vehicle operators	1 747	8 658	557	827	596	280	674	404	490	1 113
Material moving equipment operators	1 192	3 618	192	512	266	108	247	154	117	485
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 280	13 864	1 076	1 953	1 425	651	887	663	598	1 389
Construction laborers	204	727	54	107	83	74	86	57	27	133
Freight, stock, and material handlers	776	3 998	357	562	338	215	289	224	276	442
Employed females 16 years and over	43 582	132 753	10 663	16 406	9 777	5 299	11 011	6 637	11 339	14 262
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 813	22 990	1 992	2 876	1 514	931	2 418	1 195	3 212	2 245
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 451	7 797	528	940	502	263	652	398	808	765
Officials and administrators, public administration	173	102	—	8	—	41	17	15	24	—
Management related occupations	1 249	2 866	145	322	154	62	219	156	243	269
Professional specialty occupations	8 362	15 193	1 464	1 936	1 012	668	1 766	797	2 404	1 480
Engineers and natural scientists	457	522	27	38	28	—	67	33	97	92
Engineers	70	175	6	14	24	—	28	4	24	40
Health diagnosing occupations	179	133	12	7	15	—	10	5	14	77
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 099	4 455	329	498	331	167	511	231	749	507
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 730	6 940	862	1 066	486	385	962	352	1 140	547
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 718	5 042	533	843	386	239	763	268	902	378
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 703	60 848	4 506	6 847	4 319	2 287	5 239	3 274	5 781	7 001
Health technologists and technicians	975	3 279	146	403	236	222	309	101	429	392
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 569	1 239	94	93	52	34	110	123	125	117
Sales occupations	4 677	13 742	1 215	1 751	1 157	584	1 218	775	1 463	1 648
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	407	1 066	57	157	91	37	113	63	85	116
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	597	1 781	117	215	120	52	171	126	376	219
Other sales occupations	3 673	10 895	1 041	1 379	946	495	934	586	1 002	1 313
Cashiers	1 457	4 383	361	541	347	267	472	222	234	580
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 482	42 588	3 051	4 600	2 874	1 447	3 602	2 275	3 764	4 844
Computer equipment operators	257	965	53	91	66	46	49	50	59	108
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 937	13 317	925	1 499	866	441	1 247	607	1 344	1 441
Financial records processing occupations	1 652	5 767	444	714	411	331	599	386	563	866
Mail and message distributing occupations	327	1 022	43	78	33	7	48	31	40	96
Service occupations	7 801	27 286	2 622	3 047	2 032	1 639	2 017	1 414	1 676	2 988
Private household occupations	373	967	71	158	119	54	81	51	51	78
Protective service occupations	201	687	72	72	38	65	32	40	29	91
Police and firefighters	58	120	5	5	12	7	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 227	25 632	2 479	2 817	1 875	1 520	1 904	1 323	1 596	2 819
Food service occupations	3 690	11 176	1 267	1 191	755	699	807	608	781	1 186
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 035	4 447	323	417	317	286	286	243	100	512
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	196	24	27	15	5	38	14	6	24
Farm operators and managers	8	13	6	27	—	5	—	—	—	5
Farm workers and related occupations	77	161	18	27	15	—	38	14	6	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	491	3 049	201	570	213	65	316	141	204	266
Mechanics and repairers	66	444	16	99	11	—	29	40	34	32
Construction trades	70	188	20	31	13	—	13	6	—	11
Precision production occupations	355	2 417	165	440	189	65	274	83	170	223
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 676	18 384	1 318	3 039	1 684	372	983	599	460	1 738
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	637	7 695	724	1 147	867	197	385	244	139	651
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	329	6 266	221	1 198	398	35	335	156	201	627
Transportation occupations	221	722	29	67	52	32	61	4	12	102
Motor vehicle operators	215	701	29	67	52	26	61	4	12	102
Material moving equipment operators	7	213	8	73	23	—	5	6	6	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	482	3 488	336	554	344	108	197	189	107	316
Construction laborers	6	7	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	109	563	48	100	71	18	42	54	35	65

Table 121a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 558 567	3 238 886	264 401	55 280	738 698	132 877	105 925	88 521	17 404
Agriculture	19 849	17 152	1 795	902	6 305	5 855	796	607	189
Forestry and fisheries	1 045	999	14	32	496	26	402	370	32
Mining	4 600	4 281	255	64	572	77	10 821	10 810	11
Construction	153 601	137 406	13 626	2 569	26 148	5 820	6 057	5 059	998
Manufacturing	978 879	859 045	97 937	21 897	243 108	45 955	11 742	9 171	2 571
Nondurable goods	309 996	294 352	12 133	3 511	57 252	25 098	5 196	4 011	1 185
Food and kindred products	67 759	64 848	2 037	874	17 026	2 996	2 050	1 445	605
Textile mill and finished textile products	18 886	17 160	1 105	621	2 967	1 702	475	418	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	95 127	92 372	1 969	786	17 123	3 354	1 746	1 458	288
Chemicals and allied products	59 735	55 558	3 305	872	7 863	488	308	286	22
Durable goods	668 883	564 693	85 804	18 386	185 856	20 857	6 546	5 160	1 386
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22 436	21 592	513	331	2 636	2 009	1 062	675	387
Primary metal industries	128 658	63 692	63 241	1 725	16 265	3 194	1 314	1 233	81
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	88 443	79 321	6 680	2 442	26 621	1 478	1 080	919	161
Machinery, except electrical	128 817	122 262	3 260	3 295	69 095	7 067	1 844	1 500	344
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	132 012	129 292	1 091	1 629	36 899	2 996	152	138	1
Transportation equipment	60 725	45 653	7 683	7 389	15 857	1 915	451	176	275
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	295 482	274 573	18 160	2 749	46 084	6 240	10 246	7 669	2 577
Railroads	33 157	29 698	3 346	113	3 053	327	3 444	2 025	1 419
Trucking service and warehousing	65 235	60 135	4 259	841	11 386	1 795	1 240	932	308
Other transportation	105 683	101 680	3 257	746	12 505	1 706	1 926	1 612	314
Communications	49 608	47 081	2 255	272	8 958	1 232	1 611	1 396	215
Utilities and sanitary services	41 799	35 979	5 043	777	10 182	1 180	2 025	1 704	321
Wholesale trade	174 324	165 793	7 316	1 215	30 238	4 993	3 912	3 131	781
Retail trade	568 072	515 362	43 706	9 004	119 823	22 323	19 839	16 368	3 471
General merchandise stores	93 247	86 314	5 737	1 196	20 905	2 950	2 620	2 362	258
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	81 075	72 774	6 911	1 390	15 836	3 155	2 840	2 354	486
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	54 906	48 650	5 166	1 090	12 158	2 473	2 037	1 683	354
Eating and drinking places	144 311	128 282	13 169	2 860	35 484	7 484	6 290	4 775	1 515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	263 408	249 488	12 188	1 732	42 957	6 351	4 016	3 417	599
Banking and credit agencies	97 788	92 301	4 802	685	15 845	2 065	1 748	1 480	268
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	165 620	157 187	7 386	1 047	27 112	4 286	2 268	1 937	331
Services	957 631	882 617	61 327	13 687	199 824	32 336	32 289	27 112	5 177
Business services	133 092	127 983	4 328	781	19 204	2 298	1 528	1 340	188
Repair services	39 040	35 630	2 907	503	7 845	1 435	1 227	1 077	150
Private households	12 695	11 715	839	141	2 582	541	450	372	78
Other personal services	70 279	64 245	5 032	1 002	13 306	2 519	2 894	2 420	474
Entertainment and recreation services	29 299	26 948	1 612	739	7 181	1 085	917	776	141
Professional and related services	673 226	616 096	46 609	10 521	149 706	24 458	25 273	21 127	4 146
Hospitals	176 183	163 123	10 587	2 473	37 604	5 403	5 581	4 945	636
Health services, except hospitals	83 637	75 010	6 742	1 885	26 366	4 214	4 619	3 725	894
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	243 426	219 425	19 982	4 019	53 163	9 959	10 017	8 221	1 796
Other educational services	13 151	11 982	951	218	2 276	376	426	352	74
Social services, religious and membership organizations	68 718	62 413	4 952	1 353	16 759	2 879	3 239	2 676	563
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	88 111	84 143	3 395	573	13 538	1 627	1 391	1 208	183
Public administration	141 676	132 170	8 077	1 429	23 143	2 901	5 805	4 807	998
Employed females 16 years and over	1 531 736	1 404 575	104 000	23 161	323 084	55 442	43 208	35 981	7 227
Agriculture	5 259	4 710	368	181	1 649	1 473	212	177	35
Forestry and fisheries	158	141	—	17	184	3	126	122	4
Mining	1 022	972	45	5	80	11	730	730	—
Construction	14 091	12 814	1 058	219	2 630	476	449	392	57
Manufacturing	300 286	278 195	16 047	6 044	67 967	12 123	2 877	2 263	614
Nondurable goods	116 112	110 658	3 973	1 481	20 126	7 240	2 032	1 579	453
Food and kindred products	23 393	22 358	710	325	4 663	986	718	494	224
Textile mill and finished textile products	11 900	10 522	916	462	2 155	1 074	399	353	46
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36 659	35 531	844	284	6 007	1 068	780	639	141
Chemicals and allied products	20 850	19 910	621	319	2 341	145	53	53	—
Durable goods	184 174	167 537	12 074	4 563	47 841	4 883	845	684	161
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6 332	6 064	101	167	706	578	88	49	39
Primary metal industries	17 113	9 264	7 629	220	2 440	463	122	116	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	20 483	18 679	1 159	645	5 866	434	108	87	21
Machinery, except electrical	27 545	26 414	569	562	14 699	1 233	275	233	42
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	56 831	55 597	416	818	14 345	997	56	53	3
Transportation equipment	12 447	9 688	1 338	1 421	3 032	261	28	11	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	80 068	74 750	4 695	623	12 077	1 551	1 862	1 521	341
Railroads	4 696	4 346	337	13	184	27	195	101	94
Trucking service and warehousing	9 728	8 758	809	161	1 374	318	204	163	41
Other transportation	36 879	35 305	1 315	259	3 930	454	492	444	48
Communications	22 573	21 410	1 081	82	4 520	607	650	574	76
Utilities and sanitary services	6 192	4 931	1 153	108	2 069	145	321	239	82
Wholesale trade	54 217	52 134	1 787	296	8 565	1 106	677	515	162
Retail trade	295 042	264 158	26 088	4 796	67 720	12 853	10 795	8 918	1 877
General merchandise stores	63 400	58 218	4 444	738	15 656	2 201	1 848	1 669	179
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	36 801	32 450	3 720	631	8 637	1 744	1 365	1 105	260
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8 998	7 718	1 019	761	2 406	543	364	301	63
Eating and drinking places	82 134	71 064	9 236	1 834	21 640	5 057	3 972	3 033	939
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153 751	144 326	8 353	1 072	26 681	4 009	2 402	2 068	334
Banking and credit agencies	67 023	62 807	3 684	532	11 797	1 541	1 365	1 158	207
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	86 728	81 519	4 669	540	14 884	2 468	1 037	910	127
Services	572 356	521 408	41 668	9 280	127 955	20 781	20 894	17 413	3 481
Business services	59 810	57 395	2 066	349	9 142	1 107	701	605	96
Repair services	5 135	4 754	317	64	1 210	247	116	94	22
Private households	11 278	10 360	779	139	2 383	515	407	334	73
Other personal services	42 965	38 607	3 679	679	9 250	1 767	2 147	1 782	365
Entertainment and recreation services	11 916	10 731	833	352	3 269	483	477	416	61
Professional and related services	441 252	399 561	33 994	7 697	102 701	16 662	17 046	14 182	2 864
Hospitals	134 386	123 017	9 264	2 105	30 213	4 375	4 702	4 170	532
Health services, except hospitals	60 198	53 294	5 355	1 549	20 299	3 402	3 620	2 837	783
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	158 917	142 307	13 929	2 681	34 343	6 099	5 802	4 756	1 046
Other educational services	9 620	8 675	781	164	1 736	297	304	252	52
Social services, religious and membership organizations	42 792	38 757	3 128	907	10 279	1 729	2 057	1 720	337
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35 339	33 511	1 537	291	5 831	760	561	447	114
Public administration	55 486	50 967	3 891	628	7 576	1 056	2 184	1 862	322

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville- Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Lo Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	55 086	78 690	56 965	55 280	43 245	169 658	659 529	1 075 397	1 055 842	19 555
Agriculture	4 122	2 223	2 169	902	1 226	4 776	5 017	14 137	12 079	2 058
Forestry and fisheries	36	27	15	32	41	286	480	426	421	5
Mining	43	46	61	64	8	85	528	618	604	14
Construction	2 606	3 409	2 617	2 569	1 996	7 288	23 522	52 084	51 055	1 029
Manufacturing	10 199	20 570	20 022	21 897	9 506	19 406	209 189	248 643	242 954	5 689
Nondurable goods	6 720	13 654	4 717	3 511	3 472	10 124	49 239	74 951	73 558	3 393
Food and kindred products	1 490	3 661	1 627	874	1 219	4 667	15 973	18 186	17 799	387
Textile mill and finished textile products	70	260	637	621	344	401	2 805	4 636	4 466	170
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	766	1 621	562	786	1 009	3 188	14 673	24 970	24 647	323
Chemicals and allied products	215	200	365	872	76	760	4 888	9 191	8 971	220
Durable goods	3 479	6 916	15 305	18 386	6 034	9 282	159 950	173 692	169 396	4 296
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	685	751	284	331	885	2 262	6 840	5 656	5 777	1 184
Primary metal industries	113	397	906	1 725	124	619	14 388	5 890	5 777	1 113
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	463	715	616	2 442	880	976	23 694	24 968	24 762	206
Machinery, except electrical	1 234	3 708	6 713	3 295	3 675	2 270	57 002	65 338	64 010	1 328
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	359	121	804	1 629	119	1 474	33 342	30 015	29 276	739
Transportation equipment	149	300	4 077	7 389	336	647	12 969	5 624	5 526	98
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 100	6 093	2 848	2 749	2 675	8 839	42 026	79 741	78 595	1 146
Railroads	259	746	150	113	616	166	2 933	8 929	8 787	142
Trucking service and warehousing	825	2 136	909	841	753	1 810	10 052	17 800	17 391	409
Other transportation	663	1 136	617	746	356	2 531	11 584	29 529	29 244	285
Communications	715	717	497	272	431	2 698	8 463	12 405	12 229	176
Utilities and sanitary services	638	1 358	675	777	519	1 634	8 994	11 078	10 944	134
Wholesale trade	2 257	4 120	1 629	1 215	2 011	6 211	27 864	60 556	59 667	889
Retail trade	10 501	15 575	10 292	9 004	8 385	27 506	108 532	180 319	177 532	2 787
General merchandise stores	1 352	3 028	1 392	1 196	948	3 037	19 412	29 116	29 010	106
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 446	1 946	1 171	1 390	1 176	3 206	14 147	23 891	23 388	503
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 099	1 528	1 153	1 090	743	2 794	10 936	18 736	18 285	451
Eating and drinking places	3 897	4 764	3 603	2 860	3 269	9 152	32 052	48 685	47 788	897
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 578	3 512	2 035	1 732	1 462	13 451	40 148	78 662	77 842	820
Banking and credit agencies	1 042	1 498	1 053	685	613	3 293	14 496	23 945	23 600	345
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 536	2 014	982	1 047	849	10 158	25 652	54 717	54 242	475
Services	17 508	20 543	13 867	13 781	14 544	66 609	181 228	318 423	313 834	4 589
Business services	780	1 789	895	781	620	4 914	17 887	39 169	38 841	328
Repair services	807	981	394	503	468	1 997	6 947	12 901	12 667	234
Private households	260	326	219	141	317	858	2 230	3 794	3 698	96
Other personal services	1 132	1 664	1 216	1 002	885	3 547	12 230	23 358	23 080	278
Entertainment and recreation services	353	835	415	739	287	1 789	6 492	11 512	11 410	102
Professional and related services	14 176	14 948	10 728	10 521	11 967	53 504	135 442	227 689	224 138	3 551
Hospitals	3 273	3 488	2 103	2 473	2 758	10 373	34 444	47 931	47 289	642
Health services, except hospitals	2 855	2 495	2 146	1 885	2 608	6 317	23 340	40 213	39 345	868
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 747	5 754	4 538	4 019	4 632	26 103	47 774	82 950	81 532	1 418
Other educational services	290	214	206	218	335	1 141	2 027	4 942	4 885	57
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 223	1 818	1 046	1 353	1 070	5 083	15 187	27 835	27 559	276
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	788	1 179	689	1 573	564	4 487	12 670	23 818	23 528	290
Public administration	2 136	2 572	1 410	1 429	1 391	15 201	20 995	41 788	41 259	529
Employed females 16 years and over	24 245	33 123	25 188	23 161	20 006	78 812	290 069	483 414	475 437	7 977
Agriculture	982	619	484	181	294	1 081	1 372	3 406	2 988	418
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	—	17	10	78	184	128	128	—
Mining	13	3	7	5	1	2	80	81	79	2
Construction	210	308	251	219	166	791	2 442	5 020	4 974	46
Manufacturing	2 685	4 872	5 988	6 044	2 951	5 165	58 003	80 679	78 841	1 838
Nondurable goods	1 776	3 696	2 390	1 481	1 461	2 910	16 958	27 658	27 080	578
Food and kindred products	335	1 156	676	325	313	1 005	4 223	5 684	5 615	69
Textile mill and finished textile products	34	184	343	462	307	185	2 036	2 993	2 833	160
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	319	645	251	284	484	1 140	5 044	9 580	9 399	181
Chemicals and allied products	44	42	94	319	9	186	1 406	3 260	3 193	67
Durable goods	909	1 176	3 598	4 563	1 490	2 255	41 045	53 021	51 761	1 260
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	161	179	73	167	26	315	560	1 441	1 207	234
Primary metal industries	—	34	157	220	18	77	2 133	898	879	19
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	100	136	234	645	371	263	5 325	5 675	5 646	129
Machinery, except electrical	335	471	1 410	562	677	327	12 251	18 202	17 733	469
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	144	46	333	818	59	486	12 398	11 498	11 154	344
Transportation equipment	34	40	588	1 421	69	68	2 462	1 045	1 036	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	753	1 233	646	623	479	2 381	11 080	21 570	21 370	200
Railroads	11	—	9	13	5	—	184	1 196	1 186	10
Trucking service and warehousing	90	452	67	140	234	1 208	2 551	2 551	2 513	38
Other transportation	219	283	234	259	75	599	3 593	9 805	9 728	77
Communications	341	259	261	82	189	1 132	4 242	6 192	6 131	61
Utilities and sanitary services	92	239	75	108	70	416	1 853	1 826	1 812	14
Wholesale trade	427	890	404	296	399	1 433	8 042	18 232	18 044	188
Retail trade	5 719	8 811	6 046	4 796	4 548	13 980	61 236	94 518	92 994	1 524
General merchandise stores	1 013	2 277	1 054	738	659	2 283	14 493	20 293	20 213	80
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	706	950	678	631	544	1 518	7 743	10 246	9 980	266
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	195	293	270	261	158	495	2 097	3 337	3 259	78
Eating and drinking places	2 425	3 252	2 381	1 834	1 986	5 012	19 445	28 878	28 251	627
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 414	2 081	1 281	1 072	832	8 481	24 931	46 571	46 090	481
Banking and credit agencies	676	1 105	788	532	485	2 316	10 746	16 544	16 311	233
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	738	976	493	540	347	6 165	14 185	30 027	29 779	248
Services	11 122	13 472	9 526	9 280	9 770	38 169	115 853	195 765	192 710	3 055
Business services	409	967	534	349	297	2 314	8 441	18 326	18 205	121
Repair services	89	84	25	64	85	244	1 128	2 477	2 444	83
Private households	246	312	199	139	284	788	2 049	3 460	3 377	33
Other personal services	826	1 251	993	679	614	2 532	8 505	15 776	15 577	199
Entertainment and recreation services	188	398	204	352	130	751	2 964	4 640	4 605	35
Professional and related services	9 364	10 460	7 571	7 697	8 360	31 540	92 766	151 086	148 502	2 584
Hospitals	2 605	3 008	1 808	2 105	2 201	7 650	27 601	37 448	36 893	555
Health services, except hospitals	2 149	2 095	1 749	1 549	2 123	4 777	17 951	31 315	30 605	710
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 385	3 525	2 929	2 681	2 881	13 327	30 992	51 522	50 582	940
Other educational services	194	161	149	164	240	838	1 521	3 473	3 430	43
Social services, religious and membership organizations	731	1 157	593	907	687	3 079	9 303	17 791	17 603	188
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	300	514	343	291	228	1 869	5 398	9 537	9 389	148
Public administration	918	834	551	628	556	7 251	6 846	17 444	17 219	225

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
					Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	79 169	47 280	49 163	66 166	22 018	3 200	18 818	55 421	43 101	12 320
Agriculture	1 288	1 882	4 609	212	121	21	100	205	164	41
Forestry and fisheries	16	13	35	11	—	—	—	154	145	9
Mining	44	21	75	11	24	17	7	202	193	9
Construction	2 626	1 944	2 446	2 631	821	91	730	2 628	2 038	590
Manufacturing	33 919	19 267	12 784	24 324	10 120	1 708	8 412	6 884	5 234	1 650
Nondurable goods	8 013	6 126	5 235	16 881	2 168	401	1 767	3 423	2 589	834
Food and kindred products	1 053	1 819	1 736	901	1 045	183	862	1 544	1 133	411
Textile mill and finished textile products	162	549	110	924	16	9	7	237	196	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 450	617	315	2 213	197	33	164	1 241	990	251
Chemicals and allied products	2 975	602	283	227	102	41	61	98	87	11
Durable goods	25 906	13 141	7 549	7 443	7 952	1 307	6 645	3 461	2 645	816
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	374	1 303	2 143	432	87	6	81	524	299	225
Primary metal industries	1 877	1 034	194	1 550	599	161	438	506	451	55
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 927	3 852	925	412	210	94	116	811	694	117
Machinery, except electrical	12 093	3 764	2 212	2 198	5 062	818	4 244	1 025	830	195
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 557	1 074	1 079	1 575	387	50	337	38	31	7
Transportation equipment	2 888	111	247	417	1 000	81	919	246	87	159
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 058	1 998	2 947	3 272	923	160	763	6 649	4 842	1 807
Railroads	120	53	82	166	56	29	27	2 414	1 375	1 039
Trucking service and warehousing	1 334	689	1 075	972	193	54	139	707	539	168
Other transportation	921	414	613	738	225	20	205	1 218	1 025	193
Communications	495	351	659	665	158	40	118	1 079	902	177
Utilities and sanitary services	1 188	491	518	731	291	17	274	1 231	1 001	230
Wholesale trade	2 374	1 560	2 226	2 558	411	68	343	2 315	1 756	559
Retail trade	11 291	7 112	7 982	11 300	3 610	444	3 166	11 307	8 688	2 619
General merchandise stores	1 493	1 334	1 949	1 835	476	60	416	1 733	1 553	180
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 689	1 147	1 190	1 532	424	44	380	1 445	1 064	381
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 222	694	834	1 102	334	43	291	917	702	215
Eating and drinking places	3 432	2 156	2 625	3 657	1 434	181	1 253	3 868	2 643	1 225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 809	1 973	4 341	3 695	630	103	527	2 378	1 924	454
Banking and credit agencies	1 349	924	784	1 082	384	62	322	919	738	181
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 460	1 049	3 557	2 613	246	41	205	1 459	1 186	273
Services	18 596	10 561	10 517	16 559	4 920	517	4 403	19 431	15 534	3 897
Business services	1 317	549	702	1 461	315	45	270	947	799	148
Repair services	898	491	568	657	110	26	84	652	558	94
Private households	352	251	233	301	73	7	66	274	210	64
Other personal services	1 076	771	975	1 334	478	98	380	1 659	1 304	355
Entertainment and recreation services	689	392	236	599	136	9	127	564	452	112
Professional and related services	14 264	8 107	7 803	12 207	3 808	332	3 476	15 335	12 211	3 124
Hospitals	3 160	1 912	1 801	2 880	589	43	546	3 387	2 915	472
Health services, except hospitals	3 026	1 595	1 472	1 951	805	49	756	2 681	2 007	674
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 389	2 932	2 826	4 618	1 641	154	1 487	6 018	4 709	1 309
Other educational services	249	152	192	208	83	19	64	234	172	62
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 572	786	909	1 543	447	52	395	2 131	1 664	467
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	868	729	603	1 007	243	15	228	884	744	140
Public administration	2 148	949	1 201	1 593	438	71	367	3 268	2 583	685
Employed females 16 years and over	33 015	19 751	20 534	27 614	9 368	1 284	8 084	24 723	19 304	5 419
Agriculture	277	453	1 308	59	44	—	44	72	57	15
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	74	4
Mining	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction	188	120	150	245	62	8	54	237	196	41
Manufacturing	9 964	5 792	3 076	5 786	2 871	525	2 346	1 719	1 272	447
Nondurable goods	3 168	2 515	1 367	4 270	1 116	226	890	1 356	1 023	333
Food and kindred products	440	563	645	273	479	100	379	585	434	151
Textile mill and finished textile products	119	383	64	510	9	9	—	199	169	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	963	248	169	630	99	20	79	519	398	121
Chemicals and allied products	935	110	71	38	34	25	9	14	—	—
Durable goods	6 796	3 277	1 709	1 516	1 755	299	1 456	363	249	114
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	146	491	610	107	26	6	20	46	16	30
Primary metal industries	307	209	22	265	44	13	31	32	26	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	541	804	196	55	66	37	29	53	43	10
Machinery, except electrical	2 448	832	376	327	1 152	178	974	136	99	37
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 947	377	250	439	148	23	125	8	—	—
Transportation equipment	570	36	42	34	203	29	174	13	—	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	997	508	737	784	231	24	207	1 203	960	243
Railroads	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	161	84	77
Trucking service and warehousing	166	137	150	196	20	—	20	133	109	24
Other transportation	337	146	239	208	79	—	79	224	205	19
Communications	278	163	302	288	104	24	80	458	391	67
Utilities and sanitary services	216	62	46	81	28	—	28	227	171	56
Wholesale trade	523	410	552	592	135	15	120	384	265	119
Retail trade	6 484	4 137	4 655	6 615	2 127	285	1 842	6 052	4 625	1 427
General merchandise stores	1 163	1 065	726	1 401	353	40	313	1 175	1 047	128
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	894	586	681	874	241	30	211	632	437	195
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	309	140	182	284	64	11	53	156	117	39
Eating and drinking places	2 195	1 419	1 856	2 442	932	135	797	2 362	1 625	737
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 750	1 157	2 735	2 319	407	77	330	1 311	1 073	238
Banking and credit agencies	1 051	650	589	802	285	57	228	680	547	133
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	699	507	2 146	1 517	122	20	102	631	526	105
Services	12 102	6 901	6 859	10 659	3 353	330	3 023	12 443	9 793	2 650
Business services	701	235	329	697	171	25	146	486	406	80
Repair services	82	50	81	158	—	—	—	41	29	12
Private households	334	246	221	288	73	7	66	249	190	59
Other personal services	745	579	748	890	385	62	323	1 205	933	272
Entertainment and recreation services	305	175	104	279	76	9	67	305	257	48
Professional and related services	9 935	5 616	5 376	8 347	2 648	227	2 421	10 157	7 978	2 179
Hospitals	2 612	1 644	1 536	2 420	507	30	477	2 763	2 368	395
Health services, except hospitals	2 348	1 329	1 150	1 546	638	37	601	2 080	1 489	591
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 351	1 875	1 727	2 847	1 045	103	942	3 428	2 672	756
Other educational services	215	132	152	170	66	19	47	150	106	44
Social services, religious and membership organizations	976	382	540	916	259	29	230	1 359	1 056	303
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	433	254	271	448	133	9	124	377	287	90
Public administration	730	271	460	555	138	20	118	1 218	983	235

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville, Wis.	Kenasha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 926	64 847	20 117	38 490	32 307	1 862	30 445	116 712	571 778	24 230
Agriculture	258	460	81	142	137	28	109	632	2 300	96
Forestry and fisheries	9	25	4	32	38	—	38	226	448	5
Mining	13	31	25	29	5	5	—	35	437	5
Construction	1 255	2 477	963	1 406	1 378	88	1 290	3 451	18 609	716
Manufacturing	5 513	16 715	6 106	15 806	6 775	472	6 303	10 801	177 900	6 797
Nondurable goods	3 767	11 283	1 601	2 390	2 633	167	2 466	5 836	42 114	1 983
Food and kindred products	566	2 945	331	585	886	78	808	2 631	14 250	293
Textile mill and finished textile products	43	236	412	532	249	2	247	141	2 556	379
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	573	1 397	230	588	782	35	747	2 186	12 524	407
Chemicals and allied products	121	161	200	515	87	42	45	457	4 198	120
Durable goods	1 746	5 432	4 505	13 416	4 142	305	3 837	4 965	135 786	4 814
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	168	587	121	82	129	18	111	396	1 803	903
Primary metal industries	74	260	308	1 347	97	—	97	388	12 562	381
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	239	552	220	1 879	512	67	445	457	20 415	219
Machinery, except electrical	704	2 992	1 010	2 270	2 717	169	2 548	1 222	47 328	1 410
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	240	70	208	904	98	—	98	967	28 109	510
Transportation equipment	46	218	1 781	6 023	245	12	233	170	11 494	807
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 777	5 129	1 156	1 689	2 095	138	1 957	5 411	37 217	1 182
Railroads	131	663	78	53	475	20	455	100	2 729	69
Trucking service and warehousing	350	1 706	431	469	539	27	512	1 000	8 615	196
Other transportation	383	991	211	483	313	58	255	1 642	10 273	446
Communications	473	620	206	187	329	15	314	1 639	7 525	316
Utilities and sanitary services	440	1 149	230	497	439	18	421	1 030	8 075	155
Wholesale trade	1 400	3 432	679	765	1 395	70	1 325	3 821	23 826	809
Retail trade	7 083	13 347	4 219	6 117	6 704	319	6 385	19 786	94 682	5 211
General merchandise stores	971	2 734	648	805	805	28	777	2 304	18 026	658
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	974	1 625	457	874	946	48	898	2 203	11 898	672
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	560	1 216	435	672	540	57	483	1 578	9 052	504
Eating and drinking places	2 729	4 023	1 421	1 885	2 700	85	2 615	6 753	28 189	1 868
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 677	3 004	804	1 281	1 133	70	1 063	9 665	36 287	1 055
Banking and credit agencies	648	1 266	377	500	465	11	454	2 286	13 116	436
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 029	1 738	427	781	668	59	609	7 379	23 171	619
Services	11 409	17 903	5 502	10 201	11 546	629	10 917	51 468	160 999	7 705
Business services	533	1 645	380	551	472	43	429	3 666	16 116	400
Repair services	435	778	118	320	370	9	361	1 137	5 885	237
Private households	166	252	71	135	223	—	223	556	1 909	84
Other personal services	735	1 442	502	715	754	108	646	2 626	10 606	562
Entertainment and recreation services	255	756	193	447	201	11	190	1 401	5 714	213
Professional and related services	9 285	13 030	4 238	8 033	9 526	458	9 068	42 082	120 769	6 209
Hospitals	2 153	3 137	913	2 039	2 258	144	2 114	8 309	31 435	1 308
Health services, except hospitals	1 663	2 165	798	1 405	1 853	80	1 773	4 085	20 503	1 004
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 866	4 856	1 684	2 889	3 803	170	3 633	21 135	41 679	2 813
Other educational services	227	187	109	189	312	—	312	999	1 856	80
Social services, religious and membership organizations	843	1 650	440	1 081	864	37	827	3 958	13 852	736
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	533	1 035	294	437	436	27	409	3 596	11 444	268
Public administration	1 532	2 324	578	1 022	1 101	43	1 058	11 416	19 073	649
Employed females 16 years and over	15 152	27 964	9 355	16 515	15 507	766	14 741	56 110	254 536	11 131
Agriculture	98	135	18	38	55	18	37	189	709	28
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	66	168	—
Mining	13	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	75	—
Construction	97	212	120	110	125	7	118	451	1 996	75
Manufacturing	1 484	3 946	1 972	4 243	2 085	103	1 982	2 796	48 964	1 948
Nondurable goods	1 017	3 027	746	1 052	1 135	52	1 083	1 655	14 285	828
Food and kindred products	128	942	115	214	276	32	244	579	3 809	89
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	166	206	399	222	2	220	84	1 856	289
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	247	534	82	189	364	14	350	771	4 267	127
Chemicals and allied products	16	19	34	205	—	—	—	94	1 246	73
Durable goods	467	919	1 226	3 191	950	51	899	1 141	34 679	1 120
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	20	139	31	27	23	12	11	113	433	259
Primary metal industries	—	18	109	162	11	—	11	42	1 844	24
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	61	103	119	500	143	6	137	104	4 616	63
Machinery, except electrical	210	368	204	401	504	15	489	167	10 362	147
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	90	27	69	476	58	—	58	316	10 199	270
Transportation equipment	5	34	242	1 226	54	—	54	16	2 159	128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	472	1 084	181	393	383	40	343	1 529	10 002	352
Railroads	—	—	9	5	3	—	3	—	184	—
Trucking service and warehousing	38	398	29	111	84	—	84	157	1 089	50
Other transportation	138	245	49	142	79	34	45	325	3 066	68
Communications	227	236	72	68	157	—	157	744	3 899	200
Utilities and sanitary services	69	205	22	67	60	6	54	303	1 764	27
Wholesale trade	286	772	149	217	314	17	297	959	7 144	148
Retail trade	3 955	7 536	2 464	3 224	3 719	178	3 541	9 975	53 604	2 920
General merchandise stores	726	2 048	478	578	587	28	559	1 683	13 384	458
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	446	799	281	408	454	38	416	1 001	6 514	336
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	130	205	119	146	129	9	120	250	1 796	89
Eating and drinking places	1 676	2 703	921	1 157	1 591	45	1 546	3 521	16 843	1 176
Finance, insurance, and real estate	888	1 814	488	797	608	18	590	5 979	22 888	637
Banking and credit agencies	406	932	270	394	360	5	355	1 537	9 831	319
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	482	882	218	403	248	13	235	4 442	13 057	318
Services	7 191	11 743	3 704	7 030	7 767	364	7 403	28 747	102 857	4 746
Business services	284	881	243	236	242	11	231	1 709	7 654	172
Repair services	45	75	—	39	74	3	71	145	961	14
Private households	160	241	53	135	194	—	194	496	1 764	84
Other personal services	548	1 094	416	496	502	75	427	1 838	7 372	374
Entertainment and recreation services	147	351	91	217	104	6	98	604	2 549	55
Professional and related services	6 007	9 101	2 901	5 907	6 551	269	6 282	23 955	82 557	4 047
Hospitals	1 697	2 692	783	1 750	1 783	93	1 690	6 038	25 072	972
Health services, except hospitals	1 226	1 824	636	1 169	1 518	71	1 447	2 918	15 737	808
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 235	2 945	1 056	1 910	2 363	75	2 288	10 436	27 068	1 619
Other educational services	142	143	79	128	225	—	225	728	1 373	51
Social services, religious and membership organizations	527	1 047	239	734	569	17	552	2 372	8 453	465
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	180	450	108	216	193	13	180	1 463	4 854	132
Public administration	668	722	251	441	444	21	423	5 419	6 129	277

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Can.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Employed persons 16 years and over	54 197	27 947	24 450	27 693	14 802	23 154	39 842	20 061	34 492	22 816
Agriculture	197	56	147	103	85	191	228	81	128	79
Forestry and fisheries	14	5	24	11	—	9	25	4	32	10
Mining	18	—	26	—	—	7	26	25	16	—
Construction	1 313	999	1 069	1 129	512	847	1 586	963	1 154	850
Manufacturing	24 735	11 602	6 256	8 357	6 653	3 454	9 984	6 088	14 361	4 602
Nondurable goods	5 595	3 391	2 296	5 452	1 446	2 332	6 795	1 597	2 097	1 747
Food and kindred products	344	426	466	469	724	363	2 016	331	519	597
Textile mill and finished textile products	141	462	64	424	7	36	166	412	482	153
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 016	311	200	620	135	421	801	230	551	503
Chemicals and allied products	2 457	480	191	74	43	63	86	700	404	23
Durable goods	19 140	8 211	3 960	2 905	5 207	1 122	3 189	4 491	12 264	2 855
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	237	914	920	142	66	120	332	121	70	84
Primary metal industries	1 516	615	107	345	343	68	120	308	1 275	71
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 142	2 559	570	164	68	147	338	215	1 757	295
Machinery, except electrical	9 184	1 952	1 164	849	3 368	390	1 712	1 010	2 020	1 929
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 543	615	660	816	255	184	44	208	810	81
Transportation equipment	2 278	47	140	189	711	21	153	1 772	5 520	189
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 329	1 057	1 585	1 486	598	1 271	3 159	1 156	1 498	1 260
Railroads	46	31	28	48	27	63	446	78	53	265
Trucking service and warehousing	562	378	458	430	108	220	976	431	447	341
Other transportation	524	249	279	322	141	263	613	211	445	180
Communications	356	99	508	364	106	372	392	206	143	215
Utilities and sanitary services	841	300	312	322	216	353	732	230	410	259
Wholesale trade	1 541	820	1 108	1 386	267	998	2 091	679	634	927
Retail trade	7 428	4 693	4 541	4 892	2 585	5 255	8 302	4 197	5 484	5 006
General merchandise stores	1 074	1 071	600	998	759	1 616	648	453	839	682
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 130	730	620	565	298	697	1 038	453	809	682
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	703	425	401	392	236	359	781	435	564	336
Eating and drinking places	2 330	1 314	1 505	1 561	1 029	2 050	2 615	1 415	1 696	2 160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 831	1 316	2 806	1 812	385	1 284	1 713	800	1 101	761
Banking and credit agencies	841	611	413	449	239	478	734	373	429	323
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	990	705	2 393	1 363	146	808	979	427	672	438
Services	12 959	6 724	6 081	7 865	3 405	8 641	11 096	5 490	9 141	8 546
Business services	983	363	458	771	194	420	1 038	380	516	322
Repair services	492	251	258	295	65	298	413	108	288	183
Private households	294	172	115	132	40	126	168	71	129	194
Other personal services	661	470	619	493	304	469	938	502	605	538
Entertainment and recreation services	489	267	137	269	106	168	503	193	393	146
Professional and related services	10 040	5 201	4 494	5 905	2 696	7 160	8 036	4 236	7 210	7 163
Hospitals	2 248	1 315	1 016	1 274	389	1 595	2 189	913	1 884	1 697
Health services, except hospitals	2 079	948	753	854	540	1 109	1 366	798	1 234	1 335
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 796	1 788	1 563	2 440	1 203	3 217	2 769	1 682	2 541	2 936
Other educational services	199	101	110	132	64	183	126	109	166	254
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 188	561	639	731	314	644	998	440	1 017	670
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	530	488	413	474	186	412	588	294	368	271
Public administration	1 632	675	807	652	312	1 195	1 632	578	943	775
Employed females 16 years and over	22 920	12 014	10 864	11 748	6 353	11 029	17 536	9 339	14 883	11 438
Agriculture	64	20	35	39	38	80	73	18	38	30
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	17	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	5	—
Construction	101	79	69	103	32	42	160	120	91	73
Manufacturing	7 109	3 319	1 492	1 911	1 892	773	2 421	1 968	3 862	1 403
Nondurable goods	2 087	1 262	556	1 336	760	505	1 873	742	929	717
Food and kindred products	86	87	136	107	339	104	647	115	195	187
Textile mill and finished textile products	100	310	31	243	—	4	148	206	361	126
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	770	94	99	154	55	145	298	82	174	220
Chemicals and allied products	1 791	66	40	18	9	10	13	34	160	—
Durable goods	5 022	2 057	936	575	1 132	268	548	1 226	2 933	686
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	88	340	268	25	15	13	108	31	27	11
Primary metal industries	242	149	17	75	25	—	9	109	162	11
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	375	535	112	10	8	42	60	119	461	68
Machinery, except electrical	1 953	419	237	146	753	94	204	204	358	412
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 439	189	151	165	100	63	20	69	435	48
Transportation equipment	506	26	40	10	148	—	6	242	1 141	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	691	257	436	411	162	363	655	181	350	249
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	3
Trucking service and warehousing	84	110	86	92	13	27	229	29	111	70
Other transportation	201	64	111	87	47	93	160	49	117	33
Communications	227	31	227	181	74	185	139	72	63	107
Utilities and sanitary services	179	52	12	51	28	58	127	22	54	36
Wholesale trade	359	204	305	307	97	195	528	149	175	247
Retail trade	4 359	2 840	2 666	2 881	1 497	2 922	4 664	2 458	2 860	2 809
General merchandise stores	850	855	443	770	241	560	1 231	478	518	439
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	605	384	356	324	183	339	469	281	387	307
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	138	107	88	92	41	81	135	119	109	74
Eating and drinking places	1 456	850	1 050	972	670	1 209	1 741	915	1 018	1 271
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 091	753	1 671	1 071	230	663	1 090	484	709	434
Banking and credit agencies	622	420	304	342	157	286	556	266	344	263
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	469	333	1 367	729	73	377	534	218	365	171
Services	8 570	4 347	3 885	4 832	2 312	5 475	7 408	3 702	6 390	5 871
Business services	513	164	216	367	117	204	576	243	208	190
Repair services	41	20	41	—	—	28	32	—	39	35
Private households	276	167	109	119	40	120	157	53	129	171
Other personal services	491	362	461	316	259	365	699	416	423	373
Entertainment and recreation services	222	118	42	134	55	102	219	91	188	85
Professional and related services	7 027	3 516	3 016	3 822	1 841	4 656	5 725	2 899	5 403	5 017
Hospitals	1 899	1 105	843	1 063	345	1 260	1 861	783	1 650	1 317
Health services, except hospitals	1 622	763	537	641	418	859	1 208	636	1 048	1 091
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 337	1 123	973	1 446	752	1 862	1 664	1 054	1 676	1 844
Other educational services	165	84	78	103	47	114	101	79	120	195
Social services, religious and membership organizations	773	267	410	393	186	407	631	239	700	454
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	231	174	175	179	73	154	260	108	189	116
Public administration	576	195	305	193	93	509	537	251	386	322

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	438
Forestry and fisheries	200
Mining	31
Construction	2 460
Manufacturing	8 179
Nondurable goods	4 524
Food and kindred products	2 134
Textile mill and finished textile products	93
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 711
Chemicals and allied products	294
Durable goods	3 655
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	229
Primary metal industries	280
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	308
Machinery, except electrical	966
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	760
Transportation equipment	136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 187
Railroads	84
Trucking service and warehousing	713
Other transportation	1 365
Communications	1 205
Utilities and sanitary services	820
Wholesale trade	2 647
Retail trade	15 664
General merchandise stores	1 900
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 643
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 117
Eating and drinking places	5 730
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 967
Banking and credit agencies	1 625
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 342
Services	41 333
Business services	2 854
Repair services	772
Private households	448
Other personal services	2 136
Entertainment and recreation services	1 111
Professional and related services	34 012
Hospitals	6 305
Health services, except hospitals	3 299
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	17 457
Other educational services	866
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 391
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 694
Public administration	9 069

Employed females 16 years and over

Agriculture	121
Forestry and fisheries	57
Mining	—
Construction	300
Manufacturing	2 098
Nondurable goods	1 296
Food and kindred products	485
Textile mill and finished textile products	58
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	588
Chemicals and allied products	60
Durable goods	802
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48
Primary metal industries	27
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	72
Machinery, except electrical	137
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	245
Transportation equipment	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 228
Railroads	—
Trucking service and warehousing	115
Other transportation	286
Communications	590
Utilities and sanitary services	237
Wholesale trade	677
Retail trade	7 977
General merchandise stores	1 347
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	804
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	172
Eating and drinking places	2 994
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 238
Banking and credit agencies	1 065
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 173
Services	22 791
Business services	1 303
Repair services	112
Private households	405
Other personal services	1 474
Entertainment and recreation services	473
Professional and related services	19 024
Hospitals	4 496
Health services, except hospitals	2 311
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 524
Other educational services	629
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 986
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 078
Public administration	4 095

Places—Con.

Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
91 175	285 291	23 054	38 376	22 777	12 064	25 345	14 592	25 166	32 021
438	627	79	79	25	41	112	82	62	51
200	279	5	6	5	5	4	17	12	65
31	182	5	18	—	9	54	14	7	12
2 460	7 679	653	943	839	580	860	630	758	1 195
8 179	90 307	6 454	17 649	9 254	1 612	8 085	3 457	5 321	10 810
4 524	22 714	1 894	3 793	2 821	812	1 284	1 216	1 523	2 231
2 134	8 064	271	200	360	398	348	294	506	833
93	1 752	361	94	411	38	47	47	38	50
1 711	5 727	397	1 504	277	249	523	143	619	857
294	2 054	120	1 553	432	11	140	97	118	220
3 655	67 593	4 560	13 856	6 433	800	6 801	2 241	3 798	8 579
229	834	864	180	739	225	595	46	83	83
280	7 363	346	1 130	510	53	1 463	45	263	708
308	10 322	213	1 604	2 094	115	716	311	421	852
966	22 335	1 354	6 509	1 438	195	2 271	544	1 476	3 878
760	13 189	485	1 858	516	7	1 471	428	757	1 721
136	6 233	770	1 659	38	149	198	94	396	555
4 187	19 047	1 121	1 503	833	1 765	1 539	948	1 501	2 206
84	1 519	62	35	24	1 015	49	15	111	170
713	3 949	183	317	305	166	336	248	375	793
1 365	5 813	419	308	198	179	358	161	327	469
1 205	3 706	312	230	84	175	390	330	359	389
820	4 060	145	613	222	230	406	194	329	385
2 647	10 096	754	1 208	722	545	1 189	611	1 397	1 517
15 664	46 115	5 004	5 371	3 911	2 564	3 984	2 684	4 431	5 353
1 900	9 032	650	865	922	177	729	390	743	964
1 643	5 898	641	801	630	374	621	327	455	662
1 117	3 884	480	421	360	206	506	202	326	434
5 730	15 332	1 796	1 660	1 061	1 199	1 025	805	1 111	1 679
6 967	16 879	990	1 287	1 102	443	1 453	1 697	2 142	1 818
1 625	6 512	413	543	528	179	595	227	569	737
5 342	10 367	577	744	574	264	858	1 470	1 573	1 081
41 333	82 404	7 375	9 062	5 482	3 824	7 212	3 940	8 860	7 781
2 854	7 890	393	771	284	148	498	277	1 025	710
772	3 184	232	312	213	93	197	135	123	428
448	1 203	78	185	132	64	105	64	72	84
2 136	5 690	552	445	359	352	405	433	499	659
1 111	2 774	213	299	239	112	251	87	239	282
34 012	61 663	5 907	7 050	4 255	3 055	5 756	2 944	6 902	5 618
6 305	17 650	1 226	1 680	1 137	458	1 329	639	1 748	2 046
3 299	9 745	960	1 280	792	661	963	483	1 123	1 012
17 457	20 523	2 704	2 690	1 391	1 279	2 504	994	2 372	1 368
866	1 017	78	170	98	62	99	72	106	104
3 391	7 729	685	904	440	455	570	480	729	630
2 694	4 999	254	326	397	140	291	276	824	458
9 069	11 676	614	1 250	604	676	853	512	675	1 213
43 582	132 753	10 663	16 406	9 777	5 299	11 011	6 637	11 339	14 262
121	198	19	29	9	15	58	12	23	18
57	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	40
—	28	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
300	701	69	77	73	41	68	43	121	104
2 098	26 427	1 873	5 244	2 552	433	1 933	897	1 256	2 777
1 296	8 315	792	1 530	993	319	418	303	414	758
485	2 340	80	41	74	143	91	72	113	325
58	1 335	282	66	288	27	13	25	38	28
588	2 072	122	618	76	119	202	68	203	197
60	689	73	574	55	—	37	30	18	79
802	18 112	1 081	3 714	1 559	114	1 515	594	842	2 019
48	184	251	78	254	30	62	186	—	30
27	972	22	167	127	6	163	8	54	132
72	2 529	63	283	418	10	133	67	129	198
137	4 964	147	1 390	278	37	416	140	294	851
245	5 340	254	1 059	153	—	588	98	178	484
16	1 226	128	404	19	13	20	27	47	76
1 228	5 412	330	430	199	241	564	282	366	498
—	118	7	—	—	75	4	—	13	5
115	515	45	44	94	24	58	63	24	132
286	1 489	57	115	41	19	143	58	126	143
590	2 223	196	146	31	67	241	154	137	158
237	1 067	25	125	33	56	118	7	66	60
677	3 141	143	308	181	119	310	195	342	531
7 977	26 441	2 796	3 128	2 365	1 391	2 139	1 561	2 342	3 307
1 347	6 808	450	707	737	125	503	282	555	689
804	3 304	314	399	326	192	338	167	200	390
172	656	89	79	93	37	135	53	55	123
2 994	9 018	1 127	1 041	704	717	647	578	664	1 174
4 238	12 265	618	785	638	229	846	1 004	1 139	1 276
1 065	5 226	308	421	360	131	479	166	365	571
3 173	7 039	310	364	278	98	367	838	774	705
22 791	54 150	4 563	5 925	3 576	2 595	4 760	2 420	5 485	5 377
1 303	3 874	172	406	123	80	225	122	513	406
112	475	14	10	15	12	50	31	21	42
405	1 119	78	173	127	59	93	64	56	84
1 474	4 041	374	326	280	269	296	310	360	488
473	1 193	55	136	101	48	155	17	96	117
19 024	43 448	3 870	4 874	2 930	2 127	3 941	1 876	4 439	4 240
4 496	14 260	919	1 413	970	381	1 012	515	1 298	1 777
2 311	8 082	766	1 033	650	578	799	317	837	854
8 524	13 312	1 564	1 571	877	738	1 572	583	1 492	945
629	700	49	141	81	44	71	53	90	86
1 986	4 566	444	589	204	296	378	288	417	403
1 078	2 528	128	127	148	90	109	120	305	275
4 095	3 878	252	480	184	235	326	223	253	328

Table 122a. **Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	2 315 407
50 to 52 weeks	2 270 047
48 to 49 weeks	1 538 718
40 to 47 weeks	115 814
27 to 39 weeks	195 477
14 to 26 weeks	142 727
1 to 13 weeks	147 684
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	129 627
50 to 52 weeks	1 986 715
27 to 49 weeks	1 450 990
1 to 26 weeks	366 875
With unemployment in 1979	168 850
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	425 927
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.4
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	115 665
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	151 885
Mean weeks of unemployment	158 377
	15.1

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 814 886
50 to 52 weeks	1 762 484
48 to 49 weeks	946 519
40 to 47 weeks	86 339
27 to 39 weeks	186 189
14 to 26 weeks	177 705
1 to 13 weeks	188 602
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	177 130
50 to 52 weeks	1 209 483
27 to 49 weeks	771 682
1 to 26 weeks	271 019
With unemployment in 1979	166 782
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	340 581
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.8
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	116 171
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	109 817
Mean weeks of unemployment	114 593
	14.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 993 268
No workers	224 456
1 worker	647 330
2 workers	813 656
3 or more workers	307 826
Married-couple families	1 578 556
No workers	129 411
1 worker	468 354
2 workers	711 999
Husband and wife worked	609 200
3 or more workers	268 792
Husband and wife worked	216 929
Female householder, no husband present	333 327
No workers	85 852
1 worker	143 160
2 workers	74 089
3 or more workers	30 226

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	2 483 248
With a work disability	171 679
Not in labor force	80 824
Prevented from working	68 978
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 608 009
With a work disability	185 024
Not in labor force	134 413
Prevented from working	106 581

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	5 091 257
With a public transportation disability	92 288
With a work disability	83 140
Persons 65 years and over	741 310
With a public transportation disability	116 026

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	905 806
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.5
Female veterans	31 674
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	937 480
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.0
May 1975 or later only	28 762
Vietnam era	224 160
February 1955 to July 1964 only	109 853
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 673
Korean conflict	138 614
Korean conflict and World War II	17 354
World War II	384 713
World War I	13 969
Other	15 382
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	4 934 536

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 315 407	2 093 785	184 633	36 789	470 511	88 741	78 321	65 638
Worked in 1979	2 270 047	2 051 373	182 178	36 496	466 044	88 142	77 540	64 979
50 to 52 weeks	1 538 718	1 392 744	122 553	23 421	325 989	62 932	49 887	42 505
48 to 49 weeks	115 814	104 165	9 558	2 091	18 870	2 886	2 581	2 131
40 to 47 weeks	195 477	174 993	16 513	3 971	36 667	5 966	6 303	5 030
27 to 39 weeks	142 727	127 685	12 387	2 655	30 080	5 597	6 713	5 362
14 to 26 weeks	147 684	134 635	10 700	2 349	29 933	5 686	6 499	5 262
1 to 13 weeks	129 627	117 151	10 467	2 009	24 505	5 075	5 557	4 689
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 986 715	1 791 665	162 924	32 126	402 320	76 503	66 935	56 209
50 to 52 weeks	1 450 990	1 312 099	116 910	21 981	304 927	58 812	46 455	39 627
27 to 49 weeks	366 875	326 581	32 817	7 477	67 249	11 429	12 661	10 117
1 to 26 weeks	168 850	152 985	13 197	2 668	30 144	6 262	7 819	6 465
With unemployment in 1979	425 927	382 199	35 964	7 764	75 530	12 719	14 441	11 481
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.4	18.3	19.5	21.1	16.1	14.3	18.4	17.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	115 665	102 883	10 397	2 385	24 061	3 884	3 394	2 843
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	151 885	135 784	13 088	3 013	26 238	4 753	4 997	3 892
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	158 377	143 532	12 479	2 366	25 231	4 082	6 050	4 746
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	15.2	14.1	12.4	13.3	13.1	15.6	15.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 814 886	1 655 577	130 889	28 420	380 614	68 227	55 523	46 505
Worked in 1979	1 762 484	1 608 221	126 304	27 959	374 935	67 218	54 473	45 604
50 to 52 weeks	946 519	871 909	60 804	13 806	202 630	34 712	25 576	21 483
48 to 49 weeks	86 339	79 849	5 413	1 077	15 249	2 280	1 737	1 421
40 to 47 weeks	186 189	170 364	12 479	3 346	39 059	6 212	4 653	3 880
27 to 39 weeks	177 705	158 564	16 085	3 056	38 933	7 631	7 145	5 958
14 to 26 weeks	188 602	169 964	15 079	3 559	41 533	8 592	7 479	6 307
1 to 13 weeks	177 130	157 571	16 444	3 115	37 531	7 791	7 883	6 555
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 209 483	1 111 259	80 488	17 736	230 883	40 340	30 301	25 459
50 to 52 weeks	771 682	714 253	47 330	10 099	149 506	24 635	17 245	14 425
27 to 49 weeks	271 019	247 060	19 431	4 528	50 462	8 822	6 851	5 739
1 to 26 weeks	166 782	149 946	13 727	3 109	30 915	6 883	6 205	5 295
With unemployment in 1979	340 581	307 953	26 897	5 731	61 058	12 524	9 789	7 962
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.8	18.6	20.5	20.2	16.0	18.4	17.6	17.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	116 171	105 895	8 310	1 966	25 126	4 592	3 443	2 858
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	109 817	99 124	8 660	2 033	19 248	3 932	3 113	2 556
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	114 593	102 934	9 927	1 732	16 684	4 000	3 233	2 548
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.2	14.1	15.4	12.7	11.7	12.7	13.7	13.6
Families	1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293	406 977	74 763	69 744	58 305
No workers	224 456	202 344	18 226	3 886	45 065	7 550	10 368	8 488
1 worker	647 330	574 730	63 081	9 519	120 915	22 106	23 676	19 736
2 workers	813 656	735 603	64 153	13 900	176 702	33 339	27 093	22 776
3 or more workers	307 826	280 003	22 835	4 988	64 295	11 768	8 607	7 305
Married-couple families	1 578 556	1 414 858	136 819	26 879	334 048	66 094	59 948	50 481
No workers	129 411	114 926	11 586	2 899	30 560	6 175	8 453	6 960
1 worker	468 354	413 730	47 836	6 788	86 785	17 638	18 852	15 934
2 workers	711 999	642 529	56 929	12 541	158 782	31 269	24 670	20 820
Husband and wife worked	609 200	552 122	46 150	10 928	139 085	27 755	21 013	17 723
3 or more workers	268 792	243 673	20 468	4 651	57 921	11 012	7 973	6 767
Husband and wife worked	216 929	197 229	15 808	3 892	48 229	9 151	6 410	5 465
Female householder, no husband present	333 327	303 405	25 746	4 176	59 274	6 803	7 744	6 210
No workers	85 852	78 985	6 014	853	13 241	1 213	1 661	1 346
1 worker	143 160	128 681	12 414	2 065	28 284	3 624	3 883	3 050
2 workers	74 089	67 648	5 447	994	12 810	1 373	1 682	1 375
3 or more workers	30 226	28 091	1 871	264	4 939	593	518	439
Male, 16 to 64 years	2 483 248	2 244 234	199 859	39 155	489 982	91 326	83 124	69 519
With a work disability	171 679	152 800	16 068	2 811	33 462	5 700	7 250	6 091
Not in labor force	80 824	72 233	7 297	1 294	14 605	2 194	3 380	2 794
Prevented from working	68 978	61 409	6 433	1 136	12 203	1 781	2 787	2 330
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 608 009	2 357 307	211 256	39 446	514 411	93 330	83 336	69 731
With a work disability	185 024	166 373	16 180	2 471	32 614	4 952	5 502	4 532
Not in labor force	134 413	120 645	12 176	1 592	22 170	3 263	3 914	3 217
Prevented from working	106 581	95 946	9 414	1 221	17 140	2 351	2 820	2 299
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 091 257	4 601 541	411 115	78 601	1 004 393	184 656	166 460	139 250
With a public transportation disability	92 288	84 545	6 790	953	13 170	1 436	1 905	1 510
With a work disability	83 140	76 017	6 235	888	11 934	1 337	1 841	1 476
Persons 65 years and over	741 310	677 661	51 316	12 333	159 732	28 885	33 681	27 842
With a public transportation disability	116 026	107 509	7 079	1 438	19 084	2 472	3 095	2 538
Male veterans	905 806	811 901	78 365	15 540	192 297	35 691	36 416	30 476
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.5	32.3	35.1	34.8	34.3	34.2	37.3	37.5
Female veterans	31 674	28 367	2 778	529	7 145	1 106	1 109	962
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	937 480	840 268	81 143	16 069	199 442	36 797	37 525	31 438
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.0	15.8	17.4	17.5	16.9	17.0	18.5	18.6
May 1975 or later only	28 762	25 293	2 968	501	5 702	1 148	1 191	958
Vietnam era	224 160	198 810	21 549	3 801	48 742	10 565	9 789	8 145
February 1955 to July 1964 only	109 853	97 832	10 017	2 004	23 434	5 158	3 579	2 984
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4 673	4 107	352	214	1 252	276	402	359
Korean conflict	138 614	123 373	12 719	2 522	31 481	5 260	4 923	4 168
Korean conflict and World War II	17 354	15 505	1 506	343	3 996	607	809	640
World War II	384 713	348 609	30 044	6 060	78 683	12 510	15 741	13 271
World War I	13 969	12 827	815	327	3 404	791	758	620
Other	15 382	13 912	1 173	297	2 748	482	333	293
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	4 934 536	4 473 866	384 713	75 957	982 548	179 557	165 086	137 418

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	38 097
Worked in 1979	37 688
50 to 52 weeks	22 168
48 to 49 weeks	1 465
40 to 47 weeks	3 774
27 to 39 weeks	3 818
14 to 26 weeks	3 323
1 to 13 weeks	3 140
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 541
50 to 52 weeks	20 059
27 to 49 weeks	7 330
1 to 26 weeks	4 152
With unemployment in 1979	8 417
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 231
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 202
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 984
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	31 044
Worked in 1979	30 570
50 to 52 weeks	14 216
48 to 49 weeks	1 311
40 to 47 weeks	2 816
27 to 39 weeks	4 346
14 to 26 weeks	3 898
1 to 13 weeks	3 983
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 315
50 to 52 weeks	9 529
27 to 49 weeks	4 349
1 to 26 weeks	3 437
With unemployment in 1979	6 087
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 450
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 879
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 758
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	32 438
No workers	4 103
1 worker	9 796
2 workers	14 544
3 or more workers	3 995
Married-couple families	28 454
No workers	3 333
1 worker	7 748
2 workers	13 568
Husband and wife worked	12 170
3 or more workers	3 805
Husband and wife worked	3 272
Female householder, no husband present	3 234
No workers	662
1 worker	1 724
2 workers	705
3 or more workers	143

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	39 902
With a work disability	3 108
Not in labor force	1 513
Prevented from working	1 273
Female, 16 to 64 years	42 475
With a work disability	2 388
Not in labor force	1 476
Prevented from working	1 099

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	82 377
With a public transportation disability	718
With a work disability	634
Persons 65 years and over	13 947
With a public transportation disability	1 277

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	14 753
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.5
Female veterans	549
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 302
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.5
May 1975 or later only	528
Vietnam era	4 179
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 918
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	173
Korean conflict	2 187
Korean conflict and World War II	273
World War II	5 476
World War I	374
Other	194
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	83 301

SMSA's—Con.									
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville- Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
							Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
38 097	52 416	41 319	36 789	27 599	108 723	419 002	664 546	651 552	12 994
37 688	51 916	40 880	36 496	27 364	108 037	414 919	660 454	647 498	12 956
22 168	36 591	26 429	23 421	17 117	67 457	289 516	455 258	445 904	9 324
1 465	1 789	2 447	2 091	1 033	4 466	16 655	25 994	25 480	514
3 774	3 753	4 364	3 971	2 662	9 264	32 708	54 545	53 685	860
3 818	3 516	2 900	2 655	2 126	8 365	27 063	43 944	43 072	872
3 323	3 499	2 524	2 349	2 348	9 246	26 778	45 079	44 314	765
3 140	2 768	2 216	2 009	2 078	9 239	22 199	35 664	35 043	621
31 541	44 973	36 056	32 126	22 999	87 050	357 346	559 361	547 944	11 417
20 059	33 954	24 879	21 981	15 647	61 080	270 437	422 985	414 212	8 773
7 330	7 197	8 454	7 477	4 475	14 868	59 794	91 999	90 170	1 829
4 152	3 822	2 723	2 668	2 877	11 102	27 115	44 377	43 562	815
8 417	8 685	9 432	7 764	5 213	18 561	67 735	102 643	100 967	1 676
22.1	16.6	22.8	21.1	18.9	17.1	16.2	15.4	15.5	12.9
2 231	2 464	3 454	2 385	1 688	7 036	21 759	38 375	37 869	506
3 202	3 313	3 551	3 013	1 983	6 353	23 301	36 770	36 193	577
2 984	2 088	2 427	2 366	1 542	5 172	22 675	27 498	26 905	593
14.1	13.5	11.4	12.4	12.4	11.5	13.3	11.4	11.4	12.5
31 044	39 871	32 146	28 420	25 101	94 927	341 053	556 992	547 378	9 614
30 570	39 249	31 475	27 959	24 824	94 129	335 971	552 361	542 819	9 521
14 216	20 646	15 417	13 806	11 967	48 858	182 306	290 859	286 231	4 628
1 311	1 374	1 324	1 077	1 001	3 812	13 617	23 916	23 564	352
2 816	3 707	3 567	3 346	2 434	9 718	34 772	59 539	58 603	936
4 346	4 457	3 824	3 056	3 195	10 790	34 953	61 487	60 238	1 249
3 898	4 713	3 645	3 559	3 238	11 180	37 108	62 112	60 849	1 263
3 983	4 352	3 698	3 115	2 989	9 771	33 215	54 427	53 334	1 093
17 315	22 144	19 189	17 736	14 639	57 191	206 226	345 694	339 813	5 881
9 529	13 895	11 298	10 099	8 279	36 399	134 184	222 146	218 864	3 282
4 349	4 848	4 933	4 528	3 607	11 964	44 617	77 351	75 836	1 515
3 437	3 401	2 958	3 109	2 753	8 828	27 425	46 197	45 113	1 084
6 087	7 547	6 520	5 731	4 888	16 237	54 486	86 907	85 278	1 629
19.6	18.9	20.3	20.2	19.5	17.1	16.0	15.6	15.6	16.9
2 450	2 896	2 162	1 966	2 271	7 703	22 553	43 848	43 272	576
1 879	2 269	2 169	2 033	1 510	5 012	17 048	27 053	26 441	612
1 758	2 382	2 189	1 732	1 107	3 522	14 885	16 006	15 565	441
12.0	12.4	13.9	12.7	10.2	9.8	11.7	9.1	9.0	11.5
32 438	44 361	36 741	32 293	22 001	76 744	361 567	534 165	523 071	11 094
4 103	4 649	3 816	3 886	2 238	5 629	40 757	45 284	44 304	980
9 796	13 467	10 999	9 519	6 059	19 817	106 902	143 762	140 789	2 973
14 544	19 646	16 605	13 900	10 563	40 295	156 890	256 779	251 485	5 294
3 995	6 599	5 321	4 988	3 141	11 003	57 018	88 340	86 493	1 847
28 454	38 471	31 834	26 879	19 005	65 637	295 772	453 038	443 001	10 037
3 333	3 515	2 969	2 899	1 850	4 403	27 552	33 929	33 143	786
7 748	10 653	8 325	6 788	4 417	14 011	76 295	104 630	102 158	2 472
13 568	18 156	15 470	12 541	9 790	37 077	140 733	233 626	228 601	5 025
12 170	15 953	13 784	10 928	8 795	34 427	123 314	210 821	206 346	4 475
3 805	6 147	5 070	4 651	2 948	10 146	51 192	80 853	79 099	1 754
3 272	5 017	4 420	3 892	2 597	9 043	42 698	68 672	67 213	1 459
3 234	4 783	3 806	4 176	2 414	8 902	53 589	64 700	63 955	745
662	1 017	733	853	345	1 138	12 034	10 271	10 130	141
1 724	2 353	2 128	2 065	1 378	4 775	25 351	32 126	31 749	377
705	1 062	742	994	570	2 313	11 681	16 540	16 365	175
143	351	203	264	121	676	4 523	5 763	5 711	52
39 902	54 065	42 980	39 155	28 404	111 176	436 735	679 745	666 389	13 356
3 108	3 574	3 036	2 811	1 981	6 462	29 982	48 278	47 254	1 024
1 513	1 462	1 262	1 294	863	2 403	13 272	17 285	16 915	370
1 273	1 229	1 153	1 136	696	1 863	11 137	13 682	13 351	331
42 475	56 171	43 909	39 446	30 910	113 436	459 360	703 709	690 580	13 129
2 388	2 924	2 750	2 471	1 468	4 945	29 393	40 615	39 888	727
1 476	1 991	1 904	1 592	992	2 701	19 938	23 347	22 900	447
1 099	1 433	1 366	1 221	755	1 809	15 446	16 742	16 395	347
82 377	110 236	86 889	78 601	59 314	224 612	896 095	1 383 454	1 356 969	26 485
718	992	843	953	567	1 838	12 106	13 840	13 608	232
634	903	758	888	543	1 649	10 929	12 549	12 327	222
13 947	15 536	14 051	12 333	10 067	24 835	143 391	183 272	179 476	3 796
1 277	1 492	1 524	1 438	921	2 780	17 314	21 842	21 429	413
14 753	20 985	16 977	15 540	10 817	35 696	171 087	279 341	274 380	4 961
31.5	34.2	34.4	34.8	33.0	29.1	34.3	36.7	36.8	32.4
549	640	502	529	332	1 365	6 392	9 963	9 837	126
1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8
15 302	21 625	17 479	16 069	11 149	37 061	177 479	289 304	284 217	5 087
15.5	16.9	17.0	17.5	14.8	14.6	16.8	18.2	18.2	16.4
528	743	535	501	503	1 104	5 095	7 973	7 828	145
4 179	6 531	4 798	3 801	3 279	11 275	42 979	84 903	83 206	1 697
1 918	3 047	2 197	2 004	1 335	4 890	20 616	35 714	35 006	708
173	229	74	214	86	405	1 110	2 214	2 174	40
2 187	3 376	2 952	2 522	1 554	5 481	27 817	43 480	42 665	815
273	441	275	343	246	801	3 601	7 104	7 043	61
5 476	6 695	5 986	6 060	3 768	12 050	70 824	99 117	97 674	1 443
374	414	401	327	228	777	3 054	5 630	5 509	121
194	249	261	297	150	333	2 383	3 169	3 112	57
83 301	106 149	85 123	75 957	59 434	216 187	877 682	1 303 438	1 277 439	25 999</

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	51 509	30 500	33 300	43 151	14 751	2 182	12 569	39 061	30 423	8 638
50 to 52 weeks	51 125	30 326	33 048	42 764	14 557	2 178	12 379	38 606	30 069	8 537
48 to 49 weeks	36 473	22 690	22 994	31 283	9 861	1 537	8 324	23 461	18 515	4 946
40 to 47 weeks	2 215	1 110	1 259	1 505	702	87	615	1 414	1 068	346
27 to 39 weeks	3 959	1 997	2 456	2 699	1 082	215	867	3 495	2 587	908
14 to 26 weeks	3 017	1 612	2 514	2 476	1 085	122	963	3 669	2 784	885
1 to 13 weeks	3 155	1 551	2 190	2 538	922	108	814	3 524	2 688	836
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 306	1 366	1 635	2 263	905	109	796	3 043	2 427	616
50 to 52 weeks	44 974	26 527	28 958	37 415	12 865	2 010	10 855	31 942	24 801	7 141
40 to 47 weeks	34 490	21 301	21 616	29 395	9 384	1 479	7 905	21 255	16 760	4 495
27 to 49 weeks	7 455	3 701	5 017	5 379	2 392	355	2 037	6 497	4 782	1 715
1 to 26 weeks	3 029	1 525	2 325	2 641	1 089	176	913	4 190	3 259	931
With unemployment in 1979	7 795	3 667	5 860	6 061	2 914	393	2 521	8 013	5 891	2 122
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.1	12.0	17.6	14.0	19.8	18.0	20.1	20.5	19.4	24.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 302	1 333	1 696	1 667	916	104	812	2 031	1 575	456
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 937	1 305	1 933	2 362	1 078	200	878	2 909	2 128	781
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 556	1 029	2 231	2 032	920	89	831	3 073	2 188	885
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	11.7	13.8	14.1	13.4	11.2	13.7	14.9	14.7	15.4

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	39 561	23 624	24 693	33 287	11 830	1 541	10 289	31 342	24 620	6 722
50 to 52 weeks	38 964	23 352	24 352	32 677	11 479	1 508	9 971	30 853	24 249	6 604
48 to 49 weeks	20 324	13 099	13 492	16 863	5 725	762	4 963	14 643	11 592	3 051
40 to 47 weeks	1 632	816	878	1 083	367	52	315	1 174	914	260
27 to 39 weeks	4 287	2 226	2 022	2 980	1 199	175	1 024	2 901	2 311	590
14 to 26 weeks	3 980	2 586	2 604	3 611	1 363	187	1 176	4 019	3 145	874
1 to 13 weeks	4 425	2 388	2 788	4 210	1 311	119	1 192	3 869	3 022	847
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 316	2 237	2 568	3 930	1 514	213	1 301	4 247	3 265	982
50 to 52 weeks	24 657	13 690	14 955	19 075	7 295	1 066	6 229	17 348	13 817	3 531
40 to 47 weeks	15 322	9 023	9 769	11 990	4 325	587	3 738	10 132	8 033	2 099
27 to 49 weeks	5 845	2 928	2 977	4 167	1 691	322	1 369	4 011	3 225	786
1 to 26 weeks	3 490	1 739	2 209	2 918	1 279	157	1 122	3 205	2 559	646
With unemployment in 1979	6 572	3 575	4 217	6 266	2 617	357	2 260	6 025	4 534	1 491
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.6	15.1	17.1	18.8	22.1	23.2	22.0	19.2	18.4	22.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 573	1 331	1 453	2 270	918	150	768	2 448	1 951	497
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 200	1 281	1 300	1 925	732	87	645	1 917	1 456	461
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 799	963	1 464	2 071	967	120	847	1 660	1 127	533
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.1	11.2	13.9	13.1	15.3	14.4	15.5	11.9	11.4	13.4

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	45 410	26 952	29 429	37 142	13 499	1 987	11 512	33 287	25 709	7 578
No workers	4 308	2 804	2 999	3 847	1 756	247	1 509	5 071	3 775	1 296
1 worker	14 013	7 384	8 494	11 534	4 386	717	3 669	10 595	8 021	2 574
2 workers	19 812	12 508	13 603	16 237	5 661	827	4 834	13 314	10 521	2 793
3 or more workers	7 277	4 256	4 333	5 524	1 696	196	1 500	4 307	3 392	915
Married-couple families	38 276	24 052	26 083	32 521	11 280	1 697	9 583	27 399	21 416	5 983
No workers	3 008	2 450	2 430	3 098	1 271	197	1 074	3 943	2 968	975
1 worker	10 490	5 900	6 861	8 978	3 208	565	2 643	7 735	5 989	1 746
2 workers	18 049	11 674	12 672	15 270	5 209	758	4 451	11 752	9 378	2 420
Husband and wife worked	15 771	10 462	11 672	13 499	4 624	666	3 958	10 158	8 063	2 089
3 or more workers	6 729	4 028	4 070	5 175	1 592	177	1 415	3 923	3 081	842
Husband and wife worked	5 531	3 546	3 387	4 237	1 369	119	1 250	3 152	2 505	647
Female householder, no husband present	5 685	2 176	2 668	3 768	1 792	198	1 594	4 867	3 585	1 282
No workers	1 207	297	268	374	425	45	380	1 001	737	264
1 worker	2 933	1 116	1 323	2 151	967	94	873	2 405	1 705	700
2 workers	1 129	617	650	650	320	55	265	1 112	859	253
3 or more workers	416	146	206	293	80	4	76	349	284	65

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	53 247	30 584	34 419	44 739	15 522	2 361	13 161	40 925	31 757	9 168
With a work disability	3 480	2 176	2 848	2 773	1 268	217	1 051	3 180	2 416	764
Not in labor force	1 333	741	1 180	1 040	599	119	480	1 522	1 149	373
Prevented from working	1 066	618	1 018	842	565	111	454	1 259	978	281
Female, 16 to 64 years	55 051	30 907	34 495	46 372	16 410	2 354	14 056	42 814	33 324	9 490
With a work disability	3 221	1 788	1 894	2 539	1 365	193	1 172	2 732	2 012	720
Not in labor force	2 232	1 149	1 297	1 593	1 011	169	842	1 848	1 365	483
Prevented from working	1 694	804	1 008	1 137	773	133	640	1 387	1 029	358

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	108 298	61 491	68 914	91 111	31 932	4 715	27 217	83 739	65 081	18 658
With a public transportation disability	1 064	510	824	708	391	82	309	1 040	756	284
With a work disability	1 005	444	774	639	352	74	278	997	737	260
Persons 65 years and over	16 341	12 270	11 406	13 553	5 686	802	4 884	18 353	14 061	4 292
With a public transportation disability	1 770	799	1 073	1 246	612	37	575	1 827	1 346	481

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	21 210	12 363	12 667	18 636	6 233	940	5 293	17 233	13 267	3 966
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.9	33.8	31.9	37.0	34.7	34.4	34.7	36.2	36.2	36.3
Female veterans	753	434	358	598	198	32	166	536	426	110
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	21 963	12 797	13 025	19 234	6 431	972	5 459	17 769	13 693	4 076
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.3	17.0	16.1	18.2	16.9	17.5	16.8	17.3	17.2	17.4
May 1975 or later only	607	392	391	693	236	40	196	621	448	173
Vietnam era	5 763	3 131	3 727	5 476	1 679	234	1 445	4 710	3 607	1 103
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 818	1 810	1 977	2 535	660	108	552	1 458	1 113	345
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	142	100	141	123	29	7	22	227	215	12
Korean conflict	3 664	2 077	2 142	2 701	919	168	751	2 127	1 659	468
Korean conflict and World War II	395	188	230	378	102	16	86	461	325	136
World War II	7 859	4 610	4 023	6 743	2 525	369	2 156	7 498	5 793	1 705
World War I	350	267	256	334	165	5	160	491	384	107
Other	365	222	138	251	116	25	91	176	149	27
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	104 866	62 659	68 119	86 582	31 594	4 579	27 015	85 029	65 727	19 302

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	21 314
50 to 52 weeks	21 036
48 to 49 weeks	11 651
40 to 47 weeks	798
27 to 39 weeks	2 104
14 to 26 weeks	2 276
1 to 13 weeks	2 083
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 999
50 to 52 weeks	10 307
27 to 49 weeks	3 921
1 to 26 weeks	2 771
With unemployment in 1979	4 857
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 507
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 809
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 541
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	19 916
50 to 52 weeks	19 636
48 to 49 weeks	8 563
40 to 47 weeks	1 943
27 to 39 weeks	1 908
14 to 26 weeks	2 937
1 to 13 weeks	2 569
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 816
50 to 52 weeks	5 564
27 to 49 weeks	2 870
1 to 26 weeks	2 382
With unemployment in 1979	4 322
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 879
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 305
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 138
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	17 003
No workers	2 371
1 worker	4 808
2 workers	7 779
3 or more workers	2 045
Married-couple families	14 478
No workers	1 886
1 worker	3 512
2 workers	7 160
Husband and wife worked	6 480
3 or more workers	1 920
Husband and wife worked	1 717
Female householder, no husband present	2 205
No workers	445
1 worker	1 179
2 workers	478
3 or more workers	103

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	22 230
With a work disability	1 554
Not in labor force	777
Prevented from working	656
Female, 16 to 64 years	25 325
With a work disability	1 414
Not in labor force	798
Prevented from working	582

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	47 555
With a public transportation disability	407
With a work disability	365
Persons 65 years and over	8 004
With a public transportation disability	729

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	8 386
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.2
Female veterans	329
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	8 715
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.3
May 1975 or later only	344
Vietnam era	2 313
February 1955 to July 1964 only	957
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	87
Korean conflict	1 211
Korean conflict and World War II	184
World War II	3 312
World War I	214
Other	93
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	48 407

Urbanized areas—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
21 314	42 686	15 386	25 208	20 433	1 238	19 195	74 136	361 078	16 337
21 036	42 245	15 204	24 995	20 235	1 238	18 997	73 641	357 280	16 213
11 651	29 504	9 407	15 760	12 066	840	11 226	42 995	246 732	10 292
798	1 448	1 155	1 577	746	34	712	3 124	14 614	434
2 104	3 060	2 013	2 748	1 983	104	1 879	6 664	28 326	1 237
2 276	2 847	1 007	1 839	1 632	123	1 509	6 082	23 839	1 263
2 083	3 020	901	1 757	1 995	57	1 938	7 309	24 064	1 640
2 124	2 366	721	1 314	1 813	80	1 733	7 467	19 705	1 347
16 999	36 475	13 440	21 816	16 760	1 067	15 693	56 731	306 142	13 145
10 307	27 369	8 808	14 651	10 892	778	10 114	37 982	229 632	9 282
3 921	5 799	3 700	5 246	3 286	199	3 087	9 745	51 895	1 996
2 771	3 307	932	1 919	2 582	90	2 492	9 004	24 415	1 867
4 857	7 179	4 132	5 565	4 137	238	3 899	12 983	59 834	2 817
22.8	16.8	26.9	22.1	20.2	19.2	20.3	17.5	16.6	17.2
1 507	2 014	1 603	1 742	1 371	56	1 315	5 288	19 056	1 135
1 809	2 741	1 627	2 078	1 514	102	1 412	4 327	20 362	924
1 541	2 424	902	1 745	1 252	80	1 172	3 368	20 416	758
13.4	13.7	10.5	12.6	12.5	13.0	12.5	11.1	13.5	11.4
19 916	33 715	12 023	20 359	19 887	936	18 951	68 098	299 072	14 507
19 636	33 184	11 844	19 986	19 658	912	18 746	67 488	294 497	14 342
8 563	17 316	5 631	9 766	9 145	485	8 660	34 066	160 275	6 715
1 943	1 207	637	831	799	56	743	2 958	12 213	573
1 908	3 138	1 434	2 434	1 934	90	1 844	7 350	30 360	1 457
2 937	3 799	1 491	2 189	2 569	98	2 471	7 796	30 177	1 849
2 569	3 981	1 380	2 540	2 721	113	2 608	8 231	32 476	2 031
2 716	3 743	1 271	2 222	2 490	70	2 420	7 087	28 996	1 717
10 816	18 673	7 103	12 687	11 408	506	10 902	40 456	182 847	8 696
5 564	11 701	4 048	7 169	6 245	327	5 918	25 474	119 192	4 787
2 870	4 094	2 137	3 313	2 806	135	2 671	8 360	39 190	2 029
2 382	2 878	918	2 205	2 357	44	2 313	6 622	24 465	1 880
4 322	6 493	2 421	4 345	4 061	132	3 929	12 375	48 365	3 021
21.7	19.3	20.1	21.3	20.4	14.1	20.7	18.2	16.2	20.8
1 879	2 599	803	1 505	1 948	63	1 885	6 224	19 988	1 330
1 305	1 841	807	1 538	1 198	39	1 159	3 667	14 972	981
1 138	2 053	811	1 302	915	30	885	2 484	13 405	710
11.2	12.3	13.6	12.7	10.0	9.4	10.0	9.2	11.9	10.4
17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282	15 885	1 060	14 825	47 894	311 940	12 643
No workers	2 371	3 992	1 260	1 830	91	1 739	3 903	37 203	1 577
1 worker	4 808	10 994	4 063	4 494	296	4 198	12 771	93 156	3 648
2 workers	7 779	16 079	6 157	7 292	503	6 789	24 884	132 813	5 503
3 or more workers	2 045	5 188	1 974	2 269	170	2 099	6 336	48 768	1 915
Married-couple families	14 478	30 940	11 624	17 999	13 389	951	39 634	250 541	10 680
No workers	1 886	2 945	1 014	2 004	1 490	85	2 982	24 593	1 222
1 worker	3 512	8 433	3 001	4 550	3 117	2 377	8 526	64 733	2 734
2 workers	7 160	14 761	5 714	8 376	6 667	473	22 389	117 766	5 015
Husband and wife worked	6 480	12 981	5 095	7 282	5 899	408	20 732	102 746	4 497
3 or more workers	1 920	4 801	1 895	3 069	2 115	156	5 737	43 449	1 709
Husband and wife worked	1 717	3 925	1 661	2 567	1 851	138	5 148	36 034	1 453
Female householder, no husband present	2 205	4 372	1 389	3 401	2 064	94	6 733	50 441	1 587
No workers	445	944	228	720	315	6	849	11 546	321
1 worker	1 179	2 167	817	1 667	1 177	59	3 564	23 702	744
2 workers	478	952	268	823	468	15	1 818	10 987	357
3 or more workers	103	309	76	191	104	14	502	4 206	165
22 230	43 945	16 011	27 035	21 170	1 286	19 884	76 243	377 626	16 586
With a work disability	1 554	2 974	1 057	2 120	1 579	36	1 543	4 264	1 003
Not in labor force	777	1 248	377	1 019	715	29	1 634	12 302	360
Prevented from working	656	1 042	347	897	549	14	1 239	10 347	290
25 325	46 682	16 420	27 775	24 099	1 265	22 834	79 558	401 205	18 063
With a work disability	1 414	2 519	936	1 732	1 146	61	1 085	3 586	26 597
Not in labor force	798	1 725	643	1 085	791	55	1 908	18 155	652
Prevented from working	582	1 223	406	835	619	46	1 282	14 073	459
47 555	90 627	32 431	54 810	45 269	2 551	42 718	155 801	778 631	34 649
With a public transportation disability	407	811	294	641	519	40	1 295	11 265	276
With a work disability	365	732	257	600	496	38	1 170	10 155	221
8 004	13 054	4 925	9 036	8 210	330	7 880	16 775	129 119	6 702
With a public transportation disability	729	1 274	470	1 100	840	49	2 042	15 831	552
8 386	17 622	6 379	10 851	8 357	556	7 801	23 297	149 053	6 755
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.2	35.2	35.1	35.0	34.0	37.9	27.9	34.4	34.2
Female veterans	329	578	186	402	238	14	1 025	5 883	202
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9
8 715	18 200	6 565	11 253	8 595	570	8 025	24 322	154 936	6 957
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.3	17.7	17.2	17.3	15.8	19.3	13.9	16.8	16.3
May 1975 or later only	344	639	200	378	475	8	808	4 586	173
Vietnam era	2 313	5 499	1 932	2 600	2 321	111	2 210	7 131	36 356
February 1955 to July 1964 only	957	2 352	807	1 309	882	64	7 789	16 837	810
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	87	208	31	153	75	—	273	982	84
Korean conflict	1 211	2 867	1 112	1 599	1 267	117	3 439	23 867	898
Korean conflict and World War II	184	410	109	237	260	47	213	3 258	105
World War II	3 312	5 781	2 198	4 493	3 044	182	8 639	64 236	2 688
World War I	214	245	115	268	217	30	494	2 700	193
Other	93	199	61	216	109	11	190	2 114	54
48 407	87 483	31 532	53 643	45 823	2 377	43 446	150 551	766 788	35 648

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	34 787
50 to 52 weeks	34 475
48 to 49 weeks	24 858
40 to 47 weeks	1 488
27 to 39 weeks	2 590
14 to 26 weeks	1 985
1 to 13 weeks	1 989
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 565
50 to 52 weeks	30 320
27 to 49 weeks	23 426
1 to 26 weeks	4 919

With unemployment in 1979	5 122
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 460
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 910
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 752
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	27 656
50 to 52 weeks	27 178
48 to 49 weeks	14 199
40 to 47 weeks	1 258
27 to 39 weeks	3 049
14 to 26 weeks	2 686
1 to 13 weeks	3 028
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 958
50 to 52 weeks	17 501
27 to 49 weeks	10 860
1 to 26 weeks	4 213

With unemployment in 1979	4 700
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 910
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 554
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 236
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	31 338
No workers	3 325
1 worker	10 035
2 workers	13 291
3 or more workers	4 687
Married-couple families	25 659
No workers	2 185
1 worker	7 190
2 workers	12 007
Husband and wife worked	10 587
3 or more workers	4 277
Husband and wife worked	3 523
Female householder, no husband present	4 688
No workers	1 072
1 worker	2 488
2 workers	819
3 or more workers	309

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	36 059
With a work disability	2 394
Not in labor force	954
Prevented from working	750
Female, 16 to 64 years	38 296
With a work disability	2 374
Not in labor force	1 636
Prevented from working	1 236

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	74 355
With a public transportation disability	739
With a work disability	698
Persons 65 years and over	11 987
With a public transportation disability	1 322

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	14 561
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.4
Female veterans	540
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 101
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.2
May 1975 or later only	446
Vietnam era	4 021
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 760
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	117
Korean conflict	2 335
Korean conflict and World War II	268
World War II	5 570
World War I	284
Other	300
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	72 449

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Jonesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	34 787	17 410	15 875	18 019	9 945	15 727	25 901	15 323	22 622	14 455
Worked in 1979	34 475	17 291	15 725	17 839	9 786	15 503	25 578	15 141	22 421	14 280
50 to 52 weeks	24 858	13 023	10 888	12 840	6 550	8 108	17 590	9 381	14 059	7 881
48 to 49 weeks	1 488	678	665	704	460	582	930	1 150	1 395	551
40 to 47 weeks	2 590	1 128	1 184	1 171	653	1 589	2 022	2 013	2 459	1 448
27 to 39 weeks	1 985	927	1 249	936	764	1 752	1 857	992	1 637	1 184
14 to 26 weeks	1 989	919	1 015	1 119	733	1 713	1 898	896	1 656	1 702
1 to 13 weeks	1 565	616	724	1 069	626	1 759	1 281	709	1 215	1 514
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	30 320	14 947	13 618	15 364	8 608	12 419	21 877	13 392	19 568	11 566
50 to 52 weeks	23 426	12 149	10 308	11 941	6 224	7 155	16 136	8 786	13 107	6 990
27 to 49 weeks	4 919	2 083	2 349	2 230	1 560	2 838	3 789	3 686	4 657	2 312
1 to 26 weeks	1 975	715	961	1 193	824	2 426	1 952	920	1 804	2 264
With unemployment in 1979	5 122	2 030	2 808	2 667	2 038	3 698	4 624	4 101	5 050	3 068
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.7	11.7	17.7	14.8	20.5	23.5	17.9	26.8	22.3	21.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 460	751	844	835	640	1 265	1 293	1 590	1 554	1 074
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 910	672	894	915	713	1 412	1 748	1 615	1 920	1 037
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 752	607	1 070	917	685	1 021	1 583	896	1 576	957
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	11.9	14.1	14.0	13.8	12.6	13.9	10.6	12.7	12.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	27 656	13 976	12 880	14 150	8 216	15 113	21 264	11 987	18 335	15 016
Worked in 1979	27 178	13 834	12 714	13 935	7 957	14 927	20 945	11 815	18 002	14 865
50 to 52 weeks	14 199	7 930	7 213	7 006	3 913	6 021	11 129	5 612	8 807	6 623
48 to 49 weeks	1 258	506	457	494	244	730	812	1 634	767	611
40 to 47 weeks	3 049	1 276	1 110	1 342	819	1 457	1 816	1 434	2 282	1 472
27 to 39 weeks	2 686	1 515	1 393	1 533	953	2 359	2 381	1 489	1 900	2 031
14 to 26 weeks	3 028	1 395	1 316	1 775	1 003	2 009	2 393	1 375	2 275	2 118
1 to 13 weeks	2 958	1 212	1 225	1 785	1 025	2 351	2 414	1 271	1 971	2 010
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 501	8 070	7 776	7 788	5 013	8 072	12 117	7 090	11 476	8 652
50 to 52 weeks	10 860	5 390	5 188	4 706	2 945	3 822	7 665	4 043	6 513	4 523
27 to 49 weeks	4 213	1 777	1 559	1 776	1 162	2 141	2 580	2 134	2 980	2 128
1 to 26 weeks	2 428	903	1 029	1 306	906	2 109	1 872	913	1 983	2 001
With unemployment in 1979	4 700	2 125	2 211	2 604	1 916	3 341	4 300	2 404	3 925	3 233
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0	15.2	17.2	18.4	23.3	22.1	20.2	20.1	21.4	21.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 910	819	779	994	676	1 577	1 633	800	1 382	1 639
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 554	736	682	783	561	953	1 254	807	1 370	949
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 236	570	750	827	679	811	1 413	797	1 173	645
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.9	11.2	14.1	12.6	15.0	10.4	12.9	13.5	12.7	9.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	31 338	15 812	14 208	15 333	9 102	11 691	22 544	13 420	20 079	10 496
No workers	3 325	1 904	1 685	1 617	1 213	1 648	3 007	1 256	2 596	1 449
1 worker	10 035	4 487	4 234	4 809	3 020	3 275	6 892	4 058	6 208	3 010
2 workers	13 291	7 117	6 378	6 753	3 740	5 413	9 539	6 139	8 363	4 531
3 or more workers	4 687	2 304	1 911	2 154	1 129	1 355	3 106	1 967	2 912	1 506
Married-couple families	25 659	13 794	12 144	13 369	7 367	10 066	18 712	11 593	16 019	8 582
No workers	2 185	1 639	1 335	1 335	813	1 362	2 178	1 010	1 785	1 151
1 worker	7 190	3 415	3 177	3 705	2 077	2 432	5 075	2 996	4 137	1 998
2 workers	12 007	6 572	5 856	6 325	3 412	4 992	8 629	5 696	7 411	4 022
Husband and wife worked	10 587	5 878	5 174	5 648	3 054	4 482	7 558	5 082	6 420	3 469
3 or more workers	4 277	2 168	1 776	2 004	1 065	1 280	2 830	1 891	2 686	1 411
Husband and wife worked	3 523	1 917	1 498	1 685	934	1 150	2 299	1 657	2 260	1 215
Female householder, no husband present	4 688	1 554	1 799	1 585	1 437	1 409	3 175	1 386	3 215	1 566
No workers	1 072	235	332	251	345	253	756	228	708	273
1 worker	2 488	818	945	929	799	770	1 566	817	1 594	850
2 workers	819	425	396	269	238	322	629	268	739	392
3 or more workers	309	76	126	136	55	64	224	73	174	51
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	36 059	17 553	16 391	18 576	10 426	16 458	26 915	15 961	24 283	14 950
With a work disability	2 394	1 346	1 442	1 179	769	1 120	2 143	1 052	1 919	1 136
Not in labor force	954	441	631	416	353	533	933	372	938	515
Prevented from working	750	379	544	335	341	422	765	342	822	387
Female, 16 to 64 years	38 296	18 139	17 406	19 345	11 261	18 801	29 147	16 371	25 160	17 748
With a work disability	2 374	1 161	1 057	1 082	929	944	1 765	931	1 548	856
Not in labor force	1 636	705	720	583	657	498	1 191	638	939	543
Prevented from working	1 236	513	586	406	500	355	849	406	741	440
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	74 355	35 692	33 797	37 921	21 687	35 259	56 062	32 332	49 443	32 698
With a public transportation disability	739	357	467	306	241	253	565	289	583	419
With a work disability	698	305	437	284	210	229	507	252	542	404
Persons 65 years and over	11 987	8 067	6 163	6 105	3 966	5 532	9 647	4 915	8 224	6 782
With a public transportation disability	1 322	543	589	587	504	565	923	468	1 016	742
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	14 561	7 610	6 618	7 655	4 068	5 897	10 991	6 331	9 676	5 574
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.4	36.2	34.8	36.4	33.7	31.4	35.5	35.3	34.7	31.6
Female veterans	540	256	196	232	120	212	375	186	378	176
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	15 101	7 866	6 814	7 887	4 188	6 109	11 366	6 517	10 054	5 750
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.2	17.6	16.8	17.7	16.1	14.7	17.0	17.3	17.2	14.3
May 1975 or later only	446	255	183	252	134	259	463	200	342	342
Vietnam era	4 021	1 782	1 767	2 267	1 172	1 700	3 373	1 927	2 365	1 399
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 760	947	791	1 022	393	626	1 284	798	1 146	517
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	117	75	89	48	17	54	146	31	148	32
Korean conflict	2 335	1 154	1 163	1 109	564	802	1 640	1 099	1 387	825
Korean conflict and World War II	268	147	164	162	76	134	218	109	223	192
World War II	5 570	3 174	2 447	2 806	1 608	2 304	3 912	2 189	4 035	2 227

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	59 530	178 997	15 388	24 609	14 241	8 480	15 953	9 389	15 383	19 520
Worked in 1979	59 085	176 144	15 264	24 352	14 141	8 379	15 871	9 275	15 321	19 422
50 to 52 weeks	32 921	115 490	9 729	17 228	10 541	4 850	11 232	6 313	11 084	14 179
48 to 49 weeks	2 521	7 438	390	1 159	610	339	665	355	659	836
40 to 47 weeks	5 530	15 401	1 139	1 887	956	881	1 204	779	977	1 575
27 to 39 weeks	5 106	13 205	1 233	1 404	734	873	1 012	731	755	1 006
14 to 26 weeks	6 299	13 517	1 546	1 530	750	833	993	649	931	1 076
1 to 13 weeks	6 708	11 093	1 227	1 144	550	603	765	448	915	750
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44 525	149 745	12 321	21 316	12 189	7 011	13 894	7 978	12 952	16 806
50 to 52 weeks	28 756	106 511	8 749	16 132	9 799	4 409	10 604	5 921	10 328	13 215
27 to 49 weeks	7 726	28 583	1 870	3 615	1 757	1 676	2 276	1 404	1 716	2 673
1 to 26 weeks	8 043	14 651	1 702	1 569	633	926	1 014	653	908	918
With unemployment in 1979	10 776	35 357	2 613	3 807	1 779	2 097	2 712	1 718	1 756	2 725
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.1	19.8	17.0	15.5	12.5	24.7	17.0	18.3	11.4	14.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 552	10 580	1 067	1 058	663	454	1 106	494	670	948
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 523	11 707	816	1 415	580	769	887	571	590	1 006
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 701	13 070	730	1 334	536	874	719	653	496	771
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.0	14.6	11.5	13.8	12.0	15.4	10.8	14.3	12.0	12.0

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	53 995	158 766	13 915	19 946	11 457	6 591	12 866	8 023	12 913	16 427
Worked in 1979	53 502	155 351	13 750	19 510	11 337	6 473	12 728	7 926	12 860	16 273
50 to 52 weeks	25 927	84 111	6 373	10 386	6 448	2 978	6 595	4 532	6 957	9 695
48 to 49 weeks	2 258	6 813	545	936	448	252	433	250	500	696
40 to 47 weeks	5 952	15 819	1 406	2 074	1 067	574	1 438	701	1 396	1 429
27 to 39 weeks	6 422	15 742	1 793	1 909	1 165	867	1 509	866	1 282	1 463
14 to 26 weeks	6 760	17 273	1 955	2 050	1 179	834	1 539	758	1 380	1 544
1 to 13 weeks	6 183	15 593	1 678	2 155	1 030	968	1 214	819	1 345	1 446
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 018	102 868	8 360	12 851	6 690	3 478	7 801	4 941	7 129	9 946
50 to 52 weeks	18 992	65 460	4 557	8 057	4 421	2 063	4 890	3 320	4 814	7 027
27 to 49 weeks	6 359	22 467	1 953	3 006	1 483	774	1 736	981	1 454	1 772
1 to 26 weeks	5 667	14 941	1 850	1 788	786	641	1 175	640	861	1 147
With unemployment in 1979	10 134	29 245	2 940	3 553	1 821	1 468	2 275	1 345	1 466	2 084
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.8	18.4	21.1	17.8	15.9	22.3	17.7	16.8	11.4	12.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	5 240	11 251	1 298	1 415	705	491	1 114	503	710	899
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 860	9 107	945	1 179	665	453	634	380	429	682
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 034	8 887	697	959	451	524	527	462	327	503
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	13.0	10.4	12.4	11.0	13.4	9.5	14.2	9.7	11.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522
No workers	3 152	24 558	1 472	2 718	1 628	1 269	833	1 231	1 684	2 358
1 worker	10 008	49 534	3 467	7 452	3 686	2 545	3 679	2 711	3 978	5 122
2 workers	18 890	63 474	5 136	9 214	5 737	2 720	6 312	3 596	5 927	7 258
3 or more workers	5 109	20 941	1 841	3 171	1 864	892	1 913	1 099	2 465	2 784
Married-couple families	30 715	114 313	10 024	17 862	11 162	5 859	10 851	7 204	12 312	14 952
No workers	2 398	13 819	1 129	1 691	1 393	958	596	959	1 425	2 055
1 worker	6 734	29 080	2 588	5 072	2 738	1 727	2 715	1 973	3 161	3 915
2 workers	16 949	53 885	4 686	8 242	5 291	2 351	5 795	3 272	5 417	6 410
Husband and wife worked	15 597	47 244	4 167	7 266	4 729	2 031	5 357	2 935	4 769	5 679
3 or more workers	4 634	17 529	1 641	2 857	1 740	823	1 745	1 000	2 309	2 572
Husband and wife worked	4 158	14 461	1 389	2 300	1 526	632	1 509	817	1 975	2 145
Female householder, no husband present	5 267	37 195	1 533	3 887	1 336	1 261	1 580	1 271	1 401	1 971
No workers	702	9 972	314	966	205	254	224	261	231	237
1 worker	2 742	17 359	715	2 076	716	691	818	677	638	945
2 workers	1 439	7 115	345	605	351	253	398	243	418	622
3 or more workers	384	2 749	159	240	64	63	140	90	114	167

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	61 348	192 925	15 792	25 671	14 363	9 003	16 042	9 700	14 937	20 157
With a work disability	3 515	16 662	957	1 918	1 089	747	1 000	930	756	1 446
Not in labor force	1 351	8 445	333	795	365	371	303	444	255	646
Prevented from working	993	7 143	263	617	303	279	263	363	221	564
Female, 16 to 64 years	63 247	210 727	17 312	27 619	14 855	9 304	16 445	10 689	16 665	21 432
With a work disability	2 941	17 249	895	1 898	961	708	864	715	929	1 361
Not in labor force	1 551	12 015	617	1 339	596	475	546	503	550	960
Prevented from working	1 046	9 684	433	1 047	432	354	377	398	421	742

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	124 595	403 652	33 104	53 290	29 218	18 307	32 487	20 389	31 602	41 589
With a public transportation disability	1 046	7 584	208	630	295	284	270	317	319	647
With a work disability	946	6 799	203	594	254	260	251	293	300	588
Persons 65 years and over	13 804	73 999	6 381	9 686	6 822	4 237	3 674	4 745	8 337	9 262
With a public transportation disability	1 712	9 965	545	1 014	455	481	322	465	865	1 229

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	17 865	72 189	6 300	9 910	6 237	3 890	5 838	3 988	6 693	8 713
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.6	32.2	34.4	33.5	36.1	36.2	33.1	34.2	35.7	36.5
Female veterans	757	3 124	195	396	186	107	236	130	264	360
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.3

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	18 622	75 313	6 495	10 306	6 423	3 997	6 074	4 118	6 957	9 073
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.3	15.5	16.2	16.2	17.4	17.4	16.5	16.1	16.8	17.6
May 1975 or later only	569	3 038	170	306	231	170	213	112	76	232
Vietnam era	5 344	19 564	1 809	2 601	1 436	1 079	1 937	993	1 288	2 002
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 086	6 731	711	1 052	729	332	798	331	709	942
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 556	9 456	84	88	60	12	76	44	30	60
Korean conflict	2 636	9 990	839	1 532	949	458	893	711	1 118	1 362
Korean conflict and World War II	421	1 501	103	177	118	136	132	127	190	162
World War II	6 778	31 285	2 532	4 133	2 610	1 680	2 832	1 635	3 219	4 058
World War I	373	1 579	193	214	179	105	130	130	223	141
Other	1 159	54	54	203	111	24	100	35	104	114
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	121 811	409 307	33 478	53 285	30 416	18 975	30 754	21 507	34 524	42 486

Table 123a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979									
Households	2 746 013	2 487 979	214 869	43 165	561 100	99 444	98 161	81 763	16 398
Less than \$5,000	307 839	280 479	23 409	3 951	52 612	8 693	13 883	11 460	2 423
\$5,000 to \$7,499	160 619	145 366	12 332	2 921	37 814	6 706	8 804	7 152	1 652
\$7,500 to \$9,999	160 799	146 713	11 284	2 802	36 376	7 179	7 993	6 401	1 592
\$10,000 to \$14,999	338 267	310 304	22 360	5 603	73 166	14 543	13 303	10 806	2 497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	342 567	310 470	25 906	6 191	77 345	16 174	13 720	11 136	2 584
\$20,000 to \$24,999	353 907	316 138	31 402	6 367	78 387	15 851	14 669	12 605	2 064
\$25,000 to \$34,999	535 709	478 463	48 475	8 771	114 195	18 404	16 796	14 429	2 367
\$35,000 to \$49,999	351 860	318 720	28 230	4 910	62 327	8 140	6 673	5 719	954
\$50,000 or more	194 446	181 326	11 471	1 649	28 878	3 754	2 320	2 055	265
Median	\$20 807	\$20 726	\$21 794	\$20 084	\$20 191	\$18 883	\$16 844	\$17 264	\$15 066
Mean	\$24 118	\$24 214	\$23 436	\$21 971	\$22 636	\$21 131	\$18 608	\$18 949	\$16 911
Families	1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293	406 977	74 763	69 744	58 305	11 439
Less than \$5,000	133 723	121 192	11 099	1 432	18 331	2 588	3 768	3 057	711
\$5,000 to \$7,499	80 324	72 076	6 840	1 408	17 839	3 204	4 434	3 520	914
\$7,500 to \$9,999	88 721	79 963	7 149	1 609	19 588	4 065	4 937	3 932	1 005
\$10,000 to \$14,999	203 027	183 666	15 718	3 643	44 313	9 809	9 495	7 719	1 776
\$15,000 to \$19,999	236 332	212 008	19 775	4 549	55 065	12 848	10 828	8 770	2 058
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280 579	248 982	26 208	5 389	64 942	14 176	12 605	10 805	1 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	470 826	418 438	44 279	8 109	102 396	16 959	15 410	13 343	2 067
\$35,000 to \$49,999	321 766	290 689	26 443	4 634	57 787	7 565	6 093	5 239	854
\$50,000 or more	177 970	165 666	10 784	1 520	26 716	3 549	2 174	1 920	254
Median	\$24 504	\$24 536	\$24 477	\$23 161	\$23 659	\$21 596	\$20 506	\$20 903	\$18 203
Mean	\$27 631	\$27 826	\$26 057	\$25 018	\$26 309	\$24 045	\$21 828	\$22 248	\$19 685
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 000 758	925 328	60 580	14 850	206 642	35 866	39 329	32 574	6 955
Less than \$2,000	109 492	100 124	7 607	1 761	19 386	4 525	4 999	4 184	815
\$2,000 to \$2,999	68 295	63 340	4 333	622	9 589	2 563	3 967	3 433	534
\$3,000 to \$4,999	134 032	122 226	9 147	2 659	34 956	6 866	8 960	7 206	1 754
\$5,000 to \$7,999	138 720	127 960	8 314	2 446	34 063	6 123	7 232	5 922	1 310
\$8,000 to \$9,999	85 095	79 323	4 500	1 272	19 440	3 472	3 167	2 541	626
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183 538	172 198	8 715	2 625	39 970	6 379	4 840	3 937	903
\$15,000 to \$24,999	204 568	188 430	13 273	2 865	39 106	4 855	5 316	4 477	839
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66 402	61 544	4 307	551	8 882	988	988	817	171
\$50,000 or more	10 616	10 183	384	49	1 250	101	60	57	3
Median	\$9 136	\$9 202	\$8 387	\$7 911	\$8 516	\$6 804	\$5 635	\$5 607	\$5 772
Mean	\$11 481	\$11 543	\$10 954	\$9 751	\$10 459	\$8 803	\$8 101	\$8 158	\$7 836
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 637 088	2 382 383	211 613	43 092	542 716	101 809	95 186	79 474	15 712
Median income	\$15 479	\$15 321	\$17 675	\$15 335	\$15 205	\$13 875	\$13 510	\$13 874	\$12 063
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.0	55.1	55.2	51.0	56.2	57.7	48.8	49.9	43.5
Median income	\$20 814	\$20 670	\$22 428	\$20 019	\$19 920	\$17 482	\$19 441	\$19 901	\$17 519
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 439 353	2 226 199	174 678	38 476	520 541	91 796	81 207	67 393	13 814
Median income	\$6 333	\$6 475	\$4 948	\$5 550	\$5 726	\$4 779	\$4 227	\$4 210	\$4 297
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.6	32.0	27.0	26.1	28.6	26.6	21.1	21.3	20.3
Median income	\$11 874	\$11 916	\$11 164	\$11 375	\$11 432	\$9 853	\$9 951	\$10 103	\$9 309
Per capita income	\$8 491	\$8 561	\$7 862	\$7 756	\$8 232	\$7 277	\$6 943	\$7 063	\$6 340
Persons in households	\$8 585	\$8 657	\$7 930	\$7 872	\$8 353	\$7 399	\$7 056	\$7 171	\$6 478
Persons in group quarters	\$3 244	\$3 315	\$2 333	\$2 490	\$2 790	\$2 618	\$3 261	\$3 434	\$2 554
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	\$15 196	\$14 953	\$16 720	\$15 158	\$14 943	\$16 791	\$14 606	\$15 277	\$11 478
25 to 34 years	\$22 457	\$22 381	\$23 318	\$22 019	\$21 964	\$20 591	\$20 451	\$20 807	\$17 958
35 to 44 years	\$26 883	\$26 841	\$27 316	\$26 774	\$26 669	\$24 624	\$24 744	\$24 139	\$21 855
45 to 54 years	\$30 943	\$31 046	\$30 290	\$29 741	\$30 710	\$28 185	\$26 584	\$26 800	\$25 580
55 to 64 years	\$27 538	\$27 705	\$26 517	\$25 616	\$26 379	\$24 128	\$22 339	\$22 532	\$20 847
65 years and over	\$16 046	\$16 302	\$14 227	\$12 722	\$14 192	\$12 465	\$10 672	\$10 702	\$10 539
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$24 504	\$24 536	\$24 477	\$23 161	\$23 659	\$21 596	\$20 506	\$20 903	\$18 203
With own children under 18 years	\$24 189	\$24 142	\$24 643	\$23 832	\$23 725	\$22 386	\$21 672	\$22 083	\$19 235
With own children under 6 years	\$21 329	\$21 257	\$22 085	\$20 597	\$20 790	\$19 568	\$19 515	\$20 076	\$16 986
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 886	\$24 999	\$24 216	\$22 138	\$23 572	\$20 367	\$18 397	\$18 778	\$16 707
Married-couple families	\$26 957	\$27 052	\$26 479	\$24 960	\$25 639	\$22 498	\$21 594	\$21 899	\$19 754
With own children under 18 years	\$27 274	\$27 324	\$27 079	\$26 125	\$26 385	\$23 698	\$23 125	\$23 475	\$21 327
With own children under 6 years	\$23 569	\$23 530	\$24 159	\$22 229	\$22 655	\$20 401	\$20 671	\$21 049	\$18 589
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 502	\$26 672	\$25 433	\$22 859	\$24 548	\$20 819	\$18 962	\$19 362	\$16 946
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 442	\$11 517	\$10 245	\$12 313	\$11 102	\$10 765	\$9 405	\$9 696	\$8 547
With own children under 18 years	\$8 266	\$8 297	\$7 571	\$9 878	\$8 479	\$9 216	\$7 397	\$7 578	\$6 952
With own children under 6 years	\$4 850	\$4 843	\$4 703	\$6 881	\$5 766	\$5 828	\$4 800	\$4 722	\$5 141
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 496	\$17 603	\$16 099	\$17 463	\$17 324	\$14 574	\$13 872	\$13 893	\$13 787
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$7 193	\$7 099	\$7 804	\$9 040	\$8 879	\$9 325	\$8 313	\$8 288	\$8 412
1 worker	\$19 857	\$19 677	\$21 146	\$19 046	\$19 197	\$17 800	\$18 069	\$18 613	\$15 851
2 workers	\$27 760	\$27 755	\$28 191	\$26 295	\$26 044	\$23 350	\$23 446	\$23 754	\$21 919
3 or more workers	\$37 921	\$37 971	\$37 917	\$35 744	\$35 725	\$32 114	\$31 578	\$31 534	\$31 865
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	\$11 400	\$11 265	\$13 633	\$11 751	\$11 349	\$9 339	\$7 949	\$7 831	\$8 469
65 years and over	\$6 373	\$6 373	\$6 313	\$6 550	\$6 422	\$6 083	\$5 318	\$5 292	\$5 534
Female, 15 years and over	\$7 746	\$7 932	\$5 705	\$5 975	\$7 086	\$5 551	\$4 606	\$4 589	\$4 722
65 years and over	\$5 368	\$5 431	\$4 756	\$5 060	\$5 255	\$4 973	\$4 373	\$4 345	\$4 492
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	2 746 013	2 487 979	214 869	43 165	561 100	99 444	98 161	81 763	16 398
With earnings	2 279 828	2 063 418	181 001	35 409	465 514	83 644	75 554	63 121	12 433
Mean earnings	\$24 901	\$24 990	\$24 328	\$22 637	\$23 278	\$21 234	\$19 823	\$20 274	\$17 787
With wage or salary income	2 225 027	2 012 863	177 562	34 602	455 672	80 502	73 611	61 585	12 026
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 954	\$24 011	\$23 687	\$22 045	\$22 448	\$20 346	\$19 332	\$19 717	\$17 358
With nonfarm self-employment income	205 980	189 916	13 295	2 769	40 374	8 260	6 566	5 366	1 200
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$16 197	\$16 439	\$13 594	\$12 076	\$14 009	\$11 080	\$10 717	\$10 979	\$9 546
With farm self-employment income	24 927	21 152	2 999	776	6 723	4 581	1 106	857	249
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 379	\$5 293	\$5 611	\$6 832	\$6 214	\$10 194	\$3 910	\$3 946	\$3 786
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 278 174	1 164 880	91 849	21 445	311 286	59 872	38 750	32 106	6 644
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 066	\$3 163	\$2 052	\$2 137	\$2 531	\$2 745	\$2 202	\$2 274	\$1 852
With Social Security income	624 180	563 211	49 730	11 239	140 769	25 291	29 461	24 159	5 302
Mean Social Security income	\$4 317	\$4 313	\$4 332	\$4 455	\$4 443	\$4 340	\$4 268	\$4 735	\$4 417
With public assistance income	226 810	207 900	15 595	3 315	42 264	5 655	7 370	5 590	1 780
Mean public assistance income	\$2 881	\$2 916	\$2 409	\$2 959	\$3 094	\$2 688	\$2 661	\$2 692	\$2 565
With all other income	563 209	497 267	52 775	13 167	135 205	24 687	28 017	23 061	4 956
Mean all other income	\$3 890	\$3 940	\$3 614	\$3 124	\$3 720	\$2 671	\$3 506	\$3 572	\$3 202

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
INCOME IN 1979

Households	44 516
Less than \$5,000.....	5 548
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 158
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4 244
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 942
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 912
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 663
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 364
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 555
\$50,000 or more.....	1 130
Median.....	\$15 256
Mean.....	\$17 847
Families	32 438
Less than \$5,000.....	1 813
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 212
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 460
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 715
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 847
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 041
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 897
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 415
\$50,000 or more.....	1 038
Median.....	\$18 463
Mean.....	\$20 696
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21 080
Less than \$2,000.....	4 657
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 296
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	4 998
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	3 325
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 697
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 406
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 302
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	331
\$50,000 or more.....	68
Median.....	\$4 207
Mean.....	\$6 301
Males 15 years and over, with income	45 099
Median income.....	\$10 636
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.4
Median income.....	\$15 729
Females 15 years and over, with income	42 491
Median income.....	\$4 226
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	22.1
Median income.....	\$9 272
Per capita income	\$6 194
Persons in households.....	\$6 385
Persons in group quarters.....	\$2 404

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 263
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 324
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 057
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 547
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 923
65 years and over.....	\$10 973
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$18 463
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 764
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 965
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 749
Married-couple families	\$17 495
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 067
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 140
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 237
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 413
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 965
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 031
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 704

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$8 615
1 worker.....	\$14 998
2 workers.....	\$21 255
3 or more workers.....	\$29 002

Unrelated individuals:	
Male, 15 years and over.....	\$5 094
65 years and over.....	\$5 270
Female, 15 years and over.....	\$3 828
65 years and over.....	\$4 709

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	44 516
With earnings.....	36 290
Mean earnings.....	\$17 799
With wage or salary income.....	34 112
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 769
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	4 469
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 610
With farm self-employment income.....	3 144
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$9 850
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	23 801
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 006
With Social Security income.....	12 730
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 176
With public assistance income.....	3 943
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 734
With all other income.....	12 635
Mean all other income.....	\$2 918

SMSA's—Con.

	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
								Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Households	44 516	60 137	48 987	43 165	32 023	120 832	501 617	763 075	748 997	14 078
Less than \$5,000.....	5 548	5 942	5 055	3 951	3 892	12 132	47 251	68 442	67 026	1 416
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 158	4 454	3 514	2 921	2 671	8 943	34 112	47 494	46 445	1 049
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4 244	4 451	3 524	2 802	2 870	8 557	32 728	46 975	46 075	900
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 942	8 146	6 401	5 603	5 573	18 804	66 083	100 487	98 701	1 786
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 912	9 793	7 312	6 191	5 036	17 365	69 138	102 193	100 113	2 080
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 663	9 658	8 107	6 367	4 405	16 468	69 538	105 839	103 668	2 171
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 364	10 873	9 140	8 771	4 704	21 728	101 183	156 347	153 573	2 774
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 555	4 748	4 264	4 910	1 835	11 298	55 515	89 047	87 727	1 320
\$50,000 or more.....	1 130	2 072	1 670	1 649	1 037	5 537	26 069	46 251	45 669	582
Median.....	\$15 256	\$18 595	\$19 154	\$20 084	\$15 900	\$18 309	\$20 099	\$20 699	\$20 723	\$19 568
Mean.....	\$17 847	\$20 729	\$20 782	\$21 971	\$19 040	\$21 288	\$22 809	\$23 670	\$23 711	\$21 514
Families	32 438	44 361	36 741	32 293	22 001	76 744	361 567	534 165	523 071	11 094
Less than \$5,000.....	1 813	1 790	1 648	1 432	953	2 737	16 471	20 543	20 054	489
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 212	2 045	1 650	1 408	1 249	3 037	16 052	20 034	19 484	550
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 460	2 589	2 216	1 609	1 427	3 529	17 523	23 309	22 725	584
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 715	5 274	4 331	3 643	3 682	9 551	39 509	56 337	54 979	1 358
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 847	7 670	5 668	4 549	3 935	11 430	48 720	68 771	67 012	1 759
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 041	8 481	7 211	5 389	3 835	12 754	57 362	84 863	82 907	1 956
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 897	10 092	8 405	8 109	4 267	18 643	90 516	138 052	135 441	2 611
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 415	4 461	4 037	4 634	1 708	10 065	51 385	80 399	79 169	1 230
\$50,000 or more.....	1 038	1 959	1 575	1 520	945	4 998	24 029	41 857	41 300	582
Median.....	\$18 463	\$21 622	\$21 822	\$23 161	\$19 668	\$23 024	\$23 635	\$24 582	\$24 645	\$21 878
Mean.....	\$20 696	\$23 922	\$23 803	\$25 018	\$22 781	\$25 945	\$26 327	\$27 626	\$27 700	\$24 150
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21 080	21 417	15 880	14 550	18 227	75 508	188 698	321 503	317 851	3 452
Less than \$2,000.....	4 657	2 633	1 627	1 761	4 127	13 133	17 844	28 078	27 823	176
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	2 296	1 247	883	622	2 040	7 160	8 954	20 032	19 856	176
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	4 998	4 273	3 152	2 659	4 027	13 288	31 730	48 837	48 018	819
\$5,000 to \$7,999.....	3 325	3 867	3 013	2 446	2 957	12 232	30 848	53 198	52 483	715
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 697	1 927	1 394	1 272	1 503	6 353	17 678	32 181	31 836	345
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 406	3 519	2 596	2 625	1 879	12 396	36 685	64 391	63 772	619
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 302	3 369	2 707	2 865	1 414	8 627	35 718	58 339	57 732	607
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	331	500	465	551	211	1 984	8 079	14 065	13 969	96
\$50,000 or more.....	68	82	43	49	69	335	1 162	2 382	2 362	20
Median.....	\$4 207	\$6 843	\$7 152	\$7 911	\$4 384	\$5 900	\$8 534	\$8 641	\$8 657	\$7 192
Mean.....	\$6 301	\$8 935	\$9 168	\$9 751	\$6 353	\$8 071	\$10 465	\$10 502	\$10 512	\$9 634
Males 15 years and over, with income	45 099	59 346	47 737	43 092	31 827	120 281	483 563	746 926	731 943	14 983
Median income.....	\$10 636	\$14 270	\$14 758	\$15 335	\$11 150	\$12 194	\$15 161	\$15 092	\$15 110	\$13 839
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.4	57.2	52.1	51.0	49.1	50.8	55.9	56.6	56.6	58.4
Median income.....	\$15 729	\$18 389	\$18 412	\$20 019	\$15 868	\$17 667	\$19 881	\$20 104	\$20 131	\$18 142
Females 15 years and over, with income	42 491	52 967	43 831	38 476	32 750	116 583	466 477	708 449	695 945	12 504
Median income.....	\$4 226	\$4 899	\$4 940	\$5 550	\$4 407	\$5 873	\$5 755	\$6 086	\$6 120	\$4 680
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	22.1	26.1	25.6	26.1	25.0	31.1	28.7	31.3	31.4	25.6
Median income.....	\$9 272	\$10 045	\$9 901	\$11 375	\$9 019	\$11 186	\$11 462	\$11 460	\$11 486	\$9 253
Per capita income	\$6 194	\$7 185	\$7 348	\$7 756	\$6 814	\$8 075	\$8 265	\$8 632	\$8 665	\$7 063
Persons in households.....	\$6 385	\$7 289	\$7 454	\$7 872	\$7 080	\$8 333	\$8 388	\$8 761	\$8 794	\$7 157
Persons in group quarters.....	\$2 404	\$2 669	\$1 971	\$2 490	\$2 022	\$2 562	\$2 877	\$3 223	\$3 237	\$2 458

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	59 483	35 433	37 865	50 133	18 528	2 753	15 775	50 183	38 604	11 579
Less than \$5,000	5 361	3 115	4 348	4 215	2 460	374	2 086	7 464	5 654	1 810
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 702	2 579	2 848	3 020	1 453	189	1 264	4 874	3 672	1 202
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 648	2 873	2 985	3 433	1 463	217	1 246	4 642	3 436	1 206
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 083	4 768	5 612	7 036	2 711	436	2 275	7 595	5 869	1 726
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 207	5 891	6 210	8 345	2 780	413	2 367	7 253	5 544	1 709
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 849	5 700	5 861	8 248	2 721	420	2 301	6 253	4 932	1 321
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 012	6 622	6 330	9 825	3 133	467	2 666	7 564	5 881	1 683
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 812	2 645	2 442	4 112	1 355	165	1 190	3 168	2 444	724
\$50,000 or more	2 809	1 240	1 899	1 899	452	72	380	1 370	1 172	198
Median	\$20 944	\$18 719	\$17 344	\$19 403	\$17 375	\$17 591	\$17 336	\$15 334	\$15 561	\$14 540
Mean	\$23 065	\$20 844	\$19 606	\$21 557	\$18 916	\$18 656	\$18 961	\$18 192	\$18 589	\$16 867
Families	45 410	26 952	29 429	37 142	13 499	1 987	11 512	33 287	25 709	7 578
Less than \$5,000	1 860	752	1 464	1 242	865	138	727	1 908	1 424	484
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 787	1 158	1 663	1 355	716	82	634	2 188	1 599	589
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 065	1 743	1 935	1 916	983	143	840	2 481	1 773	708
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 804	3 247	4 220	4 421	1 833	275	1 558	5 121	3 976	1 145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 345	4 858	5 283	6 379	2 167	338	1 829	5 450	4 148	1 302
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 580	5 283	5 389	7 375	2 397	358	2 039	5 252	4 148	1 104
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 880	6 313	6 015	8 906	2 856	434	2 422	6 691	5 278	1 413
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 402	2 451	2 308	3 768	1 269	147	1 122	2 914	2 271	643
\$50,000 or more	2 687	1 147	1 152	1 780	413	72	341	1 282	1 092	190
Median	\$23 836	\$21 525	\$20 133	\$22 066	\$20 362	\$20 251	\$20 380	\$19 525	\$19 918	\$18 327
Mean	\$26 167	\$23 680	\$22 192	\$24 624	\$21 816	\$21 704	\$21 835	\$21 988	\$22 536	\$20 128
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17 944	10 304	10 795	17 313	7 001	915	6 086	25 717	19 334	5 383
Less than \$2,000	1 542	709	1 051	1 769	997	85	912	3 693	3 016	677
\$2,000 to \$2,999	635	376	689	868	544	92	452	2 683	2 226	457
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 226	2 186	2 559	2 976	1 412	141	1 271	5 606	4 160	1 446
\$5,000 to \$7,999	3 215	2 182	2 010	2 679	1 262	186	1 076	4 945	3 834	1 111
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 762	1 126	1 152	1 813	526	62	464	2 264	1 725	539
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 285	1 920	1 794	3 577	1 150	222	928	3 196	2 453	743
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 388	1 545	1 277	2 924	929	98	831	2 725	2 069	656
\$25,000 to \$49,999	803	179	211	653	157	29	128	570	416	154
\$50,000 or more	88	83	52	54	24	—	24	35	35	—
Median	\$8 355	\$7 595	\$6 612	\$8 380	\$6 091	\$7 478	\$5 868	\$5 433	\$5 349	\$5 769
Mean	\$10 401	\$9 925	\$8 393	\$9 788	\$8 235	\$8 945	\$8 128	\$7 612	\$7 564	\$7 779
Males 15 years and over, with income	59 153	35 670	38 645	49 131	17 211	2 571	14 640	47 185	36 537	10 648
Median income	\$15 576	\$14 136	\$12 501	\$15 132	\$13 942	\$13 273	\$14 079	\$11 910	\$11 870	\$12 040
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.3	59.7	55.9	59.8	54.5	57.5	54.0	45.0	45.9	42.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	54 064	32 632	33 094	45 281	17 667	2 198	14 357	45 969	35 583	10 386
Median income	\$5 487	\$4 923	\$4 747	\$4 926	\$4 810	\$5 078	\$4 783	\$4 521	\$4 552	\$4 427
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	27.5	29.0	26.4	26.0	26.7	25.9	22.0	22.5	20.2
Median income	\$11 168	\$10 169	\$9 396	\$10 293	\$9 925	\$10 695	\$9 843	\$9 795	\$9 671	\$9 471
Per capita income	\$7 969	\$7 387	\$6 697	\$7 656	\$6 962	\$7 257	\$6 914	\$7 028	\$7 148	\$6 418
Persons in households	\$8 074	\$7 493	\$6 738	\$7 737	\$7 066	\$7 261	\$7 034	\$7 199	\$7 320	\$6 788
Persons in group quarters	\$1 852	\$2 613	\$2 873	\$2 876	\$2 327	\$6 555	\$2 194	\$3 322	\$3 472	\$2 786

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$15 213	\$16 955	\$15 351	\$17 569	\$13 838	\$14 018	\$13 813	\$11 933	\$12 380	\$10 493
25 to 34 years	\$22 357	\$20 916	\$20 103	\$20 742	\$19 696	\$18 873	\$19 864	\$18 493	\$18 821	\$17 235
35 to 44 years	\$27 257	\$24 483	\$23 333	\$24 941	\$24 078	\$24 113	\$24 073	\$23 207	\$23 450	\$22 617
45 to 54 years	\$30 638	\$27 200	\$25 503	\$28 831	\$26 233	\$23 689	\$26 669	\$27 104	\$27 179	\$26 885
55 to 64 years	\$26 478	\$23 797	\$20 707	\$25 613	\$22 999	\$23 629	\$22 748	\$23 180	\$23 493	\$22 175
65 years and over	\$13 666	\$11 684	\$10 401	\$13 321	\$11 164	\$10 532	\$11 286	\$11 666	\$11 815	\$11 234
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$23 836	\$21 525	\$20 133	\$22 066	\$20 362	\$20 251	\$20 380	\$19 525	\$19 918	\$18 327
With own children under 18 years	\$24 010	\$22 254	\$21 233	\$22 737	\$21 227	\$20 744	\$21 292	\$20 249	\$20 667	\$18 791
With own children under 6 years	\$20 864	\$19 565	\$18 914	\$19 790	\$18 397	\$16 466	\$18 683	\$17 401	\$17 869	\$15 928
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 526	\$20 422	\$18 190	\$21 057	\$19 227	\$19 840	\$19 034	\$18 608	\$18 888	\$17 734
Married-couple families	\$25 430	\$23 348	\$20 986	\$23 137	\$21 979	\$21 179	\$22 102	\$21 254	\$21 406	\$20 487
With own children under 18 years	\$26 089	\$23 415	\$22 663	\$24 155	\$22 500	\$22 346	\$23 670	\$22 523	\$22 706	\$22 075
With own children under 6 years	\$22 478	\$20 211	\$19 691	\$20 743	\$20 535	\$18 110	\$20 170	\$19 198	\$19 519	\$18 283
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 302	\$20 994	\$18 571	\$21 478	\$19 850	\$19 830	\$19 857	\$19 405	\$19 717	\$18 268
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 077	\$12 474	\$11 451	\$10 444	\$8 732	\$10 250	\$8 585	\$9 502	\$10 008	\$8 515
With own children under 18 years	\$8 681	\$10 486	\$8 821	\$9 089	\$6 996	\$8 438	\$6 917	\$7 492	\$7 881	\$6 951
With own children under 6 years	\$5 825	\$6 948	\$4 953	\$5 447	\$5 173	\$4 773	\$5 213	\$4 882	\$4 800	\$5 121
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 065	\$16 221	\$15 783	\$14 892	\$13 253	\$11 696	\$13 374	\$14 060	\$14 018	\$14 190
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$8 835	\$8 730	\$7 651	\$9 725	\$8 162	\$7 901	\$8 210	\$8 942	\$8 999	\$8 817
1 worker	\$19 327	\$17 073	\$16 104	\$18 570	\$16 799	\$16 950	\$16 769	\$16 339	\$16 571	\$15 750
2 workers	\$25 991	\$23 346	\$21 962	\$24 048	\$23 431	\$23 567	\$23 406	\$22 269	\$22 322	\$22 055
3 or more workers	\$35 503	\$32 366	\$29 628	\$32 334	\$31 994	\$31 978	\$31 990	\$31 955	\$31 608	\$33 456
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$12 359	\$10 816	\$8 803	\$11 485	\$8 900	\$7 956	\$9 090	\$6 736	\$6 340	\$8 256
65 years and over	\$7 092	\$5 892	\$4 888	\$6 835	\$5 083	\$5 115	\$5 069	\$5 613	\$5 555	\$6 000
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 688	\$6 347	\$5 321	\$6 327	\$5 172	\$6 571	\$5 069	\$4 733	\$4 722	\$4 761
65 years and over	\$4 923	\$5 087	\$4 378	\$5 117	\$4 537	\$3 700	\$4 626	\$4 668	\$4 683	\$4 630

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	59 483	35 433	37 865	50 133	18 528	2 753	15 775	50 183	38 604	11 579
With earnings	50 112	29 309	31 681	42 160	14 731	2 209	12 522	38 135	29 490	8 645
Mean earnings	\$23 525	\$21 265	\$19 912	\$21 720	\$19 845	\$19 644	\$19 881	\$18 926	\$19 283	\$17 711
With wage or salary income	49 040	28 130	29 826	41 397	14 430	2 154	12 276	37 299	28 882	8 417
Mean wage or salary income	\$22 825	\$20 472	\$18 830	\$21 139	\$19 206	\$18 976	\$19 246	\$18 308	\$18 597	\$17 313
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 303	2 757	3 535	3 604	1 275	165	1 110	3 262	2 493	769
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 918	\$11 957	\$9 681	\$11 075	\$10 965	\$12 876	\$10 681	\$11 770	\$12 473	\$9 491
With farm self-employment income	1 320	680	3 286	1 957	137	37	120	213	151	62
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 244	\$8 579	\$10 640	\$7 743	\$7 745	\$10 679	\$6 866	\$2 372	\$2 751	\$1 450
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	31 892	21 660	21 466	30 222	8 344	1 187	7 157	23 316	18 135	5 181
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 217	\$2 098	\$1 786	\$2 292	\$2 102	\$2 269	\$2 074	\$2 474	\$2 632	\$1 937
With Social Security income	14 541	10 217	10 207	12 001	5 218	751	4 467	15 982	12 082	3 900
Mean Social Security income	\$4 412	\$4 478	\$4 108	\$4 485	\$4 241	\$4 373	\$4 373	\$4 313	\$4 270	\$4 446
With public assistance income	4 620	1 841	2 655	2 865	1 833	197	1 636	4 445	3 039	1 406
Mean public assistance income	\$2 843	\$2 361	\$2 514	\$2 788	\$2 884	\$2 170	\$2 970	\$2 685	\$2 742	\$2 564
With all other income	14 982	8 414	9 503	12 305	4 815	590	4 225	14 123	10 636	3 487
Mean all other income	\$3 010	\$2 347	\$2 593	\$2 755	\$2 614	\$2 815	\$2 586	\$3 720	\$3 885	\$3 214

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	25 780	50 638	18 544	30 969
Less than \$5,000	3 365	5 156	1 664	3 055
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 579	3 933	1 331	2 229
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 632	3 865	1 319	2 145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 650	7 001	2 254	4 162
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 648	8 329	2 840	4 664
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 311	8 061	3 314	4 460
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 524	8 923	3 475	5 899
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 481	3 786	1 713	3 289
\$50,000 or more	590	1 584	634	1 066
Median	\$14 607	\$18 197	\$19 777	\$19 207
Mean	\$17 414	\$20 314	\$21 194	\$21 226
Families	17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282
Less than \$5,000	887	1 455	467	1 046
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 184	1 744	517	1 049
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 208	2 163	702	1 183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 932	4 327	1 402	2 583
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 848	6 346	2 087	3 282
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 853	6 994	2 927	3 699
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 177	8 208	3 142	5 387
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 382	3 527	1 609	3 074
\$50,000 or more	532	1 489	601	979
Median	\$19 085	\$21 480	\$22 495	\$22 610
Mean	\$21 045	\$23 687	\$24 575	\$24 507
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17 080	19 667	6 189	11 995
Less than \$2,000	4 263	2 431	377	1 540
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 995	1 154	258	519
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 006	3 882	1 134	2 153
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 563	3 571	1 279	1 840
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 311	1 744	617	1 003
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 745	3 254	1 047	2 139
\$15,000 to \$24,999	901	3 101	1 240	2 365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	250	462	224	410
\$50,000 or more	46	13	47	26
Median	\$3 879	\$6 850	\$8 164	\$7 894
Mean	\$5 877	\$8 935	\$10 086	\$9 638
Males 15 years and over, with income	25 225	48 493	17 706	29 830
Median income	\$9 840	\$14 262	\$15 344	\$15 176
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.8	56.4	49.7	45.5
Median income	\$16 267	\$18 433	\$19 395	\$19 770
Females 15 years and over, with income	27 090	45 222	16 543	27 985
Median income	\$4 231	\$4 957	\$5 071	\$5 594
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.5	25.8	24.3	25.6
Median income	\$9 436	\$10 214	\$10 012	\$11 495
Per capita income	\$6 404	\$7 292	\$7 660	\$7 734
Persons in households	\$6 735	\$7 419	\$7 767	\$7 892
Persons in group quarters	\$2 389	\$2 692	\$1 592	\$2 533

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years	\$11 899	\$15 046	\$17 073	\$14 678
25 to 34 years	\$18 316	\$20 617	\$21 352	\$21 443
35 to 44 years	\$22 819	\$24 073	\$24 868	\$26 060
45 to 54 years	\$25 743	\$27 645	\$29 848	\$29 642
55 to 64 years	\$21 145	\$24 378	\$24 066	\$25 763
65 years and over	\$11 842	\$12 248	\$13 597	\$12 773
Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$19 085	\$21 480	\$22 495	\$22 610
With own children under 18 years	\$20 346	\$21 898	\$22 817	\$23 179
With own children under 6 years	\$17 221	\$19 075	\$20 873	\$20 023
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 422	\$20 606	\$21 970	\$21 878
Married-couple families	\$20 456	\$22 798	\$23 634	\$24 711
With own children under 18 years	\$22 035	\$23 561	\$24 202	\$25 947
With own children under 6 years	\$18 735	\$20 532	\$21 515	\$22 152
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 017	\$21 373	\$22 616	\$22 599
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 425	\$10 134	\$9 929	\$12 496
With own children under 18 years	\$7 656	\$8 079	\$8 607	\$9 888
With own children under 6 years	\$5 684	\$5 952	\$7 152	\$6 899
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 316	\$16 281	\$16 520	\$17 590
Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers	\$9 325	\$8 744	\$9 808	\$8 876
1 worker	\$15 568	\$18 120	\$19 541	\$18 391
2 workers	\$21 760	\$23 355	\$24 447	\$26 083
3 or more workers	\$30 348	\$31 554	\$33 250	\$36 096
Unrelated individuals:				
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 386	\$9 973	\$11 619	\$11 597
65 years and over	\$5 813	\$5 788	\$7 315	\$6 965
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 668	\$5 782	\$6 418	\$5 998
65 years and over	\$5 017	\$4 943	\$5 154	\$5 032

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	25 780	50 638	18 544	30 969
With earnings	20 710	42 106	15 331	25 010
Mean earnings	\$17 303	\$20 688	\$21 694	\$21 935
With wage or salary income	20 230	41 264	14 991	24 580
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 802	\$19 894	\$21 163	\$21 428
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 019	3 679	1 305	1 615
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 018	\$13 544	\$11 337	\$13 170
With farm self-employment income	190	420	166	184
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 187	\$817	\$3 426	\$3 426
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 294	28 937	9 948	15 331
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 075	\$2 082	\$2 106	\$2 083
With Social Security income	7 540	11 737	4 441	8 265
Mean Social Security income	\$4 250	\$4 347	\$4 348	\$4 441
With public assistance income	2 291	4 143	1 280	2 711
Mean public assistance income	\$2 866	\$2 516	\$2 618	\$3 027
With all other income	7 427	12 144	6 772	9 875
Mean all other income	\$3 004	\$2 956	\$2 484	\$3 229

Urbanized areas—Con.

	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Lo Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
					Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
Households	25 780	50 638	18 544	30 969	24 751	1 371	23 380	85 007	442 477	19 172
Less than \$5,000	3 365	5 156	1 664	3 055	3 345	139	3 206	9 830	43 962	2 145
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 579	3 933	1 331	2 229	2 282	59	2 223	7 075	31 517	1 856
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 632	3 865	1 319	2 145	2 413	110	2 303	6 643	29 896	2 002
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 650	7 001	2 254	4 162	4 386	251	4 135	14 096	60 174	3 276
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 648	8 329	2 840	4 664	3 704	260	3 444	11 930	61 113	2 970
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 311	8 061	3 314	4 460	3 281	174	3 107	10 570	60 289	2 522
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 524	8 923	3 475	5 899	3 485	260	3 219	13 308	85 941	2 617
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 481	3 786	1 713	3 289	1 242	90	1 152	7 621	47 390	1 364
\$50,000 or more	590	1 584	634	1 066	613	22	591	3 934	22 195	420
Median	\$14 607	\$18 197	\$19 777	\$19 207	\$14 939	\$17 582	\$14 774	\$16 838	\$19 551	\$15 510
Mean	\$17 414	\$20 314	\$21 194	\$21 226	\$17 725	\$18 980	\$17 651	\$20 498	\$22 387	\$18 237
Families	17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282	15 885	1 060	14 825	47 894	311 940	12 643
Less than \$5,000	887	1 455	467	1 046	722	56	666	1 913	15 250	414
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 184	1 744	517	1 049	967	26	941	2 089	14 568	732
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 208	2 163	702	1 183	1 066	41	1 025	2 398	15 772	985
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 932	4 327	1 402	2 583	2 774	190	2 584	6 131	35 191	2 067
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 848	6 346	2 087	3 282	2 721	215	2 506	6 959	42 119	2 277
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 853	6 994	2 927	3 699	2 766	160	2 606	7 504	48 860	2 165
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 177	8 208	3 142	5 387	3 170	260	2 910	10 792	76 162	2 367
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 382	3 527	1 609	3 074	1 155	90	1 065	6 602	43 639	1 257
\$50,000 or more	532	1 489	601	979	544	22	522	3 506	20 379	379
Median	\$19 085	\$21 480	\$22 495	\$22 610	\$19 428	\$20 070	\$19 364	\$22 834	\$23 312	\$19 668
Mean	\$21 045	\$23 687	\$24 575	\$24 507	\$21 773	\$21 701	\$21 778	\$26 262	\$26 049	\$21 697
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	17 080	19 667	6 189	11 995	16 549	356	16 193	66 061	176 072	12 045
Less than \$2,000	4 263	2 431	377	1 540	3 955	37	3 918	12 416	16 669	2 280
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 995	1 154	258	519	1 883	10	1 873	6 737	8 436	1 358
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 006	3 882	1 134	2 153	3 755	10	3 695	11 887	30 009	2 656
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 563	3 571	1 279	1 840	2 677	68	2 609	10 475	28 764	2 228
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 311	1 744	617	1 003	1 365	63	1 302	5 235	16 367	1 039
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 745	3 254	1 047	2 139	1 533	68	1 465	10 329	34 214	1 451
\$15,000 to \$24,999	901	3 101	1 240	2 365	1 175	50	1 125	7 060	33 259	860
\$25,000 to \$49,999	250	462	224	410	159	—	159	1 651	7 318	147
\$50,000 or more	46	13	47	26	47	—	47	271	1 036	26
Median	\$3 879	\$6 850	\$8 164	\$7 894	\$4 201	\$8 065	\$4 143	\$5 494	\$8 483	\$4 752
Mean	\$5 877	\$8 935	\$10 086	\$9 638	\$6 030	\$8 465	\$5 976	\$7 758	\$10 394	\$6 931
Males 15 years and over, with income	25 225	48 493	17 706	29 830	23 900	1 436	22 464	82 092	419 251	19 212
Median income	\$9 840	\$14 262	\$15 344	\$15 176	\$10 332	\$12 398	\$10 112	\$10 930	\$14 943	\$10 705
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.8	56.4	49.7	45.5	45.5	54.2	45.0	46.3	54.8	48.3
Median income	\$16 267	\$18 433	\$19 395	\$19 770	\$15 985	\$16 464	\$15 955	\$17 838	\$19 739	\$15 908
Females 15 years and over, with income	27 090	45 222	16 543	27 985	26 294	1 167	25 127	83 276	412 876	20 160
Median income	\$4 231	\$4 957	\$5 071	\$5 594	\$4 308	\$4 634	\$4 291	\$5 910	\$5 796	\$4 592
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.5	25.8	24.3	25.6	23.6	28.0	23.4	30.6	28.8	23.7
Median income	\$9 436	\$10 214	\$10 012	\$11 495	\$9 017	\$8 808	\$9 029	\$11 423	\$11 559	\$9 276
Per capita income	\$6 404	\$7 292	\$7 660	\$7 734	\$6 605	\$6 812	\$6 592	\$8 319	\$8 280	\$6 801
Persons in households	\$6 735	\$7 419	\$7 767	\$7 892	\$6 918	\$6 902	\$6 919	\$8 682	\$8 418	\$7 201
Persons in group quarters	\$2 389	\$2 692	\$1 592	\$2 533	\$2 045	\$1 625	\$2 051	\$2 597	\$2 912	\$2 524

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city	
Households	42 494	21 884	19 869	21 102	12 738	18 311	33 391	18 493	28 109	17 942	
Less than \$5,000	4 258	2 250	2 431	1 872	1 831	2 395	4 200	1 662	2 881	2 864	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 913	1 765	1 507	1 375	1 045	1 659	3 074	1 326	2 100	1 886	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 803	2 032	1 694	1 460	1 079	1 924	2 902	1 311	1 977	1 917	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 183	3 004	2 912	2 989	1 829	3 320	5 061	2 240	3 829	3 241	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 818	3 630	3 123	3 486	1 890	2 545	5 657	2 840	4 214	2 475	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 093	3 401	3 010	3 438	1 825	2 329	4 979	3 309	4 115	2 094	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 826	3 673	3 293	3 947	2 072	2 499	4 737	3 466	5 322	2 179	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 639	1 447	1 250	1 669	904	1 038	2 043	1 705	2 849	802	
\$50,000 or more	1 961	682	649	866	263	402	738	634	822	484	
Median	\$20 211	\$17 629	\$16 996	\$19 080	\$16 705	\$14 457	\$16 250	\$19 783	\$18 927	\$13 458	
Mean	\$22 601	\$19 714	\$19 398	\$21 728	\$18 321	\$17 203	\$18 214	\$21 195	\$20 639	\$16 895	
Families	31 338	15 812	14 208	15 333	9 102	11 691	22 544	13 420	20 079	10 496	
Less than \$5,000	1 512	448	581	492	646	630	1 151	467	1 003	584	
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 409	757	729	614	514	797	1 305	512	988	766	
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 583	1 201	933	836	703	830	1 560	702	1 078	794	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 315	1 925	1 983	1 767	1 229	2 020	3 118	1 395	2 397	1 871	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 307	2 922	2 439	2 677	1 466	1 939	4 300	2 087	2 938	1 708	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 143	3 124	2 689	3 014	1 597	1 947	4 217	2 922	3 391	1 688	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 917	3 486	3 094	3 576	1 872	2 229	4 327	3 133	4 878	1 936	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 285	1 322	1 166	1 544	843	955	1 892	1 601	2 654	722	
\$50,000 or more	1 867	627	594	873	232	344	674	601	750	427	
Median	\$23 401	\$20 988	\$20 770	\$21 940	\$19 978	\$19 135	\$19 814	\$22 487	\$22 313	\$18 571	
Mean	\$25 954	\$22 860	\$22 816	\$25 237	\$21 234	\$20 872	\$21 660	\$24 571	\$23 826	\$21 591	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14 082	7 080	7 349	8 347	5 331	14 469	14 099	6 172	11 173	14 804	
Less than \$2,000	1 167	410	463	1 209	535	4 044	1 535	377	1 454	3 850	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 416	1 200	1 122	1 437	401	1 885	790	258	488	1 817	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	2 547	1 569	1 722	1 338	3 305	2 982	1 132	2 071	3 432	1 817	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	2 543	1 543	1 356	1 201	964	2 003	2 794	1 279	1 705	2 317	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 358	843	846	817	418	982	1 332	609	958	1 117	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 629	1 309	1 231	1 677	769	1 309	2 253	1 040	1 965	1 236	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 691	1 055	888	1 179	671	707	2 148	1 240	2 172	868	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	671	99	132	261	112	188	222	224	334	126	
\$50,000 or more	60	37	31	31	16	46	43	13	26	41	
Median	\$8 469	\$7 629	\$6 763	\$7 138	\$5 662	\$3 601	\$6 708	\$8 141	\$7 718	\$3 896	
Mean	\$10 569	\$10 055	\$8 486	\$8 886	\$7 859	\$5 539	\$8 697	\$10 085	\$9 472	\$5 629	
Males 15 years and over, with income	39 961	20 692	18 772	20 517	11 617	18 213	30 050	17 481	26 870	17 094	
Median income	\$15 684	\$13 973	\$12 756	\$14 803	\$13 778	\$9 383	\$13 240	\$15 441	\$15 033	\$8 844	
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.6	58.7	54.9	58.2	53.6	39.3	53.7	50.3	48.8	40.9	
Females 15 years and over, with income	38 438	20 994	18 160	19 456	11 662	19 868	29 565	16 361	25 402	20 317	
Median income	\$5 625	\$4 967	\$5 036	\$4 838	\$4 789	\$3 937	\$4 970	\$5 128	\$5 617	\$4 078	
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.2	26.8	28.5	24.1	25.2	19.2	25.8	24.6	25.6	22.2	
Per capita income	\$8 118	\$7 436	\$7 326	\$7 861	\$6 704	\$6 345	\$6 991	\$7 716	\$7 543	\$6 467	
Persons in households	\$8 205	\$7 519	\$7 408	\$7 983	\$6 847	\$6 720	\$7 064	\$7 768	\$7 702	\$6 881	
Persons in group quarters	\$2 012	\$2 776	\$2 884	\$3 446	\$2 194	\$2 464	\$3 092	\$2 070	\$2 542	\$2 006	

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$13 959	\$16 986	\$14 705	\$17 331	\$13 549	\$11 011	\$14 043	\$17 073	\$14 201	\$11 014	
25 to 34 years	\$22 061	\$20 332	\$20 169	\$20 342	\$19 273	\$18 345	\$19 256	\$21 362	\$21 393	\$16 536	
35 to 44 years	\$26 968	\$24 164	\$24 896	\$24 591	\$23 475	\$23 846	\$22 691	\$24 842	\$25 631	\$21 979	
45 to 54 years	\$30 754	\$27 159	\$26 408	\$28 500	\$26 812	\$24 975	\$26 505	\$29 795	\$29 070	\$26 731	
55 to 64 years	\$26 612	\$23 374	\$21 689	\$25 870	\$22 805	\$21 022	\$23 651	\$24 074	\$25 589	\$21 964	
65 years and over	\$13 334	\$11 434	\$11 266	\$13 927	\$10 848	\$12 270	\$11 957	\$13 619	\$12 726	\$11 813	
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$23 401	\$20 988	\$20 770	\$21 940	\$19 978	\$19 135	\$19 814	\$22 487	\$22 313	\$18 571	
With own children under 18 years	\$23 409	\$21 720	\$21 989	\$22 399	\$20 661	\$20 530	\$20 275	\$22 798	\$22 773	\$19 738	
With own children under 6 years	\$20 556	\$18 846	\$19 363	\$19 617	\$18 040	\$17 485	\$17 206	\$20 875	\$19 884	\$15 520	
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 388	\$20 068	\$19 137	\$21 350	\$18 900	\$17 532	\$19 172	\$21 980	\$21 735	\$17 559	
Married-couple families	\$25 437	\$21 974	\$21 928	\$22 993	\$21 933	\$20 401	\$21 310	\$23 626	\$24 444	\$20 379	
With own children under 18 years	\$26 109	\$23 101	\$23 633	\$23 900	\$23 219	\$22 228	\$22 126	\$24 186	\$25 667	\$22 323	
With own children under 6 years	\$22 632	\$19 725	\$20 567	\$20 565	\$20 309	\$18 886	\$19 009	\$21 517	\$22 105	\$17 517	
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 348	\$20 644	\$19 546	\$21 740	\$19 893	\$18 044	\$19 725	\$22 627	\$22 372	\$18 203	
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 216	\$12 268	\$11 711	\$10 505	\$8 086	\$9 182	\$9 506	\$9 917	\$12 241	\$9 614	
With own children under 18 years	\$8 281	\$10 041	\$8 734	\$9 057	\$6 821	\$7 708	\$7 370	\$8 592	\$9 657	\$7 219	
With own children under 6 years	\$5 801	\$6 623	\$4 609	\$5 159	\$3 325	\$5 761	\$5 690	\$7 152	\$6 689	\$5 092	
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 495	\$16 323	\$16 573	\$14 710	\$12 705	\$12 094	\$16 190	\$16 520	\$17 584	\$15 194	
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 572	\$8 754	\$8 643	\$9 326	\$8 188	\$9 682	\$8 574	\$9 786	\$8 672	\$9 165	
1 worker	\$19 107	\$16 884	\$16 618	\$18 698	\$16 242	\$16 085	\$16 592	\$19 556	\$18 262	\$14 154	
2 workers	\$26 066	\$23 080	\$22 687	\$23 829	\$23 066	\$21 827	\$22 290	\$24 431	\$25 793	\$20 870	
3 or more workers	\$35 579	\$32 070	\$30 618	\$32 170	\$31 897	\$30 217	\$30 753	\$33 290	\$35 758	\$29 685	
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$12 617	\$10 887	\$8 887	\$9 961	\$8 119	\$3 957	\$9 848	\$11 601	\$11 337	\$4 453	
65 years and over	\$7 267	\$5 881	\$4 838	\$6 182	\$4 849	\$5 500	\$5 837	\$7 315	\$7 254	\$6 293	
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 754	\$6 350	\$5 692	\$5 827	\$5 068	\$3 364	\$5 726	\$6 407	\$5 937	\$3 645	
65 years and over	\$4 952	\$4 985	\$4 554	\$5 297	\$4 551	\$5 221	\$4 898	\$5 158	\$4 962	\$4 534	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	42 494	21 884	19 869	21 102	12 738	18 311	33 391	18 493	28 109	17 942	
With earnings	35 146	17 511	16 127	17 615	9 934	14 841	26 859	15 294	22 577	13 986	
Mean earnings	\$23 322	\$20 389	\$19 890	\$21 788	\$19 400	\$16 876	\$18 750	\$21 688	\$21 385	\$17 149	
With wage or salary income	34 609	17 123	15 811	17 265	9 752	14 508	26 282	14 954	22 238	13 657	
Mean wage or salary income	\$22 752	\$20 014	\$19 301	\$21 129	\$18 863	\$16 401	\$18 103	\$21 169	\$20 955	\$16 625	
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 556	1 266	1 513	1 595	798	1 460	2 264	1 297	1 336	1 084	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 047	\$11 031	\$10 252	\$11 717	\$10 218	\$8 454	\$12 195	\$11 252	\$12 164	\$11 801	
With farm self-employment income	286	109	100	102	90	144	204	166	132	206	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 995	\$3 401	\$882	\$3 076	\$6 823	\$1 223	\$1 097	\$3 342	\$4 257	\$277	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22 184	13 134	11 764	12 930	5 724	10 425	18 370	9 926	13 813	9 891	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 234	\$2 112	\$1 856	\$2 621	\$2 060	\$2 092	\$1 832	\$2 105	\$1 931	\$2 246	
With Social Security income	10 550	6 721	5 756	5 252	3 674	8 756	4 424	7 618	5 920	5 920	
Mean Social Security income	\$4 453	\$4 602	\$4 241	\$4 398	\$4 300	\$4 313	\$4 305	\$4 349	\$4 416	\$4 161	
With public assistance income	3 734	1 292	1 241	1 247	1 413	1 451	3 313	1 273	2 625	1 464	
Mean public assistance income	\$2 910	\$2 290	\$2 492	\$2 853	\$3 669	\$2 889	\$2 482	\$2 615	\$3 050	\$2 386	
With all other income	10 841	5 356	5 278	5 028	3 375	5 219	8 660	6 740	9 002	4 908	
Mean all other income	\$3 078	\$2 384	\$2 755	\$2 817	\$2 588	\$3 085	\$2 884	\$2 491	\$3 221	\$2 637	

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

Households	66 596
Less than \$5,000	8 458
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 857
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 190
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 760
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 975
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 231
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 897
\$50,000 or more	2 960
Median	\$16 510
Mean	\$20 031
Families	37 159
Less than \$5,000	1 502
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 701
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 902
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 697
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 302
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 856
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 360
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 168
\$50,000 or more	2 671
Median	\$22 856
Mean	\$26 023
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	55 195
Less than \$2,000	11 550
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 363
\$3,000 to \$4,999	10 604
\$5,000 to \$7,999	8 640
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 758
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 640
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 217
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 250
\$50,000 or more	173
Median	\$4 791
Mean	\$7 140
Males 15 years and over, with income	66 028
Median income	\$10 144
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.6
Median income	\$18 001
Females 15 years and over, with income	66 707
Median income	\$5 480
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.4
Median income	\$11 513
Per capita income	\$8 012
Persons in households	\$8 441
Persons in group quarters	\$2 548

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$11 376
25 to 34 years	\$20 023
35 to 44 years	\$26 939
45 to 54 years	\$30 685
55 to 64 years	\$27 903
65 years and over	\$16 991
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$22 856
With own children under 18 years	\$23 288
With own children under 6 years	\$20 052
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 388
Married-couple families	\$24 992
With own children under 18 years	\$26 185
With own children under 6 years	\$21 828
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 710
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 071
With own children under 18 years	\$10 148
With own children under 6 years	\$6 668
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 516
Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$10 993
1 worker	\$17 710
2 workers	\$24 352
3 or more workers	\$33 955
Unrelated individuals:	
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 925
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 673
65 years and over	\$6 538

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	66 596
With earnings	58 096
Mean earnings	\$19 222
With wage or salary income	56 724
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 404
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 269
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 814
With farm self-employment income	792
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 699
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	40 138
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 320
With Social Security income	13 189
Mean Social Security income	\$4 239
With public assistance income	3 599
Mean public assistance income	\$2 649
With all other income	15 302
Mean all other income	\$3 834

Places—Con.

Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
66 596	242 483	18 261	31 756	18 174	11 392	17 637	12 764	19 323	25 774
8 458	33 098	2 094	3 623	2 021	1 790	1 234	1 949	993	2 209
5 857	22 585	1 803	2 472	1 523	1 192	868	1 107	1 014	1 769
5 190	19 795	1 935	2 372	1 739	1 186	1 163	1 214	1 113	1 911
10 760	38 213	3 171	4 282	2 535	1 714	2 276	1 901	2 366	3 883
8 975	35 570	2 797	4 640	3 026	1 677	2 604	1 848	2 385	4 220
8 268	31 513	2 340	4 418	2 768	1 298	2 884	1 744	2 713	3 957
10 231	39 029	2 447	6 215	2 922	1 636	4 077	1 870	4 348	4 803
5 897	17 367	1 275	2 813	1 130	706	1 917	713	2 722	2 344
2 960	5 313	399	921	510	193	614	418	1 669	678
\$16 510	\$16 028	\$15 227	\$18 437	\$17 094	\$14 442	\$21 175	\$15 498	\$23 288	\$18 686
\$20 031	\$18 172	\$18 059	\$20 377	\$19 202	\$16 800	\$22 299	\$18 366	\$27 045	\$20 548
37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522
1 502	12 325	398	1 245	413	470	415	413	246	456
1 701	11 118	684	1 173	691	583	367	522	241	641
1 902	10 720	964	1 349	977	693	623	627	486	901
4 697	22 452	1 985	2 697	1 593	1 133	1 233	1 305	1 253	2 239
5 302	23 890	2 139	3 416	2 438	1 282	1 729	1 444	1 649	2 975
5 856	24 777	2 004	3 715	2 552	1 087	2 386	1 565	2 219	3 277
8 360	33 433	2 210	5 482	2 775	1 365	3 672	1 713	3 832	4 282
5 168	15 329	1 174	2 574	1 012	626	1 755	666	2 571	2 151
2 671	4 463	358	904	464	187	557	382	1 557	600
\$22 856	\$19 738	\$19 516	\$21 828	\$20 639	\$18 258	\$24 218	\$20 020	\$27 092	\$22 259
\$26 023	\$21 807	\$21 560	\$23 662	\$22 374	\$20 086	\$25 285	\$22 329	\$31 564	\$22 766
55 195	117 109	11 812	11 383	6 144	5 728	7 250	5 353	6 468	9 936
11 550	12 805	2 253	921	369	671	802	532	317	495
6 363	6 389	1 356	331	166	457	487	379	194	359
10 604	22 245	2 631	2 159	1 386	1 433	983	1 431	771	1 582
8 640	19 839	2 195	2 098	1 328	1 103	962	978	1 157	1 761
3 758	10 697	991	1 179	756	531	751	626	572	1 197
7 640	21 589	1 412	2 139	1 148	738	1 522	769	1 523	1 970
5 217	19 314	807	2 034	859	641	1 440	528	1 439	2 143
1 250	3 785	141	516	90	154	268	79	435	389
173	446	26	6	42	-	35	31	60	40
\$4 791	\$7 538	\$4 694	\$8 265	\$7 594	\$5 752	\$9 095	\$6 013	\$10 715	\$9 208
\$7 140	\$9 423	\$6 863	\$10 027	\$9 956	\$7 758	\$10 237	\$7 952	\$12 376	\$11 500
66 028	213 886	17 925	28 603	17 038	10 465	17 502	11 508	18 345	23 719
Median income	\$12 541	\$10 767	\$14 933	\$13 635	\$11 972	\$15 689	\$11 731	\$16 837	\$15 069
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.8	48.7	56.4	57.5	42.1	60.6	51.4	56.3	55.7
Median income	\$17 290	\$15 890	\$19 034	\$16 849	\$17 725	\$19 320	\$16 463	\$22 304	\$18 702
Females 15 years and over, with income	66 707	224 318	19 121	28 251	16 681	10 215	16 303	19 787	23 518
Median income	\$5 480	\$5 758	\$4 621	\$5 744	\$4 912	\$4 411	\$5 981	\$6 178	\$5 730
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.4	29.1	23.8	28.5	26.5	20.1	29.9	24.2	29.9
Median income	\$11 513	\$11 300	\$9 263	\$11 156	\$9 833	\$9 442	\$11 339	\$9 637	\$11 283
Per capita income	\$8 012	\$7 028	\$6 808	\$7 588	\$7 323	\$6 616	\$7 898	\$7 334	\$8 311
Persons in households	\$8 441	\$7 145	\$7 145	\$7 641	\$7 416	\$6 789	\$8 060	\$7 437	\$8 412
Persons in group quarters	\$2 548	\$3 008	\$2 631	\$2 123	\$2 711	\$2 786	\$3 044	\$2 330	\$1 981

Table 124a. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)
Families	1 993 268	1 792 680	168 295	32 293	406 977	74 763	69 744	58 305
With Social Security income	393 358	353 308	33 002	7 048	84 495	15 630	16 476	13 460
Income above poverty level	369 521	332 059	30 691	6 771	81 493	15 094	15 545	12 687
Below poverty level without Social Security income	76 332	67 402	7 166	1 764	19 829	4 510	5 954	4 842
With public assistance income	174 088	158 247	13 282	2 559	33 373	4 267	5 289	4 023
Income above poverty level	92 845	83 389	7 569	1 887	21 325	3 173	3 672	2 780
Below poverty level without public assistance income	18 260	16 890	1 084	286	4 496	633	1 076	786
Householder worked in 1979	1 619 609	1 455 495	137 758	26 356	336 861	63 302	54 852	46 021
With related children under 18 years	1 101 924	985 915	98 126	17 883	221 708	42 484	36 904	30 779
With related children 5 to 17 years	887 603	794 552	78 549	14 502	176 457	33 435	28 490	23 803
Female householder, no husband present	333 327	303 405	25 746	4 176	59 274	6 803	7 744	6 210
Householder worked in 1979	195 695	177 198	15 731	2 766	38 953	4 521	4 870	3 826
With related children under 18 years	223 167	202 090	18 245	2 832	41 150	4 458	4 995	3 915
With related children under 6 years	93 678	84 166	8 370	1 142	17 666	1 651	2 006	1 519
Householder 65 years and over	256 662	232 539	19 575	4 548	55 827	10 782	11 875	9 814
Unrelated individuals	955 044	884 142	56 976	13 926	198 163	31 934	37 043	30 663
With Social Security income	243 052	221 484	17 151	4 417	59 238	10 107	13 729	11 235
Income above poverty level	189 358	172 649	12 872	3 837	49 832	8 360	10 179	8 182
Below poverty level without Social Security income	106 195	95 853	7 883	2 459	30 108	5 137	7 218	5 708
With public assistance income	59 481	56 222	2 423	836	9 802	1 486	2 287	1 739
Income above poverty level	18 394	16 899	931	564	6 738	996	1 106	732
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9 990	9 226	424	340	4 179	641	655	382
Worked in 1979	644 459	598 267	37 203	8 989	134 861	22 024	22 452	18 623
65 years and over	241 789	222 228	15 510	4 051	54 316	9 103	12 470	10 317
Persons	7 741 101	6 986 548	633 904	120 649	1 538 710	283 948	259 556	216 575
Related children under 18 years	2 241 771	2 006 514	199 710	35 547	441 932	86 446	71 209	59 186
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 661 926	1 489 324	145 817	26 785	328 718	64 450	51 945	43 202
60 years and over	1 085 972	990 298	78 018	17 656	227 112	40 636	46 497	38 596
65 years and over	741 164	677 528	51 303	12 333	159 630	28 885	33 681	27 842

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	173 667	158 099	13 759	1 809	25 329	3 376	4 514	3 613
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.8	8.2	5.6	6.2	4.5	6.5	7.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 474	\$3 478	\$3 510	\$2 855	\$2 816	\$2 745	\$2 322	\$2 339
Persons per family	3.84	3.86	3.68	3.40	3.55	3.43	3.13	3.12
With Social Security income	23 837	21 249	2 311	277	3 002	536	931	773
With public assistance income	81 243	74 858	5 713	672	12 048	1 094	1 617	1 243
Householder worked in 1979	65 927	58 935	6 134	858	11 893	2 091	2 305	1 810
With related children under 18 years	142 316	129 513	11 333	1 470	21 691	2 626	3 254	2 551
With related children 5 to 17 years	114 258	104 430	8 746	1 082	15 941	1 913	2 188	1 712
Female householder, no husband present	104 514	94 830	8 780	904	16 605	1 571	2 247	1 797
Householder worked in 1979	29 178	25 651	3 239	288	6 616	819	1 044	823
With related children under 18 years	55 697	48 815	8 026	856	15 883	1 418	2 010	1 579
With related children under 6 years	54 994	49 483	4 951	560	10 088	896	1 244	944
Householder 65 years and over	13 476	12 153	1 175	148	1 702	384	638	533
Unrelated individuals	195 154	180 691	12 192	2 271	32 786	6 099	10 144	8 731
Percent below poverty level	20.4	20.4	21.4	16.3	16.5	19.1	27.4	28.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 924	\$1 925	\$1 899	\$1 899	\$1 839	\$1 701	\$1 632	\$1 642
With Social Security income	53 694	48 835	4 279	580	9 406	1 747	3 550	3 053
With public assistance income	41 087	39 323	1 492	272	3 064	490	1 181	1 007
Worked in 1979	62 819	57 521	4 215	1 083	15 274	3 562	4 851	4 171
65 years and over	54 178	49 964	3 703	511	8 352	1 617	3 194	2 774
Persons	861 924	790 652	62 852	8 420	122 756	17 666	24 273	19 988
Percent below poverty level	11.1	11.3	9.9	7.0	8.0	6.2	9.4	9.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 581	\$3 581	\$3 581	\$3 581	\$3 581	\$3 581	\$3 581	\$3 581
With Social Security income	53 694	48 835	4 279	580	9 406	1 747	3 550	3 053
With public assistance income	41 087	39 323	1 492	272	3 064	490	1 181	1 007
Worked in 1979	62 819	57 521	4 215	1 083	15 274	3 562	4 851	4 171
65 years and over	54 178	49 964	3 703	511	8 352	1 617	3 194	2 774

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	220 697	200 698	17 501	2 498	33 886	4 891	6 790	5 361
Percent below poverty level	11.1	11.2	10.4	7.7	8.3	6.5	9.7	9.2
Mean income deficit	\$4 322	\$4 336	\$4 288	\$3 463	\$3 580	\$3 265	\$2 803	\$2 833
Persons per family	3.83	3.85	3.64	3.37	3.52	3.45	3.06	3.04
With Social Security income	37 039	32 891	3 633	515	5 569	1 062	1 946	1 589
With public assistance income	93 117	85 742	6 510	865	14 614	1 467	2 249	1 691
Householder worked in 1979	94 328	84 619	8 460	1 249	17 394	3 061	3 534	2 705
With related children under 18 years	174 886	159 103	13 880	1 903	27 664	3 627	4 444	3 411
With related children 5 to 17 years	140 911	128 653	10 836	1 422	20 687	2 685	3 050	2 339
Female householder, no husband present	122 674	111 152	10 306	1 216	20 211	2 043	2 924	2 250
Householder worked in 1979	39 986	35 240	4 258	488	9 194	1 162	1 522	1 107
With related children under 18 years	110 247	99 818	9 323	1 106	19 135	1 807	2 547	1 919
With related children under 6 years	61 096	54 910	5 535	651	11 662	1 047	1 471	1 095
Householder 65 years and over	21 753	19 500	1 959	294	3 220	729	1 351	1 126
Unrelated individuals	254 987	234 860	16 366	3 761	50 369	9 147	14 499	12 172
Percent below poverty level	26.7	26.6	28.7	27.0	28.4	29.6	39.1	39.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 292	\$2 303	\$2 223	\$1 913	\$1 967	\$1 911	\$1 935	\$1 974
With Social Security income	92 008	82 995	7 378	1 635	21 561	3 705	5 527	4 633
With public assistance income	46 606	44 325	1 725	556	6 721	1 061	1 750	1 288
Worked in 1979	81 036	74 364	5 262	1 410	20 144	4 579	6 071	5 171
65 years and over	90 384	82 383	6 485	1 516	19 324	3 443	6 074	5 030
Persons	1 100 013	1 007 748	80 086	12 179	169 714	26 039	35 293	28 491
Percent below poverty level	14.2	14.4	12.6	10.1	11.0	9.2	13.6	13.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 899	\$3 899	\$3 899	\$3 899	\$3 899	\$3 899	\$3 899	\$3 899
With Social Security income	309 520	284 154	22 470	2 896	44 605	8 903	6 030	4 597
With public assistance income	165 739	150 673	12 558	2 508	30 588	5 493	10 195	8 441
Worked in 1979	129 047	117 332	9 685	2 030	24 962	4 692	8 446	7 031

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	8.4	7.5	4.4	4.9	3.9	5.7	5.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.4	17.6	15.6	13.3	14.0	12.5	17.7	20.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.2	24.4	22.2	20.3	21.2	22.0	27.6	32.4

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville-Belait, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Families	32 438	44 361	36 741	32 293	22 001	76 744	361 567	534 165	523 071	11 094
With Social Security income.....	7 681	8 101	7 491	7 048	4 936	12 686	75 542	89 719	87 672	2 047
Income above poverty level.....	7 249	7 755	7 138	6 771	4 748	12 334	72 803	86 221	84 293	1 928
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 458	2 357	1 989	1 764	1 516	2 486	17 681	21 516	20 886	630
With public assistance income.....	2 868	3 293	2 716	2 559	1 446	3 904	29 800	31 683	31 040	643
Income above poverty level.....	2 132	2 405	1 969	1 887	1 096	2 967	18 817	21 514	20 988	526
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	601	683	451	286	316	601	4 034	4 352	4 253	99
Householder worked in 1979.....	26 408	37 525	30 846	26 356	18 380	67 567	298 495	461 518	451 884	9 634
With related children under 18 years.....	17 997	26 459	20 983	17 883	11 763	41 641	195 663	302 888	296 134	6 754
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 259	20 848	16 600	14 502	9 156	32 551	155 778	239 327	234 013	5 314
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 234	4 783	3 806	4 176	2 414	8 902	53 589	64 700	63 955	745
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 139	3 223	2 551	2 766	1 695	7 042	35 212	47 541	47 030	511
With related children under 18 years.....	2 144	3 322	2 644	2 832	1 522	6 121	37 061	43 494	42 999	495
With related children under 6 years.....	884	1 401	1 111	1 142	575	2 170	15 806	16 515	16 316	199
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 322	5 592	5 089	4 548	3 382	8 740	49 952	62 998	61 655	1 343
Unrelated individuals	17 613	20 778	15 040	13 926	15 181	66 737	180 271	306 255	302 605	3 650
With Social Security income.....	5 284	5 976	5 407	4 417	4 209	10 727	53 336	70 876	69 476	1 400
Income above poverty level.....	4 025	4 914	4 464	3 837	3 219	9 002	44 973	55 243	54 106	1 137
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 576	3 256	2 877	2 459	2 119	4 890	26 985	32 953	32 211	742
With public assistance income.....	1 200	1 479	997	836	709	2 321	8 654	11 579	11 367	212
Income above poverty level.....	814	1 114	679	564	484	1 557	5 921	5 462	5 283	179
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	602	634	471	340	354	870	3 708	2 911	2 781	130
Worked in 1979.....	12 225	14 521	9 327	8 989	11 110	55 392	123 427	230 506	228 150	2 356
65 years and over.....	4 378	5 378	4 957	4 051	3 696	8 661	48 861	66 680	65 322	1 358
Persons	124 792	172 181	136 407	120 649	86 527	309 698	1 368 492	2 064 995	2 022 630	42 365
Related children under 18 years.....	36 689	54 244	41 909	35 547	23 048	79 028	389 287	590 975	577 081	13 894
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	27 278	40 613	31 266	26 785	16 982	58 901	289 428	438 547	428 328	10 219
60 years and over.....	19 502	21 496	19 570	17 656	13 062	35 401	203 781	259 162	253 931	5 231
65 years and over.....	13 947	15 536	14 051	12 333	10 061	24 830	143 289	183 230	179 434	3 796

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 489	2 307	2 084	1 809	1 114	3 615	22 824	26 009	25 424	585
Percent below poverty level.....	7.7	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.7	6.3	4.9	4.9	5.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 509	\$2 940	\$2 724	\$2 855	\$2 443	\$2 584	\$2 804	\$2 717	\$2 706	\$3 221
Persons per family.....	3.49	3.50	3.39	3.40	3.26	3.15	3.55	3.31	3.30	3.55
With Social Security income.....	432	346	353	277	188	352	2 739	3 498	3 379	119
With public assistance income.....	736	888	747	672	350	937	10 983	10 169	10 052	117
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 678	1 292	1 200	858	731	2 292	10 536	14 256	13 862	394
With related children under 18 years.....	1 792	1 894	1 699	1 470	863	2 691	19 554	20 612	20 192	420
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 330	1 278	1 199	1 082	616	1 794	14 400	14 597	14 287	310
Female householder, no husband present.....	835	1 140	1 029	904	542	1 590	15 017	13 825	13 654	171
Householder worked in 1979.....	459	504	488	288	334	874	5 898	6 807	6 726	81
With related children under 18 years.....	770	1 099	975	856	487	1 479	14 352	12 999	12 845	154
With related children under 6 years.....	437	688	551	560	298	934	9 054	7 894	7 802	92
Householder 65 years and over.....	326	182	180	148	115	250	1 484	2 457	2 367	90
Unrelated individuals	6 044	4 781	2 753	2 271	4 939	18 591	29 774	53 487	52 823	664
Percent below poverty level.....	34.3	23.0	18.3	16.3	32.5	27.9	16.5	17.5	17.5	18.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 803	\$1 826	\$1 654	\$1 922	\$1 782	\$1 825	\$1 834	\$1 662	\$1 664	\$1 546
With Social Security income.....	1 259	1 062	943	580	990	1 725	8 363	15 633	15 370	263
With public assistance income.....	386	365	318	272	225	764	2 733	6 117	6 084	33
Worked in 1979.....	4 171	2 816	1 231	1 083	3 548	15 060	14 166	28 311	27 993	318
65 years and over.....	892	1 013	827	511	828	1 052	7 460	14 450	14 182	268
Persons	14 725	12 860	9 818	8 420	8 568	29 981	110 872	139 491	136 750	2 741
Percent below poverty level.....	11.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	9.9	9.7	8.1	6.8	6.8	6.5
Related children under 18 years.....	4 169	4 330	3 686	3 307	1 829	5 455	46 404	44 116	43 165	951
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 931	2 934	2 490	2 178	1 212	3 420	31 373	28 733	28 074	659
60 years and over.....	1 919	1 672	1 427	1 080	1 179	1 849	13 232	23 284	22 795	489
65 years and over.....	1 476	1 340	1 118	762	1 026	1 458	10 005	18 942	18 508	434

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 773	3 460	2 966	2 498	1 830	5 304	30 620	36 103	35 193	910
Percent below poverty level.....	11.6	7.8	8.1	7.7	8.3	6.9	8.5	6.8	6.7	8.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 014	\$3 348	\$3 289	\$3 463	\$2 762	\$3 068	\$3 565	\$3 331	\$3 329	\$3 399
Persons per family.....	3.50	3.42	3.37	3.37	3.20	3.18	3.52	3.27	3.27	3.49
With Social Security income.....	820	649	602	515	433	718	5 024	6 354	6 117	237
With public assistance income.....	1 115	1 316	1 018	865	520	1 341	13 304	12 720	12 560	160
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 529	2 022	1 817	1 249	1 210	3 562	15 548	21 140	20 537	603
With related children under 18 years.....	2 612	2 715	2 292	1 903	1 277	3 837	25 000	27 233	26 614	619
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 004	1 842	1 613	1 422	922	2 629	18 739	19 532	19 075	457
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 138	1 600	1 315	1 216	768	2 213	18 332	17 575	17 342	233
Householder worked in 1979.....	664	830	723	488	507	1 384	8 253	9 716	9 589	127
With related children under 18 years.....	1 021	1 536	1 242	1 106	698	1 996	17 325	16 196	15 992	204
With related children under 6 years.....	550	906	687	651	361	1 134	10 438	9 336	9 226	110
Householder 65 years and over.....	627	422	355	294	300	489	4 294	4 461	4 294	167
Unrelated individuals	8 093	6 858	4 307	3 761	6 855	23 980	45 597	75 834	74 727	1 107
Percent below poverty level.....	45.9	33.0	28.6	27.0	45.2	35.9	25.3	24.8	24.7	30.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 177	\$2 066	\$1 831	\$1 913	\$2 093	\$2 258	\$1 969	\$1 965	\$1 969	\$1 685
With Social Security income.....	2 435	2 382	2 171	1 635	2 102	3 617	19 232	27 591	26 963	628
With public assistance income.....	922	954	716	556	543	1 450	5 995	7 846	7 696	150
Worked in 1979.....	5 013	3 558	1 496	1 410	4 433	18 690	18 636	38 209	37 806	403
65 years and over.....	1 966	2 180	1 983	1 516	1 786	2 458	17 258	25 618	24 989	629
Persons	21 298	18 690	14 298	12 179	12 707	40 843	153 435	194 011	189 729	4 282
Percent below poverty level.....	17.1	10.9	10.5	10.1	14.7	13.2	11.2	9.4	9.4	10.1
Related children under 18 years.....	6 178	6 026	4 985	4 279	2 706	7 873	58 815	58 015	56 616	1 399
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 395	4 165	3 380	2 896	1 818	5 106	40 381	38 352	37 402	950
60 years and over.....	3 764	3 425	3 071	2 508	2 611	3 937	27 191	39 810	38 758	1 052
65 years and over.....	3 105	2 901	2 584	2 030	2 307	3 310	22 248	33 707	32 765	942

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.2	4.7	4.3	4.4	6.6	6.4	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	22.5	14.5	13.9	13.3	19.3	16.5	14.2	17.3	17.2	13.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	34.3	23.7	22.0	20.3	30.7	24.8	21.4	19.3	19.2	23.5

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.			Appleton, Wis.	Urbanized areas			Total	Minnesota (pt.)		Total	Wisconsin (pt.)	
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.		Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)						
Families	45 410	26 952	29 429	37 142	13 499	1 987	11 512	33 287	25 709	7 578			
With Social Security income	8 953	6 266	6 595	7 334	3 086	491	2 595	8 324	6 269	2 055			
Income above poverty level	8 690	6 047	6 177	7 130	2 900	452	2 448	8 023	6 047	1 976			
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 148	2 052	2 079	2 007	1 010	152	858	2 751	2 010	741			
With public assistance income	3 573	1 373	1 946	2 223	1 317	130	1 187	3 229	2 216	1 013			
Income above poverty level	2 508	1 127	1 456	1 592	795	60	735	2 184	1 490	694			
Below poverty level without public assistance income	462	198	242	358	197	11	186	683	448	235			
Householder worked in 1979	38 366	22 853	24 731	31 420	10 912	1 604	9 308	25 906	20 101	5 805			
With related children under 18 years	26 045	14 410	16 718	21 468	7 312	1 004	6 308	17 165	13 193	3 972			
With related children 5 to 17 years	20 679	11 371	13 105	16 657	5 735	799	4 936	12 958	10 026	2 932			
Female householder, no husband present	5 685	2 176	2 668	3 768	1 792	198	1 594	4 867	3 585	1 282			
Householder worked in 1979	3 741	1 523	1 766	2 534	1 156	143	1 013	3 159	2 262	897			
With related children under 18 years	4 089	1 263	1 608	2 572	1 361	155	1 206	3 208	2 290	918			
With related children under 6 years	1 860	427	520	989	601	48	553	1 332	894	438			
Householder 65 years and over	5 875	4 555	4 472	4 967	2 068	299	1 769	5 904	4 510	1 394			
Unrelated individuals	17 892	10 006	10 618	16 334	6 327	915	5 412	23 231	18 023	5 208			
With Social Security income	5 902	4 064	3 741	4 794	2 163	268	1 895	8 293	6 252	2 041			
Income above poverty level	4 859	3 525	2 860	4 068	1 693	156	1 537	6 385	4 717	1 668			
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 123	2 313	1 971	2 561	1 107	93	1 014	4 349	3 112	1 237			
With public assistance income	1 148	525	769	676	510	66	444	1 373	950	423			
Income above poverty level	817	428	475	421	312	18	294	644	357	287			
Below poverty level without public assistance income	471	260	307	282	234	18	216	381	176	205			
Worked in 1979	11 434	6 215	6 831	11 491	3 937	573	3 364	14 716	11 514	3 202			
65 years and over	5 455	3 747	3 344	4 384	1 958	242	1 716	7 574	5 834	1 740			
Persons	170 218	98 788	110 049	139 717	49 595	7 135	42 460	127 676	98 634	29 042			
Related children under 18 years	52 645	29 162	34 207	42 073	14 508	1 869	12 639	32 258	24 679	7 579			
Related children 5 to 17 years	39 290	21 574	25 145	31 062	10 643	1 440	9 203	23 412	18 002	5 410			
60 years and over	23 331	16 987	16 151	19 158	8 019	1 119	6 900	24 367	18 691	5 676			
65 years and over	16 341	12 270	11 406	13 553	5 686	802	4 884	18 353	14 061	4 292			

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 505	988	1 825	1 590	1 100	146	954	2 364	1 745	619			
Percent below poverty level	5.5	3.7	6.2	4.3	8.1	7.3	8.3	7.1	6.8	8.2			
Mean income deficit	\$2 932	\$2 754	\$2 912	\$2 622	\$2 658	\$2 554	\$2 674	\$2 375	\$2 474	\$2 098			
Persons per family	3.54	3.60	3.58	3.17	3.36	2.99	3.41	3.19	3.21	3.13			
With Social Security income	263	219	418	204	186	39	147	301	222	79			
With public assistance income	1 065	246	490	631	522	70	452	1 045	726	319			
Householder worked in 1979	1 357	600	1 155	942	620	84	536	1 296	959	337			
With related children under 18 years	2 137	745	1 307	1 295	932	119	813	1 902	1 380	522			
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 541	539	1 032	875	643	81	562	1 217	889	328			
Female householder, no husband present	1 588	345	572	914	674	73	601	1 330	954	376			
Householder worked in 1979	718	188	304	522	322	34	288	642	459	183			
With related children under 18 years	1 531	299	517	826	639	67	572	1 233	867	366			
With related children under 6 years	1 034	185	283	547	369	26	343	823	548	275			
Householder 65 years and over	218	133	323	132	76	18	58	199	151	48			
Unrelated individuals	3 012	1 315	2 423	2 665	1 429	226	1 203	6 584	5 473	1 111			
Percent below poverty level	16.8	13.1	22.8	16.3	22.6	24.7	22.2	28.3	30.4	21.3			
Mean income deficit	\$1 892	\$1 613	\$1 562	\$1 706	\$1 704	\$1 605	\$1 723	\$1 685	\$1 709	\$1 566			
With Social Security income	1 043	539	881	726	470	112	331	1 908	1 535	373			
With public assistance income	331	97	294	255	198	48	150	729	593	136			
Worked in 1979	1 108	583	1 148	1 444	636	57	579	3 764	3 169	595			
65 years and over	892	452	785	705	409	95	314	1 686	1 389	297			
Persons	11 884	4 872	8 960	7 711	5 122	663	4 459	14 124	11 073	3 051			
Percent below poverty level	7.0	4.9	8.1	5.5	10.3	9.3	10.5	11.1	11.2	10.5			
Related children under 18 years	5 089	1 779	3 159	2 618	2 030	193	1 837	3 842	2 788	1 054			
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 383	1 771	2 318	1 711	1 379	143	1 236	2 471	1 803	668			
60 years and over	1 730	892	1 719	1 136	721	167	554	2 460	1 965	495			
65 years and over	1 248	731	1 315	919	532	126	406	2 044	1 663	381			

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 266	1 525	2 712	2 249	1 439	209	1 230	3 541	2 571	970			
Percent below poverty level	7.2	5.7	9.2	6.1	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.0	12.8			
Mean income deficit	\$3 721	\$3 171	\$3 336	\$3 197	\$3 470	\$3 192	\$3 517	\$2 864	\$2 960	\$2 609			
Persons per family	3.52	3.52	3.55	3.26	3.38	3.07	3.43	3.10	3.12	3.05			
With Social Security income	545	405	776	397	273	66	207	703	509	194			
With public assistance income	1 310	392	617	851	676	76	600	1 454	985	469			
Householder worked in 1979	1 846	968	1 705	1 382	838	132	706	2 065	1 490	575			
With related children under 18 years	2 664	1 099	1 843	1 774	1 165	155	1 010	2 620	1 860	760			
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 948	827	1 500	1 232	814	112	702	1 741	1 251	490			
Female householder, no husband present	1 879	487	746	1 190	809	86	723	1 820	1 252	568			
Householder worked in 1979	941	311	435	720	418	47	371	1 004	648	356			
With related children under 18 years	1 810	437	687	1 070	767	80	687	1 620	1 082	538			
With related children under 6 years	1 224	218	324	638	441	33	408	967	625	342			
Householder 65 years and over	381	244	551	251	140	39	101	443	332	111			
Unrelated individuals	4 772	2 467	3 642	4 052	2 061	273	1 788	9 133	7 291	1 842			
Percent below poverty level	26.7	24.7	34.3	24.8	32.6	29.8	33.0	39.3	40.5	35.4			
Mean income deficit	\$1 953	\$1 563	\$1 812	\$1 884	\$1 974	\$2 158	\$1 946	\$2 017	\$2 098	\$1 697			
With Social Security income	2 329	1 430	1 803	1 607	957	130	827	3 684	2 769	915			
With public assistance income	726	309	555	466	392	60	332	1 081	725	356			
Worked in 1979	1 508	870	1 448	1 907	723	74	774	4 557	3 770	787			
65 years and over	2 066	1 283	1 660	1 521	893	119	774	3 282	2 494	788			
Persons	16 279	7 842	13 270	11 394	6 920	914	6 006	20 112	15 313	4 799			
Percent below poverty level	9.6	7.9	12.1	8.2	14.0	12.8	14.1	15.8	15.5	16.5			
Related children under 18 years	6 368	2 616	4 444	3 731	2 588	281	2 307	5 206	3 706	1 500			
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 224	1 820	3 294	2 573	1 751	204	1 547	3 340	2 365	975			
60 years and over	3 397	2 066	3 218	2 278	1 369	240	1 129	4 745	3 584	1 161			
65 years and over	2 714	1 763	2 628	1 929	1 131	192	939	4 091	3 119	972			

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.5	3.0	5.3	3.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	5.3			
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.2	11.1	16.6	11.1	17.6	16.2	17.9	20.1	19.9	21.0			
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.1	20.9	28.3	19.3	26.2	24.8	26.4	30.4	30.0	31.8			

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Urbanized areas—Con.				La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Families	17 003	36 253	13 454	22 282	15 885	1 060	14 825	47 894	311 940	12 643
With Social Security income	4 169	6 716	2 395	4 966	3 938	178	3 760	8 085	67 237	3 201
Income above poverty level	4 037	6 464	2 288	4 786	3 812	171	3 641	7 915	64 768	3 144
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 271	1 982	511	1 235	1 230	31	1 199	1 451	15 656	1 132
With public assistance income	1 574	2 942	932	2 083	1 145	32	1 113	2 712	27 834	918
Income above poverty level	1 130	2 117	724	1 495	835	26	809	2 008	17 101	655
Below poverty level without public assistance income	356	624	168	247	244	5	239	450	3 796	135
Householder worked in 1979	13 608	30 438	11 418	17 938	12 847	919	11 928	41 527	254 292	10 172
With related children under 18 years	8 927	21 316	7 830	12 176	8 004	602	7 402	24 056	164 663	6 138
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 916	16 631	6 120	9 729	6 300	452	5 848	18 594	130 741	4 869
Female householder, no husband present	2 205	4 372	1 389	3 401	2 064	94	1 970	6 733	50 441	1 587
Householder worked in 1979	1 477	2 963	970	2 257	1 419	88	1 331	5 353	32 984	1 036
With related children under 18 years	1 475	3 096	947	2 358	1 282	76	1 206	4 555	35 022	1 009
With related children under 6 years	615	1 333	342	980	531	30	501	1 631	15 091	389
Householder 65 years and over	2 860	4 597	1 649	3 193	2 709	125	2 584	5 633	44 426	2 276
Unrelated individuals	13 613	19 028	6 189	11 071	13 503	356	13 147	57 308	167 782	9 092
With Social Security income	3 551	5 300	2 110	3 472	3 642	127	3 515	8 225	49 284	2 829
Income above poverty level	2 774	4 415	1 784	3 071	2 872	86	2 786	6 907	41 671	2 352
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 739	2 930	1 166	1 937	1 913	66	1 847	3 670	25 110	1 388
With public assistance income	826	1 357	359	690	632	—	632	1 784	8 206	568
Income above poverty level	587	1 033	228	467	414	—	414	1 184	5 553	429
Below poverty level without public assistance income	438	578	169	286	298	—	298	651	3 470	258
Worked in 1979	9 972	13 460	3 914	7 130	9 934	223	9 711	48 445	115 100	6 360
65 years and over	2 803	4 711	1 914	3 203	3 166	121	3 045	6 311	45 043	2 473
Persons	66 913	139 705	50 615	83 521	63 751	3 816	59 935	201 745	1 180 855	48 461
Related children under 18 years	16 938	42 220	15 352	23 806	15 361	1 116	14 245	43 497	325 171	11 684
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 370	31 359	11 351	17 721	11 451	826	10 625	32 107	241 042	8 750
60 years and over	10 936	18 007	6 674	12 844	11 004	486	10 518	23 797	183 141	9 104
65 years and over	8 004	13 054	4 925	9 036	8 204	330	7 874	16 770	129 017	6 702

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 196	1 856	581	1 343	834	57	777	2 513	21 261	570
Percent below poverty level	7.0	5.1	4.3	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.2	6.8	4.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 112	\$2 862	\$2 509	\$2 735	\$2 291	\$2 801	\$2 254	\$2 507	\$2 782	\$2 380
Persons per family	2.99	3.37	3.20	3.36	3.13	3.02	3.14	3.00	3.56	3.40
With Social Security income	132	252	107	180	126	7	119	170	2 469	57
With public assistance income	444	825	208	588	310	6	304	704	10 733	263
Householder worked in 1979	785	980	297	603	525	45	480	1 513	9 542	319
With related children under 18 years	881	1 577	465	1 109	649	37	612	1 829	18 340	474
With related children 5 to 17 years	577	1 020	312	800	459	28	431	1 121	13 474	372
Female householder, no husband present	579	1 060	277	722	480	15	465	1 163	14 461	349
Householder worked in 1979	307	451	121	212	289	9	280	629	5 584	141
With related children under 18 years	544	1 031	254	711	427	15	412	1 085	13 835	327
With related children under 6 years	318	659	112	482	262	9	253	677	8 770	218
Householder 65 years and over	108	109	76	85	74	7	67	121	1 286	17
Unrelated individuals	5 053	4 351	976	1 814	4 521	72	4 449	17 075	27 748	2 306
Percent below poverty level	37.1	22.9	15.8	16.4	33.5	20.2	33.8	29.8	16.5	25.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 845	\$1 885	\$1 619	\$1 951	\$1 796	\$1 460	\$1 802	\$1 827	\$1 821	\$1 714
With Social Security income	777	885	326	401	770	41	729	1 318	7 613	477
With public assistance income	239	324	131	223	218	—	218	600	2 653	139
Worked in 1979	3 847	2 665	419	879	3 392	31	3 361	14 227	13 429	1 650
65 years and over	432	808	272	391	617	35	582	672	6 717	406
Persons	8 634	10 599	2 837	6 325	7 130	244	6 886	24 615	103 369	4 245
Percent below poverty level	12.9	7.6	5.6	7.6	11.2	6.4	11.5	12.2	8.8	8.8
Related children under 18 years	1 621	3 422	902	2 480	1 338	74	1 264	3 498	43 690	1 085
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 032	2 215	592	1 608	887	57	830	1 992	29 440	757
60 years and over	839	1 231	464	759	843	54	789	1 075	11 872	538
65 years and over	620	995	387	556	760	48	712	880	8 926	443

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 824	2 809	891	1 802	1 377	76	1 301	3 657	28 284	874
Percent below poverty level	10.7	7.7	6.6	8.1	8.7	7.2	8.8	7.6	9.1	6.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 630	\$3 243	\$2 871	\$3 465	\$2 634	\$3 425	\$2 588	\$2 995	\$3 573	\$2 847
Persons per family	3.10	3.30	3.18	3.33	3.10	2.79	3.11	3.02	3.52	3.18
With Social Security income	258	470	180	319	312	13	299	370	4 484	199
With public assistance income	685	1 231	289	740	444	6	438	1 020	12 914	323
Householder worked in 1979	1 225	1 591	527	866	881	58	823	2 372	14 032	491
With related children under 18 years	1 319	2 282	687	1 415	970	50	920	2 612	23 274	641
With related children 5 to 17 years	907	1 484	449	1 034	683	33	650	1 686	17 558	505
Female householder, no husband present	802	1 486	407	1 001	676	20	656	1 675	17 558	461
Householder worked in 1979	458	749	239	390	434	14	420	1 052	7 781	231
With related children under 18 years	735	1 436	372	936	608	20	588	1 517	16 620	412
With related children under 6 years	410	867	174	566	321	9	312	849	10 082	247
Householder 65 years and over	210	283	135	171	211	13	198	223	2 456	93
Unrelated individuals	6 578	6 247	1 539	3 027	6 277	85	6 192	21 734	42 662	3 341
Percent below poverty level	48.3	32.8	24.9	27.3	46.5	23.9	47.1	37.9	25.4	36.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 258	\$2 073	\$1 803	\$1 920	\$2 107	\$2 086	\$2 107	\$2 282	\$1 954	\$1 987
With Social Security income	1 572	2 065	760	1 266	1 773	54	1 719	2 727	17 789	1 095
With public assistance income	617	859	263	473	495	—	495	1 107	5 712	404
Worked in 1979	4 573	3 361	560	1 131	4 219	31	4 188	17 633	17 676	2 045
65 years and over	1 137	1 840	658	1 216	1 457	48	1 409	1 612	15 874	984
Persons	12 226	15 507	4 373	9 031	10 541	297	10 244	32 796	142 188	6 122
Percent below poverty level	18.3	11.1	8.6	10.8	16.5	7.8	17.1	16.3	12.0	12.6
Related children under 18 years	2 561	4 789	1 339	3 156	1 994	84	1 910	5 063	54 810	1 390
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 673	3 180	885	2 123	1 328	61	1 267	3 082	37 483	961
60 years and over	1 818	2 691	1 005	1 825	2 045	78	1 967	2 381	24 706	1 357
65 years and over	1 517	2 313	884	1 540	1 838	67	1 771	2 028	20 209	1 168

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.1	4.9	3.2	4.6	7.4	4.5	7.6	8.7	5.3	5.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.0	14.6	11.7	14.2	21.1	12.6	21.7	19.9	15.2	16.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.5	23.7	19.1	21.6	32.3	21.5	33.0	27.8	22.4	28.3

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons, for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Families	31 338	15 812	14 208	15 333	9 102	11 691	22 544	13 420	20 079	10 496
With Social Security income	6 253	3 926	3 470	3 110	2 011	2 799	4 745	2 388	4 514	2 993
Income above poverty level	6 070	3 812	3 349	3 040	1 886	2 695	4 566	2 281	4 347	2 886
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 567	1 429	1 059	891	687	837	1 469	511	1 132	970
With public assistance income	2 923	958	1 106	949	999	950	2 299	927	2 013	926
Income above poverty level	1 932	764	800	664	592	688	1 601	719	1 425	668
Below poverty level without public assistance income	407	167	117	150	160	188	1 491	168	240	189
Householder worked in 1979	26 058	13 110	11 631	12 879	7 377	9 330	18 214	11 388	16 063	8 155
With related children under 18 years	17 805	8 039	7 502	8 564	5 093	5 977	12 661	7 800	11 039	4 780
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 781	6 298	5 783	6 663	3 921	4 551	9 620	6 095	8 760	3 770
Female householder, no husband present	4 688	1 554	1 799	1 585	1 437	1 409	3 175	1 386	3 215	1 566
Householder worked in 1979	3 024	1 058	1 212	1 062	934	991	2 069	967	2 113	1 015
With related children under 18 years	3 493	918	1 082	1 053	1 108	953	2 235	944	2 240	893
With related children under 6 years	1 699	301	363	409	516	381	1 069	363	2 943	389
Householder 65 years and over	4 225	2 879	2 298	2 216	1 344	1 988	3 307	1 645	2 878	2 178
Unrelated individuals	14 082	7 062	7 172	7 368	4 657	11 002	14 092	6 172	10 249	11 758
With Social Security income	4 522	2 880	2 364	2 187	1 686	2 580	4 209	2 100	3 257	3 125
Income above poverty level	3 807	2 528	1 851	1 816	1 377	1 957	3 454	1 774	2 893	2 472
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 500	1 736	1 290	1 115	938	1 160	2 353	1 164	1 826	1 604
With public assistance income	893	384	486	325	408	605	1 155	357	668	566
Income above poverty level	649	310	300	186	270	419	870	226	453	373
Below poverty level without public assistance income	391	189	185	123	192	291	485	167	286	275
Worked in 1979	9 078	4 342	4 801	5 212	2 796	8 372	9 744	3 907	6 538	8 700
65 years and over	4 189	2 625	2 036	2 018	1 530	1 964	3 734	1 912	2 961	2 712
Persons	117 382	57 518	52 082	57 466	34 044	47 173	86 545	50 468	75 536	44 432
Related children under 18 years	35 644	15 837	14 094	16 826	10 271	11 231	24 013	15 304	21 633	9 305
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 247	11 671	10 265	12 332	7 420	8 120	17 483	11 309	15 964	6 951
60 years and over	17 120	8 942	8 610	8 485	5 534	7 515	13 146	6 646	11 672	8 768
65 years and over	11 987	8 067	6 163	6 105	3 966	5 532	9 647	4 915	8 224	6 776

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 072	581	678	627	847	826	1 479	581	1 295	649
Percent below poverty level	6.6	3.7	4.8	4.1	9.3	7.1	6.6	4.3	6.4	6.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 946	\$2 517	\$2 347	\$2 639	\$2 649	\$2 182	\$2 882	\$2 509	\$2 724	\$2 172
Persons per family	3.53	3.58	3.06	3.24	3.45	2.92	3.35	3.20	3.36	3.02
With Social Security income	183	114	121	70	125	104	179	107	167	107
With public assistance income	991	194	306	285	407	262	698	208	588	252
Householder worked in 1979	1 050	342	389	376	488	566	759	297	579	388
With related children under 18 years	1 801	466	526	549	743	579	1 279	465	1 082	490
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 266	324	389	378	496	367	801	312	788	326
Female householder, no husband present	1 430	241	386	399	561	365	867	277	722	395
Householder worked in 1979	611	123	206	259	282	221	360	121	212	234
With related children under 18 years	1 379	217	357	362	532	335	852	254	711	342
With related children under 6 years	968	131	215	239	319	208	575	112	482	208
Householder 65 years and over	159	47	87	37	46	83	61	76	72	67
Unrelated individuals	2 187	920	1 569	1 371	1 031	4 553	3 343	976	1 671	4 245
Percent below poverty level	15.5	21.9	18.6	18.6	22.1	41.4	23.7	15.8	16.3	36.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 969	\$1 634	\$1 484	\$1 775	\$1 748	\$1 865	\$1 774	\$1 619	\$1 945	\$1 814
With Social Security income	715	352	513	371	309	623	755	326	364	653
With public assistance income	244	74	186	139	138	186	285	131	215	193
Worked in 1979	789	431	866	789	476	3 593	1 993	419	811	3 251
65 years and over	642	291	414	387	286	337	643	272	336	511
Persons	9 495	2 999	3 645	3 401	3 953	6 968	8 295	2 837	6 026	6 205
Percent below poverty level	8.1	5.2	7.0	5.9	11.6	14.8	9.6	5.6	8.0	14.0
Related children under 18 years	4 272	1 077	1 022	1 122	1 691	1 019	2 713	902	2 429	989
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 774	754	709	719	1 181	628	1 711	592	1 597	622
60 years and over	1 265	520	702	535	482	632	950	464	664	694
65 years and over	891	410	532	449	359	490	752	387	475	629

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 626	945	1 016	900	1 068	1 240	2 216	886	1 729	1 078
Percent below poverty level	8.4	6.0	7.2	5.9	11.7	10.6	9.8	6.6	8.6	10.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 825	\$2 897	\$2 798	\$3 190	\$3 556	\$2 696	\$3 295	\$2 887	\$3 477	\$2 492
Persons per family	3.53	3.50	3.10	3.43	3.40	3.01	3.27	3.19	3.34	2.98
With Social Security income	375	229	257	162	160	187	361	180	292	271
With public assistance income	1 216	325	370	379	519	397	1 048	289	740	372
Householder worked in 1979	1 408	591	575	557	634	864	1 232	522	831	659
With related children under 18 years	2 212	728	731	746	916	857	1 828	682	1 377	713
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 577	531	565	546	612	585	1 151	449	1 011	466
Female householder, no husband present	1 686	347	490	510	678	509	1 213	407	994	539
Householder worked in 1979	805	217	286	333	360	329	595	239	383	334
With related children under 18 years	1 623	321	461	453	642	466	1 182	372	929	471
With related children under 6 years	1 141	157	234	272	379	261	759	174	566	252
Householder 65 years and over	2 660	104	158	86	80	154	199	135	152	188
Unrelated individuals	3 600	1 775	2 367	1 963	1 573	5 630	4 812	1 537	2 856	5 838
Percent below poverty level	26.0	25.1	33.0	26.6	33.8	51.2	34.1	24.9	27.9	49.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 922	\$1 541	\$1 760	\$2 024	\$1 924	\$2 366	\$2 027	\$1 805	\$1 883	\$2 138
With Social Security income	1 780	1 026	1 113	728	764	1 142	1 680	758	1 201	1 530
With public assistance income	574	237	349	235	301	407	748	261	465	452
Worked in 1979	1 141	637	1 056	1 027	531	4 162	2 511	560	1 063	4 031
65 years and over	1 589	919	969	698	725	785	1 466	656	1 139	1 259
Persons	12 918	5 078	5 512	5 049	5 205	9 359	12 063	4 360	8 639	9 049
Percent below poverty level	11.0	8.8	10.6	8.8	15.3	19.8	13.9	8.6	11.4	20.4
Related children under 18 years	5 264	1 661	1 448	1 655	2 045	1 601	3 744	1 336	3 095	1 454
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 421	1 177	1 042	1 161	1 338	1 072	2 429	885	2 102	913
60 years and over	2 542	1 344	1 488	977	1 000	1 246	2 120	1 003	1 682	1 751
65 years and over	2 013	1 134	1 245	843	854	1 062	1 806	882	1 425	1 581

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.2	3.0	4.3	3.8	7.2	9.6	6.0	3.2	4.8	9.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.9	12.1	14.5	12.1	19.1	24.6	17.8	11.7	14.9	25.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.8	22.2	25.2	20.7	27.9	34.1	27.8	19.1	22.2	36.3

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522
With Social Security income.....	6 435	37 910	3 020	4 875	3 288	2 017	1 886	2 440	3 813	4 653
Income above poverty level.....	6 283	35 894	2 963	4 713	3 189	1 939	1 848	2 370	3 754	4 574
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 160	9 616	1 073	1 325	1 188	716	431	722	586	1 172
With public assistance income.....	2 186	22 533	878	2 527	835	998	791	700	378	755
Income above poverty level.....	1 604	12 536	631	1 653	650	683	596	480	333	591
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	388	3 307	125	334	160	234	110	71	33	87
Householder worked in 1979.....	32 025	120 628	9 596	18 231	10 621	5 682	11 316	6 779	11 674	13 932
With related children under 18 years.....	18 658	84 521	5 828	12 488	6 513	3 883	7 529	4 251	5 985	7 864
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 537	64 583	4 601	9 335	5 108	2 858	5 826	3 255	4 872	6 164
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 267	37 195	1 533	3 887	1 336	1 261	1 580	1 271	1 401	1 971
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 129	22 978	1 000	2 435	894	886	1 170	812	967	1 442
With related children under 18 years.....	3 485	27 169	963	2 921	788	903	1 107	704	661	1 139
With related children under 6 years.....	1 260	13 172	374	1 494	264	430	443	248	92	359
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 526	24 429	2 139	3 363	2 411	1 365	1 325	1 694	2 960	3 222
Unrelated individuals	46 442	110 576	8 859	11 383	6 126	5 153	6 284	5 176	6 315	9 936
With Social Security income.....	7 104	31 430	2 767	3 778	2 456	2 027	1 559	1 955	2 703	3 601
Income above poverty level.....	5 918	26 225	2 303	3 271	2 141	1 655	1 263	1 482	2 504	3 073
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	3 209	16 991	1 378	2 169	1 489	1 226	745	1 045	1 057	1 730
With public assistance income.....	1 574	6 561	557	827	354	422	210	402	155	363
Income above poverty level.....	1 034	4 316	418	588	282	287	150	234	143	286
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	582	2 835	252	359	172	205	101	131	54	164
Worked in 1979.....	38 882	75 635	6 195	7 162	3 778	3 157	4 724	3 233	3 674	6 450
65 years and over.....	5 352	28 242	2 413	3 524	2 232	1 731	1 454	1 674	2 619	3 348
Persons	159 081	620 156	46 063	84 769	47 225	28 472	48 781	31 701	49 424	63 177
Related children under 18 years.....	33 971	169 135	11 091	24 931	12 840	7 390	14 998	7 750	11 532	14 423
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	25 191	120 092	8 272	17 872	9 389	5 263	10 716	5 521	8 895	10 503
60 years and over.....	19 224	103 457	8 633	13 704	9 184	5 602	5 274	6 375	11 189	12 913
65 years and over.....	13 799	73 947	6 381	9 686	6 822	4 237	3 869	4 745	8 337	9 262

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 987	17 750	554	1 767	527	608	515	479	258	521
Percent below poverty level.....	5.3	11.2	4.6	7.8	4.1	8.2	4.0	5.5	1.8	3.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 474	\$2 750	\$2 420	\$2 950	\$2 555	\$2 096	\$2 863	\$2 551	\$3 125	\$2 600
Persons per family.....	3.00	3.61	3.42	3.55	3.53	3.14	3.20	3.12	2.84	3.20
With Social Security income.....	152	2 016	57	162	99	78	38	70	59	79
With public assistance income.....	582	9 997	247	874	185	315	195	220	45	164
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 163	7 371	310	890	311	333	322	287	137	273
With related children under 18 years.....	1 418	15 661	458	1 550	426	511	453	379	149	383
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	848	11 358	356	1 057	284	322	350	264	124	310
Female householder, no husband present.....	906	12 845	333	1 251	224	365	330	269	81	255
Householder worked in 1979.....	475	4 669	132	527	121	179	165	146	36	137
With related children under 18 years.....	830	12 327	311	1 201	206	355	319	240	67	241
With related children under 6 years.....	547	8 086	209	854	124	267	188	154	12	158
Householder 65 years and over.....	96	905	17	152	45	47	25	46	59	72
Unrelated individuals	15 320	21 178	2 257	1 733	824	1 104	856	1 276	565	1 203
Percent below poverty level.....	33.0	19.2	25.5	15.2	13.5	21.4	13.6	24.7	8.9	12.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 825	\$1 830	\$1 708	\$1 995	\$1 638	\$1 558	\$1 682	\$1 389	\$1 723	\$1 643
With Social Security income.....	1 186	5 205	464	507	315	372	296	473	199	528
With public assistance income.....	540	2 245	139	239	72	135	60	168	12	77
Worked in 1979.....	12 870	10 663	1 630	622	382	589	424	679	227	442
65 years and over.....	566	4 310	399	449	297	297	264	355	218	560
Persons	21 279	85 328	4 151	8 005	2 686	3 012	2 503	2 769	1 298	2 870
Percent below poverty level.....	13.4	13.8	9.0	9.4	5.7	10.6	5.1	8.7	2.6	4.5
Related children under 18 years.....	2 705	38 026	1 056	3 681	950	1 039	903	734	276	853
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 498	25 293	736	2 365	650	659	620	480	222	621
60 years and over.....	905	8 122	516	962	457	493	353	541	380	820
65 years and over.....	734	5 842	436	677	364	380	309	418	328	704

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 925	23 162	843	2 195	868	950	736	711	375	736
Percent below poverty level.....	7.9	14.6	7.1	9.7	6.7	12.8	5.8	8.2	2.7	4.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 956	\$3 625	\$2 897	\$3 894	\$2 878	\$2 615	\$3 358	\$2 977	\$3 401	\$3 167
Persons per family.....	3.04	3.59	3.18	3.56	3.44	3.06	3.30	3.09	2.93	3.02
With Social Security income.....	311	3 431	192	309	211	184	77	168	114	163
With public assistance income.....	864	11 958	302	1 072	316	464	268	262	68	187
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 874	10 850	479	1 172	540	570	498	416	211	406
With related children under 18 years.....	2 060	19 641	617	1 894	674	748	610	504	224	497
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 325	14 436	481	1 320	479	483	475	371	189	398
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 313	15 380	445	1 472	328	556	421	341	131	322
Householder worked in 1979.....	822	6 448	222	693	215	351	240	205	79	181
With related children under 18 years.....	1 176	14 616	396	1 417	310	526	407	312	117	296
With related children under 6 years.....	691	9 224	238	1 016	150	334	231	162	42	177
Householder 65 years and over.....	177	1 639	86	215	99	102	54	98	101	147
Unrelated individuals	19 402	32 359	3 287	3 017	1 552	1 825	1 219	1 909	908	1 987
Percent below poverty level.....	41.8	29.3	37.1	26.5	25.3	35.4	19.4	36.9	14.4	20.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 291	\$1 973	\$1 978	\$1 886	\$1 573	\$1 697	\$1 963	\$1 704	\$1 837	\$1 719
With Social Security income.....	2 430	12 683	1 078	1 423	882	910	538	978	460	1 127
With public assistance income.....	984	4 822	404	541	222	355	134	291	48	181
Worked in 1979.....	15 849	13 933	2 024	934	568	775	551	799	314	626
65 years and over.....	1 375	10 949	973	1 258	786	510	510	821	443	1 119
Persons	28 281	115 521	5 971	10 827	4 542	4 731	3 645	4 109	2 008	4 211
Percent below poverty level.....	17.8	18.6	13.0	12.8	9.6	16.6	7.5	13.0	4.1	6.7
Related children under 18 years.....	4 000	47 180	1 338	4 525	1 495	1 484	1 288	994	441	1 039
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 410	31 805	923	2 894	1 037	965	907	675	354	759
60 years and over.....	1 987	17 207	1 318	1 987	1 169	1 140	681	1 193	724	1 556
65 years and over.....	1 707	13 819	1 144	1 578	986	956	606	997	630	1 386

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	9.1	8.2	5.5	6.0	3.3	5.3	3.1	5.5	1.7	2.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	21.6	23.1	17.2	16.3	13.3	21.2	9.6	17.5	5.7	9.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	29.6	32.1	29.0	25.4	23.4	32.1	15.9	28.3	10.8	16.7

Places—Con.										
Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	
37 159	158 507	11 916	22 555	12 915	7 426	12 737	8 637	14 054	17 522	
6 435	37 910	3 020	4 875	3 288	2 017	1 886	2 440	3 813	4 653	
6 283	35 894	2 963	4 713	3 189	1 939	1 848	2 370	3 754	4 574	
1 160	9 616	1 073	1 325	1 188	716	431	722	586	1 172	
2 186	22 533	878	2 527	835	998	791	700	378	755	
1 604	12 536	631	1 653	650	683	596	480	333	591	
388	3 307	125	334	160	234	110	71	33	87	
32 025	120 628	9 596	18 231	10 621	5 682	11 316	6 779	11 674	13 932	
18 658	84 521	5 828	12 488	6 513	3 883	7 529	4 251	5 985	7 864	
14 537	64 583	4 601	9 335	5 108	2 858	5 826	3 255	4 872	6 164	
5 267	37 195	1 533	3 887	1 336	1 261	1 580	1 271	1 401	1 971	
4 129	22 978	1 000	2 435	894	886	1 170	812	967	1 442	
3 485	27 169	963	2 921	788	903	1 107	704	661	1 139	
1 260	13 172	374	1 494	264	430	443	248	92	359	
4 526	24 429	2 139	3 363	2 411	1 365	1 325	1 694	2 960	3 222	
46 442	110 576	8 859	11 383	6 126	5 153	6 284	5 176	6 315	9 936	
7 104	31 430	2 767	3 778	2 456	2 027	1 559	1 955	2 703	3 601	
5 918	26 225	2 303	3 271	2 141	1 655	1 263	1 482	2 504	3 073	
3 209	16 991	1 378	2 169	1 489	1 226	745	1 045	1 057	1 730	
1 574	6 561	557	827	354	422	210	402	155	363	
1 034	4 316	418	588	282	287	150	234	143	286	
582	2 835	252	359	172	205	101	131	54	164	
38 882	75 635	6 195	7 162	3 778	3 157	4 724	3 233	3 674	6 450	
5 352	28 242	2 413	3 524	2 232	1 731	1 454	1 674	2 619	3 348	
159 081	620 156	46 063	84 769	47 225	28 472	48 781	31 701	49 424	63 177	
33 971	169 135	11 091	24 931	12 840	7 390	14 998	7 750	11 532	14 423	
25 191	120 092	8 272	17 872	9 389	5 263	10 716	5 521	8 895	10 503	
19 224	103 457	8 633	13 704	9 184	5 602	5 274	6 375	11 189	12 913	
13 799	73 947	6 381	9 686	6 822	4 237	3 869	4 745	8 337	9 262	
1 987	17 750	554	1 767	527	608	515	479	258	521	
5 3	11 2	4 6	7 8	4 1	8 2	4 0	5 5	1 8	3 0	
\$2 474	\$2 750	\$2 420	\$2 590	\$2 555	\$2 096	\$2 863	\$2 551	\$3 125	\$2 600	
3 00	3 61	3 42	3 55	3 53	3 14	3 20	3 12	2 84	3 20	
152	2 016	57	162	99	78	38	70	59	79	
582	9 997	247	874	185	315	195	220	45	164	
1 163	7 371	310	890	311	333	322	287	137	273	
1 418	15 661	458	1 550	426	511	453	379	149	383	
848	11 358	356	1 057	284	322	350	264	124	310	
906	12 845	333	1 251	224	365	330	269	81	255	
475	4 669	132	527	121	179	165	146	36	137	
830	12 327	311	1 201	206	355	319	240	67	241	
547	8 086	209	854	124	267	188	154	12	158	
96	905	17	152	45	47	25	46	59	72	
15 320	21 178	2 257	1 733	824	1 104	856	1 276	565	1 203	
33 0	19 2	25 5	15 2	13 5	21 4	13 6	24 7	8 9	12 1	
\$1 825	\$1 830	\$1 708	\$1 995	\$1 638	\$1 558	\$1 682	\$1 389	\$1 723	\$1 643	
1 186	5 205	464	507	315	372	296	473	199	528	
540	2 245	139	239	72	135	60	168	12	77	
12 870	10 663	1 630	622	382	589	424	679	227	442	
566	4 310	399	449	249	297	264	355	218	560	
21 279	85 328	4 151	8 005	2 686	3 012	2 503	2 769	1 298	2 870	
13 4	13 8	9 0	9 4	5 7	10 6	5 1	8 7	2 6	4 5	
2 705	38 026	1 056	3 681	950	1 039	903	734	276	853	
1 498	25 293	736	2 365	650	659	620	480	222	621	
905	8 122	516	962	457	493	353	541	380	820	
734	5 842	436	677	364	380	309	418	328	704	
2 925	23 162	843	2 195	868	950	736	711	375	736	
7 9	14 6	7 1	9 7	6 7	12 8	5 8	8 2	2 7	4 2	
\$2 956	\$3 625	\$2 897	\$3 894	\$2 878	\$2 615	\$3 358	\$2 977	\$3 401	\$3 167	
3 04	3 59	3 18	3 56	3 44	3 06	3 30	3 09	2 93	3 02	
311	3 431	192	309	211	184	77	168	114	163	
864	11 958	302	1 072	316	464	268	262	68	187	
1 874	10 850	479	1 172	540	570	498	416	211	406	
2 060	19 641	617	1 894	674	748	610	504	224	497	
1 325	14 436	481	1 320	479	483	475	371	189	398	
1 313	15 380	445	1 472	328	556	421	341	131	322	
822	6 448	222	693	215	351	240	205	79	181	
1 176	14 616	396	1 417	310	526	407	312	117	296	
691	9 224	238	1 016	150	334	231	162	42	177	
177	1 639	86	215	99	102	54	98	101	147	
19 402	32 359	3 287	3 017	1 552	1 825	1 219	1 909	908	1 987	
41 8	29 3	37 1	26 5	25 3	35 4	19 4	36 9	14 4	20 0	
\$2 291	\$1 973	\$1 975	\$1 886	\$1 573	\$1 697	\$1 963	\$1 704	\$1 837	\$1 719	
2 430	12 683	1 078	1 423	882	910	538	978	460	1 127	
984	4 822	404	541	222	355	134	291	48	181	
15 849	13 933	2 024	934	568	775	551	799	314	626	
1 375	10 949	973	1 258	780	786	510	821	443	1 119	
28 281	115 521	5 971	10 827	4 542	4 731	3 645	4 109	2 008	4 211	
17 8	18 6	13 0	12 8	9 6	16 6	7 5	13 0	4 1	6 7	
4 000	47 180	1 338	4 525	1 495	1 484	1 288	994	441	1 039	
2 410	31 805	923	2 894	1 037	965	907	675	354	759	
1 987	17 207	1 318	1 987	1 169	1 140	681	1 193	724	1 556	
1 707	13 819	1 144	1 578	986	956	606	997	630	1 386	
9 1	8 2	5 5	6 0	3 3	5 3	3 1	5 5	1 7	2 7	
21 6	23 1	17 2	16 3	13 3	21 2	9 6	17 5	5 7	9 7	
29 6	32 1	29 0	25 4	23 4	32 1	15 9	28 3	10 8	16 7	

Table 125a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE	Total persons	5 851 180	5 240 812	492 538	117 830	1 372 383	287 094	260 825	217 197	43 628
Under 5 years	379 870	333 950	37 731	8 189	91 162	21 747	18 702	15 542	3 160	
5 to 9 years	387 595	340 944	37 950	8 701	89 761	20 520	17 882	14 772	3 110	
10 to 14 years	448 406	397 720	40 833	9 853	107 234	25 161	19 329	16 019	3 310	
15 to 19 years	514 366	455 149	47 175	12 042	126 563	30 932	25 183	21 032	4 151	
20 to 24 years	521 873	465 768	45 385	10 720	126 697	28 690	25 227	21 132	4 095	
25 to 29 years	509 565	458 401	41 456	9 708	119 047	24 898	22 482	18 737	3 745	
30 to 34 years	465 738	420 559	36 595	8 584	106 376	21 206	18 663	15 651	3 012	
35 to 39 years	375 294	338 305	29 793	7 196	82 064	16 957	13 962	11 756	2 206	
40 to 44 years	313 763	280 676	26 748	6 339	70 436	14 079	11 783	9 768	2 015	
45 to 49 years	300 549	269 255	25 800	5 494	69 991	13 623	11 587	9 566	2 021	
50 to 54 years	337 757	303 619	27 648	6 490	77 853	13 781	13 403	11 357	2 046	
55 to 59 years	338 773	304 856	27 819	6 098	75 558	12 943	13 567	11 225	2 342	
60 to 64 years	292 068	264 217	22 553	5 298	64 207	11 761	12 831	10 745	2 086	
65 to 69 years	236 041	214 434	17 515	4 092	55 099	10 136	12 431	10 332	2 099	
70 to 74 years	173 660	158 276	11 832	3 552	42 177	8 056	9 733	7 994	1 739	
75 to 79 years	122 810	113 025	7 408	2 377	31 457	5 769	6 553	5 282	1 271	
80 to 84 years	77 567	70 954	4 844	1 769	21 286	3 911	4 082	3 881	701	
85 years and over	55 485	50 704	3 453	1 328	15 415	2 924	3 425	2 906	519	
Median	31.8	32.0	29.5	29.8	31.2	28.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	509 704	451 794	46 542	11 368	126 322	29 847	24 887	20 863	4 024	
Children ever born	105 926	88 522	14 422	2 982	27 851	6 662	7 168	5 751	1 417	
Per 1,000 women	208	196	310	262	220	228	288	352		
Women 25 to 34 years	486 371	438 514	38 726	9 131	113 002	22 863	19 894	16 617	3 277	
Children ever born	610 185	534 259	61 894	14 032	147 330	34 324	30 944	25 666	5 278	
Per 1,000 women	1 255	1 218	1 598	1 537	1 304	1 501	1 555	1 545	1 611	
Women 35 to 44 years	347 972	312 730	28 553	6 689	77 655	15 558	12 822	10 746	2 076	
Children ever born	858 018	760 734	77 767	19 517	201 361	46 146	37 292	31 069	6 223	
Per 1,000 women	2 466	2 433	2 724	2 918	2 593	2 966	2 908	2 891	2 998	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	5 851 180	5 240 812	492 538	117 830	1 372 383	287 094	260 825	217 197	43 628	
In households	5 741 951	5 141 086	485 602	115 263	1 341 471	280 009	253 216	211 087	42 129	
Family householder:	1 320 602	1 177 539	116 411	26 652	313 978	65 881	60 102	50 507	9 595	
Male	215 231	194 685	16 085	4 461	47 495	8 105	8 492	6 815	1 677	
Female	250 906	230 099	16 181	4 626	55 830	10 021	11 844	9 662	2 182	
Nonfamily householder:	340 905	315 124	20 019	5 762	83 483	14 383	16 138	13 438	2 700	
Male	1 306 911	1 166 664	114 135	26 112	311 893	65 399	58 720	49 226	9 494	
Female	1 973 181	1 752 098	179 041	42 042	459 938	104 143	85 452	71 121	14 331	
Spouse	1 973 181	1 752 098	179 041	42 042	459 938	104 143	85 452	71 121	14 331	
Child	1 973 181	1 752 098	179 041	42 042	459 938	104 143	85 452	71 121	14 331	
Other relatives	211 794	192 744	16 040	3 010	34 766	5 036	5 054	4 170	884	
Nonrelatives	122 421	112 133	7 690	2 598	34 088	7 041	7 414	6 148	1 266	
Persons per household	2.70	2.68	2.88	2.78	2.68	2.85	2.63	2.63	2.62	
Persons per family	3.27	3.27	3.33	3.29	3.24	3.36	3.18	3.18	3.20	
In group quarters	109 229	99 726	6 936	2 567	30 912	7 085	7 609	6 110	1 499	
Inmate of institution	49 074	44 865	3 003	1 206	17 746	2 851	3 890	3 163	727	
Other	60 155	54 861	3 933	1 361	13 166	4 234	3 719	2 947	772	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 516 591	1 354 205	130 034	32 352	357 210	80 952	68 753	57 379	11 374	
Nursery school	67 303	60 810	5 189	1 304	13 709	3 405	2 757	2 296	461	
Private	43 568	38 969	3 719	880	9 438	1 740	1 254	1 113	141	
Kindergarten	72 608	63 817	7 161	1 630	18 134	3 926	3 322	2 747	575	
Private	14 010	12 716	1 076	218	3 245	556	255	251	4	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	682 438	603 140	64 236	15 062	161 069	37 312	29 911	24 757	5 154	
Private	148 843	135 769	10 450	2 624	44 232	9 312	1 558	1 188	370	
High school (1 to 4 years)	394 715	350 747	35 071	8 897	94 945	23 277	18 189	15 179	3 010	
Private	69 463	65 878	2 738	847	14 119	2 288	443	328	115	
College	299 527	275 691	18 377	5 459	69 353	13 082	14 574	12 400	2 174	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	52 933	49 125	2 871	937	10 319	1 371	1 774	1 513	261	
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	38.3	39.9	25.8	30.3	32.3	26.5	24.8	24.6	25.8	
5 and 6 years old	90.4	91.1	84.4	90.1	89.7	85.6	83.3	83.0	84.7	
7 to 15 years old	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.5	98.9	99.0	98.9	
16 and 17 years old	90.3	90.3	89.8	90.1	91.5	95.2	94.1	94.7	91.6	
18 and 19 years old	49.3	49.9	45.2	47.1	49.5	53.9	61.2	63.0	52.1	
20 and 21 years old	30.2	30.8	24.9	27.7	30.3	30.9	36.4	37.1	33.0	
22 to 24 years old	16.9	17.4	12.1	13.8	16.8	14.0	17.4	17.9	15.0	
25 to 34 years old	8.8	9.1	6.1	6.9	8.4	5.6	6.5	6.3	7.8	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 702 365	1 532 554	136 893	32 918	390 213	76 456	73 780	61 495	12 285	
Elementary:	35 485	31 911	2 954	620	5 884	908	1 023	864	159	
5 to 7 years	74 547	66 015	6 982	1 550	12 666	3 564	2 949	2 475	474	
8 years	130 272	116 248	10 557	3 472	33 386	8 798	7 034	5 631	1 403	
High school:	225 965	199 246	20 807	5 912	50 459	8 746	10 356	8 440	1 916	
1 to 3 years	518 931	450 324	56 146	12 461	136 532	31 641	27 569	22 565	5 004	
4 years	297 691	273 957	18 918	4 816	66 043	9 784	12 152	10 443	1 709	
College:	419 474	394 853	20 534	4 087	85 243	13 015	12 697	11 077	1 620	
4 or more years	72 6	73 0	69 8	64 9	73 8	71 2	71 0	71 7	67 8	
Percent high school graduates										
Female, 25 years old and over	1 896 705	1 714 727	146 571	35 407	440 753	83 588	80 722	67 205	13 517	
Elementary:	46 979	42 830	3 376	773	6 637	759	1 272	1 141	131	
5 to 7 years	84 353	75 922	6 974	1 457	15 624	3 145	2 649	2 267	382	
8 years	181 292	165 718	12 381	3 193	44 148	9 775	6 482	5 160	1 322	
High school:	275 852	242 680	26 387	6 785	55 522	9 497	11 948	9 823	2 125	
1 to 3 years	740 165	656 408	68 245	15 517	191 706	39 953	35 022	28 900	6 122	
4 years	287 128	266 277	16 445	4 406	66 737	11 197	13 888	11 892	1 996	
College:	280 936	264 892	12 763	3 281	60 379	9 267	9 461	8 022	1 439	
4 or more years	69 0	69 3	66 5	65 5	72 3	72 3	77 3	72 6	70 7	
Percent high school graduates										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 599 070	3 247 281	283 464	68 325	830 966	160 044	154 502	128 700	25 802	
Percent high school graduates	70 7	71 0	68 1	65 2	73 0	71 8	71 7	72 2	69 3	
Median years of school completed	12 6	12 6	12 4	12 4	12 6	12 5	12 5	12 6	12 4	

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	129 639	170 836	133 464	117 830	90 150	311 450	1 216 778	2 013 433	1 970 483	42 950
Under 5 years	9 339	13 285	10 109	8 189	5 994	18 963	79 738	141 589	137 931	3 658
5 to 9 years	9 461	13 338	10 461	8 701	5 676	19 881	78 429	139 836	136 229	3 607
10 to 14 years	10 722	15 516	11 356	9 853	6 955	22 401	93 749	164 101	160 147	3 954
15 to 19 years	14 687	18 291	13 258	12 042	10 217	31 903	111 354	189 203	184 903	4 300
20 to 24 years	14 495	17 114	12 186	10 720	11 832	42 899	113 200	204 319	200 610	3 709
25 to 29 years	10 563	15 753	11 067	9 708	7 961	35 424	106 217	199 070	195 415	3 655
30 to 34 years	9 709	13 644	9 870	8 584	6 488	29 228	94 346	176 727	173 264	3 463
35 to 39 years	6 968	10 291	8 059	7 196	4 719	19 774	72 635	135 761	132 947	2 814
40 to 44 years	5 755	8 557	7 209	6 339	3 900	14 376	61 960	105 840	103 590	2 250
45 to 49 years	5 457	7 932	6 786	5 494	3 788	13 439	61 704	95 312	93 294	2 018
50 to 54 years	5 660	7 421	6 824	6 490	3 854	12 827	69 792	97 419	95 472	1 947
55 to 59 years	5 989	7 211	5 913	6 098	4 175	13 109	67 646	91 388	89 700	1 688
60 to 64 years	5 586	5 934	5 383	5 298	3 636	10 554	57 556	75 074	73 604	1 470
65 to 69 years	4 895	5 645	4 601	4 092	3 453	8 560	49 672	61 538	60 340	1 198
70 to 74 years	3 857	4 366	4 132	3 552	2 876	6 613	37 874	48 952	47 823	1 129
75 to 79 years	3 003	3 215	2 882	2 377	2 234	5 063	28 120	38 287	37 436	851
80 to 84 years	1 915	2 003	1 875	1 769	1 465	3 420	19 180	27 027	26 406	621
85 years and over	1 578	1 320	1 493	1 328	927	3 016	13 606	21 990	21 372	618
Median	27.9	27.5	29.2	29.8	27.8	27.8	31.4	29.2	29.2	28.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	15 369	17 841	12 675	11 368	11 974	37 218	111 981	197 673	193 701	3 972
Children ever born	3 020	4 031	3 851	2 982	1 863	4 575	24 014	39 999	38 694	1 305
Per 1,000 women	196	226	304	262	156	123	214	202	200	329
Women 25 to 34 years	10 151	14 742	10 445	9 131	7 170	32 418	100 522	190 685	187 242	3 443
Children ever born	15 897	22 257	16 820	14 032	9 913	32 998	128 213	231 930	226 252	5 678
Per 1,000 women	1 566	1 510	1 610	1 537	1 383	1 018	1 275	1 216	1 208	1 649
Women 35 to 44 years	6 310	9 522	7 721	6 689	4 324	17 110	68 606	121 318	118 809	2 509
Children ever born	18 642	28 454	22 919	19 517	12 367	41 227	176 122	311 938	304 493	7 445
Per 1,000 women	2 954	2 988	2 968	2 918	2 860	2 410	2 567	2 571	2 563	2 967

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	129 639	170 836	133 464	117 830	90 150	311 450	1 216 778	2 013 433	1 970 483	42 950
In households	123 478	167 209	130 872	115 263	85 434	297 813	1 188 598	1 967 225	1 925 130	42 095
Family householder:										
Male	28 324	37 999	31 265	26 652	18 946	63 144	277 655	439 796	429 726	10 070
Female	3 883	5 492	4 057	4 461	2 868	11 213	42 510	73 253	72 282	971
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	4 786	6 124	4 933	4 626	4 029	19 259	50 700	91 357	90 017	1 340
Female	7 241	9 249	6 886	5 762	5 926	23 249	75 583	128 249	126 617	1 632
Spouse	28 016	37 781	30 908	26 112	18 869	64 062	276 023	440 545	430 450	10 095
Child	43 434	64 155	47 269	42 042	28 408	90 762	403 914	682 116	665 568	16 548
Other relatives	2 490	2 603	2 680	3 010	1 566	5 214	31 244	40 508	39 757	751
Nonrelatives	5 304	3 806	2 874	2 598	4 822	20 910	30 969	71 401	70 713	688
Persons per household	2.80	2.85	2.78	2.78	2.69	2.56	2.67	2.69	2.69	3.01
Persons per family	3.30	3.41	3.29	3.29	3.24	3.16	3.23	3.28	3.27	3.48
In group quarters	6 161	3 627	2 592	2 567	4 716	13 637	28 180	46 208	45 353	855
Inmate of institution	2 431	1 879	1 759	1 206	1 304	4 098	15 509	26 396	25 565	831
Other	3 730	1 748	833	1 361	3 412	9 539	12 671	19 812	19 788	24

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	39 747	49 304	36 305	32 352	28 520	103 283	315 378	567 698	555 833	11 865
Nursery school	1 139	1 544	1 636	1 304	918	3 369	11 764	26 552	26 199	353
Private	620	814	842	880	572	2 216	8 304	18 368	18 143	225
Kindergarten	1 849	2 606	2 014	1 630	1 067	3 610	16 086	25 681	24 995	686
Private	147	267	166	218	114	271	2 886	3 133	3 116	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 576	23 764	17 908	15 062	10 331	34 787	140 911	247 507	241 403	6 104
Private	2 852	6 719	1 810	2 624	2 024	3 314	39 237	34 826	34 262	564
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 955	13 904	10 354	8 897	5 853	19 315	83 123	143 259	139 824	3 435
Private	1 018	1 647	516	847	911	1 047	12 042	12 813	12 742	71
College	11 228	7 486	4 393	5 459	10 351	42 202	63 494	124 699	123 412	1 287
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	667	875	778	937	558	2 720	9 214	16 054	15 786	268

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	21.7	21.1	31.1	30.3	29.2	33.3	32.1	33.7	34.1	17.2
5 and 6 years old	84.5	83.1	88.4	90.1	88.7	89.1	89.3	86.5	86.7	79.7
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
16 and 17 years old	92.6	95.2	91.8	90.1	95.8	93.4	91.8	93.8	93.8	93.7
18 and 19 years old	68.6	55.5	44.6	47.1	72.9	70.7	50.4	55.7	55.9	44.8
20 and 21 years old	54.0	26.3	19.6	27.7	56.9	58.4	31.6	34.3	34.7	14.9
22 to 24 years old	23.9	10.8	9.9	13.8	30.6	37.9	17.5	20.1	20.2	11.2
25 to 34 years old	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.9	9.8	16.3	8.5	9.5	9.6	5.4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	33 785	44 291	36 236	32 918	23 243	83 831	347 092	554 478	542 789	11 689
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	774	846	405	620	200	749	4 829	4 479	4 269	210
5 to 7 years	1 703	1 822	1 198	1 550	989	1 762	11 176	13 255	12 746	509
8 years	4 726	4 491	3 988	3 472	2 702	5 381	29 240	40 739	39 364	1 375
High school:										
1 to 3 years	3 473	4 138	5 126	5 912	2 268	5 950	43 826	50 389	49 201	1 188
4 years	13 143	18 465	15 708	12 461	8 720	25 285	120 723	190 538	185 721	4 817
College:										
1 to 3 years	4 357	6 320	4 585	4 816	3 562	14 560	59 768	103 835	102 191	1 644
4 or more years	5 609	8 209	5 226	4 087	4 802	30 144	77 530	151 243	149 297	1 946
Percent high school graduates	68.4	74.5	70.4	64.9	73.5	83.5	74.3	80.4	80.5	71.9
Female, 25 years old and over	37 150	49 001	39 858	35 407	26 233	91 572	393 216	619 907	607 874	12 033
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	492	673	270	773	160	688	5 663	4 851	4 688	163
5 to 7 years	1 183	2 048	941	1 457	866	1 475	13 997	12 082	11 739	343
8 years	4 742	5 557	3 704	3 193	2 992	6 017	39 270	46 147	44 885	1 262
High school:										
1 to 3 years	4 023	4 880	5 893	6 785	2 868	6 509	48 287	59 727	58 562	1 165
4 years	16 834	24 138	19 309	15 512	10 779	34 872	170 703	269 920	264 324	5 596
College:										
1 to 3 years	5 304	6 817	5 425	4 406	4 792	18 895	60 300	120 322	118 449	1 873
4 or more years	4 572	5 288	4 316	3 281	3 776	23 116	54 996	106 858	105 227	1 631
Percent high school graduates	71.9	74.0	72.9	65.5	73.8	84.0	72.7	80.2	80.3	75.6
Persons 25 years old and over	70 935	93 292	76 094	68 325	49 476	175 403	740 308	1 174 385	1 150 663	23 722
Percent high school graduates	70.2	74.2	71.7	65.2	73.6	83.7	73.5	80.3	80.4	73.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	13.0	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.5

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	155 605	99 842	110 329	140 596	45 244	6 634	38 610	129 074	99 601	29 473
Under 5 years	11 424	7 501	8 939	10 954	3 336	394	2 942	8 490	6 445	2 045
5 to 9 years	11 322	7 313	8 748	9 904	3 277	490	2 787	8 088	6 152	1 936
10 to 14 years	13 485	8 368	9 864	12 026	3 402	477	2 925	8 749	6 686	2 063
15 to 19 years	15 209	9 322	10 956	14 657	4 310	605	3 705	12 957	10 142	2 815
20 to 24 years	13 497	8 543	9 718	14 134	4 535	622	3 913	14 653	11 480	3 173
25 to 29 years	12 830	8 024	9 341	13 070	3 831	601	3 230	11 249	8 593	2 656
30 to 34 years	12 030	7 193	8 312	10 596	3 002	372	2 630	9 069	7 170	1 899
35 to 39 years	9 429	5 648	6 829	8 175	2 396	380	2 016	6 396	5 116	1 280
40 to 44 years	8 476	4 951	5 478	7 001	2 253	328	1 925	5 495	4 153	1 342
45 to 49 years	8 287	4 621	4 916	6 792	2 068	373	1 695	5 152	3 857	1 295
50 to 54 years	8 061	5 009	5 339	6 813	2 531	430	2 101	6 734	5 370	1 364
55 to 59 years	7 912	5 198	5 127	6 374	2 460	449	2 011	6 407	4 821	1 586
60 to 64 years	6 651	4 746	4 739	5 584	2 180	317	1 863	5 965	4 571	1 394
65 to 69 years	5 427	4 305	4 108	4 652	1 799	265	1 534	6 151	4 701	1 450
70 to 74 years	4 303	3 521	3 053	3 846	1 602	239	1 363	5 186	3 917	1 269
75 to 79 years	3 337	2 762	2 291	2 847	1 129	151	978	3 863	2 895	968
80 to 84 years	2 106	1 658	1 457	1 876	718	94	624	2 457	1 919	538
85 years and over	1 809	1 159	1 141	1 295	415	47	368	2 013	1 613	400
Median	30.0	30.6	28.7	28.3	29.9	31.7	29.7	30.2	30.2	30.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	14 341	8 681	10 148	14 413	4 513	608	3 905	13 956	10 965	2 991
Children ever born	3 837	2 466	2 707	3 369	1 435	137	1 298	3 464	2 438	1 026
Per 1,000 women	268	284	267	234	318	225	322	248	222	343
Women 25 to 34 years	12 480	7 478	8 709	11 896	3 403	493	2 910	9 972	7 723	2 249
Children ever born	19 117	11 842	14 078	17 013	5 549	873	4 676	14 056	10 692	3 364
Per 1,000 women	1 532	1 584	1 616	1 430	1 631	1 771	1 607	1 410	1 384	1 496
Women 35 to 44 years	9 049	5 369	6 070	7 699	2 352	351	2 001	5 998	4 705	1 293
Children ever born	25 239	15 359	18 329	21 921	6 854	956	5 898	16 640	12 769	3 871
Per 1,000 women	2 789	2 861	3 020	2 847	2 914	2 724	2 948	2 774	2 714	2 994
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	155 605	99 842	110 329	140 596	45 244	6 634	38 610	129 074	99 601	29 473
In households	152 873	97 918	109 149	138 253	44 184	6 600	37 584	123 500	95 242	28 258
Family householder:										
Male	36 323	24 126	26 091	32 341	10 528	1 595	8 933	27 179	21 125	6 054
Female	4 985	2 625	3 173	4 523	1 608	235	1 373	5 364	3 988	1 376
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	5 130	3 115	3 457	5 250	1 813	319	1 494	6 370	4 716	1 654
Female	7 900	5 349	4 934	7 617	2 790	400	2 390	10 222	7 942	2 280
Spouse	35 870	23 948	25 573	32 349	10 688	1 680	9 008	26 749	20 672	6 077
Child	56 024	35 424	41 399	50 452	14 599	2 027	12 572	39 662	30 425	9 237
Other relatives	3 522	1 872	2 344	2 401	963	210	753	2 691	2 121	570
Nonrelatives	3 119	1 459	2 178	3 315	1 195	134	1 061	5 263	4 253	1 010
Persons per household	2.81	2.78	2.91	2.78	2.64	2.57	2.65	2.52	2.53	2.49
Persons per family	3.31	3.29	3.38	3.31	3.16	3.11	3.17	3.13	3.13	3.15
In group quarters	2 732	1 924	1 180	2 343	1 060	34	1 026	5 574	4 359	1 215
Inmate of institution	2 237	1 509	862	1 213	388	34	354	2 063	1 614	449
Other	495	415	318	1 130	672	—	672	3 511	2 745	766
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	41 832	25 195	29 536	38 036	11 551	1 581	9 970	36 008	28 181	7 827
Nursery school	1 945	877	1 099	1 847	463	65	398	1 645	1 240	405
Private	1 134	409	589	1 043	287	53	234	849	717	132
Kindergarten	2 048	1 496	1 585	1 853	669	90	579	1 530	1 178	352
Private	359	229	184	329	46	—	46	159	159	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 158	12 927	15 360	17 714	5 521	828	4 693	13 477	10 251	3 226
Private	4 995	2 707	3 523	4 503	597	49	548	1 152	798	354
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 822	7 338	8 155	11 442	3 071	409	2 662	8 289	6 421	1 868
Private	2 077	343	527	1 385	316	9	307	335	224	111
College	5 859	2 557	3 337	5 180	1 827	189	1 638	11 067	9 091	1 976
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 105	415	466	763	270	33	237	1 090	879	211
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	33.7	23.4	19.9	29.4	27.1	36.0	25.9	36.0	35.5	37.4
5 and 6 years old	92.3	85.6	85.3	90.6	93.7	90.2	90.2	86.0	85.4	88.1
7 to 15 years old	98.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	98.7	99.4
16 and 17 years old	89.4	93.7	95.8	94.4	87.7	88.4	87.6	91.8	92.3	90.2
18 and 19 years old	42.2	49.5	47.1	49.5	46.9	33.3	49.4	64.9	67.7	54.6
20 and 21 years old	19.4	16.5	16.4	22.8	24.5	9.7	26.8	48.7	51.1	39.1
22 to 24 years old	10.9	6.7	7.0	9.4	13.2	11.2	13.5	26.4	28.7	18.7
25 to 34 years old	7.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.5	5.4	9.3	9.0	10.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	43 121	27 927	30 153	37 101	12 374	1 949	10 425	34 946	26 955	7 991
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	1 055	310	375	375	181	36	145	470	375	95
5 to 7 years	1 490	1 312	2 102	1 321	497	79	418	1 429	1 124	305
8 years	4 146	3 894	5 057	3 425	1 319	281	1 038	2 999	2 153	846
High school:										
1 to 3 years	6 633	3 491	3 124	4 133	2 071	407	1 664	4 745	3 522	1 223
4 years	15 809	11 860	10 926	15 245	4 986	679	4 307	12 685	9 431	3 254
College:										
1 to 3 years	6 275	3 286	3 886	5 078	1 483	205	1 278	5 490	4 371	1 119
4 or more years	7 713	3 774	4 300	7 524	1 837	262	1 575	7 128	5 979	1 149
Percent high school graduates	69.1	67.7	63.4	75.1	67.1	58.8	68.7	72.4	73.4	69.1
Female, 25 years old and over	47 537	30 868	31 951	41 820	14 010	2 097	11 913	41 191	31 741	9 450
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	974	308	633	354	165	29	136	526	434	92
5 to 7 years	1 627	1 166	1 690	1 475	587	87	500	1 463	1 202	261
8 years	4 878	4 663	5 362	4 305	1 516	224	1 292	3 463	2 544	919
High school:										
1 to 3 years	7 235	3 736	3 230	4 279	2 620	494	1 126	6 313	4 752	1 561
4 years	21 003	14 330	14 041	20 345	6 379	901	5 478	17 164	13 010	4 154
College:										
1 to 3 years	6 437	3 854	4 086	5 993	1 547	195	1 352	6 716	5 328	1 388
4 or more years	5 383	2 811	2 909	5 029	1 394	167	1 229	5 546	4 471	1 075
Percent high school graduates	69.0	68.0	65.8	75.0	66.5	60.2	67.6	71.4	71.9	70.0
Persons 25 years old and over	90 658	58 795	62 104	78 921	26 384	4 046	22 338	76 137	58 696	17 441
Percent high school graduates	69.1	67.9	64.6	75.0	66.8	59.5	68.1	71.9	72.6	69.6
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	71 217
Under 5 years	4 513
5 to 9 years	4 355
10 to 14 years	4 825
15 to 19 years	8 805
20 to 24 years	10 430
25 to 29 years	6 228
30 to 34 years	5 123
35 to 39 years	3 357
40 to 44 years	2 847
45 to 49 years	2 715
50 to 54 years	3 099
55 to 59 years	3 316
60 to 64 years	2 936
65 to 69 years	2 695
70 to 74 years	2 132
75 to 79 years	1 820
80 to 84 years	1 116
85 years and over	905
Median	27.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	10 601
Children ever born	1 434
Per 1,000 women	135
Women 25 to 34 years	5 692
Children ever born	7 569
Per 1,000 women	1 330
Women 35 to 44 years	3 102
Children ever born	8 157
Per 1,000 women	2 630

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	71 217
In households	65 841
Family householder: Male	14 231
Female	2 608
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 192
Female	5 543
Spouse	14 173
Child	20 348
Other relatives	1 202
Nonrelatives	4 544
Persons per household	2.58
Persons per family	3.13
In group quarters	5 376
Inmate of institution	1 692
Other	3 684

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	23 329
Nursery school	728
Private	459
Kindergarten	873
Private	94
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 493
Private	1 580
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 144
Private	646
College	10 091
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	444
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	29.3
5 and 6 years old	88.7
7 to 15 years old	99.1
16 and 17 years old	93.9
18 and 19 years old	76.1
20 and 21 years old	64.6
22 to 24 years old	33.2
25 to 34 years old	8.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	17 551
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	443
5 to 7 years	1 276
8 years	1 795
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 543
4 years	6 623
College: 1 to 3 years	2 665
4 or more years	3 853
Percent high school graduates	74.9
Female, 25 years old and over	20 738
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	317
5 to 7 years	588
8 years	2 219
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 182
4 years	9 139
College: 1 to 3 years	3 265
4 or more years	3 028
Percent high school graduates	74.4
Persons 25 years old and over	38 289
Percent high school graduates	74.6
Median years of school completed	12.6

Urbanized areas—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
67 250	139 087	51 040	80 741	67 250	3 878	63 372	202 835	1 028 021	51 865
3 848	10 554	3 959	5 485	3 848	...	3 558	10 307	64 036	2 901
3 749	10 392	4 082	5 732	3 749	...	3 426	10 294	61 361	2 829
4 637	11 800	4 221	6 219	4 637	...	4 367	12 064	74 443	3 440
8 226	14 688	5 157	8 178	8 226	...	7 844	21 373	92 751	5 726
9 905	14 776	4 896	7 891	9 905	...	5 522	34 752	99 974	7 303
5 651	13 245	4 538	6 843	5 651	...	5 311	25 499	91 382	4 696
4 494	11 057	3 831	5 591	4 494	...	4 184	18 830	76 733	3 467
3 234	8 127	3 025	4 609	3 234	...	3 022	11 587	58 067	2 527
2 596	6 842	2 813	4 104	2 596	...	2 407	8 396	50 870	2 079
2 868	6 486	2 703	3 700	2 868	...	2 699	8 246	52 530	2 157
2 976	6 063	2 498	4 474	2 976	...	2 720	8 244	61 611	2 523
3 234	5 943	2 182	4 368	3 234	...	3 032	8 690	60 350	2 398
2 861	4 962	1 748	3 783	2 861	...	2 705	6 972	51 145	2 426
2 653	4 772	1 560	2 911	2 653	...	2 518	5 636	44 281	2 207
2 296	3 750	1 566	2 559	2 296	...	2 222	4 405	34 393	1 958
1 909	2 805	1 119	1 708	1 909	...	1 833	3 445	25 148	1 370
1 262	1 659	622	1 477	1 262	...	1 217	2 196	17 116	991
851	1 166	520	1 109	851	...	785	1 899	11 830	867
27.9	27.8	28.5	30.0	27.9	...	27.8	27.5	32.0	29.0
10 029	15 040	5 070	8 132	10 029	...	9 672	28 329	96 562	6 835
1 165	3 392	1 492	2 158	1 165	...	1 082	2 359	20 246	911
116	226	294	265	116	...	112	83	210	133
5 073	12 255	4 212	6 212	5 073	...	4 739	22 187	83 941	3 930
6 352	17 581	6 537	9 292	6 352	...	5 888	17 444	101 693	4 625
1 252	1 435	1 552	1 496	1 252	...	1 242	786	1 211	1 177
2 992	7 607	2 989	4 341	2 992	...	2 791	10 170	55 969	2 336
8 298	21 870	8 863	12 436	8 298	...	7 732	22 335	140 247	6 499
2 773	2 875	2 965	2 865	2 773	...	2 770	2 196	2 506	2 782
67 250	139 087	51 040	80 741	67 250	3 878	63 372	202 835	1 028 021	51 865
62 957	135 553	50 168	78 290	62 957	...	59 145	190 737	1 002 357	47 638
13 310	30 552	11 704	17 653	13 310	...	12 377	37 445	232 270	10 620
2 422	5 020	1 615	3 504	2 422	...	2 299	8 270	38 514	1 865
3 392	5 410	2 153	3 541	3 392	...	3 271	15 851	46 286	2 299
5 410	8 636	2 895	4 676	5 410	...	5 220	19 756	70 512	4 149
13 277	30 424	11 467	17 324	13 277	...	12 371	38 230	230 776	10 431
19 540	49 865	18 091	27 726	19 540	...	18 103	49 385	328 690	14 854
1 181	2 114	1 040	2 031	1 181	...	1 124	3 498	27 266	1 055
4 425	3 532	1 203	1 835	4 425	...	4 380	18 302	28 043	2 365
2.57	2.74	2.74	2.67	2.57	...	2.55	2.36	2.59	2.52
3.16	3.32	3.30	3.23	3.16	...	3.15	3.00	3.17	3.11
4 293	5 334	872	2 451	4 293	...	4 227	12 098	25 664	4 227
1 045	1 879	841	1 131	1 045	...	979	2 634	13 538	1 240
3 248	1 655	31	1 320	3 248	...	3 248	9 464	12 126	2 987
22 068	39 284	14 120	21 838	22 068	...	21 078	71 972	259 476	15 877
727	1 280	808	951	727	...	658	2 131	9 470	590
432	678	398	605	432	...	397	1 440	6 892	309
688	2 094	839	1 094	688	...	602	1 818	12 790	617
98	227	95	193	98	...	69	228	2 483	66
6 840	18 299	6 719	9 628	6 840	...	6 378	18 379	111 132	5 239
1 564	5 129	840	1 967	1 564	...	1 506	1 855	32 560	901
4 111	10 744	4 040	5 717	4 111	...	3 873	10 820	67 840	3 186
769	1 373	140	685	769	...	764	844	11 215	385
9 702	6 867	1 714	4 448	9 702	...	9 567	38 824	58 244	6 245
471	754	296	648	471	...	451	2 121	7 997	284
34.8	21.9	42.4	33.6	34.8	...	34.1	42.4	33.4	36.3
89.5	84.8	90.1	91.2	89.5	...	90.1	92.0	90.0	93.5
99.3	99.5	99.2	98.9	99.3	...	99.3	98.5	99.2	99.7
95.3	94.6	93.4	89.2	95.3	...	95.9	92.7	91.9	96.9
75.5	57.2	42.5	50.3	75.5	...	76.9	76.7	51.0	73.8
62.1	28.5	15.3	32.4	62.1	...	63.5	66.9	33.7	60.7
35.9	11.5	9.1	15.3	35.9	...	37.5	45.7	18.8	34.3
11.9	6.8	8.2	8.0	11.9	...	12.0	21.1	9.1	9.4
16 881	35 978	13 571	22 406	16 881	...	15 797	53 631	295 740	13 591
136	641	169	469	136	...	129	460	4 403	171
741	1 276	386	1 185	741	...	722	879	9 610	691
1 771	3 155	1 354	2 221	1 771	...	1 635	2 218	24 307	1 317
1 790	3 446	1 671	3 987	1 790	...	1 648	3 203	38 590	1 824
6 103	14 760	5 835	8 250	6 103	...	5 804	13 338	100 739	4 922
2 667	5 422	1 924	3 351	2 667	...	2 500	9 816	51 080	2 026
3 673	7 278	2 232	2 943	3 673	...	3 359	23 717	67 011	2 640
73.7	76.3	73.6	64.9	73.7	...	73.8	87.4	74.0	70.5
20 004	40 899	15 154	24 830	20 004	...	18 858	60 414	339 716	16 075
137	550	71	677	137	...	126	489	5 317	152
737	1 655	386	1 149	737	...	731	987	12 548	747
2 324	4 386	1 178	2 177	2 324	...	2 190	3 019	33 731	1 799
2 172	3 735	1 967	4 743	2 172	...	2 088	3 788	43 099	2 360
8 234	20 015	7 411	10 671	8 234	...	7 666	20 454	145 622	6 699
3 626	5 994	2 296	3 078	3 626	...	3 416	13 206	51 668	2 238
2 774	4 564	1 845	2 335	2 774	...	2 641	18 471	47 731	2 080
73.2	74.8	76.2	64.8	73.2	...	73.8	86.3	72.1	68.5
36 885	76 877	28 725	47 236	36 885	...	34 655	114 045	635 456	29 666
73.4	75.5	75.0	64.8	73.4	...	73.3	86.8	73.0	69.5
12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6	...	12.6	14.0	12.6	12.5

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
AGE										
Total persons	102 157	57 885	52 242	58 217	30 708	50 761	85 064	50 475	72 841	47 741
Under 5 years	7 492	4 086	3 706	4 422	2 379	3 070	6 264	3 953	5 090	2 299
5 to 9 years	7 102	3 917	3 486	3 813	2 235	2 946	5 738	4 078	5 255	1 990
10 to 14 years	8 312	4 492	3 950	4 866	2 344	3 052	6 416	4 207	5 537	2 912
15 to 19 years	9 291	5 193	5 037	5 962	2 954	6 799	8 365	5 086	7 271	6 447
20 to 24 years	9 036	5 153	5 205	6 006	3 217	8 463	9 506	4 877	7 267	8 418
25 to 29 years	8 817	4 533	4 606	5 409	2 649	4 485	8 557	4 527	6 374	3 819
30 to 34 years	7 729	4 187	3 747	4 474	2 121	3 576	6 531	3 816	5 091	2 526
35 to 39 years	5 807	2 895	3 118	3 436	1 571	2 239	4 330	3 014	4 082	1 849
40 to 44 years	5 294	2 746	2 507	2 808	1 452	1 872	3 833	2 783	3 538	1 646
45 to 49 years	5 291	2 617	2 345	2 735	1 305	1 922	3 689	2 653	3 217	1 920
50 to 54 years	5 298	2 035	2 808	2 733	1 625	2 107	3 974	2 477	3 993	2 085
55 to 59 years	5 392	3 266	2 672	2 664	1 452	2 222	3 976	2 173	3 826	2 481
60 to 64 years	4 769	2 886	2 445	2 354	1 423	1 993	3 515	1 715	3 430	2 026
65 to 69 years	3 863	2 661	2 046	2 062	1 070	1 902	3 465	1 532	2 651	2 054
70 to 74 years	3 112	2 363	1 672	1 722	1 158	1 462	2 771	1 513	2 325	1 930
75 to 79 years	2 517	1 879	1 411	1 281	832	1 238	2 056	1 077	1 511	1 544
80 to 84 years	1 582	1 180	821	820	576	826	1 225	539	1 386	1 099
85 years and over	1 453	796	660	650	345	587	853	455	997	696
Median	30.7	31.9	30.2	28.7	29.2	26.2	28.6	28.4	29.7	27.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	9 438	5 092	5 197	6 002	3 195	8 480	9 334	5 030	7 397	8 410
Children ever born	2 729	1 380	1 123	1 290	1 068	934	2 398	1 489	2 056	883
Per 1,000 women	289	271	216	215	334	110	257	296	278	105
Women 25 to 34 years	8 379	4 184	4 164	5 003	2 356	4 042	7 559	4 196	5 734	3 132
Children ever born	12 265	6 380	5 846	6 648	3 796	4 923	10 389	6 527	8 598	3 365
Per 1,000 women	1 464	1 404	1 404	1 329	1 611	1 218	1 374	1 556	1 499	1 074
Women 35 to 44 years	5 660	2 900	2 863	3 173	1 537	2 077	4 169	2 964	3 789	1 841
Children ever born	15 617	7 957	7 824	8 629	4 529	5 304	11 758	8 796	10 900	4 949
Per 1,000 women	2 759	2 744	2 733	2 720	2 947	2 554	2 820	2 968	2 877	2 688
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	102 157	57 885	52 242	58 217	30 708	50 761	85 064	50 475	72 841	47 741
In households	100 618	56 858	51 288	56 654	29 682	46 346	83 507	50 021	70 529	43 708
Family householder: Male	23 618	13 846	11 938	13 222	6 854	9 861	18 435	11 673	15 738	8 562
Female	3 767	1 807	2 136	1 978	1 165	1 706	3 538	1 612	3 262	1 806
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 862	2 149	2 147	2 101	1 233	2 445	3 934	2 148	3 179	2 770
Female	6 265	3 916	3 480	3 632	2 079	4 138	6 648	2 883	4 387	4 617
Spouse	23 398	13 642	11 884	13 297	6 871	9 869	18 284	11 442	15 386	8 661
Child	35 150	19 408	17 273	19 866	9 910	13 473	28 448	18 020	24 949	12 274
Other relatives	2 333	1 185	1 013	1 026	637	740	1 491	1 040	1 911	938
Nonrelatives	2 225	905	1 417	1 532	933	4 114	2 729	1 203	1 717	4 080
Persons per household	2.68	2.62	2.61	2.71	2.62	2.56	2.57	2.74	2.66	2.46
Persons per family	3.22	3.18	3.16	3.25	3.17	3.09	3.20	3.30	3.23	3.11
In group quarters	1 539	1 027	954	1 563	1 026	4 415	1 557	454	2 312	4 033
Inmate of institution	1 203	884	669	498	354	763	1 085	423	1 018	785
Other	336	143	285	1 065	672	3 652	472	31	1 294	3 248
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	26 399	13 953	13 070	15 952	8 142	18 122	21 808	14 050	19 744	16 487
Nursery school	1 430	563	583	801	305	480	683	808	881	426
Private	789	262	421	471	185	327	300	398	547	284
Kindergarten	1 208	791	621	777	484	597	1 216	836	1 038	361
Private	259	181	87	137	38	92	169	95	175	50
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 445	7 017	6 233	6 991	3 781	4 861	10 015	6 701	8 625	3 985
Private	3 137	1 488	1 506	1 815	444	861	2 823	840	1 680	1 088
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 312	3 977	3 389	4 489	2 089	2 801	5 883	3 997	5 018	2 792
Private	1 502	1 199	358	764	262	320	673	140	573	641
College	4 004	1 605	2 244	2 894	1 483	9 383	4 011	1 708	4 182	8 923
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	737	288	283	376	196	349	455	296	627	365
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	39.0	30.5	26.5	27.8	24.8	27.5	20.3	42.2	33.3	33.5
5 and 6 years old	93.2	87.6	88.8	91.7	91.1	89.2	82.9	90.1	90.9	90.2
7 to 15 years old	98.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.2	98.9	99.2
16 and 17 years old	89.3	92.2	95.8	94.8	88.4	96.5	93.3	93.4	88.7	95.6
18 and 19 years old	41.2	48.3	52.3	54.8	52.7	82.0	52.0	47.7	50.7	79.9
20 and 21 years old	19.6	15.4	21.9	32.8	31.5	73.2	25.5	15.2	32.3	66.5
22 to 24 years old	12.1	6.6	9.1	13.1	14.9	40.0	12.0	9.1	16.2	41.9
25 to 34 years old	8.1	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.7	9.1	7.5	8.3	8.1	14.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	28 383	16 179	14 319	15 401	8 119	12 080	22 443	13 356	20 038	11 407
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	615	210	149	127	154	470	121	171	435	86
5 to 7 years	1 041	811	925	508	310	437	957	354	1 086	523
8 years	2 498	2 094	1 893	1 417	764	1 126	2 296	1 315	1 999	1 319
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 419	2 086	1 414	1 422	1 379	951	2 326	1 630	3 557	1 260
4 years	9 860	6 646	4 824	5 819	3 266	4 478	9 200	5 799	7 519	4 026
College: 1 to 3 years	4 246	1 918	2 206	2 414	996	1 941	3 758	1 913	2 993	1 740
4 or more years	5 704	2 414	2 741	3 672	1 277	2 998	3 936	2 274	2 449	2 453
Percent high school graduates	69.8	67.9	68.2	77.3	68.2	78.0	73.0	74.4	64.7	72.1
Female, 25 years old and over	32 541	18 865	16 539	17 747	9 460	14 351	26 332	14 918	22 383	14 248
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	726	282	282	118	129	137	486	71	672	120
5 to 7 years	1 247	797	879	574	239	365	1 338	338	1 043	635
8 years	3 438	2 454	1 774	1 774	1 021	1 357	3 214	1 173	1 955	1 815
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 058	2 443	1 669	1 691	1 693	1 498	7 679	1 944	4 346	1 566
4 years	13 790	8 609	7 006	8 171	4 359	6 098	12 491	7 315	9 675	5 710
College: 1 to 3 years	4 350	2 222	2 490	2 983	1 038	2 478	3 706	2 290	2 775	2 414
4 or more years	3 932	1 730	1 759	2 436	981	2 418	2 418	1 837	1 967	2 008
Percent high school graduates	67.8	66.6	68.1	76.6	67.4	76.6	70.7	76.7	64.4	71.0
Persons 25 years old and over	60 924	35 044	30 858	33 148	17 579	26 431	48 775	28 274	42 421	25 675
Percent high school graduates	68.7	67.2	68.1	76.9	67.8	77.2	71.8	75.6	64.5	71.5
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Total persons	161 333	468 064	48 742	70 519	47 520	28 909	48 573	31 943	50 786	63 142
Under 5 years	7 904	29 770	2 786	5 293	3 366	2 003	4 143	2 140	2 618	3 880
5 to 9 years	7 926	24 494	2 663	4 562	3 176	1 878	3 805	1 919	2 618	3 323
10 to 14 years	9 395	26 614	3 205	5 032	3 565	2 009	4 055	2 031	3 609	3 901
15 to 19 years	18 156	37 615	5 484	6 052	4 225	2 750	4 475	2 970	4 425	5 226
20 to 24 years	28 486	54 054	7 053	6 894	4 367	3 129	5 499	3 217	3 600	6 343
25 to 29 years	19 475	48 089	4 391	6 592	3 821	2 624	5 097	2 696	4 048	5 597
30 to 34 years	14 587	34 661	3 227	5 106	3 326	1 842	4 387	2 209	3 358	4 443
35 to 39 years	8 916	21 741	2 328	3 411	2 377	1 248	3 079	1 701	2 798	2 930
40 to 44 years	6 552	18 369	1 920	3 214	2 118	1 315	2 354	1 327	2 422	2 810
45 to 49 years	6 458	20 305	2 001	3 326	2 140	1 263	2 077	1 442	2 740	2 944
50 to 54 years	6 388	25 741	2 376	3 679	2 387	1 338	2 107	1 899	3 253	3 946
55 to 59 years	7 120	27 255	2 247	3 889	2 720	1 563	1 918	1 712	3 217	4 243
60 to 64 years	5 390	26 393	2 249	3 663	2 373	1 375	1 409	1 634	2 909	3 625
65 to 69 years	4 517	23 603	2 040	2 924	2 294	1 430	1 357	1 411	2 674	3 467
70 to 74 years	3 616	18 704	1 812	2 517	1 961	1 242	1 057	1 319	2 368	2 285
75 to 79 years	2 890	14 537	1 258	2 057	1 609	962	800	1 125	1 698	1 805
80 to 84 years	1 865	9 621	937	1 170	994	538	590	654	1 474	1 358
85 years and over	1 692	6 498	765	1 138	701	400	364	537	957	1 016
Median	27.3	31.9	28.6	30.8	31.9	30.2	27.3	32.3	37.0	33.7

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	23 256	46 714	6 657	6 670	4 260	2 934	5 015	3 184	4 115	5 987
Children ever born	1 807	12 805	879	2 207	1 147	1 007	1 221	701	346	1 187
Per 1,000 women	78	274	132	331	269	343	243	220	84	198
Women 25 to 34 years	16 858	40 489	3 703	5 820	3 512	2 205	4 777	2 447	3 852	4 972
Children ever born	13 112	46 051	4 404	8 097	5 245	3 269	6 877	3 172	3 848	5 903
Per 1,000 women	778	1 137	1 189	1 391	1 493	1 440	1 296	999	1 187	1 187
Women 35 to 44 years	7 886	20 435	2 195	3 425	2 316	1 264	2 721	1 568	2 793	2 893
Children ever born	17 256	49 572	6 129	9 630	6 282	3 798	7 307	4 035	6 250	7 284
Per 1,000 women	2 188	2 426	2 792	2 812	2 712	3 005	2 685	2 573	2 238	2 518

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	161 333	468 064	48 742	70 519	47 520	28 909	48 573	31 943	50 786	63 142
In households	149 517	452 177	45 240	69 769	46 568	27 694	47 034	31 152	49 062	62 152
Family householder: Male	28 846	97 886	9 976	16 140	11 208	5 925	10 584	7 042	12 179	15 061
Female	6 495	21 808	1 782	2 854	1 553	1 355	1 788	1 518	1 792	2 301
Nonfamily householder: Male	12 449	28 325	2 197	3 047	1 867	1 643	2 193	1 362	1 495	2 999
Female	15 638	42 440	4 067	5 206	3 385	2 258	2 602	2 753	3 730	5 198
Spouse	29 520	96 413	9 793	15 969	11 087	5 960	10 578	7 090	12 135	14 765
Child	38 579	131 650	14 114	22 986	15 686	9 001	17 174	9 768	15 567	18 716
Other relatives	2 829	15 314	995	1 824	1 015	562	912	660	1 209	1 653
Nonrelatives	15 161	18 341	2 316	1 743	767	990	1 203	959	955	1 459
Persons per household	2.37	2.38	2.51	2.56	2.58	2.49	2.74	2.47	2.55	2.44
Persons per family	3.02	3.05	3.12	3.14	3.17	3.14	3.32	3.06	3.06	3.03
In group quarters	11 816	15 887	3 502	750	952	1 215	1 539	791	1 724	990
Inmate of institution	2 370	6 799	515	621	809	449	498	506	1 484	716
Other	9 446	9 088	2 987	129	143	766	1 041	285	240	274

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	60 566	104 606	15 185	16 739	11 259	7 649	13 853	7 443	13 144	13 321
Nursery school	1 671	3 371	572	851	487	402	815	394	294	449
Private	1 149	2 190	296	421	225	132	465	271	253	382
Kindergarten	1 410	5 302	579	814	638	341	874	365	879	673
Private	173	1 583	61	154	175	—	67	87	44	155
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 218	41 777	4 894	7 688	5 652	3 135	6 249	3 241	5 097	5 890
Private	1 556	16 748	877	1 818	1 364	352	978	917	1 509	1 604
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 571	23 131	2 985	4 646	3 176	1 816	3 158	1 870	3 751	3 808
Private	728	5 833	375	904	199	111	280	227	731	539
College	34 696	31 025	6 155	2 740	1 306	1 955	2 757	1 573	3 123	2 501
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 769	3 111	254	504	228	211	319	188	649	330
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	43.3	28.6	36.9	37.2	31.7	38.0	34.8	29.8	50.7	28.7
5 and 6 years old	92.4	92.1	93.1	92.3	91.1	88.3	94.6	91.8	98.0	89.2
7 to 15 years old	98.3	98.9	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	92.5	86.8	97.1	88.9	90.6	90.4	87.8	96.6	97.9	92.8
18 and 19 years old	80.2	47.8	74.2	37.4	46.8	54.1	49.4	55.7	66.1	35.8
20 and 21 years old	72.5	36.0	62.1	18.3	15.8	39.3	31.8	25.2	48.4	21.2
22 to 24 years old	50.8	19.9	35.5	11.8	6.1	18.8	14.3	11.3	25.3	14.4
25 to 34 years old	22.7	10.3	9.6	8.2	6.0	10.4	7.6	6.5	10.3	7.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	41 876	135 693	12 509	19 665	13 253	7 849	12 541	8 839	15 073	18 602
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	386	2 850	119	488	189	95	195	203	136	221
5 to 7 years	735	5 925	631	873	690	301	352	588	251	855
8 years	1 682	13 667	1 218	1 918	1 739	829	781	1 300	777	1 791
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 582	21 663	1 655	3 185	1 722	1 198	1 219	855	1 350	2 892
4 years	10 197	46 873	4 552	6 820	5 483	3 195	4 418	2 814	4 164	7 717
College: 1 to 3 years	7 418	22 119	1 906	2 919	1 523	1 102	2 393	1 300	2 780	2 989
4 or more years	18 876	22 596	2 428	3 462	1 907	1 129	3 183	1 779	5 615	2 137
Percent high school graduates	87.1	67.5	71.0	67.1	67.3	69.1	79.7	66.7	83.3	69.0
Female, 25 years old and over	47 590	159 824	15 042	23 021	15 568	9 291	14 055	10 827	18 843	21 867
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	434	3 401	128	610	204	92	163	181	202	326
5 to 7 years	827	8 344	645	1 006	723	261	361	632	366	939
8 years	2 469	19 188	1 681	2 699	2 477	907	1 192	1 682	1 508	2 728
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 106	24 587	2 206	3 770	2 081	1 538	1 550	1 150	1 523	3 081
4 years	15 870	66 430	6 350	9 480	6 970	4 065	6 013	4 335	7 141	10 383
College: 1 to 3 years	10 241	20 465	2 094	2 942	1 765	1 366	2 522	1 716	3 989	2 809
4 or more years	14 643	17 409	1 938	2 514	1 348	1 062	2 254	1 131	4 114	1 601
Percent high school graduates	85.6	65.3	69.0	64.9	64.8	69.9	76.8	66.3	80.9	67.6
Persons 25 years old and over	89 466	295 517	27 551	42 686	28 821	17 140	26 596	19 666	33 916	40 469
Percent high school graduates	86.3	66.3	69.9	65.9	65.9	69.5	78.1	66.5	82.0	68.3
Median years of school completed	14.0	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	13.0	12.4

Table 126a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships:**
1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 535 833	1 372 224	132 496	31 113
With own children under 18 years.....	749 554	662 927	70 073	16 554
With own children under 6 years.....	313 716	276 427	30 507	6 782
Married-couple families	1 309 723	1 168 564	114 972	26 187
With own children under 18 years.....	650 497	575 367	61 365	13 765
With own children under 6 years.....	287 106	253 727	27 655	5 724
Female householder, no husband present	172 115	154 723	13 606	3 786
With own children under 18 years.....	83 827	73 962	7 513	2 352
With own children under 6 years.....	22 554	19 192	2 483	879
Subfamilies	24 527	21 202	2 935	390
With own children under 18 years.....	17 358	14 851	2 256	251
Married-couple subfamilies	12 371	10 960	1 243	168
With own children under 18 years.....	5 202	4 609	564	29
Mother-child subfamilies	10 830	9 130	1 514	186
Persons under 18 years	1 531 340	1 352 632	144 823	33 885
Percent living with two parents.....	84.8	84.9	84.9	81.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	5 851 180	5 240 812	492 538	117 830
Native	5 324 897	4 743 878	468 455	112 564
Born in State of residence.....	4 007 753	3 626 991	303 278	77 484
Born in different State.....	1 264 464	1 067 617	162 199	34 648
Northeast.....	228 868	207 994	18 573	2 301
North Central.....	655 954	534 766	94 860	26 328
South.....	279 118	231 998	42 623	4 497
West.....	100 524	92 859	6 143	1 522
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	52 680	49 270	2 978	432
Foreign born	526 283	496 934	24 083	5 266

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	5 481 947	4 918 501	453 976	109 470
Same house.....	3 085 579	2 760 541	262 260	62 778
Different house in United States.....	2 315 279	2 079 486	189 570	46 223
Same county.....	1 540 410	1 385 635	124 573	30 202
Different county.....	774 869	693 851	64 997	16 021
Same State.....	406 219	370 455	29 795	5 969
Different State.....	368 650	323 396	35 202	10 052
Northeast.....	68 583	64 716	3 475	392
North Central.....	161 987	131 394	22 956	7 637
South.....	84 142	76 794	6 159	1 189
West.....	53 938	50 492	2 612	834
Abroad.....	81 089	78 474	2 146	469

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	636 781	572 100	51 599	13 082
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	16 704	16 548	62	94
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	8 920	8 306	513	101
Attending college in 1980.....	73 996	66 634	5 851	1 511
Different State in 1975.....	307 172	270 602	28 228	8 342
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	15 779	15 627	58	94
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	2 280	2 103	143	34
Attending college in 1980.....	43 499	38 748	3 878	873

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.3	26.8	22.6	18.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 781 387	2 523 492	205 977	51 918
Private vehicle.....	2 181 804	1 944 944	190 174	46 686
Drive alone: Car.....	1 580 111	1 418 894	130 090	31 127
Truck or van.....	143 201	116 142	22 219	4 840
Carpool: Car.....	419 884	378 046	32 296	9 542
Truck or van.....	38 608	31 862	5 569	1 177
Public transportation.....	379 874	374 813	3 827	1 234
Walked only.....	159 751	149 117	8 075	2 559
Other means.....	21 912	19 787	1 509	616
Worked at home.....	38 046	34 831	2 392	823

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	762 891	681 987	65 651	15 253
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	35.3	35.2	37.0	35.4
Female veterans	24 248	21 584	2 156	508
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 852 669	3 456 481	320 779	75 409
With a work disability.....	238 278	210 452	22 944	4 882
Prevented from working.....	107 112	94 313	10 567	2 232
With a public transportation disability.....	56 896	51 301	4 684	911
Persons 65 years and over	633 108	578 060	42 882	12 166
With a public transportation disability.....	92 642	85 471	5 755	1 416

SCSA's					SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
1 535 833	1 372 224	132 496	31 113	361 473	73 986	68 594	57 322	11 272	
749 554	662 927	70 073	16 554	182 259	41 349	35 450	29 567	5 883	
313 716	276 427	30 507	6 782	76 942	18 060	16 006	13 321	2 685	
1 309 723	1 168 564	114 972	26 187	311 120	65 483	59 209	49 826	9 383	
650 497	575 367	61 365	13 765	156 682	36 444	30 296	25 513	4 783	
287 106	253 727	27 655	5 724	68 809	16 319	14 038	11 839	2 199	
172 115	154 723	13 606	3 786	38 879	6 677	7 380	5 912	1 468	
83 827	73 962	7 513	2 352	22 018	4 165	4 505	3 522	983	
22 554	19 192	2 483	879	7 157	1 484	1 731	1 308	423	
24 527	21 202	2 935	390	3 515	532	446	355	91	
17 358	14 851	2 256	251	2 614	419	361	282	79	
12 371	10 960	1 243	168	1 565	237	187	147	40	
5 202	4 609	564	29	664	124	102	74	28	
10 830	9 130	1 514	186	1 778	277	224	185	39	
1 531 340	1 352 632	144 823	33 885	364 689	85 563	70 122	58 150	11 972	
84.8	84.9	84.9	81.9	85.1	87.6	84.1	84.8	80.7	
5 851 180	5 240 812	492 538	117 830	1 372 383	287 094	260 825	217 197	43 628	
5 324 897	4 743 878	468 455	112 564	1 318 281	283 461	253 015	210 360	42 655	
4 007 753	3 626 991	303 278	77 484	1 081 966	246 722	198 678	169 269	29 409	
1 264 464	1 067 617	162 199	34 648	230 383	36 178	53 551	40 403	13 148	
228 868	207 994	18 573	2 301	30 199	4 011	3 705	3 168	537	
655 954	534 766	94 860	26 328	152 570	23 814	39 045	27 979	11 066	
279 118	231 998	42 623	4 497	29 642	4 591	4 796	4 141	655	
100 524	92 859	6 143	1 522	17 972	3 762	6 005	5 115	890	
52 680	49 270	2 978	432	5 932	561	786	688	98	
526 283	496 934	24 083	5 266	54 102	3 633	7 810	6 837	973	
5 481 947	4 918 501	453 976	109 470	1 282 482	265 543	242 396	201 960	40 436	
3 085 579	2 760 541	262 260	62 778	736 611	154 205	143 469	119 931	23 538	
2 315 279	2 079 486	189 570	46 223	538 269	110 593	97 596	80 904	16 692	
1 540 410	1 385 635	124 573	30 202	340 322	62 462	63 161	51 995	11 166	
774 869	693 851	64 997	16 021	197 947	48 131	34 435	28 909	5 526	
406 219	370 455	29 795	5 969	130 847	34 535	17 679	15 764	1 915	
368 650	323 396	35 202	10 052	67 100	13 596	16 756	13 145	3 611	
68 583	64 716	3 475	392	9 236	1 355	983	914	69	
161 987	131 394	22 956	7 637	36 526	7 350	9 659	6 892	2 767	
84 142	76 794	6 159	1 189	12 918	2 654	2 488	2 265	223	
53 938	50 492	2 612	834	8 420	2 237	3 626	3 074	552	
81 089	78 474	2 146	469	7 602	745	1 331	1 125	206	
636 781	572 100	51 599	13 082	162 636	39 608	28 400	23 899	4 501	
16 704	16 548	62	94	518	59	1 174	1 161	13	
8 920	8 306	513	101	2 759	719	608	478	130	
73 996	66 634	5 851	1 511	21 296	6 724	5 686	4 960	726	
307 172	270 602	28 228	8 342	55 006	10 876	13 562	10 690	2 872	
15 779	15 627	58	94	435	4	1 000	987	13	
2 280	2 103	143	34	519	93	193	137	56	
43 499	38 748	3 878	873	9 358	1 574	1 632	1 325	307	
...	...	...	...	...	128 569	101 406	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	116 627	95 125	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	111 293	91 559	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	5 334	3 566	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	4.6	3.7	...	...
26.3	26.8	22.6	18.4	18.8	14.7	17.7	17.9	16.8	
2 781 387	2 523 492	205 977	51 918	655 026	128 981	102 127	85 470	16 657	
2 181 804	1 944 944	190 174	46 686	561 981	108 397	83 808	69 786	14 022	
1 580 111	1 418 894	130 090	31 127	399 283	75 115	48 080	39 493	8 587	
143 201	116 142	22 219	4 840	39 333	11 861	12 163	10 138	2 025	
419 884	378 046	32 296	9 542	113 784	18 758	19 228	16 411	2 817	
38 608	31 862	5 569	1 177	9 581	2 663	4 337	3 744	593	
379 874	374 813	3 827	1 234	37 342	2 052	5 524	5 040	484	
159 751	149 117	8 075	2 559	37 995	10 804	9 334	7 748	1 586	
21 912	19 787	1 509	616	6 537	2 095	1 505	1 231	274	
38 046	34 831	2 392	823	11 171	5 633	1 956	1 665	291	
762 891	681 987	65 651	15 253	179 490	35 419	35 883	30 043	5 840	
35.3	35.2	37.0	35.4	35.6	34.4	37.4	37.7	36.4	
24 248	21 584	2 156	508	6 478	1 085	1 099	952	147	
1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	
3 852 669	3 456 481	320 779	75 409	889 629	182 292	163 039	136 287	26 752	
238 278	210 452	22 944	4 882	54 108	10 486	12 462	10 379	2 083	
107 112	94 313	10 567	2 232	22 827	4 046	5 484	4 525	959	
56 896	51 301	4 684	911	10 121	1 394	1 859	1 477	382	
633 108	578 060	42 882	12 166	152 944	28 685	33 492	27 700	5 792	
92 642	85 471	5 755	1 416	17 872	2 457	3 074	2 517	557	

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Families	32 207	43 491	35 322	31 113	21 814	74 357	320 165	513 049	502 008	11 041
With own children under 18 years.....	17 483	25 511	19 590	16 554	11 504	39 411	159 991	282 540	275 937	6 603
With own children under 6 years.....	7 805	11 257	8 465	6 782	5 114	17 039	67 687	120 351	117 313	3 038
Married-couple families	28 307	37 881	30 969	26 187	18 864	64 032	275 199	440 327	430 329	9 998
With own children under 18 years.....	15 302	22 103	17 048	13 765	9 850	33 142	137 352	240 805	234 769	6 036
With own children under 6 years.....	6 951	9 933	7 491	5 724	4 535	15 036	60 552	106 632	103 806	2 826
Female householder, no husband present	3 162	4 542	3 330	3 786	2 379	8 243	34 761	57 676	56 945	731
With own children under 18 years.....	1 956	3 022	2 120	2 352	1 449	5 394	19 502	35 802	35 333	469
With own children under 6 years.....	777	1 218	831	879	533	1 774	6 267	12 228	12 035	193
Subfamilies	247	261	364	390	120	458	3 183	4 316	4 191	125
With own children under 18 years.....	128 296	143 896	102 595	77 484	69 635	228 327	962 482	1 966 244	1 923 765	42 479
Married-couple subfamilies	90	71	152	168	63	243	1 439	3 293	3 179	114
With own children under 18 years.....	57	12	50	29	30	97	591	1 900	1 865	35
Mother-child subfamilies	133	179	191	186	57	195	1 584	2 023	2 316	77
Persons under 18 years	36 771	53 070	40 223	33 885	23 154	76 810	318 812	558 898	544 992	13 906
Percent living with two parents.....	86.0	86.5	85.6	81.9	84.5	83.1	85.0	84.9	84.8	90.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	129 639	170 836	133 464	117 830	90 150	311 450	1 216 778	2 013 433	1 970 483	42 950
Native	128 296	169 543	131 559	112 564	89 194	304 414	1 168 512	1 966 244	1 923 765	42 479
Born in State of residence.....	105 195	143 896	102 595	77 484	69 635	228 327	962 482	1 471 976	1 444 372	27 554
Born in different State.....	22 800	25 282	28 575	34 648	19 276	74 745	200 624	486 988	472 168	14 820
Northeast.....	1 550	2 221	2 246	2 301	1 229	11 852	27 124	46 586	46 061	525
North Central.....	17 434	18 438	21 529	26 328	14 658	46 242	132 846	340 473	327 622	12 851
South.....	1 864	2 463	2 996	4 497	1 725	9 130	24 933	46 726	46 092	634
West.....	1 952	2 160	1 804	1 522	1 664	7 521	15 721	53 203	52 393	810
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	301	365	389	432	283	1 342	5 406	7 330	7 225	105
Foreign born	1 343	1 293	1 905	5 266	956	7 036	48 266	47 189	46 718	471

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	120 357	156 968	122 955	109 470	84 185	292 160	1 138 411	1 873 994	1 834 486	39 508
Same house	64 097	87 846	68 318	62 778	44 479	130 227	652 544	1 006 587	984 915	21 672
Different house in United States	55 903	68 720	54 100	46 223	39 282	158 548	479 209	853 520	835 813	17 707
Same county.....	27 106	44 774	37 805	30 202	20 174	92 832	299 632	451 595	442 572	9 023
Different county.....	28 797	23 946	16 295	16 021	19 108	65 716	179 577	401 925	393 241	8 684
Same State.....	20 117	14 517	8 402	5 969	12 080	37 379	119 366	251 332	247 758	3 574
Different State.....	8 680	9 429	7 893	10 052	7 028	28 337	60 211	150 593	145 483	5 110
Northeast.....	464	604	707	392	393	4 386	8 168	14 815	14 528	287
North Central.....	5 671	6 087	5 057	7 637	5 052	14 953	32 822	81 840	77 818	4 022
South.....	1 026	1 304	1 299	1 189	535	4 805	11 608	23 635	23 290	345
West.....	1 519	1 434	830	834	1 048	4 193	7 613	30 303	29 847	456
Abroad	357	402	537	469	424	3 385	6 658	13 887	13 758	129

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	24 045	19 780	13 104	13 082	16 820	59 038	148 501	334 711	328 078	6 633
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	20	116	4	94	36	100	487	484	482	2
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	324	444	357	101	161	738	2 518	6 450	6 202	248
Attending college in 1980.....	7 928	3 147	1 673	1 511	7 285	25 301	20 231	48 669	48 191	478
Different State in 1975.....	6 939	7 520	6 305	8 342	5 877	24 655	49 749	125 504	121 718	3 786
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	10	92	4	94	19	63	416	389	389	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	64	109	155	34	43	214	483	1 450	1 374	76
Attending college in 1980.....	1 338	1 182	1 028	873	1 800	9 211	8 879	20 784	20 503	281

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	53 468	75 365	53 065	51 467	40 789	161 310	584 210	1 012 090	...	...
Place of work reported.....	48 472	69 444	49 648	47 237	37 711	151 643	543 928	950 373	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	45 859	66 013	42 962	35 090	35 976	145 743	534 202	936 147	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	2 613	3 431	6 686	12 147	1 735	5 900	9 726	14 226	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	5.4	4.9	13.5	25.7	4.6	3.9	1.8	1.5	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.1	15.2	15.7	18.4	15.4	18.0	19.0	20.1	20.1	20.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	53 631	76 285	53 391	51 918	42 149	162 069	583 733	1 011 860	992 799	19 061
Private vehicle	42 433	66 090	46 644	46 686	33 141	120 275	497 989	844 528	828 908	15 620
Drive alone: Car.....	28 436	45 803	30 901	31 127	21 590	78 390	354 889	565 888	556 888	8 400
Truck or van.....	5 340	7 301	5 351	4 840	3 579	10 034	33 276	78 496	76 558	1 938
Carpool.....	7 396	11 457	8 989	9 542	7 016	28 742	101 859	175 752	171 467	4 785
Truck or van.....	1 261	1 529	1 403	1 177	956	3 109	8 015	24 992	23 995	997
Public transportation	1 210	2 168	742	1 234	1 413	15 043	36 099	83 135	83 093	42
Walked only.....	5 144	4 745	3 278	2 559	4 971	16 776	34 424	49 401	47 828	1 573
Other means.....	1 141	878	810	616	1 173	4 692	5 512	10 697	10 501	196
Worked at home.....	3 703	2 404	1 917	823	1 451	5 283	9 709	24 099	22 469	1 630

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	14 677	20 610	16 609	15 253	10 722	35 013	159 300	271 509	266 564	4 945
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	31.6	34.4	34.9	35.4	33.0	29.6	35.5	37.2	37.3	32.5
Female veterans	542	611	495	508	325	1 336	5 757	9 574	9 448	126
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	81 601	107 845	83 397	75 409	58 772	216 789	791 424	1 326 028	1 299 736	26 292
With a work disability.....	5 462	6 223	5 474	4 882	3 425	11 156	48 366	83 470	81 724	1 746
Prevented from working.....	2 363	2 520	2 370	2 232	1 451	3 581	20 597	28 104	27 426	678
With a public transportation disability.....	708	922	764	911	567	1 787	9 226	12 836	12 604	237
Persons 65 years and over	13 915	15 309	13 765	12 166	10 034	24 511	137 076	179 693	175 912	3 781
With a public transportation disability.....	1 274	1 466	1 499	1 416	921	2 721	16 134	21 292	20 881	411

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's—Con.			Appleton, Wis.	Urbanized areas			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.		Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Families	41 308	26 751	29 264	36 864	12 136	1 830	10 306	32 543	25 113	7 430
With own children under 18 years.....	22 268	14 092	16 392	21 034	6 184	868	5 316	16 378	12 565	3 813
With own children under 6 years.....	9 255	6 067	7 456	9 208	2 712	360	2 352	7 484	5 709	1 775
Married-couple families	35 921	23 885	25 904	32 285	10 484	1 603	8 881	26 929	21 016	5 913
With own children under 18 years.....	19 330	12 590	14 630	18 213	5 151	719	4 432	13 203	10 302	2 901
With own children under 6 years.....	8 257	5 602	6 905	8 146	2 255	310	1 945	6 243	4 888	1 355
Female householder, no husband present	4 118	2 149	2 632	3 733	1 308	145	1 163	4 620	3 402	1 218
With own children under 18 years.....	2 516	1 200	1 514	2 453	892	116	776	2 919	2 073	846
With own children under 6 years.....	890	383	478	920	378	45	333	1 151	771	380
Subfamilies	332	179	356	270	114	12	102	192	151	41
With own children under 18 years.....	279	126	261	216	79	12	67	153	116	37
Married-couple subfamilies	126	88	164	108	47	—	47	81	72	9
With own children under 18 years.....	73	35	69	54	12	—	12	42	37	5
Mother-child subfamilies	194	84	166	157	67	12	55	88	65	23
Persons under 18 years	45 877	29 002	34 086	41 784	12 582	1 702	10 880	31 790	24 288	7 502
Percent living with two parents.....	85.8	88.8	88.8	86.2	82.8	83.2	82.7	78.9	79.6	76.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	155 605	99 842	110 329	140 596	45 244	6 634	38 610	129 074	99 601	29 473
Native	149 769	97 621	109 183	138 445	44 297	6 421	37 876	124 940	96 172	28 768
Born in State of residence.....	119 484	86 165	94 826	116 995	29 853	2 504	27 349	94 214	74 178	20 036
Born in different State.....	29 759	11 282	14 129	21 164	14 300	3 894	10 406	30 207	21 547	8 660
Northeast.....	3 075	1 029	1 331	1 086	1 086	1 143	943	2 278	1 922	356
North Central.....	19 724	7 757	10 135	11 325	3 377	7 948	21 871	14 631	7 240	451
South.....	4 709	1 255	1 326	2 599	1 335	300	1 035	2 883	2 432	451
West.....	2 251	1 241	1 337	2 089	554	74	480	3 175	2 562	613
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	526	174	228	286	144	23	121	519	447	72
Foreign born	5 836	2 221	1 146	2 151	947	213	734	4 134	3 429	705

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	144 071	92 156	101 674	129 864	42 218	6 486	35 732	120 355	93 014	27 341
Same house	84 067	55 704	59 826	72 297	23 451	3 836	19 615	65 432	50 152	15 280
Different house in United States	59 040	36 259	41 560	57 181	18 472	2 489	15 983	54 116	42 213	11 903
Same county.....	40 690	23 828	24 903	30 392	12 553	1 279	11 279	33 977	26 043	7 934
Different county.....	18 370	12 431	16 657	26 789	5 919	1 215	4 704	20 139	16 170	3 969
Same State.....	11 481	8 628	11 520	17 725	1 752	334	1 418	9 742	8 359	1 383
Different State.....	6 889	3 803	5 137	9 064	4 167	881	3 286	10 397	7 811	2 586
Northeast.....	1 068	229	411	1 093	314	8	306	660	600	60
North Central.....	3 704	2 447	2 832	4 893	2 854	799	2 055	5 907	3 944	1 963
South.....	1 310	681	819	1 625	566	58	508	1 761	1 614	147
West.....	807	446	1 075	1 453	433	16	417	2 069	1 653	416
Abroad.....	944	193	288	386	295	161	134	807	649	158

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	14 135	9 870	13 157	21 877	5 064	1 054	4 010	17 280	13 984	3 296
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	31	—	4	55	—	—	—	1 174	1 161	13
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	241	256	117	279	96	—	96	291	231	60
Attending college in 1980.....	1 065	684	1 139	2 385	1 100	131	969	5 049	4 369	680
Different State in 1975.....	5 257	2 894	3 931	7 269	3 523	773	2 750	8 630	6 507	2 123
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 000	987	13
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	36	57	12	23	34	—	34	141	102	39
Attending college in 1980.....	479	203	276	1 178	869	115	754	1 346	1 073	273

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	71 370	46 041	48 140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	66 084	41 867	44 051	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	54 228	38 802	39 999	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	11 856	3 065	4 052	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	17.9	7.3	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.9	14.4	15.1	14.2	15.1	14.6	15.2	15.6	16.2	13.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	71 293	45 901	47 975	64 446	19 670	2 931	16 739	54 021	42 292	11 729
Private vehicle	63 992	38 117	38 814	56 207	17 551	2 620	14 931	42 248	32 659	9 589
Drive alone: Car.....	44 394	24 666	24 450	40 836	11 789	1 754	10 035	26 602	20 465	6 137
Truck or van.....	6 107	3 490	5 085	5 257	1 656	230	1 426	5 158	4 014	1 144
Carpool: Car.....	11 925	9 046	7 976	9 023	3 657	572	3 085	8 944	6 986	1 958
Truck or van.....	1 566	915	1 303	1 091	449	64	385	1 544	1 194	350
Public transportation	1 243	1 348	887	1 284	260	21	239	5 059	4 605	454
Walked only.....	3 571	3 832	3 837	5 069	1 136	218	918	5 239	3 851	1 388
Other means.....	1 025	584	512	1 028	356	39	317	633	463	170
Worked at home.....	1 462	2 020	3 925	858	367	33	334	842	714	128

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	20 190	12 299	12 611	18 528	5 870	886	4 984	16 923	13 035	3 888
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.2	34.1	31.9	37.1	36.0	34.9	36.1	36.4	36.4	36.3
Female veterans	721	434	352	577	191	32	159	531	421	110
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	98 205	60 994	68 413	90 239	28 585	4 361	24 224	81 489	63 230	18 259
With a work disability.....	5 742	3 938	4 717	5 251	2 287	366	1 921	5 739	4 291	1 448
Prevented from working.....	2 230	1 415	2 013	1 961	1 160	215	945	2 571	1 943	628
With a public transportation disability.....	895	497	809	701	315	82	233	1 012	733	279
Persons 65 years and over	15 868	12 236	11 379	13 490	5 409	762	4 647	18 227	13 976	4 251
With a public transportation disability.....	1 738	799	1 071	1 240	587	37	550	1 821	1 340	481

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	16 839	35 572	13 319	21 157	15 732	...	14 676	45 715	270 784	12 485
With own children under 18 years.....	8 602	20 569	7 598	11 018	7 784	...	7 196	22 160	129 689	5 887
With own children under 6 years.....	3 810	9 144	3 369	4 611	3 306	...	2 999	9 356	54 179	2 459
Married-couple families	14 378	30 502	11 526	17 355	13 269	...	12 322	38 197	230 176	10 559
With own children under 18 years.....	7 171	17 404	6 553	8 792	6 429	...	5 917	17 674	109 430	4 809
With own children under 6 years.....	3 240	7 882	3 025	3 740	2 795	...	2 518	7 925	47 758	2 061
Female householder, no husband present	2 153	4 168	1 352	3 018	2 042	...	1 948	6 101	31 645	1 556
With own children under 18 years.....	1 335	2 828	872	1 913	1 217	...	1 141	3 898	17 611	932
With own children under 6 years.....	534	1 169	304	739	489	...	459	1 264	5 648	340
Subfamilies	99	183	107	254	71	...	59	285	2 665	78
With own children under 18 years.....	91	142	89	153	52	...	47	206	1 943	68
Married-couple subfamilies	29	45	34	120	38	...	31	139	1 182	30
With own children under 18 years.....	21	4	16	19	19	...	19	60	460	20
Mother-child subfamilies	54	127	61	114	33	...	28	134	1 366	39
Persons under 18 years	16 976	41 262	15 421	22 041	15 485	...	14 369	41 373	254 403	11 605
Percent living with two parents.....	81.6	84.2	84.7	79.0	81.7	...	81.2	78.3	83.7	79.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	71 217	139 087	51 040	80 741	67 250	3 878	63 372	202 835	1 028 021	51 865
Native	70 438	137 966	50 377	76 488	66 431	...	62 597	197 176	983 212	51 071
Born in State of residence.....	56 006	114 840	40 311	57 424	50 162	...	48 430	139 182	805 181	43 685
Born in different State.....	14 218	22 809	9 927	18 781	16 054	...	13 972	56 920	173 084	7 243
Northeast.....	1 037	1 996	780	1 682	943	...	882	9 851	24 006	925
North Central.....	10 882	16 637	7 059	12 929	12 605	...	10 683	34 188	114 137	4 541
South.....	1 152	2 197	1 219	3 136	1 315	...	1 233	7 227	21 645	948
West.....	1 147	1 979	869	1 034	1 191	...	1 174	5 654	13 296	829
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	214	317	139	283	215	...	195	1 074	4 947	143
Foreign born	779	1 121	663	4 253	819	...	775	5 659	44 809	794

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	66 529	128 082	46 656	75 166	63 639	...	60 067	192 513	965 449	48 950
Same house.....	31 441	69 779	24 899	43 460	32 949	...	31 041	77 042	557 670	25 052
Different house in United States.....	34 853	57 943	21 467	31 395	30 318	...	28 654	112 366	401 447	23 674
Same county.....	15 196	36 713	14 566	22 759	13 850	...	13 288	60 310	261 504	13 785
Different county.....	19 657	21 230	6 901	8 636	16 468	...	15 366	52 056	139 943	9 889
Same State.....	14 190	12 647	4 009	3 623	10 602	...	10 158	29 260	88 105	7 633
Different State.....	5 467	8 581	2 892	5 013	5 866	...	5 208	22 796	51 838	2 256
Northeast.....	312	533	305	280	252	...	252	3 871	6 990	145
North Central.....	3 450	5 495	1 830	3 491	4 414	...	3 806	11 870	28 235	1 199
South.....	800	1 212	507	791	420	...	397	3 678	10 332	555
West.....	905	1 341	250	444	780	...	753	3 377	6 281	357
Abroad	235	360	290	311	372	...	372	3 105	6 332	224

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	17 176	17 628	5 446	7 303	14 805	...	13 894	48 442	118 606	8 690
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	10	116	—	81	36	...	36	38	458	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	227	444	99	101	148	...	137	413	1 535	312
Attending college in 1980.....	7 603	3 059	411	1 285	7 199	...	7 166	24 506	18 876	3 968
Different State in 1975.....	4 612	6 904	2 284	4 319	5 094	...	4 522	20 518	43 618	1 877
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	10	92	—	81	19	...	19	38	391	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	58	109	63	34	43	...	43	91	423	43
Attending college in 1980.....	1 230	1 149	191	708	1 734	...	1 713	8 858	8 437	317

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes..	13.6	14.5	14.3	16.0	14.2	...	14.0	17.4	18.7	13.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	30 904	62 854	19 284	35 708	31 465	...	29 637	110 455	498 464	23 202
Private vehicle.....	25 127	55 162	17 261	31 836	24 216	...	22 579	76 108	421 320	19 389
Drive alone: Car.....	17 844	39 300	11 960	21 937	16 236	...	15 254	51 892	304 819	14 013
Truck or van.....	2 223	5 411	1 546	2 514	2 353	...	2 109	4 524	24 916	1 603
Carpool: Car.....	4 473	9 329	3 337	6 725	4 965	...	4 620	18 385	85 690	3 483
Truck or van.....	587	1 122	418	660	662	...	596	1 307	5 895	290
Public transportation.....	1 136	2 119	413	1 090	1 425	...	1 392	14 657	35 799	657
Walked only.....	3 173	3 805	1 075	2 031	4 218	...	4 105	13 673	29 998	2 384
Other means.....	807	740	241	481	1 011	...	1 003	4 047	4 435	496
Worked at home.....	661	1 028	294	270	595	...	558	1 970	6 917	276

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	8 330	17 355	6 352	10 574	8 272	...	7 716	22 719	137 355	6 705
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	32.4	35.6	35.3	35.8	34.0	...	33.7	28.5	35.9	34.6
Female veterans	322	549	184	388	238	...	224	996	5 262	202
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	...	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	46 930	88 673	32 113	51 800	44 811	...	42 264	148 571	674 921	34 046
With a work disability.....	2 949	5 283	1 988	3 453	2 707	...	2 610	7 623	42 452	1 939
Prevented from working.....	1 238	2 175	753	1 607	1 168	...	1 108	2 439	18 441	749
With a public transportation disability.....	402	786	294	599	519	...	479	1 250	8 406	276
Persons 65 years and over	7 979	12 912	4 899	8 871	8 178	...	7 848	16 472	122 819	6 674
With a public transportation disability.....	729	1 259	470	1 078	840	...	791	1 983	14 660	552

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Families	27 385	15 653	14 074	15 200	8 019	11 567	21 973	13 285	19 000	10 368
With own children under 18 years.....	14 306	7 847	7 337	8 345	4 197	5 761	12 015	7 568	9 953	4 627
With own children under 6 years.....	6 223	3 298	3 225	3 730	1 926	2 603	5 553	3 360	4 302	1 865
Married-couple families	23 414	13 667	12 036	13 242	6 768	9 983	18 357	11 495	15 399	8 487
With own children under 18 years.....	12 067	6 784	6 195	7 163	3 417	4 822	9 786	6 526	7 819	3 697
With own children under 6 years.....	5 379	2 965	2 853	3 305	1 555	2 236	4 575	3 016	3 456	1 510
Female householder, no husband present	3 156	1 529	1 773	1 579	1 018	1 380	2 998	1 349	2 843	1 544
With own children under 18 years.....	1 992	872	1 031	1 023	695	884	1 996	869	1 821	836
With own children under 6 years.....	768	265	334	381	303	348	918	304	714	350
Subfamilies	200	88	132	105	75	40	138	107	228	43
With own children under 18 years.....	168	54	85	79	55	36	113	89	133	36
Married-couple subfamilies	65	49	71	41	30	19	29	34	114	26
With own children under 18 years.....	33	15	24	15	10	15	4	16	19	19
Mother-child subfamilies	123	39	53	62	45	16	98	61	102	17
Persons under 18 years	28 756	15 686	13 878	16 603	8 673	11 246	23 142	15 366	19 927	9 436
Percent living with two parents.....	83.8	86.0	84.3	85.2	81.0	82.0	80.2	84.7	77.8	78.6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	102 157	57 885	52 242	58 217	30 708	50 761	85 064	50 475	72 841	47 741
Native.....	97 201	56 132	51 655	57 311	30 096	50 164	84 262	49 841	68 898	47 066
Born in State of residence.....	76 578	48 617	43 664	46 259	21 736	39 181	71 023	39 857	51 898	36 162
Born in different State.....	20 205	7 409	7 824	10 923	8 249	10 827	13 066	9 845	16 730	10 756
Northwest.....	2 165	615	839	1 333	788	855	1 090	780	1 512	681
North Central.....	13 075	5 140	5 473	7 168	6 243	8 193	9 591	6 985	11 491	8 243
South.....	3 504	832	752	1 321	841	917	1 220	1 219	2 779	928
West.....	1 461	822	760	1 101	377	862	1 165	861	948	904
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	418	106	167	129	111	156	173	139	270	148
Foreign born.....	4 956	1 753	587	906	612	597	802	634	3 943	675

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	94 857	53 852	48 637	53 876	28 266	47 845	78 844	46 212	67 631	45 441
Same house.....	55 027	32 388	26 957	28 448	15 151	20 678	42 582	24 655	38 586	23 229
Different house in United States.....	38 967	21 345	21 507	25 168	12 981	27 021	36 005	21 267	28 734	21 908
Same county.....	29 935	14 566	13 050	11 147	8 970	10 512	23 324	14 393	20 811	9 180
Different county.....	9 032	6 779	8 457	14 021	4 011	16 509	12 681	6 874	7 923	12 728
Same State.....	4 619	3 988	5 682	9 232	1 235	12 326	7 677	4 009	3 309	8 808
Different State.....	4 413	2 791	2 775	4 789	2 776	4 183	5 004	2 865	4 614	3 920
Northwest.....	518	112	324	357	263	257	293	305	246	220
North Central.....	2 510	1 919	1 321	2 908	1 834	2 574	2 992	1 803	3 189	2 863
South.....	844	476	508	854	413	630	689	507	755	280
West.....	541	284	622	670	266	722	1 030	250	424	557
Abroad.....	863	119	173	260	134	146	257	290	311	304

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	7 174	5 438	6 839	11 461	3 461	14 599	10 931	5 419	6 697	11 819
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	31	—	—	29	—	10	39	—	81	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	93	56	77	143	96	153	116	72	75	107
Attending college in 1980.....	577	349	810	1 820	909	7 425	1 824	411	1 261	7 005
Different State in 1975.....	3 448	2 148	2 164	3 917	2 384	3 528	4 139	2 257	3 964	3 568
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	19	—	—	—	—	10	28	—	81	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	11	49	12	23	34	33	32	36	28	43
Attending college in 1980.....	291	134	145	890	694	1 143	628	191	708	1 662

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	26 947	13 050	21 985	38 194	19 205	31 459	21 784
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	24 261	12 186	19 667	35 061	18 137	28 819	20 127
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	15 344	7 626	16 517	27 675	14 261	21 983	18 361
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	8 917	4 560	3 150	7 386	3 876	6 836	1 766
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	36.8	37.4	16.0	21.1	21.4	23.7	8.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.6	12.8	13.1	14.7	15.0	13.8	14.4	14.3	16.0	13.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	47 147	27 099	23 758	26 882	13 090	22 363	38 575	19 228	31 914	22 196
Private vehicle.....	42 155	22 454	20 525	22 967	11 453	17 843	33 016	17 210	28 289	15 656
Drive alone: Car.....	30 303	14 937	13 752	17 075	7 805	12 869	23 715	11 922	19 501	10 751
Truck or van.....	3 337	1 642	2 087	1 934	978	1 469	3 122	1 541	2 135	1 222
Carpool: Car.....	7 615	5 472	4 083	3 589	2 393	3 099	5 509	3 329	6 124	3 275
Truck or van.....	900	403	603	369	277	406	670	418	529	408
Public transportation.....	1 170	1 289	844	845	229	903	1 749	413	1 043	1 343
Walked only.....	2 565	2 452	1 856	2 219	889	2 506	2 673	1 070	1 953	3 854
Other means.....	672	381	207	445	296	674	476	241	426	883
Worked at home.....	585	523	326	406	223	437	661	294	203	460

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	13 567	7 576	6 580	7 609	3 805	5 846	10 774	6 304	9 412	5 509
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	37.4	36.4	34.9	36.5	35.2	31.5	35.7	35.5	35.5	31.6
Female veterans	508	256	196	217	113	212	346	186	364	176
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.8

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	64 583	35 380	33 398	37 467	19 036	34 762	54 489	32 014	46 568	32 301
With a work disability.....	3 826	2 487	2 481	2 233	1 425	2 045	3 728	1 978	3 087	1 974
Prevented from working.....	1 469	885	1 124	741	710	777	1 548	748	1 443	827
With a public transportation disability.....	570	344	455	299	165	248	559	289	541	419
Persons 65 years and over	11 550	8 033	6 147	6 080	3 761	5 521	9 547	4 889	8 065	6 750
With a public transportation disability.....	1 290	543	589	581	479	565	923	468	994	742

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	35 341	119 694	11 758	18 994	12 761	7 280	12 372	8 560	13 971	17 362
With own children under 18 years.....	17 132	52 557	5 586	9 321	6 342	3 726	7 161	4 144	5 820	7 559
With own children under 6 years.....	7 124	25 166	2 359	4 292	2 689	1 742	3 364	1 870	2 153	3 216
Married-couple families	29 513	95 976	9 903	15 916	11 040	5 791	10 563	7 147	12 234	14 848
With own children under 18 years.....	13 760	41 057	4 559	7 625	5 425	2 835	5 992	3 416	5 096	6 341
With own children under 6 years.....	6 047	20 781	1 975	3 601	2 392	1 331	2 931	1 607	2 043	2 831
Female householder, no husband present	4 734	18 579	1 502	2 437	1 311	1 197	1 534	1 251	1 396	1 934
With own children under 18 years.....	2 925	10 191	886	1 497	750	832	1 065	667	626	1 032
With own children under 6 years.....	950	3 915	331	621	236	373	415	225	85	322
Subfamilies	206	1 484	67	164	72	39	96	79	101	162
With own children under 18 years.....	148	1 088	57	149	38	35	85	56	67	121
Married-couple subfamilies	106	651	21	48	48	8	30	44	48	81
With own children under 18 years.....	48	235	11	33	14	4	19	21	14	40
Mother-child subfamilies	92	761	37	104	24	22	66	27	45	72
Persons under 18 years	32 201	100 644	10 945	18 585	12 675	7 311	14 550	7 574	11 655	14 193
Percent living with two parents.....	78.6	77.1	79.7	81.1	85.3	76.5	83.4	82.7	86.2	82.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	161 333	468 064	48 742	70 519	47 520	28 909	48 573	31 943	50 786	63 142
Native	156 652	442 893	48 018	66 838	45 976	28 214	47 430	31 574	48 922	60 675
Born in State of residence.....	109 303	367 671	41 041	53 041	39 857	19 679	37 110	26 700	38 736	52 169
Born in different State.....	46 463	72 015	6 838	13 495	6 054	8 463	10 045	4 762	9 913	8 344
Northeast.....	8 424	9 950	887	1 238	496	353	1 101	528	1 342	747
North Central.....	27 444	45 922	4 266	8 663	4 197	7 075	6 708	3 281	6 872	5 959
South.....	6 045	10 313	904	2 542	683	440	1 567	509	1 012	996
West.....	4 550	5 830	781	1 052	678	595	669	444	687	642
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	886	3 207	139	302	65	72	275	112	273	162
Foreign born	4 681	25 171	724	3 681	1 544	695	1 143	369	1 864	2 467

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	153 300	438 909	45 821	65 528	44 200	26 802	44 161	29 824	48 275	59 431
Same house.....	62 606	243 076	23 384	39 419	25 955	14 881	20 024	16 627	32 154	37 181
Different house in United States.....	88 091	191 586	22 224	25 645	18 170	11 763	24 006	13 074	15 976	22 118
Same county.....	45 513	140 564	12 908	20 672	12 482	7 848	13 345	8 119	10 588	16 765
Different county.....	42 578	51 022	9 316	4 973	5 688	3 915	10 661	4 955	5 388	5 353
Same State.....	24 095	27 405	7 154	2 182	3 245	1 366	6 820	3 168	3 401	3 687
Different State.....	18 483	23 617	2 162	2 791	2 443	2 549	3 841	1 787	1 987	1 666
Northeast.....	3 279	3 078	145	254	87	60	548	267	173	189
North Central.....	9 518	12 312	1 110	1 510	1 645	1 926	2 151	767	1 065	897
South.....	3 026	5 501	555	596	452	147	734	406	437	329
West.....	2 660	2 726	352	431	259	416	408	347	312	251
Abroad.....	2 603	4 247	213	464	75	158	131	123	145	132

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	39 904	46 609	8 204	4 170	4 603	3 249	8 589	4 038	4 740	4 724
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	24	358	—	31	—	13	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	320	558	109	32	22	60	85	53	25	15
Attending college in 1980.....	22 520	12 830	3 960	430	329	676	1 143	620	737	536
Different State in 1975.....	16 671	21 327	1 804	2 274	1 874	2 086	3 031	1 367	1 663	1 484
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	24	330	—	19	—	13	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	61	195	24	—	22	39	11	—	—	15
Attending college in 1980.....	7 979	6 265	317	231	132	269	407	76	216	204

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	85 225	221 408	21 836	32 198	22 272	10 954	24 021	13 884	25 114	31 167
Place of work reported.....	80 103	205 794	20 066	29 476	19 754	9 933	22 643	12 615	22 969	28 852
Worked in area of residence.....	70 656	148 176	16 742	22 803	15 378	7 957	12 164	10 188	6 184	8 682
Worked outside area of residence.....	9 447	57 618	3 324	6 673	4 376	1 976	10 479	2 427	16 785	20 170
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	11.8	28.0	16.6	22.6	22.2	19.9	46.3	19.2	73.1	69.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.3	19.0	13.0	15.0	12.6	13.2	17.1	12.5	17.5	18.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	85 947	222 776	22 053	32 236	22 091	11 487	23 986	14 158	24 506	30 954
Private vehicle.....	55 540	174 648	18 304	28 281	18 174	9 366	21 569	11 700	21 024	26 127
Drive alone: Car.....	37 870	123 028	13 250	20 217	12 017	6 017	15 592	7 975	16 360	18 446
Truck or van.....	3 192	9 188	1 464	2 126	1 294	1 116	1 517	1 022	832	1 797
Carpool: Car.....	13 444	39 884	3 308	5 323	4 513	1 906	4 128	2 358	3 749	5 356
Truck or van.....	1 034	2 548	282	615	350	327	332	345	83	528
Public transportation.....	12 662	26 389	647	1 005	1 210	444	236	714	1 563	2 059
Walked only.....	12 640	17 222	2 367	2 177	2 021	1 387	1 589	1 389	1 273	2 221
Other means.....	3 550	1 951	481	460	298	167	284	120	287	279
Worked at home.....	1 555	2 566	254	313	388	123	308	235	359	268

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	17 397	61 317	6 262	9 042	6 208	3 814	5 680	3 967	6 668	8 692
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	27.2	34.6	34.8	35.7	36.3	36.3	33.4	34.3	36.0	36.7
Female veterans	735	2 520	195	376	186	107	236	130	264	360
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	118 320	306 131	32 501	44 539	28 918	17 912	31 349	20 161	31 393	41 098
With a work disability.....	6 275	23 197	1 852	2 920	2 037	1 419	1 788	1 639	1 671	2 802
Prevented from working.....	1 976	10 969	696	1 166	728	622	606	761	635	1 306
With a public transportation disability.....	1 008	4 791	208	465	287	279	236	317	312	647
Persons 65 years and over	13 537	68 026	6 353	9 293	6 788	4 198	3 817	4 739	8 301	9 242
With a public transportation disability.....	1 663	8 799	545	982	455	481	372	465	865	1 229

Table 127a. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	4 533 300
Labor force	3 018 945
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.6
Civilian labor force	2 999 730
Employed	2 843 311
Unemployed	156 419
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2
Not in labor force	1 514 355
Inmate of institution	47 523
Female, 16 years and over	2 357 153
Labor force	1 257 378
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.3
Civilian labor force	1 256 031
Employed	1 197 180
Unemployed	58 851
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7
Not in labor force	1 099 775
Inmate of institution	29 880
Persons 16 to 19 years	412 357
Employed	216 185
Unemployed	26 609
Not in labor force	161 669
Female, 16 years and over	2 357 153
With own children under 6 years	319 221
In labor force	122 597
With own children 6 to 17 years only	429 604
In labor force	267 939
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 318 461
In labor force	656 704
With own children under 6 years	289 482
In labor force	105 134
With own children 6 to 17 years only	364 721
In labor force	215 191

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 843 311
Private wage and salary workers	2 393 542
Federal government workers	54 419
State government workers	45 589
Local government workers	209 658
Self-employed workers	131 056
Unpaid family workers	9 047
Employed females 16 years and over	1 197 180
Private wage and salary workers	1 013 232
Federal government workers	20 396
State government workers	22 999
Local government workers	103 213
Self-employed workers	30 327
Unpaid family workers	7 013
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 843 311
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18 994
Mining	3 960
Construction	137 713
Manufacturing	764 268
Nondurable goods	241 978
Food and kindred products	48 448
Textile mill and finished textile products	13 011
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	81 317
Durable goods	522 290
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16 823
Metal industries	161 185
Machinery, except electrical	110 032
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	105 312
Transportation equipment	46 315
Transportation	149 308
Communications and other public utilities	73 021
Wholesale trade	151 131
Retail trade	479 779
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70 122
Eating and drinking places	118 984
Banking and credit agencies	80 561
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	141 067
Business and repair services	144 538
Private households	7 401
Other personal services	51 729
Entertainment and recreation services	25 778
Professional and related services	513 297
Hospitals	114 319
Health services, except hospitals	65 647
Educational services	201 646
Public administration	100 766

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 848 555
Worked in 1979	1 830 233
50 to 52 weeks	1 280 232
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 208 248
With unemployment in 1979	297 880
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	98 596
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 397 383
Worked in 1979	1 376 351
50 to 52 weeks	750 761
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	596 783
With unemployment in 1979	225 170
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	65 332

SCSA's					SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
Persons 16 years and over	4 533 300	4 078 028	366 509	88 763	1 059 766	213 784	200 288	167 019	33 269
Labor force	3 018 945	2 731 125	230 264	57 556	705 062	140 125	115 760	96 639	19 121
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.6	67.0	62.8	64.8	66.5	65.5	57.8	57.9	57.5
Civilian labor force	2 999 730	2 712 099	230 190	57 441	704 159	140 020	114 508	95 409	19 099
Employed	2 843 311	2 576 334	213 482	53 495	670 777	131 641	104 204	87 038	17 166
Unemployed	156 419	135 765	16 708	3 946	33 182	8 379	10 304	8 371	1 933
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.0	7.3	6.9	4.7	6.0	9.0	8.8	10.1
Not in labor force	1 514 355	1 346 903	136 245	31 207	354 704	73 659	84 528	70 380	14 148
Inmate of institution	47 523	43 487	2 848	1 188	17 193	2 807	3 757	3 032	725
Female, 16 years and over	2 357 153	2 122 758	188 852	45 543	554 996	110 593	103 338	86 152	17 186
Labor force	1 257 378	1 146 079	87 524	23 775	302 353	58 447	45 531	37 880	7 651
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.3	54.0	46.3	52.2	54.5	52.8	44.1	44.0	44.5
Civilian labor force	1 256 031	1 144 745	87 515	23 771	302 215	58 424	45 400	37 749	7 651
Employed	1 197 180	1 093 478	81 340	22 362	289 974	54 920	42 386	35 263	7 123
Unemployed	58 851	51 267	6 175	1 409	12 241	3 504	3 014	2 486	528
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.5	7.1	5.9	4.1	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.9
Not in labor force	1 099 775	976 679	101 328	21 768	252 643	52 146	57 807	48 272	9 535
Inmate of institution	29 880	27 141	1 988	751	10 958	1 776	2 199	1 766	433
Persons 16 to 19 years	412 357	364 979	37 660	9 718	102 103	25 050	20 559	17 187	3 372
Employed	216 185	194 247	16 915	5 023	58 713	12 756	9 100	7 514	1 586
Unemployed	26 609	22 448	3 361	800	6 554	1 754	1 788	1 437	351
Not in labor force	161 669	140 414	17 384	3 871	36 767	10 524	9 485	8 050	1 435
Female, 16 years and over	2 357 153	2 122 758	188 852	45 543	554 996	110 593	103 338	86 152	17 186
With own children under 6 years	319 221	280 661	31 725	6 835	77 945	18 030	15 814	13 015	2 799
In labor force	122 597	109 355	10 183	3 059	35 513	8 395	6 135	4 935	1 200
With own children 6 to 17 years only	429 604	381 191	38 841	9 572	103 628	22 834	18 867	15 714	3 153
In labor force	267 939	240 201	21 230	6 508	69 233	14 740	10 957	9 103	1 854
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 318 461	1 177 020	115 213	26 228	313 446	65 607	58 843	49 319	9 524
In labor force	656 704	594 890	48 218	13 596	164 762	33 842	24 881	20 808	4 073
With own children under 6 years	289 482	255 521	28 111	5 850	69 510	16 337	13 936	11 588	2 348
In labor force	105 134	94 610	8 006	2 518	30 946	7 435	5 234	4 235	999
With own children 6 to 17 years only	364 721	323 268	33 434	8 019	88 295	20 086	16 016	13 434	2 582
In labor force	215 191	192 942	17 005	5 244	56 320	12 456	8 850	7 414	1 436
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 843 311	2 576 334	213 482	53 495	670 777	131 641	104 204	87 038	17 166
Private wage and salary workers	2 393 542	2 166 310	182 426	44 806	560 551	107 086	78 409	65 801	12 608
Federal government workers	54 419	50 934	2 577	908	11 670	1 411	3 050	2 645	405
State government workers	45 589	41 805	2 708	1 076	10 826	3 592	5 153	4 033	1 120
Local government workers	209 658	188 850	16 538	4 270	57 670	9 914	12 503	10 507	1 996
Self-employed workers	131 056	120 325	8 501	2 330	28 056	8 594	4 850	3 862	988
Unpaid family workers	9 047	8 110	732	205	2 204	1 044	239	190	49
Employed females 16 years and over	1 197 180	1 093 478	81 340	22 362	289 974	54 920	42 386	35 263	7 123
Private wage and salary workers	1 013 232	928 949	66 232	18 051	241 828	44 556	30 857	25 740	5 117
Federal government workers	20 396	18 998	995	403	4 447	536	1 345	1 182	163
State government workers	22 999	20 838	1 455	706	5 346	1 811	2 113	1 680	433
Local government workers	103 213	90 917	9 801	2 495	29 652	5 327	6 413	5 354	1 059
Self-employed workers	30 327	27 464	2 307	556	6 988	2 023	1 487	1 174	313
Unpaid family workers	7 013	6 312	550	151	1 713	667	171	133	38
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 843 311	2 576 334	213 482	53 495	670 777	131 641	104 204	87 038	17 166
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18 994	16 303	1 757	934	6 601	5 864	1 163	942	221
Mining	3 960	3 671	225	64	492	77	10 710	10 699	11
Construction	137 713	122 765	12 430	2 518	25 035	5 800	5 980	4 992	988
Manufacturing	764 268	668 676	74 727	20 865	216 922	45 396	11 508	8 985	2 523
Nondurable goods	241 978	228 285	10 263	3 430	50 928	24 815	5 077	3 927	1 150
Food and kindred products	48 448	45 876	1 735	837	14 561	2 973	1 997	1 418	579
Textile mill and finished textile products	13 011	11 677	720	614	2 313	1 656	446	389	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	81 317	78 866	1 671	780	16 330	3 332	1 727	1 466	281
Durable goods	522 290	440 391	64 464	17 435	165 994	20 581	6 431	5 058	1 373
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	16 823	16 046	448	329	2 485	1 989	1 039	652	387
Metal industries	161 185	105 880	51 347	3 958	36 840	4 564	2 384	2 142	242
Machinery, except electrical	110 032	103 751	3 108	3 173	63 413	6 981	1 807	1 465	342
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	105 312	102 863	864	1 585	33 656	2 984	152	138	14
Transportation equipment	46 315	33 293	6 114	6 908	12 953	1 893	437	166	271
Transportation	149 308	138 701	8 975	1 632	24 600	3 772	6 503	4 490	2 013
Communications and other public utilities	73 021	65 747	6 241	1 033	17 121	2 404	3 593	3 069	524
Wholesale trade	151 131	143 334	6 608	1 189	28 775	4 978	3 899	3 118	781
Retail trade	479 779	432 157	38 704	8 918	112 908	22 233	19 597	16 158	3 439
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70 122	62 550	6 190	1 382	15 019	3 150	2 822	2 336	486
Eating and drinking places	118 984	104 633	11 526	2 825	32 697	7 457	6 160	4 669	1 491
Banking and credit agencies	80 561	75 745	4 161	655	14 590	2 055	1 727	1 466	261
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	141 067	133 605	6 439	1 023	25 095	4 266	2 247	1 918	329
Business and repair services	144 538	137 011	6 289	1 238	24 753	3 707	2 713	2 375	338
Private households	7 401	6 738	522	141	2 068	537	437	361	76
Other personal services	51 729	46 785	3 969	975	11 711	2 500	2 851	2 378	473
Entertainment and recreation services	25 778	23 660	1 387	731	6 779	1 080	911	770	141
Professional and related services	513 297	467 279	35 819	10 199	132 985	24 107	24 752	20 690	4 062
Hospitals	114 319	104 833	7 113	2 373	32 201	5 360	5 492	4 874	618
Health services, except hospitals	65 647	58 557	5 246	1 844	23 072	4 132	4 558	3 670	888
Educational services	201 646	180 857	16 662	4 127	50 307	10 149	10 177	8 360	1 817
Public administration	100 766	94 157	5 229	1 380	20 542	2 865	5 613	4 627	986
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 848 555	1 662 771	150 274	35 510	426 691	87 719	76 872	64 382	12 490
Worked in 1979	1 830 233	1 646 066	148 917	35 250	423 821	87 165	76 137	63 763	12 374
50 to 52 weeks	1 280 232	1 154 455	102 998	22 779	302 774	62 409	49 324	47 010	7 314
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 208 248	1 088 380	98 487	21 381	283 308	58 291	45 935	39 175	6 760
With unemployment in 1979	297 880	263 423	27 136	7 321	63 614	12 412	13 942	11 063	2 879
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	98 596	87 795	8 604	2 197	19 827	3 946	5 841	4 563	1

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	97 835	125 001	98 836	88 763	70 025	245 103	943 557	1 531 395	1 500 516	30 879
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59 612	82 812	64 379	57 556	45 387	173 396	627 816	1 081 340	1 060 665	20 675
Civilian labor force	60.9	66.2	65.1	64.8	60.7	70.7	66.5	70.6	70.7	67.0
Employed	59 567	82 697	64 331	57 441	45 342	173 205	626 993	1 080 320	1 059 654	20 666
Unemployed	54 754	77 590	54 906	53 495	42 871	165 173	598 073	1 039 392	1 019 923	19 469
Percent of civilian labor force	4 813	5 107	9 425	3 946	2 471	8 032	28 920	40 928	39 731	1 197
Not in labor force	8.1	14.7	6.9	5.4	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	5.8
Inmate of institution	38 223	42 189	34 457	31 207	24 638	71 707	315 741	450 055	439 851	10 204
	2 319	1 847	1 674	1 188	1 219	3 803	15 057	25 674	24 868	806

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	51 310	65 017	51 245	45 543	37 492	126 488	494 651	800 323	784 688	15 635
Percent of female, 16 years and over	25 762	34 702	26 686	23 775	20 752	79 848	270 340	481 520	473 086	8 434
Civilian labor force	50.2	53.4	52.1	52.2	55.4	63.1	54.7	60.2	60.3	53.9
Employed	25 759	34 695	26 686	23 771	20 752	79 820	270 218	481 400	472 967	8 433
Unemployed	24 093	32 715	24 261	22 362	19 826	76 727	259 806	466 973	459 029	7 944
Percent of civilian labor force	1 666	1 980	2 425	1 409	926	3 093	10 412	14 427	13 938	489
Not in labor force	6.5	5.7	9.1	5.9	4.5	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.8
Inmate of institution	25 548	30 315	24 559	21 768	16 740	46 640	224 311	318 803	311 602	7 201
	1 316	995	1 104	751	790	2 138	9 761	15 770	15 321	449

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	12 405	14 595	10 556	9 718	8 717	26 801	90 049	152 691	149 243	3 448
Unemployed	5 214	7 666	5 159	5 023	4 137	13 697	51 982	92 702	90 911	1 791
Not in labor force	853	1 106	967	800	458	1 500	5 620	8 509	8 211	298
	6 328	5 223	4 422	3 871	3 999	11 599	32 378	51 442	50 083	1 359

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	51 310	65 017	51 245	45 543	37 492	126 488	494 651	800 323	784 688	15 635
In labor force	7 802	11 330	8 486	6 835	5 050	16 855	68 526	121 474	118 325	3 149
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 811	5 275	4 089	3 059	2 881	9 883	31 406	64 019	62 385	1 634
In labor force	9 452	13 977	11 006	9 572	6 226	21 839	90 868	158 354	154 840	3 514
With own children 18 years and over, husband present	6 335	8 579	7 358	6 508	4 469	16 268	60 892	111 047	108 705	2 342
In labor force	28 112	37 838	31 054	26 228	18 934	64 322	277 464	442 352	432 221	10 131
With own children under 6 years	14 754	19 123	16 567	13 596	10 870	40 570	146 062	257 325	251 686	5 639
In labor force	6 914	9 981	7 507	5 850	4 473	14 951	61 115	107 723	104 828	2 895
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 388	4 590	3 532	2 518	2 501	8 649	27 386	55 887	54 403	1 484
In labor force	8 251	12 127	9 677	8 019	5 297	18 154	77 213	134 173	130 951	3 222
	5 356	7 106	6 291	5 244	3 719	12 989	49 386	90 184	88 063	2 121

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	54 754	77 590	54 906	53 495	42 871	165 173	598 073	1 039 392	1 019 923	19 469
Private wage and salary workers	38 544	63 761	44 058	44 806	32 843	103 919	499 583	835 973	821 688	14 285
Federal government workers	1 131	1 174	582	908	659	4 724	10 748	23 688	23 358	330
State government workers	3 834	1 924	904	1 076	2 653	33 753	9 272	44 756	44 193	563
Local government workers	5 219	5 953	5 096	4 270	3 769	12 266	51 715	77 865	76 288	1 577
Self-employed workers	5 388	4 340	3 883	2 230	2 636	9 735	24 850	53 862	51 450	2 412
Unpaid family workers	638	430	383	205	311	776	1 905	3 248	2 946	302
Employed females 16 years and over	24 093	32 715	24 261	22 362	19 826	76 727	259 806	466 973	459 029	7 944
Private wage and salary workers	17 181	27 218	19 319	18 051	14 955	47 957	217 015	372 999	367 117	5 882
Federal government workers	510	519	215	403	296	1 970	4 092	9 615	9 481	134
State government workers	1 912	779	521	706	1 414	16 873	4 469	23 334	23 041	293
Local government workers	2 904	3 023	2 934	2 495	2 228	6 878	26 501	43 590	42 625	965
Self-employed workers	1 154	1 111	964	556	688	2 611	6 242	15 293	14 795	498
Unpaid family workers	432	265	248	151	245	438	1 287	2 142	1 970	172
Employed persons 16 years and over	54 754	77 590	54 906	53 495	42 871	165 173	598 073	1 039 392	1 019 923	19 469
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 155	2 244	2 178	934	1 260	5 039	5 307	14 468	12 414	2 054
Mining	43	46	61	64	8	83	448	573	559	14
Construction	2 604	3 339	2 573	2 518	1 968	7 213	22 466	51 130	50 103	1 027
Manufacturing	10 138	20 254	18 919	20 865	9 422	18 924	186 324	238 755	233 091	5 664
Nondurable goods	6 687	13 412	4 495	3 430	3 424	9 911	43 406	72 476	71 090	1 386
Food and kindred products	1 479	3 580	1 506	837	1 201	4 534	13 594	17 500	17 113	387
Textile mill and finished textile products	70	254	637	614	338	401	2 179	4 267	4 099	168
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	766	1 608	562	780	1 009	3 135	14 008	24 377	24 056	321
Durable goods	3 451	6 842	14 424	17 435	5 998	9 013	142 918	166 279	162 001	4 278
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	684	793	268	329	301	868	2 135	6 737	5 556	1 181
Metal industries	575	1 092	1 455	3 958	987	1 565	32 642	29 766	29 448	318
Machinery, except electrical	1 212	3 682	6 247	3 173	3 666	2 222	52 522	62 006	60 688	1 318
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	359	1 119	769	1 585	1 119	1 423	30 350	28 870	28 131	739
Transportation equipment	149	295	3 841	6 908	326	622	10 662	5 347	5 249	98
Transportation	1 744	3 961	1 615	1 632	1 715	4 459	22 283	54 349	53 518	831
Communications and other public utilities	1 335	2 053	1 138	1 033	944	4 223	15 537	22 727	22 417	310
Wholesale trade	2 250	4 072	1 570	1 189	2 005	6 149	26 532	59 154	58 267	887
Retail trade	10 428	15 384	10 134	8 918	8 313	27 024	102 001	175 808	173 041	2 767
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 442	1 946	1 171	1 382	1 167	3 147	13 354	23 421	22 920	501
Eating and drinking places	3 841	4 669	3 502	2 825	3 206	8 915	29 469	46 820	45 938	882
Banking and credit agencies	1 042	1 489	1 033	655	613	3 259	13 273	22 992	22 649	343
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 536	1 993	973	1 023	849	9 989	23 771	53 260	52 785	475
Business and repair services	1 581	2 746	1 268	1 238	1 073	6 755	22 724	50 377	49 817	560
Private households	260	326	205	141	311	829	1 770	3 686	3 590	96
Other personal services	1 127	1 637	1 167	975	885	3 455	10 663	22 377	22 099	278
Entertainment and recreation services	353	823	415	731	287	1 749	6 132	11 083	10 981	102
Professional and related services	14 054	14 731	10 306	10 199	11 847	51 410	120 194	218 908	215 361	3 547
Hospitals	3 264	3 463	2 024	2 373	2 729	10 066	29 549	45 854	45 212	642
Health services, except hospitals	2 801	2 452	2 037	1 844	2 559	6 157	20 325	38 670	37 806	864
Educational services	5 998	5 876	4 541	4 127	4 532	25 873	45 142	84 704	83 229	1 475
Public administration	2 104	2 492	1 351	1 380	1 371	14 613	18 648	39 745	39 231	514

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	37 804	51 290	39 880	35 510	27 357	105 486	379 252	639 764	626 819	12 945
Worked in 1979	37 409	50 813	39 479	35 250	27 129	104 856	376 645	636 509	623 602	12 907
50 to 52 weeks	22 078	36 138	25 486	22 779	17 004	66 002	268 525	442 137	432 852	9 285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 974	33 541	23 988	21 381	15 546	59 854	250 916	411 008	402 271	8 737
With unemployment in 1979	8 311	8 234	9 120	7 321	5 104	17 713	56 830	95 471	93 803	1 668
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 936	2 704	2 317	2 197	1 525	4 853	17 766	24 870	24 277	593
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	30 800	39 063	30 760	27 241	24 866	92 043	301 784	536 264	526 710	9 554
Worked in 1979	30 340	38 520	30 175	26 853	24 604	91 368	298 830	532 267	522 804	9 463
50 to 52 weeks	14 117	20 442	14 787	13 398	11 844	47 748	164 804	281 735	277 134	4 601
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 451	13 734	10 752	9 715	8 167	35 527	119 161	214 352	211 097	3 255
With unemployment in 1979	6 011	7 273	6 021	5 237	4 814	15 460	43 790	81 587	79 978	1 609
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 721	2 273	1 948	1 515	1 091	3 251	10 748	14 439	14 007	432

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	116 209	74 732	80 654	104 935	34 382	5 157	29 225	101 666	78 707	22 939
Labor force	77 246	49 517	52 913	69 513	21 702	3 196	18 506	59 863	46 409	13 454
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	66.3	65.6	66.2	63.1	62.0	63.3	58.9	59.0	58.6
Civilian labor force	77 166	49 503	52 875	69 459	21 702	3 196	18 506	58 684	45 250	13 434
Employed	72 904	46 979	48 908	65 723	20 099	2 996	17 103	54 308	42 196	12 112
Unemployed	4 262	2 524	3 967	3 736	1 603	200	1 403	4 376	3 054	1 322
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.1	7.5	5.4	7.4	6.3	7.6	7.5	6.7	9.8
Not in labor force	38 963	25 215	27 741	35 422	12 680	1 961	10 719	41 803	32 298	9 505
Inmate of institution	2 136	1 502	862	1 206	388	34	354	1 950	1 501	449

Female, 16 years and over	60 345	38 671	41 101	54 901	18 054	2 621	15 433	54 136	41 896	12 240
Labor force	32 013	20 863	21 811	29 142	9 122	1 266	7 856	25 616	19 898	5 718
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.0	53.9	53.1	53.1	50.5	48.3	50.9	47.3	47.5	46.7
Civilian labor force	31 997	20 863	21 808	29 136	9 122	1 266	7 856	25 487	19 769	5 718
Employed	30 168	19 645	20 405	27 454	8 497	1 200	7 297	24 156	18 828	5 328
Unemployed	1 829	1 218	1 403	1 682	625	66	559	1 331	941	390
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	7.1	5.2	4.8	6.8
Not in labor force	28 332	17 808	19 290	25 759	8 932	1 355	7 577	28 520	21 998	6 522
Inmate of institution	1 197	927	507	852	258	28	230	1 217	910	307

Persons 16 to 19 years	12 054	7 394	8 832	11 880	3 463	489	2 974	10 876	8 531	2 345
Employed	6 731	4 295	4 422	6 234	1 862	280	1 582	5 194	3 954	1 240
Unemployed	934	498	629	852	293	28	265	870	611	259
Not in labor force	4 389	2 601	3 779	4 786	1 308	181	1 127	4 629	3 783	846

Female, 16 years and over	60 345	38 671	41 101	54 901	18 054	2 621	15 433	54 136	41 896	12 240
With own children under 6 years	9 419	5 935	7 399	9 122	2 754	361	2 393	7 474	5 564	1 910
In labor force	4 107	3 014	3 713	4 067	1 340	177	1 163	3 300	2 402	898
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 760	7 922	8 684	11 650	3 522	502	3 020	8 606	6 591	2 015
In labor force	8 341	5 761	5 764	7 358	2 279	294	1 985	5 366	4 121	1 245
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	35 982	24 051	25 697	32 456	10 750	1 676	9 074	26 790	20 708	6 082
In labor force	18 700	13 041	13 768	16 266	5 396	717	4 679	12 164	9 463	2 701
With own children under 6 years	8 395	5 490	6 820	8 090	2 332	310	2 022	6 250	4 743	1 507
In labor force	3 560	2 749	3 440	3 458	1 118	143	975	2 683	1 967	716
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 082	7 083	7 583	10 072	2 985	425	2 560	6 823	5 274	1 549
In labor force	6 934	5 010	4 869	6 058	1 851	220	1 631	4 022	3 123	899

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	72 904	46 979	48 908	65 723	20 099	2 996	17 103	54 308	42 196	12 112
Private wage and salary workers	60 968	39 009	37 743	56 804	17 232	2 578	14 654	40 441	31 285	9 156
Federal government workers	922	419	566	542	201	35	166	1 697	1 440	257
State government workers	1 554	503	787	844	190	14	176	3 209	2 363	846
Local government workers	5 955	3 745	3 857	5 066	1 527	247	1 280	6 505	5 240	1 265
Self-employed workers	3 206	3 024	5 298	2 269	895	104	791	2 335	1 784	551
Unpaid family workers	299	279	657	198	54	18	36	121	84	37
Employed females 16 years and over	30 168	19 645	20 405	27 454	8 497	1 200	7 297	24 156	18 828	5 328
Private wage and salary workers	24 813	16 219	15 952	23 400	7 151	1 024	6 127	18 164	14 171	3 993
Federal government workers	355	141	210	180	60	—	60	668	569	99
State government workers	877	226	451	447	86	4	82	1 309	939	370
Local government workers	3 151	2 145	2 058	2 664	867	138	729	3 201	2 566	635
Self-employed workers	746	695	1 263	635	291	22	269	718	518	200
Unpaid family workers	226	219	471	128	42	12	30	96	65	31

Employed persons 16 years and over	72 904	46 979	48 908	65 723	20 099	2 996	17 103	54 308	42 196	12 112
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 294	1 886	4 640	219	121	21	100	324	274	50
Mining	44	21	75	11	24	7	7	202	193	9
Construction	2 569	1 937	2 441	2 622	783	86	697	2 570	1 986	584
Manufacturing	30 598	19 100	12 681	24 105	8 974	1 553	7 421	6 740	5 130	1 610
Non-durable goods	7 522	6 081	5 200	16 770	1 959	374	1 585	3 334	2 529	805
Food and kindred products	967	1 814	1 733	901	927	176	751	1 496	1 107	389
Textile mill and finished textile products	134	533	110	918	16	9	7	220	179	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 322	617	315	2 207	197	33	164	1 224	980	244
Durable goods	23 076	13 019	7 481	7 335	7 015	1 179	5 836	3 406	2 601	805
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	350	1 296	2 126	432	67	—	67	524	299	225
Metal industries	4 198	4 808	1 105	1 903	711	212	499	1 311	1 139	172
Machinery, except electrical	10 891	3 750	2 201	2 173	4 569	788	3 781	1 009	814	195
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 306	1 064	1 079	1 563	352	50	302	38	31	7
Transportation equipment	2 291	111	240	413	801	74	727	242	87	155
Transportation	2 317	1 151	1 764	1 854	412	86	326	4 247	2 870	1 377
Communications and other public utilities	1 584	825	1 175	1 390	429	57	372	2 270	1 875	395
Wholesale trade	2 243	1 560	2 223	2 551	363	68	295	2 308	1 749	559
Retail trade	10 907	7 085	7 947	11 266	3 481	431	3 050	11 135	8 542	2 593
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 665	1 134	1 532	1 532	424	44	380	1 439	1 058	381
Eating and drinking places	3 228	2 144	2 602	3 643	1 355	173	1 182	3 768	2 565	1 203
Banking and credit agencies	1 317	924	781	1 072	364	62	302	898	724	174
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 324	1 049	3 544	2 598	238	41	197	1 440	1 167	273
Business and repair services	2 029	1 040	1 262	2 111	404	71	333	1 587	1 345	242
Private households	298	251	233	301	59	7	52	266	202	64
Other personal services	1 048	767	969	1 334	424	90	334	1 623	1 268	355
Entertainment and recreation services	647	390	236	599	136	9	127	564	452	112
Professional and related services	12 791	8 049	7 750	12 102	3 495	326	3 169	14 946	11 906	3 040
Hospitals	2 652	1 900	1 781	2 863	532	37	495	3 310	2 856	454
Health services, except hospitals	2 747	1 585	1 445	1 931	736	49	687	2 641	1 973	668
Educational services	5 165	3 074	3 018	4 279	1 561	173	1 388	6 054	4 736	1 318
Public administration	1 894	944	1 187	1 588	392	71	321	3 188	2 513	675

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	47 439	30 229	33 138	42 830	13 394	2 021	11 373	38 154	29 690	8 464
Worked in 1979	47 176	30 061	32 893	42 456	13 235	2 017	11 218	37 735	29 366	8 369
50 to 52 weeks	34 249	22 528	22 906	31 069	8 982	1 440	7 542	23 159	18 272	4 887
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 392	21 147	21 528	29 181	8 553	1 382	7 171	20 979	16 543	4 436
With unemployment in 1979	6 784	3 618	5 810	5 995	2 605	349	2 256	7 687	5 642	2 045
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 061	1 011	2 193	1 998	805	84	721	2 933	2 072	861
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	35 870	23 451	24 518	33 071	10 488	1 433	9 055	30 514	23 949	6 565
Worked in 1979	35 464	23 179	24 183	32 476	10 232	1 409	8 823	30 063	23 602	6 461
50 to 52 weeks	18 739	13 023	13 402	16 793	5 144	724	4 472	14 340	11 348	2 992
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 881	8 967	9 704	11 944	3 822	557	3 265	9 882	7 832	2 050
With unemployment in 1979	5 626	3 537	4 172	6 175	2 100	307	1 793	5 770	4 335	1 435
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 491	963	1 452	2 035	724	108	616	1 589	1 075	514

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
				Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.		Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	116 209	74 732	80 654	104 935	34 382	5 157	29 225	101 666	78 707	22 939
Labor force	77 246	49 517	52 913	69 513	21 702	3 196	18 506	59 863	46 409	13 454
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	66.3	65.6	66.2	63.1	62.0	63.3	58.9	59.0	58.6
Civilian labor force	77 166	49 503	52 875	69 459	21 702	3 196	18 506	58 684	45 250	13 434
Employed	72 904	46 979	48 908	65 723	20 099	2 996	17 103	54 308	42 196	12 112
Unemployed	4 262	2 524	3 967	3 736	1 603	200	1 403	4 376	3 054	1 322

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	56 489	103 432	37 768	61 784	53 949	...	51 006	167 386	810 956	41 923
Labor force.....	34 241	68 208	24 907	39 619	33 933	...	31 941	117 467	535 545	25 642
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	60.6	65.9	65.9	64.1	62.9	...	62.6	70.2	66.0	61.2
Civilian labor force.....	34 219	68 093	24 875	39 537	33 890	...	31 898	117 374	534 784	25 619
Employed.....	31 667	63 935	19 900	36 812	32 002	...	30 144	112 653	510 812	23 909
Unemployed.....	2 552	4 158	4 975	2 725	1 888	...	1 754	4 721	23 972	1 710
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.5	6.1	20.0	6.9	5.6	...	5.5	4.0	4.5	6.7
Not in labor force.....	22 248	35 224	12 861	22 165	20 016	...	19 065	49 919	275 411	16 281
Inmate of institution.....	1 580	1 847	756	1 113	960	...	894	2 343	13 216	1 203
Female, 16 years and over	30 757	54 518	19 730	32 150	29 549	...	28 070	87 552	427 735	22 552
Labor force.....	16 087	29 255	10 399	16 777	16 073	...	15 270	56 235	233 141	11 662
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	52.3	53.7	52.7	52.2	54.4	...	54.4	64.2	54.5	51.7
Civilian labor force.....	16 087	29 248	10 399	16 773	16 073	...	15 270	56 210	233 035	11 653
Employed.....	15 026	27 612	9 261	15 774	15 361	...	14 595	54 216	224 461	10 970
Unemployed.....	1 061	1 636	1 138	999	712	...	675	1 994	8 574	683
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.6	5.6	10.9	6.0	4.4	...	4.4	3.5	3.7	5.9
Not in labor force.....	14 670	25 263	9 331	15 373	13 476	...	12 800	31 317	194 594	10 890
Inmate of institution.....	872	995	451	687	625	...	601	1 233	8 609	656
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 770	11 779	4 147	6 657	7 159	...	6 829	18 589	75 526	4 954
Employed.....	3 373	6 211	1 971	3 476	3 433	...	3 251	9 550	44 142	2 443
Unemployed.....	506	941	458	574	367	...	344	961	4 557	307
Not in labor force.....	3 891	4 627	1 712	2 592	3 359	...	3 234	8 073	26 767	2 204
Female, 16 years and over	30 757	54 518	19 730	32 150	29 549	...	28 070	87 552	427 735	22 552
With own children under 6 years.....	3 839	9 155	3 304	4 650	3 257	...	2 968	9 198	54 785	2 493
In labor force.....	1 990	4 273	1 627	2 145	1 909	...	1 751	5 535	24 893	1 212
In labor force 6 to 17 years only.....	4 652	11 195	4 131	6 283	4 371	...	4 095	12 455	74 387	3 291
In labor force.....	3 352	6 867	2 703	4 315	3 060	...	2 877	9 344	49 572	2 278
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	14 204	30 452	11 482	17 404	13 314	...	12 403	38 397	231 953	10 457
In labor force.....	7 812	15 360	6 130	9 068	7 490	...	7 008	24 165	120 799	5 475
With own children under 6 years.....	3 258	7 899	2 955	3 851	2 747	...	2 493	7 846	48 172	2 121
In labor force.....	1 721	3 630	1 426	1 716	1 553	...	1 430	4 648	21 396	1 026
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	3 844	9 496	3 547	5 055	3 631	...	3 401	9 775	62 036	2 692
In labor force.....	2 681	5 513	2 231	3 304	2 488	...	2 343	6 953	39 188	1 762

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	31 667	63 935	19 900	36 812	32 002	...	30 144	112 653	510 812	23 909
Private wage and salary workers.....	23 800	53 396	16 154	31 217	24 976	...	23 416	67 978	427 944	18 380
Federal government workers.....	755	1 024	251	614	562	...	524	3 506	9 676	433
State government workers.....	2 693	1 694	391	709	2 330	...	2 301	27 825	8 264	2 040
Local government workers.....	3 090	5 194	2 139	3 063	2 748	...	2 596	8 345	44 575	2 196
Self-employed workers.....	1 249	2 454	1 912	1 144	1 169	...	1 193	4 780	19 012	837
Unpaid family workers.....	80	173	53	65	119	...	114	219	1 341	23
Employed females 16 years and over	15 026	27 612	9 261	15 774	15 361	...	14 595	54 216	224 461	10 970
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 241	23 322	7 453	12 897	11 819	...	11 194	32 591	188 489	8 357
Federal government workers.....	391	256	140	254	244	...	229	1 544	3 726	177
State government workers.....	1 351	672	228	455	1 295	...	1 266	13 863	4 080	1 030
Local government workers.....	1 625	2 567	1 203	1 806	1 560	...	1 500	4 489	22 270	1 201
Self-employed workers.....	351	673	209	303	334	...	302	1 600	4 838	182
Unpaid family workers.....	67	122	28	59	109	...	104	129	1 058	23
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 667	63 935	19 900	36 812	32 002	...	30 144	112 653	510 812	23 909
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	267	479	85	174	168	...	140	842	2 568	96
Mining.....	13	31	25	29	5	...	...	35	357	5
Construction.....	1 255	2 423	956	1 359	1 372	...	1 284	3 398	17 578	716
Manufacturing.....	5 472	16 452	6 049	14 823	6 714	...	6 242	10 407	155 282	6 693
Nondurable goods.....	3 743	11 060	1 576	2 311	2 587	...	2 420	5 665	36 332	1 949
Food and kindred products.....	555	2 872	324	550	870	...	792	2 514	11 891	293
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	43	230	412	525	243	...	241	141	1 937	360
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	573	1 384	230	582	782	...	747	2 136	11 868	402
Durable goods.....	1 729	5 392	4 473	12 512	4 127	...	3 822	4 742	118 950	4 744
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	168	581	121	82	129	...	111	390	1 686	885
Metal industries.....	313	799	528	3 031	609	...	542	823	27 577	584
Machinery, except electrical.....	691	2 976	1 010	2 157	2 712	...	2 543	1 184	42 906	1 405
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	240	70	208	867	98	...	98	921	25 167	510
Transportation equipment.....	46	213	1 756	5 555	235	...	223	151	9 187	794
Transportation.....	864	3 324	712	951	1 322	...	1 217	2 705	19 335	700
Communications and other public utilities.....	907	1 747	426	668	762	...	729	2 580	13 687	471
Wholesale trade.....	1 393	3 386	670	741	1 389	...	1 319	3 764	22 519	803
Retail trade.....	7 016	13 175	4 187	6 039	6 634	...	6 315	19 339	88 182	5 180
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	970	1 625	457	874	937	...	889	2 144	11 111	667
Eating and drinking places.....	2 673	3 947	1 398	1 850	2 639	...	2 554	6 536	25 613	1 862
Banking and credit agencies.....	648	1 257	377	472	465	...	454	2 267	11 893	436
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	1 029	1 725	427	763	668	...	609	7 220	21 291	619
Business and repair services.....	962	2 404	498	825	829	...	777	4 672	19 901	632
Private households.....	166	252	71	135	217	...	217	529	1 451	84
Other personal services.....	730	1 419	502	690	754	...	646	2 540	9 041	543
Entertainment and recreation services.....	255	744	193	439	201	...	190	1 370	5 359	208
Professional and related services.....	9 188	12 847	4 155	7 729	9 421	...	8 967	40 102	105 636	6 082
Hospitals.....	2 146	3 114	894	1 946	2 231	...	2 091	8 022	26 563	1 297
Health services, except hospitals.....	1 624	2 131	772	1 370	1 812	...	1 732	3 960	17 538	998
Educational services.....	4 060	4 969	1 760	2 961	4 085	...	3 915	20 802	38 904	2 783
Public administration.....	1 502	2 270	567	975	1 081	...	1 038	10 883	16 732	641

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	21 076	41 758	15 244	23 989	20 226	...	18 992	71 230	321 698	16 014
Worked in 1979.....	20 809	41 329	15 065	23 809	20 035	...	18 801	70 780	319 376	15 913
50 to 52 weeks.....	11 587	29 145	9 310	15 162	11 968	...	11 132	41 736	225 934	10 188
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	10 248	27 050	8 711	14 095	10 806	...	10 032	36 938	210 496	9 178
With unemployment in 1979.....	4 766	6 802	4 110	5 131	4 048	...	3 810	12 221	48 977	2 687
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	1 500	2 260	902	1 576	1 235	...	1 155	3 065	15 509	719
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	19 717	33 016	11 932	19 251	19 695	...	18 759	65 462	260 073	14 287
Worked in 1979.....	19 449	32 531	11 753	18 951	19 479	...	18 567	64 974	257 620	14 122
50 to 52 weeks.....	8 489	17 147	5 573	9 406	9 047	...	8 562	33 084	142 893	6 657
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	5 509	11 564	4 004	6 831	6 158	...	5 831	24 706	104 260	4 734
With unemployment in 1979.....	4 251	6 260	2 410	3 874	3 991	...	3 859	11 626	37 769	2 958
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	1 106	1 961	811	1 099	899	...	869	2 225	9 316	691

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Persons 16 years and over	77 329	44 297	40 214	44 038	23 151	40 993	65 114	37 248	55 642	39 751
Labor force	50 926	29 056	26 154	29 154	14 431	24 754	42 026	24 848	35 463	23 945
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	65.6	65.0	66.2	62.3	60.4	64.5	66.7	63.7	60.2
Civilian labor force	50 853	29 046	26 131	29 130	14 431	24 738	41 976	24 816	35 381	23 922
Employed	48 135	27 757	24 239	27 504	13 354	22 945	39 176	19 844	32 901	22 560
Unemployed	2 718	1 289	1 892	1 626	1 077	1 793	2 800	4 972	2 480	1 362
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.4	7.2	5.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	20.0	7.0	5.7
Not in labor force	26 403	15 241	14 060	14 884	8 720	16 239	23 088	12 400	20 179	15 806
Inmate of institution	1 196	884	669	491	354	710	1 078	345	1 009	700
Female, 16 years and over	40 986	23 456	21 318	23 183	12 332	22 437	34 887	19 468	29 049	22 297
Labor force	21 505	12 545	11 498	12 378	6 142	11 720	18 350	10 380	15 098	11 806
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.5	53.5	53.9	53.4	49.8	52.2	52.6	53.3	51.9	52.9
Civilian labor force	21 496	12 545	11 498	12 378	6 142	11 720	18 343	10 380	15 094	11 806
Employed	20 176	11 961	10 755	11 667	5 699	10 931	17 263	9 245	14 181	11 306
Unemployed	1 320	584	743	711	443	789	1 080	1 135	913	500
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.7	6.5	5.7	7.2	6.7	5.9	10.9	6.0	4.2
Not in labor force	19 481	10 911	9 820	10 805	6 190	10 717	16 537	9 088	13 971	10 491
Inmate of institution	799	661	380	378	230	472	693	244	606	479
Persons 16 to 19 years	7 369	4 100	4 151	4 884	2 355	6 099	6 833	4 097	5 954	5 658
Employed	4 222	2 556	2 276	2 642	1 262	2 533	3 595	1 957	3 088	2 567
Unemployed	658	308	326	398	208	414	631	458	509	257
Not in labor force	2 489	1 236	1 549	1 840	885	3 152	2 607	1 676	2 342	2 834
Female, 16 years and over	40 986	23 456	21 318	23 183	12 332	22 437	34 887	19 468	29 049	22 297
With own children under 6 years	6 268	3 128	3 127	3 796	1 926	2 618	5 528	3 297	4 326	1 887
In labor force	2 784	1 631	1 510	1 664	871	1 369	2 551	1 623	1 965	1 124
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 952	4 480	4 029	4 484	2 346	3 057	6 322	4 114	5 532	2 722
In labor force	5 114	3 283	2 849	2 868	1 550	2 223	3 867	2 700	3 837	1 905
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	23 455	13 695	11 932	13 345	6 912	9 896	18 301	11 457	15 457	8 691
In labor force	11 891	7 339	6 351	6 653	3 528	5 392	9 011	6 126	8 062	4 763
With own children under 6 years	5 421	2 824	2 763	3 365	1 595	2 258	4 543	2 948	3 559	1 527
In labor force	2 339	1 454	1 352	1 391	713	1 206	2 066	1 422	1 568	888
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 692	3 873	3 309	3 830	1 937	2 517	5 213	3 533	4 376	2 229
In labor force	4 057	2 743	2 231	2 315	1 223	1 753	3 021	2 231	2 898	1 548

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	48 135	27 757	24 239	27 504	13 354	22 945	39 176	19 844	32 901	22 560
Private wage and salary workers	41 024	23 876	20 127	23 650	11 462	17 007	32 245	16 100	27 956	17 483
Federal government workers	578	291	288	253	148	624	644	251	558	426
State government workers	652	257	504	468	130	2 049	1 151	391	650	1 982
Local government workers	4 172	2 325	2 285	2 089	994	2 350	3 492	2 137	2 750	1 833
Self-employed workers	1 576	953	995	961	597	876	1 529	912	934	769
Unpaid family workers	133	55	40	83	23	39	115	53	53	67
Employed females 16 years and over	20 176	11 961	10 755	11 667	5 699	10 931	17 263	9 245	14 181	11 306
Private wage and salary workers	16 896	10 236	8 857	9 930	4 801	8 052	14 456	7 439	11 624	8 681
Federal government workers	230	88	115	80	60	343	173	140	228	192
State government workers	280	148	279	245	55	1 015	479	228	425	1 135
Local government workers	2 245	1 222	1 227	1 083	544	1 211	1 664	1 201	1 626	1 031
Self-employed workers	423	244	244	283	222	278	406	209	231	200
Unpaid family workers	102	43	33	46	17	32	85	28	47	67
Employed persons 16 years and over	48 135	27 757	24 239	27 504	13 354	22 945	39 176	19 844	32 901	22 560
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	201	61	171	114	85	200	253	85	160	89
Mining	18	—	26	—	—	7	26	25	16	—
Construction	1 256	999	1 069	1 120	490	847	1 544	956	1 107	844
Manufacturing	21 495	11 479	6 166	8 296	5 800	3 431	9 799	6 031	13 433	4 555
Nonurable goods	5 142	3 362	2 264	5 406	1 283	2 318	6 638	1 572	2 018	1 715
Food and kindred products	280	466	464	469	618	357	1 962	324	484	581
Textile mill and finished textile products	113	446	464	424	7	36	160	412	475	153
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 888	311	200	620	135	421	801	230	545	503
Durable goods	16 353	8 117	3 902	2 890	4 517	1 113	3 161	4 459	11 415	2 840
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	215	907	903	142	52	120	326	121	70	84
Metal industries	3 052	3 117	666	503	367	215	452	523	2 852	366
Machinery, except electrical	8 007	1 945	1 153	844	2 962	385	1 701	1 010	1 914	1 924
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 297	605	660	812	220	184	44	208	773	81
Transportation equipment	1 681	47	140	189	561	21	148	1 747	5 079	179
Transportation	1 096	653	759	785	241	546	2 013	712	891	786
Communications and other public utilities	1 104	387	820	680	302	725	1 110	426	537	468
Wholesale trade	1 415	820	1 108	1 379	230	991	2 053	670	616	921
Retail trade	7 257	4 673	4 508	4 874	2 478	5 188	8 166	4 165	5 406	4 941
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 106	717	614	565	298	693	1 038	453	809	673
Eating and drinking places	2 131	1 307	1 482	1 556	958	1 994	2 563	1 392	1 661	2 104
Banking and credit agencies	809	611	413	442	232	478	725	373	401	323
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	860	705	2 380	1 353	138	808	974	427	654	438
Business and repair services	1 295	614	710	1 066	238	712	1 432	488	758	492
Private households	242	172	115	132	26	126	168	71	129	188
Other personal services	633	470	613	493	258	464	915	507	595	538
Entertainment and recreation services	447	267	137	769	104	169	491	193	385	146
Professional and related services	8 629	5 171	4 443	5 854	2 464	7 089	7 923	4 153	6 917	7 068
Hospitals	1 766	1 310	998	1 264	362	1 595	2 171	894	1 602	1 674
Health services, except hospitals	1 800	948	726	843	506	1 083	1 353	772	1 199	1 300
Educational services	3 555	1 883	1 673	2 546	1 120	3 373	2 855	1 758	2 597	3 160
Public administration	1 378	675	801	647	266	1 165	1 584	567	896	763

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Males, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	30 828	17 246	15 739	17 888	8 896	15 531	25 324	15 181	21 460	14 283
Worked in 1979	30 637	17 131	15 594	17 714	8 772	15 318	25 006	15 002	21 292	14 115
50 to 52 weeks	22 718	12 912	10 821	12 762	5 873	8 055	17 357	9 284	13 492	7 808
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 412	12 044	10 241	11 863	5 590	7 107	15 914	8 689	12 576	6 929
With unemployment in 1979	4 119	2 003	2 763	2 657	1 773	3 615	4 407	4 079	4 635	2 989
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 257	598	1 037	911	575	980	1 496	896	1 419	940
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	24 117	13 885	12 727	14 042	7 122	14 948	20 687	11 896	17 281	14 843
Worked in 1979	23 822	13 743	12 567	13 837	6 941	14 774	20 408	11 724	17 017	14 707
50 to 52 weeks	12 692	7 891	7 136	6 965	3 444	5 975	11 009	5 554	8 460	6 533
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 491	5 357	5 134	4 683	2 526	3 795	7 565	3 999	6 188	4 444
With unemployment in 1979	3 784	2 104	2 170	2 561	1 487	3 270	4 088	2 393	3 490	3 176
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	943	570	738	817	472	779	1 326	797	980	635

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	133 938	380 813	39 369	54 446	36 515	22 559	35 664	25 406	41 091	51 056
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	63.5	62.0	64.2	64.9	58.4	72.7	61.6	62.4	64.5
Civilian labor force	91 538	241 496	24 385	34 927	23 692	13 164	25 881	15 632	25 637	32 908
Employed	87 711	228 956	22 733	32 999	22 599	11 860	24 567	14 487	25 010	31 683
Unemployed	3 827	12 540	1 652	1 928	1 093	1 304	1 314	1 145	627	1 225
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	5.2	6.8	5.5	4.6	9.9	5.1	7.3	2.4	3.7
Not in labor force	42 314	138 849	14 964	19 469	12 813	9 375	9 748	9 759	15 447	18 133
Inmate of institution	2 081	6 656	515	614	809	449	498	506	1 397	716

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	69 915	203 333	21 347	29 082	19 403	12 028	18 644	13 818	22 553	27 381
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.4	53.7	52.2	51.2	52.8	55.4	60.3	50.8	51.1	53.1
Civilian labor force	43 618	109 152	11 144	14 873	10 238	5 594	11 242	7 024	11 526	14 543
Employed	41 952	104 720	10 502	13 943	9 731	5 212	10 729	6 583	11 275	14 068
Unemployed	1 666	4 432	642	930	507	382	513	441	251	475
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.1	5.8	6.3	5.0	6.8	4.6	6.3	2.2	3.3
Not in labor force	26 272	94 102	10 194	14 200	9 165	6 434	7 402	6 794	11 027	12 838
Inmate of institution	1 154	4 313	360	446	602	307	289	252	821	600

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	15 986	31 242	4 765	4 866	3 327	2 290	3 569	2 523	3 575	4 244
Unemployed	879	1 925	292	398	286	255	240	160	203	232
Not in labor force	7 303	11 153	2 108	1 683	954	819	1 110	1 040	1 334	1 203

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	6 978	25 380	2 389	4 361	2 533	1 876	3 498	1 788	2 157	3 149
In labor force	4 209	11 794	1 163	1 922	1 299	880	1 755	824	919	1 404
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 717	26 924	3 088	4 938	3 607	1 972	3 683	2 306	3 594	4 253
In labor force	7 265	18 500	2 133	3 132	2 627	1 215	2 626	1 666	2 504	2 965

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

In labor force	29 671	97 131	9 809	16 014	11 137	5 963	10 618	7 123	12 164	14 835
With own children under 6 years	18 495	49 747	5 106	7 911	5 848	2 640	6 219	3 642	6 163	7 304
In labor force	5 964	20 932	2 026	3 677	2 273	1 481	3 024	1 542	2 049	2 779
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 572	9 699	977	1 560	1 148	703	1 458	728	861	1 167
In labor force	7 714	20 433	2 528	4 029	3 093	1 513	3 026	1 858	3 031	3 519
In labor force	5 466	13 283	1 638	2 369	2 171	875	2 037	1 283	1 990	2 289

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	87 711	228 956	22 733	32 999	22 599	11 860	24 567	14 487	25 010	31 683
Federal government workers	51 512	190 434	17 509	28 098	19 561	8 967	20 362	11 794	20 145	27 312
State government workers	2 679	4 929	412	382	247	249	309	159	461	630
Local government workers	22 829	4 456	1 953	430	216	823	492	292	346	224
Self-employed workers	6 740	21 792	2 058	3 051	1 857	1 241	2 603	1 545	2 729	2 676
Unpaid family workers	3 780	6 880	778	982	683	544	735	673	1 250	797
Unpaid family workers	171	465	23	56	35	36	66	24	79	44

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	41 952	104 720	10 502	13 943	9 731	5 212	10 729	6 583	11 275	14 068
Federal government workers	24 747	88 355	8 018	11 695	8 399	3 898	8 573	5 331	9 005	12 209
State government workers	1 134	2 004	169	183	78	99	87	76	233	266
Local government workers	11 099	2 328	984	166	135	366	260	176	129	78
Self-employed workers	3 573	9 792	1 126	1 573	951	622	1 519	832	1 563	1 242
Unpaid family workers	1 296	1 894	182	279	145	196	224	151	273	243
Unpaid family workers	103	347	23	47	23	31	66	17	72	30

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	87 711	228 956	22 733	32 999	22 599	11 860	24 567	14 487	25 010	31 683
Mining	622	741	79	75	30	46	116	99	74	116
Construction	31	107	5	18	—	9	49	14	7	12
Manufacturing	2 427	6 747	653	886	839	574	839	630	758	1 184
Nondurable goods	7 838	69 259	6 350	14 790	9 143	1 574	7 722	3 419	5 269	10 703
Food and kindred products	4 376	17 279	1 860	3 436	2 799	785	1 264	1 211	1 515	2 196
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 031	5 843	271	150	378	335	294	294	498	820
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	93	1 177	342	78	395	38	13	47	38	44
Durable goods	1 670	5 119	392	1 393	277	242	523	143	619	857
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 462	51 980	4 490	11 354	6 344	789	6 458	2 208	3 754	8 507
Metal industries	223	737	846	163	732	225	126	578	46	74
Machinery, except electrical	576	12 662	543	2 216	2 552	168	1 976	351	670	1 551
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	933	18 278	1 329	5 451	1 431	195	2 218	533	1 464	3 861
Transportation equipment	719	10 516	485	1 643	506	7	1 396	428	739	1 696
Transportation	127	4 059	757	1 104	38	145	186	94	396	543
Communications and other public utilities	2 131	9 094	653	624	522	1 337	729	418	806	1 432
Wholesale trade	1 936	5 982	457	782	294	393	783	524	683	768
Retail trade	2 623	8 891	748	1 096	722	545	1 177	611	1 397	1 505
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 281	40 196	4 973	5 016	3 891	2 538	3 917	2 669	4 401	5 307
Eating and drinking places	1 596	5 158	636	777	617	374	609	321	455	652
Banking and credit agencies	5 550	13 032	1 790	1 471	1 054	1 177	994	800	1 087	1 652
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 608	5 378	413	511	528	172	583	227	569	726
Business and repair services	5 213	8 693	577	614	574	264	831	1 457	1 568	1 073
Private households	3 507	9 106	620	927	497	241	690	412	1 148	1 120
Other personal services	421	751	78	143	132	64	99	64	72	84
Entertainment and recreation services	2 050	4 185	533	417	359	352	390	433	499	649
Professional and related services	1 087	2 455	208	264	239	112	246	87	235	277
Hospitals	32 307	47 887	5 780	5 840	4 225	2 973	5 560	2 911	6 855	5 520
Health services, except hospitals	6 080	13 117	1 215	1 261	1 132	440	1 284	627	1 724	2 010
Educational services	3 201	7 111	954	1 039	792	655	940	462	1 111	997
Public administration	17 139	17 435	2 672	2 498	1 483	1 290	2 513	1 066	2 473	1 436
Public administration	8 629	9 484	606	996	604	666	836	512	669	1 207

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	57 040	142 732	15 102	21 126	14 082	8 306	15 384	9 317	15 252	19 353
50 to 52 weeks	56 625	141 320	15 001	20 978	13 986	8 211	15 319	9 208	15 197	19 257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 863	96 637	9 632	15 414	10 435	4 791	10 929	6 285	11 002	14 095
With unemployment in 1979	27 892	89 028	8 652	14 427	9 699	4 350	10 316	5 893	10 246	13 135
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10 134	25 103	2 507	2 890	1 752	2 020	2 580	1 680	1 719	2 689
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 474	8 353	696	895	527	850	681	627	476	762

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	51 724	122 091	13 697	16 745	11 373	6 438	12 496	7 930	12 849	16 216
50 to 52 weeks	51 353	120 755	13 532	16 482	11 253	6 334	12 358	7 833	12 796	16 066
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 068	67 856	6 315	9 050	6 409	2 921	6 482	4 479	6 922	9 576
With unemployment in 1979	18 323	51 456	4 504	6 849	4 388	2 016	4 798	3 272	4 779	6 934
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 502	19 135	2 879	2 715	1 800	1 412	2 157	1 328	1 460	2 051
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 846	4 961	680	689	451	505	496	462	321	494

Places—Con.

Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
133 938	380 813	39 369	54 446	36 515	22 559	35 664	25 406	41 091	51 056
91 624	241 964	24 405	34 977	23 702	13 184	25 916	15 647	25 644	32 923
68.4	63.5	62.0	64.2	64.9	58.4	72.7	61.6	62.4	64.5
91 538	241 496	24 385	34 927	23 692	13 164	25 881	15 632	25 637	32 908
87 711	228 956	22 733	32 999	22 599	11 860	24 567	14 487	25 010	31 683
3 827	12 540	1 652	1 928	1 093	1 304	1 314	1 145	627	1 225
4.2	5.2	6.8	5.5	4.6	9.9	5.1	7.3	2.4	3.7
42 314	138 849	14 964	19 469	12 813	9 375	9 748	9 759	15 447	18 133
2 081	6 656	515	614	809	449	498	506	1 397	716
69 915	203 333	21 347	29 082	19 403	12 028	18 644	13 818	22 553	27 381
43 643	109 231	11 153	14 882	10 238	5 594	11 242	7 024	11 526	14 543
62.4	53.7	52.2	51.2	52.8	46.5	60.3	50.8	51.1	53.1
43 618	109 152	11 144	14 873	10 238	5 594	11 242	7 024	11 526	14 543
41 952	104 720	10 502	13 943	9 731	5 212	10 729	6 583	11 275	14 068
1 666	4 432	642	930	507	382	513	441	251	475
3.8	4.1	5.8	6.3	5.0	6.8	4.6	6.3	2.2	3.3
26 272	94 102	10 194	14 200	9 165	6 434	7 402	6 794	11 027	12 838
1 154	4 313	360	446	602	307	289	252	821	600
15 986	31 242	4 765	4 866	3 327	2 290	3 569	2 523	3 575	4 244
7 879	18 120	2 365	2 785	2 087	1 216	2 213	1 323	2 038	2 809
799	1 925	292	398	286	255	240	160	203	232
7 303	11 153	2 108	1 683	954	819	1 110	1 040	1 334	1 203
69 915	203 333	21 347	29 082	19 403	12 028	18 644	13 818	22 553	27 381
6 978	25 380	2 389	4 361	2 533	1 876	3 498	1 788	2 157	3 149
4 209	11 794	1 163	1 922	1 299	880	1 755	824	919	1 404
9 717	26 924	3 088	4 938	3 607	1 972	3 683	2 306	3 594	4 253
7 265	18 500	2 133	3 132	2 627	1 215	2 626	1 666	2 504	2 965
29 671	97 131	9 809	16 014	11 137	5 963	10 618	7 123	12 164	14 835
18 495	49 747	5 106	7 911	5 848	2 640	6 219	3 642	6 163	7 304
5 964	20 932	2 026	3 677	2 273	1 481	3 024	1 542	2 049	2 779
3 572	9 699	977	1 560	1 148	703	1 458	728	861	1 167
7 714	20 433	2 528	4 029	3 093	1 513	3 026	1 858	3 031	3 519
5 466	13 283	1 638	2 369	2 171	875	2 037	1 283	1 990	2 289
87 711	228 956	22 733	32 999	22 599	11 860	24 567	14 487	25 010	31 683
51 512	190 434	17 509	28 098	19 561	8 967	20 362	11 794	20 145	27 312
2 679	4 929	412	382	247	249	309	159	461	630
22 829	4 456	1 953	430	216	823	292	292	346	224
6 740	21 792	2 058	3 051	1 857	1 241	2 603	1 545	2 729	2 676
3 780	6 880	778	982	683	544	735	673	1 250	797
171	465	23	56	35	36	66	24	79	44
41 952	104 720	10 502	13 943	9 731	5 212	10 729	6 583	11 275	14 068
24 747	88 355	8 018	11 695	8 399	3 898	8 573	5 331	9 005	12 209
1 134	2 004	169	183	99	87	76	76	233	266
11 099	2 328	984	166	135	366	260	176	129	78
3 573	9 792	1 126	1 573	951	622	1 519	832	1 563	1 242
1 296	1 894	182	279	145	196	224	151	273	243
103	347	23	47	23	31	66	17	72	30
87 711	228 956	22 733	32 999	22 599	11 860	24 567	14 487	25 010	31 683
622	741	79	75	30	46	116	99	74	116
31	107	5	18	—	9	49	14	7	12
2 427	6 747	653	886	839	574	839	630	758	1 184
7 838	69 259	6 350	14 790	9 143	1 574	7 722	3 419	5 269	10 703
4 376	17 279	1 860	3 436	2 799	785	1 264	1 211	1 515	2 196
2 031	5 843	271	150	360	378	335	294	498	820
9 93	1 177	342	78	395	38	13	47	38	44
1 670	5 119	392	1 393	277	242	523	143	619	857
3 462	51 980	4 490	11 354	6 344	789	6 458	2 208	3 754	8 507
223	737	846	163	732	225	126	578	166	74
576	12 662	543	2 216	2 552	168	1 976	351	670	1 551
933	18 278	1 329	5 451	1 431	195	2 218	533	1 464	3 861
719	10 516	485	1 643	506	7	1 396	428	739	1 696
127	4 059	757	1 104	38	145	186	94	396	543
2 131	9 094	653	624	522	1 337	729	418	806	1 432
1 936	5 982	457	782	294	393	783	524	683	768
2 623	8 891	748	1 096	722	545	1 177	611	1 397	1 505
15 281	40 196	4 973	5 016	3 891	2 538	3 917	2 669	4 401	5 307
1 596	5 158	636	777	617	374	609	321	455	652
5 550	13 032	1 790	1 471	1 054	1 177	994	800	1 087	1 652
1 608	5 378	413	511	528	172	583	227	569	726
5 213	8 693	577	614	574	264	831	1 457	1 568	1 073
3 507	9 106	620	927	497	241	690	412	1 148	1 120
421	751	78	143	132	64	99	64	72	84
2 050	4 185	533	417	359	352	390	433	499	649
1 087	2 455	208	264	239	112	246	87	235	277
32 307	47 887	5 780	5 840	4 225	2 973	5 560	2 911	6 855	5 520
6 080	13 117	1 215	1 261	1 132	440	1 284	627	1 724	2 010
3 201	7 111	954	1 039	792	655	940	462	1 111	997
17 139	17 435	2 672	2 498	1 483	1 290	2 513	1 066	2 473	1 436
8 629	9 484	606	996	604	666	836	512	669	1 207
57 040	142 732	15 102	21 126	14 082	8 306	15 384	9 317	15 252	19 353
56 625	141 320	15 001	20 978	13 986	8 211	15 319	9 208	15 197	19 257
31 863	96 637	9 632	15 414	10 435	4 791	10 929	6 285	11 002	14 095
27 892	89 028	8 652	14 427	9 699	4 350	10 316	5 893	10 246	13 135
10 134	25 103	2 507	2 890	1 752	2 020	2 580	1 680	1 719	2 689
2 474	8 353	696	895	527	850	681	627	476	762
51 724	122 091	13 697	16 745	11 373	6 438	12 496	7 930	12 849	16 216
51 353	120 755	13 532	16 482	11 253	6 334	12 358	7 833	12 796	16 066
25 068	67 856	6 315	9 050	6 409	2 921	6 482	4 479	6 922	9 576
18 323	51 456	4 504	6 849	4 388	2 016	4 798	3 272	4 779	6 934
9 502	19 135	2 879	2 715	1 800	1 412	2 157	1 328	1 460	2 051
1 846	4 961	680	689	451	505	496	462	321	491

Table 128a. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenasho, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 843 311	2 576 334	213 482	53 495	670 977	131 641	104 204	87 038	17 166
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	723 525	675 961	38 092	9 472	153 392	24 319	22 242	19 116	3 126
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	361 044	341 044	15 962	4 038	71 217	11 400	9 494	8 098	1 396
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 319	5 745	480	94	1 417	246	507	391	116
Management related occupations	92 009	87 365	3 673	971	18 050	2 806	2 414	2 146	268
Professional specialty occupations	362 481	334 917	22 130	5 434	82 175	12 919	12 748	11 018	1 730
Engineers and natural scientists	71 841	66 628	4 287	926	14 708	1 879	1 531	1 432	99
Engineers	46 448	42 621	3 171	656	10 656	1 289	927	871	56
Health diagnosing occupations	20 634	19 607	843	184	4 540	665	683	614	69
Health assessment and treating occupations	52 554	48 048	3 835	671	13 334	1 805	2 171	1 923	248
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	122 563	110 665	9 356	2 542	30 463	5 914	5 563	4 635	928
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	88 544	79 253	7 371	1 920	21 884	4 103	3 915	3 318	597
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	972 577	898 696	59 746	14 135	212 101	35 825	28 619	24 023	4 596
Health technologists and technicians	20 622	18 362	1 408	852	8 220	1 481	1 567	1 241	326
Technologists and technicians, except health	61 126	56 686	3 640	800	13 061	2 585	1 971	1 730	241
Sales occupations	323 771	298 569	20 654	4 548	70 818	11 829	9 861	8 480	1 381
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	43 213	39 772	2 730	711	9 506	1 637	1 388	1 144	244
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	122 864	116 920	4 846	1 098	23 047	3 537	2 405	2 117	288
Other sales occupations	157 694	141 877	13 078	2 739	38 265	6 655	6 068	5 219	849
Cashiers	50 262	44 507	4 828	927	11 998	2 102	1 681	1 321	360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	567 058	525 079	34 044	7 935	120 002	19 930	15 220	12 572	2 648
Computer equipment operators	15 520	14 451	853	216	2 969	343	248	186	62
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	155 051	144 204	8 724	2 123	32 190	5 496	4 040	3 430	610
Financial records processing occupations	73 780	68 104	4 466	1 210	17 143	3 058	2 445	1 923	522
Mail and message distributing occupations	20 747	19 330	1 119	298	5 277	799	780	678	102
Service occupations	300 483	267 047	25 871	7 565	82 946	18 342	17 530	14 089	3 441
Private household occupations	6 045	5 459	457	129	1 791	479	395	327	68
Protective service occupations	47 981	44 075	3 149	757	9 579	1 378	1 424	1 143	281
Police and firefighters	24 656	23 115	1 244	297	4 700	591	597	474	123
Service occupations, except protective and household	246 457	217 513	22 265	6 679	71 576	16 485	15 711	12 619	3 092
Food service occupations	111 848	97 466	11 482	2 900	33 798	8 095	6 927	5 539	1 388
Cleaning and building service occupations	66 448	58 917	5 803	1 728	17 506	4 094	3 980	3 196	784
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17 326	14 616	1 790	920	6 210	5 651	1 120	852	268
Farm operators and managers	5 366	4 093	849	424	2 542	3 531	383	278	105
Farm workers and related occupations	11 380	10 028	880	472	3 441	2 101	434	346	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	360 727	312 020	41 123	7 584	83 181	16 647	16 069	13 845	2 224
Mechanics and repairers	104 151	87 684	14 278	2 189	24 539	5 149	6 837	6 021	816
Construction trades	110 115	95 346	12 685	2 084	20 679	4 941	4 482	3 750	732
Precision production occupations	145 889	128 537	14 050	3 302	37 843	6 519	3 244	2 571	673
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	468 673	407 994	46 860	13 819	133 147	30 857	18 624	15 111	3 511
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	147 550	130 193	12 757	4 600	48 347	13 183	3 823	3 071	752
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	89 827	77 664	7 958	4 205	31 883	5 409	2 272	1 803	469
Transportation occupations	85 947	76 675	7 719	1 553	19 740	4 241	5 277	4 296	981
Motor vehicle operators	77 594	69 961	6 100	1 533	18 843	4 079	3 989	3 465	524
Material moving equipment operators	24 903	18 319	5 836	748	7 092	1 937	1 753	1 478	275
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	120 446	105 143	12 590	2 713	26 085	6 087	5 499	4 465	1 034
Construction laborers	12 111	10 548	1 273	290	1 809	1 402	683	549	134
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42 697	38 056	3 677	964	8 675	1 638	1 364	1 053	311
Employed females 16 years and over	1 197 180	1 093 478	81 340	22 362	289 974	54 920	42 386	35 263	7 123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272 033	251 971	15 978	4 084	58 554	9 135	8 910	7 652	1 258
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100 835	94 998	4 695	1 142	18 701	2 672	2 534	2 164	370
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 724	1 518	174	32	347	70	188	133	55
Management related occupations	33 120	31 431	1 292	397	6 386	856	708	629	79
Professional specialty occupations	171 198	156 973	11 283	2 942	39 853	6 463	6 376	5 488	888
Engineers and natural scientists	8 001	7 605	289	107	1 357	175	83	83	—
Engineers	2 394	2 242	122	30	469	90	9	9	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2 691	2 580	96	15	376	67	43	43	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	45 590	41 591	3 381	618	11 718	1 619	1 901	1 694	207
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	81 153	73 258	6 152	1 743	19 798	3 620	3 249	2 713	536
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62 531	56 107	5 059	1 365	15 093	2 660	2 430	2 062	368
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	623 040	572 894	40 676	9 470	139 415	23 661	18 778	15 740	3 038
Health technologists and technicians	16 868	14 881	1 220	767	7 302	1 293	1 438	1 130	308
Technologists and technicians, except health	15 249	14 345	750	154	2 652	634	386	342	44
Sales occupations	154 441	139 567	12 396	2 478	36 045	6 042	5 213	4 458	755
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12 501	11 270	968	263	2 805	440	359	301	58
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	32 328	30 578	1 436	314	5 253	793	525	459	66
Other sales occupations	109 612	97 719	9 992	1 901	27 987	4 809	4 329	3 698	631
Cashiers	43 509	38 132	4 576	801	10 725	1 988	1 489	1 161	328
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	436 482	404 101	26 310	6 071	93 416	15 692	11 741	9 810	1 931
Computer equipment operators	8 799	8 146	550	103	1 889	232	157	103	54
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	152 686	141 940	8 635	2 111	31 799	5 454	4 004	3 396	608
Financial records processing occupations	64 592	59 607	3 929	1 056	15 076	2 658	2 145	1 692	453
Mail and message distributing occupations	6 544	6 041	414	89	1 590	262	249	225	24
Service occupations	158 175	137 086	16 404	4 685	50 264	11 894	10 943	8 789	2 154
Private household occupations	5 703	5 135	439	129	1 705	463	359	296	63
Protective service occupations	5 777	5 246	384	147	1 110	221	117	45	72
Police and firefighters	919	878	28	13	148	17	17	10	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	146 695	126 705	15 581	4 409	47 449	11 210	10 667	8 448	2 019
Food service occupations	73 410	62 516	8 829	2 065	23 474	5 893	4 934	3 982	952
Cleaning and building service occupations	18 105	15 145	2 426	534	6 534	1 594	1 415	1 104	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 215	2 790	272	153	1 284	1 330	192	165	27
Farm operators and managers	664	550	64	50	397	669	63	48	15
Farm workers and related occupations	2 489	2 189	203	97	885	661	105	95	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 881	24 736	1 602	543	6 667	1 163	662	566	96
Mechanics and repairers	3 417	3 122	229	66	876	106	127	125	2
Construction trades	1 529	1 276	210	43	358	91	79	79	—
Precision production occupations	21 889	20 297	1 158	434	5 426	966	438	344	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	113 836	104 001	6 408	3 427	33 790	7 737	2 901	2 351	550
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41 888	38 588	2 162	1 138	12 756	3 674	1 273	1 010	263
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38 803	35 905	1 342	1 556	12 556	1 792	291	255	36
Transportation occupations	6 077	5 139	812	126	1 601	286	366	290	76
Motor vehicle operators	5 985	5 062	797	126	1 590	273	344	276	68
Material moving equipment operators	1 276	1 060	189	27	529	143	86	82	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25 792	23 309	1 903	580	6 348	1 842	885	714	171
Construction laborers	277	246	31	—	12	2	36	27	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 259	4 467	625	167	1 305	264	213	170	43

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.								Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.		Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	54 754	77 590	54 906	53 495	42 871	165 173	598 073		1 039 392	1 019 923	19 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 106	15 940	10 495	9 472	9 485	47 180	138 295		267 673	264 105	3 568
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 518	7 643	4 410	4 038	3 580	18 987	64 115		129 903	128 344	1 559
Officials and administrators, public administration	194	143	142	94	149	946	1 258		2 622	2 584	38
Management related occupations	1 035	1 843	1 008	971	773	5 492	16 371		34 561	34 169	392
Professional specialty occupations	6 588	8 297	6 085	5 434	5 905	28 193	74 180		137 770	135 761	2 009
Engineers and natural scientists	519	1 249	859	926	593	4 154	13 242		26 579	26 253	326
Engineers	259	885	688	656	437	1 855	9 577		16 508	16 333	175
Health diagnosing occupations	322	333	291	184	373	1 752	4 172		6 498	6 409	89
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 254	1 407	950	671	1 148	4 017	12 261		22 283	22 003	280
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 166	3 606	2 839	2 542	2 510	11 234	27 185		46 720	45 811	909
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 117	2 653	2 163	1 920	1 354	5 396	19 363		32 567	31 861	706
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 219	23 161	14 073	14 135	12 042	58 460	192 232		356 899	352 177	4 722
Health technologists and technicians	720	1 044	340	852	656	2 099	7 407		10 661	10 487	174
Technologists and technicians, except health	711	1 371	1 034	800	719	6 357	11 770		30 826	30 453	373
Sales occupations	5 544	8 438	4 951	4 548	3 909	16 405	64 408		111 389	109 912	1 477
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	804	1 180	733	711	482	2 274	8 558		12 068	11 786	282
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 475	2 680	1 126	1 098	1 066	5 183	21 384		43 446	43 004	442
Other sales occupations	3 265	4 578	3 092	2 739	2 361	8 948	34 464		55 875	55 122	753
Cashiers	1 035	1 291	982	927	818	2 898	10 773		17 048	16 758	290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 244	12 308	7 748	7 935	6 758	33 599	108 649		204 023	201 325	2 698
Computer equipment operators	224	228	136	216	144	905	2 716		5 215	5 146	69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 225	3 338	1 873	2 123	1 954	9 360	29 150		55 439	54 706	733
Financial records processing occupations	1 337	1 828	1 291	1 210	1 253	4 346	15 292		27 434	26 987	447
Mail and message distributing occupations	354	517	256	298	178	1 545	4 842		8 845	8 724	121
Service occupations	9 256	11 434	7 901	7 565	7 675	23 862	74 168		132 819	130 403	2 416
Private household occupations	220	279	197	129	259	737	1 514		3 162	3 091	71
Protective service occupations	504	1 033	646	757	496	1 976	8 657		9 783	9 647	136
Police and firefighters	226	450	246	297	230	816	4 228		3 958	3 908	50
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 532	10 122	7 058	6 679	6 920	21 149	63 997		119 874	117 665	2 209
Food service occupations	4 020	4 967	3 321	2 900	3 255	9 847	30 329		50 778	49 794	984
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 863	2 608	1 656	1 728	1 431	5 187	15 599		27 997	27 535	462
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 164	2 144	2 013	920	1 276	4 489	4 986		13 818	11 814	2 004
Farm operators and managers	2 608	1 170	1 246	424	710	2 424	2 006		6 574	5 227	1 347
Farm workers and related occupations	1 464	935	741	472	566	2 014	2 800		7 001	6 349	652
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 634	9 743	7 300	7 584	4 653	14 305	72 993		110 498	108 074	2 424
Mechanics and repairers	1 945	3 461	2 212	2 189	1 360	4 919	21 453		31 970	31 187	783
Construction trades	1 748	2 857	2 073	2 084	1 507	5 116	18 381		36 449	35 675	774
Precision production occupations	1 932	3 425	2 998	3 302	1 786	4 257	33 060		41 902	41 042	860
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 375	15 168	13 124	13 819	7 740	16 877	115 399		157 685	153 350	4 335
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 691	5 571	4 304	4 600	2 489	4 916	41 704		46 798	45 557	1 241
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 170	1 722	3 880	4 205	1 527	2 343	27 141		35 054	33 882	1 172
Transportation occupations	1 829	2 997	1 819	1 553	1 523	4 119	17 591		30 026	29 280	746
Motor vehicle operators	1 689	2 675	1 701	1 533	1 122	4 030	16 764		27 984	27 279	705
Material moving equipment operators	407	923	625	748	279	610	6 143		6 736	6 482	254
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 278	3 955	2 496	2 713	1 922	4 889	22 820		39 071	38 149	922
Construction laborers	281	301	313	290	166	562	1 545		4 698	4 580	118
Freight, stock, and material handlers	701	1 038	698	964	575	1 385	7 637		12 879	12 610	269
Employed females 16 years and over	24 093	32 715	24 261	22 362	19 826	76 727	259 806		466 973	459 029	7 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 599	6 258	4 474	4 084	4 110	19 480	52 895		103 501	102 078	1 423
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 188	2 008	1 201	1 142	938	6 125	16 836		38 139	37 749	390
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	36	72	32	37	255	307		855	839	16
Management related occupations	307	683	376	392	288	2 202	5 738		13 466	13 298	168
Professional specialty occupations	3 411	4 250	3 273	2 947	3 172	13 355	36 059		65 362	64 329	1 033
Engineers and natural scientists	33	95	53	107	46	671	1 263		2 821	2 795	26
Engineers	7	26	29	30	20	96	436		783	779	4
Health diagnosing occupations	25	26	61	15	38	248	352		632	630	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 100	1 254	839	618	1 021	3 545	10 729		19 749	19 499	250
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 788	2 248	1 890	1 743	1 574	6 155	17 683		28 837	28 224	613
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 272	1 680	1 554	1 365	922	3 593	13 439		21 632	21 132	500
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 032	14 750	9 642	9 470	8 161	38 033	126 238		228 318	225 249	3 069
Health technologists and technicians	620	979	309	767	587	1 705	6 544		9 445	9 285	160
Technologists and technicians, except health	188	265	240	154	150	1 957	2 462		6 481	6 412	69
Sales occupations	2 693	3 975	2 885	2 478	2 026	7 657	32 571		51 800	51 112	688
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	226	326	244	263	147	676	2 546		3 138	3 057	81
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	273	468	327	314	195	1 155	4 861		11 012	10 941	71
Other sales occupations	2 194	3 181	2 314	1 901	1 684	5 826	25 164		37 650	37 114	536
Cashiers	905	1 189	890	801	685	2 237	9 583		14 684	14 417	267
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 531	9 531	6 208	6 071	5 398	26 714	84 661		160 592	158 440	2 152
Computer equipment operators	107	184	79	103	79	523	1 728		3 131	3 087	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 206	3 296	1 847	2 111	1 916	9 192	28 787		54 523	53 799	724
Financial records processing occupations	1 147	1 699	1 199	1 056	1 121	3 830	13 425		24 266	23 853	413
Mail and message distributing occupations	103	96	98	89	57	516	1 462		2 926	2 884	42
Service occupations	5 935	7 405	5 248	4 685	4 964	13 602	44 960		80 254	78 594	1 660
Private household occupations	214	277	183	129	253	703	1 439		3 016	2 945	71
Protective service occupations	67	130	115	147	69	277	987		993	986	7
Police and firefighters	22	6	14	13	—	72	130		136	136	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 654	6 998	4 950	4 409	4 642	12 622	42 534		76 245	74 663	1 582
Food service occupations	2 835	3 626	2 430	2 065	2 217	6 069	21 049		33 218	32 446	772
Cleaning and building service occupations	708	1 061	622	534	545	1 633	5 986		8 064	7 950	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	947	551	424	153	277	815	1 076		2 678	2 291	387
Farm operators and managers	464	272	176	50	115	369	369		791	573	218
Farm workers and related occupations	483	279	237	97	159	440	705		1 860	1 693	167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	441	603	622	543	432	957	5 752		9 664	9 469	195
Mechanics and repairers	36	51	119	66	51	147	729		1 143	1 125	18
Construction trades	20	33	35	43	26	125	313		679	663	16
Precision production occupations	385	519	464	434	355	685	4 703		7 837	7 676	161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 139	3 148	3 851	3 427	1 887	3 840	28 685		42 558	41 348	1 210
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 141	1 323	1 529	1 138	958	1 495	10 939		14 939	14 524	415
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	387	352	1 277	1 556	474	870	10 761		17 474	16 955	519
Transportation occupations	157	295	197	126	39	442	1 409		2 393	2 333	60
Motor vehicle operators	151	295	197	126	37	434	1 398		2 349	2 289	60
Material moving equipment operators	19	31	44	27	10	22	402		387	381	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	435	1 147	804	580	401	1 011	5 374		7 365	7 155	210
Construction laborers	7	2	16	—	—	16	12		107	97	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	95	161	164	167	88	179	1 068		1 490	1 424	66

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
				Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.		Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	72 904	46 979	48 908	65 723	20 099	2 996	17 103	54 308	42 196	12 112
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 097	7 914	8 544	13 476	3 852	461	3 391	12 874	10 578	2 296
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 102	3 666	4 006	6 474	1 549	202	1 347	5 379	4 372	1 007
Officials and administrators, public administration	159	41	122	149	45	7	38	254	174	80
Management related occupations	1 679	846	1 087	1 646	397	37	360	1 528	1 350	178
Professional specialty occupations	7 995	4 248	4 538	7 002	2 303	259	2 044	7 495	6 206	1 289
Engineers and natural scientists	1 466	641	756	1 206	442	89	353	700	654	46
Engineers	1 079	489	375	822	386	81	305	487	357	30
Health diagnosing occupations	368	194	208	368	126	15	111	418	360	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 073	682	773	995	318	8	310	1 250	1 046	204
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 278	1 819	1 904	2 935	971	102	869	3 340	2 662	678
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 521	1 386	1 471	2 149	726	89	637	2 048	1 646	402
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 869	11 354	13 788	19 701	5 165	718	4 447	17 027	13 536	3 491
Health technologists and technicians	813	371	337	911	85	8	77	971	724	247
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 291	695	914	1 616	458	91	367	1 150	955	195
Sales occupations	6 412	3 529	4 760	6 534	1 703	174	1 529	5 730	4 694	1 036
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	948	438	742	854	210	34	176	773	599	174
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 663	1 001	1 591	2 030	477	58	419	1 535	1 326	209
Other sales occupations	3 801	2 090	2 427	3 650	1 016	82	934	3 422	2 769	653
Cashiers	1 225	681	789	1 145	387	26	361	931	644	287
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 353	6 759	7 777	10 640	2 919	445	2 474	9 176	7 163	2 013
Computer equipment operators	253	165	194	466	46	46	92	159	120	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 040	1 677	1 799	3 017	675	94	581	2 369	1 917	452
Financial records processing occupations	1 851	1 032	1 162	1 525	483	113	370	1 359	968	391
Mail and message distributing occupations	435	231	321	345	106	19	87	469	400	69
Service occupations	8 778	6 608	6 220	9 132	2 867	422	2 445	10 422	7 754	2 668
Private household occupations	277	234	204	267	59	7	52	238	179	59
Protective service occupations	922	549	396	770	262	55	207	808	579	229
Police and firefighters	472	179	157	362	83	—	83	327	219	108
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 579	5 825	5 620	8 095	2 546	360	2 186	9 376	6 996	2 380
Food service occupations	3 469	2 414	2 716	4 078	1 219	197	1 022	4 348	3 273	1 075
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 907	1 703	1 420	2 035	719	97	622	2 122	1 530	592
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 224	1 814	4 580	238	85	21	64	244	185	59
Farm operators and managers	536	1 096	3 093	29	26	16	10	23	18	5
Farm workers and related occupations	641	711	1 406	205	55	5	50	184	152	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 188	6 435	5 552	7 923	2 973	483	2 490	5 632	4 236	1 396
Mechanics and repairers	3 086	1 686	1 710	2 515	726	568	2 213	2 131	1 696	517
Construction trades	2 298	1 777	1 883	2 348	728	82	646	1 861	1 379	482
Precision production occupations	4 783	2 957	1 924	3 049	1 519	243	1 276	1 525	1 128	397
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 748	12 854	10 224	15 253	5 157	891	4 266	8 109	5 907	2 202
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 643	5 524	3 603	7 179	2 132	370	1 762	2 137	1 621	516
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 742	2 516	1 757	2 067	1 247	196	1 051	995	679	316
Transportation occupations	2 149	1 393	1 859	1 872	507	90	417	2 222	1 612	610
Motor vehicle operators	2 079	1 365	1 816	1 766	460	70	390	1 462	1 187	275
Material moving equipment operators	949	637	572	1 029	282	65	217	380	276	104
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 265	2 784	2 433	3 106	989	170	819	2 375	1 719	656
Construction laborers	264	161	203	175	90	6	84	260	186	74
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 038	647	654	831	235	42	193	755	538	217
Employed females 16 years and over	30 168	19 645	20 405	27 454	8 497	1 200	7 297	24 156	18 828	5 328
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 659	2 991	3 306	4 804	1 628	157	1 471	5 145	4 195	950
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 865	893	1 004	1 425	411	41	370	1 450	1 182	268
Officials and administrators, public administration	40	4	34	43	22	7	15	116	75	41
Management related occupations	648	282	350	486	149	—	149	448	386	62
Professional specialty occupations	3 794	2 098	2 302	3 379	1 217	116	1 101	3 695	3 013	682
Engineers and natural scientists	94	42	95	96	10	—	10	42	42	—
Engineers	33	29	6	38	10	—	10	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	24	9	23	44	—	—	44	18	18	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	989	600	703	906	284	8	276	1 043	874	169
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 115	1 150	1 135	1 825	693	76	617	1 904	1 509	395
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 654	905	882	1 360	562	63	499	1 290	1 041	249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 177	7 726	8 975	12 968	3 481	494	2 987	10 926	8 621	2 305
Health technologists and technicians	758	344	306	811	79	8	71	875	644	231
Technologists and technicians, except health	190	128	273	379	103	37	66	253	217	36
Sales occupations	3 474	1 959	2 237	3 415	978	80	898	2 813	2 229	584
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	259	115	170	261	58	9	49	173	135	38
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	392	234	343	492	148	7	141	277	223	54
Other sales occupations	2 823	1 610	1 724	2 662	772	64	708	2 363	1 871	492
Cashiers	1 142	624	721	1 099	353	26	327	795	530	265
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 755	5 295	6 159	8 363	2 321	369	1 952	6 985	5 531	1 454
Computer equipment operators	161	130	120	143	21	—	21	118	79	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 012	1 672	1 778	3 004	670	94	576	2 351	1 899	452
Financial records processing occupations	1 651	911	1 041	1 323	433	103	330	1 181	844	337
Mail and message distributing occupations	128	78	123	123	50	—	50	100	93	7
Service occupations	5 304	4 188	4 203	5 800	1 774	239	1 535	6 423	4 781	1 642
Private household occupations	266	234	196	260	59	7	52	213	159	54
Protective service occupations	123	65	66	124	39	—	39	89	22	67
Police and firefighters	18	12	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 915	3 889	3 941	5 416	1 676	232	1 444	6 121	4 500	1 521
Food service occupations	2 425	1 718	2 014	2 892	875	144	731	2 973	2 270	703
Cleaning and building service occupations	548	620	610	816	241	35	206	715	483	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	208	426	1 246	43	22	—	22	55	50	5
Farm operators and managers	28	178	692	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	180	248	549	43	22	—	22	46	46	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	915	437	449	549	221	32	189	248	190	58
Mechanics and repairers	147	55	64	46	36	9	27	31	31	—
Construction trades	45	29	47	23	20	—	20	21	21	—
Precision production occupations	723	353	326	480	165	23	142	196	138	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 905	3 877	2 226	3 290	1 371	278	1 093	1 359	991	368
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 817	1 783	844	1 621	575	111	464	684	483	201
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 795	1 001	487	638	305	53	252	1 138	111	27
Transportation occupations	192	117	139	83	54	—	54	149	117	32
Motor vehicle operators	192	117	139	72	54	—	54	137	111	26
Material moving equipment operators	127	28	30	74	15	7	8	26	26	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	974	948	726	874	422	107	315	362	254	108
Construction laborers	—	3	18	—	—	—	—	14	7	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	237	169	137	109	37	11	26	83	65	18

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 667	63 935	19 900	36 812	32 002	...	30 144	112 653	510 812	23 909
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 291	13 808	4 233	6 730	7 159	...	6 721	35 891	119 448	4 812
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 924	6 556	1 819	2 807	2 756	...	2 544	13 626	54 879	1 972
Officials and administrators, public administration	107	119	50	60	110	...	110	759	1 005	30
Management related occupations	713	1 638	346	717	645	...	591	3 949	14 583	434
Professional specialty occupations	4 367	7 252	2 414	3 923	4 403	...	4 177	22 265	64 569	2 840
Engineers and natural scientists	347	1 095	312	616	422	...	389	3 113	11 484	249
Engineers	168	758	239	445	312	...	283	1 277	8 238	169
Health diagnosing occupations	177	300	92	152	211	...	202	1 425	3 696	108
Health assessment and treating occupations	899	1 235	381	460	827	...	785	3 093	10 772	385
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 030	3 073	1 157	1 792	1 967	...	1 861	8 790	22 961	1 488
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 243	2 248	893	1 338	1 009	...	915	3 608	15 905	788
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 331	20 190	5 471	10 053	9 649	...	9 111	42 345	168 079	7 083
Health technologists and technicians	480	909	157	682	471	...	462	1 626	6 524	230
Technologists and technicians, except health	429	1 153	358	555	531	...	504	5 320	10 228	343
Sales occupations	3 791	7 427	2 004	3 181	3 121	...	2 938	11 774	54 867	2 368
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	464	1 018	322	500	367	...	332	1 506	7 044	291
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 016	2 348	355	778	785	...	739	3 526	17 968	576
Other sales occupations	2 311	4 061	1 327	1 903	1 969	...	1 867	6 742	29 855	1 501
Cashiers	779	1 112	400	636	729	...	702	2 237	9 333	404
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 631	10 701	2 952	5 635	5 526	...	5 207	23 625	96 460	4 142
Computer equipment operators	187	196	53	160	136	...	130	658	2 409	91
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 447	2 871	773	1 478	1 554	...	1 430	6 641	25 703	1 001
Financial records processing occupations	850	1 548	473	799	977	...	922	2 631	13 318	600
Mail and message distributing occupations	222	449	107	207	134	...	125	1 104	4 312	234
Service occupations	5 900	9 797	3 137	5 465	6 219	...	5 903	16 947	64 709	4 433
Private household occupations	137	229	67	126	187	...	187	463	1 238	77
Protective service occupations	378	956	275	565	428	...	409	1 508	7 981	366
Police and firefighters	184	434	100	220	184	...	178	669	3 951	136
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 385	8 612	2 795	4 774	5 604	...	5 307	14 976	55 490	3 990
Food service occupations	2 716	4 191	1 325	1 945	2 682	...	2 578	7 279	26 206	1 946
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 255	2 190	589	1 294	1 687	...	1 092	3 600	13 655	915
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	259	448	65	173	214	...	194	676	2 502	127
Farm operators and managers	17	43	21	33	31	...	14	74	478	6
Farm workers and related occupations	227	370	40	120	131	...	128	565	1 851	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 835	7 556	2 421	4 604	3 313	...	3 120	7 501	59 775	2 596
Mechanics and repairers	910	2 697	796	1 430	936	...	869	2 567	17 688	786
Construction trades	812	2 106	756	1 079	1 036	...	969	2 450	14 663	622
Precision production occupations	1 113	2 753	857	2 090	1 341	...	1 282	2 478	27 337	1 174
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 051	12 136	4 573	9 787	5 448	...	5 095	9 293	96 299	4 858
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 065	4 491	1 275	3 260	1 763	...	1 635	2 639	34 810	1 996
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	591	1 323	1 606	3 147	1 123	...	1 028	1 148	22 291	943
Transportation occupations	907	2 357	723	950	1 031	...	954	2 350	14 669	614
Motor vehicle operators	834	2 069	660	938	731	...	663	2 292	13 904	594
Material moving equipment operators	172	649	159	534	158	...	152	265	5 174	198
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 316	3 316	810	1 896	1 373	...	1 326	2 891	19 355	1 107
Construction laborers	138	238	124	163	116	...	108	246	1 236	56
Freight, stock, and material handlers	466	896	233	722	428	...	413	935	6 610	359
Employed females 16 years and over	15 026	27 612	9 261	15 774	15 361	...	14 595	54 216	224 461	10 970
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 044	5 461	1 705	2 912	3 160	...	3 037	14 986	46 124	2 029
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	789	1 745	444	800	742	...	712	4 626	14 843	527
Officials and administrators, public administration	36	30	25	24	22	...	22	219	234	—
Management related occupations	210	593	108	293	236	...	224	1 682	5 063	147
Professional specialty occupations	2 255	3 716	1 261	2 112	2 412	...	2 325	10 360	31 281	1 502
Engineers and natural scientists	25	84	21	46	42	...	38	556	1 165	35
Engineers	5	26	12	23	12	...	12	84	407	6
Health diagnosing occupations	13	20	11	13	31	...	22	215	322	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	774	1 100	312	421	744	...	708	2 726	9 399	335
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 098	1 938	734	1 248	1 226	...	1 199	4 551	14 964	873
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	726	1 424	616	968	649	...	622	2 351	11 135	555
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 836	12 831	3 789	6 756	6 622	...	6 267	27 295	111 213	4 627
Health technologists and technicians	395	848	157	638	419	...	413	1 282	5 730	153
Technologists and technicians, except health	127	218	85	96	115	...	109	1 692	2 175	88
Sales occupations	1 918	3 502	1 205	1 777	1 678	...	1 589	5 760	28 177	1 236
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	145	260	102	198	119	...	113	468	2 125	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	185	425	105	231	126	...	126	858	4 168	119
Other sales occupations	1 588	2 817	998	1 348	1 433	...	1 350	4 434	21 884	1 052
Cashiers	675	1 022	366	548	607	...	582	1 689	8 750	371
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 396	8 263	2 342	4 245	4 410	...	4 156	18 561	75 131	3 150
Computer equipment operators	97	154	28	70	72	...	66	344	1 535	48
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 436	2 829	754	1 466	1 550	...	1 438	6 490	25 382	995
Financial records processing occupations	700	1 441	445	685	877	...	828	2 225	11 653	471
Mail and message distributing occupations	70	80	17	41	40	...	40	373	1 283	51
Service occupations	3 659	6 213	2 060	3 416	3 888	...	3 725	9 204	38 541	2 720
Private household occupations	131	229	53	126	181	...	181	431	1 182	77
Protective service occupations	44	119	56	122	58	...	58	242	909	75
Police and firefighters	22	6	7	11	—	...	—	62	129	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 484	5 865	1 951	3 168	3 649	...	3 486	8 531	36 450	2 568
Food service occupations	1 912	2 998	922	1 378	1 792	...	1 732	4 200	17 909	1 329
Cleaning and building service occupations	474	853	255	418	446	...	429	1 174	5 203	317
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	108	23	45	49	...	39	135	522	24
Farm operators and managers	13	7	—	6	7	...	—	8	114	6
Farm workers and related occupations	64	101	19	33	42	...	39	121	408	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	282	493	228	326	342	...	328	614	4 876	208
Mechanics and repairers	22	50	47	50	46	...	43	102	640	18
Construction trades	7	29	4	16	11	...	11	87	735	20
Precision production occupations	253	414	173	260	285	...	274	425	3 996	170
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 128	2 506	1 456	2 319	1 300	...	1 199	1 982	23 185	1 362
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	609	1 036	548	774	666	...	606	747	8 785	735
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	180	265	616	1 062	331	...	319	427	8 560	236
Transportation occupations	89	223	53	74	29	...	6	236	1 075	29
Motor vehicle operators	89	223	53	74	29	...	6	230	1 064	29
Material moving equipment operators	12	24	6	20	6	...	6	7	327	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	238	958	233	389	268	...	262	565	4 438	354
Construction laborers	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	6	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	134	58	128	79	...	73	122	876	48

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city	
Employed persons 16 years and over	48 135	27 757	24 239	27 504	13 354	22 945	39 176	19 844	32 901	22 560	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 637	5 035	5 306	6 188	2 684	5 650	7 749	4 231	5 818	4 882	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 945	2 318	2 551	2 854	1 035	2 226	3 597	1 819	2 414	1 796	
Officials and administrators, public administration	120	23	77	55	19	101	40	50	60	93	
Management related occupations	1 180	592	751	664	335	554	943	346	608	394	
Professional specialty occupations	5 692	2 717	2 755	3 334	1 649	3 424	4 152	2 412	3 404	3 086	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 023	411	494	550	290	279	598	312	540	222	
Engineers	774	297	221	346	259	125	397	239	374	160	
Health diagnosing occupations	306	119	145	192	105	120	135	92	128	182	
Health assessment and treating occupations	807	466	452	453	229	688	751	381	420	606	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 276	1 124	1 052	1 430	685	1 618	1 750	1 155	1 524	1 392	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 723	869	803	974	481	968	1 308	891	1 166	585	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 792	7 515	8 129	8 741	3 506	7 716	12 243	5 455	9 036	6 835	
Health technologists and technicians	585	274	159	381	71	429	580	157	627	328	
Technologists and technicians, except health	930	413	589	787	286	293	710	358	497	356	
Sales occupations	4 343	2 367	2 897	3 156	1 221	2 872	4 263	1 992	2 800	2 181	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	579	252	426	350	147	325	576	322	434	241	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 146	612	1 042	1 144	332	817	1 322	355	664	513	
Other sales occupations	2 618	1 503	1 429	1 662	742	1 730	2 365	1 315	1 702	1 427	
Cashiers	823	464	497	481	294	582	629	400	571	573	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 934	4 461	4 484	4 417	1 928	4 122	6 690	2 408	5 112	3 970	
Computer equipment operators	195	95	124	32	46	140	147	53	149	71	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 088	1 093	948	1 216	447	1 011	1 770	773	1 366	1 055	
Financial records processing occupations	1 212	627	603	625	284	586	945	473	701	691	
Mail and message distributing occupations	285	161	147	133	73	157	284	107	189	125	
Service occupations	5 705	4 060	3 512	3 888	1 979	4 228	6 502	3 131	4 961	4 819	
Private household occupations	221	159	102	120	26	97	145	67	120	158	
Protective service occupations	634	446	283	313	169	299	667	275	540	323	
Police and firefighters	319	168	117	119	67	154	360	100	209	122	
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 850	3 455	3 127	3 455	1 784	3 832	5 690	2 789	4 301	4 338	
Food service occupations	2 229	1 345	1 502	1 861	859	1 948	2 682	1 319	1 787	2 100	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 276	1 109	811	846	515	903	1 558	589	1 123	930	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	200	80	183	125	55	199	254	65	166	142	
Farm operators and managers	69	9	30	6	5	10	26	21	26	9	
Farm workers and related occupations	102	66	122	115	50	174	198	40	120	102	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 261	3 513	2 466	2 955	1 796	1 928	4 667	2 411	3 950	2 178	
Mechanics and repairers	1 825	848	767	925	411	575	1 592	786	1 223	565	
Construction trades	1 254	939	818	946	449	554	1 307	756	883	683	
Precision production occupations	3 173	1 726	869	1 078	936	799	1 768	857	1 099	930	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 540	7 554	4 643	5 607	3 334	3 224	7 761	4 551	8 970	3 704	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 477	3 380	1 718	2 453	1 377	1 220	2 802	1 270	3 013	1 283	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 295	1 381	788	861	823	356	823	1 593	2 883	713	
Transportation occupations	1 133	743	763	810	309	723	1 457	723	871	563	
Motor vehicle operators	1 107	717	741	795	282	541	1 255	660	859	394	
Material moving equipment operators	586	385	295	305	176	124	420	159	467	121	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 049	1 665	1 079	1 178	649	950	2 259	806	1 736	1 024	
Construction laborers	111	87	89	89	60	89	151	124	152	70	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	685	400	333	311	151	346	621	229	672	330	
Employed females 16 years and over	20 176	11 961	10 755	11 667	5 699	10 931	17 263	9 245	14 181	11 306	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 998	1 915	2 013	2 250	1 129	2 396	3 242	1 703	2 497	2 359	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 290	603	672	640	284	609	1 037	444	634	585	
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	—	27	10	—	32	18	25	24	18	
Management related occupations	443	205	259	233	132	170	362	108	234	198	
Professional specialty occupations	2 708	1 312	1 341	1 610	845	1 787	2 205	1 259	1 863	1 774	
Engineers and natural scientists	64	28	72	47	4	25	56	21	39	10	
Engineers	33	24	4	26	4	5	20	7	16	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	18	17	5	13	44	13	9	11	13	22	
Health assessment and treating occupations	752	403	407	436	195	592	681	312	381	542	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 484	684	609	853	478	878	1 103	732	1 077	909	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 146	535	480	643	380	567	814	614	840	406	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 083	5 229	5 186	5 545	2 343	5 061	7 892	3 785	6 141	4 751	
Health technologists and technicians	534	259	154	332	65	356	545	157	597	290	
Technologists and technicians, except health	117	62	165	149	58	74	145	85	96	92	
Sales occupations	2 390	1 421	1 370	1 596	730	1 460	2 047	1 205	1 587	1 252	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	183	93	100	127	37	107	190	102	158	93	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	285	151	223	242	118	158	260	105	226	108	
Other sales occupations	1 922	1 177	1 047	1 227	575	1 195	1 597	998	1 203	1 051	
Cashiers	767	430	448	453	268	519	559	366	489	473	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 042	3 487	3 497	3 468	1 490	3 171	5 155	2 338	3 861	3 117	
Computer equipment operators	109	81	76	20	21	76	118	28	70	55	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 060	1 088	929	1 209	442	1 000	1 756	754	1 354	1 051	
Financial records processing occupations	1 058	548	545	553	255	487	869	445	621	609	
Mail and message distributing occupations	78	45	51	26	42	44	55	17	29	40	
Service occupations	3 364	2 452	2 289	2 385	1 239	2 581	4 065	2 054	3 090	3 039	
Private household occupations	210	159	96	113	26	91	145	53	120	158	
Protective service occupations	92	56	50	46	39	27	95	56	115	58	
Police and firefighters	7	12	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 062	2 237	2 143	2 226	1 174	2 463	3 825	1 945	2 855	2 823	
Food service occupations	1 528	910	1 080	1 266	627	1 341	1 880	916	1 246	1 392	
Cleaning and building service occupations	338	407	379	317	163	340	626	255	351	384	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	15	32	34	22	66	7	—	45	32	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	39	15	20	34	22	60	61	19	33	32	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	627	252	198	201	134	211	318	228	305	251	
Mechanics and repairers	116	17	51	12	7	13	28	47	50	29	
Construction trades	38	19	18	9	8	7	21	4	16	11	
Precision production occupations	473	216	117	180	119	191	269	173	239	211	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 065	2 098	1 037	1 252	832	616	1 678	1 452	2 103	874	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 075	1 035	432	611	350	298	665	548	695	454	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 243	507	249	217	197	109	165	612	979	205	
Transportation occupations	103	65	42	40	25	60	146	53	69	6	
Motor vehicle operators	103	65	42	40	25	60	146	53	69	6	
Material moving equipment operators	88	23	20	14	4	—	24	6	20	6	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	556	468	294	370	256	149	678	233	340	203	
Construction laborers	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	147	103	76	36	19	39	101	58	121	59	

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Employed persons 16 years and over	87 711	228 956	22 733	32 999	22 599	11 860	24 567	14 487	25 010	31 683
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 630	44 134	4 578	6 621	3 977	2 264	5 850	3 176	8 482	5 277
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 958	19 084	1 870	2 904	1 850	995	2 536	1 475	3 428	2 432
Officials and administrators, public administration	592	388	26	70	13	78	63	34	49	31
Management related occupations	2 793	5 891	425	748	477	176	730	419	963	674
Professional specialty occupations	17 672	25 050	2 708	3 717	2 127	1 269	3 314	1 701	5 054	2 845
Engineers and natural scientists	2 415	3 851	224	652	302	45	594	214	870	657
Engineers	953	2 726	154	507	220	30	404	80	579	502
Health diagnosing occupations	1 088	771	102	137	106	58	94	128	389	158
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 370	4 605	368	520	388	202	553	253	844	579
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 013	8 994	1 441	1 574	828	665	1 538	657	1 692	853
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 566	5 796	755	1 179	657	392	1 093	481	1 218	606
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 856	75 064	6 779	9 566	6 162	3 416	8 070	5 082	9 283	10 029
Health technologists and technicians	1 268	3 090	223	402	246	238	340	99	441	447
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 377	4 508	334	639	360	191	650	412	509	712
Sales occupations	9 137	21 542	2 258	3 059	1 913	1 023	2 699	1 758	3 586	2 770
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 151	2 984	250	395	211	172	377	292	430	365
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 503	5 338	540	797	496	205	934	644	1 709	744
Other sales occupations	5 483	13 220	1 468	1 867	1 206	646	1 388	822	1 447	1 661
Cashiers	1 903	4 317	392	576	376	283	529	260	318	599
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 074	45 924	3 964	5 466	3 643	1 964	4 381	2 813	4 747	6 100
Computer equipment operators	517	1 229	86	146	80	39	72	64	100	160
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 991	11 725	925	1 414	871	441	1 239	615	1 338	1 450
Financial records processing occupations	1 926	6 003	567	808	486	385	623	419	636	1 014
Mail and message distributing occupations	935	2 346	213	215	139	61	171	88	125	297
Service occupations	14 042	33 676	4 214	3 930	3 369	2 605	3 135	2 160	2 648	4 547
Private household occupations	365	628	71	128	119	59	87	51	51	78
Protective service occupations	1 248	4 871	346	447	377	223	283	210	233	579
Police and firefighters	584	2 613	136	201	159	104	147	94	81	270
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 429	28 177	3 797	3 355	2 873	2 323	2 765	1 899	2 364	3 890
Food service occupations	6 183	13 569	1 865	1 493	1 096	1 050	1 130	793	1 169	1 614
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 984	7 271	862	937	901	579	692	525	366	1 064
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	502	953	119	101	59	59	84	117	58	127
Farm operators and managers	57	55	6	15	5	5	6	4	—	16
Farm workers and related occupations	417	767	108	57	54	32	78	87	58	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 534	26 351	2 436	4 415	2 921	1 358	2 791	1 392	1 967	4 220
Mechanics and repairers	1 851	7 930	715	1 205	710	500	848	419	504	1 251
Construction trades	1 796	6 084	583	914	755	471	708	463	536	981
Precision production occupations	1 881	12 308	1 124	2 287	1 456	387	1 235	498	927	1 983
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 147	48 778	4 607	8 366	6 111	2 158	4 637	2 560	2 572	7 483
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 160	18 105	1 890	3 298	2 793	506	1 718	888	871	2 668
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	848	11 063	889	2 425	1 041	314	1 180	459	477	1 810
Transportation occupations	1 759	7 339	569	721	603	596	666	407	509	1 180
Motor vehicle operators	1 709	6 937	551	700	585	274	657	398	483	1 113
Material moving equipment operators	192	2 444	192	387	266	103	234	154	117	473
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 188	9 827	1 067	1 535	1 408	639	839	652	598	1 352
Construction laborers	197	538	54	83	74	77	77	57	27	128
Freight, stock, and material handlers	728	3 167	352	492	332	215	283	224	275	442
Employed females 16 years and over	41 952	104 720	10 502	13 943	9 731	5 212	10 729	6 583	11 276	14 068
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 372	19 569	1 950	2 590	1 508	931	2 313	1 195	3 196	2 215
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 327	6 719	522	846	502	263	613	398	802	760
Officials and administrators, public administration	173	46	—	5	—	41	17	15	18	—
Management related occupations	1 208	2 433	145	276	154	62	205	156	243	269
Professional specialty occupations	8 045	12 850	1 428	1 744	1 006	668	1 700	797	2 394	1 455
Engineers and natural scientists	415	454	27	34	28	—	61	33	92	92
Engineers	62	157	6	14	24	—	28	4	24	40
Health diagnosing occupations	156	101	12	7	15	—	10	5	14	77
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 060	4 059	318	490	325	167	486	231	749	500
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 559	5 724	837	948	486	385	938	352	1 135	546
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 651	4 080	526	749	386	239	751	268	897	377
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 993	51 391	4 448	6 361	4 302	2 257	5 161	3 248	5 768	6 934
Health technologists and technicians	962	2 663	146	364	231	222	302	94	422	385
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 420	1 000	86	84	52	34	104	123	125	117
Sales occupations	4 603	12 287	1 201	1 715	1 157	574	1 202	769	1 463	1 648
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	402	976	57	152	91	37	113	63	85	116
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	579	1 549	117	212	120	52	171	126	376	219
Other sales occupations	3 622	9 762	1 027	1 351	946	485	918	580	1 002	1 313
Cashiers	1 434	3 768	361	525	347	261	463	216	234	580
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 008	35 441	3 015	4 198	2 862	1 427	3 553	2 262	3 758	4 784
Computer equipment operators	257	785	48	80	66	39	49	50	59	103
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 840	11 580	925	1 390	866	441	1 233	602	1 338	1 422
Financial records processing occupations	1 612	5 167	438	708	411	331	593	386	563	856
Mail and message distributing occupations	320	678	43	70	33	7	48	31	40	90
Service occupations	7 485	19 394	2 589	2 262	2 032	1 604	1 959	1 396	1 654	2 940
Private household occupations	346	596	71	123	119	54	75	51	51	78
Protective service occupations	201	487	64	66	38	65	32	40	29	91
Police and firefighters	58	95	5	5	12	7	—	—	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 938	18 311	2 454	2 073	1 875	1 485	1 852	1 305	1 574	2 771
Food service occupations	3 545	9 270	1 267	1 034	755	683	786	608	768	1 164
Cleaning and building service occupations	966	2 851	312	224	317	232	272	232	100	504
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	145	24	23	15	5	38	14	6	24
Farm operators and managers	8	13	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Farm workers and related occupations	77	132	18	23	15	—	38	14	6	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	476	2 281	196	491	213	58	316	141	204	262
Mechanics and repairers	66	301	16	89	11	—	29	40	34	32
Construction trades	70	133	20	31	13	—	13	6	—	11
Precision production occupations	340	1 847	160	371	189	58	274	83	170	219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 535	11 940	1 295	2 216	1 661	357	947	589	447	1 693
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	588	4 754	701	795	851	197	375	239	139	627
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	280	4 152	221	891	391	27	321	151	188	627
Transportation occupations	215	460	29	53	52	32	49	4	12	102
Motor vehicle operators	209	454	29	53	52	26	49	4	12	102
Material moving equipment operators	7	172	8	60	23	—	—	6	6	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	445	2 402	336	417	344	101	197	189	102	295
Construction laborers	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	101	427	48	91	71	18	42	54	35	65

Table 129a. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 535 833	1 372 224	132 496	31 113	361 473	73 986	68 594	57 322	11 272
No workers.....	139 844	123 767	12 370	3 707	36 684	7 436	10 187	8 337	1 850
1 worker.....	492 396	434 130	49 234	9 032	104 824	21 823	23 247	19 381	3 866
2 workers.....	653 687	588 186	51 991	13 510	161 115	33 036	26 660	22 400	4 260
3 or more workers.....	249 906	226 141	18 901	4 864	58 850	11 691	8 500	7 204	1 296
Married-couple families	1 309 723	1 168 564	114 972	26 187	311 120	65 483	59 209	49 826	9 383
No workers.....	106 310	93 803	9 649	2 858	29 119	6 114	8 385	6 901	1 484
1 worker.....	392 006	344 652	40 774	6 580	81 078	17 451	18 609	15 722	2 887
2 workers.....	585 922	526 527	47 187	12 208	146 932	30 979	24 318	20 506	3 812
3 or more workers.....	225 485	203 582	17 362	4 541	53 991	10 939	7 897	6 697	1 200

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 127 644	1 917 447	168 696	41 501	500 786	98 390	96 576	80 422	16 154
Less than \$5,000.....	170 283	152 573	14 025	3 685	40 532	8 484	13 519	11 141	2 378
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	110 125	98 627	8 753	2 745	31 015	6 611	6 611	7 017	1 601
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	114 187	103 044	8 516	2 627	30 861	7 124	7 841	6 269	1 572
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	250 075	227 214	17 501	5 360	63 711	14 405	13 021	10 579	2 442
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	263 894	237 999	19 995	5 900	69 471	15 991	13 472	10 917	2 555
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	286 181	254 452	25 487	6 242	71 995	15 706	14 536	12 492	2 044
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	452 135	402 716	40 902	8 517	106 962	18 227	16 642	14 291	2 351
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	304 378	276 040	23 544	4 794	58 593	8 098	6 628	5 682	946
\$50,000 or more.....	176 386	164 782	9 973	1 631	27 646	3 744	2 299	2 034	265
Median.....	\$22 484	\$22 501	\$22 901	\$20 323	\$20 955	\$18 921	\$16 951	\$17 381	\$15 160
Mean.....	\$26 134	\$26 350	\$24 651	\$22 187	\$23 644	\$21 184	\$18 692	\$19 035	\$16 987

Families	1 535 833	1 372 224	132 496	31 113	361 473	73 986	68 594	57 322	11 272
Less than \$5,000.....	52 693	46 343	5 096	1 254	10 362	2 496	3 541	2 861	680
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	44 522	38 855	4 396	1 271	12 579	3 134	4 325	3 441	884
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	55 847	49 333	5 000	1 514	15 375	4 022	4 807	3 820	987
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	139 372	123 917	11 977	3 478	37 778	9 721	9 272	7 533	1 739
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	177 932	158 214	15 344	4 374	49 372	12 679	10 660	8 625	2 035
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	226 633	199 876	21 464	5 293	59 825	14 068	12 514	10 727	1 787
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	398 417	352 803	37 715	7 899	96 169	16 800	15 274	13 214	2 060
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	278 663	252 027	22 108	4 528	54 392	7 527	6 048	5 202	846
\$50,000 or more.....	161 754	150 856	9 396	1 502	25 621	3 539	2 153	1 899	254
Median.....	\$26 480	\$26 647	\$25 636	\$23 378	\$24 602	\$21 632	\$20 613	\$21 008	\$18 313
Mean.....	\$30 199	\$30 570	\$27 515	\$25 289	\$27 445	\$24 106	\$21 949	\$22 371	\$19 802

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	766 059	705 504	46 945	14 060	184 230	35 210	38 571	31 772	6 799
Median income.....	\$9 983	\$10 105	\$8 649	\$7 876	\$8 700	\$6 877	\$5 655	\$5 631	\$5 774
Mean income.....	\$12 371	\$12 504	\$11 155	\$9 757	\$10 679	\$8 861	\$8 144	\$8 207	\$7 851

Males 15 years and over, with income	2 103 369	1 889 922	171 756	41 691	493 352	100 635	93 548	78 090	15 458
Median income.....	\$16 642	\$16 545	\$18 382	\$15 390	\$15 558	\$13 912	\$13 656	\$14 034	\$12 165
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	57.4	57.6	57.3	51.3	57.4	57.9	49.1	50.2	43.7
Median income.....	\$21 698	\$21 624	\$22 883	\$20 072	\$20 184	\$17 502	\$19 512	\$19 979	\$17 566

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 864 928	1 692 876	135 050	37 052	463 865	90 788	79 763	66 146	13 617
Median income.....	\$6 552	\$6 723	\$4 993	\$5 523	\$5 733	\$4 793	\$4 216	\$4 197	\$4 295
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.9	32.5	26.9	26.1	28.6	26.7	21.1	21.2	20.2
Median income.....	\$12 060	\$12 120	\$11 082	\$11 398	\$11 488	\$9 845	\$9 969	\$10 123	\$9 328

Per capita income	\$9 581	\$9 725	\$8 470	\$7 857	\$8 700	\$7 318	\$7 008	\$7 134	\$6 380
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$18 583	\$18 656	\$18 700	\$15 803	\$17 227	\$16 833	\$15 002	\$15 561	\$11 989
25 to 34 years.....	\$24 774	\$24 879	\$24 516	\$22 242	\$22 985	\$20 644	\$20 535	\$20 896	\$18 023
35 to 44 years.....	\$28 980	\$29 103	\$28 375	\$26 931	\$27 415	\$24 684	\$23 870	\$24 293	\$21 850
45 to 54 years.....	\$33 245	\$33 556	\$31 436	\$29 991	\$31 424	\$28 227	\$26 656	\$26 863	\$25 621
55 to 64 years.....	\$29 120	\$29 365	\$27 443	\$25 721	\$26 821	\$24 137	\$22 290	\$22 573	\$20 979
65 years and over.....	\$16 830	\$17 112	\$14 872	\$12 737	\$14 336	\$12 468	\$10 702	\$10 742	\$10 515

Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$26 480	\$26 647	\$25 636	\$23 378	\$24 602	\$21 632	\$20 613	\$21 008	\$18 313
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 736	\$26 898	\$25 985	\$24 150	\$25 075	\$22 442	\$21 818	\$22 236	\$19 358
With own children under 6 years.....	\$23 423	\$23 519	\$23 291	\$20 878	\$21 882	\$19 597	\$19 692	\$20 228	\$17 141
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 175	\$26 356	\$25 101	\$22 167	\$23 983	\$20 384	\$18 445	\$18 817	\$16 796
Married-couple families	\$27 873	\$28 098	\$26 742	\$25 002	\$25 882	\$22 524	\$21 657	\$21 964	\$19 811
With own children under 18 years.....	\$28 386	\$28 598	\$27 264	\$26 191	\$26 676	\$23 747	\$23 221	\$23 580	\$21 350
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 387	\$24 459	\$24 274	\$22 286	\$22 899	\$20 407	\$20 760	\$21 146	\$18 622
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$27 265	\$27 490	\$25 851	\$22 847	\$24 782	\$20 829	\$18 997	\$19 388	\$17 045
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 304	\$15 593	\$12 759	\$10 822	\$13 345	\$10 878	\$9 555	\$9 889	\$8 628
With own children under 18 years.....	\$11 455	\$11 680	\$9 403	\$10 529	\$10 299	\$9 331	\$7 519	\$7 725	\$7 073
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 231	\$6 268	\$5 643	\$7 363	\$6 317	\$5 910	\$4 896	\$4 834	\$5 169
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 606	\$19 746	\$18 120	\$17 517	\$18 004	\$14 606	\$13 971	\$14 022	\$13 768

Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$9 962	\$10 004	\$9 786	\$9 281	\$10 007	\$9 374	\$8 373	\$8 360	\$8 424
1 worker.....	\$21 871	\$21 876	\$22 320	\$19 386	\$20 330	\$17 846	\$18 221	\$18 758	\$15 987
2 workers.....	\$28 709	\$28 795	\$28 453	\$26 318	\$26 377	\$23 378	\$23 532	\$23 841	\$21 968
3 or more workers.....	\$39 190	\$39 370	\$38 212	\$35 771	\$36 082	\$32 153	\$31 616	\$31 588	\$31 797

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 127 644	1 917 447	168 696	41 501	500 786	98 390	96 576	80 422	16 154
With earnings.....	1 803 460	1 625 269	144 123	34 068	417 452	82 825	74 236	62 011	12 225
Mean earnings.....	\$26 365	\$26 545	\$25 174	\$22 838	\$23 975	\$21 275	\$19 933	\$20 333	\$17 905
With wage or salary income.....	1 753 804	1 579 615	140 928	33 261	408 049	79 702	72 308	60 490	11 818
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$25 279	\$25 417	\$24 446	\$22 227	\$23 090	\$20 379	\$19 434	\$19 818	\$17 473
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	185 695	170 777	12 169	2 749	38 698	8 211	6 526	5 330	1 196
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$16 630	\$16 911	\$13 684	\$12 159	\$14 092	\$11 105	\$10 751	\$11 014	\$9 758
With farm self-employment income.....	23 309	19 654	2 879	776	6 567	4 578	1 106	857	249
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 444	\$5 346	\$5 744	\$6 832	\$6 294	\$10 192	\$3 910	\$3 946	\$3 786
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1 184 617	1 077 961	85 537	21 119	301 242	59 526	58 513	51 908	6 605
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 175	\$3 280	\$2 109	\$2 154	\$2 569	\$2 249	\$2 211	\$2 284	\$1 861
With Social Security income.....	521 307	469 962	40 319	11 026	130 952	25 106	29 177	23 952	5 245
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 441	\$4 442	\$4 429	\$4 468	\$4 503	\$4 342	\$4 272	\$4 240	\$4 420
With public assistance income.....	82 435	72 505	7 030	2 825	25 823	5 414	7 018	5 280	1 738
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 577	\$2 585	\$2 399	\$2 825	\$2 748	\$2 649	\$2 641	\$2 664	\$2 572
With all other income.....	448 807	394 626	41 481	12 700	122 820	24 407	27 612	22 748	4 864
Mean all other income.....	\$3 935	\$3 983	\$3 776	\$3 134	\$3 235	\$2 664	\$3 515	\$3 582	\$3 202

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	32 207
No workers.....	4 064
1 worker.....	9 687
2 workers.....	14 480
3 or more workers.....	3 976
Married-couple families	28 307
No workers.....	3 320
1 worker.....	7 692
2 workers.....	13 509
3 or more workers.....	3 786

INCOME IN 1979

Households	44 234
Less than \$5,000.....	5 491
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 138
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4 198
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 869
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 884
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 639
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 356
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 547
\$50,000 or more.....	1 112
Median.....	\$15 296
Mean.....	\$17 864

Families	32 207
Less than \$5,000.....	1 782
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 192
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 420
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 654
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 820
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 023
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 889
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 407
\$50,000 or more.....	1 020
Median.....	\$18 507
Mean.....	\$20 723

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20 851
Median income.....	\$4 245
Mean income.....	\$6 337

Males 15 years and over, with income	44 796
Median income.....	\$10 668
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.5

Females 15 years and over, with income	42 176
Median income.....	\$4 224
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	22.1

Per capita income	\$6 218
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 288
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 400
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 131
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 592
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 959
65 years and over.....	\$10 964

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$18 507
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 839
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 030
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 765
Married-couple families	\$19 522
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 099
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 168
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 258
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 394
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 873
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 968
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 745

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$8 641
1 worker.....	\$15 019
2 workers.....	\$21 296
3 or more workers.....	\$29 013

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	44 234
With earnings.....	36 058
Mean earnings.....	\$17 815
With wage or salary income.....	33 896
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 778
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	4 447
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 596
With farm self-employment income.....	3 144
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$9 850
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	23 727
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 010
With Social Security income.....	12 700
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 177
With public assistance income.....	3 877
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 697
With all other income.....	12 575
Mean all other income.....	\$2 913

SMSA's—Con.

	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
								Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	32 207	43 491	35 322	31 113	21 814	74 357	320 165	513 049	502 008	11 041
No workers.....	4 064	4 490	3 629	3 707	2 229	5 264	32 925	41 891	40 931	960
1 worker.....	9 687	13 136	10 507	9 032	5 998	18 974	92 307	136 728	133 761	2 967
2 workers.....	14 480	19 335	16 060	13 510	10 466	39 307	142 836	248 553	243 281	5 272
3 or more workers.....	3 976	6 530	5 126	4 864	3 121	10 812	52 097	85 877	84 035	1 842
Married-couple families	28 307	37 881	30 969	26 187	18 864	64 032	275 199	440 327	430 329	9 998
No workers.....	3 320	3 447	2 913	2 858	1 841	4 226	26 199	32 765	31 985	780
1 worker.....	7 692	10 479	8 115	6 580	4 377	13 570	71 186	101 771	99 305	2 466
2 workers.....	13 509	17 868	15 031	12 208	9 718	36 205	130 151	226 840	221 837	5 003
3 or more workers.....	3 786	6 087	4 910	4 541	2 928	10 031	47 663	78 951	77 202	1 749
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	44 234	58 864	47 141	41 501	31 769	116 865	446 448	732 655	718 642	14 013
Less than \$5,000.....	5 491	5 565	4 703	3 685	3 843	11 187	36 058	62 008	60 611	1 397
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 138	4 338	3 352	2 745	2 648	8 357	27 747	44 312	43 266	1 046
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	4 198	4 328	3 414	2 627	2 815	8 233	27 662	44 435	43 540	895
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 869	7 949	6 159	5 360	5 542	18 109	57 296	95 640	93 858	1 782
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 884	9 616	7 033	5 900	4 999	16 948	62 055	98 416	96 346	2 070
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 639	9 546	7 868	6 242	4 397	16 127	63 842	102 852	100 683	2 169
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 356	10 773	8 860	8 517	4 665	21 364	94 725	152 405	149 640	2 765
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 547	4 692	4 138	4 794	1 829	11 077	52 149	87 070	85 761	1 309
\$50,000 or more.....	1 112	2 057	1 614	1 631	1 031	5 463	24 914	45 517	44 937	580
Median.....	\$15 296	\$18 765	\$19 263	\$20 323	\$15 936	\$18 589	\$20 899	\$20 972	\$21 002	\$19 587
Mean.....	\$17 864	\$20 890	\$20 892	\$22 187	\$19 070	\$21 537	\$23 650	\$23 966	\$24 014	\$21 515
Families	32 207	43 491	35 322	31 113	21 814	74 357	320 165	513 049	502 008	11 041
Less than \$5,000.....	1 782	1 605	1 455	1 254	939	2 366	9 122	17 025	16 553	472
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 192	1 961	1 548	1 271	1 238	2 705	11 124	17 939	17 390	549
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 420	2 518	2 103	1 514	1 376	3 294	13 716	21 543	20 959	584
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 654	5 115	4 169	3 478	3 651	9 137	33 426	53 150	51 793	1 357
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 820	7 524	5 438	4 374	3 912	11 155	43 680	66 210	64 461	1 749
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 023	8 401	6 992	5 293	3 827	12 549	52 817	82 532	80 578	1 954
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 889	10 013	8 166	7 899	4 230	18 337	84 940	134 713	132 111	2 602
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 407	4 410	3 932	4 528	1 702	9 884	48 329	78 692	77 473	1 219
\$50,000 or more.....	1 020	1 944	1 519	1 502	939	4 930	23 011	41 245	40 690	555
Median.....	\$18 507	\$21 761	\$21 942	\$23 378	\$19 716	\$23 269	\$24 622	\$24 881	\$24 953	\$21 884
Mean.....	\$20 723	\$24 095	\$23 968	\$25 289	\$22 820	\$26 244	\$27 512	\$28 017	\$28 102	\$24 147
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20 851	20 681	15 183	14 060	18 074	72 252	167 948	306 285	302 657	3 628
Median income.....	\$4 245	\$6 959	\$7 220	\$7 876	\$4 402	\$6 000	\$8 725	\$8 764	\$8 782	\$7 244
Mean income.....	\$6 337	\$9 045	\$9 242	\$9 757	\$6 370	\$8 183	\$10 691	\$10 606	\$10 618	\$9 669
Males 15 years and over, with income	44 796	58 077	46 169	41 691	31 581	116 607	438 685	719 216	704 301	14 915
Median income.....	\$10 668	\$14 420	\$14 810	\$15 390	\$11 194	\$12 351	\$15 527	\$15 251	\$15 273	\$13 833
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	44.5	57.7	51.9	51.3	49.2	51.3	57.2	57.1	57.1	58.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	42 176	51 890	42 133	37 052	32 484	113 172	414 465	682 015	669 588	12 427
Median income.....	\$4 224	\$4 937	\$4 939	\$5 523	\$4 399	\$5 902	\$5 772	\$6 100	\$6 135	\$4 675
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	22.1	26.3	25.3	26.1	24.9	31.3	28.7	31.3	31.5	25.5
Per capita income	\$6 218	\$7 265	\$7 427	\$7 857	\$6 836	\$8 204	\$8 753	\$8 806	\$8 843	\$7 080
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 288	\$15 612	\$16 012	\$15 803	\$13 321	\$14 120	\$17 297	\$16 246	\$16 239	\$16 635
25 to 34 years.....	\$18 400	\$20 938	\$21 217	\$22 242	\$18 393	\$21 135	\$22 974	\$23 136	\$23 176	\$21 688
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 131	\$24 429	\$25 030	\$26 931	\$23 058	\$26 729	\$27 354	\$28 103	\$28 160	\$25 545
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 592	\$27 771	\$28 211	\$29 991	\$26 666	\$30 044	\$31 450	\$31 966	\$32 075	\$27 467
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 959	\$23 995	\$23 287	\$25 721	\$21 662	\$26 681	\$26 831	\$27 375	\$27 466	\$22 769
65 years and over.....	\$10 964	\$12 070	\$12 527	\$12 737	\$11 652	\$15 869	\$14 390	\$13 931	\$14 013	\$10 640
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$18 507	\$21 761	\$21 942	\$23 378	\$19 716	\$23 269	\$24 622	\$24 881	\$24 953	\$21 884
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 839	\$22 298	\$22 688	\$24 150	\$20 548	\$23 783	\$25 114	\$25 527	\$25 594	\$22 650
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 030	\$19 650	\$20 414	\$20 878	\$17 505	\$20 912	\$21 932	\$22 154	\$22 201	\$20 496
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 765	\$20 642	\$20 644	\$22 167	\$18 509	\$22 545	\$24 002	\$23 869	\$23 942	\$20 393
Married-couple families	\$19 522	\$22 877	\$22 997	\$25 002	\$20 882	\$23 856	\$25 917	\$26 340	\$26 420	\$22 688
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 099	\$23 712	\$24 059	\$26 191	\$22 013	\$25 742	\$26 728	\$27 247	\$27 333	\$23 639
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 168	\$20 748	\$21 234	\$22 286	\$18 876	\$22 082	\$22 954	\$23 420	\$23 491	\$21 125
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 258	\$21 267	\$21 172	\$22 847	\$19 119	\$22 537	\$24 821	\$24 813	\$24 895	\$20 959
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 394	\$10 493	\$10 144	\$12 822	\$10 054	\$12 274	\$13 397	\$12 730	\$12 761	\$10 377
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 873	\$8 378	\$8 122	\$10 529	\$8 141	\$10 762	\$10 344	\$10 417	\$10 428	\$9 456
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 968	\$6 175	\$6 049	\$7 363	\$5 517	\$7 141	\$6 382	\$6 529	\$6 524	\$6 836
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 745	\$16 462	\$14 807	\$17 517	\$15 216	\$16 428	\$18 024	\$17 882	\$17 947	\$12 596
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$8 641	\$8 863	\$9 107	\$9 281	\$9 021	\$10 951	\$10 062	\$9 431	\$9 457	\$8 426
1 worker.....	\$15 019	\$18 395	\$18 302	\$19 386	\$15 093	\$18 007	\$20 357	\$19 750	\$19 784	\$18 458
2 workers.....	\$21 296	\$23 494	\$24 065	\$26 318	\$21 316	\$24 459	\$26 403	\$26 188	\$26 240	\$23 544
3 or more workers.....	\$29 013	\$31 811	\$32 683	\$35 771	\$29 703	\$33 196	\$36			

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas			
	Sheboygan, Wis.		Wausau, Wis.		Beloit, Wis.—Ill.		Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total
Families	41 308	26 751	29 264	36 864	12 136	1 830	10 306	32 543
No workers	3 759	2 789	2 962	3 770	1 572	217	1 355	4 939
1 worker	12 517	7 317	8 428	11 436	3 886	653	3 233	10 332
2 workers	18 279	12 400	13 541	16 156	5 179	780	4 399	13 027
3 or more workers	6 753	4 245	4 333	5 502	1 499	180	1 319	4 245
Married-couple families	35 921	23 885	25 904	32 285	10 484	1 603	8 881	26 929
No workers	2 920	2 435	2 411	3 045	1 215	184	1 031	3 895
1 worker	9 892	5 859	6 813	8 898	2 991	521	2 470	7 579
2 workers	16 781	11 574	12 610	15 189	4 846	733	4 113	11 576
3 or more workers	6 328	4 017	4 070	5 153	1 432	165	1 267	3 879

INCOME IN 1979

	41 308	26 751	29 264	36 864	12 136	2 549	14 190	49 135	37 771	11 364
Households	41 308	26 751	29 264	36 864	12 136	2 549	14 190	49 135	37 771	11 364
Less than \$5,000	4 474	3 088	4 318	4 127	2 100	337	1 763	7 205	5 435	1 770
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 268	2 561	2 824	2 980	1 287	165	1 122	4 734	3 580	1 154
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 199	2 856	2 966	3 416	1 371	204	1 167	4 550	3 361	1 189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 415	4 744	5 595	6 990	2 437	393	2 044	7 386	5 706	1 680
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 416	5 844	6 180	8 265	2 494	373	2 121	7 111	5 427	1 684
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 153	5 657	5 815	8 198	2 519	414	2 105	6 173	4 872	1 301
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 237	6 601	6 911	9 765	2 894	439	2 455	7 475	5 805	1 670
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 444	2 631	2 423	4 098	1 241	160	1 081	3 147	2 429	718
\$50,000 or more	2 732	1 223	1 223	1 892	396	64	332	1 354	1 156	198
Median	\$21 415	\$18 722	\$17 339	\$19 443	\$17 582	\$17 993	\$17 490	\$15 457	\$15 690	\$14 668
Mean	\$23 590	\$20 820	\$19 614	\$21 603	\$19 079	\$18 907	\$19 110	\$15 457	\$18 716	\$16 966

	41 308	26 751	29 264	36 864	12 136	1 830	10 306	32 543	25 113	7 430
Families	41 308	26 751	29 264	36 864	12 136	1 830	10 306	32 543	25 113	7 430
Less than \$5,000	1 240	724	1 440	1 199	678	119	559	1 751	1 295	456
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 455	1 139	1 647	1 328	606	66	540	2 114	1 555	559
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 659	1 737	1 922	1 904	888	130	758	2 404	1 711	693
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 352	3 223	4 200	4 398	1 636	234	1 402	4 956	3 841	1 115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 692	4 820	5 253	6 309	1 938	317	1 621	5 354	4 071	1 283
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 008	5 242	5 353	7 338	2 211	352	1 859	5 194	4 103	1 091
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 229	6 292	6 003	8 857	2 646	406	2 240	6 611	5 205	1 406
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 063	2 437	2 294	3 758	1 176	142	1 034	2 893	2 256	637
\$50,000 or more	2 610	1 137	1 152	1 773	357	64	293	1 266	1 076	190
Median	\$24 455	\$21 546	\$20 152	\$22 094	\$20 686	\$20 704	\$20 682	\$19 706	\$20 092	\$18 475
Mean	\$26 934	\$23 703	\$22 222	\$24 676	\$22 105	\$22 075	\$22 110	\$22 171	\$22 726	\$20 298

	16 282	10 223	10 712	17 092	6 355	853	5 502	25 036	19 392	5 644
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16 282	10 223	10 712	17 092	6 355	853	5 502	25 036	19 392	5 644
Median income	\$8 470	\$7 616	\$6 613	\$8 395	\$6 150	\$7 580	\$5 903	\$5 450	\$5 369	\$5 780
Mean income	\$10 547	\$9 869	\$8 368	\$9 812	\$8 319	\$9 076	\$8 202	\$7 661	\$7 621	\$7 797
Males 15 years and over, with income	54 667	35 369	38 464	48 760	15 710	2 388	13 322	46 167	35 742	10 425
Median income	\$15 820	\$14 166	\$12 494	\$15 134	\$14 111	\$13 572	\$14 216	\$12 072	\$12 043	\$12 175
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.2	59.8	55.9	59.8	54.4	57.9	53.8	45.4	46.3	42.6
Median income	\$20 285	\$17 071	\$16 361	\$18 371	\$17 950	\$16 949	\$18 162	\$17 739	\$17 715	\$17 806
Females 15 years and over, with income	49 400	32 453	32 874	44 952	14 861	2 034	12 827	44 985	34 773	10 212
Median income	\$5 418	\$4 925	\$4 840	\$4 930	\$4 809	\$5 224	\$4 765	\$4 519	\$4 550	\$4 427
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.0	27.4	29.0	26.5	25.6	27.4	25.3	21.9	22.4	20.0
Median income	\$11 203	\$10 153	\$9 381	\$10 286	\$9 777	\$10 624	\$9 688	\$9 820	\$9 895	\$9 498

Per capita income	\$8 284	\$7 411	\$6 713	\$7 690	\$7 127	\$7 356	\$7 088	\$7 112	\$7 242	\$6 670
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$16 670	\$17 059	\$15 375	\$17 522	\$14 645	\$14 732	\$14 631	\$12 352	\$12 744	\$11 162
25 to 34 years	\$23 054	\$20 906	\$20 144	\$20 807	\$20 249	\$19 032	\$20 469	\$18 596	\$18 923	\$17 294
35 to 44 years	\$27 896	\$24 601	\$23 374	\$24 967	\$24 439	\$25 032	\$24 362	\$23 416	\$23 750	\$22 608
45 to 54 years	\$31 230	\$27 202	\$25 525	\$28 871	\$26 339	\$24 024	\$26 727	\$27 218	\$27 289	\$26 998
55 to 64 years	\$26 742	\$23 808	\$20 669	\$25 637	\$23 268	\$23 649	\$23 087	\$23 288	\$23 571	\$22 348
65 years and over	\$13 786	\$11 671	\$10 405	\$13 316	\$11 246	\$10 739	\$11 332	\$11 723	\$11 878	\$11 244

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$24 455	\$21 546	\$20 152	\$22 094	\$20 686	\$20 704	\$20 682	\$19 706	\$20 092	\$18 475
With own children under 18 years	\$24 811	\$22 292	\$21 282	\$22 784	\$21 788	\$21 067	\$21 899	\$20 493	\$20 920	\$18 973
With own children under 6 years	\$21 542	\$19 639	\$18 956	\$19 841	\$18 322	\$16 862	\$19 246	\$17 684	\$18 171	\$16 157
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 819	\$20 427	\$18 156	\$21 070	\$19 293	\$20 824	\$19 031	\$18 683	\$18 953	\$17 841
Married-couple families	\$25 621	\$22 365	\$20 993	\$23 017	\$22 017	\$22 416	\$22 118	\$21 331	\$21 520	\$20 570
With own children under 18 years	\$26 317	\$23 453	\$22 294	\$24 198	\$23 610	\$22 402	\$23 796	\$22 713	\$22 906	\$22 108
With own children under 6 years	\$22 542	\$20 256	\$19 704	\$20 790	\$20 550	\$18 293	\$20 783	\$19 365	\$19 725	\$18 331
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 452	\$21 000	\$18 535	\$21 482	\$19 821	\$20 145	\$19 735	\$19 460	\$19 756	\$18 406
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 954	\$12 528	\$11 568	\$10 694	\$8 822	\$8 958	\$8 804	\$9 625	\$10 167	\$8 600
With own children under 18 years	\$9 875	\$10 556	\$8 908	\$9 132	\$6 771	\$7 917	\$6 713	\$7 641	\$8 014	\$7 077
With own children under 6 years	\$5 874	\$7 232	\$4 945	\$5 531	\$4 980	\$4 934	\$4 989	\$4 992	\$4 943	\$5 149
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 788	\$16 221	\$15 783	\$14 913	\$13 382	\$18 194	\$13 309	\$14 211	\$14 227	\$14 167

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 599	\$8 734	\$7 685	\$9 795	\$8 529	\$8 381	\$8 558	\$9 047	\$9 146	\$8 833
1 worker	\$20 130	\$17 122	\$16 114	\$18 579	\$17 339	\$17 708	\$17 257	\$16 554	\$16 799	\$15 939
2 workers	\$26 179	\$23 340	\$21 956	\$24 063	\$23 477	\$23 350	\$23 501	\$22 361	\$22 417	\$22 135
3 or more workers	\$35 787	\$32 383	\$29 628	\$32 363	\$32 174	\$32 172	\$32 165	\$32 004	\$31 684	\$33 352

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	\$4 338	\$5 215	\$7 655	\$9 731	16 739	2 549	14 190	49 135	37 771	11 364
With earnings	45 765	29 106	31 514	41 884	13 245	2 053	11 192	37 277	28 815	8 462
Mean earnings	\$24 042	\$21 239	\$19 915	\$21 743	\$20 026	\$19 764	\$20 074	\$19 068	\$19 422	\$17 861
With wage or salary income	44 710	27 927	29 665	41 128	12 960	1 998	10 962	36 448	28 214	8 234
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 315	\$20 441	\$18 626	\$21 153	\$19 408	\$19 255	\$19 435	\$18 436	\$18 721	\$17 459
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 194	2 755	3 529	3 591	1 198	157	1 041	3 239	2 474	765
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 855	\$11 957	\$9 882	\$11 111	\$10 604	\$10 883	\$10 562	\$11 834	\$12 543	\$9 540
With farm self-employment income	1 299	1 672	3 284	293	147	37	110	213	151	62
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 281	\$8 603	\$10 646	\$2 443	\$6 333	\$10 679	\$5 673	\$2 372	\$2 751	\$1 450
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	31 071	21 586	21 417	30 073	8 058	1 179	6 879	23 129	17 980	5 149
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 254	\$2 102	\$1 788	\$2 291	\$2 28	\$2 278	\$2 103	\$2 493	\$2 648	\$1 948
With Social Security income	13 851	10 200	10 167	11 927	4 864	688	4 176	11 811	11 956	3 855
Mean Social Security income	\$4 466	\$4 477	\$4 108	\$4 490	\$4 412	\$4 304	\$4 430	\$4 320	\$4 278	\$4 449
With public assistance income	3 263	1 807	2 612	2 776	1 462	171	1 291	4 220	2 856	1 364
Mean public assistance income	\$2 622	\$2 372	\$2 503	\$2 734	\$2 684	\$2 112	\$2 760	\$2 675	\$2 723	\$2 573
With all other income	13 764	8 366	9 462	12 217	4 377	558	3 819	13 864	10 454	3 410
Mean all other income	\$2 983	\$2 352	\$2 577	\$2 751	\$2 647	\$2 886	\$2 612	\$3 729	\$3 896	\$3 217

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	16 839	35 572	13 319	21 157
No workers	2 341	3 871	1 227	2 648
1 worker	4 734	10 748	4 025	6 242
2 workers	7 738	15 819	6 098	9 069
3 or more workers	2 026	5 134	1 969	3 198
Married-couple families	14 378	30 502	11 526	17 355
No workers	1 878	2 898	1 001	1 963
1 worker	3 475	8 329	2 980	4 352
2 workers	7 124	14 524	5 655	8 071
3 or more workers	1 901	4 751	1 890	2 969

INCOME IN 1979

Households	25 574	49 618	18 367	29 374
Less than \$5,000	3 317	4 860	1 639	2 795
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 561	3 833	1 311	2 055
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 592	3 770	1 297	2 363
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 603	6 842	2 249	3 919
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 628	8 209	2 816	4 374
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 300	7 958	3 284	4 351
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 519	8 836	3 436	5 663
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 473	3 737	1 701	3 199
\$50,000 or more	581	1 573	634	1 048
Median	\$14 663	\$18 341	\$19 788	\$19 534
Mean	\$17 454	\$20 453	\$21 229	\$21 506

Families	16 839	35 572	13 319	21 157
Less than \$5,000	863	1 298	442	874
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 166	1 673	509	956
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 174	2 112	680	1 088
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 897	4 206	1 402	2 418
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 828	6 262	2 074	3 108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 842	6 918	2 901	3 613
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 172	8 142	3 113	5 187
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 374	3 483	1 597	2 994
\$50,000 or more	523	1 478	601	961
Median	\$19 159	\$21 601	\$22 519	\$22 923
Mean	\$21 111	\$23 846	\$24 642	\$24 889

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16 863	19 013	6 127	11 235
Median income	\$3 904	\$6 951	\$8 139	\$7 854
Mean income	\$5 921	\$9 033	\$10 053	\$9 657

Males 15 years and over, with income	24 982	47 453	17 559	28 489
Median income	\$9 891	\$14 413	\$15 332	\$15 252
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.0	57.0	49.6	45.6
Median income	\$16 272	\$18 463	\$19 421	\$19 941

Females 15 years and over, with income	26 835	44 315	16 420	26 634
Median income	\$4 230	\$4 996	\$5 068	\$5 569
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.5	26.0	24.3	25.6
Median income	\$9 447	\$10 221	\$10 021	\$11 574

Per capita income	\$6 445	\$7 376	\$7 685	\$7 881
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years	\$11 934	\$15 279	\$17 115	\$15 347
25 to 34 years	\$18 434	\$20 723	\$21 360	\$21 768
35 to 44 years	\$22 981	\$24 176	\$24 852	\$26 329
45 to 54 years	\$25 785	\$27 759	\$30 011	\$30 066
55 to 64 years	\$21 184	\$24 433	\$24 059	\$25 941
65 years and over	\$11 831	\$12 284	\$13 642	\$12 798

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$19 159	\$21 601	\$22 519	\$22 923
With own children under 18 years	\$20 455	\$22 064	\$22 852	\$23 646
With own children under 6 years	\$17 354	\$19 268	\$20 831	\$20 461
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 448	\$20 645	\$21 987	\$21 932
Married-couple families	\$20 507	\$22 861	\$23 636	\$24 775
With own children under 18 years	\$22 083	\$23 663	\$24 203	\$26 046
With own children under 6 years	\$18 799	\$20 639	\$21 480	\$22 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 060	\$21 365	\$22 636	\$22 581
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 414	\$10 460	\$10 205	\$13 118
With own children under 18 years	\$7 516	\$8 335	\$8 706	\$10 780
With own children under 6 years	\$5 642	\$6 103	\$7 152	\$7 471
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 316	\$16 435	\$16 520	\$17 734

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers	\$9 377	\$8 939	\$9 984	\$9 205
1 worker	\$15 614	\$18 236	\$19 563	\$18 833
2 workers	\$21 816	\$23 416	\$24 423	\$26 131
3 or more workers	\$30 365	\$31 560	\$33 208	\$36 179

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	25 574	49 618	18 367	29 374
With earnings	20 543	41 323	15 193	23 738
Mean earnings	\$17 343	\$20 800	\$21 697	\$22 200
With wage or salary income	20 074	40 504	14 863	23 308
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 830	\$20 009	\$21 163	\$21 671
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 008	3 658	1 295	1 604
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 067	\$13 333	\$11 224	\$13 253
With farm self-employment income	190	409	166	268
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 187	\$718	\$3 342	\$3 426
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 247	28 726	9 879	15 021
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 081	\$2 090	\$2 115	\$2 104
With Social Security income	7 518	11 597	4 421	8 054
Mean Social Security income	\$4 252	\$4 361	\$4 354	\$4 458
With public assistance income	2 241	3 796	1 274	2 303
Mean public assistance income	\$2 811	\$2 471	\$2 612	\$2 867
With all other income	7 398	11 934	6 754	9 438
Mean all other income	\$2 998	\$2 963	\$2 487	\$3 244

Urbanized areas—Con.

				La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Minnesota (pt.)			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Wisconsin (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
16 839	35 572	13 319	21 157	15 732	...	14 676	45 715	270 784	12 485
2 341	3 871	1 227	2 648	1 823	...	1 732	3 538	29 379	1 571
4 734	10 748	4 025	6 242	4 447	...	4 151	11 973	78 598	3 583
7 738	15 819	6 098	9 069	7 213	...	6 714	24 039	118 911	5 421
2 026	5 134	1 969	3 198	2 249	...	2 079	6 165	43 896	1 910
14 378	30 502	11 526	17 355	13 269	...	12 322	38 197	230 176	10 559
1 878	2 898	1 001	1 963	1 483	...	1 398	2 805	23 240	1 222
3 475	8 329	2 980	4 352	3 083	...	2 846	8 104	59 654	2 695
7 124	14 524	5 655	8 071	6 608	...	6 139	21 652	107 325	4 938
1 901	4 751	1 890	2 969	2 095	...	1 939	5 636	39 957	1 704
25 574	49 618	18 367	29 374	24 534	1 367	23 167	81 322	387 582	18 933
3 317	4 860	1 639	2 795	3 299	...	3 160	8 904	32 783	2 086
2 561	3 833	1 311	2 055	2 259	...	2 200	6 502	25 152	1 834
2 592	3 770	1 297	1 970	2 363	...	2 253	6 340	24 846	1 997
4 603	6 842	2 249	3 919	4 369	...	4 118	13 455	51 413	3 228
3 628	8 209	2 816	4 374	3 674	...	3 414	11 562	54 061	2 947
3 300	7 958	3 284	4 351	3 275	...	3 101	10 254	54 624	2 502
3 519	8 836	3 436	5 663	3 450	...	3 184	13 007	79 577	2 560
1 473	3 737	1 701	3 199	1 236	...	1 146	7 430	44 082	1 359
581	1 573	634	1 048	609	...	591	3 868	21 044	420
\$14 663	\$18 341	\$19 788	\$19 534	\$14 972	...	\$14 810	\$17 142	\$20 471	\$15 536
\$17 454	\$20 453	\$21 229	\$21 506	\$17 754	...	\$17 691	\$20 819	\$23 299	\$18 279
16 839	35 572	13 319	21 157	15 732	...	14 676	45 715	270 784	12 485
863	1 298	442	874	710	...	654	1 553	7 909	384
1 166	1 673	509	914	956	...	930	1 759	9 640	720
1 174	2 112	680	1 088	1 020	...	979	2 172	11 985	985
2 897	4 206	1 402	2 418	2 757	...	2 567	5 762	29 125	2 043
2 828	6 262	2 074	3 108	2 705	...	2 490	6 724	37 102	2 254
2 842	6 918	2 901	3 613	2 760	...	2 600	7 318	44 347	2 151
3 172	8 142	3 113	5 187	3 135	...	2 875	10 542	70 675	2 317
1 374	3 483	1 597	2 994	1 149	...	1 059	6 439	40 636	1 252
523	1 478	601	961	540	...	522	3 446	19 365	379
\$19 159	\$21 601	\$22 519	\$22 923	\$19 475	...	\$19 420	\$23 232	\$24 448	\$19 684
\$21 111	\$23 846	\$24 642	\$24 889	\$21 813	...	\$21 836	\$26 745	\$27 408	\$21 747
16 863	19 013	6 127	11 235	16 411	...	16 055	62 946	155 391	11 717
\$3 904	\$6 951	\$8 139	\$7 854	\$4 214	...	\$4 156	\$5 590	\$8 686	\$4 821
\$5 921	\$9 033	\$10 053	\$9 657	\$6 045	...	\$5 991	\$7 873	\$10 628	\$7 009
24 982	47 453	17 559	28 489	23 689	...	22 257	78 776	374 772	18 875
\$9 891	\$14 413	\$15 332	\$15 252	\$10 386	...	\$10 176	\$11 154	\$15 367	\$10 750
41.0	57.0	49.6	49.5	45.6	...	45.0	46.9	56.2	48.6
\$16 272	\$18 463	\$19 421	\$19 941	\$16 007	...	\$15 981	\$17 931	\$20 128	\$15 942
26 835	44 315	16 420	26 634	26 082	...	24 915	80 135	361 181	19 892
\$4 230	\$4 996	\$5 068	\$5 569	\$4 297	...	\$4 279	\$5 958	\$5 824	\$4 618
20.5	26.0	24.3	25.6	23.5	...	23.3	30.8	28.8	23.8
\$9 447	\$10 221	\$10 021	\$11 574	\$9 018	...	\$9 030	\$11 432	\$11 638	\$9 248
\$6 445	\$7 376	\$7 685	\$7 881	\$6 624	...	\$6 617	\$8 508	\$8 865	\$6 839
\$11 934	\$15 279	\$17 115	\$15 347	\$12 330	...	\$12 143	\$12 325	\$17 062	\$14 003
\$18 434	\$20 723	\$21 360	\$21 768	\$17 921	...	\$17 853	\$20 542	\$22 780	\$18 672
\$22 981	\$24 176	\$24 852	\$26 329	\$22 678	...	\$22 683	\$27 073	\$27 181	\$23 542
\$25 785	\$27 759	\$30 011	\$30 066	\$26 559	...	\$26 508	\$31 035	\$31 373	\$27 524
\$21 184	\$24 433	\$24 059	\$25 941	\$21 676	...	\$21 673	\$27 954	\$26 871	\$22 262
\$11 831	\$12 284	\$13 642	\$12 798	\$11 901	...	\$11 783	\$17 201	\$14 501	\$11 921
\$19 159	\$21 601	\$22 519	\$22 923	\$19 475	...	\$19 420	\$23 232	\$24 448	\$19 684
\$20 455	\$22 064	\$22 852	\$23 646	\$20 606	...	\$20 522	\$23 733	\$24 884	\$20 889
\$17 354	\$19 268	\$20 831	\$20 461	\$17 357	...	\$16 998	\$20 607	\$21 662	\$17 891
\$17 448	\$20 645	\$21 987	\$21 932	\$18 222	...	\$18 197	\$22 673	\$23 954	\$18 405
\$20 507	\$22 861	\$23 636	\$24 775	\$20 874	...	\$20 860	\$25 257	\$25 848	\$21 107
\$22 083	\$23 663	\$24 203	\$26 046	\$22 423	...	\$22 334	\$26 481	\$26 727	\$22 939
\$18 799	\$20 639	\$21 480	\$22 250	\$19 381	...	\$19 137	\$22 200	\$22 795	\$19 297
\$18 060	\$21 365	\$22 636	\$22 581	\$18 824	...	\$18 838	\$23 871	\$24 792	\$18 965
\$9 414	\$10 460	\$10 205	\$13 118	\$9 951	...	\$9 863	\$12 477	\$13 552	\$10 323
\$7 516	\$8 335	\$8 706	\$10 780	\$7 790	...	\$7 590	\$10 814	\$10 420	\$8 949
\$5 642	\$6 103	\$7 152	\$7 471	\$5 829	...	\$5 676	\$7 264	\$6 316	\$6 189
\$13 316	\$16 435	\$16 520	\$17 734	\$15 239	...	\$15 277	\$16 758	\$18 193	\$14 328
\$9 377	\$8 939	\$9 984	\$9 205	\$9 450	...	\$9 277	\$11 617	\$10 157	\$8 948
\$15 614	\$18 236	\$19 563	\$18 833	\$14 882	...	\$14 724	\$18 382	\$20 236	\$16 175
\$21 816	\$23 416	\$24 423	\$26 131	\$21 226	...	\$21 284	\$24 421	\$26 343	\$21 783
\$30 365	\$31 560	\$33 208	\$36 179	\$29 396	...	\$29 292	\$34 114	\$36 281	\$30 797
25 574	49 618	18 367	29 374	24 534	1 367	23 167	81 322	387 582	18 933
20 543	41 323	15 193	23 738	19 777	...	18 629	71 854	319 516	15 139
\$17 343	\$20 800	\$21 697	\$22 200	\$17 947	...	\$17 885	\$19 823	\$23 674	\$18 538
20 074	40 504	14 863	23 308	19 304	...	18 174	70 386	313 038	14 775
\$16 830	\$20 009	\$21 163	\$21 671	\$17 346	...	\$17 254	\$18 929	\$22 824	\$18 174
2 008	3 658	1 295	1 604	1 726	...	1 634	7 971	28 049	1 343
\$9 067	\$13 333	\$11 224	\$13 253	\$11 612	...	\$11 942	\$11 232	\$14 619	\$8 946
190	409	166	184	268	...	265	957	2 723	105
\$1 187	\$718	\$3 342	\$3 426	\$219	...	\$380	\$2 636	\$3 458	\$985
14 247	28 726	9 879	15 021	13 488	...	12 774	49 644	234 656	11 170
\$2 081	\$2 090	\$2 115	\$2 104	\$2 028	...	\$2 022	\$2 467	\$2 627	\$1 991
7 518	11 597	4 421	8 054	7 353	...	7 048	15 589	105 025	5 813
\$4 252	\$4 361	\$4 354	\$4 458	\$4 194	...	\$4 198	\$4 279	\$4 509	\$4 316
2 241	3 796	1 274	2 303	1 729	...	1 697	3 812	20 212	1 401
\$2 811	\$2 471	\$2 612	\$2 867	\$2 495	...	\$2 510	\$2 523	\$2 793	\$2 540
7 398	11 934	6 754	9 438	6 616	...	6 287	18 396	95 784	5 352
\$2 998	\$2 963	\$2 487	\$3 244	\$2 739	...	\$2 704	\$3 798	\$3 337	\$2 711

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	27 385	15 653	14 074
No workers.....	2 794	1 889	1 660
1 worker.....	8 594	4 425	4 179
2 workers.....	11 813	7 042	6 324
3 or more workers.....	4 184	2 297	1 911
Married-couple families	23 414	13 667	12 036
No workers.....	2 108	1 624	1 320
1 worker.....	6 621	3 379	3 138
2 workers.....	10 794	5 802	5 082
3 or more workers.....	3 891	2 163	1 776

INCOME IN 1979

Households	\$7 512	\$21 718	\$19 701
Less than \$5,000.....	3 387	2 223	2 406
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 483	1 753	1 495
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 362	2 026	1 675
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 548	2 984	2 906
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 068	3 591	3 097
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 418	3 367	2 967
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8 064	3 664	3 281
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 293	1 435	1 231
\$50,000 or more.....	1 889	643	559
Median.....	\$20 795	\$17 635	\$16 975
Mean.....	\$23 289	\$19 701	\$19 401

Families	27 385	15 653	14 074
Less than \$5,000.....	910	475	562
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 081	738	723
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 192	1 195	920
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 882	1 905	1 972
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 693	2 890	2 413
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 592	3 090	2 656
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	7 272	3 477	3 082
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 968	1 310	1 152
\$50,000 or more.....	1 795	627	594
Median.....	\$24 263	\$21 034	\$20 790
Mean.....	\$27 048	\$22 934	\$22 858

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12 456	7 065	7 277
Median income.....	\$8 630	\$7 613	\$6 784
Mean income.....	\$10 776	\$9 910	\$8 474

Males 15 years and over, with income	35 648	20 511	18 626
Median income.....	\$16 065	\$13 989	\$12 739
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	60.1	58.7	54.9

Females 15 years and over, with income	33 960	19 071	17 987
Median income.....	\$5 543	\$4 969	\$5 018
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.9	26.8	28.5
Median income.....	\$11 403	\$9 949	\$9 584

Per capita income	\$8 604	\$7 449	\$7 356
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$16 289	\$17 149	\$14 786
25 to 34 years.....	\$22 999	\$20 342	\$20 263
35 to 44 years.....	\$27 955	\$24 375	\$24 961
45 to 54 years.....	\$31 665	\$27 144	\$26 435
55 to 64 years.....	\$26 991	\$23 397	\$21 607
65 years and over.....	\$13 425	\$11 411	\$11 266

Family type by presence of own children:			
Families	\$24 263	\$21 034	\$20 790
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 555	\$21 814	\$22 087
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 490	\$19 007	\$19 433
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 761	\$20 072	\$19 065
Married-couple families	\$25 706	\$22 017	\$21 935
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 464	\$23 209	\$23 709
With own children under 6 years.....	\$22 752	\$19 845	\$20 642
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$24 525	\$20 648	\$19 464
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 174	\$12 352	\$11 846
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 474	\$10 149	\$8 808
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 802	\$6 975	\$4 643
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 220	\$16 323	\$16 573

Workers in family in 1979:			
No workers.....	\$9 608	\$8 760	\$8 659
1 worker.....	\$20 275	\$16 958	\$16 620
2 workers.....	\$26 374	\$23 085	\$22 677
3 or more workers.....	\$36 003	\$32 106	\$30 618

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	\$7 512	\$21 718	\$19 701
With earnings.....	30 939	17 360	15 990
Mean earnings.....	\$24 049	\$20 376	\$19 889
With wage or salary income.....	30 419	16 972	15 680
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$23 455	\$19 997	\$19 290
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2 447	1 266	1 507
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 945	\$11 031	\$10 257
With farm self-employment income.....	265	109	100
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 079	\$3 401	\$882
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	21 385	13 078	11 723
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 287	\$2 118	\$1 861
With Social Security income.....	9 890	6 706	5 727
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 528	\$4 599	\$4 244
With public assistance income.....	2 408	1 520	1 520
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 672	\$2 305	\$2 485
With all other income.....	9 657	5 310	5 245
Mean all other income.....	\$3 049	\$2 391	\$2 727

Urbanized areas—Can.			Places						
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Belaire city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
27 385	15 653	14 074	15 200	8 019	11 567	21 973	13 285	19 000	10 368
2 794	1 889	1 660	1 571	1 083	1 624	2 899	1 223	2 417	1 442
8 594	4 425	4 179	4 774	2 613	3 219	6 673	4 020	5 742	2 976
11 813	7 042	6 324	6 711	3 356	5 383	9 341	6 080	8 031	4 464
4 184	2 297	1 911	2 144	967	1 341	3 060	1 962	2 810	1 486
23 414	13 667	12 036	13 242	6 768	9 983	18 357	11 495	15 399	8 487
2 108	1 624	1 320	1 295	787	1 354	2 136	997	1 744	1 144
6 621	3 379	3 138	3 670	1 928	2 401	4 983	2 975	3 944	1 977
10 794	6 503	5 802	6 283	3 117	4 962	8 454	5 637	7 118	3 975
3 891	2 161	1 776	1 994	936	1 266	2 784	1 886	2 593	1 391
37 512	21 718	19 701	20 933	11 331	18 150	32 555	18 316	26 566	17 755
3 387	2 223	2 406	1 849	1 525	2 358	3 933	1 637	2 621	2 823
2 483	1 753	1 495	1 356	934	1 841	3 001	1 306	1 926	1 863
2 362	2 026	1 675	1 451	1 000	1 884	2 811	1 289	1 802	1 867
4 548	2 984	2 906	2 989	1 641	3 284	4 924	2 235	3 599	3 224
5 068	3 591	3 097	3 439	1 675	2 538	5 565	2 816	3 945	2 452
5 418	3 367	2 967	3 410	1 642	2 318	4 881	3 279	4 013	2 088
8 064	3 664	3 281	3 925	1 883	2 499	4 694	3 427	5 092	2 152
4 293	1 435	1 231	1 655	803	1 030	2 008	1 693	2 759	802
1 889	675	643	859	228	398	738	634	809	484
\$20 795	\$17 635	\$16 975	\$19 097	\$16 808	\$14 532	\$16 408	\$19 793	\$19 264	\$13 508
\$23 289	\$19 701	\$19 401	\$21 749	\$18 472	\$17 257	\$18 376	\$21 230	\$20 927	\$16 948
27 385	15 653	14 074	15 200	8 019	11 567	21 973	13 285	19 000	10 368
910	421	562	475	485	612	1 002	442	831	572
1 081	738	723	602	429	779	1 239	504	853	755
1 192	1 195	920	827	621	796	1 509	680	983	755
2 882	1 905	1 972	1 767	1 102	1 996	3 019	1 395	2 245	1 854
3 693	2 890	2 413	2 635	1 289	1 932	4 238	2 074	2 779	1 692
4 592	3 090	2 656	2 993	1 430	1 936	4 146	2 896	3 312	1 682
7 272	3 477	3 082	3 561	1 703	2 229	4 284	3 104	4 684	1 909
3 968	1 310	1 152	1 534	763	947	1 862	1 589	2 576	722
1 795	627	594	806	197	340	674	601	737	427
\$24 263	\$21 034	\$20 790	\$21 961	\$20 261	\$19 226	\$19 976	\$22 510	\$22 622	\$18 664
\$27 048	\$22 934	\$22 858	\$25 288	\$21 581	\$20 958	\$21 882	\$24 638	\$24 223	\$21 678
12 456	7 065	7 277	8 258	4 817	14 257	13 607	6 110	10 440	14 671
\$8 630	\$7 613	\$6 784	\$7 190	\$5 705	\$3 629	\$6 793	\$8 116	\$7 681	\$3 902
\$10 776	\$9 910	\$8 474	\$8 901	\$7 911	\$5 585	\$8 806	\$10 052	\$9 487	\$5 641
35 648	20 511	18 626	20 343	10 481	18 012	29 367	17 334	25 586	16 918
\$16 065	\$13 989	\$12 739	\$14 801	\$13 796	\$9 449	\$13 340	\$15 430	\$15 104	\$8 900
60.1	58.7	54.9	53.3	39.5	54.1	50.1	49.2	40.9	
\$20 439	\$17 071	\$16 973	\$18 279	\$17 976	\$16 385	\$17 544	\$19 402	\$19 686	\$15 574
33 960	19 992	17 987	19 299	10 306	19 972	28 837	16 243	24 105	20 126
\$5 543	\$4 969	\$5 018	\$4 839	\$4 775	\$3 941	\$5 034	\$5 122	\$5 590	\$4 061
27.9	26.8	28.5	24.2	24.4	19.3	26.1	24.5	25.6	22.0
\$11 403	\$9 949	\$9 584	\$10 407	\$9 612	\$9 488	\$9 924	\$10 029	\$11 496	\$8 900
\$8 604	\$7 449	\$7 356	\$7 913	\$6 899	\$6 392	\$7 101	\$7 741	\$7 695	\$6 498
\$16 289	\$17 149	\$14 786	\$17 252	\$14 342	\$11 059	\$14 386	\$17 115	\$14 814	\$11 258
\$22 999	\$20 342	\$20 263	\$20 406	\$19 903	\$18 471	\$19 409	\$21 369	\$21 726	\$16 578
\$27 955	\$24 375	\$24 961	\$24 614	\$23 742	\$24 063	\$22 916	\$24 825	\$25 877	\$22 198
\$31 665	\$27 144	\$26 435	\$28 560	\$26 991	\$25 007	\$26 673	\$29 960	\$29 556	\$26 772
\$26 991	\$23 397	\$21 607	\$25 935	\$22 930	\$21 081	\$23 690	\$24 068	\$25 732	\$21 903
\$13 425	\$11 411	\$11 266	\$13 891	\$10 823	\$12 253	\$11 994	\$13 665	\$12 753	\$11 813
\$24 263	\$21 034	\$20 790	\$21 961	\$20 261	\$19 226	\$19 976	\$22 510	\$22 622	\$18 664
\$24 555	\$21 814	\$22 087	\$22 434	\$21 260	\$20 660	\$20 519	\$22 833	\$23 247	\$19 938
\$21 490	\$19 007	\$19 433	\$19 672	\$18 542	\$17 625	\$17 415	\$20 833	\$20 337	\$15 565
\$23 761	\$20 072	\$19 065	\$21 352	\$18 773	\$17 569	\$19 200	\$21 997	\$21 803	\$17 559
\$25 706	\$22 017	\$21 935	\$23 022	\$21 880	\$20 468	\$21 398	\$23 628	\$24 507	\$20 421
\$26 464	\$23 209	\$23 709	\$23 970	\$23 292	\$22 290	\$22 280	\$24 187	\$25 738	\$22 443
\$22 752	\$19 845	\$20 642	\$20 622	\$20 261	\$18 958	\$19 162	\$21 482	\$22 179	\$17 762
\$24 525	\$20 648	\$19 464	\$21 742	\$19 669	\$18 103	\$19 710	\$22 647	\$22 363	\$18 163
\$12 174	\$12 352	\$11 846	\$10 551	\$8 110	\$9 206	\$9 862	\$10 174	\$12 936	\$9 651
\$9 474	\$10 149	\$8 808	\$9 068	\$6 566	\$7 586	\$7 598	\$8 690	\$10 545	\$7 065
\$5 802	\$6 975	\$4 643	\$5 159	\$5 038	\$5 636	\$5 861	\$7 152	\$7 231	\$5 000
\$17 220	\$16 323	\$16 573	\$14 710	\$12 521	\$12 094	\$16 466	\$16 520	\$17 736	\$15 194
\$9 608	\$8 760	\$8 659	\$9 419	\$8 566	\$9 740	\$8 815	\$9 963	\$9 014	\$9 197
\$20 275	\$16 958	\$16 620	\$18 681	\$16 823	\$16 195	\$16 705	\$19 578	\$18 737	\$14 247
\$26 374	\$23 085	\$22 677	\$23 850	\$23 099	\$21 889	\$22 402	\$24 407	\$25 823	\$20 953
\$36 003	\$32 106	\$30 618	\$32 169	\$32 080	\$30 201	\$30 754	\$33 248	\$35 791	\$29 882
37 512	21 718	19 701	20 933	11 331	18 150	32 555	18 316	26 566	17 755
30 939	17 360	15 990	17 504	8 758	14 708	26 213	15 156	21 357	13 831
\$24 049	\$20 376	\$19 889	\$21 793	\$19 640	\$16 931	\$18 902	\$21 691	\$21 653	\$17 200
30 419	16 972	15 680	17 154	8 576	14 386	25 653	14 826	21 018	13 502
\$23 455	\$19 997	\$19 290	\$21 130	\$19 092	\$16 440	\$18 239	\$21 169	\$21 203	\$16 683
2 447	1 266	1 507	1 589	751	1 449	2 254	1 287	1 325	1 064
\$11 945	\$11 031	\$10 257	\$11 760	\$10 466	\$8 518	\$12 161	\$11 139	\$12 257	\$11 869
265	109	100	102	80	144	193	166	132	206
\$5 079	\$3 401	\$882	\$3 076	\$5 176	\$1 223	\$902	\$3 342	\$4 257	\$27
21 385	13 078	11 723	12 864	5 470	10 384	18 208	9 857	13 525	9 818
\$2 287	\$2 118	\$1 861	\$2 605	\$2 093	\$2 099	\$1 844	\$2 115	\$1 948	\$2 249
9 890	6 706	5 727	5 220	3 408	5 194	8 667	4 404	7 418	5 897
\$4 528	\$4 599	\$4 244	\$4 401	\$4 366	\$4 315	\$4 312	\$4 355	\$4 430	\$4 167
2 408	1 258	1 520	1 201	1 096	1 412	3 023	1 267	2 230	1 437
\$2 672	\$2 305	\$2 485	\$2 765	\$2 820	\$2 799	\$2 420	\$2 608	\$2 885	\$2 405
9 657	5 310	5 245	4 978	2 998	5 202	8 467	6 722	8 590	4 886
\$3 049	\$2 391	\$2 727	\$2 813	\$2 629	\$3 079	\$2 891	\$2 494	\$3 244	\$2 643

Table 130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	35 341
No workers	2 816
1 worker	9 338
2 workers	18 217
3 or more workers	4 970
Married-couple families	29 513
No workers	2 229
1 worker	6 366
2 workers	16 367
3 or more workers	4 551

INCOME IN 1979

Households	63 428
Less than \$5,000	7 604
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 361
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 937
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 229
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 716
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 979
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 969
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 728
\$50,000 or more	2 905
Median	\$16 842
Mean	\$20 371

Families	35 341
Less than \$5,000	1 184
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 411
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 712
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 416
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 686
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 146
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 027
\$50,000 or more	2 622
Median	\$23 261
Mean	\$26 535

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	52 374
Median income	\$4 848
Mean income	\$7 237

Males 15 years and over, with income	63 133
Median income	\$10 346
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.2
Median income	\$18 112

Females 15 years and over, with income	64 009
Median income	\$5 513
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.6
Median income	\$11 527

Per capita income	\$8 198
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$11 834
25 to 34 years	\$20 520
35 to 44 years	\$27 225
45 to 54 years	\$30 958
55 to 64 years	\$27 918
65 years and over	\$17 053

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$23 261
With own children under 18 years	\$23 849
With own children under 6 years	\$20 646
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 603
Married-couple families	\$25 273
With own children under 18 years	\$26 477
With own children under 6 years	\$22 140
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 950
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 609
With own children under 18 years	\$10 740
With own children under 6 years	\$7 135
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 689

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$11 997
1 worker	\$18 365
2 workers	\$24 441
3 or more workers	\$34 076

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	63 428
With earnings	55 552
Mean earnings	\$19 454
With wage or salary income	54 401
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 621
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 145
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 813
With farm self-employment income	774
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 633
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 237
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 354
With Social Security income	12 893
Mean Social Security income	\$4 263
With public assistance income	3 161
Mean public assistance income	\$2 506
With all other income	14 667
Mean all other income	\$3 827

Places—Con.

	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
35 341	119 694	11 758	18 994	12 761	7 280	12 372	8 560	13 971	17 362	
2 816	16 838	1 466	2 224	1 613	1 245	809	1 212	1 684	2 344	
9 338	35 719	3 402	6 116	3 629	2 480	3 541	2 689	3 930	5 068	
18 217	50 669	5 054	7 943	5 662	2 669	6 175	3 560	5 892	7 181	
4 970	16 468	1 836	2 711	1 857	886	1 847	1 099	2 465	2 769	
29 513	95 976	9 903	15 916	11 040	5 791	10 563	7 147	12 234	14 848	
2 229	12 531	1 129	1 634	1 378	952	577	944	1 425	2 055	
6 366	24 575	2 549	4 565	2 707	1 703	2 621	1 967	3 113	3 867	
16 367	44 448	4 589	7 213	5 222	2 319	5 677	3 236	5 387	6 364	
4 551	14 422	1 636	2 504	1 733	817	1 688	1 000	2 309	2 562	
63 428	190 459	18 022	27 247	18 013	11 181	17 167	12 675	19 196	25 559	
7 604	22 107	2 035	2 819	1 994	1 752	1 201	1 930	986	2 178	
5 361	16 324	1 781	2 052	1 511	1 144	844	1 095	1 004	1 748	
4 937	14 821	1 930	1 954	1 733	1 171	1 138	1 207	1 107	1 888	
10 229	29 766	3 123	3 682	2 515	1 668	2 185	1 895	2 354	3 844	
8 716	28 831	2 774	3 933	2 992	1 652	2 533	1 827	2 369	4 201	
7 979	26 179	2 320	3 816	2 734	1 278	2 811	1 739	2 699	3 938	
9 969	33 322	2 390	5 594	2 913	1 623	3 992	1 864	4 309	4 772	
5 728	14 528	1 270	2 521	1 118	700	1 860	700	2 709	2 326	
2 905	4 581	399	876	503	193	603	418	1 659	664	
\$16 842	\$17 069	\$15 254	\$19 008	\$17 098	\$14 564	\$21 229	\$15 502	\$23 273	\$18 709	
\$20 371	\$19 036	\$18 101	\$21 021	\$19 181	\$16 896	\$22 331	\$18 377	\$26 891	\$20 566	
35 341	119 694	11 758	18 994	12 761	7 280	12 372	8 560	13 971	17 362	
1 184	5 094	368	682	386	444	387	400	239	443	
1 411	6 270	672	855	672	553	354	516	231	620	
1 712	6 989	964	974	971	678	600	620	486	890	
4 416	16 568	1 961	2 289	1 573	1 103	1 185	1 294	1 247	2 199	
5 137	19 064	2 116	2 836	2 411	1 263	1 678	1 423	1 639	2 963	
5 686	20 538	1 990	3 236	2 518	1 074	2 332	1 560	2 212	3 261	
8 146	28 544	2 160	4 970	2 766	1 358	3 592	1 707	3 812	4 263	
5 027	12 780	1 169	2 293	1 000	620	1 698	658	2 558	2 133	
2 622	3 847	358	859	464	187	546	382	1 547	590	
\$23 261	\$21 347	\$19 531	\$22 833	\$20 688	\$18 404	\$24 274	\$20 074	\$27 104	\$22 295	
\$26 535	\$22 757	\$21 613	\$24 857	\$22 457	\$20 253	\$25 356	\$22 378	\$31 362	\$23 807	
52 374	97 373	11 484	9 926	6 129	5 591	6 969	5 317	6 399	9 855	
\$4 848	\$7 698	\$4 762	\$8 398	\$7 577	\$5 765	\$9 195	\$6 022	\$10 662	\$9 221	
\$7 237	\$9 599	\$6 940	\$10 202	\$9 789	\$7 777	\$10 382	\$7 967	\$12 341	\$11 518	
63 133	172 762	17 634	24 816	16 862	10 244	16 917	11 426	18 150	23 523	
\$10 346	\$13 105	\$10 788	\$15 295	\$13 655	\$12 109	\$15 786	\$11 725	\$16 899	\$15 089	
44.2	51.5	49.0	58.1	57.5	42.5	61.0	51.5	56.5	55.8	
\$18 112	\$17 722	\$15 922	\$19 455	\$16 847	\$17 799	\$19 414	\$16 436	\$22 314	\$18 674	
64 009	175 445	18 865	24 203	16 586	10 045	15 871	11 941	19 653	23 267	
\$5 513	\$5 806	\$4 645	\$5 673	\$4 913	\$4 412	\$6 031	\$4 974	\$6 184	\$5 726	
28.6	29.3	23.8	28.3	26.4	20.0	30.2	27.4	24.2	29.8	
\$11 527	\$11 420	\$9 232	\$11 288	\$9 823	\$9 474	\$11 290	\$9 608	\$12 933	\$11 297	
\$8 198	\$7 865	\$6 842	\$8 175	\$7 338	\$6 669	\$7 971	\$7 387	\$10 224	\$8 351	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
No workers										
1 worker										
2 workers										
3 or more workers										
Married-couple families										
No workers										
1 worker										
2 workers										
3 or more workers										
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Less than \$5,000										
\$5,000 to \$7,499										
\$7,500 to \$9,999										
\$10,000 to \$14,999										
\$15,000 to \$19,999										
\$20,000 to \$24,999										
\$25,000 to \$34,999										
\$35,000 to \$49,999										
\$50,000 or more										
Median										
Mean										
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income										
Percent year-round full-time workers										
Median income										
Females 15 years and over, with income										
Median income										
Percent year-round full-time workers										
Median income										
Per capita income										
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years										
25 to 34 years										
35 to 44 years										
45 to 54 years										
55 to 64 years										
65 years and over										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families										
With own children under 18 years										
With own children under 6 years										
Without own children under 18 years										
Female householder, no husband present										
With own children under 18 years										
With own children under 6 years										
Without own children under 18 years										
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers										
1 worker										
2 workers										
3 or more workers										

Table 130a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships:**
1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 535 833	1 372 224	132 496	31 113
With Social Security income	326 176	292 764	26 485	6 927
Income above poverty level	315 549	283 472	25 415	6 662
Below poverty level without Social Security income	60 822	53 623	5 471	1 728
With public assistance income	61 197	53 098	5 860	2 239
Income above poverty level	44 124	38 094	4 288	1 742
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 210	4 505	460	245
Householder worked in 1979	1 292 049	1 155 306	111 328	25 415
With related children under 18 years	772 981	683 533	72 515	16 933
With related children 5 to 17 years	620 640	549 060	57 851	13 729
Female householder, no husband present	172 115	154 723	13 606	3 786
Householder worked in 1979	112 866	101 549	8 800	2 517
With related children under 18 years	91 547	80 848	8 221	2 478
With related children under 6 years	27 235	23 303	2 987	945
Householder 65 years and over	220 739	199 832	16 391	4 516
Unrelated individuals	727 031	670 376	43 476	13 179
With Social Security income	204 567	186 095	14 161	4 311
Income above poverty level	169 469	154 573	11 164	3 750
Below poverty level without Social Security income	91 427	82 495	6 514	2 418
With public assistance income	23 696	21 709	1 243	744
Income above poverty level	10 528	9 401	637	490
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 912	4 327	307	278
Worked in 1979	502 848	465 972	28 460	8 416
65 years and over	204 430	187 602	12 864	3 964
Persons	5 754 750	5 154 106	485 188	115 456
Related children under 18 years	1 513 916	1 337 313	143 155	33 448
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 136 906	1 005 861	105 712	25 333
60 years and over	922 267	839 563	65 283	17 421
65 years and over	632 962	577 927	42 869	12 166

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	64 366	56 606	6 237	1 523
Percent below poverty level	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 170	\$3 174	\$3 227	\$2 776
Persons per family	3.42	3.42	3.43	3.38
With Social Security income	10 627	9 292	1 070	265
With public assistance income	17 073	15 004	1 572	497
Householder worked in 1979	32 150	28 018	3 425	707
With related children under 18 years	46 799	40 847	4 756	1 196
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 178	31 729	3 579	870
Female householder, no husband present	28 249	24 514	3 029	706
Householder worked in 1979	11 133	9 547	1 385	201
With related children under 18 years	24 734	21 369	2 702	663
With related children under 6 years	12 412	10 453	1 535	424
Householder 65 years and over	7 404	6 561	695	148
Unrelated individuals	113 516	103 439	7 980	2 097
Percent below poverty level	15.6	15.4	18.4	15.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 868	\$1 873	\$1 805	\$1 896
With Social Security income	35 080	31 522	2 997	561
With public assistance income	13 168	12 308	606	254
Worked in 1979	43 158	39 192	3 006	960
65 years and over	35 905	32 824	2 576	505
Persons	333 764	297 198	29 322	7 244
Percent below poverty level	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3
Related children under 18 years	104 483	91 449	10 324	2 710
Related children 5 to 17 years	72 962	64 175	6 999	1 788
60 years and over	64 389	58 225	5 097	1 067
65 years and over	49 099	44 605	3 745	749

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	88 060	77 250	8 678	2 132
Percent below poverty level	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 723	\$3 735	\$3 708	\$3 352
Persons per family	3.40	3.40	3.38	3.32
With Social Security income	18 647	16 279	1 872	496
With public assistance income	20 277	17 683	1 936	658
Householder worked in 1979	46 518	40 454	5 034	1 030
With related children under 18 years	61 074	53 195	6 321	1 558
With related children 5 to 17 years	47 562	41 590	4 831	1 141
Female householder, no husband present	35 294	30 439	3 891	964
Householder worked in 1979	15 516	13 170	1 994	352
With related children under 18 years	29 996	25 716	3 412	868
With related children under 6 years	14 163	11 852	1 812	499
Householder 65 years and over	12 832	11 318	1 220	294
Unrelated individuals	159 189	144 472	11 166	3 551
Percent below poverty level	21.9	21.6	25.7	26.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 124	\$2 134	\$2 083	\$1 866
With Social Security income	66 187	59 187	5 404	1 596
With public assistance income	16 136	14 868	760	508
Worked in 1979	56 341	51 293	3 767	1 281
65 years and over	65 510	59 227	4 793	1 490
Persons	458 637	407 558	40 449	10 630
Percent below poverty level	8.0	7.9	8.3	9.2
Related children under 18 years	136 388	119 387	13 521	3 480
Related children 5 to 17 years	96 144	84 434	9 368	2 342
60 years and over	109 624	98 549	8 608	2 467
65 years and over	88 501	79 711	6 801	1 989

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.3	10.3	10.8	12.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	16.1	16.0	16.7	19.1

SCSA's				SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
1 535 833	1 372 224	132 496	31 113	361 473	73 986	68 594	57 322	11 272
326 176	292 764	26 485	6 927	78 398	15 558	16 305	13 337	2 968
315 549	283 472	25 415	6 662	76 503	15 022	15 395	12 576	2 819
60 822	53 623	5 471	1 728	18 314	4 494	5 885	4 786	1 099
61 197	53 098	5 860	2 239	19 043	4 060	4 975	3 741	1 234
44 124	38 094	4 288	1 742	14 993	3 056	3 535	2 650	885
5 210	4 505	460	245	2 226	594	982	699	283
1 292 049	1 155 306	111 328	25 415	303 523	62 691	53 968	45 250	8 718
772 981	683 533	72 515	16 933	186 014	41 859	36 057	30 030	6 027
620 640	549 060	57 851	13 729	147 813	32 924	27 896	23 258	4 638
172 115	154 723	13 606	3 786	38 879	6 677	7 380	5 912	1 468
112 866	101 549	8 800	2 517	26 920	4 454	4 635	3 638	997
91 547	80 848	8 221	2 478	23 121	4 337	4 699	3 660	1 039
27 235	23 303	2 987	945	7 935	1 585	1 845	1 385	460
220 739	199 832	16 391	4 516	53 531	10 728	11 788	9 751	2 037
727 031	670 376	43 476	13 179	176 640	31 504	36 253	29 981	6 272
204 567	186 095	14 161	4 311	55 797	9 994	13 621	11 146	2 475
169 487	154 573	11 164	3 750	47 295	8 286	10 110	8 132	1 978
91 427	82 495	6 514	2 418	28 104	5 088	7 168	5 677	1 491
23 696	21 709	1 243	744	7 431	1 446	2 234	1 692	542
10 528	9 401	637	490	5 295	966	1 084	716	368
4 912	4 327	307	278	3 138	621	646	373	273
502 848	465 972	28 460	8 416	119 231	21 754	21 846	18 106	3 740
204 430	187 602	12 864	3 964	51 838	9 006	12 396	10 263	2 133
5 754 750	5 154 106	485 188	115 456	1 344 710	280 068	254 073	211 820	42 253
1 513 916	1 337 313	143 155	33 448	359 908	84 755	68 968	57 230	11 738
1 136 906	1 005 861	105 712	25 333	269 506	63 203	50 435	41 839	8 596
922 267	839 563	65 283	17 421	216 331	40 372	46 160	38 339	7 821
632 962	577 927	42 869	12 166	152 842	28 685	33 492	27 700	5 792
64 366	56 606	6 237	1 523	13 245	3 223	4 218	3 363	855
4.2	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.7	4.4	6.1	5.9	7.6
\$3 170	\$3 174	\$3 227	\$2 776	\$2 639	\$2 695	\$2 241	\$2 246	\$2 221
3.42	3.42	3.43	3.38	3.28	3.38	3.08	3.05	3.20
10 627	9 292	1 070	265	1 895	536	910	761	149
17 073	15 004	1 572	497	4 550	1 004	1 440	1 091	349
32 150	28 018	3 425	707	7 270	2 013	2 145	1 682	463
46 799	40 847	4 756	1 196	10 347	2 473	2 979	2 321	658
36 178	31 729	3 579	870	7 373	1 786	2 015	1 558	457
28 249	24 514	3 029	706	6 880	1 497	2 062	1 641	421
11 133	9 547	1 385	201	3 236	779	967	762	205
24 734	21 369	2 702	663	6 385	1 344	1 837	1 435	402
12 412	10 453	1 535	424	3 842	845	1 127	854	273
7 404	6 561	695	148	1 330	384	626	521	105
113 516	103 439	7 980	2 097	27 075	5 946	9 832	8 430	1 402
15.6	15.4	18.4	15.9	15.3	18.9	27.1	28.1	22.4
\$1 868	\$1 873	\$1 805	\$1 896	\$1 764	\$1 685	\$1 615	\$1 615	\$1 614
35 080	31 522	2 997	561	8 502	1 708	3 511	3 014	976
13 168	12 308	606	254	2 136	480	1 150	976	174
43 158	39 192	3 006	960	12 594	3 489	4 680	4 008	672
35 905	32 824	2 576	505	7 777	1 578	3 158	2 738	420
333 764	297 198	29 322	7 244	69 568	16 824	22 681	18 570	4 111
5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.2	6.0	8.9	8.8	9.7
104 483	91 449	10 324	2 710	21 244	5 479	5 883	4 519	1 364
72 962	64 175	6 999	1 788	14 326	3 716	3 970	3 029	941
64 389	58 225	5 097	1 067	13 084	2 706	5 335	4 552	783
49 099	44 605	3 745	749	10 094	2 225	4 216	3 624	592
88 060	77 250	8 678	2 132	18 923	4 727	6 378	5 022	1 356
5.7	5.6	6.5	6.9	5.2	6.4	9.3	8.8	12.0
\$3 723	\$3 735	\$3 708	\$3 352	\$3 196	\$3 192	\$2 724	\$2 739	\$2 671
3.40	3.40	3.38	3.32	3.27	3.42	3.02	2.98	3.15
18 647	16 279	1 872	496	3 818	1 057	1 891	1 550	526
20 277	17 683	1 936	658	5 736	1 373	2 003	1 477	521
46 518	40 454	5 034	1 030	10 858	2 976	3 283	2 506	777
61 074	53 195	6 321	1 558	13 904	3 468	4 078	3 109	969
47 562	41 590	4 831	1 141	10 184	2 554	2 821	2 141	680
35 294	30 439	3 891	964	8 794	1 964	2 702	2 070	632
15 516	13 170	1 994	352	4 650	1 117	1 408	1 022	386
29 996	25 716	3 412	868	8 036	1 733	2 349	1 757	592
14 163	11 852	1 812	499	4 535	996	1 348	999	349
12 832	11 318	1 220	294	2 648	729	1 331	1 103	228
159 189	144 472	11 166	3 551	42 515	8 943	14 127	11 817	2 310
21.9	21.6	25.7	26.9	24.1	28.4	39.0	39.4	36.8
\$2 124	\$2 134	\$2 083	\$1 866	\$1 885	\$1 896	\$1 911	\$1 946	\$1 733
66 187	59 187	5 404	1 596	19 567	3 632	6 650	5 476	1 174
16 136	14 868	760	508	4 938	1 031	1 707	1 251	456
56 341	51 293	3 767	1 281	16 728	4 498	5 857	4 965	892
65 510	59 227	4 793	1 490	17 900	3 378	6 032	4 994	1 038
458 637	407 558	40 449	10 630	103 304	25 028	33 217	26 681	6 536
8.0	7.9	8.3	9.2	7.7	8.9	13.1	12.6	15.5
136 388	119 387	13 521	3 480	28 975	7 866	8 086	6 085	2 001
96 144	84 434	9 368	2 342	19 805	5 542	5 433	4 054	1 379
109 624	98 549	8 608	2 467	27 149	5 410	10 074	8 333	1 741
88 501	79 711	6 801	1 989	22 588	4 627	8 365	6 958	1 407
4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.7	5.3	5.4	5.0
10.3	10.3	10.8	12.3	10.2	12.2	17.1	16.4	20.5
16.1	16.0	16.7	19.1	16.8	21.7	26.9	25.9	32.3

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	32 207
With Social Security income	7 656
Income above poverty level	7 232
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 453
With public assistance income	2 804
Income above poverty level	2 096
Below poverty level without public assistance income	569
Householder worked in 1979	26 238
With related children under 18 years	17 818
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 115
Female householder, no husband present	3 162
Householder worked in 1979	2 096
With related children under 18 years	2 079
With related children under 6 years	859
Householder 65 years and over	5 314
Unrelated individuals	17 475
With Social Security income	5 279
Income above poverty level	4 020
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 571
With public assistance income	1 192
Income above poverty level	806
Below poverty level without public assistance income	594
Worked in 1979	12 117
65 years and over	4 371
Persons	123 622
Related children under 18 years	36 179
Related children 5 to 17 years	26 875
60 years and over	19 456
65 years and over	13 915

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 426
Percent below poverty level	7.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 506
Persons per family	3.47
With Social Security income	424
With public assistance income	708
Householder worked in 1979	1 661
With related children under 18 years	1 746
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 286
Female householder, no husband present	812
Householder worked in 1979	456
With related children under 18 years	750
With related children under 6 years	424
Householder 65 years and over	326
Unrelated individuals	5 955
Percent below poverty level	34.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 796
With Social Security income	1 259
With public assistance income	386
Worked in 1979	4 105
65 years and over	892
Persons	14 384
Percent below poverty level	11.6
Related children under 18 years	4 013
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 792
60 years and over	1 919
65 years and over	1 476

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 674
Percent below poverty level	11.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 010
Persons per family	3.49
With Social Security income	812
With public assistance income	1 063
Householder worked in 1979	2 481
With related children under 18 years	2 530
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 937
Female householder, no husband present	1 098
Householder worked in 1979	649
With related children under 18 years	984
With related children under 6 years	531
Householder 65 years and over	627
Unrelated individuals	7 996
Percent below poverty level	45.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 167
With Social Security income	2 435
With public assistance income	920
Worked in 1979	4 941
65 years and over	1 964
Persons	20 815
Percent below poverty level	16.8
Related children under 18 years	5 954
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 219
60 years and over	3 762
65 years and over	3 103

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.1

SMSA's—Con.

SMSA's—Con.								Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
32 207	43 491	35 322	31 113	21 814	74 357	320 165	513 049	502 008	11 041	
7 656	8 010	7 288	6 927	4 931	12 482	69 938	87 571	85 531	2 040	
7 232	7 679	6 965	6 662	4 743	12 156	68 263	84 347	82 426	1 921	
2 453	2 318	1 925	1 728	1 511	2 454	16 272	20 995	20 367	628	
2 804	2 976	2 412	2 239	1 416	3 470	16 640	25 995	25 366	629	
2 096	2 270	1 815	1 742	1 072	2 730	12 641	18 928	18 402	526	
569	615	423	245	308	507	1 966	3 567	3 468	99	
26 238	36 874	29 716	25 415	18 202	65 696	268 394	445 088	435 487	9 601	
17 818	25 770	19 943	16 933	11 639	40 004	163 311	287 053	280 339	6 714	
14 115	20 342	15 764	13 729	9 073	31 332	129 851	226 983	221 703	5 280	
3 162	4 542	3 330	3 786	2 379	8 243	34 761	57 676	56 945	731	
2 096	3 095	2 246	2 517	1 660	6 598	24 170	43 033	42 522	511	
2 079	3 105	2 214	2 478	1 492	5 569	20 470	37 351	36 870	481	
859	1 273	900	945	570	1 871	6 956	13 346	13 149	197	
5 314	5 551	4 982	4 516	3 382	8 685	47 834	61 956	60 620	1 336	
17 475	20 054	14 416	13 179	15 063	63 950	160 406	291 775	288 149	3 626	
5 279	5 832	5 287	4 311	4 190	10 574	50 109	69 013	67 617	1 396	
4 020	4 833	4 377	3 750	3 206	8 896	42 617	54 155	53 020	1 135	
2 571	3 187	2 796	2 418	2 106	4 817	25 122	32 161	31 421	740	
1 192	1 343	952	744	704	2 168	6 476	10 061	9 851	210	
806	1 024	651	490	479	1 466	4 617	4 912	4 735	177	
594	572	447	278	349	835	2 754	2 611	2 481	130	
12 117	14 054	8 882	8 416	11 027	53 312	109 023	219 833	217 496	2 337	
4 371	5 256	4 857	3 964	3 677	8 525	46 519	65 195	63 841	1 354	
123 622	168 084	130 595	115 456	85 720	298 345	1 191 752	1 967 993	1 925 932	42 061	
36 179	52 620	39 592	33 448	22 760	75 131	314 764	550 739	536 962	13 777	
26 875	39 388	29 586	25 333	16 813	56 427	235 691	410 532	400 400	10 132	
19 456	21 203	19 101	17 421	13 569	34 958	193 906	253 825	248 611	5 214	
13 915	15 309	13 765	12 166	10 028	24 506	136 974	179 651	175 870	3 781	
2 426	2 056	1 827	1 523	1 094	3 052	11 628	20 919	20 350	569	
7.5	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.1	5.2	
\$2 506	\$2 821	\$2 613	\$2 776	\$2 416	\$2 500	\$2 550	\$2 564	\$2 550	\$3 054	
3.47	3.48	3.35	3.38	3.24	3.12	3.27	3.16	3.15	3.49	
424	331	323	265	188	326	1 675	3 224	3 105	119	
708	706	597	497	344	740	3 999	7 067	6 964	103	
1 661	1 173	1 105	707	720	2 033	6 323	12 072	11 679	393	
1 746	1 666	1 451	1 196	850	2 267	9 049	15 930	15 525	405	
1 286	1 141	1 034	870	605	1 522	6 451	11 028	10 731	297	
812	1 001	814	706	542	1 340	6 034	10 547	10 390	157	
456	440	411	201	334	780	2 810	5 470	5 389	81	
750	960	769	663	487	1 245	5 576	9 827	9 687	140	
424	588	432	424	298	762	3 329	5 914	5 824	90	
326	180	180	148	115	238	1 138	2 359	2 269	90	
5 955	4 462	2 571	2 097	4 864	17 368	24 469	48 772	48 120	652	
34.1	22.2	17.8	15.9	32.3	27.2	15.3	16.7	16.7	18.0	
\$1 796	\$1 791	\$1 627	\$1 896	\$1 781	\$1 782	\$1 759	\$1 615	\$1 616	\$1 538	
1 259	999	910	561	984	1 678	7 492	14 858	14 597	261	
386	319	301	254	225	702	1 859	5 149	5 116	33	
4 105	2 648	1 136	960	3 495	14 317	11 672	26 090	25 781	309	
892	970	799	505	822	1 006	6 896	13 805	13 539	266	
14 384	11 610	8 641	7 244	8 382	26 731	61 685	113 999	111 366	2 633	
11.6	6.9	6.6	6.3	9.8	9.0	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.3	
4 013	3 786	3 053	2 710	1 755	4 371	18 522	31 266	30 368	898	
2 792	2 569	2 075	1 788	1 192	2 876	12 531	20 272	19 663	609	
1 919	1 575	1 375	1 067	1 173	1 771	11 500	22 133	21 648	485	
1 476	1 278	1 083	749	1 020	1 388	8 899	18 104	17 674	430	
3 674	3 127	2 639	2 132	1 804	4 572	16 740	29 988	29 096	892	
11.4	7.2	7.5	6.9	8.3	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.8	8.1	
\$3 010	\$3 211	\$3 165	\$3 352	\$2 731	\$2 957	\$3 185	\$3 103	\$3 098	\$3 255	
3.49	3.39	3.31	3.32	3.18	3.17	3.26	3.15	3.14	3.45	
812	613	556	496	433	692	3 367	5 923	5 688	235	
1 063	1 078	827	658	514	1 090	5 054	9 200	9 054	146	
2 481	1 862	1 682	1 030	1 193	3 188	9 553	18 219	17 617	602	
2 530	2 418	1 983	1 558	1 258	3 286	12 267	21 651	21 047	604	
1 937	1 646	1 387	1 141	911	2 269	9 009	15 251	14 807	444	
1 098	1 423	1 052	964	768	1 898	7 791	13 782	13 563	219	
649	748	612	352	507	1 240	4 093	8 001	7 874	127	
984	1 359	988	868	698	1 703	7 082	12 546	12 356	190	
531	795	539	499	361	931	3 940	7 091	6 983	108	
627	407	346	294	300	477	2 302	4 288	4 123	165	
7 996	6 440	4 078	3 551	6 768	22 572	38 299	69 889	68 796	1 093	
45.8	32.1	28.3	26.9	44.9	35.3	23.9	28.9	23.9	30.1	
\$2 167	\$2 033	\$1 796	\$1 866	\$2 089	\$2 211	\$1 886	\$1 915	\$1 919	\$1 674	
2 435	2 276	2 107	1 596	2 090	3 543	17 357	26 454	25 828	626	
920	849	690	508	538	1 375	4 317	6 665	6 515	150	
4 941	3 346	1 387	1 281	4 374	17 811	15 465	35 251	34 859	392	
1 964	2 088	1 918	1 490	1 774	2 392	15 890	24 675	24 048	627	
20 815	17 013	12 784	10 630	12 477	36 834	91 940	163 164	158 996	4 168	
16.8	10.1	9.8	9.2	14.6	12.3	7.7	8.3	8.3	9.9	
5 954	5 302	4 174	3 480	2 606	6 501	25 460	42 812	41 466	1 346	
4 219	3 637	2 805	2 342	1 798	4 379	17 488	28 198	27 298	900	
3 762	3 244	2 960	2 467	2 599	3 835	23 980	38 170	37 124	1 046	
3 103	2 773	2 495	1 989	2 295	3 220	19 981	32 454	31 518	936	
7 1	4 3	3 9	4 0	6 5	5 9	3 2	3 6	3 6	3 8	
22 3	13 6	13 2	12 3	19 2	15 5	10 3	11 0	11 0	13 6	
34 1	22 8	21 1	19 1	30 5	23 6	16 8	17 9	17 8	23 6	

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas					
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.) Wisconsin (pt.)
Families	41 308	26 751	29 264	36 864	12 136	1 830	10 306	32 543	25 113 7 430
With Social Security income	8 460	6 249	6 576	7 309	2 862	446	2 416	8 206	6 190 2 016
Income above poverty level	8 240	6 036	6 158	7 105	2 708	415	2 293	7 924	5 980 1 944
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 042	2 052	2 077	2 000	941	139	802	2 711	1 983 728
With public assistance income	2 403	1 339	1 903	2 140	1 004	113	891	3 027	2 046 981
Income above poverty level	1 852	1 115	1 434	1 563	643	60	583	2 119	1 432 687
Below poverty level without public assistance income	260	186	242	345	169	11	158	623	395 228
Householder worked in 1979	35 129	22 667	24 613	31 229	9 850	1 492	8 358	25 352	19 650 5 702
With related children under 18 years	22 703	14 255	16 611	21 245	6 314	897	5 417	16 651	12 768 3 883
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 962	11 265	13 014	16 474	4 930	705	4 225	12 614	9 722 2 892
Female householder, no husband present	4 118	2 149	2 632	3 733	1 308	145	1 163	4 620	3 402 1 218
Householder worked in 1979	2 750	1 496	1 748	2 526	850	117	733	3 010	2 158 852
With related children under 18 years	2 651	1 236	1 572	2 537	931	116	815	3 029	2 150 879
With related children under 6 years	979	408	499	973	394	45	349	1 219	808 411
Householder 65 years and over	5 697	4 538	4 470	4 956	1 959	276	1 683	5 842	4 469 1 373
Unrelated individuals	16 234	9 968	10 535	16 141	5 718	853	4 865	22 718	17 601 5 117
With Social Security income	5 688	4 064	3 725	4 745	2 033	250	1 783	8 225	6 200 2 025
Income above poverty level	4 678	3 525	2 844	4 032	1 605	147	1 458	6 335	4 683 1 652
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 982	2 313	1 955	2 543	1 025	84	941	4 312	3 091 1 221
With public assistance income	955	525	764	666	456	57	399	1 342	925 417
Income above poverty level	678	428	470	411	284	18	266	632	351 281
Below poverty level without public assistance income	384	260	307	278	210	18	192	375	170 205
Worked in 1979	10 208	6 179	6 764	11 365	3 500	529	2 971	14 312	11 185 3 127
65 years and over	5 319	3 747	3 328	4 350	1 857	233	1 624	7 533	5 813 1 720
Persons	152 958	97 963	109 115	138 212	44 104	6 600	37 504	124 363	95 932 28 431
Related children under 18 years	45 144	28 793	33 777	41 415	12 397	1 702	10 695	31 017	23 667 7 350
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 815	21 318	24 872	30 576	9 098	1 308	7 790	22 630	17 321 5 309
60 years and over	22 425	16 947	16 104	19 055	7 575	1 079	6 496	24 126	18 524 5 602
65 years and over	15 868	12 236	11 379	13 490	5 409	762	4 647	18 227	13 976 4 251

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 617	947	1 789	1 518	851	129	722	2 166	1 590 576
Percent below poverty level	3.9	3.5	6.1	4.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.3 7.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 559	\$2 668	\$2 890	\$2 504	\$2 409	\$2 403	\$2 411	\$2 279	\$2 366 \$2 040
Persons per family	3.36	3.55	3.57	3.08	3.24	2.97	3.28	3.15	3.16 3.15
With Social Security income	220	213	418	204	154	31	123	282	210 72
With public assistance income	551	224	469	577	361	53	308	908	614 294
Householder worked in 1979	947	568	1 142	922	525	84	441	1 204	897 307
With related children under 18 years	1 298	704	1 271	1 223	692	102	590	1 722	1 243 479
With related children 5 to 17 years	922	517	999	815	484	67	417	1 121	810 311
Female householder, no husband present	846	333	550	895	462	56	406	1 217	868 349
Householder worked in 1979	426	176	300	514	245	34	211	608	439 169
With related children under 18 years	809	287	495	807	436	50	386	1 132	793 339
With related children under 6 years	513	173	267	534	247	23	224	736	488 248
Householder 65 years and over	192	128	323	132	76	18	58	187	139 48
Unrelated individuals	2 606	1 308	2 402	2 606	1 245	208	1 037	6 404	5 299 1 105
Percent below poverty level	16.1	13.1	22.8	16.1	21.8	24.4	21.3	28.2	30.1 21.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 810	\$1 662	\$1 557	\$1 696	\$1 681	\$1 617	\$1 693	\$1 662	\$1 681 \$1 570
With Social Security income	1 010	539	881	713	428	103	325	1 890	1 517 373
With public assistance income	277	97	294	255	172	39	133	710	574 136
Worked in 1979	922	578	1 127	1 419	534	48	486	3 660	3 071 589
65 years and over	881	452	785	692	381	95	286	1 673	1 376 297
Persons	7 883	4 651	8 743	7 275	3 979	591	3 388	13 118	10 226 2 892
Percent below poverty level	5.2	4.7	8.0	5.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	10.5	10.7 10.2
Related children under 18 years	2 722	1 663	3 028	2 383	1 415	156	1 259	3 345	2 387 958
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 795	1 165	2 227	1 533	959	107	852	2 207	1 562 645
60 years and over	1 584	869	1 719	1 123	669	167	502	2 414	1 919 495
65 years and over	1 195	714	1 315	906	497	126	371	2 013	1 632 381

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 183	1 472	2 675	2 173	1 100	172	928	3 264	2 364 900
Percent below poverty level	5.3	5.5	9.1	5.9	9.1	9.4	9.0	10.0	9.4 12.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 277	\$3 091	\$3 302	\$3 067	\$3 272	\$3 184	\$3 288	\$2 772	\$2 844 \$2 581
Persons per family	3.36	3.50	3.54	3.19	3.24	3.03	3.28	3.06	3.06 3.06
With Social Security income	451	399	776	397	217	50	167	665	485 180
With public assistance income	682	358	596	793	474	59	415	1 281	844 437
Householder worked in 1979	1 305	924	1 691	1 362	691	120	571	1 907	1 382 525
With related children under 18 years	1 637	1 046	1 806	1 698	852	126	726	2 381	1 683 698
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 175	800	1 466	1 168	587	91	496	1 608	1 147 461
Female householder, no husband present	1 003	468	724	1 171	549	69	480	1 682	1 154 528
Householder worked in 1979	557	292	431	712	307	47	260	945	616 329
With related children under 18 years	954	418	665	1 051	516	63	453	1 506	1 002 504
With related children under 6 years	595	199	308	625	290	30	260	880	565 315
Householder 65 years and over	346	239	551	251	123	31	92	423	314 109
Unrelated individuals	4 216	2 440	3 621	3 971	1 830	255	1 575	8 905	7 075 1 830
Percent below poverty level	26.0	24.7	34.4	24.6	29.9	32.4	32.4	39.2	40.2 35.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 871	\$1 554	\$1 804	\$1 874	\$1 929	\$2 140	\$1 895	\$1 997	\$2 073 \$1 702
With Social Security income	2 210	1 430	1 803	1 576	884	121	763	3 648	2 739 909
With public assistance income	621	309	555	462	357	51	306	1 050	700 350
Worked in 1979	1 263	865	1 427	1 882	607	65	542	4 422	3 641 781
65 years and over	2 010	1 283	1 660	1 493	828	119	709	3 263	2 481 782
Persons	11 364	7 603	13 026	10 868	5 395	797	4 598	18 783	14 235 4 548
Percent below poverty level	7.4	7.8	11.9	7.9	12.2	12.1	12.3	15.1	14.8 16.0
Related children under 18 years	3 515	2 494	4 288	3 440	1 785	234	1 551	4 574	3 208 1 366
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 317	1 774	3 189	2 349	1 171	168	1 003	3 005	2 081 924
60 years and over	3 169	2 043	3 218	2 247	1 242	224	1 018	4 662	3 514 1 148
65 years and over	2 607	1 746	2 628	1 906	1 026	176	850	4 040	3 076 964

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.2	2.9	5.2	3.1	5.4	5.7	5.4	6.4	6.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	9.8	11.0	16.4	10.8	15.9	15.2	16.0	19.4	20.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.0	20.8	28.1	19.0	23.9	22.4	24.2	29.6	31.3

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	16 839	35 572	13 319	21 157
With Social Security income.....	4 152	6 659	2 381	4 847
Income above poverty level.....	4 026	6 412	2 280	4 679
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 271	1 958	503	1 199
With public assistance income.....	1 534	2 676	924	1 770
Income above poverty level.....	1 101	2 006	724	1 357
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	327	569	168	206
Householder worked in 1979.....	13 492	29 926	11 316	17 052
With related children under 18 years.....	8 794	20 766	7 730	11 269
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 813	16 224	6 038	8 994
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 153	4 168	1 352	3 018
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 446	2 850	953	2 015
With related children under 18 years.....	1 423	2 907	910	2 005
With related children under 6 years.....	598	1 224	337	784
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 856	4 576	1 641	3 161
Unrelated individuals	13 487	18 386	6 127	10 354
With Social Security income.....	3 546	5 206	2 104	3 366
Income above poverty level.....	2 769	4 366	1 778	2 984
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 734	2 885	1 160	1 896
With public assistance income.....	820	1 242	359	598
Income above poverty level.....	581	957	228	393
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	432	516	169	224
Worked in 1979.....	9 874	13 017	3 866	6 587
65 years and over.....	2 798	4 633	1 908	3 116
Persons	66 049	136 361	50 044	78 592
Related children under 18 years.....	16 588	40 858	15 105	21 796
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 085	30 349	11 185	16 349
60 years and over.....	10 905	17 834	6 632	12 611
65 years and over.....	7 979	12 912	4 899	8 871

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 145	1 650	556	1 063
Percent below poverty level.....	6.8	4.6	4.2	5.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 100	\$2 669	\$2 454	\$2 605
Persons per family.....	2.96	3.31	3.23	3.33
With Social Security income.....	126	247	101	168
With public assistance income.....	473	670	202	413
Householder worked in 1979.....	773	887	297	458
With related children under 18 years.....	844	1 383	440	841
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	540	892	292	593
Female householder, no husband present.....	563	938	257	525
Householder worked in 1979.....	307	393	121	126
With related children under 18 years.....	528	909	234	519
With related children under 6 years.....	307	576	112	347
Householder 65 years and over.....	108	109	76	85
Unrelated individuals	4 967	4 080	971	1 640
Percent below poverty level.....	36.8	22.2	15.8	15.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 838	\$1 794	\$1 608	\$1 921
With Social Security income.....	777	840	326	382
With public assistance income.....	239	285	131	205
Worked in 1979.....	3 784	2 504	419	756
65 years and over.....	432	785	272	385
Persons	8 372	9 530	2 756	5 168
Percent below poverty level.....	12.7	7.0	5.5	6.6
Related children under 18 years.....	1 518	2 935	857	1 883
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	939	1 878	567	1 218
60 years and over.....	839	1 186	464	746
65 years and over.....	620	961	387	543

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 737	2 539	866	1 444
Percent below poverty level.....	10.3	7.1	6.5	6.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 622	\$3 046	\$2 806	\$3 313
Persons per family.....	3.07	3.23	3.20	3.26
With Social Security income.....	252	457	174	300
With public assistance income.....	640	1 020	283	533
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 182	1 462	527	655
With related children under 18 years.....	1 246	2 024	662	1 078
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	847	1 302	429	758
Female householder, no husband present.....	769	1 326	387	750
Householder worked in 1979.....	446	673	239	434
With related children under 18 years.....	702	1 276	352	699
With related children under 6 years.....	393	773	174	415
Householder 65 years and over.....	210	276	135	171
Unrelated individuals	6 486	5 890	1 534	2 817
Percent below poverty level.....	48.1	32.0	25.0	27.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 247	\$2 035	\$1 793	\$1 861
With Social Security income.....	1 572	1 990	760	1 227
With public assistance income.....	617	774	263	425
Worked in 1979.....	4 504	3 163	560	1 002
65 years and over.....	1 137	1 781	658	1 190
Persons	11 834	14 076	4 292	7 507
Percent below poverty level.....	17.9	10.3	6.6	9.6
Related children under 18 years.....	2 394	4 138	1 294	2 359
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 543	2 696	860	1 569
60 years and over.....	1 818	2 594	1 005	1 784
65 years and over.....	1 517	2 236	884	1 499

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	8.0	4.3	3.1	4.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	22.6	13.8	11.7	12.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	33.2	22.8	18.9	20.0

Urbanized areas—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
15 732	...	14 676	45 715	270 784	12 485	3 933	7 888	61 657	3 196
3 807	...	3 755	7 744	60 246	3 139	3 933	7 888	61 657	3 196
3 807	...	3 755	7 744	60 246	3 139	3 933	7 888	61 657	3 196
1 225	...	1 194	1 419	14 261	1 127	1 225	1 194	1 419	1 127
1 819	...	1 091	2 304	14 695	882	1 819	1 091	2 304	882
819	...	793	1 795	10 946	631	819	793	1 795	631
244	...	239	358	1 742	135	244	239	358	135
12 701	...	11 786	39 853	224 429	10 020	12 701	11 786	39 853	10 020
7 906	...	7 304	22 566	132 541	6 018	7 906	7 304	22 566	6 018
6 235	...	5 783	17 484	105 024	4 771	6 235	5 783	17 484	4 771
2 042	...	1 948	6 101	31 645	1 556	2 042	1 948	6 101	1 556
1 397	...	1 309	4 936	21 966	1 011	1 397	1 309	4 936	1 011
1 260	...	1 184	4 027	18 461	983	1 260	1 184	4 027	983
526	...	496	1 345	6 249	376	526	496	1 345	376
2 709	...	2 584	5 583	42 310	2 276	2 709	2 584	5 583	2 276
13 044	...	13 044	54 662	147 973	8 962	13 044	13 044	54 662	8 962
3 624	...	3 497	8 076	46 070	2 816	3 624	3 497	8 076	2 816
2 860	...	2 774	6 805	39 326	2 345	2 860	2 774	6 805	2 345
1 901	...	1 835	3 601	23 242	1 388	1 901	1 835	3 601	1 388
627	...	627	1 633	6 032	564	627	627	1 633	564
409	...	409	1 095	4 253	425	409	409	1 095	425
293	...	293	618	2 516	254	293	293	618	254
9 865	...	9 642	46 484	100 717	6 263	9 865	9 642	46 484	6 263
3 148	...	3 027	6 179	42 710	2 460	3 148	3 027	6 179	2 460
63 130	...	59 318	191 490	1 005 489	47 787	63 130	59 318	191 490	47 787
15 176	...	14 060	40 105	251 330	11 423	15 176	14 060	40 105	11 423
11 365	...	10 539	29 980	187 839	8 546	11 365	10 539	29 980	8 546
10 972	...	10 486	23 379	173 284	9 065	10 972	10 486	23 379	9 065
8 172	...	7 842	16 467	122 717	6 674	8 172	7 842	16 467	6 674

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city	
Families	27 385	15 653	14 074	15 200	8 019	11 567	21 973	13 285	19 000	10 368	
With Social Security income	5 785	3 911	3 457	3 097	1 857	2 789	4 700	2 374	4 406	2 988	
Income above poverty level	5 645	3 803	3 336	3 027	1 756	2 691	4 521	2 273	4 251	2 881	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 469	1 429	1 059	891	640	837	1 445	503	1 096	971	
With public assistance income	1 772	924	1 077	903	731	911	2 054	921	1 713	898	
Income above poverty level	1 293	752	784	645	468	665	1 502	719	1 300	652	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	218	155	117	140	141	165	436	168	199	189	
Householder worked in 1979	22 937	12 966	11 528	12 799	6 508	9 243	17 787	11 286	15 223	8 034	
With related children under 18 years	14 582	7 917	7 416	8 449	4 277	5 884	12 178	7 700	10 178	4 703	
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 172	6 218	5 708	6 562	3 285	4 482	9 273	6 013	8 059	3 713	
Female householder, no husband present	3 156	1 529	1 773	1 579	1 018	1 380	2 998	1 349	2 843	1 544	
Householder worked in 1979	2 057	1 033	1 196	1 062	659	972	1 968	950	1 882	993	
With related children under 18 years	2 090	893	1 056	1 047	729	924	2 062	907	1 898	871	
With related children under 6 years	831	282	348	409	319	370	968	337	753	384	
Householder 65 years and over	4 064	2 862	2 298	2 209	1 275	1 984	3 286	1 637	2 846	2 178	
Unrelated individuals	12 456	7 047	7 100	7 307	4 180	10 881	13 600	6 110	9 559	11 660	
With Social Security income	4 313	2 880	2 348	2 168	1 574	2 580	2 094	2 094	3 151	3 107	
Income above poverty level	3 631	2 528	1 835	1 803	1 298	1 957	3 439	1 768	2 806	2 460	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 364	1 736	1 274	1 115	865	1 160	2 338	1 158	1 785	1 592	
With public assistance income	705	384	481	321	363	599	1 089	357	576	561	
Income above poverty level	515	310	295	182	242	413	830	226	379	368	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	304	189	185	119	168	285	459	167	224	270	
Worked in 1979	7 879	4 327	4 745	5 173	2 473	8 274	9 389	3 859	6 016	8 636	
65 years and over	4 058	2 625	2 020	2 006	1 438	1 964	3 698	1 906	2 874	2 694	
Persons	100 722	56 935	51 344	56 696	29 617	46 530	83 796	49 897	70 805	43 901	
Related children under 18 years	28 392	15 588	13 755	16 453	8 508	10 992	22 847	15 057	19 691	9 149	
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 968	11 516	10 053	12 065	6 159	7 932	16 628	11 143	14 639	6 871	
60 years and over	16 267	10 902	8 578	8 434	5 170	7 504	13 022	6 604	11 452	8 736	
65 years and over	11 550	8 033	6 147	6 080	3 761	5 521	9 547	4 889	8 065	6 744	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 204	541	653	595	622	786	1 286	556	1 015	631	
Percent below poverty level	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.9	7.8	6.8	5.9	4.2	5.3	6.1	
Mean income deficit	\$2 489	\$2 353	\$2 272	\$2 460	\$2 361	\$2 185	\$2 649	\$2 454	\$2 585	\$2 127	
Persons per family	3.51	3.50	3.02	3.09	3.29	2.90	3.28	3.23	3.33	2.97	
With Social Security income	140	108	121	70	101	98	179	101	155	107	
With public assistance income	479	172	293	258	263	246	552	202	413	246	
Householder worked in 1979	651	311	379	376	393	554	666	297	434	377	
With related children under 18 years	982	426	501	517	527	553	1 098	440	814	479	
With related children 5 to 17 years	665	302	364	353	358	341	686	292	581	315	
Female householder, no husband present	706	229	372	399	373	360	753	257	525	395	
Householder worked in 1979	330	111	202	259	205	221	302	121	126	234	
With related children under 18 years	675	205	343	362	353	330	738	234	519	342	
With related children under 6 years	456	119	205	239	207	203	496	112	347	208	
Householder 65 years and over	133	42	87	37	46	83	61	76	72	67	
Unrelated individuals	1 786	920	1 548	1 353	883	4 467	3 133	971	1 503	4 187	
Percent below poverty level	14.3	13.1	21.8	18.5	21.1	41.1	23.0	15.9	15.7	35.9	
Mean income deficit	\$1 865	\$1 634	\$1 476	\$1 766	\$1 723	\$1 858	\$1 725	\$1 608	\$1 919	\$1 811	
With Social Security income	682	352	513	365	276	623	710	326	345	647	
With public assistance income	190	74	186	139	121	186	259	131	197	193	
Worked in 1979	608	431	845	783	401	3 530	1 865	419	688	3 215	
65 years and over	631	291	414	381	258	337	628	272	330	505	
Persons	5 574	2 799	3 478	3 181	2 913	6 763	7 339	2 756	4 875	6 058	
Percent below poverty level	5.5	4.9	6.8	5.6	9.8	14.5	8.8	5.5	6.9	13.8	
Related children under 18 years	1 955	964	926	1 004	1 119	956	2 260	857	1 832	931	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 234	708	642	628	740	575	1 404	567	1 207	610	
60 years and over	1 124	497	702	529	430	632	913	464	651	688	
65 years and over	838	393	532	443	324	490	726	387	462	623	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 563	893	991	864	788	1 170	1 959	861	1 371	1 054	
Percent below poverty level	5.7	5.7	7.0	5.7	9.8	10.1	8.9	6.5	7.2	10.2	
Mean income deficit	\$3 312	\$2 753	\$2 712	\$3 012	\$3 261	\$2 700	\$3 064	\$2 823	\$3 320	\$2 442	
Persons per family	3.30	3.46	3.07	3.31	3.25	2.98	3.19	3.20	3.27	2.94	
With Social Security income	281	223	257	162	129	181	353	174	273	271	
With public assistance income	590	291	357	348	349	363	846	283	533	366	
Householder worked in 1979	878	548	565	557	505	827	1 103	522	620	642	
With related children under 18 years	1 205	676	706	710	645	801	1 583	657	1 040	696	
With related children 5 to 17 years	822	504	540	517	419	542	982	429	735	455	
Female householder, no husband present	828	328	476	510	442	487	1 061	387	743	539	
Householder worked in 1979	432	198	282	333	249	317	519	239	248	334	
With related children under 18 years	785	302	447	453	415	444	1 030	352	692	471	
With related children under 6 years	521	138	224	272	238	250	669	174	415	252	
Householder 65 years and over	225	99	158	86	80	154	192	135	152	188	
Unrelated individuals	3 114	1 775	2 346	1 941	1 378	5 538	4 536	1 532	2 652	5 769	
Percent below poverty level	25.0	25.2	33.0	26.6	33.0	50.9	33.4	25.1	27.7	49.5	
Mean income deficit	\$1 804	\$1 541	\$1 749	\$2 015	\$1 876	\$2 354	\$1 986	\$1 795	\$1 824	\$2 134	
With Social Security income	1 666	1 026	1 113	722	700	1 142	1 620	758	1 162	1 519	
With public assistance income	474	237	349	231	275	407	696	261	417	447	
Worked in 1979	901	637	1 035	1 021	442	4 093	2 351	560	934	3 989	
65 years and over	1 538	919	969	692	660	785	1 430	656	1 113	1 248	
Persons	8 088	4 860	5 339	4 790	3 918	9 051	10 765	4 279	7 121	8 864	
Percent below poverty level	8.0	8.5	10.4	8.4	13.2	19.5	12.8	8.6	10.1	20.2	
Related children under 18 years	2 461	1 542	1 346	1 509	1 347	1 489	3 127	1 291	2 298	1 375	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 562	1 131	975	1 052	852	987	1 975	860	1 548	901	
60 years and over	2 324	1 321	1 488	971	906	1 246	2 046	1 003	1 641	1 740	
65 years and over	1 911	1 117	1 245	837	782	1 062	1 752	882	1 384	1 570	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.5	5.9	9.4	5.3	3.1	4.2	9.3	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.5	11.9	14.2	11.6	17.1	24.2	16.6	11.7	13.4	25.3	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.6	22.0	24.8	20.2	25.6	33.7	26.6	18.9	20.5	36.0	

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	35 341
With Social Security income	6 267
Income above poverty level	6 141
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 134
With public assistance income	1 831
Income above poverty level	1 437
Below poverty level without public assistance income	317
Householder worked in 1979	30 671
With related children under 18 years	17 432
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 622
Female householder, no husband present	4 734
Householder worked in 1979	3 792
With related children under 18 years	3 031
With related children under 6 years	1 025
Householder 65 years and over	4 476
Unrelated individuals	44 090
With Social Security income	6 983
Income above poverty level	5 844
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 168
With public assistance income	1 453
Income above poverty level	954
Below poverty level without public assistance income	558
Worked in 1979	37 146
65 years and over	5 244
Persons	150 359
Related children under 18 years	31 159
Related children 5 to 17 years	23 407
60 years and over	18 870
65 years and over	13 532

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 499
Percent below poverty level	4.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 305
Persons per family	2.90
With Social Security income	1 267
With public assistance income	956
Householder worked in 1979	1 050
With related children under 18 years	613
With related children 5 to 17 years	673
Female householder, no husband present	385
Householder worked in 1979	613
With related children under 18 years	383
With related children under 6 years	84
Householder 65 years and over	14 245
Unrelated individuals	16 050
Percent below poverty level	12.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 779
With Social Security income	1 139
With public assistance income	499
Worked in 1979	12 225
65 years and over	525
Persons	18 493
Percent below poverty level	12.3
Related children under 18 years	1 807
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 053
60 years and over	832
65 years and over	669

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 289
Percent below poverty level	6.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 738
Persons per family	2.99
With Social Security income	285
With public assistance income	622
Householder worked in 1979	1 573
With related children under 18 years	1 580
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 011
Female householder, no husband present	1 028
Householder worked in 1979	695
With related children under 18 years	907
With related children under 6 years	496
Householder 65 years and over	165
Unrelated individuals	18 178
Percent below poverty level	41.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 241
With Social Security income	2 372
With public assistance income	936
Worked in 1979	15 088
65 years and over	1 321
Persons	24 850
Percent below poverty level	16.5
Related children under 18 years	2 862
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 808
60 years and over	1 901
65 years and over	1 629

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.9

Places—Con.

Modison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
11 758	119 694	3 015	18 994	12 761	7 280	12 372	8 560	13 971	17 362
3 273	32 505	3 015	4 445	3 273	1 980	1 847	2 433	3 803	4 646
3 180	31 542	2 958	4 319	1 909	1 809	1 809	2 363	3 749	4 567
1 188	8 259	1 068	1 227	705	415	722	586	1 172	1 172
801	9 529	842	1 441	801	966	748	676	378	737
638	6 496	607	1 060	638	676	562	469	333	575
148	1 266	125	159	227	103	71	33	81	81
10 482	92 953	9 444	15 444	5 579	10 996	6 721	11 596	13 793	13 793
6 396	54 148	5 708	9 557	3 794	7 236	4 193	5 941	7 745	7 745
5 033	40 209	4 503	6 951	2 818	5 621	3 202	4 841	6 061	6 061
1 311	18 579	1 502	2 437	1 197	1 534	1 251	1 396	1 934	1 934
841	12 114	975	1 518	869	1 134	796	962	1 411	1 411
763	10 756	937	1 589	763	1 078	684	656	1 106	1 106
245	4 355	361	663	403	437	239	87	359	359
2 394	22 411	2 139	3 219	1 346	1 292	1 694	2 955	3 215	3 215
6 111	91 564	8 729	9 926	5 064	6 093	5 140	6 246	9 855	9 855
2 456	28 296	2 754	3 587	2 011	1 550	1 949	2 684	3 601	3 601
1 259	23 937	2 296	3 107	1 259	1 259	1 476	2 485	3 073	3 073
1 489	15 155	1 378	2 045	1 489	741	1 039	1 057	1 730	1 730
354	4 440	553	665	416	210	397	155	350	350
281	3 057	414	475	281	150	229	274	274	274
172	1 914	248	282	172	101	131	54	152	152
3 763	61 874	6 098	6 097	3 763	4 555	3 203	3 636	6 401	6 401
2 232	25 991	2 400	3 404	2 232	1 711	1 668	2 600	3 341	3 341
46 660	454 635	45 389	69 699	27 867	47 129	31 218	49 128	62 351	62 351
12 597	98 971	10 830	18 277	12 597	14 403	7 496	11 481	14 057	14 057
5 162	69 523	8 068	13 034	5 162	10 291	5 360	8 871	10 208	10 208
9 144	94 075	8 594	12 931	9 144	5 530	6 359	11 142	12 860	12 860
4 198	67 974	6 353	9 293	4 198	3 812	4 739	8 301	9 242	9 242
565	6 712	517	943	487	565	480	460	246	495
7.8	5.6	4.4	5.0	3.8	7.8	3.9	5.4	1.8	2.9
\$2 036	\$2 433	\$2 401	\$2 414	\$2 375	\$2 036	\$2 716	\$2 519	\$3 034	\$2 507
3.15	3.23	3.47	3.28	3.44	3.15	3.11	3.06	2.80	3.07
163	943	57	126	93	71	70	54	79	79
290	3 263	235	381	163	290	186	207	45	162
303	3 263	279	303	303	293	277	130	253	253
468	5 286	421	769	386	468	360	142	362	362
305	3 504	324	487	262	305	321	245	117	249
338	3 896	307	556	338	330	261	81	249	249
165	1 599	112	258	109	165	142	36	137	137
328	3 585	285	526	194	328	319	232	235	235
240	2 377	196	354	112	240	188	150	158	158
47	577	17	126	40	47	25	46	54	72
1 098	16 050	2 195	1 363	824	1 098	803	1 255	553	1 186
21.7	17.5	25.1	13.7	13.5	21.7	13.2	24.4	8.9	12.0
\$1 562	\$1 729	\$1 683	\$1 846	\$1 638	\$1 562	\$1 624	\$1 377	\$1 709	\$1 631
372	4 354	458	480	315	372	291	473	199	528
135	1 383	139	190	72	135	60	168	12	77
583	8 239	1 594	459	382	583	389	658	227	431
297	3 762	393	443	249	297	259	355	218	560
2 853	37 018	3 975	4 289	2 486	2 853	2 292	2 624	1 265	2 699
5.3	8.1	8.8	6.2	5.3	10.2	4.9	8.4	2.6	4.3
943	10 536	990	1 474	837	943	812	654	276	746
636	6 700	688	905	604	636	555	424	222	533
493	6 442	510	839	434	493	348	541	370	820
380	4 781	430	629	347	380	304	418	318	704
882	9 515	801	1 180	816	882	676	692	358	702
12.1	7.9	6.8	6.2	6.4	12.1	5.5	8.1	2.6	4.0
\$2 583	\$3 066	\$2 854	\$3 334	\$2 719	\$2 583	\$3 264	\$2 915	\$3 315	\$3 072
3.07	3.24	3.21	3.30	3.40	3.07	3.24	3.06	2.91	2.94
172	1 804	187	222	205	172	66	168	109	163
432	3 749	290	465	282	432	252	249	68	185
520	5 008	443	658	497	520	455	406	199	386
622	7 107	580	929	622	686	556	485	212	468
452	4 857	449	600	452	454	427	352	182	377
309	4 888	414	643	309	516	414	333	131	316
324	2 313	197	332	196	324	233	201	79	181
492	4 422	370	608	291	492	400	304	117	290
307	2 742	225	408	131	307	231	158	42	177
102	1 131	86	180	94	102	43	98	96	147
1 813	25 275	3 217	2 520	1 552	1 813	1 166	1 888	896	1 958
35.8	27.6	36.9	25.4	25.4	35.8	19.1	36.7	14.3	19.9
\$1 702	\$1 858	\$1 949	\$1 723	\$1 573	\$1 702	\$1 893	\$1 689	\$1 818	\$1 711
904	10 836	1 072	1 327	882	904	533	978	460	1 127
349	3 183	400	452	222	349	134	291	48	169
769	10 839	1 980	718	568	769	516	778	314	615
780	9 607	967	1 218	780	780	505	821	443	1 119
4 482	55 175	5 764	6 252	4 324	4 482	3 338	3 958	1 959	4 012
9.3	12.1	12.7	9.0	9.3	16.1	7.1	12.7	4.0	6.4
1 376	14 341	1 254	1 847	1 376	1 350	1 151	908	435	924
991	9 242	864	1 130	991	914	800	619	354	671
1 146	14 079	1 307	1 793	1 146	1 129	665	1 193	714	1 556
950	11 618	1 138	1 487	950	950	590	997	620	1 386
5.1	4.8	5.4	3.7	3.1	5.1	2.9	5.2	1.7	2.5
9.3	15.8	16.9	12.0	13.0	9.3	9.3	17.1	5.6	9.4
31.6	24.0	28.8	20.3	23.1	31.6	15.5	27.8	10.6	16.4

Table 131a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

AGE

Age	Total persons	1 556 889	1 427 400	126 361	3 128	164 662	463	964	851	113
Under 5 years	150 132	136 150	13 602	380	18 703	28	122	91	31	3
5 to 9 years	154 551	141 059	13 145	347	19 646	50	64	61	3	—
10 to 14 years	161 079	148 070	12 674	335	20 050	12	76	76	—	—
15 to 19 years	169 770	156 049	13 386	335	19 329	81	110	101	9	—
20 to 24 years	154 549	141 707	12 463	379	16 633	168	195	172	23	—
25 to 29 years	133 461	122 339	10 791	331	14 669	40	95	68	27	—
30 to 34 years	113 279	104 417	8 624	238	12 704	26	46	40	6	—
35 to 39 years	89 202	82 561	6 451	190	8 930	30	56	56	—	—
40 to 44 years	79 627	73 527	5 984	116	7 377	19	26	26	—	—
45 to 49 years	71 273	65 308	5 855	110	6 820	7	25	25	—	—
50 to 54 years	70 446	64 207	6 127	112	5 882	—	38	38	—	—
55 to 59 years	61 551	56 134	5 298	119	4 402	—	34	30	4	—
60 to 64 years	48 658	44 679	3 922	57	3 510	—	38	28	10	—
65 to 69 years	37 757	34 661	3 045	51	2 548	—	22	22	—	—
70 to 74 years	27 422	25 084	2 319	19	1 690	2	17	17	—	—
75 to 79 years	18 274	16 854	1 411	9	927	—	—	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	9 414	8 630	784	—	529	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	6 444	5 964	480	—	313	—	—	—	—	—
Median	24.6	24.7	24.1	22.1	21.4	21.3	23.0	23.0	22.4	—

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	170 487	156 274	13 762	451	19 246	120	114	92	22
Children ever born.....	101 507	93 010	8 238	259	13 266	24	14	14	—
Per 1,000 women.....	595	595	599	574	689	200	123	152	—
Women 25 to 34 years	138 785	127 593	10 894	298	15 474	24	43	43	—
Children ever born.....	263 855	241 555	21 573	727	33 040	53	148	148	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 901	1 893	1 980	2 440	2 135	2 208	3 442	3 442	—
Women 35 to 44 years	94 865	87 693	7 002	170	9 077	15	30	30	—
Children ever born.....	298 451	275 852	22 035	564	32 478	21	112	112	—
Per 1,000 women.....	3 146	3 146	3 147	3 318	3 578	1 400	3 733	3 733	—

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 556 889	1 427 400	126 361	3 128	164 662	463	964	851	113
In households	1 533 087	1 404 440	125 583	3 064	162 135	233	795	717	78
Family householder: Male.....	193 162	174 574	18 229	359	18 352	35	125	109	16
Female.....	159 859	147 422	12 105	332	19 901	17	45	45	—
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	65 682	60 535	4 893	254	7 101	16	63	51	12
Female.....	70 962	66 558	4 285	119	5 780	7	39	31	8
Spouse.....	182 952	165 296	17 293	363	16 658	18	95	91	4
Child.....	660 088	603 501	55 249	1 338	76 081	103	347	311	36
Other relatives.....	146 989	136 520	10 340	129	12 152	2	20	20	2
Nonrelatives.....	53 393	50 034	3 189	170	5 910	35	61	59	2
Persons per household.....	3.13	3.13	3.18	2.80	3.16	2.87	2.86	3.00	1.92
Persons per family.....	3.81	3.81	3.73	3.54	3.73	3.56	3.73	3.84	2.63
In group quarters	23 802	22 960	778	64	2 527	230	169	134	35
Inmate of institution.....	14 720	14 074	633	13	1 678	60	26	26	—
Other.....	9 082	8 886	145	51	849	170	143	108	35

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	528 814	485 527	42 197	1 090	61 875	307	331	295	36
Nursery school.....	24 947	22 263	2 610	74	2 421	—	20	20	—
Private.....	9 282	8 499	558	25	863	—	10	10	—
Kindergarten.....	28 815	25 931	2 838	46	4 653	15	8	8	—
Private.....	4 300	4 015	285	—	667	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	262 295	240 781	20 972	542	33 502	39	124	121	3
Private.....	28 689	27 116	1 560	13	3 611	6	7	7	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	136 505	124 851	11 387	267	14 290	17	66	64	2
Private.....	11 373	10 959	400	14	914	8	—	—	—
College.....	76 252	71 701	4 390	161	7 009	236	113	82	31
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	18 260	16 908	1 346	6	1 258	2	4	4	—
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old.....	40.5	40.8	37.4	38.7	37.5	—	42.6	46.5	—
5 and 6 years old.....	91.0	91.0	90.7	95.1	91.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old.....	97.8	97.7	98.6	97.8	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old.....	87.4	86.9	92.5	96.3	86.4	100.0	86.0	86.0	—
18 and 19 years old.....	49.3	49.1	51.9	28.3	42.8	94.7	53.6	51.0	71.4
20 and 21 years old.....	26.1	26.5	21.1	34.6	22.1	89.1	35.3	28.6	66.7
22 to 24 years old.....	15.2	15.7	10.5	3.2	13.6	83.6	39.4	33.6	100.0
25 to 34 years old.....	10.0	10.2	7.5	13.0	9.7	30.3	10.6	7.4	21.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	336 061	308 158	27 236	667	31 121	83	240	195	45
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	20 463	18 611	1 838	14	2 005	2	19	19	—
5 to 7 years.....	31 610	28 876	2 645	89	2 806	—	7	7	—
8 years.....	27 226	25 258	1 947	21	2 443	—	3	3	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	75 292	68 942	6 173	177	7 302	4	11	9	2
4 years.....	99 029	89 152	9 646	231	9 622	21	114	99	15
College: 1 to 3 years.....	55 209	51 765	3 368	76	4 655	14	45	28	17
4 or more years.....	27 232	25 554	1 619	59	2 288	42	41	30	11
Percent high school graduates.....	54.0	54.0	53.7	54.9	53.2	92.8	83.3	80.5	95.6
Female, 25 years old and over	430 747	396 207	33 855	685	39 180	41	157	155	2
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	16 755	15 480	1 244	31	1 457	—	6	6	—
5 to 7 years.....	33 848	31 156	2 677	15	3 036	—	6	6	—
8 years.....	34 862	32 610	2 216	36	2 903	—	10	10	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	101 880	93 664	7 975	241	10 941	7	21	19	2
4 years.....	131 993	119 417	12 336	240	12 596	11	64	34	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	75 187	70 452	4 628	107	5 472	12	37	62	—
4 or more years.....	36 222	33 428	2 779	15	2 775	11	18	18	—
Percent high school graduates.....	56.5	56.4	58.3	52.8	53.2	82.9	72.6	73.5	—
Persons 25 years old and over	766 808	704 365	61 091	1 352	70 301	124	397	350	47
Percent high school graduates.....	55.4	55.3	56.3	53.8	53.2	89.5	79.1	77.4	91.5
Median years of school completed.....	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	14.8	12.8	12.7	13.6

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	182	533	4 717	3 128	161	5 647	150 838	49 266	49 249	17
Under 5 years	4	19	477	380	12	677	17 080	5 420	5 419	...
5 to 9 years	19	33	537	347	18	646	18 019	5 774	5 774	...
10 to 14 years	12	34	563	335	8	354	18 340	5 201	5 201	...
15 to 19 years	53	65	546	335	35	528	17 661	5 070	5 068	...
20 to 24 years	55	225	439	379	30	843	15 298	5 057	5 054	...
25 to 29 years	—	85	487	331	26	664	13 481	5 390	5 387	...
30 to 34 years	14	47	316	238	21	813	11 615	4 108	4 108	...
35 to 39 years	—	6	231	190	—	336	8 119	2 775	2 775	...
40 to 44 years	—	—	213	116	—	246	6 748	2 021	2 021	...
45 to 49 years	2	—	206	110	—	137	6 248	1 848	1 844	...
50 to 54 years	8	7	167	112	—	101	5 365	1 744	1 744	...
55 to 59 years	15	7	154	119	—	51	4 158	1 335	1 335	...
60 to 64 years	—	—	156	57	—	80	3 119	1 106	1 106	...
65 to 69 years	—	—	70	51	—	82	2 342	769	765	...
70 to 74 years	—	—	96	19	—	54	1 599	708	708	...
75 to 79 years	—	5	35	9	—	22	881	458	458	...
80 to 84 years	—	—	24	—	—	9	471	306	306	...
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	4	294	176	176	...
Median	20.1	21.9	22.3	22.1	21.8	23.8	21.4	23.2	23.2	...

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	25	48	542	451	24	730	17 683	5 367	5 365	...
Children ever born	—	10	252	259	—	400	12 216	2 979	2 977	...
Per 1,000 women	—	208	465	574	—	548	691	555	555	...
Women 25 to 34 years	—	50	470	298	23	638	14 212	4 363	4 363	...
Children ever born	—	72	936	727	8	801	30 253	7 911	7 911	...
Per 1,000 women	—	1 440	1 991	2 440	348	1 255	2 129	1 813	1 813	...
Women 35 to 44 years	—	6	258	170	—	214	8 324	2 360	2 360	...
Children ever born	—	—	913	564	—	483	29 565	7 518	7 518	...
Per 1,000 women	—	—	3 539	3 318	—	2 257	3 552	3 186	3 186	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	182	533	4 717	3 128	161	5 647	150 838	49 266	49 249	17
In households	134	299	4 626	3 064	110	5 189	148 459	47 795	47 782	...
Family householder:	23	58	678	359	20	629	16 497	6 058	6 053	...
Male	—	10	452	332	16	492	18 511	5 113	5 111	...
Female	—	47	202	254	5	500	6 621	3 611	3 611	...
Nonfamily householder:	14	19	163	119	12	367	5 363	2 411	2 409	...
Male	—	38	612	363	15	539	15 298	4 747	4 747	...
Female	—	96	2 032	1 338	33	1 931	69 717	20 644	20 643	...
Spouse	16	—	325	129	—	253	11 075	2 542	2 539	...
Child	44	—	162	170	9	478	5 377	2 669	2 669	...
Other relatives	2	—	3 05	2 80	2 19	2 42	3 14	2 72	2 72	...
Nonrelatives	35	31	3 60	3 54	2 22	3 21	3 73	3 43	3 43	...
Persons per household	2.38	2.06	3.05	2.80	2.19	2.42	3.14	2.72	2.72	...
Persons per family	2.48	3.03	3.60	3.54	2.22	3.21	3.73	3.43	3.43	...
In group quarters	48	234	91	64	51	458	2 379	1 471	1 467	...
Inmate of institution	10	228	36	13	28	180	1 545	1 016	1 012	...
Other	38	6	55	51	23	278	834	455	455	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	132	201	1 574	1 090	91	2 560	56 930	17 911	17 911	...
Nursery school	—	6	73	74	—	147	2 157	1 019	1 019	...
Private	—	—	9	25	—	92	802	454	454	...
Kindergarten	5	6	123	46	—	153	4 347	1 012	1 012	...
Private	—	—	—	—	—	25	620	94	94	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	24	64	904	542	26	740	30 751	8 572	8 572	...
Private	10	16	20	13	7	81	3 324	714	714	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	16	38	311	267	17	266	13 096	3 957	3 957	...
Private	5	17	7	14	—	15	823	190	190	...
College	87	67	163	161	48	1 254	6 579	3 351	3 351	...
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	—	30	6	—	196	1 215	730	730	...
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	—	100.0	26.6	38.7	—	44.6	36.8	38.7	38.7	...
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	77.2	95.1	—	91.7	84.8	84.8	84.8	...
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.8	97.8	100.0	97.4	98.4	96.2	96.2	...
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	85.7	96.3	100.0	88.2	87.0	84.6	84.6	...
18 and 19 years old	82.1	25.5	31.5	28.3	100.0	63.3	43.0	53.8	53.9	...
20 and 21 years old	63.3	33.6	10.2	34.6	100.0	59.2	22.5	27.4	27.4	...
22 to 24 years old	100.0	44.3	10.7	3.2	66.7	40.3	14.1	18.1	18.1	...
25 to 34 years old	42.9	10.6	5.5	13.0	14.9	30.5	9.9	12.9	12.9	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	31	101	945	667	24	1 405	28 444	11 632	11 623	...
Elementary:	—	5	74	14	—	46	1 829	339	337	...
0 to 4 years	—	6	131	89	—	26	2 636	454	454	...
5 to 7 years	—	—	98	21	—	22	2 196	592	592	...
8 years	—	12	210	177	—	128	6 652	1 956	1 956	...
High school:	3	7	277	231	5	334	8 746	3 503	3 501	...
4 years	—	6	90	76	11	332	4 288	2 496	2 494	...
College:	8	45	65	59	6	517	2 097	2 292	2 289	...
1 to 3 years	71.0	77.2	45.7	54.9	100.0	84.2	53.2	71.3	71.3	...
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female, 25 years old and over	8	56	1 210	685	34	1 194	35 996	11 112	11 110	...
Elementary:	—	—	51	31	6	35	1 309	252	252	...
0 to 4 years	—	—	70	15	5	33	2 761	434	434	...
5 to 7 years	—	6	70	36	—	24	2 589	587	587	...
8 years	—	2	342	241	—	154	10 055	2 177	2 177	...
High school:	—	9	511	240	—	325	11 549	3 953	3 953	...
4 years	—	16	104	107	15	263	5 175	2 272	2 272	...
College:	—	31	62	15	8	360	2 558	1 437	1 435	...
1 to 3 years	—	100.0	56.0	52.8	67.6	79.4	53.6	69.0	68.9	...
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons 25 years old and over	39	157	2 155	1 352	58	2 599	64 440	22 744	22 733	...
Percent high school graduates	56.4	85.4	51.5	53.8	81.0	82.0	53.4	70.1	70.1	...
Median years of school completed	12.3	15.9	12.0	12.1	15.3	14.1	12.1	12.6	12.6	...

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
AGE										
Total persons	13 824	307	65	54	4 888	391	4 497	864	760	104
Under 5 years	1 623	19	15	6	465	19	446	103	72	31
5 to 9 years	1 627	16	14	4	550	34	516	56	56	—
10 to 14 years	1 710	20	17	—	574	25	549	62	62	—
15 to 19 years	1 668	34	—	12	544	48	496	104	99	5
20 to 24 years	1 335	123	—	14	441	42	399	190	167	23
25 to 29 years	1 188	46	—	—	483	22	461	80	53	27
30 to 34 years	1 089	23	13	—	347	31	316	44	38	6
35 to 39 years	811	10	—	7	250	26	224	56	56	—
40 to 44 years	629	9	—	6	205	15	190	22	22	—
45 to 49 years	572	—	6	5	217	11	206	19	19	—
50 to 54 years	517	5	—	—	208	49	159	38	38	—
55 to 59 years	244	2	—	—	188	34	154	28	26	2
60 to 64 years	391	—	—	—	156	—	156	36	26	10
65 to 69 years	206	—	—	—	79	9	70	20	20	—
70 to 74 years	91	—	—	—	112	16	96	6	6	—
75 to 79 years	46	—	—	—	45	10	35	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	58	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	—	—
85 years and over	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.1	22.8	10.4	20.7	23.3	30.9	22.7	23.0	23.0	23.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 563	32	—	13	561	44	517	112	92	20
Children ever born	1 050	—	—	—	262	12	250	14	14	—
Per 1,000 women	672	—	—	—	467	273	484	125	152	—
Women 25 to 34 years	1 262	—	13	—	463	17	446	34	34	—
Children ever born	2 787	—	21	—	949	34	915	126	126	—
Per 1,000 women	2 208	—	1 615	—	2 050	2 000	2 052	3 706	3 706	—
Women 35 to 44 years	753	—	—	6	278	32	246	30	30	—
Children ever born	2 913	—	—	12	999	128	871	112	112	—
Per 1,000 women	3 869	—	—	2 000	3 594	4 000	3 541	3 733	3 733	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	13 824	307	65	54	4 888	391	4 497	864	760	104
In households	13 676	80	65	41	4 850	391	4 459	708	639	69
Family householder:	1 855	15	—	5	724	65	659	112	98	14
Female	1 390	—	5	—	485	52	433	43	43	—
Nonfamily householder:	480	2	—	—	219	31	188	58	46	12
Male	417	—	—	—	162	9	153	39	31	8
Female	1 560	7	10	6	660	65	595	80	76	4
Spouse	6 364	46	44	23	2 115	146	1 969	309	278	31
Child	1 077	—	2	—	326	8	318	15	15	—
Other relatives	533	10	4	7	159	15	144	52	52	—
Nonrelatives	3.30	2.71	—	—	3.04	2.49	3.09	2.76	2.89	1.91
Persons per household	3.78	2.93	—	—	3.56	2.87	3.63	3.59	3.67	2.71
Persons per family										
In group quarters	148	227	—	13	38	—	38	156	121	35
Inmate of institution	133	202	—	—	19	—	19	13	13	—
Other	15	25	—	13	19	—	19	143	108	35
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 945	129	36	30	1 572	95	1 477	305	274	31
Nursery school	264	13	12	—	79	6	73	20	20	—
Private	61	—	—	—	9	—	9	10	10	—
Kindergarten	306	—	—	—	118	5	113	8	8	—
Private	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 751	27	24	4	934	54	880	102	102	—
Private	287	—	7	—	20	—	20	7	7	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 194	58	—	—	315	26	289	64	64	—
Private	91	4	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
College	430	31	—	26	126	4	122	111	80	31
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	43	5	—	—	30	—	30	4	4	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	45.5	77.8	50.0	—	29.4	—	30.0	46.5	51.3	—
5 and 6 years old	90.1	100.0	100.0	—	77.9	100.0	75.9	100.0	100.0	—
7 to 15 years old	94.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	—
16 and 17 years old	81.0	—	—	—	85.8	100.0	84.5	86.0	86.0	—
18 and 19 years old	40.9	52.9	—	100.0	23.4	—	25.1	53.8	48.9	100.0
20 and 21 years old	18.8	51.1	—	100.0	6.9	16.7	5.7	38.1	31.4	66.7
22 to 24 years old	7.0	34.6	—	—	7.6	—	8.3	39.4	33.6	100.0
25 to 34 years old	7.5	18.8	—	—	5.3	—	5.7	12.1	8.8	21.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	2 677	95	4	12	1 032	108	924	211	168	43
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	176	3	—	—	74	—	74	12	12	—
5 to 7 years	170	2	—	—	140	9	131	7	7	—
8 years	247	2	—	—	125	27	98	—	—	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	650	43	—	—	276	67	209	9	9	—
4 years	876	36	—	—	277	—	277	100	85	15
College:										
1 to 3 years	367	5	4	7	89	5	84	45	28	17
4 or more years	191	4	—	5	51	—	51	38	27	11
Percent high school graduates	53.6	47.4	100.0	100.0	40.4	4.6	44.6	86.7	83.3	100.0
Female, 25 years old and over	3 184	—	15	6	1 282	115	1 167	138	136	2
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	148	—	—	—	51	—	51	6	6	—
5 to 7 years	275	—	—	—	78	8	70	6	6	—
8 years	314	—	2	—	98	28	70	8	8	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	886	—	—	—	386	50	336	21	19	2
4 years	1 047	—	—	—	521	23	498	25	25	—
College:										
1 to 3 years	297	—	8	6	99	—	99	54	54	—
4 or more years	217	—	5	—	49	6	43	18	18	—
Percent high school graduates	49.0	—	86.7	100.0	52.2	25.2	54.8	70.3	71.3	—
Persons 25 years old and over	5 861	95	19	18	2 314	223	2 091	349	304	45
Percent high school graduates	51.1	47.4	89.5	100.0	46.9	15.2	50.3	80.2	78.0	95.6
Median years of school completed	12.0	11.9	14.9	14.7	11.7	10.1	12.0	12.8	12.8	13.6

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	162	531	155	3 112
Under 5 years	—	19	29	380
5 to 9 years	19	33	16	347
10 to 14 years	11	34	7	325
15 to 19 years	44	63	27	335
20 to 24 years	55	225	23	379
25 to 29 years	—	85	23	330
30 to 34 years	14	47	—	238
35 to 39 years	—	6	5	185
40 to 44 years	—	—	19	116
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	110
50 to 54 years	6	7	6	112
55 to 59 years	13	7	—	119
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	57
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	51
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	19
75 to 79 years	—	5	—	9
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—
Median	20.3	21.9	19.8	22.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	25	48	17	451
Children ever born	—	10	—	259
Per 1,000 women	—	208	—	574
Women 25 to 34 years	—	50	23	297
Children ever born	—	72	20	726
Per 1,000 women	—	1 440	870	2 444
Women 35 to 44 years	—	6	10	165
Children ever born	—	—	40	554
Per 1,000 women	—	—	4 000	3 358

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	162	531	155	3 112
In households	114	297	138	3 048
Family householder: Male	19	58	14	359
Female	—	10	17	326
Nonfamily householder: Male	14	47	12	254
Female	—	19	10	119
Spouse	14	38	13	363
Child	32	94	47	1 328
Other relatives	—	—	7	129
Nonrelatives	35	31	18	170
Persons per household .....	...	2.06	2.00	2.80
Persons per family .....	...	3.03	2.71	3.54
In group quarters	48	234	17	64
Inmate of institution	10	228	17	13
Other	38	6	—	51

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	122	199	49	1 080
Nursery school	—	6	—	74
Private	—	—	—	25
Kindergarten	5	6	8	46
Private	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20	64	15	532
Private	10	16	—	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	10	36	21	267
Private	5	15	—	14
College	87	87	5	161
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	—	—	6
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	—	100.0	—	38.7
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8
16 and 17 years old	—	100.0	100.0	96.3
18 and 19 years old	82.1	25.5	—	28.3
20 and 21 years old	83.3	33.6	45.5	34.6
22 to 24 years old	100.0	44.3	—	3.2
25 to 34 years old	42.9	10.6	—	13.0

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	27	101	14	667
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	5	—	14
5 to 7 years	6	—	—	89
8 years	—	—	—	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	12	—	177
4 years	7	7	—	231
College: 1 to 3 years	6	26	—	76
4 or more years	8	45	14	59
Percent high school graduates	77.8	77.2	100.0	54.9
Female, 25 years old and over	6	56	39	679
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	—	31
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	15
8 years	6	—	—	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	—	6	241
4 years	—	9	10	234
College: 1 to 3 years	—	16	5	107
4 or more years	—	31	18	15
Percent high school graduates	—	100.0	84.6	52.4
Persons 25 years old and over	33	157	53	1 346
Percent high school graduates	63.6	85.4	88.7	53.6
Median years of school completed	12.6	15.9	16.3	12.1

Urbanized areas—Con.									
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
162	531	155	3 112	143	—	143	5 284	150 579	353
—	19	29	380	8	—	8	642	17 073	12
19	33	16	347	18	—	18	615	17 998	26
11	34	7	325	8	—	8	323	18 321	6
44	63	27	335	33	—	33	524	17 532	67
55	225	23	379	30	—	30	774	15 280	146
—	85	23	330	20	—	20	622	13 475	36
14	47	—	238	21	—	21	759	11 615	24
—	6	5	185	—	—	—	317	8 086	21
—	—	19	116	—	—	—	220	6 745	11
—	—	—	110	—	—	—	119	6 235	2
6	7	6	112	—	—	—	89	5 363	—
13	7	—	119	—	—	—	43	4 156	—
—	—	—	57	—	—	—	78	3 119	—
—	—	—	51	—	—	—	74	2 342	—
—	—	—	19	—	—	—	54	1 599	2
—	5	—	9	5	—	5	22	881	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	465	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	294	—
20.3	21.9	19.8	22.1	21.5	—	21.5	23.6	21.5	21.6
25	48	17	451	24	—	24	709	17 663	99
—	10	—	259	—	—	—	398	12 216	—
—	208	—	574	—	—	—	561	692	—
—	50	23	297	23	—	23	618	14 212	22
—	72	20	726	8	—	8	782	30 253	49
—	1 440	870	2 444	348	—	348	1 265	2 129	2 227
—	6	10	165	—	—	—	204	8 305	7
—	—	40	554	—	—	—	457	29 527	5
—	—	4 000	3 358	—	—	—	2 240	3 555	714
162	531	155	3 112	143	—	143	5 284	150 579	353
114	297	138	3 048	98	—	98	4 945	148 337	136
19	58	14	359	14	—	14	583	16 468	26
—	10	17	326	16	—	16	483	18 511	7
14	47	12	254	5	—	5	486	6 621	16
—	19	10	119	12	—	12	359	5 363	7
14	38	13	363	15	—	15	502	15 268	12
32	94	47	1 328	27	—	27	1 850	69 664	44
—	—	7	129	—	—	—	236	11 069	—
35	31	18	170	9	—	9	446	5 373	24
...	2.06	2.00	2.80	2.15	—	2.15	2.41	3.14	2.36
...	3.03	2.71	3.54	2.17	—	2.17	3.22	3.73	3.15
48	234	17	64	45	—	45	339	2 242	217
10	228	17	13	22	—	22	61	1 418	60
38	6	—	51	23	—	23	278	824	157
122	199	49	1 080	89	—	89	2 471	56 780	245
—	6	—	74	—	—	—	137	2 157	—
—	—	—	25	—	—	—	86	802	—
5	6	8	46	—	—	—	147	4 333	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	613	—
20	64	15	532	26	—	26	689	30 731	20
10	16	—	13	7	—	7	75	3 319	6
10	36	21	267	15	—	15	260	12 990	13
5	15	—	14	—	—	—	15	821	6
87	87	5	161	48	—	48	1 238	6 569	206
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	194	1 215	—
—	100.0	—	38.7	—	—	—	43.7	36.8	—
100.0	100.0	—	95.1	100.0	—	100.0	84.2	91.7	100.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	—	100.0	97.2	98.4	100.0
—	100.0	100.0	96.3	100.0	—	100.0	88.0	87.1	100.0
82.1	25.5	—	28.3	100.0	—	100.0	83.3	42.9	93.7
83.3	33.6	45.5	34.6	100.0	—	100.0	59.8	22.5	87.4
100.0	44.3	—	3.2	66.7	—	66.7	44.3	14.0	94.9
42.9	10.6	—	13.0	17.1	—	17.1	32.2	9.9	30.0
27	101	14	667	18	—	18	1 254	28 415	65
—	5	—	14	—	—	—	38	1 829	2
6	6	—	89	—	—	—	17	2 636	—
—	—	—	21	—	—	—	13	2 196	—
—	12	—	177	—	—	—	115	6 645	2
7	7	—	231	5	—	5	276	8 744	17
6	26	—	76	5	—	5	302	4 273	7
8	45	14	59	8	—	8	493	2 092	37
77.8	77.2	100.0	54.9	100.0	—	100.0	85.4	53.2	93.8
6	56	39	679	28	—	28	1 152	35 960	31
—	—	—	31	—	—	—	33	1 309	—
—	—	—	15	5	—	5	33	2 761	—
6	—	—	241	—	—	—	24	2 583	—
—	—	6	234	—	—	—	154	10 053	7
—	9	10	107	—	—	—	305	11 529	11
—	16	5	107	15	—	15	250	5 172	4
—	31	18	15	8	—	8	353	2 553	9
—	100.0	84.6	52.4	82.1	—	82.1	78.8	53.5	77.4
33	157	53	1 346	46	—	46	2 406	64 375	96
63.6	85.4	88.7	53.6	89.1	—	89.1	82.3	53.4	88.5
12.6	15.9	16.3	12.1	15.6	—	15.6	14.2	12.1	15.7

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Total persons	13 636	70	45	37	3 993	162	216	150	3 062	136
Under 5 years	1 616	13	4	—	422	—	6	29	372	8
5 to 9 years	1 598	16	7	—	464	19	27	16	335	18
10 to 14 years	1 676	13	17	—	478	11	24	7	319	8
15 to 19 years	1 656	—	—	12	453	44	22	27	335	33
20 to 24 years	1 314	21	—	14	372	55	57	23	379	23
25 to 29 years	1 169	—	—	—	418	—	47	23	312	20
30 to 34 years	1 082	—	13	—	288	14	21	—	232	21
35 to 39 years	800	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	185	—
40 to 44 years	604	7	—	6	160	—	—	19	116	—
45 to 49 years	572	—	4	5	157	—	—	—	110	—
50 to 54 years	517	—	—	—	122	6	7	6	112	—
55 to 59 years	244	—	—	—	113	13	—	—	119	—
60 to 64 years	386	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	57	—
65 to 69 years	188	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	51	—
70 to 74 years	91	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	19	—
75 to 79 years	46	—	—	—	27	—	5	—	9	5
80 to 84 years	58	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.1	11.7	11.4	20.9	21.8	20.3	23.1	19.3	22.1	21.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 554	7	—	13	481	25	48	17	451	24
Children ever born	1 050	—	—	—	243	—	10	—	259	—
Per 1,000 women	676	—	—	—	505	—	208	—	574	—
Women 25 to 34 years	1 248	—	13	—	409	—	32	23	285	23
Children ever born	2 752	—	21	—	857	—	43	20	702	8
Per 1,000 women	2 205	—	1 615	—	2 095	—	1 344	870	2 463	348
Women 35 to 44 years	740	—	—	6	223	—	—	5	165	—
Children ever born	2 866	—	—	12	800	—	—	5	554	—
Per 1,000 women	3 873	—	—	2 000	3 587	—	—	1 000	3 358	—

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	13 636	70	45	37	3 993	162	216	150	3 062	136
in households	13 530	70	45	24	3 955	114	188	138	2 998	91
Family householder:										
Male	1 817	13	—	5	554	19	34	14	347	7
Female	1 383	—	5	—	421	—	10	17	326	16
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	480	—	—	—	171	14	20	12	254	5
Female	417	—	—	—	126	—	13	10	119	12
Spouse	1 538	7	8	6	500	14	20	13	351	15
Child	6 293	42	28	13	1 757	32	65	47	1 302	27
Other relatives	1 077	—	—	—	297	—	—	7	129	—
Nonrelatives	525	8	4	—	129	35	26	18	170	9
Persons per household	3.29	...	...	...	3.09	...	2.12	2.00	2.78	1.58
Persons per family	3.78	...	...	...	3.61	...	2.95	2.71	3.52	2.00
in group quarters	106	—	—	13	38	48	28	12	64	45
Inmate of institution	96	—	—	—	19	10	28	12	13	22
Other	10	—	—	13	19	38	—	—	51	23

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 876	36	24	26	1 348	122	117	49	1 062	89
Nursery school	264	13	—	—	73	—	—	—	74	—
Private	61	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	25	—
Kindergarten	306	—	—	—	104	5	—	8	46	—
Private	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 702	17	24	—	798	20	41	15	514	26
Private	270	—	7	—	20	10	16	—	8	7
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 180	6	—	—	251	10	22	21	267	15
Private	83	—	—	—	7	5	12	—	14	—
College	424	—	—	26	122	87	54	5	161	48
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	43	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	6	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	45.5	100.0	—	—	32.5	—	—	—	38.7	—
5 and 6 years old	91.0	100.0	—	—	80.1	100.0	—	100.0	95.1	100.0
7 to 15 years old	94.4	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.0	—	—	—	82.8	—	100.0	100.0	96.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	41.4	—	—	100.0	23.4	82.1	60.0	—	28.3	100.0
20 and 21 years old	19.3	—	—	100.0	5.7	83.3	—	45.5	34.6	100.0
22 to 24 years old	6.2	—	—	—	9.6	100.0	88.9	—	3.2	100.0
25 to 34 years old	7.6	—	—	—	6.2	42.9	11.8	—	13.6	17.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	2 633	7	4	5	781	27	48	14	655	18
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	164	—	—	—	66	—	5	—	14	—
5 to 7 years	170	—	—	—	110	6	—	—	89	—
8 years	238	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	21	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	638	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	165	—
4 years	871	7	—	—	249	7	—	—	231	5
College:										
1 to 3 years	367	—	4	—	84	6	15	—	76	5
4 or more years	185	—	—	5	36	8	28	14	59	8
Percent high school graduates	54.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	47.2	77.8	89.6	100.0	55.9	100.0
Female, 25 years old and over	3 143	—	13	6	1 023	6	32	34	667	28
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	141	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	31	—
5 to 7 years	275	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	15	5
8 years	293	—	—	—	57	6	—	—	36	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	881	—	—	—	289	—	—	6	241	—
4 years	1 047	—	—	—	445	—	9	10	228	—
College:										
1 to 3 years	297	—	8	6	90	—	5	—	101	15
4 or more years	209	—	5	—	43	—	18	18	15	8
Percent high school graduates	49.4	—	100.0	100.0	56.5	—	100.0	87.4	51.6	87.1
Persons 25 years old and over	5 776	7	17	11	1 804	33	80	48	1 322	46
Percent high school graduates	51.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.5	63.6	93.8	87.5	53.7	89.1
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.5	15.1	14.9	12.1	12.6	16.7	16.4	17.1	15.6

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	4 557	147 055	293	12 601	64	102	212	45	256	17
Under 5 years	551	16 837	12	1 502	13	31	10	4	—	—
5 to 9 years	521	17 735	26	1 494	16	—	25	7	—	—
10 to 14 years	298	17 898	6	1 585	7	—	18	17	55	—
15 to 19 years	438	17 074	57	1 554	—	5	30	—	52	—
20 to 24 years	676	15 006	131	1 228	21	23	31	—	49	—
25 to 29 years	507	13 190	25	1 070	—	27	16	—	32	—
30 to 34 years	656	11 254	12	964	—	6	41	13	29	—
35 to 39 years	296	7 738	15	704	—	—	11	—	7	—
40 to 44 years	196	6 429	9	573	7	—	19	—	11	—
45 to 49 years	92	6 028	—	512	—	—	—	4	—	—
50 to 54 years	85	5 200	—	495	—	—	5	—	7	—
55 to 59 years	43	4 106	—	219	—	—	—	—	7	—
60 to 64 years	62	3 095	—	357	—	10	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	54	2 299	—	168	—	—	6	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	51	1 586	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	22	843	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	5	449	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	4	288	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.6	21.4	21.2	20.7	10.9	22.8	20.7	11.4	21.0	—

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	606	17 325	97	1 469	7	20	48	—	21	—
Children ever born	362	12 144	—	968	—	—	—	—	14	—
Per 1,000 women	597	701	—	659	—	—	—	—	667	—
Women 25 to 34 years	537	13 946	14	1 154	—	—	17	13	25	—
Children ever born	674	29 938	35	2 588	—	—	29	21	7	—
Per 1,000 women	1 255	2 147	2 500	2 243	—	—	1 706	1 615	280	—
Women 35 to 44 years	184	7 975	5	669	—	—	6	—	—	—
Children ever born	396	28 693	5	2 646	—	—	12	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	2 152	3 598	1 000	3 955	—	—	2 000	—	—	—

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	4 557	147 055	293	12 601	64	102	212	45	256	17
In households	4 236	145 475	136	12 535	64	67	156	45	40	—
Family householder:										
Male	485	15 827	26	1 622	13	14	42	—	5	—
Female	415	18 433	7	1 319	—	—	—	5	—	—
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	435	6 512	16	439	—	12	19	—	13	—
Female	315	5 294	7	393	—	6	—	—	6	—
Spouse	453	14 658	12	1 376	7	4	28	8	6	—
Child	1 566	68 442	44	5 914	36	31	58	28	—	—
Other relatives	186	11 005	—	1 022	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	381	5 304	24	450	8	—	9	4	5	—
Persons per household	2.37	3.14	2.36	3.32	—	1.97	2.95	—	1.59	—
Persons per family	3.20	3.73	3.15	3.83	—	2.71	3.83	—	2.10	—
In group quarters	321	1 580	157	66	—	35	56	—	216	—
Inmate of institution	55	864	—	56	—	—	—	—	209	—
Other	266	716	157	10	—	35	56	—	7	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 189	55 383	227	4 569	30	31	135	24	107	—
Nursery school	134	2 107	—	231	13	—	5	—	—	—
Private	83	767	—	37	—	—	5	—	—	—
Kindergarten	121	4 297	6	291	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private	21	607	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	606	30 160	20	2 535	17	—	43	24	48	—
Private	50	3 258	6	239	—	—	6	7	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	198	12 620	6	1 106	—	—	5	—	46	—
Private	15	793	6	77	—	—	—	—	7	—
College	1 130	6 199	195	406	—	31	82	—	13	—
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	194	1 133	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	45.5	36.6	—	44.6	100.0	—	50.0	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	82.9	91.7	100.0	91.1	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—
7 to 15 years old	96.8	98.4	100.0	94.5	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
16 and 17 years old	89.8	87.3	—	80.4	—	—	100.0	—	60.6	—
18 and 19 years old	83.9	41.8	100.0	39.1	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	56.0	21.8	92.4	19.7	—	66.7	100.0	—	50.0	—
22 to 24 years old	47.8	13.9	100.0	6.9	—	100.0	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	33.9	9.7	35.1	8.1	—	21.2	45.6	—	9.8	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 069	27 410	42	2 355	7	43	70	4	68	—
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	34	1 786	—	132	—	—	—	—	12	—
5 to 7 years	12	2 580	—	158	—	—	—	—	7	—
8 years	10	2 185	—	231	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	89	6 545	—	612	—	—	12	—	—	—
4 years	232	8 521	13	779	7	15	25	—	20	—
College:										
1 to 3 years	251	4 018	—	319	—	17	5	4	18	—
4 or more years	441	1 775	29	124	—	11	28	—	11	—
Percent high school graduates	86.4	52.2	100.0	51.9	100.0	100.0	82.9	100.0	72.1	—
Female, 25 years old and over	1 004	35 095	19	2 883	—	—	28	13	25	—
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	24	1 296	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	33	2 722	—	248	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 years	24	2 551	—	272	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	124	9 983	5	859	—	—	—	—	7	—
4 years	269	11 253	7	944	—	—	16	—	6	—
College:										
1 to 3 years	207	5 013	—	275	—	—	6	8	12	—
4 or more years	323	2 277	7	154	—	—	6	5	—	—
Percent high school graduates	79.6	52.8	73.7	47.6	—	—	100.0	100.0	72.0	—
Persons 25 years old and over	2 073	62 505	61	5 238	7	43	98	17	93	—
Percent high school graduates	83.1	52.6	91.8	49.5	100.0	100.0	87.8	100.0	72.0	—
Median years of school completed	14.4	12.1	16.3	12.0	12.5	13.9	12.9	15.1	12.8	—

Table 132a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**
(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	353 021	321 996	30 334	691	38 253	52	170	154	16
With own children under 18 years.....	224 120	204 167	19 400	553	28 059	37	123	114	9
With own children under 6 years.....	98 146	88 684	9 199	263	13 642	19	61	52	9
Married-couple families	186 395	168 567	17 501	327	17 779	35	120	109	11
With own children under 18 years.....	109 526	98 753	10 548	225	11 765	20	93	89	4
With own children under 6 years.....	48 732	43 595	5 030	107	5 558	2	48	44	4
Female householder, no husband present	145 829	134 288	11 235	306	18 694	17	45	45	—
With own children under 18 years.....	105 643	97 181	8 184	278	15 407	17	25	25	—
With own children under 6 years.....	45 252	41 309	3 809	134	7 638	17	8	8	—
Subfamilies	27 046	24 815	2 210	21	1 856	—	10	10	—
With own children under 18 years.....	25 499	23 420	2 058	21	1 740	—	10	10	—
Married-couple subfamilies	3 369	3 123	246	—	187	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 822	1 728	94	—	71	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	22 297	20 421	1 867	9	1 508	—	10	10	—
Persons under 18 years	571 236	522 092	47 867	1 277	70 495	96	316	280	36
Percent living with two parents.....	40.5	39.9	47.1	39.4	36.6	40.6	52.5	54.3	38.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 556 889	1 427 400	126 361	3 128	164 662	463	964	851	113
Native	1 534 057	1 405 337	125 608	3 112	162 813	434	894	798	96
Born in State of residence.....	919 284	846 800	71 296	1 188	77 004	158	289	264	25
Born in different State.....	611 628	555 668	54 061	1 899	85 568	276	594	523	71
Northeast.....	12 716	11 809	887	20	1 554	2	69	58	11
North Central.....	56 935	47 357	8 823	755	16 550	122	199	151	48
South.....	532 798	487 946	43 735	1 117	66 589	135	305	297	8
West.....	9 179	8 556	616	7	875	17	21	17	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	3 145	2 869	251	25	241	—	11	11	—
Foreign born.....	22 832	22 063	753	16	1 849	29	70	53	17

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 408 186	1 291 979	113 650	2 557	146 791	398	861	760	101
Same house.....	841 491	773 125	67 472	894	66 790	61	274	266	8
Different house in United States.....	561 024	513 451	45 922	1 651	79 228	304	531	461	70
Same county.....	491 201	450 828	39 430	943	61 790	17	204	175	29
Different county.....	69 823	62 623	6 492	708	17 438	287	327	286	41
Same State.....	19 682	18 868	634	180	2 192	135	30	14	16
Different State.....	50 141	43 755	5 858	528	15 246	152	297	272	25
Northeast.....	5 121	4 650	458	13	721	12	119	98	21
North Central.....	14 469	11 581	2 468	420	7 176	77	78	74	4
South.....	25 819	23 041	2 683	95	6 821	59	92	92	—
West.....	4 732	4 483	249	—	528	4	8	8	—
Abroad.....	5 671	5 403	256	12	773	33	56	33	23

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	54 559	49 324	4 761	474	12 220	223	282	241	41
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 927	1 916	11	—	60	—	121	121	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	2 853	2 780	47	26	349	58	13	13	—
Attending college in 1980.....	6 641	6 229	341	71	1 306	131	75	38	37
Different State in 1975.....	39 272	34 706	4 223	343	10 555	88	252	227	25
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 759	1 748	11	—	60	—	121	121	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	595	561	20	14	198	9	13	13	—
Attending college in 1980.....	4 554	4 267	257	30	957	31	45	24	21

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	120	447	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	101	430	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	101	407	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	—	23	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	—	5.3	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	34.9	35.9	22.9	20.7	23.5	12.3	13.3	13.3	13.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	500 831	459 682	40 208	941	52 322	132	392	353	39
Private vehicle.....	321 691	285 672	35 233	786	37 839	75	226	213	13
Drive alone: Car.....	226 500	201 267	24 645	588	25 623	67	115	109	6
Truck or van.....	9 883	7 910	1 941	32	965	2	17	12	5
Carpool: Car.....	81 748	73 309	8 273	166	10 873	4	94	92	2
Truck or van.....	3 560	3 186	374	—	378	2	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	153 493	150 552	2 874	67	12 026	—	52	52	—
Walked only.....	20 767	18 886	1 805	76	2 071	57	104	80	24
Other means.....	2 644	2 449	183	12	206	—	10	8	2
Worked at home.....	2 236	2 123	113	—	180	—	—	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	127 119	115 647	11 275	197	10 881	20	116	98	18
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	27.1	26.9	29.8	21.3	23.8	10.2	32.9	32.9	32.7
Female veterans	6 355	5 790	557	8	582	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	—	—	—	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	945 868	868 068	75 878	1 922	95 016	311	644	567	77
With a work disability.....	104 553	95 810	8 475	268	10 650	7	41	39	2
Prevented from working.....	61 554	56 570	4 897	87	5 826	—	13	13	—
With a public transportation disability.....	31 587	29 648	1 910	29	2 762	—	6	6	—
Persons 65 years and over	95 823	87 969	7 775	79	5 707	—	28	28	—
With a public transportation disability.....	21 542	20 285	1 241	16	1 079	—	—	—	—

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	23
With own children under 18 years.....	9
With own children under 6 years.....	6
Married-couple families	11
With own children under 18 years.....	3
With own children under 6 years.....	—
Female householder, no husband present	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—
Subfamilies	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—
Persons under 18 years	49
Percent living with two parents.....	42.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	182
Native	165
Born in State of residence.....	64
Born in different State.....	101
Northeast.....	—
North Central.....	71
South.....	30
West.....	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—
Foreign born.....	17

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	129
Same house.....	21
Different house in United States.....	108
Same county.....	—
Different county.....	108
Same State.....	65
Different State.....	43
Northeast.....	—
North Central.....	32
South.....	11
West.....	—
Abroad.....	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975.....	90
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—
Attending college in 1980.....	88
Different State in 1975.....	25
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—
Attending college in 1980.....	23

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	13
Place of work reported.....	13
Worked in area of residence.....	13
Worked outside area of residence.....	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	7.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	45
Private vehicle.....	39
Drive alone: Car.....	33
Truck or van.....	—
Carpool: Car.....	6
Truck or van.....	—
Public transportation.....	—
Walked only.....	6
Other means.....	—
Worked at home.....	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	21
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	18.4
Female veterans	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	142
With a work disability.....	—
Prevented from working.....	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—
Persons 65 years and over	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—

SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wfs.		
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
36	1 121	35 008	11 171	11 164	...	...	...	...	...
21	796	25 688	7 920	7 918	...	...	...	...	...
13	479	12 427	3 927	3 925	...	...	...	...	...
28	592	16 001	5 660	5 655	...	...	...	...	...
13	364	10 559	3 541	3 541	...	...	...	...	...
13	224	5 033	1 850	1 850	...	...	...	...	...
8	446	17 371	4 727	4 725	...	...	...	...	...
8	378	14 332	3 936	3 934	...	...	...	...	...
—	223	7 008	1 831	1 829	...	...	...	...	...
35	1 713	342	342	342	...	...	...	...	...
30	1 613	320	320	320	...	...	...	...	...
5	171	41	41	41	...	...	...	...	...
—	71	19	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
21	1 386	276	276	276	...	...	...	...	...
1 894	64 458	19 570	19 569	...	...	...	...	...	...
39.0	36.3	38.1	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
161	5 647	150 838	49 266	49 249	17	...	...	...	...
154	5 057	149 065	47 743	47 726	...	...	...	...	...
53	1 767	70 756	20 859	20 851	...	...	...	...	...
101	3 247	78 079	26 626	26 617	...	...	...	...	...
12	161	1 510	1 352	1 352	...	...	...	...	...
37	1 222	15 042	10 452	10 447	...	...	...	...	...
52	1 756	60 789	13 699	13 697	...	...	...	...	...
—	108	738	1 123	1 121	...	...	...	...	...
—	43	230	258	258	...	...	...	...	...
7	590	1 773	1 523	1 523	...	...	...	...	...
150	5 050	134 365	42 719	42 700	...	...	...	...	...
17	1 222	61 035	16 436	16 436	...	...	...	...	...
133	3 338	72 644	25 412	25 393	...	...	...	...	...
11	1 545	56 638	15 470	15 470	...	...	...	...	...
122	1 793	16 006	9 942	9 923	...	...	...	...	...
27	518	1 871	2 447	2 437	...	...	...	...	...
95	1 275	14 135	7 495	7 486	...	...	...	...	...
—	81	679	601	601	...	...	...	...	...
50	616	6 655	3 842	3 833	...	...	...	...	...
45	390	6 288	2 406	2 406	...	...	...	...	...
—	188	513	646	646	...	...	...	...	...
490	686	871	871	871	...	...	...	...	...
95	1 552	11 120	7 395	7 376	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	60	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
—	80	318	435	435	...	...	...	...	...
32	732	1 249	1 119	1 119	...	...	...	...	...
79	1 067	9 684	5 497	5 488	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	60	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
—	17	175	177	177	...	...	...	...	...
16	485	931	844	844	...	...	...	...	...
60	2 216	48 391	17 941	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	2 038	42 209	15 794	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	1 916	41 752	15 713	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	122	457	81	...	...	...	...	...	...
—	6.0	1.1	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.7	20.6	24.1	21.6	21.6	...	...	...	...	...
60	2 030	47 593	17 838	17 833	...	...	...	...	...
34	1 328	33 832	11 903	11 898	...	...	...	...	...
21	736	23 024	8 166	8 161	...	...	...	...	...
—	51	809	557	557	...	...	...	...	...
7	541	9 678	3 041	3 041	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	321	139	139	...	...	...	...	...
—	331	11 660	4 520	4 520	...	...	...	...	...
26	286	1 762	1 161	1 161	...	...	...	...	...
—	69	170	124	124	...	...	...	...	...
—	16	169	130	130	...	...	...	...	...
23	486	10 026	4 194	4 192	...	...	...	...	...
35.4	24.2	24.0	26.6	26.6	...	...	...	...	...
—	16	556	191	191	...	...	...	...	...
—	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	...	...	...	...	...
97	3 589	87 025	28 591	28 581	...	...	...	...	...
—	116	9 821	3 443	3 443	...	...	...	...	...
—	47	5 353	1 557	1 557	...	...	...	...	...
—	18	2 600	694	694	...	...	...	...	...
5	158	5 324	2 237	2 235	...	...	...	...	...
—	26	1 047	359	359	...	...	...	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years
Married-couple families
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years
Female householder, no husband present
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years
Subfamilies
 With own children under 18 years
Married-couple subfamilies
 With own children under 18 years
Mother-child subfamilies
Persons under 18 years
 Percent living with two parents

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas						
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
				Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
3 245	15	...	...	1 209	117	1 092	155	141	14
2 371	9	...	...	814	72	742	112	103	9
1 215	—	...	...	390	28	362	52	43	9
1 778	8	...	...	674	63	611	107	98	9
1 206	2	...	...	400	32	368	84	80	4
525	—	...	...	189	18	171	39	35	4
1 323	—	...	...	464	44	420	43	43	—
1 075	—	...	...	374	30	344	23	23	—
630	—	...	...	171	—	171	8	8	—
143	—	...	...	84	—	84	10	10	—
127	—	...	...	79	—	79	10	10	—
16	—	...	...	11	—	11	—	—	—
—	—	...	...	6	—	6	—	—	—
122	—	...	...	73	—	73	10	10	—
6 037	55	46	10	1 898	110	1 788	273	242	31
40.4	25.5	45.7	100.0	44.0	27.3	45.0	54.9	58.3	29.0
13 824	307	65	54	4 888	391	4 497	864	760	104
13 748	307	65	54	4 816	391	4 425	794	707	87
6 248	160	48	4	2 029	48	1 981	245	227	18
7 489	147	17	50	2 787	343	2 444	538	469	69
44	—	—	—	57	—	57	69	58	11
1 508	48	13	19	621	113	508	163	117	46
5 800	95	4	31	2 093	225	1 868	296	288	8
137	4	—	—	16	5	11	10	6	4
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
76	—	—	—	72	—	72	70	53	17
12 426	307	44	—	4 385	313	4 072	814	725	89
5 755	19	—	—	1 654	197	1 457	247	247	—
6 584	288	44	—	2 731	116	2 615	511	445	66
5 152	53	—	—	1 938	11	1 927	188	159	29
1 432	235	44	—	793	105	688	323	286	37
321	207	44	—	139	15	124	30	14	16
1 111	28	—	—	654	90	564	293	272	21
42	—	—	—	12	—	12	119	98	21
521	12	—	—	491	79	412	74	74	—
533	16	—	—	151	11	140	92	92	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
87	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	33	23
1 100	224	14	—	586	105	481	278	241	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	121	—
31	188	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
57	36	—	—	—	—	—	75	38	37
871	28	—	—	489	90	399	248	227	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	121	—
23	23	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
26	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	24	21
4 790	36	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 094	31	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 591	31	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
503	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.3	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18.1	15.0	5.0	—	16.5	13.5	16.7	12.8	12.7	13.7
4 729	25	12	25	1 605	123	1 482	357	322	35
4 007	25	8	18	1 418	90	1 328	199	188	11
2 599	17	8	18	954	70	884	97	93	4
156	—	—	—	79	8	71	17	12	5
1 195	8	—	—	353	12	341	85	83	2
57	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	—
366	—	—	—	83	17	66	52	52	—
309	—	4	7	87	4	83	98	74	24
36	—	—	—	17	12	5	8	8	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
855	24	4	5	304	35	269	107	91	16
21.8	10.9	100.0	20.0	21.4	23.6	21.2	34.0	34.5	31.4
26	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
0.6	—	—	—	0.4	—	0.4	—	—	—
7 991	57	19	44	2 950	265	2 685	602	529	73
829	—	—	7	327	44	283	39	39	—
473	—	—	—	170	29	141	13	13	—
162	—	—	—	72	—	72	6	6	—
383	—	—	—	247	35	212	26	26	—
32	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	—	—

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons _____

Native _____

 Born in State of residence _____

 Born in different State _____

 Northeast _____

 North Central _____

 South _____

 West _____

 Born abroad, at sea, etc. _____

Foreign born _____

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over

Same house

Different house in United States

Same county

Different county

Same State

Different State

Northeast

North Central

South

West

Abroad

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:
 Different county in 1975 -----
 In Armed Forces in 1980 -----
 Inmate of institution in 1980 -----
 Attending college in 1980 -----
 Different State in 1975 -----
 In Armed Forces in 1980 -----
 Inmate of institution in 1980 -----
 Attending college in 1980 -----

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over -----
Place of work reported -----
Worked in area of residence -----
Worked outside area of residence -----
Percent of those reporting place of work -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over _____

Private vehicle _____

Drive alone: Car _____
Truck or van _____

Carpool: Car _____
Truck or van _____

Public transportation _____

Walked only _____

Other means _____

Worked at home _____

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans -----
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----
Female veterans -----
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years -----
 With a work disability -----
 Prevented from working -----
 With a public transportation disability -----
 Persons 65 years and over -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years

Married-couple families
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years

Female householder, no husband present
 With own children under 18 years
 With own children under 6 years

Subfamilies
 With own children under 18 years

Married-couple subfamilies
 With own children under 18 years

Mother-child subfamilies

Persons under 18 years
 Percent living with two parents

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons -----

Native -----

 Born in State of residence -----

 Born in different State -----

 Northeast -----

 North Central -----

 South -----

 West -----

 Born abroad, at sea, etc. -----

Foreign born -----

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over

Same house

Different house in United States

Same county

Different county

Same State

Different State

Northeast

North Central

South

West

Abroad

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:
 Different county in 1975 -----
 In Armed Forces in 1980 -----
 Inmate of institution in 1980 -----
 Attending college in 1980 -----
 Different State in 1975 -----
 In Armed Forces in 1980 -----
 Inmate of institution in 1980 -----
 Attending college in 1980 -----

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over -----

Place of work reported -----

Worked in area of residence -----

Worked outside area of residence -----

Percent of those reporting place of work -----

Mean travel time to work ----- minutes

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over _____

Private vehicle _____

Drive alone: Car _____
Truck or van _____

Carpool: Car _____
Truck or van _____

Public transportation _____

Walked only _____

Other means _____

Worked at home _____

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans _____
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over _____
Female veterans _____
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over _____

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years -----
 With a work disability -----
 Prevented from working -----
 With a public transportation disability -----
 Persons 65 years and over -----
 With a public transportation disability -----

Urbanized areas—Can.			Places							
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygon, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city	
3 200	...	...	...	975	...	44	31	673	23
2 335	...	...	...	678	...	32	24	535	8
1 184	...	...	...	338	...	15	—	255	—
1 740	...	...	...	514	...	34	14	310	15
1 177	...	...	...	316	...	22	7	208	—
501	...	...	...	154	...	15	—	100	—
1 316	...	...	...	408	...	10	17	305	8
1 068	...	...	...	332	...	10	17	277	8
623	...	...	...	164	...	—	—	133	—
143	...	...	...	72	...	—	—	21	—
127	...	...	...	67	...	—	—	21	—
16	...	...	...	11	...	—	—	—	—
—	...	...	...	6	...	—	—	—	—
122	...	...	...	61	...	—	—	9	—
5 961	42	28	—	1 620	35	69	73	1 241	49	
40.3	23.8	60.7	—	41.0	28.6	39.1	27.4	37.6	38.8	
13 636	70	45	37	3 993	162	216	150	3 062	136	
13 566	70	45	37	3 938	145	210	145	3 046	129	
6 126	59	28	—	1 787	60	49	40	1 158	49	
7 429	11	17	37	2 151	85	156	105	1 863	80	
44	—	—	—	57	—	23	5	20	6	
1 496	4	13	13	458	59	44	51	736	37	
5 752	7	4	24	1 625	26	79	49	1 100	37	
137	—	—	—	11	—	10	—	7	—	
11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	25	—	
70	—	—	—	55	17	6	5	16	7	
12 260	75	44	—	3 654	123	253	94	2 531	143	
5 609	11	—	—	1 287	17	45	43	894	17	
6 575	64	44	—	2 367	106	195	51	1 625	126	
5 143	53	—	—	1 795	—	70	—	917	11	
1 432	11	44	—	572	106	125	51	708	115	
321	11	44	—	100	65	66	—	180	27	
1 111	—	—	—	472	41	59	51	528	88	
42	—	—	—	12	—	28	—	13	—	
521	—	—	—	412	30	—	51	420	50	
533	—	—	—	48	11	31	—	95	38	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
76	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	12	—	
1 100	—	14	—	403	88	107	25	474	88	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
31	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	26	—	
57	—	—	—	—	88	31	—	71	32	
871	—	—	—	334	23	59	25	343	72	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	14	—	
26	—	—	—	—	23	14	—	30	16	
...	...	...	—	1 294	11	101	49	825	53
...	...	...	—	1 200	11	101	49	697	23
...	...	...	—	757	11	66	36	494	23
...	...	...	—	443	—	35	13	203	—
...	...	...	—	36.9	—	34.7	26.5	29.1	—
18.1	12.4	5.0	—	16.5	5.0	15.8	14.1	20.6	12.4	
4 679	21	12	25	1 232	44	100	42	930	47	
3 962	21	8	18	1 096	38	86	35	775	21	
2 570	13	8	18	747	32	48	23	582	21	
156	—	—	—	71	—	12	—	32	—	
1 179	8	—	—	259	6	26	7	161	—	
57	—	—	—	19	—	—	5	—	—	
366	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	67	—	
304	—	4	7	83	6	14	7	76	26	
36	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
855	—	4	5	223	19	30	—	197	10	
22.2	—	100.0	27.8	20.4	18.8	38.0	—	21.6	20.0	
26	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	8	—	
0.6	—	—	—	0.5	—	8.8	—	0.7	—	
7 934	28	17	37	2 360	127	131	82	1 892	82	
829	—	—	7	254	—	—	—	261	—	
473	—	—	—	123	—	—	—	87	—	
162	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	29	—	
365	—	—	—	180	—	—	—	79	—	
32	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	16	—	

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	900	34 260	33	2 941	...	14	42	...	10	6
With own children under 18 years.....	657	25 098	23	2 155	...	9	29	...	—	6
With own children under 6 years.....	382	12 261	7	1 093	...	9	6	...	—	6
Married-couple families	471	15 334	26	1 540	...	9	42	...	10	6
With own children under 18 years.....	293	10 026	16	1 047	...	4	29	...	—	6
With own children under 6 years.....	177	4 882	—	432	...	4	6	...	—	6
Female householder, no husband present	376	17 330	7	1 257	...	—	—	...	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	330	14 297	7	1 018	...	—	—	...	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	191	6 998	7	601	...	—	—	...	—	—
Subfamilies	30	1 702	—	143	...	—	—	...	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	25	1 602	—	127	...	—	—	...	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	5	171	—	16	...	—	—	...	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	71	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	16	1 375	—	122	...	—	—	...	—	—
Persons under 18 years	1 529	63 076	44	5 572	36	31	58	28	107	...
Percent living with two parents.....	37.0	35.6	43.2	39.4	11.1	29.0	89.7	60.7	—	...

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	4 557	147 055	293	12 601	64	102	212	45	256	17
Native	4 021	145 388	267	12 546	64	85	199	45	245	...
Born in State of residence.....	1 377	69 140	109	5 758	53	18	84	28	107	...
Born in different State.....	2 616	76 024	158	6 777	11	67	109	17	138	...
Northeast.....	135	1 370	—	44	—	11	11	—	—	...
North Central.....	1 010	14 488	85	1 366	4	46	21	13	44	...
South.....	1 388	59 465	60	5 248	7	6	71	4	94	...
West.....	83	701	13	119	—	4	6	—	—	...
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	28	224	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	...
Foreign born.....	536	1 667	26	55	—	17	13	—	11	...

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 193	131 003	243	11 156	64	89	177	44	225	...
Same house.....	1 049	59 799	37	5 149	—	—	69	—	—	...
Different house in United States.....	2 663	70 530	180	5 985	64	66	108	44	225	...
Same county.....	1 226	55 611	9	4 668	53	29	30	—	170	...
Different county.....	1 437	14 919	171	1 317	11	37	78	44	55	...
Same State.....	397	1 349	86	321	11	16	48	44	—	...
Different State.....	1 040	13 570	85	996	—	21	30	—	55	...
Northeast.....	81	534	12	42	—	21	—	—	—	...
North Central.....	545	6 449	73	493	—	—	30	—	41	...
South.....	327	6 119	—	446	—	—	—	—	14	...
West.....	87	468	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	...
Abroad.....	481	674	26	22	—	23	—	—	—	...

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	1 216	10 263	144	1 001	—	37	64	14	55	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	128	—	8	—	—	—	—	41	...
Attending college in 1980.....	689	1 090	117	57	—	37	33	—	—	...
Different State in 1975.....	850	9 222	58	772	—	21	30	—	55	...
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	...
Attending college in 1980.....	442	826	31	26	—	21	21	—	—	...

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 794	46 982	103	4 306	27	46	86	14	36	...
Place of work reported.....	1 675	40 855	88	3 623	27	46	86	—	36	...
Worked in area of residence.....	1 464	31 423	88	2 805	13	36	55	—	12	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	211	9 432	—	818	14	10	31	—	24	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	12.6	23.1	—	22.6	51.9	21.7	36.0	—	66.7	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.0	24.1	11.0	17.8	12.4	13.7	19.7	5.0	13.8	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	1 599	46 053	97	4 245	21	33	93	12	35	...
Private vehicle.....	986	32 425	49	3 551	21	9	81	8	29	...
Drive alone: Car.....	559	21 967	49	2 297	13	4	70	8	19	...
Truck or van.....	20	776	—	125	—	5	6	—	—	...
Carpool: Car.....	407	9 372	—	1 095	8	—	5	—	10	...
Truck or van.....	—	310	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	...
Public transportation.....	253	11 597	—	347	—	—	—	—	6	...
Walked only.....	275	1 700	48	300	—	24	12	4	—	...
Other means.....	69	170	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	...
Worked at home.....	16	161	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	346	9 615	6	746	—	16	38	4	13	...
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	22.4	23.9	5.0	21.4	—	31.4	45.8	100.0	9.6	...
Female veterans	9	535	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	...
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.6	1.1	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	...

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	2 982	84 943	249	7 298	28	71	153	17	47	...
With a work disability.....	84	9 691	—	805	—	—	14	—	7	...
Prevented from working.....	39	5 310	—	460	—	—	7	—	7	...
With a public transportation disability.....	14	2 567	—	162	—	—	7	—	7	...
Persons 65 years and over	131	5 280	—	339	—	—	6	—	—	...
With a public transportation disability.....	26	1 047	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 133a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 055 762	969 488	84 260	2 014	102 198	371	691	614	77
Labor force	616 896	565 028	50 632	1 236	63 976	172	456	411	45
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	58.3	60.1	61.4	62.6	46.4	66.0	66.9	58.4
Civilian labor force	613 581	561 746	50 599	1 236	63 859	159	362	317	45
Employed	521 378	477 773	42 596	1 009	55 173	130	305	266	39
Unemployed	92 203	83 973	8 003	227	8 686	29	57	51	6
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	14.9	15.8	18.4	13.6	18.2	15.7	16.1	13.3
Not in labor force	438 866	404 460	33 628	778	38 222	199	235	203	32
Inmate of institution	14 071	13 451	607	13	1 475	60	19	19	—
Female, 16 years and over	583 779	536 345	46 343	1 091	56 414	161	260	238	22
Labor force	299 787	275 383	23 835	569	31 626	67	171	159	12
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.4	51.3	51.4	52.2	56.1	41.6	65.8	66.8	54.5
Civilian labor force	299 330	274 938	23 823	569	31 622	67	155	143	12
Employed	258 403	238 115	19 836	452	27 870	55	139	127	12
Unemployed	40 927	36 823	3 987	117	3 752	12	16	16	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	13.4	16.7	20.6	11.9	17.9	10.3	11.2	—
Not in labor force	283 992	260 962	22 508	522	24 788	94	89	79	10
Inmate of institution	4 197	3 909	275	13	418	14	8	8	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	134 405	123 416	10 706	283	15 264	79	99	92	7
Employed	26 220	24 369	1 839	12	3 831	29	25	23	2
Unemployed	14 241	12 973	1 227	41	1 579	—	10	10	—
Not in labor force	92 997	85 127	7 640	230	9 845	50	48	43	5
Female, 16 years and over	583 779	536 345	46 343	1 091	56 414	161	260	238	22
With own children under 6 years	110 012	99 420	10 331	261	14 130	17	40	40	—
In labor force	53 626	47 657	5 835	134	6 855	2	21	21	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	125 915	115 401	10 243	271	14 099	7	66	66	—
In labor force	79 696	72 824	6 696	176	9 896	7	48	48	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	185 593	167 735	17 498	360	17 019	18	95	91	4
In labor force	108 694	99 268	9 194	232	11 235	12	60	56	4
With own children under 6 years	48 248	43 055	5 075	118	5 345	—	22	22	—
In labor force	27 961	25 001	2 889	71	3 494	—	7	7	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	59 947	54 362	5 458	127	6 005	7	49	49	—
In labor force	39 669	36 295	3 292	82	4 490	7	31	31	—
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	521 378	477 773	42 596	1 009	55 173	130	305	266	39
Private wage and salary workers	377 943	344 348	32 697	898	43 059	61	174	149	25
Federal government workers	41 306	39 249	2 017	40	2 665	5	51	51	—
State government workers	24 455	23 111	1 339	5	1 679	57	33	25	8
Local government workers	67 698	61 694	5 944	60	6 934	5	47	41	6
Self-employed workers	9 421	8 894	521	6	756	2	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	555	477	78	—	80	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	258 403	238 115	19 836	452	27 870	55	139	127	12
Private wage and salary workers	177 856	163 880	13 588	388	20 727	16	82	70	12
Federal government workers	22 233	21 012	1 191	30	1 518	—	25	25	—
State government workers	16 362	15 491	866	5	1 076	39	7	7	—
Local government workers	38 865	34 932	3 910	23	4 250	—	25	25	—
Self-employed workers	2 736	2 520	210	6	261	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	351	280	71	—	38	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	521 378	477 773	42 596	1 009	55 173	130	305	266	39
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	739	705	34	—	162	7	25	25	—
Mining	435	413	22	—	68	—	4	4	—
Construction	11 125	10 204	885	36	791	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	137 147	117 443	19 094	610	21 159	25	17	10	7
Nondurable goods	44 454	42 844	1 561	49	4 987	17	7	—	7
Food and kindred products	13 408	13 153	237	18	2 066	—	7	—	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 382	3 058	317	7	462	2	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 034	9 751	283	—	599	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	92 693	74 599	17 533	561	16 172	8	10	10	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 637	2 584	53	—	119	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	39 540	24 264	15 156	120	4 689	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	10 801	10 607	120	74	4 629	2	10	10	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14 643	14 418	196	29	2 498	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	10 615	8 976	1 338	301	2 633	6	—	—	—
Transportation	47 545	45 911	1 597	37	2 117	7	29	25	4
Communications and other public utilities	15 617	14 709	900	8	1 702	—	8	8	—
Wholesale trade	15 217	14 610	597	10	1 105	—	7	7	—
Retail trade	62 412	58 459	3 910	43	5 286	30	52	40	12
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7 925	7 350	575	—	634	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	14 363	13 171	1 185	7	1 960	6	15	9	6
Banking and credit agencies	13 298	12 739	531	28	1 096	—	7	7	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19 798	18 928	860	10	1 685	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	20 169	19 321	811	37	1 773	—	—	—	—
Private households	4 556	4 245	311	—	455	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	14 265	13 300	955	10	1 423	—	15	15	—
Entertainment and recreation services	2 170	1 981	181	8	338	5	6	6	—
Professional and related services	119 628	110 103	9 367	158	13 790	51	107	91	16
Hospitals	41 825	38 955	2 835	35	4 608	—	23	23	—
Health services, except hospitals	12 503	11 199	1 274	30	2 731	—	3	3	—
Educational services	47 132	43 157	3 919	56	4 089	51	50	34	16
Public administration	37 257	34 702	2 541	14	2 273	5	28	28	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	335 308	306 382	28 176	750	35 215	176	326	288	38
Worked in 1979	312 178	284 393	27 041	744	33 831	153	319	281	38
50 to 52 weeks	179 715	163 583	15 750	382	18 296	48	120	113	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	167 336	152 171	14 803	367	17 066	48	120	113	7
With unemployment in 1979	98 623	91 128	7 274	221	9 974	74	135	105	30
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	48 425	45 079	3 777	69	4 708	27	65	54	11
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	327 807	300 762	26 327	718	36 468	119	181	164	17
Worked in 1979	300 544	276 027	23 844	673	34 414	119	181	164	17
50 to 52 weeks	152 394	141 144	11 027	273	16 175	41	87	77	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	135 792	126 178	9 408	206	14 035	41	75	69	6
With unemployment in 1979	93 798	85 390	8 081	327	9 946	46	28	23	5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	41 194	37 057	3 994	143	3 915	8	11	11	—

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SMSA's—Con.								Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenasha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
142	447	3 066	2 014	123	3 905	93 691	31 727	31 711	...	
73	155	2 066	1 236	65	2 385	58 293	20 714	20 709	...	
51.4	34.7	67.4	61.4	52.8	61.1	62.2	65.3	65.3	...	
73	155	2 066	1 236	65	2 385	58 199	20 650	20 645	...	
45	155	1 586	1 009	65	2 095	50 249	18 703	18 698	...	
28	—	480	227	—	290	7 950	1 947	1 947	...	
38.4	—	23.2	18.4	—	12.2	13.7	9.4	9.4	...	
69	292	1 000	778	58	1 520	35 398	11 013	11 002	...	
—	228	36	13	21	158	1 342	899	895	...	
28	104	1 714	1 091	58	1 899	51 844	15 892	15 888	...	
6	40	1 059	569	28	1 097	28 936	9 251	9 251	...	
21.4	38.5	61.8	52.2	48.3	57.8	55.8	58.2	58.2	...	
6	40	1 059	569	28	1 097	28 932	9 251	9 251	...	
—	40	743	452	28	967	25 566	8 525	8 525	...	
6	—	316	117	—	130	3 366	726	726	...	
100.0	—	29.8	20.6	—	11.9	11.6	7.8	7.8	...	
22	64	655	522	30	802	22 908	6 641	6 637	...	
—	23	14	13	6	19	370	242	242	...	
48	65	472	283	35	463	13 953	3 926	3 924	...	
—	10	102	12	6	164	3 504	1 312	1 312	...	
7	—	93	41	—	13	1 338	342	342	...	
41	55	277	230	29	286	9 102	2 272	2 270	...	
28	104	1 714	1 091	58	1 899	51 844	15 892	15 888	...	
—	28	379	261	—	437	12 968	3 408	3 406	...	
—	—	193	134	—	202	6 247	1 782	1 782	...	
2	10	434	271	8	289	12 996	3 566	3 566	...	
—	10	363	176	8	207	9 094	2 612	2 612	...	
8	38	636	360	15	522	15 455	4 598	4 598	...	
6	10	479	232	15	332	10 142	3 090	3 090	...	
—	28	166	118	—	199	4 898	1 361	1 361	...	
—	—	114	71	—	110	3 198	968	968	...	
2	—	211	127	—	128	5 384	1 410	1 410	...	
—	—	195	82	—	102	4 029	1 055	1 055	...	
45	155	1 586	1 009	65	2 095	50 249	18 703	18 698	...	
34	118	1 273	898	38	1 111	39 107	13 890	13 887	...	
—	—	28	40	11	171	2 563	1 023	1 023	...	
11	26	86	5	6	532	1 454	1 333	1 331	...	
—	11	175	60	10	244	6 345	1 974	1 974	...	
—	—	24	6	—	37	700	434	434	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	80	49	49	...	
—	40	743	452	28	967	25 566	8 525	8 525	...	
—	21	561	388	23	518	18 994	6 252	6 252	...	
—	—	8	30	—	109	1 470	452	452	...	
—	19	64	5	—	241	907	646	646	...	
—	—	102	23	5	94	3 909	961	961	...	
—	—	8	6	—	5	248	174	174	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	38	40	40	...	
45	155	1 586	1 009	65	2 095	50 249	18 703	18 698	...	
—	—	1	—	7	16	157	23	23	...	
—	—	—	—	—	—	68	26	26	...	
—	—	26	36	—	56	758	543	543	...	
6	54	897	610	10	301	18 518	4 831	4 828	...	
6	49	158	49	5	147	4 653	1 198	1 198	...	
6	—	87	18	5	101	2 018	382	382	...	
—	—	—	7	—	—	450	110	110	...	
—	—	—	—	—	35	499	359	359	...	
—	5	739	561	5	154	13 865	3 633	3 630	...	
—	—	14	—	—	6	108	33	30	...	
—	—	55	120	—	21	4 225	536	536	...	
—	5	404	74	—	23	3 640	1 624	1 624	...	
—	—	30	29	—	23	2 309	510	510	...	
—	—	189	301	5	20	2 106	163	163	...	
1	7	41	37	—	20	2 085	1 163	1 163	...	
—	—	20	8	—	64	1 641	519	519	...	
7	13	37	10	—	44	1 005	636	636	...	
6	26	105	43	7	227	5 004	1 750	1 750	...	
—	—	—	—	—	33	615	211	211	...	
6	—	71	7	7	108	1 795	519	519	...	
—	—	20	28	—	17	1 080	542	542	...	
—	5	9	10	—	113	1 581	913	913	...	
—	12	21	37	—	54	1 677	905	905	...	
—	—	14	—	—	9	403	54	54	...	
—	8	42	10	—	23	1 395	582	582	...	
—	—	—	8	—	6	308	261	261	...	
14	13	299	158	41	765	12 562	4 615	4 615	...	
—	6	52	35	14	136	4 146	1 094	1 094	...	
—	—	64	30	16	69	2 506	797	797	...	
14	7	154	56	11	430	3 736	1 589	1 589	...	
11	17	54	14	—	380	2 007	1 340	1 338	...	
84	281	1 103	750	50	1 642	32 068	13 019	13 009	...	
78	274	1 068	744	43	1 611	30 770	12 544	12 534	...	
26	81	715	382	20	664	16 614	7 082	7 077	...	
21	73	672	362	20	644	15 463	6 491	6 486	...	
50	160	239	221	13	545	9 187	3 841	3 835	...	
26	69	90	69	—	224	4 294	1 546	1 546	...	
26	81	1 178	718	40	1 372	33 486	10 678	10 676	...	
20	81	1 099	673	27	1 301	31 577	10 350	10 350	...	
—	12	515	223	8	546	14 922	4 799	4 799	...	
—	12	447	206	8	438	12 897	4 154	4 154	...	
19	12	455	327	21	435	9 165	2 766	2 764	...	
6	7	219	143	—	159	3 649	796	796	...	

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	8 507	252	19	44	3 216	300	2 916	634	561	73
Labor force	5 683	25	12	25	2 187	202	1 985	421	380	41
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	9.9	63.2	56.8	68.0	67.3	68.1	66.4	67.7	56.2
Civilian labor force	5 660	25	12	25	2 187	202	1 985	327	286	41
Employed	4 924	25	12	25	1 668	138	1 530	270	235	35
Unemployed	736	—	—	—	519	64	455	57	51	6
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	—	—	—	23.7	31.7	22.9	17.4	17.8	14.6
Not in labor force	2 824	227	7	19	1 029	98	931	213	181	32
Inmate of institution	133	195	—	—	19	—	19	6	6	—
Female, 16 years and over	4 570	32	15	19	1 798	152	1 646	241	219	22
Labor force	2 690	—	8	7	1 109	88	1 021	156	144	12
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.9	—	53.3	36.8	61.7	57.9	62.0	64.7	65.8	54.5
Civilian labor force	2 690	—	8	7	1 109	88	1 021	140	128	12
Employed	2 304	—	8	7	787	65	722	124	112	12
Unemployed	386	—	—	—	322	23	299	16	16	—
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	—	—	—	29.0	26.1	29.3	11.4	12.5	—
Not in labor force	1 880	32	7	12	689	64	625	85	75	10
Inmate of institution	48	—	—	—	9	—	9	6	6	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 311	34	—	12	461	35	426	95	90	5
Employed	327	—	—	6	92	—	92	21	21	—
Unemployed	241	—	—	—	104	23	81	10	10	—
Not in labor force	743	34	—	6	265	12	253	48	43	5
Female, 16 years and over	4 570	32	15	19	1 798	152	1 646	241	219	22
With own children under 6 years	1 162	—	5	—	396	20	376	33	33	—
In labor force	608	—	—	—	207	15	192	14	14	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 103	—	10	—	453	44	409	58	58	—
In labor force	802	—	8	—	380	30	350	40	40	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 564	7	10	6	684	65	619	80	76	4
In labor force	1 093	—	8	—	490	28	462	47	43	4
With own children under 6 years	447	—	—	—	185	20	165	15	15	—
In labor force	296	—	—	—	128	15	113	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	621	—	10	—	217	14	203	43	43	—
In labor force	461	—	8	—	195	8	187	25	25	—
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY	4 924	25	12	25	1 668	138	1 530	270	235	35
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 952	25	12	20	1 365	130	1 235	144	123	21
Private wage and salary workers	102	—	—	5	22	—	22	46	46	—
Federal government workers	225	—	—	—	82	—	82	33	25	8
State government workers	589	—	—	—	168	—	168	47	41	6
Local government workers	56	—	—	—	31	8	23	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 304	—	8	7	787	65	722	124	112	12
Private wage and salary workers	1 733	—	8	7	606	65	541	67	55	12
Federal government workers	48	—	—	—	8	—	8	25	25	—
State government workers	169	—	—	—	64	—	64	7	7	—
Local government workers	341	—	—	—	102	—	102	25	25	—
Self-employed workers	13	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 924	25	12	25	1 668	138	1 530	270	235	35
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	33	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—
Manufacturing	2 641	15	—	7	982	100	882	15	10	5
Nondurable goods	334	—	—	7	164	13	151	5	—	5
Food and kindred products	48	—	—	—	80	—	80	5	—	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	2 307	15	—	—	818	87	731	10	10	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	—	—	—	20	6	14	—	—	—
Metal industries	464	—	—	—	78	23	55	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	989	7	—	—	426	23	403	10	10	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	189	—	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	527	—	—	—	191	7	184	—	—	—
Transportation	32	—	—	—	58	17	41	29	25	4
Communications and other public utilities	61	—	—	—	20	—	20	8	8	—
Wholesale trade	100	—	—	—	37	—	37	7	7	—
Retail trade	282	6	4	13	108	13	95	35	25	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	165	—	—	—	69	8	61	6	—	6
Banking and credit agencies	16	—	—	—	20	—	20	7	7	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	104	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Business and repair services	96	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	—
Private households	52	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
Other personal services	28	—	—	—	50	8	42	15	15	—
Entertainment and recreation services	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 228	4	—	—	278	—	278	104	88	16
Hospitals	462	2	—	—	45	—	45	23	23	—
Health services, except hospitals	225	—	—	—	64	—	64	—	—	—
Educational services	353	2	—	—	145	—	145	50	34	16
Public administration	216	—	—	5	46	—	46	25	25	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	3 147	52	4	18	1 156	114	1 042	306	272	34
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 061	50	4	18	1 121	114	1 007	299	265	34
Worked in 1979	1 682	12	4	5	756	64	692	104	99	5
50 to 52 weeks	1 603	12	4	5	714	64	650	104	99	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	787	16	—	—	256	37	219	131	103	28
With unemployment in 1979	414	8	—	—	95	5	90	63	52	11
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 982	32	13	13	1 225	80	1 145	164	147	17
Worked in 1979	2 837	32	13	13	1 146	80	1 066	164	147	17
50 to 52 weeks	1 253	—	13	—	535	32	503	77	67	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 138	—	13	—	459	24	435	73	67	6
With unemployment in 1979	781	7	—	13	478	34	444	28	23	5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	266	—	—	—	225	12	213	11	11	—

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	127	445	99	2 008	109	—	109	3 641	93 497	309
Labor force	69	155	65	1 230	59	—	59	2 253	58 242	137
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.3	34.8	65.7	61.3	54.1	—	54.1	61.9	62.3	44.3
Civilian labor force	69	155	65	1 230	59	—	59	2 253	58 148	124
Employed	44	155	42	1 003	59	—	59	1 973	50 198	95
Unemployed	25	—	23	227	—	—	—	280	7 950	29
Percent of civilian labor force	36.2	—	35.4	18.5	—	—	—	12.4	13.7	23.4
Not in labor force	58	290	34	778	50	—	50	1 388	35 255	172
Inmate of institution	—	228	17	13	15	—	15	39	1 242	60
Female, 16 years and over	26	104	56	1 085	52	—	52	1 838	51 788	130
Labor force	6	40	34	563	28	—	28	1 043	28 920	56
Percent of female, 16 years and over	23.1	38.5	60.7	51.9	53.8	—	53.8	56.7	55.8	43.1
Civilian labor force	6	40	34	563	28	—	28	1 043	28 916	56
Employed	—	40	17	446	28	—	28	921	25 550	44
Unemployed	6	—	17	117	—	—	—	122	3 366	12
Percent of civilian labor force	100.0	—	50.0	20.8	—	—	—	11.7	11.6	21.4
Not in labor force	20	64	22	522	24	—	24	795	22 868	74
Inmate of institution	—	23	5	13	—	—	—	17	364	14
Persons 16 to 19 years	39	63	23	283	33	—	33	461	13 842	67
Employed	—	10	5	12	6	—	6	164	3 503	23
Unemployed	7	—	12	41	—	—	—	13	1 338	—
Not in labor force	32	53	6	230	27	—	27	284	8 992	44
Female, 16 years and over	26	104	56	1 085	52	—	52	1 838	51 788	130
With own children under 6 years	—	28	—	260	—	—	—	419	12 963	7
In labor force	—	—	—	133	—	—	—	185	6 242	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	10	24	266	8	—	8	287	12 971	7
In labor force	—	10	12	171	8	—	8	205	9 084	7
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	6	38	13	355	15	—	15	492	15 425	12
In labor force	6	10	13	227	15	—	15	302	10 127	12
With own children under 6 years	—	28	—	118	—	—	—	186	4 893	—
In labor force	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	97	3 193	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	7	122	—	—	—	126	5 359	7
In labor force	—	—	7	77	—	—	—	100	4 019	7
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	44	155	42	1 003	59	—	59	1 973	50 198	95
Private wage and salary workers	33	118	29	892	38	—	38	1 052	39 063	33
Federal government workers	—	—	6	40	5	—	5	161	2 560	—
State government workers	11	26	—	5	6	—	6	497	1 454	57
Local government workers	—	11	7	60	10	—	10	238	6 345	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	25	698	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—
Employed females 16 years and over	—	40	17	446	28	—	28	921	25 550	44
Private wage and salary workers	—	21	17	382	23	—	23	505	18 981	5
Federal government workers	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	103	1 469	—
State government workers	—	19	—	5	—	—	—	219	907	39
Local government workers	—	—	—	23	5	—	5	94	3 909	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	248	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	44	155	42	1 003	59	—	59	1 973	50 198	95
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	16	155	5
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—
Construction	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	47	758	—
Manufacturing	6	54	12	605	10	—	10	281	18 495	12
Nondurable goods	6	49	7	49	5	—	5	138	4 645	6
Food and kindred products	6	—	7	18	5	—	5	99	2 010	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	450	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	499	—
Durable goods	—	5	5	556	5	—	5	143	13 850	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	108	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	16	4 215	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	5	—	74	—	—	—	23	3 640	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	23	2 304	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	5	296	5	—	5	14	2 106	6
Transportation	—	7	—	37	—	—	—	20	2 083	5
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	62	1 641	—
Wholesale trade	7	13	—	10	—	—	—	41	1 005	—
Retail trade	6	26	5	43	7	—	7	221	5 002	17
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	615	—
Eating and drinking places	6	—	5	7	7	—	7	108	1 795	6
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	9	1 080	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	103	1 581	—
Business and repair services	—	12	—	37	—	—	—	49	1 670	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	403	—
Other personal services	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	23	1 395	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	308	5
Professional and related services	14	13	19	157	35	—	35	730	12 548	51
Hospitals	—	6	7	35	8	—	8	134	4 140	—
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	—	29	16	—	16	54	2 505	—
Educational services	14	7	7	56	11	—	11	422	3 731	51
Public administration	11	17	6	14	—	—	—	358	2 006	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	80	281	37	750	42	—	42	1 522	31 996	152
Worked in 1979	74	274	37	744	35	—	35	1 495	30 698	129
50 to 52 weeks	26	81	18	382	20	—	20	579	16 582	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21	73	18	362	20	—	20	559	15 431	37
With unemployment in 1979	48	160	6	221	7	—	7	515	9 173	74
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	24	69	—	69	—	—	—	218	4 294	27
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	26	81	22	712	40	—	40	1 315	33 452	94
Worked in 1979	20	81	22	667	27	—	27	1 245	31 549	94
50 to 52 weeks	—	12	10	218	8	—	8	511	14 917	7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	12	10	201	8	—	8	407	12 892	7
With unemployment in 1979	19	12	5	326	21	—	21	421	9 144	33
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6	7	—	142	—	—	—	153	3 638	8

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Persons 16 years and over	8 395	28	17	37	2 559	127	159	94	1 984	102
Labor force.....	5 633	21	12	25	1 715	69	100	65	1 212	52
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	67.1	75.0	70.6	67.6	67.0	54.3	62.9	69.1	61.1	51.0
Civilian labor force.....	5 610	21	12	25	1 715	69	100	65	1 212	52
Employed.....	4 874	21	12	25	1 280	44	100	42	991	52
Unemployed.....	736	—	—	—	435	25	—	23	221	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	13.1	—	—	—	25.4	36.2	—	35.4	18.2	—
Not in labor force.....	2 762	7	5	12	844	58	59	29	772	50
Inmate of institution.....	96	—	—	—	19	—	28	12	13	15
Female, 16 years and over	4 526	7	13	19	1 466	26	80	51	1 073	52
Labor force.....	2 669	—	8	7	868	6	34	34	557	28
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	59.0	—	61.5	36.8	59.2	23.1	42.5	66.7	51.9	53.8
Civilian labor force.....	2 669	—	8	7	868	6	34	34	557	28
Employed.....	2 283	—	8	7	589	—	34	17	446	28
Unemployed.....	386	—	—	—	279	6	—	17	111	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	14.5	—	—	—	32.1	100.0	—	50.0	19.9	—
Not in labor force.....	1 857	7	5	12	598	20	46	17	516	24
Inmate of institution.....	41	—	—	—	9	—	23	—	13	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 305	—	—	12	383	39	22	23	283	33
Employed.....	327	—	—	6	74	—	10	5	12	6
Unemployed.....	241	—	—	—	81	7	—	12	41	—
Not in labor force.....	737	—	—	6	228	32	12	6	230	27
Female, 16 years and over	4 526	7	13	19	1 466	26	80	51	1 073	52
With own children under 6 years.....	1 147	—	5	—	357	—	10	—	254	—
In labor force.....	600	—	—	—	173	—	—	—	127	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 098	—	8	—	355	—	10	24	260	8
In labor force.....	797	—	8	—	307	—	10	12	171	8
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 542	7	8	6	524	6	20	13	343	15
In labor force.....	1 080	—	8	—	394	6	10	13	221	15
With own children under 6 years.....	439	—	—	—	153	—	10	—	112	—
In labor force.....	288	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	65	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	616	—	—	—	166	—	—	—	116	—
In labor force.....	456	—	8	—	161	—	—	7	77	—

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 874	21	12	25	1 280	44	100	42	991	52
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 907	21	12	20	1 020	33	69	29	880	31
Federal government workers.....	102	—	—	5	22	—	—	6	40	5
State government workers.....	220	—	—	—	75	11	20	—	5	6
Local government workers.....	589	—	—	—	145	—	11	7	60	10
Self-employed workers.....	56	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 283	8	8	7	589	—	34	17	446	28
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 717	—	8	7	438	—	21	17	382	23
Federal government workers.....	48	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	30	—
State government workers.....	164	—	—	—	57	—	13	—	5	—
Local government workers.....	341	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	23	5
Self-employed workers.....	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 874	21	12	25	1 280	44	100	42	991	52
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	33	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	36	—
Manufacturing.....	2 610	15	—	7	744	6	20	12	593	10
Nondurable goods.....	317	—	—	7	132	6	20	7	49	5
Food and kindred products.....	43	—	—	—	75	6	—	7	18	5
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods.....	2 293	15	—	—	612	—	—	5	544	5
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	11	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries.....	464	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	115	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	983	7	—	—	346	—	—	—	67	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	184	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	29	—
Transportation equipment.....	527	—	—	—	142	—	—	5	296	5
Transportation.....	32	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	37	—
Communications and other public utilities.....	55	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	8	—
Wholesale trade.....	100	—	—	—	37	7	5	—	10	—
Retail trade.....	282	6	4	13	86	6	26	5	43	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places.....	165	—	—	—	61	6	—	5	7	7
Banking and credit agencies.....	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	28	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	104	—	8	—	8	—	5	—	10	—
Business and repair services.....	96	—	—	—	21	—	12	—	37	—
Private households.....	52	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services.....	28	—	—	—	42	—	8	—	10	—
Entertainment and recreation services.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Professional and related services.....	1 215	—	—	—	209	14	13	19	157	35
Hospitals.....	449	—	—	—	27	—	6	7	35	8
Health services, except hospitals.....	225	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	29	16
Educational services.....	353	—	—	—	129	14	7	7	56	11
Public administration.....	216	—	—	5	46	11	11	6	14	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 118	21	4	18	912	80	68	37	738	35
Worked in 1979.....	3 032	21	4	18	877	74	68	37	732	28
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 659	8	4	5	593	26	34	18	377	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 580	8	4	5	556	21	30	18	357	13
With unemployment in 1979.....	781	—	—	—	219	48	28	6	221	7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	414	—	—	—	90	24	7	—	69	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 952	7	13	13	1 005	26	57	22	706	40
Worked in 1979.....	2 807	7	13	13	934	20	57	22	661	27
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 232	—	13	—	431	—	—	10	218	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	1 117	—	13	—	381	—	—	10	201	8
With unemployment in 1979.....	781	—	—	13	406	19	12	5	320	21
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	266	—	—	—	189	6	7	—	142	—

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 146	90 992	249	7 693	28	71	159	17	182	...
Labor force	1 911	56 636	137	5 147	21	39	110	12	35	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	62.2	55.0	66.9	75.0	54.9	69.2	70.6	19.2	...
Civilian labor force	1 911	56 547	124	5 130	21	39	110	12	35	...
Employed	1 661	48 663	95	4 429	21	33	104	12	35	...
Unemployed	250	7 884	29	701	—	6	6	—	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	13.9	23.4	13.7	—	15.4	5.5	—	—	...
Not in labor force	1 235	34 356	112	2 546	7	32	49	5	147	...
Inmate of institution	33	769	—	56	—	—	—	—	135	...
Female, 16 years and over	1 598	50 636	116	4 189	7	20	76	13	46	...
Labor force	895	28 190	56	2 464	—	10	41	8	11	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.0	55.7	48.3	58.8	—	50.0	53.9	61.5	23.9	...
Civilian labor force	895	28 186	56	2 464	—	10	41	8	11	...
Employed	778	24 831	44	2 102	—	10	35	8	11	...
Unemployed	117	3 355	12	362	—	—	6	—	—	...
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	11.9	21.4	14.7	—	—	14.6	—	—	...
Not in labor force	703	22 446	60	1 725	7	10	35	5	35	...
Inmate of institution	17	227	—	14	—	—	—	—	35	...
Persons 16 to 19 years	397	13 481	57	1 227	—	5	30	—	40	...
Employed	143	3 382	23	317	—	—	6	—	—	...
Unemployed	12	1 317	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	242	8 773	34	676	—	5	24	—	40	...
Female, 16 years and over	1 598	50 636	116	4 189	7	20	76	13	46	...
With own children under 6 years	369	12 803	7	1 071	—	—	5	5	—	...
In labor force	154	6 137	—	558	—	—	—	—	—	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	253	12 589	7	1 023	—	—	18	8	—	...
In labor force	171	8 759	7	736	—	—	18	8	—	...
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	447	14 813	12	1 387	7	4	28	8	5	...
In labor force	268	9 628	12	958	—	4	23	8	5	...
With own children under 6 years	168	4 749	—	385	—	—	5	—	—	...
In labor force	86	3 094	—	249	—	—	—	—	—	...
With own children 6 to 17 years only	108	5 002	7	569	—	—	18	8	—	...
In labor force	82	3 719	7	416	—	—	18	8	—	...
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 661	48 663	95	4 429	21	33	104	12	35	...
Private wage and salary workers	887	37 928	33	3 552	21	19	92	12	29	...
Federal government workers	107	2 449	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	...
State government workers	426	1 422	57	203	—	8	—	—	—	...
Local government workers	221	6 134	5	528	—	6	6	—	6	...
Self-employed workers	20	658	—	50	—	—	6	—	—	...
Unpaid family workers	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Employed females 16 years and over	778	24 831	44	2 102	—	10	35	8	11	...
Private wage and salary workers	432	18 507	5	1 584	—	10	29	8	5	...
Federal government workers	59	1 434	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	...
State government workers	198	885	39	159	—	—	—	—	—	...
Local government workers	89	3 740	—	304	—	—	6	—	6	...
Self-employed workers	—	235	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unpaid family workers	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 661	48 663	95	4 429	21	33	104	12	35	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	140	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mining	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction	33	740	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	...
Manufacturing	246	18 050	12	2 392	15	5	37	—	7	...
Nondurable goods	122	4 546	6	270	—	5	7	—	—	...
Food and kindred products	92	1 940	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	...
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	448	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	489	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	...
Durable goods	124	13 504	6	2 122	15	—	30	—	7	...
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	97	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	12	4 185	—	403	—	—	10	—	—	...
Machinery, except electrical	18	3 498	—	898	7	—	7	—	—	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18	2 236	—	178	—	—	13	—	7	...
Transportation equipment	9	2 040	6	508	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation	20	2 037	5	32	—	4	—	—	—	...
Communications and other public utilities	62	1 578	—	43	—	—	6	—	—	...
Wholesale trade	19	965	—	86	—	—	6	—	—	...
Retail trade	200	4 843	17	266	6	10	—	4	6	...
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	33	602	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	...
Eating and drinking places	95	1 747	6	155	—	6	—	—	—	...
Banking and credit agencies	9	1 030	—	16	—	—	6	—	—	...
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	84	1 483	—	104	—	—	—	8	—	...
Business and repair services	49	1 648	—	84	—	—	5	—	—	...
Private households	7	403	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other personal services	23	1 367	—	28	—	—	6	—	—	...
Entertainment and recreation services	6	293	5	23	—	—	—	—	—	...
Professional and related services	600	12 101	51	1 059	—	14	38	—	16	...
Hospitals	84	4 057	—	397	—	—	5	—	10	...
Health services, except hospitals	42	2 418	—	202	—	—	6	—	—	...
Educational services	375	3 527	51	288	—	14	27	—	—	...
Public administration	287	1 917	—	216	—	—	—	—	6	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 298	30 876	122	2 824	21	34	76	4	50	...
Worked in 1979	1 286	29 585	99	2 738	21	34	76	4	43	...
50 to 52 weeks	492	15 943	37	1 448	8	5	36	4	24	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	476	14 809	37	1 382	8	5	36	4	24	...
With unemployment in 1979	444	8 915	50	732	—	28	5	—	26	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	161	4 197	22	384	—	11	5	—	14	...
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 127	32 637	92	2 725	7	15	71	13	11	...
Worked in 1979	1 057	30 747	92	2 590	7	15	71	13	11	...
50 to 52 weeks	445	14 518	7	1 135	—	10	6	13	5	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	350	12 536	7	1 030	—	6	6	13	5	...
With unemployment in 1979	353	9 003	31	703	—	5	34	—	—	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	120	3 599	6	243	—	—	6	—	—	...

Table 134a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCSA's				SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
521 378	477 773	42 596	1 009	55 173	130	305	266	39
79 065	73 418	5 542	105	6 322	37	107	101	6
30 304	28 548	1 695	61	2 544	19	38	38	—
1 607	1 437	165	5	104	—	—	—	—
10 033	9 492	519	22	804	6	28	28	—
48 761	44 870	3 847	44	3 778	18	69	63	6
3 620	3 391	229	—	289	—	10	10	—
2 012	1 865	147	—	136	—	—	—	—
1 336	1 299	37	—	95	—	—	—	—
7 967	7 323	643	1	437	—	6	6	—
23 574	21 413	2 134	27	1 930	18	6	—	6
19 584	17 675	1 882	27	1 408	12	6	—	6
166 319	156 709	9 468	142	12 285	48	60	50	10
7 991	7 420	562	9	637	—	—	—	—
6 710	6 294	404	12	527	13	4	4	—
30 693	28 638	2 028	27	2 299	5	24	14	10
3 510	3 275	227	8	301	—	—	—	—
6 414	6 115	299	—	540	—	—	—	—
20 769	19 248	1 502	19	1 458	5	24	14	10
10 160	9 378	782	—	651	—	6	—	6
120 925	114 357	6 474	94	8 822	30	32	32	—
3 571	3 433	138	—	289	—	—	—	—
23 004	21 570	1 419	15	1 686	6	—	—	—
8 416	7 964	452	—	713	—	—	—	—
15 994	15 445	545	4	664	—	5	5	—
93 210	85 359	7 732	119	12 220	17	81	71	10
3 845	3 571	274	—	383	—	—	—	—
14 287	13 416	865	6	810	—	6	6	—
4 052	3 690	362	—	303	—	6	6	—
75 078	68 372	6 593	113	11 027	17	75	65	10
19 107	17 449	1 658	—	2 782	6	11	9	2
27 855	25 183	2 610	62	3 441	—	27	27	—
1 240	1 140	100	—	180	2	—	—	—
89	83	6	—	2	2	—	—	—
1 082	1 031	51	—	136	—	—	—	—
43 137	38 631	4 400	106	4 421	—	8	6	2
14 386	12 677	1 664	45	1 230	—	2	—	2
9 722	8 566	1 137	19	726	—	—	—	—
18 914	17 298	1 574	42	2 435	—	6	6	—
138 407	122 516	15 354	537	19 745	26	49	38	11
46 321	41 050	5 098	173	7 724	4	13	13	—
24 014	21 696	2 072	246	5 207	15	6	6	—
22 684	21 305	1 373	6	1 748	2	8	4	4
20 714	19 655	1 053	6	1 733	2	—	—	—
9 679	7 374	2 288	17	1 237	—	20	15	5
35 709	31 091	4 523	95	3 829	5	2	—	2
3 085	2 755	320	10	164	—	—	—	—
8 895	8 110	772	13	778	5	—	—	—
258 403	238 115	19 836	452	27 870	55	139	127	12
47 814	44 066	3 690	58	3 498	19	42	42	—
14 584	13 741	807	36	1 102	6	20	20	—
676	600	76	—	68	—	—	—	—
5 843	5 544	283	16	417	—	15	15	—
33 230	30 325	2 883	22	2 396	13	22	22	—
879	851	28	—	70	—	10	10	—
303	285	18	—	18	—	—	—	—
391	391	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
6 913	6 309	603	1	393	—	6	6	—
18 076	16 330	1 732	14	1 345	13	—	—	—
15 593	14 075	1 504	14	1 089	7	—	—	—
116 209	108 889	7 213	107	8 962	19	37	27	10
6 638	6 115	514	9	582	—	—	—	—
2 358	2 204	149	5	210	8	—	—	—
18 268	16 809	1 440	19	1 361	5	16	6	10
1 132	1 000	132	—	95	—	—	—	—
2 373	2 257	116	—	241	—	—	—	—
14 763	13 552	1 192	19	1 025	5	16	6	10
8 354	7 666	688	—	543	—	6	—	6
88 945	83 761	5 110	74	6 809	6	21	21	—
2 139	2 045	94	—	175	—	—	—	—
22 552	21 129	1 408	15	1 640	—	—	—	—
7 097	6 699	398	—	543	—	—	—	—
7 573	7 282	291	—	323	—	—	—	—
50 795	45 357	5 359	79	7 999	6	45	43	2
3 605	3 346	259	—	376	—	—	—	—
3 065	2 866	199	—	206	—	—	—	—
402	373	29	—	25	—	—	—	—
44 125	39 145	4 901	79	7 417	6	45	43	2
11 696	10 330	1 366	—	1 732	—	9	7	2
9 559	8 161	1 357	41	1 648	—	8	8	—
287	255	32	—	55	—	—	—	—
38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
236	217	19	—	33	—	—	—	—
5 509	5 141	352	16	746	—	6	6	—
903	780	123	—	142	—	—	—	—
354	319	35	—	55	—	—	—	—
4 232	4 030	186	16	549	—	6	6	—
37 789	34 407	3 190	192	6 610	11	9	9	—
15 433	14 324	1 072	37	3 006	4	7	7	—
10 467	9 757	574	136	2 211	7	—	—	—
1 827	1 693	134	—	259	—	2	2	—
1 779	1 653	126	—	244	—	—	—	—
674	420	254	—	62	—	—	—	—
9 388	8 213	1 156	19	1 072	—	—	—	—
79	59	20	—	7	—	—	—	—
1 430	1 261	169	—	121	—	—	—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	45	155	1 586	1 009	65	2 095	50 249	18 703	18 698	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	61	143	105	21	643	5 767	4 134	4 134	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	48	32	61	—	270	2 311	1 857	1 857	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	5	—	6	101	33	33	...
Management related occupations	—	34	3	22	—	121	739	705	705	...
Professional specialty occupations	14	13	111	44	21	373	3 456	2 277	2 277	...
Engineers and natural scientists	8	—	6	—	—	59	249	406	406	...
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	8	111	242	242	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	16	18	95	68	68	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	7	1	—	31	415	209	209	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	7	80	27	5	201	1 776	917	917	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	—	50	27	—	100	1 278	545	545	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	44	198	142	14	671	11 611	5 948	5 948	...
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	11	9	—	23	582	109	109	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	12	—	134	491	595	595	...
Sales occupations	7	16	30	27	6	139	2 236	1 210	1 210	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	7	—	8	—	8	282	125	125	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	—	—	—	45	537	488	488	...
Other sales occupations	—	9	30	19	6	86	1 117	597	597	...
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	31	640	237	237	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	28	157	94	8	375	8 302	4 034	4 034	...
Computer equipment operators	—	—	6	—	—	7	278	116	116	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	10	32	15	8	87	1 597	735	735	...
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	16	—	—	24	704	357	357	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	8	4	—	27	656	231	231	...
Service occupations	17	6	316	119	13	385	11 081	3 528	3 526	...
Private household occupations	—	—	14	—	—	9	331	26	26	...
Protective service occupations	—	—	24	6	—	39	763	335	333	...
Police and firefighters	—	—	9	—	—	14	278	114	114	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	17	6	278	113	13	337	9 987	3 167	3 167	...
Food service occupations	6	—	84	—	7	152	2 526	686	686	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	6	127	62	—	122	3 116	1 158	1 158	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	1	—	7	20	164	58	58	...
Farm operators and managers	—	—	1	—	7	—	2	2	2	...
Farm workers and related occupations	—	7	—	—	—	13	120	56	56	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	25	209	106	—	117	4 061	1 257	1 257	...
Mechanics and repairers	—	20	6	45	—	16	1 150	350	350	...
Construction trades	—	—	28	19	—	48	709	392	392	...
Precision production occupations	—	5	175	42	—	53	2 180	498	498	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	12	719	537	10	259	17 565	3 778	3 775	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	7	370	173	5	65	6 790	1 098	1 098	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	175	246	—	86	4 513	1 083	1 080	...
Transportation occupations	1	—	46	6	—	21	1 640	455	455	...
Motor vehicle operators	1	—	46	6	—	21	1 625	433	433	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	63	17	5	4	1 117	195	195	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	5	65	95	—	83	3 505	947	947	...
Construction laborers	—	—	—	10	—	14	156	111	111	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	8	13	—	33	724	175	175	...
Employed females 16 years and over	—	40	743	452	28	967	25 566	8 525	8 525	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	16	83	58	13	280	3 229	1 857	1 857	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	10	8	36	—	125	1 019	774	774	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	18	18	...
Management related occupations	—	10	1	16	—	50	390	373	373	...
Professional specialty occupations	—	6	75	22	13	155	2 210	1 083	1 083	...
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	5	66	93	93	...
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	30	30	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	8	—	27	28	28	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	7	1	—	26	371	161	161	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	56	14	5	102	1 241	543	543	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	26	14	—	59	1 000	389	389	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	18	150	107	8	440	8 503	3 648	3 648	...
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	8	9	—	10	527	73	73	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	5	—	71	210	190	190	...
Sales occupations	—	—	30	19	—	69	1 324	516	516	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	14	14	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	18	238	104	104	...
Other sales occupations	—	—	30	19	—	51	1 002	398	398	...
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	21	532	190	190	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	18	112	74	8	290	6 442	2 869	2 869	...
Computer equipment operators	—	—	6	—	—	—	164	83	83	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	10	32	15	8	87	1 551	711	711	...
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	16	—	—	24	537	267	267	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	315	106	106	...
Service occupations	—	6	180	79	7	151	7 244	1 614	1 614	...
Private household occupations	—	—	14	—	—	9	331	26	26	...
Protective service occupations	—	—	9	—	—	—	200	42	42	...
Police and firefighters	—	—	9	—	—	—	25	10	10	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	6	157	79	7	142	6 713	1 546	1 546	...
Food service occupations	—	—	41	—	7	75	1 600	250	250	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	6	53	41	—	20	1 480	364	364	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	1	—	—	7	51	29	29	...
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	29	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	48	16	—	3	674	250	250	...
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	34	34	...
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	24	24	...
Precision production occupations	—	—	48	16	—	3	487	192	192	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	281	192	—	86	5 865	1 127	1 127	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	140	37	—	24	2 697	338	338	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	81	136	—	39	1 914	566	566	...
Transportation occupations	—	—	19	—	—	—	245	19	19	...
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	19	—	—	—	230	19	19	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	28	28	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	41	19	—	23	968	176	176	...
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	8	—	—	—	112	15	15	...

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 924	25	12	25	1 668	138	1 530	270	235	35
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	555	4	4	—	121	6	115	96	90	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	233	—	4	—	29	—	29	33	33	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—
Professional specialty occupations	322	4	—	—	92	6	86	63	57	6
Engineers and natural scientists	40	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Engineers	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	6	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	154	2	—	—	73	—	73	6	—	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	130	—	—	—	43	—	43	6	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	674	—	8	18	232	34	198	54	44	10
Health technologists and technicians	55	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Sales occupations	63	—	—	—	30	—	30	24	14	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	41	—	—	—	30	—	30	24	14	10
Cashiers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	520	—	8	18	191	34	157	26	26	—
Computer equipment operators	11	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	89	—	—	—	44	12	32	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	9	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	5	5	—
Service occupations	1 139	—	—	—	324	25	299	71	61	10
Private household occupations	52	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	47	—	—	—	24	—	24	6	6	—
Police and firefighters	25	—	—	—	9	—	9	6	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 040	—	—	—	286	25	261	65	55	10
Food service occupations	256	—	—	—	82	8	74	2	—	2
Cleaning and building service occupations	325	—	—	—	129	9	120	27	27	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	360	—	—	—	215	9	206	6	6	—
Mechanics and repairers	80	—	—	—	11	5	6	—	—	—
Construction trades	17	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	255	—	—	—	178	4	174	6	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 180	21	—	7	776	64	712	43	34	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	934	15	—	—	394	24	370	13	13	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	694	—	—	7	202	34	168	6	6	—
Transportation occupations	108	—	—	—	46	—	46	4	—	4
Motor vehicle operators	108	—	—	—	46	—	46	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	120	—	—	—	69	6	63	20	15	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	324	6	—	—	65	—	65	—	—	—
Construction laborers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	6	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 304	—	8	7	787	65	722	124	112	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	269	—	—	—	76	6	70	42	42	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	—	—	—	7	—	7	20	20	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Professional specialty occupations	186	—	—	—	69	6	63	22	22	—
Engineers and natural scientists	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	6	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	104	—	—	—	56	—	56	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	459	—	8	—	168	18	150	31	21	10
Health technologists and technicians	55	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	37	—	—	—	30	—	30	16	6	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	23	—	—	—	30	—	30	16	6	10
Cashiers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	367	—	8	—	130	18	112	15	15	—
Computer equipment operators	11	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	89	—	—	—	44	12	32	—	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	6	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	755	—	—	—	196	16	180	38	36	2
Private household occupations	45	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	704	—	—	—	173	16	157	38	36	2
Food service occupations	132	—	—	—	49	8	41	2	—	2
Cleaning and building service occupations	168	—	—	—	53	—	53	8	8	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	—	—	—	48	—	48	6	6	—
Mechanics and repairers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	62	—	—	—	48	—	48	6	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	745	—	—	7	299	25	274	7	7	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	309	—	—	—	149	9	140	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	297	—	—	7	90	16	74	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	14	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	14	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	—	—	—	41	—	41	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Employed persons 16 years and over	44	155	42	1 003	59	—	59	1 973	50 198	95
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	61	25	104	21	—	21	581	5 761	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	48	—	61	—	—	—	233	2 310	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	101	—
Management related occupations	—	34	—	22	—	—	—	110	738	6
Professional specialty occupations	14	13	25	43	21	—	21	348	3 451	18
Engineers and natural scientists	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	59	249	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	111	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	10	95	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	26	415	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	7	7	27	5	—	5	193	1 771	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	—	7	27	—	—	—	92	1 273	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	44	—	142	14	—	14	652	11 607	30
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	23	582	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	132	491	13
Sales occupations	7	16	—	27	6	—	6	133	2 234	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	6	282	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	537	—
Other sales occupations	—	9	—	19	6	—	6	82	1 415	5
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	31	640	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	28	—	94	8	—	8	364	8 300	12
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	278	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	10	—	15	8	—	8	87	1 595	6
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	704	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	27	656	—
Service occupations	17	6	12	119	7	—	7	370	11 074	17
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	331	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	37	763	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	278	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	17	6	12	113	7	—	7	326	9 980	17
Food service occupations	6	—	5	7	7	—	7	152	2 526	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	6	7	62	—	—	—	113	3 110	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	15	162	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	120	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	25	—	106	—	—	—	101	4 043	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	20	—	45	—	—	—	13	1 143	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	37	709	—
Precision production occupations	—	5	—	42	—	—	—	51	2 169	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	12	5	532	10	—	10	254	17 551	11
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	7	—	173	5	—	5	65	6 788	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	5	241	—	—	—	81	4 503	6
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21	1 640	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21	1 625	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	17	5	—	5	4	1 117	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	5	—	95	—	—	—	83	3 503	5
Construction laborers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	14	156	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	33	722	5
Employed females 16 years and over	—	40	17	446	28	—	28	921	25 550	44
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	16	12	57	13	—	13	247	3 223	19
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	10	—	36	—	—	—	98	1 018	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—
Management related occupations	—	10	—	16	—	—	—	39	389	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	6	12	21	13	—	13	149	2 205	13
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	66	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	27	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	26	371	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	—	14	5	—	5	96	1 236	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	53	995	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	18	—	107	8	—	8	431	8 499	19
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	10	527	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	69	210	8
Sales occupations	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	67	1 322	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	238	—
Other sales occupations	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	49	1 000	5
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	532	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	18	—	74	8	—	8	285	6 440	6
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	10	—	15	8	—	8	87	1 549	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	537	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	315	—
Service occupations	—	6	—	79	7	—	7	147	7 243	6
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	331	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	6	—	79	7	—	7	140	6 712	6
Food service occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	75	1 600	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	6	—	41	—	—	—	18	1 480	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	51	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	3	674	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	3	487	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	5	187	—	—	—	86	5 860	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	74	2 697	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	5	131	—	—	—	39	1 909	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	245	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	23	968	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Rocine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 874	21	12	25	1 280	44	100	42	991	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	555	—	4	—	108	14	31	25	104	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	233	—	4	—	29	—	24	—	61	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Management related occupations	65	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	22	—
Professional specialty occupations	322	—	—	—	79	14	7	25	43	21
Engineers and natural scientists	40	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—
Engineers	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	154	—	—	—	66	6	7	7	27	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	130	—	—	—	36	6	—	7	27	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	657	—	8	18	162	7	44	—	142	14
Health technologists and technicians	47	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	9	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Sales occupations	63	—	—	—	21	7	16	—	27	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	41	—	—	—	21	—	9	—	19	6
Cashiers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	511	—	8	18	138	—	28	—	94	8
Computer equipment operators	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	89	—	—	—	32	—	10	—	15	8
Financial records processing occupations	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	4	—
Service occupations	1 134	—	—	—	274	17	6	12	119	7
Private household occupations	52	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	47	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	6	—
Police and firefighters	25	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 035	—	—	—	236	17	6	12	113	7
Food service occupations	256	—	—	—	74	6	—	5	—	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	325	—	—	—	104	—	6	7	62	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	354	—	—	—	189	—	12	—	106	—
Mechanics and repairers	74	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	45	—
Construction trades	17	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	19	—
Precision production occupations	255	—	—	—	168	—	—	—	42	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 158	21	—	7	547	6	—	5	520	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	917	15	—	—	290	—	—	—	161	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	689	—	—	7	141	—	—	5	241	—
Transportation occupations	108	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	108	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	120	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	17	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	324	6	—	—	46	6	—	—	95	—
Construction laborers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 283	—	8	7	589	—	34	17	446	28
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	269	—	—	—	63	—	10	12	57	13
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	36	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	27	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	16	—
Professional specialty occupations	186	—	—	—	56	—	—	12	21	13
Engineers and natural scientists	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	104	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	14	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	448	—	8	—	114	—	18	—	107	8
Health technologists and technicians	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sales occupations	37	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	19	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	23	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	19	—
Cashiers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	364	—	8	—	93	—	18	—	74	8
Computer equipment operators	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	89	—	—	—	32	—	10	—	15	8
Financial records processing occupations	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	750	—	—	—	161	—	6	—	79	7
Private household occupations	45	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	699	—	—	—	138	—	6	—	79	7
Food service occupations	132	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	168	—	—	—	43	—	6	—	41	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	16	—
Mechanics and repairers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	62	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	16	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	740	—	—	7	209	—	—	5	187	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	309	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	37	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	292	—	—	7	63	—	—	5	131	—
Transportation occupations	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	19	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 661	48 663	95	4 429	21	33	104	12	35	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	511	5 161	37	440	—	6	38	4	25	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	198	2 016	19	164	—	—	12	4	19	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	87	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	...
Management related occupations	82	671	6	59	—	—	—	—	7	...
Professional specialty occupations	313	3 145	18	276	—	6	26	—	6	...
Engineers and natural scientists	59	218	—	34	—	—	5	—	6	...
Engineers	8	94	—	25	—	—	—	—	6	...
Health diagnosing occupations	10	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	405	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	177	1 589	18	128	—	6	21	—	—	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	1 147	12	106	—	6	15	—	—	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	517	11 199	30	606	—	10	12	8	5	...
Health technologists and technicians	3	560	—	39	—	—	—	—	5	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	123	472	13	30	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales occupations	108	2 095	5	57	—	10	—	—	—	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	259	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	488	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other sales occupations	67	1 348	5	41	—	10	—	—	—	...
Cashiers	24	631	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	283	8 072	12	480	—	—	12	8	—	...
Computer equipment operators	7	278	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	1 520	6	83	—	—	—	—	—	...
Financial records processing occupations	21	698	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	631	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations	306	10 904	17	1 040	—	8	12	—	5	...
Private household occupations	7	331	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	...
Protective service occupations	28	746	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	...
Police and firefighters	14	271	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	271	9 827	17	951	—	8	12	—	5	...
Food service occupations	124	2 488	6	237	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	98	3 092	—	306	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	162	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers and related occupations	8	120	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	89	3 962	—	331	—	—	10	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairers	13	1 138	—	61	—	—	5	—	—	...
Construction trades	30	696	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production occupations	46	2 106	—	245	—	—	5	—	—	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	223	17 275	11	1 996	21	9	32	—	—	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	65	6 682	—	846	15	—	19	—	—	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	4 416	6	629	—	—	6	—	—	...
Transportation occupations	17	1 618	—	102	—	4	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicle operators	17	1 603	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	1 097	—	112	—	5	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70	3 462	5	307	6	—	7	—	—	...
Construction laborers	7	156	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	716	5	54	6	—	—	—	—	...
Employed females 16 years and over	778	24 831	44	2 102	—	10	35	8	11	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	217	2 949	19	223	—	—	12	—	6	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	81	924	6	70	—	—	6	—	6	...
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	51	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	...
Management related occupations	22	375	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	...
Professional specialty occupations	136	2 025	13	153	—	—	6	—	—	...
Engineers and natural scientists	5	55	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Engineers	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health diagnosing occupations	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	361	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	94	1 099	13	85	—	—	6	—	—	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	51	895	7	72	—	—	6	—	—	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343	8 226	19	409	—	10	12	8	—	...
Health technologists and technicians	—	510	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	...
Technologists and technicians, except health	65	200	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales occupations	52	1 255	5	31	—	10	—	—	—	...
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	77	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	218	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other sales occupations	34	960	5	23	—	10	—	—	—	...
Cashiers	14	528	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	226	6 261	6	339	—	—	12	8	—	...
Computer equipment operators	—	164	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	1 474	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	...
Financial records processing occupations	21	531	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	310	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations	122	7 164	6	682	—	—	—	—	5	...
Private household occupations	7	331	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	...
Protective service occupations	—	200	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Police and firefighters	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	115	6 633	6	641	—	—	—	—	5	...
Food service occupations	57	1 596	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cleaning and building service occupations	18	1 480	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	51	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Farm workers and related occupations	—	29	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	664	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanics and repairers	—	132	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction trades	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Precision production occupations	3	477	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86	5 777	—	714	—	—	11	—	—	...
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	2 663	—	301	—	—	5	—	—	...
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	1 883	—	282	—	—	6	—	—	...
Transportation occupations	—	245	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicle operators	—	230	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	...
Material moving equipment operators	—	41	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	945	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	...
Construction laborers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	112	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 135a. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**
(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	353 021
No workers.....	74 991
1 worker.....	120 425
2 workers.....	115 635
3 or more workers.....	41 970
Married-couple families	186 395
No workers.....	19 162
1 worker.....	50 274
2 workers.....	86 877
3 or more workers.....	30 082

INCOME IN 1979

Households	489 665
Less than \$5,000.....	119 921
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	42 536
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	38 197
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	69 595
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	60 043
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	50 480
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	61 954
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	35 114
\$50,000 or more.....	11 825
Median.....	\$12 884
Mean.....	\$16 173

Families	353 021
Less than \$5,000.....	69 238
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	29 989
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	26 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	49 382
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	43 232
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	39 376
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	53 057
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	31 678
\$50,000 or more.....	10 469
Median.....	\$15 142
Mean.....	\$17 982

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	191 376
Median income.....	\$5 925
Mean income.....	\$8 464

Males 15 years and over, with income	394 896
Median income.....	\$10 223
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	42.4

Females 15 years and over, with income	470 577
Median income.....	\$5 289
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.8

Per capita income	\$5 140
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$5 403
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 285
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 114
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 539
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 732
65 years and over.....	\$10 929

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$15 142
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 564
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 021
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 408
Married-couple families	\$22 193
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 190
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 887
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 619
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 593
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 358
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 612
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 537

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$4 163
1 worker.....	\$12 096
2 workers.....	\$24 043
3 or more workers.....	\$32 524

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	489 665
With earnings.....	362 116
Mean earnings.....	\$18 550
With wage or salary income.....	358 621
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 349
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	12 968
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 255
With farm self-employment income.....	991
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 948
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	60 109
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 695
With Social Security income.....	92 203
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 713
With public assistance income.....	130 037
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 063
With all other income.....	96 588
Mean all other income.....	\$3 722

SCSA's					SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenasha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.				
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)		Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
353 021	321 996	30 334	691	38 253	52	170	154	16	
No workers.....	74 991	69 595	5 288	108	7 390	17	17	—	
1 worker.....	120 425	108 686	11 438	301	13 447	21	75	68	7
2 workers.....	115 635	105 114	10 305	216	12 841	26	68	59	9
3 or more workers.....	41 970	38 601	3 303	66	4 575	5	10	—	
Married-couple families.....	186 395	168 567	17 501	327	17 779	35	120	109	11
No workers.....	19 162	17 398	1 757	7	1 105	—	7	—	
1 worker.....	50 274	45 059	5 134	81	3 983	4	51	49	2
2 workers.....	86 877	78 606	8 089	182	9 457	26	60	51	9
3 or more workers.....	30 082	27 504	2 521	57	3 234	5	2	—	
489 665	449 089	39 512	1 064	51 134	75	272	236	36	
Less than \$5,000.....	119 921	111 224	8 513	184	10 715	15	63	52	11
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	42 536	39 231	3 170	135	6 009	13	13	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	38 197	35 596	2 494	107	4 856	5	7	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	69 595	65 131	4 297	167	8 015	9	78	72	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	60 043	54 963	4 876	204	6 494	9	56	44	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	50 480	45 655	4 778	47	5 230	4	32	27	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	61 954	55 578	6 238	138	5 843	15	16	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	35 114	31 030	4 015	69	3 088	7	7	—	
\$50,000 or more.....	11 825	10 681	1 131	13	884	—	—	—	
Median.....	\$12 884	\$12 609	\$16 342	\$13 163	\$12 392	\$11 250	\$13 264	\$13 333	\$12 083
Mean.....	\$16 173	\$15 985	\$18 326	\$15 491	\$15 549	\$14 702	\$13 458	\$13 720	\$11 745
353 021	321 996	30 334	691	38 253	52	170	154	16	
Less than \$5,000.....	69 238	63 793	5 335	110	7 018	8	31	26	5
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	29 989	27 711	2 175	103	4 641	7	6	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	26 600	24 609	1 936	55	3 702	5	5	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	49 382	45 996	3 286	100	5 556	6	64	64	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	43 232	39 405	3 720	107	4 625	9	20	14	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	39 376	35 548	3 790	38	4 111	2	21	16	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	53 057	47 648	5 308	101	5 012	15	16	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	31 678	27 884	3 730	64	2 819	5	7	—	
\$50,000 or more.....	10 469	9 402	1 054	13	769	—	—	—	
Median.....	\$15 142	\$14 862	\$18 283	\$14 013	\$13 256	\$18 889	\$13 190	\$12 931	\$18 125
Mean.....	\$17 982	\$17 792	\$20 023	\$16 885	\$16 609	\$18 150	\$14 737	\$14 924	\$12 932
191 376	178 873	11 949	554	18 708	228	294	237	57	
Median income.....	\$5 925	\$5 871	\$6 712	\$7 905	\$6 874	\$1 611	\$5 463	\$5 694	\$4 643
Mean income.....	\$8 464	\$8 369	\$9 861	\$8 702	\$8 764	\$2 681	\$6 534	\$6 713	\$5 792
394 896	361 063	32 998	835	39 992	180	356	301	55	
Median income.....	\$10 223	\$9 936	\$15 052	\$12 878	\$10 105	\$5 263	\$6 133	\$6 346	\$5 750
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	42.4	42.1	44.9	43.4	26.7	33.7	37.5	12.7	
16 174	15 842	\$20 594	\$16 549	\$15 700	\$11 778	\$14 484	\$13 651	\$15 439	
470 577	434 694	\$5 009	874	48 301	135	209	192	17	
Median income.....	\$5 289	\$5 332	\$4 756	\$6 222	\$5 753	\$1 580	\$7 078	\$7 281	\$3 583
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.8	29.0	26.8	23.6	29.0	8.1	35.9	35.9	35.3
Mean income.....	\$11 261	\$11 250	\$11 537	\$10 125	\$10 938	\$12 272	\$9 813	\$10 231	\$3 500
\$5 140	\$5 086	\$5 744	\$5 359	\$4 857	\$3 386	\$4 734	\$4 742	\$4 681	
15 to 24 years.....	\$5 403	\$5 310	\$6 652	\$4 464	\$5 692	\$2500—	\$4 750	\$4 750	—
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 285	\$11 979	\$17 332	\$11 645	\$11 676	\$25 278	\$14 000	\$13 500	\$18 750
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 114	\$17 779	\$21 566	\$18 287	\$17 880	\$19 028	\$19 750	\$19 750	—
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 539	\$20 171	\$24 462	\$18 472	\$20 821	\$35 472	\$10 500	\$10 500	—
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 732	\$18 527	\$20 750	\$17 778	\$17 778	—	\$14 732	\$14 554	\$16 250
65 years and over.....	\$10 929	\$11 004	\$10 117	\$9 844	\$10 706	—	\$11 250	\$11 250	—
\$15 142	\$14 862	\$18 283	\$14 013	\$13 256	\$18 889	\$13 190	\$12 931	\$18 125	
\$17 982	\$17 792	\$20 023	\$16 885	\$16 609	\$18 150	\$14 737	\$14 924	\$12 932	
\$11 021	\$10 697	\$15 931	\$9 226	\$9 020	\$5 536	\$10 764	\$10 833	\$2500—	
\$17 408	\$17 295	\$18 756	\$21 875	\$17 431	\$32 333	\$14 097	\$13 611	\$20 750	
\$22 193	\$21 910	\$24 969	\$25 625	\$21 950	\$25 694	\$14 286	\$13 631	\$19 688	
\$23 190	\$22 775	\$26 563	\$25 893	\$22 945	\$23 750	\$12 841	\$12 455	\$18 750	
\$20 887	\$20 468	\$24 482	\$17 446	\$20 708	\$26 250	\$11 667	\$11 389	\$18 750	
\$20 619	\$20 484	\$21 850	\$25 500	\$19 768	\$32 333	\$19 375	\$16 250	\$20 750	
\$7 593	\$7 613	\$7 421	\$6 845	\$7 403	\$5 179	\$10 893	\$10 893	—	
\$6 358	\$6 363	\$6 260	\$6 649	\$6 730	\$5 179	\$11 607	\$11 607	—	
\$4 612	\$4 621	\$4 450	\$5 750	\$5 401	\$5 179	\$3 750	\$3 750	—	
\$12 537	\$12 566	\$12 102	\$14 063	\$13 726	—	\$4 583	\$4 583	—	
\$4 163	\$4 170	\$4 015	\$5 214	\$4 529	—	\$4 625	\$4 625	—	
\$12 096	\$11 925	\$15 019	\$12 431	\$9 988	\$5 893	\$11 050	\$11 200	\$2500—	
\$24 043	\$23 732	\$27 134	\$22 917	\$21 609	\$25 556	\$17 778	\$14 514	\$20 250	
\$32 524	\$32 248	\$36 322	\$40 534	\$30 686	\$35 472	\$20 938	\$20 938	—	
489 665	449 089	39 512	1 064	51 134	75	272	236	36	
With earnings.....	362 116	330 290	30 982	844	40 250	68	244	208	36
Mean earnings.....	\$18 550	\$18 375	\$20 476	\$16 369	\$16 631	\$15 297	\$12 921	\$13 164	\$11 514
With wage or salary income.....	358 621	326 973	30 804	844	39 937	68	244	208	36
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$18 349	\$18 167	\$20 332	\$16 356	\$16 462	\$14 694	\$12 818	\$13 164	\$11 493
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	12 968	12 070	887	11	1 113	—	4	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 255	\$10 378	\$8 700	\$1 010	\$10 529	—	\$195	—	\$195
With farm self-employment income.....	991	887	104	—	105	2	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 948	\$4 000	\$3 503	—	\$2 289	\$20 505	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	60 109	\$4 970	4 987	152	7 285	12	26	26	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 695	\$1 738	\$1 236	\$989	\$1 379	\$351	\$194	\$194	—
With Social Security income.....	92 203	83 488	8 591	124	8 148	—	44	44	—
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 713	\$3 693	\$3 907	\$3 663	\$3 588	—	\$2 579	\$2 579	—
With public assistance income.....	130 037	121 923	7 823	291	14 768	7	44	39	5
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 063	\$3 102	\$2 417	\$4 223	\$3 644	\$6 785	\$3 060	\$3 260	\$970
With all other income.....	96 588	86 419	9 879	290	10 486	5	49	42	7
Mean all other income.....	\$3 722	\$3 791	\$3 146	\$2 873	\$3 109	\$2 160	\$5 256	\$6 050	\$491

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	23
No workers.....	6
1 worker.....	17
2 workers.....	—
3 or more workers.....	—
Married-couple families	11
No workers.....	—
1 worker.....	11
2 workers.....	—
3 or more workers.....	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	37
Less than \$5,000.....	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$13 125
Mean.....	\$10 178

Families	23
Less than \$5,000.....	6
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$15 893
Mean.....	\$12 769

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	87
Median income.....	\$1 346
Mean income.....	\$2 281

Males 15 years and over, with income	78
Median income.....	\$5 250
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.9
Median income.....	\$16 241

Females 15 years and over, with income	20
Median income.....	\$1000—
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	—
Median income.....	—

Per capita income	\$3 217
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	—
25 to 34 years.....	\$2500—
35 to 44 years.....	—
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 333
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 893
65 years and over.....	—

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$15 893
With own children under 18 years.....	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 833
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 143
Married-couple families	\$15 893
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 375
With own children under 6 years.....	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 071
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 750
With own children under 18 years.....	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	—

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$16 964
2 workers.....	—
3 or more workers.....	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	37
With earnings.....	23
Mean earnings.....	\$16 206
With wage or salary income.....	21
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 987
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 005
With farm self-employment income.....	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$25
With Social Security income.....	—
Mean Social Security income.....	—
With public assistance income.....	—
Mean public assistance income.....	—
With all other income.....	2
Mean all other income.....	\$1 905

SMSA's—Con.									
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
							Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
23	68	1 130	691	36	1 121	35 008	11 171	11 164	...
No workers.....	6	—	147	108	7	6 964	1 776	1 774	...
1 worker.....	17	16	388	301	15	352	3 976	3 976	...
2 workers.....	—	45	419	216	14	455	4 094	4 089	...
3 or more workers.....	—	7	176	66	—	120	1 325	1 325	...
Married-couple families.....	11	58	630	327	28	592	5 660	5 655	...
No workers.....	—	—	31	7	7	68	368	368	...
1 worker.....	11	6	129	81	7	81	1 137	1 137	...
2 workers.....	—	45	327	182	14	380	3 206	3 201	...
3 or more workers.....	—	7	143	57	—	63	949	949	...
37	134	1 495	1 064	53	1 988	46 992	17 193	17 184	9
Less than \$5,000.....	14	27	311	184	19	462	3 910	3 908	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	13	130	135	—	314	1 761	1 759	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3	—	79	107	13	164	1 575	1 575	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6	—	221	167	6	269	2 730	2 730	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8	26	222	204	7	193	2 164	2 164	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	13	173	47	—	202	1 591	1 591	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	42	213	138	8	250	2 049	2 046	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	13	109	69	—	107	1 091	1 089	...
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	37	13	—	27	322	322	...
Median.....	\$13 125	\$20 417	\$15 203	\$13 163	\$8 942	\$10 746	\$12 187	\$12 274	...
Mean.....	\$10 178	\$19 081	\$17 154	\$15 491	\$11 057	\$14 346	\$15 563	\$15 561	...
23	68	1 130	691	36	1 121	35 008	11 171	11 164	...
Less than \$5,000.....	6	10	168	110	7	6 524	1 909	1 907	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	—	87	103	—	4 352	1 036	1 036	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3	—	75	55	15	91	1 115	1 115	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	152	100	6	135	1 706	1 706	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8	11	167	107	—	97	1 380	1 380	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	6	162	38	—	133	1 169	1 169	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	28	194	101	8	196	1 651	1 648	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	13	88	64	—	103	943	941	...
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	37	13	—	27	262	262	...
Median.....	\$15 893	\$25 795	\$17 813	\$14 013	\$9 333	\$14 750	\$12 994	\$14 438	...
Mean.....	\$12 769	\$24 606	\$18 921	\$16 885	\$13 104	\$17 968	\$16 471	\$17 563	...
87	93	557	554	49	1 588	17 354	8 838	8 836	...
Median income.....	\$1 346	\$6 313	\$5 275	\$7 905	\$4 147	\$4 313	\$6 291	\$6 293	...
Mean income.....	\$2 281	\$10 396	\$7 541	\$8 702	\$5 776	\$6 209	\$8 452	\$8 453	...
78	281	1 208	835	43	1 787	36 487	14 484	14 472	...
Median income.....	\$5 250	\$5 259	\$13 225	\$12 878	\$8 700	\$7 794	\$9 727	\$9 729	...
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.9	26.0	55.6	43.4	46.5	36.0	44.8	44.8	...
Median income.....	\$16 241	\$19 640	\$15 684	\$16 549	\$9 714	\$15 496	\$15 631	\$15 525	...
20	83	1 446	874	44	1 671	44 513	14 106	14 102	...
Median income.....	\$1000—	\$3 464	\$4 859	\$6 222	\$4 647	\$5 693	\$5 877	\$5 879	...
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	—	14.5	30.9	23.6	18.2	26.2	29.4	29.4	...
Median income.....	—	\$15 000	\$11 366	\$10 125	\$9 500	\$11 158	\$11 239	\$11 239	...
\$3 217	\$5 411	\$5 373	\$5 359	\$4 445	\$5 210	\$4 841	\$5 427	\$5 426	...
—	\$16 250	\$10 139	\$4 464	\$5 000	\$6 550	\$5 685	\$5 803	\$5 813	...
\$2500—	\$26 193	\$16 103	\$11 645	\$13 750	\$11 364	\$11 447	\$12 440	\$12 428	...
—	—	\$23 056	\$18 287	—	\$24 583	\$17 278	\$18 520	\$18 520	...
—	—	\$23 500	\$18 472	—	\$23 050	\$20 614	\$22 830	\$22 795	...
—	—	\$21 620	\$25 208	—	\$30 376	\$17 567	\$19 799	\$19 799	...
—	—	\$10 774	\$9 844	—	\$25 833	\$10 821	\$10 615	\$10 615	...
\$15 893	\$25 795	\$17 813	\$14 013	\$9 333	\$14 750	\$12 994	\$14 442	\$14 438	...
\$2500—	\$25 583	\$17 005	\$12 188	\$9 250	\$10 590	\$11 367	\$13 000	\$13 005	...
\$2500—	\$25 833	\$13 462	\$9 226	\$9 821	\$7 278	\$8 777	\$10 753	\$10 760	...
\$17 143	\$26 250	\$21 576	\$21 875	\$30 048	\$22 457	\$17 262	\$17 931	\$17 907	...
\$15 893	\$26 364	\$23 156	\$25 625	\$11 250	\$24 352	\$21 824	\$22 275	\$22 262	...
\$9 375	\$26 417	\$23 021	\$25 893	\$9 821	\$24 474	\$22 916	\$23 829	\$23 829	...
—	\$25 833	\$21 360	\$17 446	\$9 821	\$17 333	\$20 643	\$20 601	\$20 601	...
—	\$26 250	\$23 243	\$25 500	\$30 048	\$24 063	\$19 447	\$20 285	\$20 247	...
—	\$3 750	\$7 873	\$6 845	\$8 750	\$7 495	\$7 386	\$7 652	\$7 656	...
—	\$3 750	\$7 428	\$6 649	\$8 750	\$7 114	\$6 710	\$6 852	\$6 856	...
—	—	\$5 903	\$5 750	—	\$6 080	\$5 363	\$5 090	\$5 098	...
—	—	\$14 063	\$14 063	—	\$16 300	\$13 823	\$13 092	\$13 092	...
\$2500—	—	\$4 242	\$5 214	\$2500—	\$5 455	\$4 553	\$4 526	\$4 529	...
\$16 964	\$4 500	\$11 734	\$12 431	\$8 750	\$7 839	\$9 990	\$10 141	\$10 141	...
—	\$25 625	\$23 583	\$22 917	\$30 097	\$25 551	\$21 452	\$21 690	\$21 675	...
—	\$40 906	\$30 444	\$40 534	—	\$25 250	\$30 723	\$31 820	\$31 820	...
37	134	1 495	1 064	53	1 988	46 992	17 193	17 184	9
With earnings.....	23	128	1 253	844	34	1 620	13 775	13 770	...
Mean earnings.....	\$16 206	\$16 977	\$17 743	\$16 369	\$16 052	\$15 110	\$16 568	\$16 564	...
With wage or salary income.....	21	128	1 248	844	34	1 607	13 630	13 625	...
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 987	\$16 977	\$17 358	\$16 356	\$16 052	\$14 727	\$16 424	\$16 419	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2	—	45	11	—	90	625	625	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 005	—	\$8 210	\$1 010	—	\$8 986	\$6 950	\$6 950	...
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	10	—	—	12	50	50	...
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	\$19 995	—	—	\$143	\$463	\$463	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1	20	255	152	13	372	2 658	2 656	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$25	\$2 709	\$1 437	\$989	\$282	\$957	\$1 371	\$1 372	...
With Social Security income.....	—	12	263	124	5	198	2 578	2 576	...
Mean Social Security income.....	—	\$4 391	\$3 496	\$3 663	\$2 555	\$3 710	\$3 658	\$3 658	...
With public assistance income.....	—	27	346	291	5	337	4 001	3 997	...
Mean public assistance income.....	—	\$2 876	\$3 714	\$4 223	\$1 115	\$3 815	\$3 087	\$3 088	...
With all other income.....	2	25	374	290	7	468	3 541	3 536	...
Mean all other income.....	\$1 905	\$7 970	\$2 250	\$2 873	\$2 605	\$3 561	\$3 933	\$3 933	...

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 245	15	...	...
No workers.....	426	—	...	...
1 worker.....	1 159	7	...	...
2 workers.....	1 225	6	...	...
3 or more workers.....	435	2	...	...
Married-couple families	1 778	8	...	...
No workers.....	56	—	...	...
1 worker.....	384	—	...	...
2 workers.....	1 009	6	...	...
3 or more workers.....	329	2	...	...

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 142	17	5	5
Less than \$5,000.....	761	—	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	364	7	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	382	—	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	552	—	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	585	2	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	521	6	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	620	—	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	305	—	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....	52	2	...	...
Median.....	\$15 116	\$16 875	...	...
Mean.....	\$16 932	\$22 755	...	...

Families	3 245	15	...	...
Less than \$5,000.....	494	—	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	289	7	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	334	—	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	369	—	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	465	—	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	409	6	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	539	—	...	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	294	—	...	...
\$50,000 or more.....	52	2	...	...
Median.....	\$16 657	\$22 708	...	...
Mean.....	\$18 097	\$23 735	...	...

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 354	35	4	20
Median income.....	\$6 861	\$1 375	\$15 789	\$1 571
Mean income.....	\$8 830	\$6 365	\$21 190	\$1 463
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 505	59	4	25
Median income.....	\$11 748	\$5 071	\$20 453	\$3 917
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	45.7	20.3	100.0	20.0
Median income.....	\$16 477	\$21 468	\$20 453	\$25 858
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 788	25	15	13
Median income.....	\$6 221	\$1 342	\$15 044	\$1 071
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	30.0	—	86.7	—
Median income.....	\$10 831	—	\$15 140	—

Per capita income..... **\$5 036** **\$2 152** **\$4 113** **\$4 247** **\$5 469** **\$5 982** **\$5 424** **\$4 652** **\$4 648** **\$4 682**

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$5 825	\$23 750	...	...
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 057	—	...	...
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 411	\$6 250	...	...
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 427	—	...	...
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 199	\$75000+	...	...
65 years and over.....	\$9 722	—	...	...

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$16 657	\$22 708	...	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 388	\$6 607	...	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 233	—	...	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 688	\$23 750	...	...
Married-couple families	\$23 084	\$24 167	...	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 267	\$75000+	...	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 382	—	...	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 863	\$23 750	...	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 662	—	...	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 017	—	...	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 925	—	...	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 000	—	...	...

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$3 932	—	...	...
1 worker.....	\$9 974	\$6 250	...	...
2 workers.....	\$23 508	\$23 750	...	...
3 or more workers.....	\$30 226	\$75000+	...	...

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 142	17	5	5
With earnings.....	3 495	17	...	...
Mean earnings.....	\$17 306	\$21 733	...	...
With wage or salary income.....	3 484	17	...	...
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 004	\$21 733	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	74	—	...	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$16 659	—	...	...
With farm self-employment income.....	16	—	...	...
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$633	—	...	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	639	6	...	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$812	\$1 495	...	...
With Social Security income.....	576	—	...	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 239	—	...	...
With public assistance income.....	1 148	—	...	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 224	—	...	...
With all other income.....	1 025	13	...	...
Mean all other income.....	\$3 475	\$647	...	...

SMSA's—Con.					Urbanized areas					
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.		Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
1 209	117	1 092	155	141	14	151	16	135	17	17
437	57	380	62	57	5	436	35	401	68	59
185	9	176	8	8	—	39	8	31	7	—
165	37	128	40	40	—	322	13	309	60	51
148	5	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 590	157	1 433	252	218	34	333	34	299	61	50
137	13	124	12	12	—	78	6	72	7	—
252	36	216	78	72	6	249	40	209	52	42
179	6	173	21	16	5	203	9	194	14	—
114	5	109	7	7	—	45	8	37	—	—
14 891	\$12 981	\$15 186	\$12 778	\$12 917	\$11 667	\$14 891	\$12 981	\$15 186	\$12 778	\$12 917
\$16 980	\$15 033	\$17 194	\$12 976	\$13 198	\$11 553	\$16 980	\$15 033	\$17 194	\$12 976	\$13 198
1 209	117	1 092	155	141	14	172	16	156	31	26
92	5	87	5	5	—	74	6	68	5	—
193	41	152	64	64	—	186	21	165	16	12
168	6	162	13	8	5	186	9	177	14	—
93	5	88	7	7	—	45	8	37	—	—
17 418	\$13 681	\$17 819	\$12 629	\$12 464	\$18 750	\$17 418	\$13 681	\$17 819	\$12 629	\$12 464
\$18 813	\$17 199	\$18 986	\$14 128	\$14 276	\$12 636	\$18 813	\$17 199	\$18 986	\$14 128	\$14 276
547	55	492	287	232	55	\$5 725	\$6 100	\$5 700	\$5 427	\$5 677
\$7 654	\$6 427	\$7 791	\$6 390	\$6 533	\$5 784	\$7 654	\$6 427	\$7 791	\$6 390	\$6 533
1 283	136	1 147	323	272	51	12 945	\$11 059	\$13 334	\$5 865	\$5 947
\$12 945	\$11 059	\$13 334	\$5 865	\$5 947	\$5 550	55.7	47.1	56.7	32.2	36.4
\$15 564	\$13 296	\$15 736	\$12 905	\$12 428	\$15 439	\$15 564	\$13 296	\$15 736	\$12 905	\$12 428
1 527	131	1 396	192	175	17	\$1 527	\$1 131	\$1 396	\$1 192	\$1 175
\$4 668	\$2 866	\$4 839	\$7 115	\$7 365	\$3 583	\$4 668	\$2 866	\$4 839	\$7 115	\$7 365
30.1	18.3	31.2	38.0	38.3	35.3	30.1	18.3	31.2	38.0	38.3
\$11 533	\$15 192	\$11 420	\$9 688	\$10 077	\$3 500	\$11 533	\$15 192	\$11 420	\$9 688	\$10 077
\$5 469	\$5 982	\$5 424	\$4 652	\$4 648	\$4 682	\$5 469	\$5 982	\$5 424	\$4 652	\$4 648
\$9 821	\$6 250	\$10 278	\$4 750	\$4 750	—	\$15 962	\$14 722	\$16 250	\$12 750	\$12 143
\$21 000	\$10 972	\$21 917	\$20 000	\$20 000	—	\$22 917	\$19 063	\$23 917	\$10 500	\$10 500
\$21 547	\$9 792	\$21 620	\$14 375	\$14 375	—	\$21 547	\$9 792	\$21 620	\$14 375	\$14 375
\$10 605	\$10 250	\$10 774	\$11 250	\$11 250	—	\$10 605	\$10 250	\$10 774	\$11 250	\$11 250
\$17 418	\$13 681	\$17 819	\$12 629	\$12 464	\$18 750	\$17 418	\$13 681	\$17 819	\$12 629	\$12 464
\$16 983	\$14 861	\$17 217	\$11 929	\$11 964	\$2500—	\$13 629	\$13 750	\$13 462	\$10 278	\$10 347
\$18 897	\$11 576	\$21 087	\$13 819	\$13 472	\$21 250	\$22 171	\$13 594	\$22 848	\$13 631	\$13 095
\$22 237	\$14 063	\$22 708	\$12 321	\$12 143	\$18 750	\$20 772	\$13 750	\$21 434	\$11 181	\$10 903
\$21 974	\$12 083	\$22 939	\$20 750	\$14 750	\$21 250	\$8 750	\$15 000	\$8 050	\$10 536	\$10 536
\$7 900	\$21 250	\$7 550	\$11 250	\$11 250	—	\$5 764	—	\$5 764	\$3 750	\$3 750
\$12 237	\$11 250	\$14 063	\$4 583	\$4 583	—	\$12 237	\$11 250	\$14 063	\$4 583	\$4 583
\$4 212	\$3 750	\$4 362	\$4 625	\$4 625	—	\$12 114	\$12 986	\$11 855	\$10 500	\$10 750
\$23 382	\$24 792	\$23 194	\$17 778	\$14 514	\$20 250	\$30 525	\$35 078	\$30 444	\$21 250	\$21 250
1 326	123	1 203	226	192	34	\$17 624	\$16 921	\$17 696	\$12 330	\$12 511
1 321	123	1 198	226	192	34	\$16 945	\$13 539	\$17 294	\$12 327	\$12 511
53	8	45	4	—	—	\$14 821	\$52 005	\$8 210	\$195	—
10	—	10	—	—	—	\$19 995	—	\$19 995	—	—
250	8	242	26	26	—	\$1 475	\$1 005	\$1 491	\$194	—
\$3 481	\$3 386	\$3 503	\$2 481	\$2 481	—	315	58	257	42	—
\$3 617	\$1 481	\$3 724	\$2 947	\$3 214	\$970	355	17	338	42	37
391	27	364	47	40	7	\$2 251	\$1 824	\$2 283	\$5 326	\$6 172
\$2 251	\$1 824	\$2 283	\$5 326	\$6 172	\$491	—	—	—	—	—

Table 136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families.....	...	68	31	685	30	—	30	1 066	34 979	33
No workers .....	...	—	12	108	7	—	—	194	6 964	—
1 worker .....	...	16	5	300	15	—	15	349	12 288	11
2 workers .....	...	45	14	211	8	—	8	405	11 589	22
3 or more workers .....	...	7	—	66	—	—	—	118	4 138	—
Married-couple families.....	...	58	14	322	22	—	22	544	15 972	26
No workers .....	...	—	—	7	7	—	7	68	1 049	—
1 worker .....	...	6	—	81	7	—	7	78	3 599	4
2 workers .....	...	45	14	177	8	—	8	335	8 421	22
3 or more workers .....	...	7	—	57	—	—	—	63	2 903	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	33	134	53	1 058	47	—	47	1 911	46 963	56
Less than \$5,000	27	12	183	19	—	19	458	9 954	9 954	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13	6	135	—	—	—	314	5 645	13	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	5	107	13	—	13	158	4 474	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	5	167	—	—	—	265	7 461	9	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	11	204	7	—	7	187	5 909	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	47	—	—	—	198	4 698	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	14	138	8	—	8	214	5 212	13	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	—	64	—	—	—	90	2 778	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	13	—	—	—	27	832	—	—
Median	\$20 417	\$11 750	\$13 102	\$8 365	\$8 365	\$10 360	\$12 179	\$10 833		
Mean	\$19 081	\$15 288	\$15 370	\$10 574	\$10 574	\$13 854	\$15 419	\$13 735		

Families.....	...	68	31	685	30	—	30	1 066	34 979	33
Less than \$5,000.....	...	10	12	109	7	—	7	130	6 524	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	...	—	—	103	—	—	—	207	4 352	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	...	—	5	55	15	—	15	91	3 366	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	...	—	—	100	—	—	—	131	5 187	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	...	11	—	107	—	—	—	93	4 160	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	...	6	—	38	—	—	—	133	3 691	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	...	28	14	101	8	—	8	164	4 462	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	...	13	—	59	—	—	—	90	2 520	—
\$50,000 or more.....	...	—	—	13	—	—	—	27	717	—
Median.....	...	\$25 795	\$9 250	\$13 925	\$8 833	—	\$8 833	\$13 556	\$12 981	\$19 028
Mean.....	...	\$24 606	\$16 405	\$16 710	\$12 757	—	\$12 757	\$17 399	\$16 461	\$19 251

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over -----	87	93	27	554	49	—	49	1 554	17 340	204
Median income -----	\$1 346	\$6 313	\$11 000	\$7 905	\$4 147	—	\$4 147	\$4 239	\$6 885	\$1 552
Mean income -----	\$2 281	\$10 396	\$11 176	\$8 702	\$5 776	—	\$5 776	\$6 064	\$8 765	\$2 670
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	74	281	37	835	35	—	35	1 657	36 394	147
Median income -----	\$5 091	\$5 259	\$15 054	\$12 878	\$9 357	—	\$9 357	\$7 489	\$9 961	\$5 184
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	28.4	26.0	48.6	43.4	57.1	—	57.1	33.7	42.4	25.2
Mean income -----	\$16 241	\$19 640	\$5 667	\$16 549	\$9 714	—	\$9 714	\$15 648	\$15 628	\$11 389
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	20	83	39	868	38	—	38	1 612	44 475	110
Median income -----	\$1000—	\$3 464	\$9 208	\$6 194	\$4 824	—	\$4 824	\$5 600	\$5 723	\$1 889
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	—	14.5	25.6	23.2	21.1	—	21.1	25.2	29.0	6.4
Mean income -----	—	\$15 000	\$10 000	\$10 021	\$9 500	—	\$9 500	\$11 171	\$10 950	\$12 272

Per capita income	\$3 360	\$5 431	\$4 854	\$5 356	\$4 656	-	\$4 656	\$5 163	\$4 844	\$3 401
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:

15 to 24 years	...	\$16 250	-	\$4 464	\$5 000	-	\$5 000	\$6 550	\$5 685	-
25 to 34 years	...	\$26 193	\$3 750	\$11 711	\$20 000	-	\$20 000	\$10 833	\$11 440	\$16 250
35 to 44 years	...	-	\$26 607	\$18 056	-	-	-	\$24 167	\$17 235	\$19 028
45 to 54 years	...	-	\$3 750	\$18 472	-	-	-	\$17 361	\$20 607	-
55 to 64 years	...	-	-	\$25 208	-	-	-	\$30 175	\$17 567	-
65 years and over	...	-	-	\$9 844	-	-	-	\$25 556	\$10 821	-

Family type by presence of own children:

Families.....	...	\$25 795	\$9 250	\$13 925	\$8 833	—	\$8 833	\$13 556	\$12 981	\$19 028
With own children under 18 years.....	...	\$25 583	\$6 250	—	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$10 257	\$11 352	\$18 750
With own children under 6 years.....	...	\$25 833	—	\$9 286	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$7 119	\$8 772	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	...	\$26 250	\$30 468	\$21 875	\$30 048	—	\$30 048	\$21 466	\$17 262	\$30 132
Married-couple families.....	...	\$26 364	\$28 750	\$25 361	\$8 929	—	\$8 929	\$23 704	\$21 808	\$22 500
With own children under 18 years.....	...	\$26 417	\$26 250	\$25 000	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$24 079	\$22 896	\$19 722
With own children under 6 years.....	...	\$25 833	—	\$17 446	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$16 500	\$20 632	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	...	\$26 250	\$30 468	\$25 500	\$30 048	—	\$30 048	\$22 813	\$19 447	\$30 132
Female householder, no husband present.....	...	\$3 750	\$4 271	\$6 857	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$7 656	\$7 386	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years.....	...	\$3 750	\$4 271	\$6 662	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$7 114	\$6 710	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years.....	...	—	—	\$5 775	—	—	—	\$6 080	\$5 363	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	...	—	—	\$14 063	—	—	—	\$16 200	\$13 823	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	...	—	\$3 750	\$5 214	\$2500—	—	\$2500—	\$5 455	\$4 553	
1 worker	...	\$4 500	\$8 750	\$12 500	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$9 990	\$6 964	
2 workers	...	\$25 625	\$28 750	\$22 212	\$30 468	—	\$30 468	\$24 617	\$21 435	\$25 714
3 or more workers	...	\$40 906	—	\$40 534	—	—	—	\$25 000	\$30 718	

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	33	134	53	1 058	47	-	47	1 911	46 963	56
With earnings	...	128	41	838	28	-	28	1 549	36 726	49
Mean earnings	...	\$16 977	\$18 513	\$16 223	\$16 312	-	\$16 312	\$14 654	\$16 558	\$14 447
With wage or salary income	...	128	41	838	28	-	28	1 536	36 424	49
Mean wage or salary income	...	\$16 977	\$18 513	\$16 209	\$16 312	-	\$16 312	\$14 266	\$16 402	\$14 447
With nonfarm self-employment income	...	-	-	11	-	-	-	84	1 039	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	-	-	\$1 010	-	-	-	\$9 363	\$10 092	-
With farm self-employment income	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	85	-
Mean farm self-employment income	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$55	\$2 502	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	...	20	11	152	13	-	13	346	6 630	10
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	...	\$2 709	\$496	\$989	\$282	-	\$282	\$932	\$1 436	\$296
With Social Security income	...	12	6	124	5	-	5	194	7 572	-
Mean Social Security income	...	\$4 391	\$3 225	\$3 663	\$2 555	-	\$2 555	\$3 702	\$3 615	-
With public assistance income	...	27	6	291	5	-	5	335	13 620	7
Mean public assistance income	...	\$2 876	\$4 005	\$4 223	\$1 115	-	\$1 115	\$3 783	\$3 680	\$6 785
With all other income	...	25	6	290	7	-	7	443	9 447	5
Mean all other income	...	\$7 970	\$405	\$2 073	\$2 605	-	\$2 605	\$3 311	\$3 070	\$2 160

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No workers.....	419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 worker.....	1 150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 workers.....	1 201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more workers.....	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Married-couple families	1 740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No workers.....	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 worker.....	375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 workers.....	985	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more workers.....	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 097	13	5	5	1 272	33	77	53	1 046	40
Less than \$5,000.....	754	...	...	...	282	...	27	12	183	19
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	364	...	...	...	104	...	—	6	135	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	382	...	...	...	72	...	—	5	107	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	543	...	...	...	173	...	—	5	160	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	579	...	...	...	178	...	16	11	199	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	521	...	...	...	160	...	13	—	47	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	614	...	...	...	172	...	14	14	138	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	293	...	...	...	101	...	7	—	64	—
\$50,000 or more.....	47	...	...	...	30	...	—	—	13	—
Median.....	\$15 055	...	...	...	\$15 192	...	\$16 797	\$11 750	\$13 133	\$7 692
Mean.....	\$16 822	...	...	...	\$17 153	...	\$16 680	\$15 288	\$15 387	\$9 454

Families	3 200	...	...	...	975	...	44	31	673	23
Less than \$5,000.....	487	...	...	...	149	...	10	12	109	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	289	...	...	...	78	...	—	—	103	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	334	...	...	...	68	...	—	5	55	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	360	...	...	...	123	...	—	—	93	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	459	...	...	...	134	...	7	—	102	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	409	...	...	...	149	...	6	—	38	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	533	...	...	...	164	...	14	14	101	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	282	...	...	...	80	...	7	—	59	—
\$50,000 or more.....	47	...	...	...	30	...	—	—	13	—
Median.....	\$16 625	...	...	...	\$17 760	...	\$22 083	\$9 250	\$13 969	\$8 906
Mean.....	\$17 972	...	...	...	\$18 913	...	\$21 336	\$16 405	\$16 761	\$13 790

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 349	8	4	13	433	87	49	27	554	49
Median income.....	\$6 840	\$15 789	\$15 789	\$1 071	\$5 125	\$1 346	\$4 955	\$11 000	\$7 905	\$4 147
Mean income.....	\$8 811	\$21 005	\$21 190	\$902	\$7 701	\$2 281	\$8 094	\$11 176	\$8 702	\$5 776
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 437	21	4	18	982	74	79	37	823	28
Median income.....	\$11 849	\$20 198	\$20 453	\$6 429	\$14 221	\$5 091	\$15 520	\$15 054	\$12 903	\$8 800
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	46.0	38.1	100.0	27.8	56.6	28.4	38.0	48.6	43.4	46.4
Median income.....	\$16 348	\$20 453	\$20 453	\$25 858	\$16 173	\$16 241	\$17 443	\$5 667	\$16 551	\$15 140
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 751	7	13	13	1 242	20	59	34	862	38
Median income.....	\$6 210	\$1 500	\$15 140	\$1 071	\$4 797	\$1000—	\$3 464	\$9 417	\$6 236	\$4 824
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	29.8	—	100.0	—	30.7	—	—	29.4	23.3	21.1
Median income.....	\$10 740	—	\$15 140	—	\$11 284	—	—	\$10 000	\$10 021	\$9 500

Per capita income.....

	\$5 022	\$5 096	\$5 929	\$5 725	\$5 402	\$3 360	\$6 026	\$5 002	\$5 390	\$4 413
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$5 684	...	...	...	\$10 764	...	\$16 250	—	\$4 464	\$2500—
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 156	...	...	...	\$15 850	...	\$25 781	—	\$11 458	\$20 000
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 948	...	...	...	\$22 167	...	—	\$26 607	\$18 056	—
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 427	...	...	...	\$23 583	...	—	\$3 750	\$18 472	—
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 199	...	...	...	\$22 885	...	—	—	\$25 208	—
65 years and over.....	\$9 306	...	...	...	\$11 346	...	—	—	\$9 844	—

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$16 625	...	...	...	\$17 760	...	\$22 083	\$9 250	\$13 969	\$8 906
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 188	...	...	...	\$16 250	...	\$17 143	\$6 250	\$12 026	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 994	...	...	...	\$12 500	...	\$25 156	—	\$8 869	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 922	...	...	...	\$22 337	...	\$25 000	\$30 468	\$21 875	\$30 048
Married-couple families	\$23 011	...	...	...	\$23 689	...	\$26 250	\$28 750	\$26 023	\$30 048
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 983	...	...	...	\$24 063	...	\$26 250	\$26 250	\$27 143	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 118	...	...	...	\$21 471	...	\$25 156	—	\$21 250	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 044	...	...	...	\$23 446	...	\$25 000	\$30 468	\$25 500	\$30 048
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 701	...	...	...	\$8 100	...	\$3 750	\$4 271	\$6 857	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 058	...	...	...	\$7 600	...	\$3 750	\$4 271	\$6 662	\$8 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 994	...	...	...	\$6 250	...	—	—	\$5 775	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 000	...	...	...	\$14 063	...	—	—	\$14 063	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$4 017	...	...	...	\$4 107	...	—	\$3 750	\$5 214	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$9 927	...	...	...	\$11 391	...	\$4 500	\$8 750	\$12 153	\$8 750
2 workers.....	\$23 355	...	...	...	\$23 722	...	\$21 458	\$28 750	\$23 333	\$30 468
3 or more workers.....	\$30 000	...	...	...	\$30 819	...	\$40 906	—	\$40 534	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 097	13	5	5	1 272	33	77	53	1 046	40
With earnings.....	3 457	...	...	...	1 066	...	71	41	826	21
Mean earnings.....	\$17 180	...	...	...	\$17 611	...	\$14 034	\$18 513	\$16 285	\$16 959
With wage or salary income.....	3 446	...	...	...	1 066	...	71	41	826	21
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$16 874	...	...	...	\$17 161	...	\$14 034	\$18 513	\$16 272	\$16 959
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	74	...	...	...	40	...	—	—	11	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$16 659	...	...	...	\$6 986	...	—	—	\$1 010	—
With farm self-employment income.....	16	...	...	...	10	...	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$633	...	...	...	\$19 995	...	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	630	...	...	...	224	...	14	11	152	13
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$807	...	...	...	\$1 437	...	\$868	\$496	\$989	\$282
With Social Security income.....	567	...	...	...	232	...	7	6	124	5
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 257	...	...	...	\$3 361	...	\$5 810	\$3 225	\$3 663	\$2 555
With public assistance income.....	1 139	...	...	...	310	...	10	6	284	5
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 180	...	...	...	\$3 900	...	\$4 005	\$4 005	\$4 268	\$1 115
With all other income.....	1 013	...	...	...	335	...	20	6	283	—
Mean all other income.....	\$3 506	...	...	...	\$2 193	...	\$9 754	\$405	\$2 922	—

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	900
No workers	180
1 worker	290
2 workers	342
3 or more workers	88
Married-couple families	471
No workers	68
1 worker	73
2 workers	283
3 or more workers	47

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 650
Less than \$5,000	420
\$5,000 to \$7,499	279
\$7,500 to \$9,999	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134
\$20,000 to \$24,999	182
\$25,000 to \$34,999	189
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78
\$50,000 or more	17
Median	\$10 111
Mean	\$13 538

Families	900
Less than \$5,000	111
\$5,000 to \$7,499	190
\$7,500 to \$9,999	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78
\$50,000 or more	17
Median	\$13 214
Mean	\$17 191

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 382
Median income	\$4 078
Mean income	\$6 025

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 435
Median income	\$7 274
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.2
Median income	\$15 553

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 372
Median income	\$5 620
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.5
Median income	\$10 938

Per capita income	\$5 150
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	\$6 357
25 to 34 years	\$10 660
35 to 44 years	\$22 500
45 to 54 years	\$22 750
55 to 64 years	\$30 154
65 years and over	\$25 556

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$13 214
With own children under 18 years	\$10 562
With own children under 6 years	\$6 880
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 927
Married-couple families	\$23 588
With own children under 18 years	\$23 980
With own children under 6 years	\$15 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 656
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 158
With own children under 18 years	\$6 851
With own children under 6 years	\$5 837
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 500

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	\$5 500
1 worker	\$7 821
2 workers	\$24 694
3 or more workers	\$25 500

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 650
With earnings	1 320
Mean earnings	\$14 438
With wage or salary income	1 312
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 960
With nonfarm self-employment income	75
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 892
With farm self-employment income	9
Mean farm self-employment income	\$55
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	303
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$890
With Social Security income	161
Mean Social Security income	\$3 635
With public assistance income	293
Mean public assistance income	\$3 846
With all other income	362
Mean all other income	\$3 586

Places—Con.

Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
900	34 260	33	2 941	...	14	42	...	10	6
No workers	180	6 939	...	397	...	7	...	...	...
1 worker	290	12 143	11	1 102	...	11	...	...	6
2 workers	342	11 216	22	1 036	...	24	...	10	...
3 or more workers	88	3 962	...	406	...	...	...	...	...
Married-couple families	471	15 334	26	1 540	...	42	...	10	6
No workers	68	1 030	...	51	...	7	...	...	...
1 worker	73	3 510	4	352	...	11	...	...	6
2 workers	283	8 067	22	833	...	24	...	10	...
3 or more workers	47	2 727	...	304	...	...	...	...	...
1 650	46 066	56	3 773	13	32	61	5	29	6
Less than \$5,000	420	9 908	7	709	...	11	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	279	5 624	13	354	...	...	5	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	119	4 468	5	371	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232	7 383	9	524	...	6	13	...	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	5 833	9	544	...	10	14	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	182	4 609	...	459	...	5	5	...	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	189	5 032	13	508	...	...	6	11	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	2 550	...	262	...	...	12	...	...
\$50,000 or more	17	659	...	42	...	...	6	5	...
Median	\$10 111	\$11 961	\$10 833	\$14 400	\$12 083	\$19 464	...	\$30 394	\$11 250
Mean	\$13 538	\$14 956	\$13 735	\$16 334	\$11 771	\$24 733	...	\$145 257	\$12 005
900	34 260	33	2 941	...	14	42	...	10	6
Less than \$5,000	111	6 503	...	470	...	5	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	190	4 343	7	279	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	61	3 360	...	330	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113	5 147	4	344	...	6	...	...	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66	4 127	9	439	...	4	7	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	122	3 621	...	359	...	5	5	...	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142	4 311	13	423	...	...	6	...	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	2 297	...	255	...	...	12	...	...
\$50,000 or more	17	551	...	42	...	...	6	5	...
Median	\$13 214	\$12 671	\$19 028	\$15 615	\$18 750	\$32 225	...	\$55 000	\$11 250
Mean	\$17 191	\$15 877	\$19 251	\$17 342	\$12 636	\$30 350	...	\$376 973	\$12 005
1 382	17 001	204	1 227	8	53	84	4	31	...
Median income	\$4 078	\$6 880	\$1 552	\$6 914	\$15 789	\$4 357	\$2 833	\$15 789	\$13 526
Mean income	\$6 025	\$8 735	\$2 670	\$8 872	\$21 005	\$5 698	\$4 982	\$21 190	\$11 924
1 435	35 152	115	3 106	21	51	83	4	109	...
Median income	\$7 274	\$9 830	\$5 300	\$11 275	\$20 198	\$5 550	\$13 777	\$20 453	\$10 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.2	42.1	32.2	44.5	38.1	9.8	43.4	100.0	22.0
Median income	\$15 553	\$15 452	\$11 389	\$16 255	\$20 453	\$15 439	\$20 000	\$20 453	\$20 467
1 372	43 484	98	3 455	7	15	71	13	39	...
Median income	\$5 620	\$5 702	\$1 667	\$6 165	\$1 500	\$3 417	\$1 971	\$15 140	\$3 595
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.5	28.8	7.1	29.8	...	40.0	8.5	100.0	12.8
Median income	\$10 938	\$10 848	\$12 272	\$10 575	...	\$3 500	\$20 453	\$15 140	\$8 500
\$5 150	\$4 707	\$3 539	\$4 856	\$5 574	\$4 615	\$7 759	\$5 929	\$19 168	...
15 to 24 years	\$6 357	\$5 701	...	\$5 307	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	\$10 660	\$11 251	\$16 250	\$13 652	...	\$18 750	\$32 500	\$75 000+	...
35 to 44 years	\$22 500	\$16 580	\$19 028	\$20 444	...	...	\$28 750	\$30 468	\$11 250
45 to 54 years	\$22 750	\$20 072	...	\$22 056	...	...	...	...	...
55 to 64 years	\$30 154	\$17 500	...	\$18 718	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	\$25 556	\$10 821	...	\$9 537	...	...	\$30 468	...	...
13 214	12 671	19 028	15 615	...	18 750	32 225	...	55 000	11 250
With own children under 18 years	\$10 562	\$11 048	\$18 750	\$13 869	...	\$25 000	\$20 750	...	\$11 250
With own children under 6 years	\$6 880	\$8 653	\$6 250	\$10 908	...	\$25 000	\$13 750	...	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 927	\$17 031	\$30 132	\$18 958	...	\$21 250	\$35 055	...	\$55 000
23 588	22 413	22 500	22 951	...	20 250	32 225	...	55 000	11 250
With own children under 18 years	\$23 980	\$22 391	\$19 722	\$21 835	...	\$18 750	\$20 750	...	\$11 250
With own children under 6 years	\$15 917	\$20 465	...	\$20 175	...	\$18 750	\$13 750	...	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 656	\$19 182	\$30 132	\$22 348	...	\$21 250	\$35 055	...	\$55 000
7 158	7 375	6 250	7 619	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 18 years	\$6 851	\$6 701	\$6 250	\$6 952	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	\$5 837	\$5 364	\$6 250	\$5 809	...	...	...	...	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 500	\$13 799	...	\$11 406	...	...	...	...	...
No workers	\$5 500	\$4 552	...	\$3 915	...	...	...	...	...
1 worker	\$7 821	\$9 907	\$6 964	\$9 728	...	\$18 750	...	...	...
2 workers	\$24 694	\$21 130	\$25 714	\$22 005	...	\$25 000	\$14 792	...	\$11 250
3 or more workers	\$25 500	\$30 123	...	\$30 547	...	\$20 250	\$36 768	\$55 000	...
1 650	46 066	56	3 773	13	32	61	5	29	6
With earnings	1 320	35 866	49	3 172	...	32	54	...	29
Mean earnings	\$14 438	\$16 029	\$14 447	\$16 607	...	\$11 572	\$24 254	\$145 173	\$12 005
With wage or salary income	1 312	35 566	49	3 161	...	32	54	...	29
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 960	\$15 890	\$14 447	\$16 284	...	\$11 548	\$23 147	\$145 173	\$12 005
With nonfarm self-employment income	75	957	...	68	...	4	6	...	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 892	\$9 951	...	\$17 577	...	\$195	\$9 970	...	...
With farm self-employment income	9	85	...	16	...	...	...	...	...
Mean farm self-employment income	\$55	\$2 502	...	\$633	...	...	...	...	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	303	6 243	10	563	...	...	11	...	18
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$890	\$1 352	\$296	\$802	...	...	\$1 169	\$135	...
With Social Security income	161	7 517	...	523	...	...	6	...	...
Mean Social Security income	\$3 635	\$3 616	...	\$3 265	...	...	\$4 545	...	...
With public assistance income	293	13 577	7	1 067	...	5	5	...	...
Mean public assistance income	\$3 846	\$3 681	\$6 785	\$3 131	...	\$970	\$5 305	...	...
With all other income	362	9 335	5	951	...	5	20	...	...
Mean all other income	\$3 586	\$3 051	\$2 160	\$3 628	...	\$305	\$6 616	...	...

Table 136a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships:**
1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	353 021	321 996	30 334	691	38 253	52	170	154	16
With Social Security income	59 332	53 380	5 888	64	5 311	—	27	27	—
Income above poverty level	47 495	42 692	4 746	57	4 295	—	15	15	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14 347	12 739	1 600	8	1 308	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	100 708	93 730	6 760	218	12 840	7	44	39	5
Income above poverty level	43 005	39 951	2 982	72	6 096	—	2	2	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11 718	11 114	585	19	2 027	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	239 321	216 822	21 953	546	27 561	52	147	131	16
With related children under 18 years	250 129	228 121	21 436	572	29 939	37	123	114	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	209 716	191 722	17 515	479	24 512	37	92	92	—
Female householder, no husband present	145 829	134 288	11 235	306	18 694	17	45	45	—
Householder worked in 1979	74 488	67 758	6 523	207	11 134	17	29	29	—
With related children under 18 years	119 466	109 929	9 245	292	16 494	17	25	25	—
With related children under 6 years	60 493	55 387	4 944	162	8 921	17	16	16	—
Householder 65 years and over	32 568	29 600	2 953	15	1 939	—	12	12	—
Unrelated individuals	186 982	174 631	11 840	511	18 130	58	179	147	32
With Social Security income	35 524	32 644	2 813	67	3 009	—	27	17	10
Income above poverty level	18 068	16 402	1 606	60	2 197	—	27	17	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13 616	12 304	1 291	21	1 735	—	19	9	10
With public assistance income	33 269	32 116	1 090	63	2 125	—	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	7 289	6 955	286	48	1 281	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 705	4 548	117	40	932	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	110 199	102 362	7 446	391	13 017	39	152	130	22
65 years and over	34 349	31 827	2 478	44	2 119	—	10	10	—
Persons	1 530 032	1 401 944	125 056	3 032	161 474	233	811	723	88
Related children under 18 years	559 687	511 303	47 151	1 233	68 867	92	291	255	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	412 423	377 814	33 740	869	50 402	64	169	164	5
60 years and over	143 998	132 212	11 657	129	9 210	—	64	54	10
65 years and over	95 823	87 969	7 775	79	5 707	—	28	28	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	92 146	85 251	6 693	202	10 717	15	49	44	5
Percent below poverty level	26.1	26.5	22.1	29.2	28.0	28.8	28.8	28.6	31.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 624	\$3 618	\$3 730	\$2 690	\$3 009	\$4 343	\$2 547	\$2 367	\$4 130
Persons per family	4.07	4.09	3.87	3.24	3.87	4.40	4.42	4.45	2.20
With Social Security income	11 837	10 688	1 142	7	1 016	—	12	12	—
With public assistance income	57 703	53 779	3 778	146	6 744	7	42	37	5
Householder worked in 1979	25 793	23 315	2 364	114	4 061	15	33	28	5
With related children under 18 years	80 604	74 586	5 816	202	10 108	15	37	32	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	67 187	62 417	4 618	152	7 769	15	18	18	—
Female householder, no husband present	69 315	63 908	5 244	163	8 933	15	20	20	—
Householder worked in 1979	16 363	14 568	1 713	82	3 182	15	4	4	—
With related children under 18 years	64 403	59 400	4 840	163	8 713	15	8	8	—
With related children under 6 years	38 698	35 503	3 080	115	5 664	15	8	8	—
Householder 65 years and over	5 493	5 051	442	—	331	—	12	12	—
Unrelated individuals	69 035	65 034	3 868	133	4 669	33	55	49	6
Percent below poverty level	36.9	37.2	32.7	26.0	25.8	56.9	30.7	33.3	18.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 912	\$1 903	\$2 048	\$2 142	\$2 163	\$2 600	\$2 705	\$2 942	\$770
With Social Security income	17 456	16 242	1 207	7	812	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	25 980	25 161	804	15	844	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	14 540	13 347	1 093	100	2 071	14	40	34	6
65 years and over	17 015	15 965	1 044	6	506	—	—	—	—
Persons	444 278	413 596	29 901	781	46 841	103	277	244	33
Percent below poverty level	29.0	29.5	23.9	25.8	23.9	44.2	34.2	33.7	37.5
Related children under 18 years	215 788	200 439	14 945	404	27 135	55	136	114	22
Related children 5 to 17 years	153 246	142 715	10 250	281	18 583	35	53	53	—
60 years and over	37 804	35 272	2 519	13	1 666	—	18	18	—
65 years and over	26 255	24 510	1 732	13	1 027	—	18	18	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	110 828	102 753	7 828	247	13 180	15	49	44	5
Percent below poverty level	31.4	31.9	25.8	35.7	34.5	28.8	28.8	28.6	31.3
Mean income deficit	\$4 719	\$4 711	\$4 851	\$3 740	\$4 085	\$6 324	\$4 518	\$4 420	\$5 380
Persons per family	4.09	4.11	3.87	3.30	3.86	4.40	4.22	4.45	2.20
With Social Security income	16 605	14 970	1 628	7	1 531	—	12	12	—
With public assistance income	65 476	61 133	4 181	162	7 955	7	42	37	5
Householder worked in 1979	36 247	33 135	2 958	154	5 748	15	33	28	5
With related children under 18 years	94 894	87 990	6 666	238	12 186	15	37	32	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	79 514	73 987	5 339	188	9 462	15	18	18	—
Female householder, no husband present	79 482	73 417	5 862	203	10 476	15	20	20	—
Householder worked in 1979	22 117	19 899	2 101	117	4 248	15	4	4	—
With related children under 18 years	72 866	67 286	5 386	194	10 185	15	8	8	—
With related children under 6 years	42 687	39 194	3 367	126	6 499	15	8	8	—
Householder 65 years and over	8 151	7 465	686	—	473	—	12	12	—
Unrelated individuals	81 110	76 182	4 772	156	6 592	33	70	64	6
Percent below poverty level	43.4	43.6	40.3	30.5	36.4	56.9	39.1	43.5	18.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 491	\$2 490	\$2 500	\$2 699	\$2 341	\$3 545	\$2 968	\$3 085	\$1 715
With Social Security income	24 157	22 278	1 865	14	1 795	—	7	7	—
With public assistance income	28 324	27 409	883	32	1 593	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	18 190	16 755	1 329	106	2 730	14	55	49	6
65 years and over	23 138	21 541	1 584	13	1 264	—	—	—	—
Persons	534 398	498 246	35 173	979	58 197	103	292	259	33
Percent below poverty level	34.9	35.5	28.1	32.3	36.0	44.2	36.0	35.8	37.5
Related children under 18 years	252 697	235 187	16 991	519	32 258	55	136	114	22
Related children 5 to 17 years	180 682	168 625	11 681	376	22 370	35	53	53	—
60 years and over	51 554	47 833	3 701	20	3 023	—	25	25	—
65 years and over	37 262	34 540	2 702	20	2 077	—	18	18	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.6	22.9	19.0	13.3	17.7	30.5	24.2	25.6	12.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.4	41.1	32.9	38.8	42.7	46.4	46.4	47.4	37.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.2	50.9	41.6	49.0	53.7	51.5	52.9	53.1	51.1

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville— Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Families	23	68	1 130	691	36	1 121	35 008	11 171	11 164	...
With Social Security income.....	—	7	157	64	—	102	4 896	1 428	1 428	...
Income above poverty level.....	—	7	127	57	—	88	3 923	1 260	1 260	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	—	42	8	—	14	1 240	354	354	...
With public assistance income.....	—	14	297	218	—	267	11 846	3 191	3 189	...
Income above poverty level.....	—	4	154	72	—	126	5 509	1 477	1 477	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	28	19	—	71	1 852	411	411	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	17	62	885	546	29	881	25 004	8 647	8 642	...
With related children under 18 years.....	9	49	843	572	21	836	27 337	8 334	8 332	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9	27	688	479	8	643	22 372	6 736	6 736	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	10	439	306	8	446	17 371	4 727	4 725	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	10	283	207	8	298	10 276	3 110	3 110	...
With related children under 18 years.....	—	10	399	292	8	408	15 284	4 136	4 134	...
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	200	162	—	244	8 167	2 102	2 100	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	73	15	—	16	1 793	705	705	...
Unrelated individuals	49	93	502	511	26	1 344	16 776	8 589	8 587	...
With Social Security income.....	—	—	106	67	5	94	2 839	1 230	1 228	...
Income above poverty level.....	—	—	73	60	5	59	2 060	751	749	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	—	67	21	5	37	1 638	598	596	...
With public assistance income.....	6	13	45	63	5	92	1 966	824	822	...
Income above poverty level.....	6	8	28	48	5	61	1 168	274	272	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	8	24	40	5	16	858	186	186	...
Worked in 1979.....	35	81	349	391	14	1 071	12 024	6 260	6 260	...
65 years and over.....	—	—	86	44	5	82	2 011	984	982	...
Persons	134	295	4 601	3 032	110	5 188	147 874	47 693	47 680	...
Related children under 18 years.....	39	84	1 818	1 233	31	1 821	62 974	18 915	18 914	...
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	35	65	1 354	869	19	1 166	46 108	13 623	13 623	...
60 years and over.....	—	—	368	129	5	236	8 436	3 298	3 296	...
65 years and over.....	—	—	212	79	5	158	5 324	2 237	2 235	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8	10	225	202	7	263	9 989	2 635	2 633	...
Percent below poverty level.....	34.8	14.7	19.9	29.2	19.4	23.5	28.5	23.6	23.6	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 913	\$740	\$3 206	\$2 690	\$4 860	\$2 714	\$2 963	\$2 933	\$2 934	...
Persons per family.....	3.00	1.90	3.63	3.24	2.00	3.68	3.87	3.51	3.51	...
With Social Security income.....	—	—	30	7	—	14	973	168	168	...
With public assistance income.....	—	—	10	146	—	141	6 337	1 714	1 712	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	2	10	88	114	—	138	3 710	1 200	1 200	...
With related children under 18 years.....	8	10	216	202	—	256	9 423	2 450	2 448	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	8	10	152	152	—	174	7 266	1 890	1 890	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	10	200	163	—	170	8 323	2 127	2 125	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	10	77	82	—	76	2 938	903	903	...
With related children under 18 years.....	—	10	191	163	—	170	8 123	2 069	2 067	...
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	112	115	—	147	5 230	1 277	1 275	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	59	59	...
Unrelated individuals	26	25	158	133	11	508	4 343	2 609	2 609	...
Percent below poverty level.....	53.1	26.9	31.5	26.0	42.3	37.8	25.9	30.4	30.4	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 365	\$2 982	\$1 945	\$2 142	\$2 644	\$2 247	\$2 141	\$2 103	\$2 103	...
With Social Security income.....	—	—	33	7	—	35	779	479	479	...
With public assistance income.....	—	5	17	15	—	31	798	550	550	...
Worked in 1979.....	12	13	80	100	4	332	1 930	1 158	1 158	...
65 years and over.....	—	—	28	6	—	29	495	404	404	...
Persons	50	50	999	781	33	1 544	43 529	12 586	12 583	...
Percent below poverty level.....	37.3	16.9	21.7	25.8	30.0	29.8	29.4	26.4	26.4	...
Related children under 18 years.....	14	15	539	404	8	677	25 175	6 452	6 451	...
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14	15	352	281	—	339	17 255	4 263	4 263	...
60 years and over.....	—	—	52	13	—	37	1 542	657	657	...
65 years and over.....	—	—	35	13	—	29	974	476	476	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8	10	295	247	7	343	12 291	3 136	3 134	...
Percent below poverty level.....	34.8	14.7	26.1	35.7	19.4	30.6	35.1	28.1	28.1	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$5 391	\$1 990	\$3 934	\$3 740	\$6 075	\$3 672	\$4 045	\$4 023	\$4 024	...
Persons per family.....	3.00	1.90	3.75	3.30	2.00	3.41	3.85	3.52	3.52	...
With Social Security income.....	—	—	46	7	—	14	1 467	261	261	...
With public assistance income.....	—	10	184	162	—	180	7 447	1 931	1 929	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	2	10	128	154	—	183	5 283	1 559	1 559	...
With related children under 18 years.....	8	10	277	238	—	311	11 347	2 891	2 889	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	8	10	213	188	—	211	8 819	2 251	2 251	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	10	248	203	—	217	9 749	2 428	2 426	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	—	10	111	117	—	108	3 922	1 117	1 117	...
With related children under 18 years.....	—	10	239	194	—	217	9 478	2 354	2 352	...
With related children under 6 years.....	—	—	141	126	—	178	5 974	1 420	1 418	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	9	—	—	—	438	99	99	...
Unrelated individuals	32	36	192	156	16	610	6 134	3 359	3 359	...
Percent below poverty level.....	65.3	38.7	38.2	30.5	61.5	45.4	36.6	39.1	39.1	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 861	\$2 773	\$2 443	\$2 699	\$2 516	\$2 744	\$2 325	\$2 462	\$2 462	...
With Social Security income.....	—	—	58	14	5	46	1 694	747	747	...
With public assistance income.....	—	5	26	32	5	42	1 514	662	662	...
Worked in 1979.....	18	24	87	106	4	398	2 538	1 581	1 581	...
65 years and over.....	—	—	59	13	5	43	1 218	596	596	...
Persons	57	61	1 323	979	38	1 880	54 130	15 275	15 272	...
Percent below poverty level.....	42.5	20.7	28.8	32.3	34.5	36.2	36.6	32.0	32.0	...
Related children under 18 years.....	15	15	717	519	8	797	29 893	7 641	7 640	...
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14	15	512	376	—	417	20 759	5 168	5 168	...
60 years and over.....	—	—	105	20	5	55	2 827	948	948	...
65 years and over.....	—	—	83	20	5	43	1 980	716	716	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	23.1	6.8	14.5	13.3	19.1	17.1	17.8	17.5	17.5	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	50.7	27.1	32.6	38.8	34.5	42.9	43.3	37.5	37.5	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	52.2	29.8	43.5	49.0	55.5	51.8	54.1	49.4	49.4	...

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 245	15	...	...
With Social Security income.....	415	—	...	...
Income above poverty level.....	372	—	...	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	68	—	...	...
With public assistance income.....	994	—	...	...
Income above poverty level.....	587	—	...	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	175	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 557	15	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	2 602	9	...	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 140	9	...	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 323	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	858	—	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	1 210	—	...	...
With related children under 6 years.....	754	—	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	146	—	...	...
Unrelated individuals	1 354	10	4	7
With Social Security income.....	170	—	—	—
Income above poverty level.....	137	—	—	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	97	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	159	—	—	—
Income above poverty level.....	113	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	74	—	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	993	10	4	—
65 years and over.....	108	—	—	—
Persons	13 600	78	65	41
Related children under 18 years.....	5 893	46	46	10
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 294	29	31	4
60 years and over.....	774	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	383	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	728	7	...	...
Percent below poverty level.....	22.4	46.7	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 645	\$235	...	...
Persons per family.....	3.93	2.86	...	...
With Social Security income.....	43	—	...	...
With public assistance income.....	407	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	351	7	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	685	7	...	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	503	7	...	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	610	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	244	—	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	590	—	...	...
With related children under 6 years.....	434	—	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	26	—	...	...
Unrelated individuals	326	—	7	7
Percent below poverty level.....	24.1	—	100.0	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 461	—	\$1 270	—
With Social Security income.....	33	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	46	—	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	141	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	11	—	—	—
Persons	3 312	33	7	7
Percent below poverty level.....	24.4	42.3	17.1	—
Related children under 18 years.....	1 960	26	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 328	13	—	—
60 years and over.....	124	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	53	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	889	7	...	...
Percent below poverty level.....	27.4	46.7	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 641	\$1 695	...	...
Persons per family.....	3.91	2.86	...	...
With Social Security income.....	64	—	...	...
With public assistance income.....	508	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	465	7	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	839	7	...	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	643	7	...	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	727	—	...	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	326	—	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	707	—	...	...
With related children under 6 years.....	525	—	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	35	—	...	...
Unrelated individuals	458	—	7	7
Percent below poverty level.....	33.8	—	100.0	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 551	—	\$2 215	—
With Social Security income.....	101	—	—	—
With public assistance income.....	79	—	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	192	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	46	—	—	—
Persons	4 067	33	12	7
Percent below poverty level.....	29.9	42.3	18.5	17.1
Related children under 18 years.....	2 365	26	12	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 611	13	7	—
60 years and over.....	196	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	97	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	16.4	—	—	17.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	36.3	47.4	18.5	17.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	48.6	52.6	18.5	26.8

SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
				Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
1 209	117	1 092	155	141	14				
191	40	151	27	27	—				
159	32	127	15	15	—				
50	8	42	—	—	—				
297	8	289	42	37	5				
152	—	152	—	—	—				
28	—	28	—	—	—				
945	86	859	132	118	14				
886	72	814	112	103	9				
723	62	661	83	83	—				
464	44	420	43	43	—				
302	26	276	27	27	—				
410	30	380	23	23	—				
193	—	193	16	16	—				
91	18	73	12	12	—				
528	55	473	172	142	30				
124	18	106	25	15	10				
82	9	73	25	15	10				
76	9	67	17	7	10				
54	9	45	—	—	—				
28	—	28	—	—	—				
24	—	24	—	—	—				
362	37	325	147	127	20				
95	9	86	8	8	—				
4 838	391	4 447	731	652	79				
1 860	110	1 750	255	224	31				
1 395	91	1 304	152	152	—				
403	35	368	62	52	10				
247	35	212	26	26	—				

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Families.....	...	68	31	685	30	—	30	1 066	34 979	33
With Social Security income.....	...	7	6	64	—	—	—	100	4 896	—
Income above poverty level.....	...	7	—	57	—	—	—	86	3 923	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	...	—	—	8	—	—	—	14	1 240	—
With public assistance income.....	...	14	6	218	—	—	—	265	11 846	7
Income above poverty level.....	...	4	—	72	—	—	—	124	5 509	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	...	—	—	19	—	—	—	71	1 852	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	...	62	19	540	23	—	23	826	24 975	33
With related children under 18 years.....	...	49	24	566	15	—	15	814	27 308	23
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	...	27	24	474	8	—	8	626	22 343	23
Female householder, no husband present.....	...	10	17	305	8	—	8	444	17 371	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	...	10	5	206	8	—	8	296	10 276	7
With related children under 18 years.....	...	10	17	291	8	—	8	406	15 284	7
With related children under 6 years.....	...	—	5	161	—	—	—	242	8 167	7
Householder 65 years and over.....	...	—	—	15	—	—	—	14	1 793	—
Unrelated individuals	49	93	27	511	26	—	26	1 310	16 772	47
With Social Security income.....	—	—	—	67	5	—	5	92	2 839	—
Income above poverty level.....	—	—	—	60	5	—	5	57	2 060	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	—	—	21	5	—	5	35	1 638	—
With public assistance income.....	6	13	—	63	5	—	5	92	1 966	—
Income above poverty level.....	6	8	—	48	5	—	5	61	1 168	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	8	—	40	5	—	5	16	858	—
Worked in 1979.....	35	81	22	391	14	—	14	1 043	12 022	35
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	44	5	—	5	80	2 011	—
Persons	114	293	125	3 016	98	—	98	4 964	147 752	136
Related children under 18 years.....	25	82	54	1 223	27	—	27	1 740	62 924	44
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	25	63	38	859	19	—	19	1 118	46 065	32
60 years and over.....	—	—	—	129	5	—	5	230	8 436	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	79	5	—	5	154	5 324	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	...	10	12	201	7	—	7	259	9 989	7
Percent below poverty level.....	...	14.7	38.7	29.3	23.3	—	23.3	24.3	28.6	21.2
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$740	\$1 385	\$2 693	\$4 860	—	\$4 860	\$2 716	\$2 963	\$1 335
Persons per family.....	...	1.90	2.17	3.24	2.00	—	2.00	3.67	3.87	4.57
With Social Security income.....	...	—	6	7	—	—	—	14	973	—
With public assistance income.....	...	10	6	146	—	—	—	141	6 337	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	...	10	—	113	—	—	—	134	3 710	7
With related children under 18 years.....	...	10	12	201	—	—	—	254	9 423	7
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	...	10	12	152	—	—	—	172	7 266	7
Female householder, no husband present.....	...	10	12	162	—	—	—	170	8 323	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	...	10	—	81	—	—	—	76	2 938	7
With related children under 18 years.....	...	10	12	162	—	—	—	170	8 123	7
With related children under 6 years.....	...	—	—	114	—	—	—	147	5 230	7
Householder 65 years and over.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	—
Unrelated individuals	26	25	5	133	11	—	11	502	4 339	26
Percent below poverty level.....	53.1	26.9	18.5	26.0	42.3	—	42.3	38.3	25.9	55.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 365	\$2 982	\$3 775	\$2 142	\$2 644	—	\$2 644	\$2 238	\$2 140	\$2 958
With Social Security income.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	35	779	—
With public assistance income.....	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	31	798	—
Worked in 1979.....	12	13	—	100	4	—	4	326	1 928	14
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	29	495	—
Persons	37	50	40	780	33	—	33	1 521	43 523	58
Percent below poverty level.....	32.5	17.1	32.0	25.9	33.7	—	33.7	30.6	29.5	42.6
Related children under 18 years.....	5	15	23	404	8	—	8	666	25 173	25
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5	15	14	281	—	—	—	334	17 255	13
60 years and over.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	37	1 542	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	29	974	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	...	10	12	246	7	—	7	337	12 291	7
Percent below poverty level.....	...	14.7	38.7	35.9	23.3	—	23.3	31.6	35.1	21.2
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 990	\$2 635	\$3 741	\$6 075	—	\$6 075	\$3 682	\$4 045	\$3 465
Persons per family.....	...	1.90	2.17	3.30	2.00	—	2.00	3.39	3.85	4.57
With Social Security income.....	...	—	6	7	—	—	—	14	1 467	—
With public assistance income.....	...	10	6	162	—	—	—	180	7 447	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	...	10	—	153	—	—	—	177	5 283	7
With related children under 18 years.....	...	10	12	237	—	—	—	307	11 347	7
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	...	10	12	188	—	—	—	207	8 819	7
Female householder, no husband present.....	...	10	12	202	—	—	—	217	9 749	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	...	10	—	116	—	—	—	108	3 922	7
With related children under 18 years.....	...	10	12	193	—	—	—	217	9 478	7
With related children under 6 years.....	...	—	—	125	—	—	—	178	5 974	7
Householder 65 years and over.....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	438	—
Unrelated individuals	32	36	5	156	16	—	16	599	6 130	26
Percent below poverty level.....	65.3	38.7	18.5	30.5	61.5	—	61.5	45.7	36.5	55.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 861	\$2 773	\$4 720	\$2 699	\$2 516	—	\$2 516	\$2 750	\$2 324	\$3 903
With Social Security income.....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	44	1 694	—
With public assistance income.....	—	5	—	32	—	—	—	42	1 514	—
Worked in 1979.....	18	24	—	106	4	—	4	389	2 536	14
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	13	5	—	5	41	1 218	—
Persons	43	61	40	978	38	—	38	1 836	54 123	58
Percent below poverty level.....	37.7	20.8	32.0	32.4	38.8	—	38.8	37.0	36.6	42.6
Related children under 18 years.....	5	15	23	519	8	—	8	772	29 890	25
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5	15	14	376	—	—	—	404	20 758	13
60 years and over.....	—	—	—	20	5	—	5	53	2 827	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	20	5	—	5	41	1 980	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	27.2	6.8	13.6	13.4	21.4	—	21.4	17.7	17.8	19.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	47.4	27.3	32.0	39.0	38.8	—	38.8	43.9	43.3	46.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	47.4	30.0	49.6	49.2	62.2	—	62.2	53.2	54.2	50.7

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Families	3 200	...	...	...	975	...	44	31	673	23
With Social Security income	406	...	...	...	126	...	7	6	64	—
Income above poverty level	363	...	...	...	102	...	7	—	57	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	68	...	...	...	33	...	—	—	8	—
With public assistance income	985	...	...	...	261	...	10	6	211	—
Income above poverty level	578	...	...	...	124	...	—	—	65	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	166	...	...	...	19	...	—	—	19	—
Householder worked in 1979	2 528	...	...	...	784	...	38	19	528	16
With related children under 18 years	2 566	...	...	...	745	...	32	24	554	8
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 104	...	...	...	592	...	17	24	462	8
Female householder, no husband present	1 316	...	...	...	408	...	10	17	305	8
Householder worked in 1979	858	...	...	...	271	...	10	5	206	8
With related children under 18 years	1 203	...	...	...	368	...	10	17	291	8
With related children under 6 years	747	...	...	...	186	...	—	5	161	—
Householder 65 years and over	137	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	15	—
Unrelated individuals	1 349	8	4	—	414	49	49	27	511	26
With Social Security income	170	—	—	—	106	—	—	—	67	5
Income above poverty level	137	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	60	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	97	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	21	5
With public assistance income	159	—	—	—	45	6	—	—	63	5
Income above poverty level	113	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	48	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	74	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	40	5
Worked in 1979	988	8	4	—	266	35	43	22	391	14
65 years and over	108	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	44	5
Persons	13 457	70	45	24	3 943	114	178	125	2 966	91
Related children under 18 years	5 825	42	28	—	1 582	25	53	54	1 197	27
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 233	29	24	—	1 160	25	47	38	841	19
60 years and over	751	—	—	—	328	—	—	—	129	5
65 years and over	365	—	—	—	180	—	—	—	79	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	721	...	...	...	206	...	10	12	201	7
Percent below poverty level	22.5	...	...	...	21.1	...	22.7	38.7	29.9	30.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 588	...	...	...	\$3 251	...	\$740	\$1 385	\$2 693	\$4 860
Persons per family	3.92	...	...	...	3.78	...	1.90	2.17	3.24	2.00
With Social Security income	43	...	...	...	24	...	—	6	7	—
With public assistance income	407	...	...	...	137	...	10	6	146	—
Householder worked in 1979	351	...	...	...	88	...	10	—	113	—
With related children under 18 years	678	...	...	...	197	...	10	12	201	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	496	...	...	...	133	...	10	12	152	—
Female householder, no husband present	603	...	...	...	181	...	10	12	162	—
Householder worked in 1979	244	...	...	...	77	...	10	—	81	—
With related children under 18 years	583	...	...	...	172	...	10	12	162	—
With related children under 6 years	427	...	...	...	105	...	—	—	114	—
Householder 65 years and over	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	326	—	—	—	135	26	14	5	133	11
Percent below poverty level	24.2	—	—	—	32.6	53.1	28.6	18.5	26.0	42.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 461	—	—	—	\$1 867	\$2 365	\$3 572	\$3 775	\$2 142	\$2 644
With Social Security income	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	7	—
With public assistance income	46	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	15	—
Worked in 1979	141	—	—	—	62	12	8	—	100	4
65 years and over	11	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	6	—
Persons	3 274	33	—	—	928	37	39	40	780	33
Percent below poverty level	24.3	47.1	—	—	23.5	32.5	21.9	32.0	26.3	36.3
Related children under 18 years	1 929	26	—	—	510	5	15	23	404	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 297	13	—	—	332	5	15	14	281	—
60 years and over	124	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	13	—
65 years and over	53	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	13	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	882	...	...	...	261	...	10	12	246	7
Percent below poverty level	27.6	...	...	...	26.8	...	22.7	38.7	36.6	30.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 583	...	...	...	\$4 142	...	\$1 990	\$2 635	\$3 741	\$6 075
Persons per family	3.90	...	...	...	3.75	...	1.90	2.17	3.30	2.00
With Social Security income	64	...	...	...	31	...	—	6	7	—
With public assistance income	508	...	...	...	163	...	10	6	162	—
Householder worked in 1979	465	...	...	...	122	...	10	—	153	—
With related children under 18 years	832	...	...	...	252	...	10	12	237	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	636	...	...	...	188	...	10	12	188	—
Female householder, no husband present	720	...	...	...	229	...	10	12	202	—
Householder worked in 1979	326	...	...	...	111	...	10	—	116	—
With related children under 18 years	700	...	...	...	220	...	10	12	193	—
With related children under 6 years	518	...	...	...	134	...	—	—	125	—
Householder 65 years and over	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	458	—	—	—	169	32	25	5	156	16
Percent below poverty level	34.0	—	—	—	40.8	65.3	51.0	18.5	30.5	61.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 551	—	—	—	\$2 320	\$2 861	\$2 595	\$4 720	\$2 699	\$2 516
With Social Security income	101	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	14	5
With public assistance income	79	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	32	5
Worked in 1979	192	—	—	—	69	18	19	—	106	4
65 years and over	46	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	13	5
Persons	4 029	33	—	—	1 162	43	50	40	978	38
Percent below poverty level	29.9	47.1	—	—	29.5	37.7	28.1	32.0	33.0	41.8
Related children under 18 years	2 334	26	—	—	636	5	15	23	519	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 580	13	—	—	440	5	15	14	376	—
60 years and over	196	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	20	5
65 years and over	97	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	20	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.3	—	—	—	15.7	27.2	7.9	13.6	13.6	23.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36.4	52.9	—	—	33.1	47.4	34.3	32.0	38.5	41.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48.8	52.9	—	—	42.8	47.4	38.8	49.6	48.9	59.3

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	900	34 260	33	2 941	...	14	42	...	10
With Social Security income	85	4 865	-	380	...	-	6	...	-
Income above poverty level	71	3 892	-	344	...	-	6	...	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	1 234	-	68	...	-	-	...	-
With public assistance income	229	11 821	7	934	...	5	5	...	-
Income above poverty level	95	5 484	-	537	...	-	5	...	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	58	1 852	-	152	...	-	-	...	-
Householder worked in 1979	674	24 288	33	2 300	...	14	35	...	10
With related children under 18 years	686	26 739	23	2 370	...	9	29	...	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	524	21 856	23	1 951	...	-	23	...	6
Female householder, no husband present	376	17 330	7	1 257	...	-	-	...	-
Householder worked in 1979	240	10 241	7	825	...	-	-	...	-
With related children under 18 years	353	15 249	7	1 144	...	-	-	...	-
With related children under 6 years	205	8 157	7	717	...	-	-	...	-
Householder 65 years and over	14	1 781	-	132	...	-	6	...	-
Unrelated individuals	1 138	16 524	47	1 227	8	28	28	4	31
With Social Security income	74	2 811	-	152	-	10	-	-	-
Income above poverty level	39	2 050	-	125	-	10	-	-	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income	17	1 634	-	85	-	10	-	-	-
With public assistance income	80	1 948	-	133	-	-	-	-	-
Income above poverty level	57	1 162	-	92	-	-	-	-	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12	852	-	64	-	-	-	-	-
Worked in 1979	908	11 810	35	901	8	18	28	4	19
65 years and over	66	1 990	-	97	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	4 243	144 889	136	12 480	64	77	156	45	47
Related children under 18 years	1 476	61 845	44	5 456	36	31	58	28	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	945	45 217	32	3 968	23	-	48	24	-
60 years and over	193	8 368	-	696	-	10	6	-	-
65 years and over	131	5 280	-	339	-	-	6	-	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

INCOME FROM 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	233	9 964	7	699	...	5	-	...	-
Percent below poverty level	25.9	29.1	21.2	23.8	...	35.7	-	...	-
Mean income deficit	\$2 640	\$2 964	\$1 335	\$3 612	...	\$4 130	-	...	-
Persons per family	3.72	3.87	4.57	3.93	...	2.20	-	...	-
With Social Security income	14	973	-	36	...	-	-	...	-
With public assistance income	134	6 337	7	397	...	5	-	...	-
Householder worked in 1979	116	3 697	7	346	...	5	-	...	-
With related children under 18 years	228	9 407	7	656	...	5	-	...	-
With related children 5 to 17 years	152	7 266	7	474	...	-	-	...	-
Female householder, no husband present	164	8 317	7	581	...	-	-	...	-
Householder worked in 1979	76	2 938	7	239	...	-	-	...	-
With related children under 18 years	164	8 117	7	561	...	-	-	...	-
With related children under 6 years	141	5 224	7	422	...	-	-	...	-
Householder 65 years and over	-	305	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	451	4 296	26	302	-	6	-	-	12
Percent below poverty level	39.6	26.0	55.3	24.6	-	21.4	-	-	38.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 255	\$2 151	\$2 958	\$2 589	-	\$770	-	-	\$2 362
With Social Security income	35	761	-	27	-	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	23	786	-	41	-	-	-	-	-
Worked in 1979	289	1 915	14	130	-	6	-	-	-
65 years and over	29	484	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	1 374	43 390	58	3 175	33	33	-	-	12
Percent below poverty level	32.4	29.9	42.6	25.4	51.6	42.9	-	-	25.5
Related children under 18 years	608	25 130	25	1 876	26	22	-	-	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	298	17 255	13	1 249	13	-	-	-	-
60 years and over	37	1 524	-	113	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	29	963	-	48	-	-	-	-	-

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families.....	311	12 261	7	860	...	5	-	...	-	...
Percent below poverty level	34.6	35.8	21.2	29.2	...	35.7	-	...	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$3 567	\$4 047	\$3 465	\$4 582	...	\$5 380	-	...	-	-
Persons per family	3.40	3.86	4.57	3.91	...	2.20	-	...	-	...
With Social Security income	14	1 467	-	57	...	-	-	...	-	...
With public assistance income	173	7 447	7	498	...	5	-	...	-	-
Householder worked in 1979	159	5 265	7	460	...	5	-	...	-	-
With related children under 18 years	281	11 326	7	810	...	5	-	...	-	-
With related children 5 to 17 years	187	8 814	7	614	...	-	-	...	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	211	9 743	7	698	...	-	-	...	-	-
Householder worked in 1979	108	3 922	7	321	...	-	-	...	-	-
With related children under 18 years	211	9 472	7	678	...	-	-	...	-	-
With related children under 6 years	172	5 968	7	513	...	-	-	...	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	-	438	-	35	-	-	-	...	-	-
Unrelated individuals.....	524	6 080	26	416	-	6	-	-	-	12
Percent below poverty level	46.0	36.8	55.3	33.9	-	21.4	-	-	-	38.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 820	\$2 328	\$3 903	\$2 692	-	\$1 715	-	-	-	\$3 307
With Social Security income	35	1 676	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	30	1 502	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked in 1979	342	2 516	14	175	-	6	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	36	1 207	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons.....	1 658	53 967	58	3 912	33	33	6	-	-	12
Percent below poverty level	39.1	37.2	42.6	31.3	51.6	42.9	3.8	-	-	25.5
Related children under 18 years	707	29 836	25	2 281	26	22	6	-	-	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	368	20 747	13	1 532	13	-	6	-	-	-
60 years and over	44	2 802	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	36	1 969	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.6	18.1	19.1	17.0	-	14.3	-	-	25.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	44.9	44.0	46.3	37.5	57.8	42.9	3.8	-	25.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.3	55.0	50.7	50.7	57.8	55.8	7.1	-	25.5

Table 137a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

AGE

Total persons	13 624	12 136	1 031	457	7 319	2 244	3 355	2 810	545	2 692	7 036
Under 5 years	1 268	1 107	118	43	836	225	433	350	83	266	815
5 to 9 years	1 229	1 099	72	58	823	255	327	284	43	350	805
10 to 14 years	1 229	1 096	70	63	882	317	373	316	57	314	863
15 to 19 years	1 252	1 170	60	22	872	287	416	377	39	263	836
20 to 24 years	1 605	1 383	144	78	802	180	467	389	78	330	762
25 to 29 years	1 426	1 258	116	52	672	213	283	220	63	231	639
30 to 34 years	1 360	1 190	132	38	647	147	215	186	29	223	599
35 to 39 years	964	848	82	34	482	117	163	153	10	133	361
40 to 44 years	824	750	49	25	425	101	136	113	23	106	414
45 to 49 years	588	541	41	6	194	77	107	89	18	106	177
50 to 54 years	609	544	46	19	247	77	88	76	12	69	242
55 to 59 years	561	518	43	—	185	63	96	76	20	75	180
60 to 64 years	243	228	15	—	113	23	92	69	23	48	104
65 to 69 years	204	176	21	7	96	13	58	42	16	29	96
70 to 74 years	125	112	7	6	30	60	37	31	6	59	30
75 to 79 years	37	24	7	6	75	30	27	18	9	57	75
80 to 84 years	63	55	8	—	26	35	21	8	13	8	26
85 years and over	37	37	—	—	12	24	16	13	3	25	12
Median	25.8	25.8	27.2	22.7	21.4	21.0	21.1	20.9	22.6	21.9	21.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 475	1 312	128	35	916	200	442	386	56	347	876
Children ever born	790	640	142	8	522	54	278	236	42	294	489
Per 1,000 women	536	488	1 109	229	570	270	629	611	750	847	558
Women 25 to 34 years	1 397	1 203	129	65	678	176	284	236	48	246	640
Children ever born	2 801	2 376	282	143	1 247	413	573	515	542	542	1 209
Per 1,000 women	2 005	1 975	2 186	2 200	1 839	2 347	2 018	2 182	1 208	2 203	1 889
Women 35 to 44 years	937	833	84	20	416	94	155	137	18	108	400
Children ever born	2 850	2 478	287	85	1 459	366	716	650	66	380	1 393
Per 1,000 women	3 042	2 975	3 417	4 250	3 507	3 894	4 619	4 745	3 667	3 519	3 483

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	13 624	12 136	1 031	457	7 319	2 244	3 355	2 810	545	2 692	7 036
In households	13 161	11 681	1 023	457	7 145	2 167	3 228	2 696	532	2 640	6 862
Family householder:	2 149	1 833	234	82	986	351	424	355	69	387	934
Male	958	845	85	28	524	83	313	247	66	221	484
Female	873	811	41	21	256	84	156	124	32	98	240
Nonfamily householder:	614	543	58	13	248	59	117	92	25	131	248
Male	2 339	2 049	217	73	984	321	467	402	65	364	940
Female	4 559	4 090	287	182	3 391	1 121	1 444	1 215	229	1 052	3 317
Spouse	968	896	67	5	351	56	98	65	33	166	314
Child	701	614	34	53	405	92	209	196	13	221	385
Other relatives	2 99	2 95	3 12	3 53	3 19	3 47	2 93	3 06	2 35	2 98	3 21
Nonrelatives	3 73	3 72	3 68	4 19	3 64	4 18	3 46	3 59	2 86	3 52	3 69
Persons per household	463	455	8	—	174	77	127	114	13	52	174
In group quarters	155	153	2	—	108	55	79	66	13	36	108
Inmate of institution	308	302	6	—	66	22	48	48	—	16	66
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 914	3 538	239	137	2 657	855	1 177	1 025	152	902	2 601
Nursery school	191	166	15	10	79	42	91	69	22	56	79
Private	61	61	—	—	42	6	15	8	7	—	42
Kindergarten	306	256	29	21	143	23	68	59	9	66	143
Private	35	23	12	—	25	—	2	2	—	—	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 969	1 780	106	83	1 435	504	580	491	89	529	1 406
Private	203	198	5	—	326	24	27	19	8	21	326
High school (1 to 4 years)	782	738	29	15	614	221	267	252	15	181	592
Private	74	74	—	—	48	6	19	19	—	16	48
College	666	598	60	8	386	65	171	154	17	70	381
Persons 15 years old and over enrolled in school	185	165	20	—	88	7	17	17	—	—	88
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	34.1	36.2	21.4	—	27.8	22.8	57.5	55.9	62.9	32.4	29.3
5 and 6 years old	94.9	94.0	100.0	100.0	82.2	88.9	78.1	76.2	100.0	78.6	84.1
7 to 15 years old	97.7	97.9	93.0	100.0	99.0	99.1	97.1	96.6	100.0	98.4	99.0
16 and 17 years old	67.3	66.4	79.5	54.5	85.9	73.2	84.9	87.5	53.3	74.4	85.0
18 and 19 years old	23.1	24.3	—	—	35.6	43.3	28.8	27.6	36.8	36.4	37.0
20 and 21 years old	18.0	20.7	—	—	16.7	15.3	8.7	11.6	—	7.5	18.1
22 to 24 years old	15.1	15.9	6.7	17.0	13.4	8.4	12.9	13.1	11.4	8.8	13.8
25 to 34 years old	8.3	8.0	13.7	—	11.4	12.5	17.1	19.5	6.5	9.7	11.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	3 395	3 067	256	72	1 461	486	633	515	118	548	1 382
Elementary:	153	147	7	—	39	7	17	17	—	48	39
0 to 4 years	276	251	19	6	96	57	56	34	22	44	87
5 to 7 years	315	276	31	8	97	51	72	53	19	38	91
8 years	582	500	18	298	113	175	146	29	19	95	292
High school:	1 088	981	86	21	564	180	208	169	39	194	525
4 years	580	526	41	13	279	62	88	79	9	103	260
1 to 3 years	401	386	9	6	88	16	17	17	—	26	88
College:	60.9	61.7	53.1	55.6	63.7	53.1	49.4	51.5	40.7	58.9	63.2
Percent high school graduates											
Female, 25 years old and over	3 646	3 214	311	121	1 643	494	706	579	127	621	1 573
Elementary:	150	129	21	—	29	16	33	19	14	22	24
0 to 4 years	244	184	22	38	20	40	47	41	6	20	20
5 to 7 years	300	277	23	—	124	46	73	67	6	107	124
8 years	866	721	95	50	353	177	162	146	16	159	330
High school:	1 206	1 089	100	17	687	162	253	203	50	214	649
4 years	579	541	27	11	329	32	113	81	32	82	325
1 to 3 years	301	273	23	5	101	21	25	22	3	17	101
College:	57.2	59.2	48.2	27.3	68.0	43.5	55.4	52.8	66.9	50.4	68.3
Percent high school graduates											
Persons 25 years old and over	7 041	6 281	567	193	3 104	980	1 339	1 094	245	1 169	2 955
Percent high school graduates	59.0	60.4	50.4	37.8	60.4	48.3	52.6	52.2	54.3	54.4	65.9
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.9	12.4	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

AGE

Total persons	17 200	17 099	101
Under 5 years	2 053	2 042	11
5 to 9 years	2 142	2 137	5
10 to 14 years	2 100	2 098	2
15 to 19 years	2 199	2 180	19
20 to 24 years	1 836	1 821	15
25 to 29 years	1 520	1 517	3
30 to 34 years	1 328	1 305	23
35 to 39 years	956	954	2
40 to 44 years	808	806	2
45 to 49 years	609	609	—
50 to 54 years	476	464	12
55 to 59 years	404	404	—
60 to 64 years	224	219	5
65 to 69 years	224	222	2
70 to 74 years	138	138	—
75 to 79 years	132	132	—
80 to 84 years	37	37	—
85 years and over	14	14	—
Median	20.3	20.2	24.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	2 165	2 142	23
Children ever born	1 283	1 272	11
Per 1,000 women	593	594	478
Women 25 to 34 years	1 501	1 480	21
Children ever born	3 154	3 121	33
Per 1,000 women	2 101	2 109	1 571
Women 35 to 44 years	1 039	1 039	—
Children ever born	4 184	4 184	—
Per 1,000 women	4 027	4 027	—

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	17 200	17 099	101
In households	16 480	16 382	98
Family householder: Male	1 849	1 834	15
Female	1 650	1 650	—
Nonfamily householder: Male	599	599	—
Female	541	541	—
Spouse	1 845	1 826	19
Child	7 746	7 707	39
Other relatives	1 159	1 139	20
Nonrelatives	1 091	1 086	5
Persons per household	3.23	3.22	...
Persons per family	3.70	3.69	...
In group quarters	720	717	3
Inmate of institution	446	443	3
Other	274	274	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 108	6 062	46
Nursery school	262	262	—
Private	115	115	—
Kindergarten	438	438	—
Private	47	47	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 395	3 386	9
Private	370	368	2
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 352	1 330	22
Private	101	100	1
College	661	646	15
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	157	147	10
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	25.0	25.1	—
5 and 6 years old	80.7	80.7	—
7 to 15 years old	95.3	95.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	70.4	70.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	26.2	26.2	22.2
20 and 21 years old	14.7	14.4	44.4
22 to 24 years old	8.6	8.3	66.7
25 to 34 years old	11.7	11.5	34.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	3 122	3 103	19
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	98	98	—
5 to 7 years	179	179	—
8 years	233	230	3
High school: 1 to 3 years	748	748	—
4 years	1 207	1 204	3
College: 1 to 3 years	450	439	11
4 or more years	207	205	2
Percent high school graduates	59.7	59.6	84.2
Female, 25 years old and over	3 748	3 718	30
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	71	69	2
5 to 7 years	149	149	—
8 years	316	314	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	995	979	16
4 years	1 544	1 537	7
College: 1 to 3 years	526	526	—
4 or more years	147	144	3
Percent high school graduates	59.2	59.4	33.3
Persons 25 years old and over	6 870	6 821	49
Percent high school graduates	59.4	59.4	53.1
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	12.1

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas				Places	
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.				Green Bay city	Milwaukee city
Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Green Bay, Wis.		
1 784	1 328	456	1 965	6 599	1 705	5 348		
248	173	75	216	784	204	684		
126	96	30	288	743	261	663		
150	107	43	207	789	171	661		
217	183	34	201	780	171	614		
294	224	70	229	700	169	594		
157	101	56	196	596	172	482		
124	101	23	184	577	174	444		
80	75	5	86	332	81	237		
67	47	20	78	390	62	308		
44	32	12	85	166	85	120		
39	32	7	53	225	53	155		
73	56	17	34	174	34	128		
67	44	23	13	104	6	64		
41	25	16	13	96	9	77		
19	13	6	37	30	29	30		
12	6	6	26	75	11	61		
13	—	13	6	26	—	14		
13	13	—	13	12	13	12		
22.6	22.5	22.8	21.3	21.4	21.4	20.4		
289	242	47	269	818	217	662		
183	143	40	156	467	147	418		
633	591	851	580	571	677	631		
162	120	42	209	611	195	484		
286	248	38	450	1 146	410	1 002		
1 765	2 067	905	2 153	1 876	2 103	2 070		
68	58	10	76	375	67	277		
343	308	35	261	1 317	208	1 027		
5 044	5 310	3 500	3 434	3 512	3 104	3 708		
1 784	1 328	456	1 965	6 599	1 705	5 348		
1 680	1 233	447	1 917	6 435	1 683	5 222		
227	173	54	244	873	226	629		
204	140	64	177	469	154	417		
71	44	27	73	231	69	179		
79	59	20	96	248	81	221		
266	214	52	236	868	213	614		
716	520	196	769	3 050	673	2 583		
56	26	30	128	319	120	276		
61	57	4	194	377	147	303		
2.68	2.80	2.37	2.84	3.15	2.86	3.19		
3.19	3.32	2.86	3.31	3.33	3.33	3.72		
104	95	9	48	164	22	126		
64	55	9	36	98	16	60		
40	40	—	12	66	6	66		
6 108	6 062	46	673	2 396	580	2 030		
262	262	—	45	73	40	67		
115	115	—	7	42	—	36		
438	438	—	12	61	136	125		
47	47	—	—	25	—	19		
3 395	3 386	9	399	1 294	344	1 105		
370	368	2	16	294	16	273		
1 352	1 330	22	117	529	93	411		
101	100	1	11	48	11	48		
661	646	15	56	364	50	322		
157	147	10	—	79	—	68		
25.0	25.1	—	51.1	41.8	27.9	28.5		
80.7	80.7	—	61.8	55.2	79.6	84.5		
95.3	95.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	98.6		
70.4	70.3	100.0	78.0	80.8	65.9	84.0		
26.2	26.2	22.2	25.3	22.1	40.0	43.0		
14.7	14.4	44.4	12.7	18.5	10.3	22.4		
8.6	8.3	66.7	18.2	19.6	6.3	13.3		
11.7	11.5	34.6	21.0	26.2	10.0	12.6		
3 122	3 103	19	336	241	95	978		
98	98	—	12	12	—	35		
179	179	—	39	22	17	53		
233	230	3	31	18	13	69		
748	748	—	86	59	27	203		
1 207	1 204	3	118	88	30	368		
450	439	11	35	27	8	181		
207	205	2	15	15	—	69		
59.7	59.6	84.2	50.0	53.9	40.0	63.2		
3 748	3 718	30	413	304	109	1 154		
71	69	2	27	13	6	19		
149	149	—	32	26	4	20		
316	314	2	48	42	6	93		
995	979	16	81	67	14	258		
1 544	1 537	7	126	89	37	458		
526	526	—	79	47	32	254		
147	144	3	20	20	6	52		
59.2	59.4	33.3	54.5	51.3	63.3	66.2		
6 870	6 821	49	749	545	204	2 132		
59.4	59.4	53.1	52.5	52.5	56.7	64.8		
12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4		

Table 138a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 107	2 678	319	110	1 510	434	737	602	135	608	1 418
With own children under 18 years.....	2 112	1 764	248	100	1 157	340	525	444	81	438	1 086
With own children under 6 years.....	1 113	903	135	75	622	185	283	234	49	254	583
Married-couple families	2 073	1 799	207	67	878	328	410	353	57	363	833
With own children under 18 years.....	1 370	1 157	156	57	628	259	261	230	31	272	594
With own children under 6 years.....	752	613	92	47	327	145	156	138	18	158	301
Female householder, no husband present	825	717	85	23	489	79	287	221	66	210	458
With own children under 18 years.....	620	518	79	23	453	76	227	186	41	160	422
With own children under 6 years.....	301	252	35	14	254	38	112	85	27	96	241
Subfamilies	124	118	6	—	41	13	5	5	—	4	29
With own children under 18 years.....	109	103	6	—	35	9	5	5	—	4	29
Married-couple subfamilies	37	37	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	4	5
With own children under 18 years.....	22	22	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	5
Mother-child subfamilies	75	69	6	—	28	2	5	5	—	—	22
Persons under 18 years	4 425	3 945	303	177	3 042	980	1 403	1 200	203	1 094	2 962
Percent living with two parents.....	55.5	54.8	61.1	63.3	58.7	70.5	45.8	47.3	36.9	56.8	58.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	13 624	12 136	1 031	457	7 319	2 244	3 355	2 810	545	2 692	7 036
Native	12 336	10 904	999	433	7 206	2 235	3 305	2 766	539	2 663	6 934
Born in State of residence.....	6 072	5 382	472	218	5 997	1 951	2 747	2 340	407	2 364	5 827
Born in different State.....	6 125	5 397	513	215	1 175	264	540	408	132	293	1 073
Northeast.....	344	296	42	6	52	27	35	28	7	9	52
North Central.....	2 617	2 337	163	117	648	128	369	254	115	184	573
South.....	2 322	2 007	240	75	305	78	62	60	2	42	289
West.....	842	757	68	17	170	31	74	66	8	58	159
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	139	125	14	—	34	20	18	18	—	6	34
Foreign born	1 288	1 232	32	24	113	9	50	44	6	29	102

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	12 185	10 757	1 005	423	6 061	1 720	2 778	2 332	446	2 488	5 845
Same house.....	4 930	4 451	376	103	2 382	739	953	796	157	1 037	2 321
Different house in United States.....	6 930	6 007	618	305	3 647	977	1 805	1 516	289	1 451	3 492
Same county.....	4 785	4 312	390	83	2 839	390	1 078	818	260	1 051	2 723
Different county.....	2 145	1 695	228	222	808	587	727	698	29	400	769
Same State.....	727	585	61	81	520	466	504	496	8	219	497
Different State.....	1 418	1 110	167	141	288	121	223	202	21	181	272
Northeast.....	190	120	47	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	431	282	50	99	137	79	113	92	21	105	137
South.....	442	371	52	19	53	25	79	79	—	35	53
West.....	355	337	18	—	98	17	31	31	—	41	82
Abroad.....	325	299	11	15	32	4	20	20	—	—	32

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	1 780	1 473	171	136	691	396	560	533	27	315	652
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	106	106	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	15	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	14	14	—	—	4	15	14	14	—	—	4
Attending college in 1980.....	211	177	18	16	198	56	76	70	6	25	198
Different State in 1975.....	1 189	967	132	90	232	82	204	183	21	139	216
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	106	106	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	15	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	145	123	6	16	52	—	14	14	—	20	52

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	586	916	...	...	650	2 352
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	506	782	...	...	643	2 096
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	384	692	...	...	567	2 030
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	122	90	...	...	76	66
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	24.1	11.5	...	...	11.8	3.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	27.8	28.0	27.2	25.5	21.4	19.2	20.6	22.0	13.6	15.1	21.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	5 452	4 956	334	162	2 588	646	926	776	150	631	2 466
Private vehicle.....	3 632	3 173	303	156	1 870	568	687	603	84	494	1 767
Drive alone: Car.....	2 463	2 165	203	95	1 145	381	355	309	46	342	1 077
Truck or van.....	227	198	10	19	119	95	100	87	13	65	112
Carpool: Car.....	849	730	77	42	540	77	168	143	25	73	512
Truck or van.....	93	80	13	—	66	15	64	64	—	14	66
Public transportation.....	1 198	1 189	9	—	445	23	72	53	19	42	440
Walked only.....	516	490	20	6	225	33	113	81	32	83	211
Other means.....	66	64	2	—	26	2	53	38	15	—	26
Worked at home.....	40	40	—	—	22	20	1	1	—	12	22

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 528	1 350	144	34	787	196	348	266	82	304	747
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.7	33.2	43.4	24.8	37.0	27.6	33.6	31.0	45.8	39.3	36.9
Female veterans	103	89	8	6	5	11	10	10	—	22	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.9	0.2	1.7	0.9	1.1	—	2.4	0.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	9 082	8 088	722	272	4 265	1 181	1 920	1 623	297	1 523	4 060
With a work disability.....	1 180	1 019	138	23	379	116	237	193	44	241	361
Prevented from working.....	541	463	73	5	158	77	110	91	19	122	145
With a public transportation disability.....	268	224	37	7	47	31	40	27	13	66	47
Persons 65 years and over	450	388	43	19	219	125	152	105	47	156	219
With a public transportation disability.....	134	121	7	6	13	13	21	21	—	26	13

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 499	3 484	...
With own children under 18 years.....	2 735	2 724	...
With own children under 6 years.....	1 441	1 439	...
Married-couple families	1 763	1 748	...
With own children under 18 years.....	1 276	1 265	...
With own children under 6 years.....	631	629	...
Female householder, no husband present	1 516	1 516	...
With own children under 18 years.....	1 324	1 324	...
With own children under 6 years.....	733	733	...
Subfamilies	125	120	...
With own children under 18 years.....	101	98	...
Married-couple subfamilies	43	38	...
With own children under 18 years.....	19	16	...
Mother-child subfamilies	82	82	...
Persons under 18 years	7 643	7 615	28
Percent living with two parents.....	43.2	43.0	89.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	17 200	17 099	101
Native	16 807	16 706	101
Born in State of residence.....	12 685	12 616	69
Born in different State.....	4 023	3 993	30
Northeast.....	66	66	7
North Central.....	2 774	2 751	23
South.....	336	336	—
West.....	847	840	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	99	97	2
Foreign born	393	393	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	15 248	15 192	56
Same house.....	5 222	5 193	29
Different house in United States.....	9 773	9 746	27
Same county.....	5 996	5 996	—
Different county.....	3 777	3 750	27
Same State.....	2 485	2 485	—
Different State.....	1 292	1 265	27
Northeast.....	12	12	—
North Central.....	763	745	18
South.....	161	161	—
West.....	356	347	9
Abroad	253	253	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:			
Different county in 1975.....	2 753	2 732	21
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	138	138	—
Attending college in 1980.....	163	163	—
Different State in 1975.....	883	862	21
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	34	34	—
Attending college in 1980.....	92	92	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 867	...	...
Place of work reported.....	4 375	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	4 326	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	49	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.1	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes..	20.5	20.5	30.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	4 844	4 812	32
Private vehicle.....	3 312	3 283	29
Drive alone: Car.....	1 912	1 902	10
Truck or van.....	283	279	4
Carpool: Car.....	1 010	997	13
Truck or van.....	107	105	2
Public transportation.....	970	970	—
Walked only.....	452	450	2
Other means.....	48	48	—
Worked at home.....	62	61	1

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 757	1 746	11
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.9	36.9	47.8
Female veterans	87	87	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.5	1.6	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	9 547	9 476	71
With a work disability.....	1 168	1 163	5
Prevented from working.....	489	489	—
With a public transportation disability.....	206	206	—
Persons 65 years and over	479	477	2
With a public transportation disability.....	81	81	—

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas			Places	
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.				
Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Green Bay, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.
						Green Bay city	Milwaukee city
3 499	3 484	...	431	313	118	421	1 342
2 735	2 724	...	282	210	72	308	1 010
1 441	1 439	...	159	110	49	188	551
1 763	1 748	...	223	178	45	213	772
1 276	1 265	...	132	108	24	163	533
631	629	...	74	56	18	109	269
1 516	1 516	...	186	122	64	173	443
1 324	1 324	...	128	89	39	139	407
733	733	...	75	48	27	79	241
125	120	...	5	5	—	—	31
101	98	...	5	5	—	—	31
43	38	...	—	—	—	—	5
19	16	...	—	—	—	—	5
82	82	...	5	5	—	—	26
7 643	7 615	28	654	491	163	832	2 748
43.2	43.0	89.3	44.0	49.7	27.0	48.7	56.6
17 200	17 099	101	1 784	1 328	456	1 965	6 599
16 807	16 706	101	1 750	1 294	456	1 936	6 508
12 685	12 616	69	1 391	1 044	347	1 715	5 472
4 023	3 993	30	341	232	109	217	1 004
66	66	7	32	25	7	9	45
2 774	2 751	23	237	140	97	140	540
336	336	—	50	50	—	21	278
847	840	7	22	17	5	47	141
99	97	2	18	18	—	4	32
393	393	—	34	34	—	29	91
15 248	15 192	56	1 487	1 097	390	1 631	5 430
5 222	5 193	29	423	302	121	570	2 084
9 773	9 746	27	1 050	781	269	1 061	3 314
5 996	5 996	—	699	457	242	846	2 608
3 777	3 750	27	351	324	27	215	706
2 485	2 485	—	262	256	6	121	434
1 292	1 265	27	89	68	21	94	272
12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
763	745	18	45	24	21	94	137
161	161	—	44	44	—	—	53
356	347	9	—	—	—	—	82
253	253	—	14	14	—	—	32
2 753	2 732	21	279	252	27	162	612
—	—	—	9	9	—	15	—
138	138	—	10	10	—	—	—
163	163	—	36	30	6	14	190
883	862	21	89	68	21	77	216
—	—	—	9	9	—	15	—
34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
92	92	—	—	—	—	14	52
4 867	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20.5	20.5	30.2	17.9	19.8	12.0	14.5	21.7
4 844	4 812	32	516	385	131	453	2 308
3 312	3 283	29	342	275	67	359	1 616
1 912	1 902	10	200	160	40	252	990
283	279	4	38	32	6	40	110
1 010	997	13	85	64	21	53	462
107	105	2	19	14	—	14	54
970	970	—	72	53	19	35	440
452	450	2	72	40	32	54	211
48	48	—	30	17	13	—	21
62	61	1	—	—	—	5	20
1 757	1 746	11	179	117	62	197	713
36.9	36.9	47.8	32.4	29.3	40.8	37.7	37.4
87	87	—	5	5	—	22	5
1.5	1.6	—	0.7	0.9	—	3.2	0.2
9 547	9 476	71	1 084	831	253	1 112	3 810
1 168	1 163	5	122	86	36	176	358
489	489	—	62	51	11	70	150
206	206	—	22	17	5	21	47
479	477	2	91	50	41	73	219
81	81	—	6	6	—	15	13

Table 139a. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships:**
1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	9 648	8 590	767	291	4 582	1 361	2 151	1 794	357	1 715	4 377
Labor force	6 499	5 833	440	226	2 999	763	1 234	1 033	201	894	2 860
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	67.9	57.4	77.7	65.5	56.1	57.4	57.6	56.3	52.1	65.3
Civilian labor force	6 356	5 690	440	226	2 999	763	1 226	1 025	201	886	2 860
Employed	5 587	5 048	363	176	2 666	648	965	795	170	645	2 544
Unemployed	769	642	77	50	333	115	261	230	31	241	316
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	11.3	17.5	22.1	11.1	15.1	21.3	22.4	15.4	27.2	11.0
Not in labor force	3 149	2 757	327	65	1 583	598	917	761	156	821	1 517
Inmate of institution	116	114	2	—	98	55	79	66	13	36	98
Female, 16 years and over	4 986	4 397	435	154	2 457	650	1 106	928	178	933	2 354
Labor force	2 674	2 425	148	101	1 328	296	552	474	78	370	1 270
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.6	55.2	34.0	65.6	54.0	45.5	49.9	51.1	43.8	39.7	54.0
Civilian labor force	2 661	2 412	148	101	1 328	296	552	474	78	370	1 270
Employed	2 315	2 110	122	83	1 206	268	471	398	73	256	1 161
Unemployed	346	302	26	18	122	28	81	76	5	114	109
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	12.5	17.6	17.8	9.2	9.5	14.7	16.0	6.4	30.8	8.6
Not in labor force	2 312	1 972	287	53	1 129	354	554	454	100	563	1 084
Inmate of institution	22	22	—	—	39	32	21	21	—	12	39
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 002	926	56	20	676	201	345	311	34	216	660
Employed	408	375	23	10	239	59	78	78	—	60	237
Unemployed	101	93	4	4	92	9	56	44	12	39	88
Not in labor force	437	402	29	6	345	133	209	187	22	117	335
Female, 16 years and over	4 986	4 397	435	154	2 457	650	1 106	928	178	933	2 354
With own children under 6 years	1 126	960	126	40	577	150	269	224	45	243	543
In labor force	469	405	31	33	228	67	79	59	20	62	206
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 112	944	123	45	561	160	258	221	37	188	527
In labor force	680	617	35	28	368	90	165	146	19	96	344
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 396	2 101	217	78	994	322	474	409	65	366	941
In labor force	1 239	1 140	47	52	471	161	243	218	25	123	444
With own children under 6 years	770	653	91	26	295	110	152	134	18	147	280
In labor force	332	296	17	19	92	50	46	46	—	31	83
With own children 6 to 17 years only	773	664	73	36	362	122	143	120	23	124	346
In labor force	466	419	24	23	204	67	91	84	7	57	198

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	5 587	5 048	363	176	2 666	648	965	795	170	645	2 544
Private wage and salary workers	4 765	4 283	324	158	2 194	553	542	440	102	464	2 087
Federal government workers	224	218	—	6	72	24	93	78	15	73	72
State government workers	165	143	15	7	104	13	82	48	34	27	89
Local government workers	292	274	13	5	211	53	227	208	19	69	211
Self-employed workers	134	123	11	—	85	5	19	19	—	12	85
Unpaid family workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 315	2 110	122	83	1 206	268	471	398	73	256	1 161
Private wage and salary workers	1 893	1 715	106	72	1 007	203	245	207	38	156	969
Federal government workers	109	103	—	6	33	17	52	37	15	50	33
State government workers	103	103	—	—	53	13	39	24	15	2	46
Local government workers	152	142	5	5	80	35	133	128	5	41	80
Self-employed workers	51	40	11	—	33	—	—	—	—	7	33
Unpaid family workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 587	5 048	363	176	2 666	648	965	795	170	645	2 544
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	51	46	5	—	12	10	10	10	—	—	12
Mining	8	—	8	—	12	—	65	65	—	—	12
Construction	401	370	27	4	128	20	71	61	10	51	120
Manufacturing	1 723	1 496	144	83	899	309	92	61	31	164	849
Nondurable goods	439	423	10	6	160	159	35	17	18	101	149
Food and kindred products	101	93	2	6	44	20	10	1	9	27	44
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	11	2	—	16	17	11	11	—	6	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	124	124	—	—	38	11	9	2	7	4	32
Durable goods	1 284	1 073	134	77	739	150	57	44	13	63	700
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	72	70	—	2	21	7	21	21	—	8	19
Metal industries	327	206	115	6	246	76	4	4	—	20	235
Machinery, except electrical	241	235	—	6	239	49	12	10	2	15	213
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	271	263	—	8	145	12	—	—	—	2	145
Transportation equipment	143	89	13	41	52	4	4	—	4	5	52
Transportation	397	373	16	8	56	45	55	31	24	34	44
Communications and other public utilities	78	63	15	—	85	8	35	23	12	22	78
Wholesale trade	209	183	12	14	115	2	6	6	—	27	115
Retail trade	767	694	58	15	326	99	88	76	12	115	326
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	68	—	7	35	—	18	18	—	—	35
Eating and drinking places	245	204	34	7	174	11	54	44	10	63	174
Banking and credit agencies	89	87	—	2	45	3	21	7	7	9	35
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	169	152	11	6	75	10	21	19	2	16	69
Business and repair services	330	322	8	—	161	14	28	18	—	12	155
Private households	9	9	—	—	18	4	13	11	—	—	18
Other personal services	102	81	6	15	48	5	17	17	—	10	48
Entertainment and recreation services	81	81	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	5
Professional and related services	908	855	36	17	509	150	306	246	60	118	494
Hospitals	284	284	—	—	130	21	49	31	18	14	128
Health services, except hospitals	99	94	5	—	108	52	54	48	6	20	102
Educational services	288	277	11	—	166	60	152	123	29	45	159
Public administration	265	236	17	12	172	29	144	134	10	61	164

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 060	3 640	289	131	1 833	547	822	710	112	619	1 735
Worked in 1979	3 875	3 483	267	125	1 763	538	787	681	106	603	1 665
50 to 52 weeks	2 090	1 873	159	58	971	285	290	239	51	263	915
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 012	1 801	159	52	892	283	278	227	51	243	836
With unemployment in 1979	1 238	1 088	82	68	598	171	331	288	43	262	570
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	502	425	38	39	288	82	132	117	15	130	269
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 130	2 828	183	119	1 535	380	726	597	129	544	1 462
Worked in 1979	2 916	2 673	142	101	1 482	369	681	566	115	471	1 415
50 to 52 weeks	1 417	1 305	69	43	624	113	247	194	53	131	588
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 255	1 149	63	43	509	90	194	147	47	102	479
With unemployment in 1979	1 025	888	75	62	463	106	248	205	43	232	441
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	433	365	41	27	131	66	82	71	11	90	131

Table 140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	10 421	10 345	76
Civilian labor force	6 166	6 124	42
Employed	59.2	59.2	55.3
Unemployed	6 161	6 119	42
Percent of civilian labor force	5 080	5 043	37
Not in labor force	1 081	1 076	5
Inmate of institution	17.5	17.6	11.9
Inmate of institution	4 255	4 221	34
Inmate of institution	395	392	3

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	5 656	5 603	53
Civilian labor force	2 890	2 868	22
Employed	51.1	51.2	41.5
Unemployed	2 890	2 868	22
Percent of civilian labor force	2 524	2 507	17
Not in labor force	366	361	5
Inmate of institution	12.7	12.6	22.7
Inmate of institution	2 766	2 735	31
Inmate of institution	69	67	2

Persons 16 to 19 years

Labor force	1 715	1 703	12
Civilian labor force	547	545	2
Employed	268	268	—
Unemployed	900	890	10

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	5 656	5 603	53
Civilian labor force	1 452	1 442	10
Employed	499	499	—
Unemployed	1 325	1 313	12
Percent of civilian labor force	908	901	7

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

Labor force	1 916	1 889	27
Civilian labor force	1 117	1 108	9
Employed	641	631	10
Unemployed	257	257	—
Percent of civilian labor force	730	718	12
Inmate of institution	537	530	7

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	5 080	5 043	37
Private wage and salary workers	4 081	4 058	23
Federal government workers	284	271	13
State government workers	230	230	—
Local government workers	425	425	—
Self-employed workers	60	59	1
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—

Employed females 16 years and over

Labor force	2 524	2 507	17
Private wage and salary workers	2 039	2 030	9
Federal government workers	126	118	8
State government workers	125	125	—
Local government workers	215	215	—
Self-employed workers	19	19	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 080	5 043	37
Mining	17	16	1
Construction	265	263	2
Manufacturing	1 359	1 348	11
Nondurable goods	434	430	4
Food and kindred products	96	96	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	100	98	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	100	98	2
Durable goods	925	918	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	20	20	—
Metal industries	194	194	—
Machinery, except electrical	314	309	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	140	140	—
Transportation equipment	76	76	—
Transportation	337	332	5
Communications and other public utilities	114	114	—
Wholesale trade	203	203	—
Retail trade	699	696	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	84	84	—
Eating and drinking places	294	294	—
Banking and credit agencies	81	79	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	113	113	—
Business and repair services	269	269	—
Private households	37	37	—
Other personal services	135	135	—
Entertainment and recreation services	65	65	—
Professional and related services	1 097	1 097	—
Hospitals	230	230	—
Health services, except hospitals	208	208	—
Educational services	385	385	—
Public administration	289	276	13

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 781	3 761	20
Worked in 1979	3 671	3 651	20
50 to 52 weeks	1 730	1 713	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 648	1 634	14
With unemployment in 1979	1 427	1 425	2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	581	581	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 596	3 564	32
Worked in 1979	3 460	3 428	32
50 to 52 weeks	1 341	1 326	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 120	1 105	15
With unemployment in 1979	1 079	1 068	11
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	352	343	9

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas			Places	
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.				
Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Green Bay, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.
						Green Bay city	Milwaukee city
1 239	936	303	1 221	4 121	1 042	3 211	
669	489	180	691	2 673	601	2 029	
54.0	52.2	59.4	56.6	64.9	57.7	63.2	
663	483	180	683	2 673	593	2 029	
535	386	149	465	2 374	392	1 793	
128	97	31	218	299	201	236	
19.3	20.1	17.2	31.9	11.2	33.9	11.6	
570	447	123	530	1 448	441	1 182	
64	55	9	36	92	16	54	
681	530	151	690	2 215	593	1 754	
320	252	68	318	1 176	279	906	
47.0	47.5	45.0	46.1	53.1	47.0	51.7	
320	252	68	318	1 176	279	906	
285	222	63	204	1 076	182	807	
35	30	5	114	100	97	99	
10.9	11.9	7.4	35.8	8.5	34.8	10.9	
361	278	83	372	1 039	314	848	
19	19	—	12	39	6	23	
196	167	29	168	618	144	485	
30	30	—	51	228	32	178	
32	20	12	39	84	39	58	
134	117	17	78	306	73	249	
681	530	151	690	2 215	593	1 754	
164	121	43	185	519	177	468	
30	10	20	60	197	56	191	
110	82	28	130	482	115	353	
76	59	17	74	313	70	204	
279	227	52	233	862	210	607	
120	101	19	93	395	81	263	
84	68	16	106	252	106	213	
6	6	—	29	74	29	74	
57	41	16	70	316	59	222	
36	31	5	35	182	35	108	
535	386	149	465	2 374	392	1 793	
326	241	85	378	1 935	321	1 449	
35	20	15	30	70	22	56	
61	29	32	84	25	46	46	
100	83	17	32	205	24	194	
13	13	—	—	80	—	48	
285	222	63	204	1 076	182	807	
175	145	30	152	899	138	671	
27	12	15	26	31	18	23	
24	11	13	2	41	2	17	
59	54	5	24	74	24	73	
—	—	—	—	31	—	23	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
535	386	149	465	2 374	392	1 793	
10	10	—	—	10	—	10	
—	—	—	—	12	—	7	
52	46	6	35	102	35	66	
44	19	25	113	780	97	578	
20	6	14	82	140	73	89	
7	7	—	19	44	19	32	
6	6	—	6	16	6	5	
7	7	—	4	30	—	19	
13	13	11	31	640	24	489	
—	—	—	6	9	6	—	
—	—	—	13	225	6	163	
—	6	—	7	200	7	159	
—	—	—	—	127	—	101	
4	—	4	5	52	5	40	
41	22	19	13	42	6	25	
32	20	12	22	71	14	49	
—	—	—	27	101	27	79	
52	42	10	96	317	83	251	
6	6	—	—	35	—	29	
40	30	10	44	172	31	127	
14	7	7	9	35	9	14	
19	19	—	8	75	—	53	
6	6	—	7	152	7	129	
8	8	—	—	18	—	18	
13	13	—	8	46	8	41	
—	—	—	6	5	—	—	
207	147	60	84	444	63	338	
43	25	18	12	115	12	81	
40	34	6	11	72	7	51	
91	62	29	27	152	14	113	
37	27	10	37	164	37	135	
413	314	99	425	1 638	360	1 231	
388	295	93	420	1 568	355	1 176	
132	88	44	173	869	133	643	
126	82	44	153	790	126	578	
171	130	41	188	555	166	421	
72	59	13	90	269	75	212	
436	320	116	439	1 350	406	1 028	
398	296	102	399	1 303	366	985	
132	85	47	98	530	90	365	
100	59	41	78	444	70	302	
160	117	43	407	407	181	350	
35	24	11	73	113	73	86	

Table 140a. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

Employed persons 16 years and over	5 587	5 048	363	176	2 666	648	965	795	170	645	2 544
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	910	838	41	31	337	51	126	118	8	67	321
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	386	357	20	9	154	13	40	36	4	26	138
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	17	—	—	5	—	16	16	—	4	5
Management related occupations	75	62	6	7	48	5	8	4	4	4	43
Professional specialty occupations	524	481	21	22	183	38	86	82	4	41	183
Engineers and natural scientists	95	81	9	5	14	—	11	11	—	6	14
Engineers	65	51	9	5	10	—	—	—	—	6	10
Health diagnosing occupations	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	57	57	—	—	25	6	—	—	—	6	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	154	149	5	—	81	26	64	60	4	16	81
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78	73	5	—	24	16	34	34	—	6	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 449	1 381	62	6	591	107	211	179	32	149	577
Health technologists and technicians	36	31	5	—	54	6	22	22	—	—	52
Technologists and technicians, except health	109	109	—	—	30	2	—	—	—	14	30
Sales occupations	283	265	12	6	105	29	27	25	2	30	105
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	51	51	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	68	50	12	6	5	8	—	—	—	6	5
Other sales occupations	164	164	—	—	89	21	27	25	2	24	89
Cashiers	48	48	—	—	27	—	19	19	—	—	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 021	976	45	—	402	70	162	132	30	105	390
Computer equipment operators	40	40	—	—	11	—	7	—	7	6	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	285	273	12	—	133	19	20	20	—	39	127
Financial records processing occupations	133	133	—	—	50	10	25	25	—	10	50
Mail and message distributing occupations	58	58	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	14	2
Service occupations	789	721	46	22	508	128	257	207	50	154	487
Private household occupations	9	9	—	—	18	4	13	11	2	—	18
Protective service occupations	92	92	—	—	79	15	23	23	—	10	71
Police and firefighters	42	42	—	—	74	7	—	—	—	—	66
Service occupations, except protective and household	688	620	46	22	411	109	221	173	48	144	398
Food service occupations	213	172	34	7	170	28	106	82	24	62	170
Cleaning and building service occupations	283	256	12	15	110	51	43	36	7	52	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	30	11	—	7	10	11	11	—	12	7
Farm operators and managers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	36	30	6	—	7	10	—	—	—	12	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	804	713	70	21	375	100	161	139	22	69	360
Mechanics and repairers	234	203	25	6	119	32	60	60	—	28	114
Construction trades	280	251	22	7	111	22	43	37	6	14	103
Precision production occupations	290	259	23	8	145	46	58	42	16	27	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 594	1 365	133	96	848	252	199	141	58	194	792
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	467	407	31	29	333	147	49	33	16	66	301
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	346	310	10	26	257	21	24	13	11	17	244
Transportation occupations	256	205	32	19	93	29	55	40	15	29	82
Motor vehicle operators	244	193	32	19	93	29	40	34	6	29	82
Material moving equipment operators	126	92	34	—	7	14	10	8	2	35	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	399	351	26	22	158	41	61	47	14	47	158
Construction laborers	52	52	—	—	—	4	10	10	—	11	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	95	85	10	—	66	—	2	—	2	17	66
Employed females 16 years and over	2 315	2 110	122	83	1 206	268	471	398	73	256	1 161
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	359	11	16	173	30	57	57	—	47	173
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	119	113	6	—	71	4	12	12	—	14	71
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	2	—	—	5	—	2	2	—	4	5
Management related occupations	27	27	—	—	19	3	4	4	—	4	19
Professional specialty occupations	267	246	5	16	102	26	45	45	—	33	102
Engineers and natural scientists	16	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	52	52	—	—	25	6	—	—	—	6	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	88	83	5	—	43	18	41	41	—	14	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	44	5	—	24	14	28	28	—	6	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	956	898	52	6	454	79	174	148	26	75	442
Health technologists and technicians	24	24	—	—	46	—	22	22	—	—	46
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Sales occupations	139	121	12	6	78	22	21	19	2	6	78
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	7	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	114	114	—	—	78	16	21	19	2	6	78
Cashiers	48	48	—	—	27	—	19	19	—	—	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	763	723	40	—	330	57	131	107	24	63	318
Computer equipment operators	19	19	—	—	11	—	7	—	7	—	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	285	273	12	—	125	19	20	20	—	35	119
Financial records processing occupations	113	113	—	—	45	10	25	25	—	5	45
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	16	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	2
Service occupations	470	414	34	22	294	77	178	147	31	99	281
Private household occupations	9	9	—	—	13	4	13	11	2	—	13
Protective service occupations	24	24	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	437	381	34	22	281	65	165	136	29	89	268
Food service occupations	179	144	28	7	127	28	83	73	10	37	127
Cleaning and building service occupations	110	89	6	15	46	12	24	17	7	24	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	5	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	2
Farm operators and managers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	65	—	5	39	8	32	25	7	—	39
Mechanics and repairers	11	11	—	—	11	—	2	2	—	—	11
Construction trades	10	5	—	5	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	49	49	—	—	28	8	29	22	7	—	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	428	374	20	34	244	64	30	21	9	35	224
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	135	125	—	10	99	45	6	4	2	14	79
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	153	141	2	10	73	—	7	7	—	8	73
Transportation occupations	41	35	6	—	12	4	2	2	—	—	12
Motor vehicle operators	35	29	6	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	12
Material moving equipment operators	14	7	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	66	5	14	60	9	15	8	7	13	60
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	15	5	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	24

Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	SMSA's—Can.			Urbanized areas				Places	
	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.					
	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Green Bay, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Green Bay city Milwaukee city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 080	5 043	37	535	386	149	465	2 374	392 1 793
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	628	619	9	59	51	8	41	320	28 211
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	250	241	9	4	—	4	16	144	9 97
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Management related occupations	75	70	5	4	—	4	4	43	— 37
Professional specialty occupations	378	378	—	55	51	4	25	176	19 114
Engineers and natural scientists	52	52	—	8	8	—	6	14	6 5
Engineers	32	32	—	—	—	—	6	10	6 5
Health diagnosing occupations	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	22	—	—	—	—	6	25	6 7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	168	168	—	41	37	4	—	74	— 54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	101	101	—	17	17	—	—	22	— 15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 339	1 328	11	150	124	26	103	549	91 424
Health technologists and technicians	13	13	—	18	18	—	—	52	— 32
Technologists and technicians, except health	64	64	—	—	—	—	13	30	13 30
Sales occupations	240	237	3	18	18	—	30	98	30 81
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	11	— 5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28	28	—	—	—	—	6	5	6 5
Other sales occupations	191	188	—	18	18	—	24	82	24 71
Cashiers	105	103	2	12	12	—	—	20	— 20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 022	1 014	8	114	88	26	60	369	48 281
Computer equipment operators	10	10	—	7	6	—	—	11	— 6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	304	296	8	6	—	—	25	120	25 95
Financial records processing occupations	108	108	—	17	17	—	5	43	5 29
Mail and message distributing occupations	75	75	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service occupations	1 074	1 074	—	148	100	48	123	449	91 368
Private household occupations	29	29	—	8	8	—	—	18	— 18
Protective service occupations	64	64	—	6	6	—	10	71	10 60
Police and firefighters	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	66	— 60
Service occupations, except protective and household	981	981	—	134	86	48	113	360	81 290
Food service occupations	322	322	—	73	49	24	43	168	30 121
Cleaning and building service occupations	371	371	—	25	18	7	44	85	33 74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	23	1	—	—	—	7	5	7 5
Farm operators and managers	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	23	23	—	—	—	—	7	5	7 5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	456	452	4	67	47	20	39	301	39 204
Mechanics and repairers	101	99	2	7	7	—	18	96	18 66
Construction trades	155	155	—	28	22	6	7	85	7 49
Precision production occupations	200	198	2	32	18	14	14	120	14 89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 559	1 547	12	111	64	47	152	750	136 581
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	483	479	4	23	11	12	48	285	44 214
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	353	348	5	24	13	11	13	236	13 193
Transportation occupations	254	251	3	20	8	12	29	72	22 53
Motor vehicle operators	235	232	3	14	8	6	29	72	22 53
Material moving equipment operators	42	42	—	4	4	—	33	5	28 —
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	427	427	—	40	28	12	29	152	29 121
Construction laborers	73	73	—	5	5	—	2	—	2 —
Freight, stock, and material handlers	100	100	—	—	—	—	8	66	8 58
Employed females 16 years and over	2 524	2 507	17	285	222	63	204	1 076	182 807
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	279	279	—	24	24	—	27	166	17 111
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	121	121	—	—	—	—	8	71	4 55
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Management related occupations	27	27	—	—	—	—	4	19	— 13
Professional specialty occupations	158	158	—	24	24	—	19	95	13 56
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	12	—	—	—	—	6	25	6 7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	90	90	—	24	24	—	—	36	— 22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50	50	—	11	11	—	—	22	— 15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	948	938	10	120	100	20	54	419	50 320
Health technologists and technicians	13	13	—	18	18	—	—	46	— 32
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	6 —
Sales occupations	156	154	2	12	12	—	6	71	6 60
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	144	142	2	12	12	—	6	71	6 60
Cashiers	85	83	2	12	12	—	—	20	— 20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	767	759	8	90	70	20	42	302	38 228
Computer equipment operators	5	5	—	7	—	7	—	11	— 6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	304	296	8	6	6	—	21	112	21 87
Financial records processing occupations	78	78	—	17	17	—	5	38	5 24
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	31	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service occupations	675	675	—	106	77	29	90	248	82 201
Private household occupations	29	29	—	8	8	—	—	13	— 13
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10 —
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	646	646	—	98	69	29	80	235	72 188
Food service occupations	247	247	—	53	43	10	30	125	30 90
Cleaning and building service occupations	150	150	—	20	13	7	24	26	24 26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	48	—	15	8	7	—	39	— 35
Mechanics and repairers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	— 11
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	43	43	—	15	8	7	—	28	— 24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	567	560	7	20	13	7	33	204	33 140
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	247	245	2	—	—	—	14	73	14 49
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	222	217	5	7	7	—	6	65	6 49
Transportation occupations	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	— 7
Motor vehicle operators	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	— 7
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	96	96	—	13	6	7	13	54	13 35
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	24	— 24

Table 141a. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 107	2 678	319	110	1 510	434	737	602	135	608	1 418
No workers.....	324	238	74	12	220	52	141	111	30	114	214
1 worker.....	1 127	973	114	40	590	153	272	205	67	260	551
2 workers.....	1 223	1 067	111	45	520	171	249	217	32	183	481
3 or more workers.....	433	400	20	13	180	58	75	69	6	51	172
Married-couple families	2 073	1 799	207	67	878	328	410	353	57	363	833
No workers.....	63	51	12	—	59	12	46	37	9	32	59
1 worker.....	587	484	77	26	243	99	128	99	29	123	229
2 workers.....	1 057	926	98	33	424	163	184	171	13	166	395
3 or more workers.....	366	338	20	8	152	54	52	46	6	42	150

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 594	4 032	418	144	2 014	577	1 010	818	192	837	1 906
Less than \$5,000.....	774	665	88	21	350	90	240	206	34	244	342
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	415	385	30	—	163	59	130	79	51	85	161
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	347	313	28	6	102	33	121	111	10	104	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	703	630	41	32	282	85	172	123	49	170	272
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	573	499	57	17	311	108	158	141	17	116	284
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	584	491	71	22	272	79	47	40	7	64	244
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	664	588	40	36	326	111	110	74	16	32	300
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	383	318	55	10	146	12	17	9	8	18	139
\$50,000 or more.....	151	143	8	—	62	—	15	15	—	4	62
Median.....	\$15 490	\$15 226	\$16 486	\$19 167	\$16 618	\$16 014	\$10 304	\$10 464	\$10 056	\$9 651	\$16 173
Mean.....	\$18 898	\$18 980	\$17 799	\$19 783	\$18 106	\$16 128	\$12 863	\$13 190	\$11 470	\$11 393	\$17 947

Families	3 107	2 678	319	110	1 510	434	737	602	135	608	1 418
Less than \$5,000.....	373	301	64	8	251	31	135	109	26	130	243
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	259	235	24	—	124	46	89	59	30	74	122
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	234	200	28	6	74	31	108	98	10	66	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	449	384	29	36	186	57	131	94	37	132	176
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	385	342	33	10	210	111	124	107	17	106	198
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	479	408	55	16	240	57	23	23	—	46	206
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	507	446	37	24	249	93	95	88	7	32	244
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	300	241	49	10	118	8	17	9	8	18	111
\$50,000 or more.....	121	121	—	—	58	—	15	15	—	4	58
Median.....	\$18 131	\$18 202	\$17 687	\$17 500	\$17 772	\$17 453	\$11 014	\$11 651	\$10 101	\$11 149	\$17 477
Mean.....	\$20 438	\$20 738	\$17 979	\$20 253	\$18 975	\$17 491	\$13 931	\$14 574	\$11 064	\$12 742	\$19 069

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 398	2 194	128	76	929	240	477	411	66	426	901
Median income.....	\$7 678	\$7 392	\$11 167	\$9 833	\$6 541	\$4 867	\$4 612	\$3 879	\$7 571	\$3 718	\$6 305
Mean income.....	\$10 385	\$10 047	\$14 933	\$12 484	\$8 469	\$7 728	\$6 903	\$6 344	\$10 381	\$4 926	\$8 206

Males 15 years and over, with income	4 372	3 940	301	131	1 977	641	967	812	155	723	1 879
Median income.....	\$11 411	\$10 878	\$16 828	\$14 595	\$11 346	\$11 000	\$7 554	\$7 278	\$8 024	\$8 296	\$11 131
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	46.0	45.7	52.8	39.7	45.1	44.1	28.7	28.0	32.9	33.6	44.5

Females 15 years and over, with income	3 786	3 371	285	130	2 052	535	909	758	151	747	1 958
Median income.....	\$5 404	\$5 556	\$3 983	\$10 121	\$4 769	\$3 938	\$4 504	\$4 340	\$5 196	\$3 690	\$4 727
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	33.0	33.9	22.1	33.1	24.8	16.8	21.1	19.1	31.1	13.7	24.5

Per capita income	\$11 079	\$10 992	\$13 151	\$11 737	\$11 286	\$8 538	\$8 645	\$8 604	\$8 786	\$8 400	\$11 453
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 667	\$11 552	\$11 500	\$12 679	\$4 795	\$11 250	\$7 458	\$8 250	\$6 324	\$4 375	\$4 727
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 699	\$15 977	\$19 479	\$26 071	\$18 494	\$15 898	\$11 958	\$12 717	\$2500—	\$11 812	\$18 068
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 415	\$21 972	\$9 107	\$18 500	\$21 853	\$19 674	\$11 250	\$10 104	\$35 065	\$14 271	\$22 500
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 657	\$21 414	\$22 500	\$40 000	\$24 519	\$24 250	\$18 438	\$23 500	\$11 607	\$11 375	\$25 417
55 to 64 years.....	\$25 066	\$26 250	\$14 583	—	\$16 641	\$25 104	\$18 333	\$25 833	\$11 818	\$16 691	\$15 938
65 years and over.....	\$14 615	\$15 804	\$12 679	—	\$11 406	\$10 357	\$8 939	\$8 250	\$10 921	\$10 227	\$11 406

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 131	\$18 202	\$17 687	\$17 500	\$17 772	\$17 453	\$11 014	\$11 651	\$10 101	\$11 149	\$17 477
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 813	\$16 875	\$15 769	\$18 000	\$16 399	\$17 989	\$10 758	\$11 509	\$6 823	\$10 446	\$16 168
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 804	\$15 288	\$18 661	\$19 250	\$10 305	\$16 679	\$8 594	\$10 407	\$5 515	\$8 828	\$9 904
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 223	\$21 126	\$28 542	\$9 583	\$22 829	\$15 714	\$11 552	\$13 571	\$11 293	\$14 375	\$23 289
Married-couple families	\$22 054	\$22 036	\$21 875	\$23 281	\$23 722	\$18 727	\$15 417	\$16 134	\$11 106	\$14 097	\$24 101
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 426	\$21 318	\$21 324	\$23 958	\$23 256	\$19 622	\$15 956	\$16 167	\$11 250	\$14 293	\$23 500
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 203	\$19 658	\$21 522	\$22 708	\$21 689	\$18 750	\$13 235	\$13 971	\$8 214	\$13 426	\$21 875
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 918	\$23 698	\$35 680	\$9 583	\$27 083	\$15 804	\$12 228	\$15 972	\$11 087	\$12 969	\$27 625
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 722	\$8 280	\$4 574	\$12 188	\$7 335	\$5 817	\$6 114	\$5 647	\$6 635	\$5 641	\$6 985
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 818	\$7 259	\$4 403	\$12 188	\$6 673	\$5 673	\$4 828	\$4 653	\$5 562	\$4 878	\$6 324
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 320	\$5 660	\$4 250	\$4 688	\$4 421	\$5 125	\$3 710	\$3 594	\$4 792	\$3 293	\$4 408
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 144	\$12 917	\$18 750	—	\$15 682	\$11 250	\$9 868	\$9 013	\$17 708	\$11 875	\$15 682

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$4 204	\$4 124	\$4 417	\$4 375	\$4 091	\$6 000	\$4 726	\$4 205	\$7 143	\$4 500	\$4 176
1 worker.....	\$12 741	\$12 250	\$18 500	\$14 250	\$13 039	\$11 927	\$10 119	\$10 224	\$7 426	\$10 463	\$13 113
2 workers.....	\$22 430	\$22 252	\$26 406	\$26 250	\$23 895	\$19 250	\$16 992	\$17 042	\$16 250	\$13 750	\$24 448
3 or more workers.....	\$32 768	\$32 838	\$26 250	\$38 541	\$30 675	\$27 917	\$29 338	\$28 897	\$35 472	\$31 070	\$31 378

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 594	4 032	418	144	2 014	577	1 010	818	192	837	1 906
With earnings.....	3 839	3 396	320	123	1 683	471	790	634	156	606	1 581
Mean earnings.....	\$20 328	\$20 410	\$19 769	\$19 520	\$18 697	\$16 363	\$13 176	\$13 916	\$10 168	\$12 237	\$18 548
With wage or salary income.....	3 792	3 349	320	123	1 670	459	780	624	156	606	1 568
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 565	\$19 552	\$19 719	\$19 520	\$18 345	\$16 170	\$13 110	\$13 846	\$10 168	\$12 088	\$18 172
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	206	194	12	—	82	21	27	27	—	11	82
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$18 448	\$19 507	\$1 330	—	\$10 037	\$13 585	\$6 777	\$6 777	—	\$8 023	\$10 037
With farm self-employment income.....	14	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	7
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 486	\$3 486	—	—	\$1 005	—	—	—	—	\$305	\$1 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	910	825	43	42	505	166	89	58	31	140	494
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 626	\$1 207	\$10 525	\$744	\$1 440	\$572	\$1 054	\$1 437	\$337	\$288	\$1 428
With Social Security income.....	532	447	49	36	283	124	206	149	57	168	275
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 977	\$2 952	\$3 548	\$2 523	\$3 761	\$3 873	\$3 963	\$3 879	\$4 185	\$3 280	\$3 826
With public assistance income.....	834	722	73	39	453	145	259	222	37	330	440
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 788	\$2 734	\$3 102	\$3 201	\$3 203	\$3 133	\$3 385	\$3 542	\$2 445	\$3 254	\$3 270
With all other income.....	877	730	79	68	663	177	304	227	77	228	627
Mean all other income.....	\$3 864	\$4 009	\$3 301	\$2 954	\$2 650	\$3 218	\$2 618	\$2 287	\$3 593	\$1 996	\$2 711

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3 499	3 484	...
No workers.....	602	602	...
1 worker.....	1 297	1 295	...
2 workers.....	1 262	1 254	...
3 or more workers.....	338	333	...
Married-couple families	1 743	1 748	...
No workers.....	66	66	...
1 worker.....	483	481	...
2 workers.....	941	933	...
3 or more workers.....	273	268	...

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4 639	4 624	15
Less than \$5,000.....	1 024	1 024	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	663	662	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	374	374	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	805	804	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	598	598	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	419	417	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	503	499	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	191	184	...
\$50,000 or more.....	62	62	...
Median.....	\$11 475	\$11 438	...
Mean.....	\$14 284	\$14 215	...

Families	3 499	3 484	...
Less than \$5,000.....	639	639	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	545	544	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	262	262	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	621	620	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	408	408	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	357	355	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	448	444	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	176	169	...
\$50,000 or more.....	43	43	...
Median.....	\$12 292	\$12 243	...
Mean.....	\$15 139	\$15 051	...

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 288	2 283	5
Median income.....	\$4 587	\$4 577	\$6 500
Mean income.....	\$6 269	\$6 270	\$6 125

Males 15 years and over, with income	4 309	4 286	23
Median income.....	\$7 847	\$7 806	\$20 871
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	38.2	38.1	60.9

Females 15 years and over, with income	4 832	4 795	37
Median income.....	\$5 041	\$5 030	\$6 389
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.2	23.0	40.5

Per capita income	\$4 068	\$4 058	\$5 795
--------------------------------	---------	---------	---------

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years.....	\$6 272	\$6 272	...
25 to 34 years.....	\$11 402	\$11 402	...
35 to 44 years.....	\$13 775	\$13 725	...
45 to 54 years.....	\$15 907	\$15 806	...
55 to 64 years.....	\$19 250	\$19 083	...
65 years and over.....	\$8 594	\$8 281	...

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$12 292	\$12 243	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$11 184	\$11 142	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 385	\$8 357	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 336	\$16 267	...
Married-couple families	\$20 528	\$20 461	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 430	\$20 361	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 383	\$15 332	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 689	\$20 625	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 556	\$6 556	...
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 447	\$6 447	...
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 478	\$5 478	...
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 443	\$7 443	...

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$4 657	\$4 657	...
1 worker.....	\$9 948	\$9 933	...
2 workers.....	\$19 175	\$19 125	...
3 or more workers.....	\$29 808	\$29 567	...

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 639	4 624	15
With earnings.....	3 739	3 724	...
Mean earnings.....	\$14 715	\$14 638	...
With wage or salary income.....	3 718	3 703	...
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$14 625	\$14 547	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	136	136	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 020	\$5 020	...
With farm self-employment income.....	17	14	...
Mean farm self-employment income.....	-\$2 123	-\$2 557	...
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	710	699	...
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$926	\$932	...
With Social Security income.....	581	579	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 385	\$3 395	...
With public assistance income.....	1 717	1 717	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 366	\$3 366	...
With all other income.....	1 038	1 038	...
Mean all other income.....	\$2 735	\$2 742	...

SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas				Places		
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.				Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.			Green Bay, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Green Bay city	Milwaukee city
Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)					
3 499	3 484	...	431	313	118	421	1 342	380	1 046	
602	602	...	96	70	26	76	214	67	195	
1 297	1 295	...	167	107	60	177	536	162	432	
1 262	1 254	...	124	98	26	132	435	119	304	
338	333	...	44	38	6	36	157	32	115	
1 763	1 748	...	223	178	45	213	772	195	545	
66	66	...	26	18	8	11	59	6	48	
483	481	...	88	64	24	55	220	55	157	
941	933	...	75	68	7	115	358	102	247	
273	268	...	34	28	6	32	135	32	93	
4 639	4 624	15	581	416	165	590	1 821	530	1 446	
1 024	1 024	...	159	130	29	166	329	156	314	
663	662	...	92	44	48	70	161	56	137	
374	374	...	61	54	7	76	94	72	83	
805	804	...	109	69	40	132	265	116	204	
598	598	...	69	54	15	59	271	47	210	
419	417	...	20	13	7	55	237	55	193	
503	499	...	54	41	13	21	292	17	197	
191	184	...	7	1	6	11	110	11	82	
62	62	...	10	10	—	—	62	—	26	
\$11 475	\$11 438	...	\$9 119	\$9 074	\$9 464	\$9 441	\$15 986	\$9 340	\$14 493	
\$14 284	\$14 215	...	\$11 525	\$11 678	\$11 141	\$10 997	\$17 699	\$11 021	\$16 079	
3 499	3 484	...	431	313	118	421	1 342	380	1 046	
639	639	...	91	68	23	102	234	98	234	
545	544	...	59	29	30	61	122	56	98	
262	262	...	55	48	7	46	52	46	47	
621	620	...	79	49	30	94	174	78	126	
408	408	...	69	54	15	44	185	32	143	
357	355	...	13	13	—	42	199	42	157	
448	444	...	48	41	7	21	233	17	155	
176	169	...	7	1	6	11	85	11	60	
43	43	...	10	10	—	—	58	—	26	
\$12 292	\$12 243	...	\$10 461	\$11 065	\$9 643	\$10 072	\$17 160	\$9 457	\$15 562	
\$15 139	\$15 051	...	\$13 000	\$13 816	\$10 835	\$11 819	\$18 740	\$11 672	\$16 797	
2 288	2 283	5	240	189	51	350	884	278	741	
\$4 587	\$4 577	\$6 500	\$4 571	\$3 321	\$7 639	\$3 815	\$6 390	\$4 259	\$5 880	
\$6 269	\$6 270	\$6 125	\$5 956	\$4 629	\$10 873	\$5 196	\$8 305	\$5 325	\$7 895	
4 309	4 286	23	494	363	131	500	1 774	418	1 340	
\$7 847	\$7 806	\$20 871	\$7 167	\$6 694	\$7 850	\$8 424	\$10 954	\$8 828	\$10 291	
38.2	38.1	60.9	25.5	22.6	33.6	30.6	44.5	30.1	43.1	
\$15 971	\$15 908	\$23 242	\$12 849	\$13 726	\$12 000	\$14 094	\$17 505	\$14 411	\$17 142	
4 832	4 795	37	542	409	133	581	1 842	501	1 440	
\$5 041	\$5 030	\$6 389	\$4 159	\$3 853	\$5 180	\$3 566	\$4 683	\$3 472	\$4 565	
23.2	23.0	40.5	18.5	14.4	30.8	13.4	24.1	14.0	21.0	
\$9 819	\$9 863	\$8 063	\$8 769	\$8 583	\$8 929	\$8 200	\$11 807	\$7 875	\$11 419	
\$4 068	\$4 058	\$5 795	\$3 891	\$3 675	\$4 521	\$3 494	\$5 139	\$3 480	\$4 495	
\$6 272	\$6 272	...	\$6 618	\$7 750	\$6 324	\$4 042	\$4 727	\$3 875	\$4 545	
\$11 402	\$11 402	...	\$11 786	\$13 203	\$2500—	\$10 125	\$17 222	\$8 929	\$14 940	
\$13 775	\$13 725	...	\$10 357	\$8 977	\$35 065	\$11 818	\$22 065	\$11 932	\$21 630	
\$15 907	\$15 806	...	\$17 019	\$17 019	\$16 250	\$11 250	\$24 821	\$11 250	\$21 563	
\$19 250	\$19 083	...	\$17 321	\$28 000	\$11 932	\$16 354	\$16 406	\$16 500	\$15 455	
\$8 594	\$8 281	...	\$9 531	\$7 083	\$11 118	\$6 750	\$11 406	\$6 750	\$11 250	
\$12 292	\$12 243	...	\$10 461	\$11 065	\$9 643	\$10 072	\$17 160	\$9 457	\$15 562	
\$11 184	\$11 142	...	\$9 630	\$11 111	\$6 563	\$9 022	\$15 698	\$8 913	\$14 778	
\$8 385	\$8 357	...	\$6 141	\$7 778	\$5 515	\$7 604	\$9 234	\$7 292	\$7 702	
\$16 336	\$16 267	...	\$11 450	\$9 955	\$11 500	\$15 893	\$23 289	\$17 679	\$19 464	
\$20 528	\$20 461	...	\$12 788	\$15 081	\$10 855	\$13 780	\$23 816	\$13 787	\$22 681	
\$20 430	\$20 361	...	\$13 654	\$14 038	\$9 286	\$13 346	\$23 159	\$13 346	\$22 463	
\$15 383	\$15 332	...	\$11 296	\$11 759	\$8 214	\$12 404	\$21 799	\$11 923	\$21 595	
\$20 689	\$20 625	...	\$11 908	\$17 143	\$11 118	\$22 813	\$27 625	\$23 438	\$27 679	
\$6 556	\$6 556	...	\$6 328	\$4 936	\$6 731	\$5 545	\$6 930	\$5 064	\$6 210	
\$6 447	\$6 447	...	\$4 333	\$3 878	\$5 687	\$5 341	\$6 268	\$5 189	\$5 565	
\$5 478	\$5 478	...	\$3 388	\$3 125	\$4 792	\$3 375	\$4 408	\$3 375	\$4 329	
\$7 443	\$7 443	...	\$10 000	\$9 044	\$17 708	\$6 667	\$15 682	\$2500—	\$15 227	
\$4 657	\$4 657	...	\$4 143	\$3 426	\$6 786	\$3 906	\$4 176	\$3 828	\$3 906	
\$9 948	\$9 933	...	\$10 571	\$11 157	\$7 206	\$8 164	\$13 431	\$7 578	\$11 977	
\$19 175	\$19 125	...	\$16 875	\$16 875	\$13 750	\$13 618	\$24 899	\$13 375	\$23 929	
\$29 808	\$29 567	...	\$30 688	\$29 500	\$35 472	\$29 375	\$29 583	\$30 651	\$28 750	
4 639	4 624	15	581	416	165	590	1 821	530	1 446	
3 739	3 724	...	436	303	133	449	1 500	417	1 168	
\$14 715	\$14 638	...	\$12 005	\$12 879	\$10 012	\$11 570	\$18 295	\$11 329	\$16 872	
\$3 718	\$3 703	...	429	296	133	449	1 487	417	1 161	
\$14 625	\$14 547	...	\$12 053	\$12 970	\$10 012	\$11 570	\$17 877	\$11 328	\$16 608	
136	136	...	19	19	—	—	79	—	39	
\$5 020	\$5 020	...	\$3 333	\$3 333	—	—	\$10 797	—	\$10 897	
17	14	...	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	
-\$2 123	-\$2 557	...	—	—	—	\$55	\$1 005	\$55	—	
710	699	...	56	32	24	85	473	77	305	
\$926	\$932	...	\$1 111	\$1 688	\$340	\$276	\$1 484	\$226	\$1 122	
581	579	...	115	70	45	86	269	55	221	
\$3 385	\$3 395	...	\$3 967	\$3 832	\$4 178	\$3 092	\$3 901	\$3 851	\$3 655	
1 717	1 717	...	139	102	37	266	437	238	413	
\$3 366	\$3 366	...	\$3 382	\$3 722	\$2 445	\$2 825	\$3 290	\$2 811	\$3 297	
1 038	1 028	...	175	113	62	161	597	149	421	
\$2 735	\$2 742	...	\$2 707	\$2 244	\$3 550	\$1 566	\$2 677	\$1 469	\$2 451	

Table 142a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families											
With Social Security income	3 107	2 678	319	110	1 510	434	737	602	135	608	1 418
Income above poverty level	327	266	38	23	166	57	135	87	48	76	158
Below poverty level without Social Security income	250	201	26	23	146	57	126	87	39	61	138
Income above poverty level	60	43	13	4	25	11	60	47	13	31	25
With public assistance income	580	489	65	26	384	117	221	194	27	257	378
Income above poverty level	243	225	-	18	163	72	119	112	7	112	163
Below poverty level without public assistance income	61	55	-	6	45	29	88	81	7	53	45
Householder worked in 1979	2 527	2 210	225	92	1 193	338	534	453	81	459	1 109
With related children under 18 years	2 251	1 887	264	100	1 190	343	538	457	81	478	1 119
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 769	1 494	208	67	919	268	365	316	49	348	876
Female householder, no husband present	825	717	85	23	489	79	287	221	66	210	458
Householder worked in 1979	482	440	31	11	304	33	184	137	47	112	279
With related children under 18 years	701	593	85	23	459	79	239	198	41	186	428
With related children under 6 years	365	310	41	14	262	41	129	102	27	111	249
Householder 65 years and over	126	113	13	-	55	46	66	42	24	34	55
Unrelated individuals											
With Social Security income	2 216	2 018	122	76	889	220	459	393	66	420	861
Income above poverty level	203	179	6	18	137	67	76	67	9	101	129
Below poverty level without Social Security income	96	77	6	13	101	43	37	28	9	60	93
Income above poverty level	71	52	6	13	94	36	31	22	9	48	86
With public assistance income	286	255	14	17	83	34	47	41	6	108	83
Income above poverty level	99	82	-	17	50	24	16	10	6	73	50
Below poverty level without public assistance income	76	63	-	13	38	20	3	3	-	46	38
Worked in 1979	1 599	1 463	78	58	683	147	335	278	57	275	663
65 years and over	215	186	16	13	80	59	64	44	20	86	80
Persons											
Related children under 18 years	13 189	11 731	1 012	446	7 125	2 152	3 205	2 677	528	2 610	6 850
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 204	3 750	288	166	2 956	951	1 278	1 082	196	1 031	2 884
60 years and over	2 960	2 663	174	123	2 144	727	860	745	115	773	2 093
65 years and over	680	605	56	19	332	148	244	174	70	204	323
65 years and over	450	388	43	19	219	125	152	105	47	156	219

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
	601	512	81	8	317	67	178	137	41	186	309
Percent below poverty level	19.3	19.1	25.4	7.3	21.0	15.4	24.2	22.8	30.4	30.6	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 330	\$3 379	\$3 267	\$795	\$3 343	\$2 337	\$2 598	\$2 566	\$2 703	\$2 753	\$3 295
Persons per family	4.13	4.21	3.78	2.00	3.40	3.91	3.20	3.26	3.00	3.18	3.42
With Social Security income	77	65	12	—	20	—	9	—	9	15	20
With public assistance income	337	264	65	8	221	45	102	82	20	145	215
Householder worked in 1979	272	255	17	—	117	33	89	62	27	105	117
With related children under 18 years	511	428	75	8	289	67	171	131	40	167	281
With related children 5 to 17 years	443	376	67	—	180	53	101	82	19	82	178
Female householder, no husband present	380	308	64	8	233	47	155	126	29	114	227
Householder worked in 1979	112	98	14	—	91	13	73	57	16	54	91
With related children under 18 years	361	289	64	8	233	47	155	126	29	114	227
With related children under 6 years	245	206	31	8	189	28	101	74	27	89	183
Householder 65 years and over	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Unrelated individuals											
	633	593	30	10	238	61	202	197	5	193	238
Percent below poverty level	28.6	29.4	24.6	13.2	26.8	27.7	44.0	50.1	7.6	46.0	27.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 107	\$2 064	\$2 440	\$3 665	\$2 411	\$2 017	\$2 260	\$2 254	\$2 499	\$1 865	\$2 411
With Social Security income	107	102	—	5	36	24	39	39	—	41	36
With public assistance income	187	173	14	—	33	10	31	31	—	35	33
Worked in 1979	181	168	8	5	130	37	98	96	2	119	130
65 years and over	102	94	8	—	16	24	36	36	—	28	16
Persons											
	2 862	2 608	216	38	1 396	335	912	771	141	778	1 381
Percent below poverty level	21.7	22.2	21.3	8.5	19.6	15.6	28.5	28.8	26.7	29.8	20.2
Related children under 18 years	1 254	1 163	78	13	750	179	464	383	81	324	743
Related children 5 to 17 years	850	796	54	—	411	119	286	260	26	203	404
60 years and over	194	179	15	—	30	24	56	56	—	66	30
65 years and over	146	131	15	—	16	24	38	38	—	36	16

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	704	608	88	8	383	69	288	220	68	253	375
Percent below poverty level	22.7	22.7	27.6	7.3	25.4	15.9	39.1	36.5	50.4	41.6	26.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 577	\$4 585	\$4 755	\$2 045	\$4 334	\$4 020	\$2 904	\$2 925	\$2 834	\$3 514	\$4 286
Persons per family	4.07	4.14	3.80	2.00	3.29	3.86	3.38	3.52	2.91	3.19	3.31
With Social Security income	94	75	19	—	36	—	43	27	16	28	36
With public assistance income	369	296	65	8	239	45	165	138	27	186	233
Householder worked in 1979	344	320	24	—	156	35	174	127	47	139	156
With related children under 18 years	602	512	82	8	344	69	256	197	59	221	336
With related children 5 to 17 years	515	441	74	—	227	53	151	120	31	126	225
Female householder, no husband present	416	344	64	8	248	47	186	144	42	152	242
Householder worked in 1979	143	129	14	—	106	13	104	75	29	72	106
With related children under 18 years	397	325	64	8	248	47	174	138	36	152	242
With related children under 6 years	254	215	31	8	194	28	107	80	27	100	188
Householder 65 years and over	21	21	—	—	11	—	13	11	2	8	11
Unrelated individuals	751	692	36	23	305	99	236	225	11	270	305
Percent below poverty level	33.9	34.3	29.5	30.3	34.3	45.0	51.4	57.3	16.7	64.3	35.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 653	\$2 651	\$2 948	\$2 274	\$2 735	\$2 008	\$2 767	\$2 823	\$1 628	\$2 126	\$2 735
With Social Security income	143	125	—	18	72	45	45	39	6	80	72
With public assistance income	216	189	14	13	64	30	37	31	6	94	64
Worked in 1979	263	244	14	5	149	45	126	124	2	145	149
65 years and over	133	112	8	13	35	45	42	36	6	73	35
Persons	3 091	3 098	242	51	1 651	444	1 345	1 112	233	1 084	1 636
Percent below poverty level	25.7	26.4	23.9	11.4	23.2	20.6	42.0	41.5	44.1	41.5	23.9
Related children under 18 years	1 456	1 365	78	13	837	233	662	543	119	450	830
Related children 5 to 17 years	992	938	54	—	482	164	387	333	54	312	475
60 years and over	255	220	22	13	69	50	91	78	13	130	69
65 years and over	193	165	15	13	46	45	63	55	8	91	46

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level -----	15.6	16.0	16.8	3.4	12.9	10.0	21.1	21.6	18.6	19.9	13.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level -----	30.5	31.1	28.6	21.1	28.2	29.0	48.9	48.7	49.8	52.8	29.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level -----	41.2	42.0	35.1	33.0	41.2	48.0	59.8	60.7	55.5	67.9	42.1

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian,
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3 499	3 484	...
With Social Security income.....	321	319	...
Income above poverty level.....	258	256	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	78	78	...
With public assistance income.....	1 404	1 404	...
Income above poverty level.....	648	648	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	244	244	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 670	2 655	...
With related children under 18 years.....	2 883	2 870	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 268	2 257	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 516	1 516	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	908	908	...
With related children under 18 years.....	1 389	1 389	...
With related children under 6 years.....	828	828	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	93	91	2
Unrelated individuals	2 244	2 239	5
With Social Security income.....	302	302	...
Income above poverty level.....	145	145	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	78	78	...
With public assistance income.....	468	468	...
Income above poverty level.....	195	195	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	97	97	...
Worked in 1979.....	1 635	1 630	5
65 years and over.....	252	252	...
Persons	16 493	16 395	98
Related children under 18 years.....	7 286	7 258	28
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 313	5 296	17
60 years and over.....	700	696	4
65 years and over.....	479	477	2

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 037	1 036	...
Percent below poverty level.....	29.6	29.7	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 588	\$2 589	...
Persons per family.....	3.75	3.75	...
With Social Security income.....	63	63	...
With public assistance income.....	756	756	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	483	482	...
With related children under 18 years.....	997	996	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	756	755	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	797	797	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	318	318	...
With related children under 18 years.....	779	779	...
With related children under 6 years.....	536	536	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	21	21	...
Unrelated individuals	916	916	...
Percent below poverty level.....	40.8	40.9	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 975	\$1 975	...
With Social Security income.....	157	157	...
With public assistance income.....	273	273	...
Worked in 1979.....	513	513	...
65 years and over.....	136	136	...
Persons	4 914	4 907	7
Percent below poverty level.....	29.8	29.8	7.1
Related children under 18 years.....	2 557	2 553	4
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 744	1 740	4
60 years and over.....	208	208	...
65 years and over.....	170	170	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 343	1 342	...
Percent below poverty level.....	38.4	38.5	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 609	\$3 610	...
Persons per family.....	3.82	3.82	...
With Social Security income.....	104	104	...
With public assistance income.....	910	910	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	726	725	...
With related children under 18 years.....	1 257	1 256	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	960	959	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	974	974	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	462	462	...
With related children under 18 years.....	935	935	...
With related children under 6 years.....	648	648	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	39	39	...
Unrelated individuals	1 145	1 145	...
Percent below poverty level.....	51.0	51.1	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 438	\$2 438	...
With Social Security income.....	190	190	...
With public assistance income.....	351	351	...
Worked in 1979.....	650	650	...
65 years and over.....	181	181	...
Persons	6 382	6 373	9
Percent below poverty level.....	38.7	38.9	9.2
Related children under 18 years.....	3 197	3 193	4
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 162	2 158	4
60 years and over.....	312	312	...
65 years and over.....	260	260	...

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	18.5	18.6	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	44.4	44.6	9.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	56.5	56.7	23.5

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas			Places	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.				
Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Green Bay, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.
						Green Bay city	Milwaukee city
3 499	3 484	...	431	313	118	421	1 342
321	319	...	82	43	39	42	152
258	256	...	75	43	32	37	138
78	78	...	31	18	13	16	25
1 404	1 404	...	116	89	27	206	375
648	648	...	54	47	7	88	160
244	244	...	54	47	7	40	45
2 670	2 655	...	298	225	73	322	1 033
2 883	2 870	...	292	220	72	341	1 043
2 268	2 257	...	174	134	40	251	799
1 516	1 516	...	186	122	64	173	443
908	908	...	108	63	45	97	264
1 389	1 389	...	138	99	39	158	413
828	828	...	85	58	27	92	247
93	91	2	41	20	21	14	55
2 244	2 239	5	222	171	51	344	844
302	302	...	38	32	6	53	127
145	145	...	20	14	6	30	93
78	78	...	20	14	6	26	86
468	468	...	25	19	6	88	83
195	195	...	6	—	6	60	50
97	97	...	—	—	—	46	38
1 635	1 630	5	149	104	45	255	656
252	252	...	33	13	20	44	80
16 493	16 395	98	1 691	1 244	447	1 898	6 423
7 286	7 258	28	406	443	163	784	2 686
5 313	5 296	17	365	277	88	568	1 926
700	696	4	158	94	64	86	323
479	477	2	91	50	41	73	219
1 037	1 036	...	111	73	38	141	300
29.6	29.7	...	25.8	23.3	32.2	33.5	22.4
\$2 588	\$2 589	...	\$2 640	\$2 600	\$2 718	\$3 110	\$3 282
3.75	3.75	...	2.76	2.62	3.03	3.20	3.46
63	63	...	7	—	7	5	14
756	756	...	62	42	20	118	215
483	482	...	46	21	25	79	108
997	996	...	105	67	38	133	272
756	755	...	40	23	17	73	169
797	797	...	89	62	27	97	221
318	318	...	30	16	14	48	85
779	779	...	89	62	27	97	221
536	536	...	75	48	27	72	183
21	21	...	—	—	—	—	—
916	916	...	92	92	—	147	226
40.8	40.9	...	41.4	53.8	—	42.7	26.8
\$1 975	\$1 975	...	\$2 505	\$2 505	—	\$2 036	\$2 346
157	157	...	18	18	—	23	34
273	273	...	19	19	—	28	33
513	513	...	31	31	—	114	128
136	136	...	13	13	—	8	16
4 914	4 907	7	473	347	126	599	1 342
29.8	29.8	7.1	28.0	27.9	28.2	31.6	20.9
2 557	2 553	4	223	149	74	267	732
1 744	1 740	4	98	75	23	175	393
208	208	...	28	28	—	14	30
170	170	...	13	13	—	8	16
1 343	1 342	...	184	119	65	190	358
38.4	38.5	...	42.7	38.0	55.1	45.1	26.7
\$3 609	\$3 610	...	\$2 829	\$2 850	\$2 789	\$3 798	\$4 333
3.82	3.82	...	3.03	3.09	2.92	3.22	3.31
104	104	...	26	12	14	5	30
910	910	...	92	65	27	159	233
726	725	...	106	61	45	108	139
1 257	1 256	...	158	101	57	182	319
960	959	...	71	42	29	112	208
974	974	...	108	68	40	135	236
462	462	...	49	22	27	66	100
935	935	...	96	62	34	135	236
648	648	...	75	48	27	83	188
39	39	...	8	6	2	—	11
1 145	1 145	...	194	108	6	211	293
51.0	51.1	...	51.4	63.2	11.8	61.3	34.7
\$2 438	\$2 438	...	\$2 822	\$2 972	\$1 115	\$2 219	\$2 659
190	190	...	24	18	6	49	70
351	351	...	25	19	6	74	64
650	650	...	47	47	—	133	147
181	181	...	19	13	6	40	35
6 382	6 373	9	745	527	218	840	1 589
38.7	38.9	9.2	44.1	42.4	48.8	44.3	24.7
3 197	3 193	4	344	232	112	377	819
2 162	2 158	4	164	113	51	268	464
312	312	...	53	40	13	46	69
260	260	...	33	25	8	40	17
18.5	18.6	...	20.5	20.7	19.9	23.8	13.6
44.4	44.6	9.2	51.7	50.9	54.1	52.9	30.3
56.5	56.7	23.5	62.4	64.0	57.9	67.3	43.6

Table 143a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/
Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

AGE

Total persons						
Under 5 years	154 148	150 846	2 828	474	9 639	3 942
5 to 9 years	15 778	15 436	303	39	1 052	383
10 to 14 years	15 035	14 641	344	50	1 088	359
15 to 19 years	11 600	11 293	263	44	746	206
20 to 24 years	8 882	8 741	132	9	730	230
25 to 29 years	10 620	10 481	107	32	949	613
30 to 34 years	18 251	17 784	398	69	1 005	734
35 to 39 years	20 976	20 623	281	72	1 022	488
40 to 44 years	16 367	16 100	234	33	740	352
45 to 49 years	11 280	10 984	262	34	510	218
50 to 54 years	6 574	6 391	161	22	511	113
55 to 59 years	4 866	4 746	114	6	329	65
60 to 64 years	3 999	3 891	97	11	235	77
65 to 69 years	3 564	3 512	46	6	191	19
70 to 74 years	2 425	2 390	23	12	208	22
75 to 79 years	1 869	1 832	22	15	98	13
80 to 84 years	1 173	1 144	23	6	97	27
85 years and over	544	524	13	7	110	—
Median	345	333	5	7	18	23
	29.2	29.2	28.3	29.6	26.3	26.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	9 793	9 620	139	34	927	456
Children ever born	1 997	1 954	11	32	190	54
Per 1,000 women	204	203	79	941	205	118
Women 25 to 34 years	21 518	20 989	445	84	1 146	521
Children ever born	23 509	22 781	594	134	1 654	425
Per 1,000 women	1 093	1 085	1 335	1 595	1 443	816
Women 35 to 44 years	13 368	13 062	264	42	606	268
Children ever born	27 483	26 852	558	73	1 343	619
Per 1,000 women	2 056	2 056	2 114	1 738	2 216	2 310

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	154 148	150 846	2 828	474	9 639	3 942
In households	151 626	148 368	2 790	468	9 438	3 717
Family householder:	32 416	31 784	555	77	1 698	695
Male	3 478	3 365	89	24	312	99
Female	5 218	5 116	76	26	344	294
Nonfamily householder:	4 636	4 514	101	21	322	203
Male	34 286	33 467	685	134	2 074	727
Female	54 397	53 198	1 051	148	3 754	1 082
Spouse	12 946	12 747	177	22	590	146
Child	4 249	4 177	56	16	344	471
Other relatives	3.24	3.24	3.26	2.66	3.15	2.62
Nonrelatives	3.75	3.75	3.81	3.38	3.79	3.22
Persons per household	2 522	2 478	38	6	201	225
Persons per family	215	202	7	6	16	—
In group quarters	2 307	2 276	31	—	185	225
Other						

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	49 082	48 048	919	115	3 557	2 212
Nursery school	2 870	2 801	57	12	177	92
Private	2 072	2 025	35	12	112	54
Kindergarten	3 032	2 974	50	8	235	100
Private	846	841	5	—	55	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 640	21 054	515	71	1 476	472
Private	5 190	5 071	119	—	338	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 371	7 226	128	17	589	117
Private	1 177	1 149	16	12	37	6
College	14 169	13 993	169	7	1 080	1 431
Persons 15 years old and over enrolled in school	2 932	2 893	39	—	155	146
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	41.0	40.9	40.6	85.7	31.7	58.2
5 and 6 years old	87.8	87.9	85.7	100.0	91.4	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.4	98.5	99.0	92.3	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.0	93.1	88.3	100.0	92.9	94.9
18 and 19 years old	74.7	74.7	79.3	—	69.5	89.2
20 and 21 years old	57.1	57.3	40.8	100.0	54.3	75.7
22 to 24 years old	35.2	35.6	6.9	—	39.0	81.0
25 to 34 years old	14.6	14.6	17.1	3.5	21.1	58.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	43 817	43 010	697	110	2 234	1 164
Elementary:	1 247	1 227	9	11	67	12
0 to 4 years	1 985	1 962	23	—	81	10
5 to 7 years	900	894	6	—	75	12
8 years	2 354	2 298	50	6	174	17
High school:	5 690	5 590	80	20	277	39
1 to 3 years	6 900	6 800	85	15	339	77
4 years	25 741	25 239	444	58	1 221	1 002
College:	87.5	87.5	87.4	84.5	82.2	96.0
Percent high school graduates						
Female, 25 years old and over	48 416	47 244	982	190	2 840	987
Elementary:	2 501	2 462	33	6	201	22
0 to 4 years	2 197	2 097	75	25	198	31
5 to 7 years	1 478	1 428	43	7	165	25
8 years	3 460	3 290	145	25	312	44
High school:	9 063	8 851	143	69	627	182
1 to 3 years	8 089	7 913	151	25	403	146
4 years	21 628	21 203	392	33	934	537
College:	80.1	80.4	69.9	66.8	69.2	87.6
Percent high school graduates						
Persons 25 years old and over	92 233	90 254	1 679	300	5 074	2 151
Percent high school graduates	83.6	83.8	77.1	73.3	74.9	92.2
Median years of school completed	16.1	16.1	15.9	12.8	14.6	17.5

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
MSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas		Places	
	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.						
	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Madison city	Milwaukee city
AGE							
Total persons	24 552	24 379	173	3 616	8 497	3 176	4 451
Under 5 years	3 649	3 632	17	336	951	257	436
5 to 9 years	3 424	3 404	20	304	880	262	346
10 to 14 years	2 193	2 174	19	168	593	132	275
15 to 19 years	1 999	1 959	40	203	641	186	331
20 to 24 years	2 129	2 102	27	583	892	558	660
25 to 29 years	2 619	2 606	13	725	936	650	668
30 to 34 years	2 652	2 647	5	464	918	395	450
35 to 39 years	1 752	1 743	9	316	637	265	266
40 to 44 years	1 173	1 171	2	191	438	182	189
45 to 49 years	826	826	—	105	421	95	153
50 to 54 years	606	594	12	63	307	54	164
55 to 59 years	468	468	—	67	221	52	135
60 to 64 years	401	401	—	19	170	19	83
65 to 69 years	255	253	2	22	200	19	143
70 to 74 years	130	130	—	11	94	11	49
75 to 79 years	163	161	2	24	88	24	41
80 to 84 years	67	67	—	—	92	—	51
85 years and over	46	41	5	15	18	15	11
Median	22.5	22.6	18.2	26.5	26.6	26.5	26.3
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	1 957	1 931	26	423	824	399	546
Children ever born	583	583	—	47	171	45	134
Per 1,000 women	298	302	—	111	208	113	245
Women 25 to 34 years	2 649	2 635	14	505	1 041	454	594
Children ever born	3 939	3 912	27	407	1 458	326	817
Per 1,000 women	1 487	1 485	1 929	806	1 401	718	1 375
Women 35 to 44 years	1 462	1 460	2	234	509	189	220
Children ever born	3 708	3 702	6	499	1 036	421	408
Per 1,000 women	2 536	2 536	3 000	2 132	2 035	2 228	1 855
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	24 552	24 379	173	3 616	8 497	3 176	4 451
In households	24 150	23 977	173	3 391	8 299	2 951	4 276
Family householder:	4 066	4 047	19	632	1 522	561	702
Male	541	529	12	99	276	77	214
Female	867	867	—	294	332	268	271
Nonfamily householder:	633	623	10	198	274	198	189
Male	4 550	4 529	21	667	1 821	557	877
Child	10 692	10 587	105	913	3 204	743	1 484
Other relatives	1 818	1 818	—	138	544	130	255
Nonrelatives	983	977	6	450	326	417	284
Persons per household	3.36	3.36	3.93	2.57	3.09	2.52	2.70
Persons per family	3.97	3.97	4.71	3.17	3.73	3.12	3.43
In group quarters	402	402	—	225	198	225	175
Inmate of institution	53	53	—	—	16	—	11
Other	349	349	—	225	182	225	164
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	9 809	9 733	76	2 089	3 047	1 896	1 581
Nursery school	744	740	4	92	130	66	33
Private	533	531	2	54	78	34	22
Kindergarten	732	732	—	88	212	82	82
Private	98	98	—	8	55	8	26
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 253	4 195	58	383	1 179	306	524
Private	439	437	2	13	275	13	122
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 520	1 515	5	105	497	94	232
Private	91	86	5	6	27	6	6
College	2 560	2 551	9	1 421	1 029	1 348	710
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	413	413	—	146	120	135	81
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	36.1	36.2	18.2	67.4	32.2	62.4	31.3
5 and 6 years old	84.6	84.7	66.7	100.0	90.9	100.0	87.9
7 to 15 years old	94.8	94.8	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.9	92.7	100.0	98.2	92.0	100.0	84.3
18 and 19 years old	62.8	63.8	—	92.6	69.8	92.3	63.0
20 and 21 years old	40.6	41.0	25.0	79.1	56.5	82.4	56.8
22 to 24 years old	44.8	44.9	28.6	83.0	40.1	83.7	35.4
25 to 34 years old	21.9	22.0	11.1	59.8	22.4	63.3	27.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	5 394	5 376	18	1 099	2 019	981	1 101
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	344	344	—	12	61	6	44
5 to 7 years	255	255	—	6	81	6	63
8 years	78	78	—	7	67	7	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	378	373	5	—	169	—	117
4 years	932	932	—	35	237	35	199
College: 1 to 3 years	892	885	7	77	303	69	178
4 or more years	2 515	2 509	6	962	1 101	858	461
Percent high school graduates	80.4	80.5	72.2	97.7	81.3	98.1	76.1
Female, 25 years old and over	5 764	5 732	32	923	2 521	800	1 302
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	739	727	12	22	176	15	94
5 to 7 years	325	321	4	26	186	18	107
8 years	181	179	2	13	151	13	111
High school: 1 to 3 years	378	378	—	44	266	44	174
4 years	1 446	1 439	7	160	541	133	322
College: 1 to 3 years	970	966	4	137	364	114	178
4 or more years	1 725	1 722	3	521	837	463	316
Percent high school graduates	71.8	72.0	43.8	88.6	69.1	88.8	62.7
Persons 25 years old and over	11 158	11 108	50	2 022	4 540	1 781	2 403
Percent high school graduates	76.0	76.1	54.0	93.6	74.5	93.9	68.8
Median years of school completed	14.0	14.0	12.3	17.6	14.6	17.6	12.9

Table 144a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SCSA's				SMSA's		
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.						
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Families	35 894	35 149	644	101	2 010	794	1 870
With own children under 18 years.....	24 365	23 843	464	58	1 385	435	1 259
With own children under 6 years.....	14 477	14 230	220	27	775	247	690
Married-couple families	31 706	31 086	546	74	1 644	687	1 531
With own children under 18 years.....	22 921	22 444	429	48	1 167	395	1 068
With own children under 6 years.....	14 076	13 834	220	22	707	237	642
Female householder, no husband present	2 643	2 556	65	22	268	79	241
With own children under 18 years.....	1 160	1 120	35	5	184	36	157
With own children under 6 years.....	315	310	—	5	46	6	26
Subfamilies	1 457	1 432	18	7	57	11	47
With own children under 18 years.....	441	435	6	—	40	11	30
Married-couple subfamilies	1 314	1 289	18	7	45	6	35
With own children under 18 years.....	298	292	6	—	28	6	18
Mother-child subfamilies	99	99	—	—	12	5	12
Persons under 18 years	48 009	46 854	1 013	142	3 354	1 058	3 051
Percent living with two parents.....	91.2	91.2	92.1	88.7	82.4	87.1	83.2

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	154 148	150 846	2 828	474	9 639	3 942	8 942
Native	41 813	40 732	877	204	3 262	875	3 004
Born in State of residence.....	29 188	28 737	373	78	1 950	464	1 833
Born in different State.....	11 077	10 527	453	97	1 133	385	1 035
Northeast.....	1 430	1 377	53	—	126	88	117
North Central.....	1 824	1 600	189	35	501	135	471
South.....	1 495	1 364	125	6	122	45	118
West.....	6 328	6 186	86	56	384	117	329
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 548	1 468	51	29	179	26	136
Foreign born	112 335	110 114	1 951	270	6 377	3 067	5 938

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	136 131	132 780	2 898	453	8 713	3 707	7 913
Same house.....	33 039	31 998	854	187	2 117	575	2 045
Different house in United States.....	59 753	58 157	1 401	195	4 275	1 413	3 764
Same county.....	39 706	39 029	611	66	2 368	902	1 965
Different county.....	20 047	19 128	790	129	1 907	511	1 799
Same State.....	10 554	10 239	276	39	657	91	621
Different State.....	9 493	8 889	514	90	1 250	420	1 178
Northeast.....	2 071	2 014	57	—	304	92	291
North Central.....	2 080	1 767	308	5	585	176	551
South.....	2 641	2 483	149	9	162	30	150
West.....	2 701	2 625	—	76	199	122	186
Abroad.....	43 339	42 625	643	71	2 321	1 719	2 104

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975.....	15 295	14 650	591	54	1 422	450	1 348
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	227	227	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	2 388	2 284	99	5	233	242	233
Different State in 1975.....	7 615	7 164	422	29	978	359	917
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	196	196	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 310	1 211	99	—	148	189	148

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	1 617	3 561
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	1 510	3 379
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	1 452	3 343
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	58	36
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	1.1
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	28.8	28.9	25.3	16.9	18.4	18.3	18.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	75 803	74 524	1 101	178	3 956	1 554	3 691
Private vehicle.....	50 489	49 364	949	176	3 153	743	2 911
Drive alone: Car.....	34 375	33 570	710	95	2 303	422	2 077
Truck or van.....	621	593	20	8	24	9	24
Carpool: Car.....	15 037	14 752	219	66	782	312	766
Truck or van.....	456	449	—	7	44	—	44
Public transportation.....	17 571	17 509	60	2	364	347	355
Walked only.....	6 626	6 557	69	—	380	381	373
Other means.....	544	521	23	—	45	51	38
Worked at home.....	573	573	—	—	14	32	14

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	5 137	5 047	73	17	361	76	349
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	9.9	9.9	9.4	14.5	12.4	5.0	12.6
Female veterans	399	385	7	7	46	6	46
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.1	1.3	0.4	1.4

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	103 206	101 130	1 782	294	6 043	2 858	5 649
With a work disability.....	2 787	2 681	72	34	221	61	212
Prevented from working.....	920	901	8	11	110	12	101
With a public transportation disability.....	739	731	2	6	38	12	38
Persons 65 years and over	6 262	6 135	86	41	520	85	494
With a public transportation disability.....	746	724	22	—	47	—	47

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas		Places	
	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.						
	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Madison city	Milwaukee city
Families	4 607	4 576	31	731	1 798	638	916
With own children under 18 years.....	3 154	3 129	25	392	1 196	320	554
With own children under 6 years.....	1 949	1 941	8	235	658	186	296
Married-couple families	3 882	3 863	19	628	1 468	554	669
With own children under 18 years.....	2 767	2 754	13	356	1 012	297	414
With own children under 6 years.....	1 851	1 843	8	229	610	186	261
Female householder, no husband present	460	448	12	79	232	62	189
With own children under 18 years.....	311	299	12	36	150	23	119
With own children under 6 years.....	77	77	—	6	26	—	26
Subfamilies	176	176	—	6	47	6	31
With own children under 18 years.....	95	95	—	6	30	6	19
Married-couple subfamilies	132	132	—	6	35	6	24
With own children under 18 years.....	51	51	—	6	18	6	12
Mother-child subfamilies	36	36	—	—	12	—	7
Persons under 18 years	10 461	10 377	84	903	2 830	733	1 261
Percent living with two parents.....	86.1	86.4	42.9	86.6	82.1	88.4	76.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	24 552	24 379	173	3 616	8 497	3 176	4 451
Native.....	5 562	5 522	40	803	2 810	674	1 533
Born in State of residence.....	3 378	3 357	21	417	1 704	338	938
Born in different State.....	1 933	1 917	16	366	959	323	503
Northeast.....	198	198	—	86	115	74	27
North Central.....	572	566	6	127	419	118	214
South.....	173	173	—	45	118	45	84
West.....	990	980	10	108	307	86	178
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	251	248	3	20	147	13	92
Foreign born.....	18 990	18 857	133	2 813	5 687	2 502	2 918

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	19 468	19 427	41	3 407	7 496	3 044	3 992
Same house.....	3 797	3 775	22	528	1 909	494	1 003
Different house in United States.....	6 584	6 581	3	1 237	3 582	1 128	1 741
Same county.....	3 435	3 435	—	730	1 881	672	1 170
Different county.....	3 149	3 146	3	507	1 701	456	571
Same State.....	1 463	1 463	—	91	556	91	150
Different State.....	1 686	1 683	3	416	1 145	365	421
Northeast.....	258	258	—	92	291	70	68
North Central.....	609	606	3	172	524	162	234
South.....	341	341	—	30	150	30	45
West.....	478	478	—	122	180	103	74
Abroad.....	9 087	9 071	16	1 642	2 005	1 422	1 248

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	2 403	2 400	3	450	1 283	406	519
Different county in 1975.....	27	27	—	—	—	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	449	449	—	242	227	232	126
Different State in 1975.....	1 348	1 345	3	359	899	315	397
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	27	27	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	235	235	—	189	142	179	79

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 098	...	...	...	...	1 350	1 882
Place of work reported.....	7 571	...	...	...	...	1 243	1 817
Worked in area of residence.....	7 483	...	...	...	...	1 125	1 298
Worked outside area of residence.....	88	...	...	...	...	118	519
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.2	...	...	...	...	9.5	28.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.5	19.5	1.9	18.1	18.1	17.7	17.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	8 774	8 739	35	1 449	3 573	1 298	1 899
Private vehicle.....	6 646	6 619	27	651	2 807	529	1 359
Drive alone.....	4 340	4 332	8	372	2 004	290	944
Truck or van.....	127	127	—	7	18	7	—
Carpool.....	2 071	2 055	16	272	741	232	392
Truck or van.....	108	105	3	—	44	—	23
Public transportation.....	1 252	1 252	—	347	355	318	254
Walked only.....	716	712	4	381	362	381	263
Other means.....	72	72	—	47	37	47	16
Worked at home.....	88	84	4	23	12	23	7

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 234	1 231	3	64	335	64	247
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	17.0	17.0	5.1	4.4	12.6	4.9	16.3
Female veterans	67	67	—	6	46	6	41
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.9	0.9	—	0.5	1.4	0.5	2.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	14 147	14 049	98	2 698	5 433	2 425	3 029
With a work disability.....	529	529	—	60	193	60	153
Prevented from working.....	168	168	—	6	84	6	61
With a public transportation disability.....	61	61	—	12	26	12	26
Persons 65 years and over	654	645	9	72	481	69	284
With a public transportation disability.....	78	76	2	—	38	—	33

Table 145a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**
(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

LABOR FORCE STATUS**Persons 16 years and over**

Persons 16 years and over	109 683	107 467	1 875	341	6 579	2 943	6 159
Labor force	80 829	79 423	1 198	208	4 238	1 628	3 959
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	73.9	63.9	61.0	64.4	55.3	64.3
Civilian labor force	80 428	79 022	1 198	208	4 238	1 628	3 959
Employed	77 185	75 877	1 130	178	4 009	1 573	3 744
Unemployed	3 243	3 145	68	30	229	55	215
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	5.7	14.4	5.4	3.4	5.4
Not in labor force	28 854	28 044	677	133	2 341	1 315	2 200
Inmate of institution	215	202	7	6	16	—	16

Female, 16 years and over

Female, 16 years and over	57 190	55 866	1 100	224	3 676	1 418	3 393
Labor force	37 000	36 382	518	100	2 011	744	1 847
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.7	65.1	47.1	44.6	56.7	52.5	54.4
Civilian labor force	36 984	36 366	518	100	2 011	744	1 847
Employed	35 311	34 751	479	81	1 872	713	1 722
Unemployed	1 673	1 615	39	19	139	31	125
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.4	7.5	19.0	6.9	4.2	6.8
Not in labor force	20 190	19 484	582	124	1 665	674	1 546
Inmate of institution	133	127	—	6	16	—	16

Persons 16 to 19 years

Persons 16 to 19 years	6 830	6 732	89	9	556	179	522
Employed	2 602	2 559	43	—	212	70	192
Unemployed	199	199	—	—	11	10	11
Not in labor force	3 980	3 925	46	9	333	99	319

Female, 16 years and over

Female, 16 years and over	57 190	55 866	1 100	224	3 676	1 418	3 393
With own children under 6 years	15 421	15 087	290	44	912	292	839
In labor force	8 815	8 730	80	5	419	117	382
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 491	10 197	251	43	753	238	675
In labor force	7 776	7 657	91	28	489	159	430
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	35 591	34 741	708	142	2 121	737	1 949
In labor force	23 191	22 843	275	73	1 158	366	1 060
With own children under 6 years	15 061	14 732	290	39	854	286	801
In labor force	8 559	8 479	80	—	395	111	367
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 592	9 333	216	43	615	203	544
In labor force	7 001	6 906	67	28	396	130	344

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	77 185	75 877	1 130	178	4 009	1 573	3 744
Private wage and salary workers	65 845	64 753	931	161	3 205	478	2 995
Federal government workers	2 000	1 993	—	7	50	64	50
State government workers	2 273	2 248	15	10	248	924	235
Local government workers	3 271	3 183	88	—	249	67	219
Self-employed workers	3 370	3 285	85	—	230	31	218
Unpaid family workers	426	415	11	—	27	9	27
Employed females 16 years and over	35 311	34 751	479	81	1 872	713	1 722
Private wage and salary workers	29 999	29 526	407	66	1 512	286	1 390
Federal government workers	968	963	—	5	52	35	27
State government workers	1 186	1 176	—	10	109	317	102
Local government workers	1 978	1 916	62	—	146	53	127
Self-employed workers	931	927	4	—	65	13	63
Unpaid family workers	249	243	6	—	13	9	13
Employed persons 16 years and over	77 185	75 877	1 130	178	4 009	1 573	3 744
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	99	95	4	—	—	1	6
Mining	64	64	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	988	973	9	6	51	4	51
Manufacturing	19 574	19 197	295	82	1 162	97	1 070
Nondurable goods	6 672	6 575	83	14	382	23	333
Food and kindred products	1 133	1 118	7	8	134	15	124
Textile mill and finished textile products	915	909	6	—	70	—	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 594	1 573	15	6	50	8	45
Durable goods	12 902	12 622	212	68	780	74	737
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	360	360	—	—	6	11	—
Metal industries	2 206	2 033	141	32	166	6	166
Machinery, except electrical	2 312	2 298	2	12	243	4	219
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 381	4 358	16	7	213	23	206
Transportation equipment	654	588	49	17	64	—	64
Transportation	2 278	2 241	20	17	70	—	60
Communications and other public utilities	837	809	28	—	116	11	103
Wholesale trade	3 323	3 321	—	2	103	5	97
Retail trade	10 538	10 386	152	—	742	167	714
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 136	1 134	2	—	38	15	38
Eating and drinking places	4 602	4 529	73	—	470	74	457
Banking and credit agencies	1 995	1 995	—	—	68	8	62
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 628	2 606	14	8	100	36	100
Business and repair services	3 383	3 359	24	—	129	38	118
Private households	286	280	6	—	9	7	9
Other personal services	1 473	1 465	8	—	47	35	47
Entertainment and recreation services	433	433	—	—	23	19	16
Professional and related services	28 145	27 542	542	61	1 333	1 016	1 241
Hospitals	15 461	15 101	317	43	376	140	352
Health services, except hospitals	4 162	4 017	140	5	293	36	276
Educational services	4 125	4 063	54	8	505	796	461
Public administration	1 141	1 111	28	2	50	129	50

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	45 360	44 555	700	105	2 336	1 057	2 221
Worked in 1979	44 677	43 899	678	100	2 315	1 044	2 200
50 to 52 weeks	29 426	28 953	401	72	1 479	527	1 388
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 133	27 687	381	65	1 380	371	1 289
With unemployment in 1979	7 497	7 331	148	18	321	129	312
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 142	2 084	47	11	85	35	85
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	39 165	38 498	548	119	2 191	952	2 030
Worked in 1979	38 186	37 534	539	113	2 109	912	1 948
50 to 52 weeks	20 482	20 135	277	70	1 074	381	984
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 697	18 355	272	70	879	270	789
With unemployment in 1979	7 662	7 509	135	18	495	214	464
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 287	2 257	24	6	169	47	157

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas		Places	
	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.						
	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Madison city	Milwaukee city
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	14 833	14 726	107	2 770	5 930	2 494	3 324
Labor force	9 489	9 449	40	1 518	3 819	1 359	2 086
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.0	64.2	37.4	54.8	64.4	54.5	62.8
Civilian labor force	9 470	9 430	40	1 518	3 819	1 359	2 086
Employed	8 976	8 941	35	1 468	3 624	1 310	1 940
Unemployed	494	489	5	50	195	49	146
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.2	12.5	3.3	5.1	3.6	7.0
Not in labor force	5 344	5 277	67	1 252	2 111	1 135	1 238
Inmate of institution	32	32	—	—	16	—	11
Female, 16 years and over	7 534	7 486	48	1 323	3 266	1 183	1 806
Labor force	4 283	4 276	7	682	1 792	619	1 031
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.8	57.1	14.6	51.5	54.9	52.3	57.1
Civilian labor force	4 283	4 276	7	682	1 792	619	1 031
Employed	4 064	4 057	7	656	1 679	593	949
Unemployed	219	219	—	26	113	26	82
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.1	—	3.8	6.3	4.2	8.0
Not in labor force	3 251	3 210	41	641	1 474	564	775
Inmate of institution	13	13	—	—	16	—	11
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 546	1 516	30	165	498	155	261
Employed	532	519	13	66	177	66	79
Unemployed	83	83	—	10	11	9	11
Not in labor force	931	914	17	89	310	80	171
Female, 16 years and over	7 534	7 486	48	1 323	3 266	1 183	1 806
With own children under 6 years	2 138	2 129	9	274	788	209	390
In labor force	919	919	—	109	364	98	171
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 432	1 416	16	207	649	176	320
In labor force	959	955	4	130	419	99	213
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 708	4 687	21	677	1 868	566	894
In labor force	2 721	2 717	4	320	1 029	274	489
With own children under 6 years	2 041	2 032	9	268	750	209	357
In labor force	861	861	—	103	349	98	156
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 182	1 178	4	177	525	153	227
In labor force	810	806	4	106	332	82	151
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 976	8 941	35	1 468	3 624	1 310	1 940
Private wage and salary workers	7 093	7 064	29	401	2 907	356	1 592
Federal government workers	158	158	—	55	50	48	21
State government workers	940	940	—	912	226	817	142
Local government workers	460	460	—	63	214	57	105
Self-employed workers	304	302	2	28	200	23	75
Unpaid family workers	21	17	4	9	27	9	5
Employed females 16 years and over	4 064	4 057	7	656	1 679	593	949
Private wage and salary workers	3 239	3 234	5	248	1 352	224	796
Federal government workers	70	70	—	28	27	23	9
State government workers	377	377	—	310	96	282	64
Local government workers	271	271	—	51	128	45	54
Self-employed workers	90	88	2	10	63	10	21
Unpaid family workers	17	17	—	9	13	9	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 976	8 941	35	1 468	3 624	1 310	1 940
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	42	34	8	—	—	—	—
Mining	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	73	73	—	4	44	—	14
Manufacturing	2 768	2 762	6	66	1 014	60	517
Nondurable goods	569	566	3	18	326	18	172
Food and kindred products	135	135	—	10	122	10	73
Textile mill and finished textile products	111	111	—	—	65	—	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	84	84	—	8	45	8	24
Durable goods	2 199	2 196	3	48	688	42	345
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32	32	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	229	228	1	6	157	—	87
Machinery, except electrical	1 141	1 141	—	—	195	—	91
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	358	358	—	18	199	18	82
Transportation equipment	24	24	—	—	64	—	41
Transportation	279	279	—	—	60	—	35
Communications and other public utilities	63	63	—	9	103	9	66
Wholesale trade	397	395	2	5	86	5	60
Retail trade	1 587	1 572	15	153	716	135	422
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	96	96	—	15	38	8	24
Eating and drinking places	886	871	15	66	457	55	289
Banking and credit agencies	225	225	—	8	62	8	50
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	315	315	—	36	100	25	40
Business and repair services	373	373	—	23	118	23	67
Private households	—	—	—	7	7	7	7
Other personal services	153	153	—	29	47	29	30
Entertainment and recreation services	79	79	—	19	11	12	—
Professional and related services	2 374	2 370	4	999	1 209	900	610
Hospitals	640	640	—	131	350	119	181
Health services, except hospitals	403	399	4	36	264	36	75
Educational services	982	982	—	792	457	707	248
Public administration	238	238	—	110	47	97	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 651	5 632	19	986	2 135	879	1 164
Worked in 1979	5 448	5 429	19	973	2 114	866	1 150
50 to 52 weeks	3 132	3 115	17	488	1 334	414	615
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 797	2 780	17	332	1 235	275	552
With unemployment in 1979	1 281	1 281	—	127	297	116	228
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	362	362	—	33	85	29	77
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 834	4 819	15	882	1 966	820	1 145
Worked in 1979	4 676	4 661	15	842	1 884	780	1 084
50 to 52 weeks	2 339	2 334	5	341	955	315	534
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 985	1 980	5	246	764	227	438
With unemployment in 1979	1 108	1 103	5	214	427	201	278
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	302	302	—	47	138	39	78

Table 146a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's		
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.						
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Employed persons 16 years and over	77 185	75 877	1 130	178	4 009	1 573	3 744
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 289	29 686	573	30	1 488	652	1 355
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 993	7 910	77	6	397	86	350
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	73	—	—	5	—	5
Management related occupations	3 211	3 179	26	6	161	14	136
Professional specialty occupations	22 296	21 776	496	24	1 091	566	1 005
Engineers and natural scientists	5 805	5 690	104	11	351	200	322
Engineers	3 942	3 858	78	6	237	73	227
Health diagnosing occupations	4 332	4 124	203	5	284	49	269
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 004	7 902	102	—	88	29	77
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 278	2 234	44	—	292	277	267
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 043	1 009	34	—	98	23	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 414	22 181	164	69	1 037	602	1 005
Health technologists and technicians	2 303	2 243	40	20	112	43	112
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 490	3 460	15	15	156	258	147
Sales occupations	4 422	4 387	19	16	210	62	200
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 007	1 001	6	—	49	5	49
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 335	1 319	—	16	41	14	41
Other sales occupations	2 080	2 067	13	—	120	43	110
Cashiers	858	854	4	—	36	27	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 199	12 091	90	18	559	239	546
Computer equipment operators	606	604	2	—	18	27	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 725	1 719	6	—	104	22	104
Financial records processing occupations	2 119	2 106	13	—	105	12	105
Mail and message distributing occupations	548	548	—	—	16	—	16
Service occupations	8 737	8 532	186	19	671	214	645
Private household occupations	230	224	6	—	9	7	9
Protective service occupations	255	255	—	—	—	2	—
Police and firefighters	35	35	—	—	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 252	8 053	180	19	662	205	636
Food service occupations	4 069	3 973	96	—	439	141	419
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 231	1 177	48	6	92	26	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	86	9	—	6	1	6
Farm operators and managers	34	30	4	—	6	1	6
Farm workers and related occupations	61	56	5	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 155	5 059	81	15	218	27	187
Mechanics and repairers	1 589	1 558	23	8	43	5	36
Construction trades	567	567	—	—	34	2	34
Precision production occupations	2 996	2 931	58	7	141	20	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 495	10 333	117	45	589	77	546
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 422	4 360	46	16	252	40	237
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 425	3 370	37	18	159	16	147
Transportation occupations	647	636	6	5	47	—	37
Motor vehicle operators	626	615	6	5	47	—	37
Material moving equipment operators	165	154	11	—	31	—	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 836	1 813	17	6	100	21	94
Construction laborers	45	45	—	—	5	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	446	430	10	6	13	15	7
Employed females 16 years and over	35 311	34 751	479	81	1 872	713	1 722
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 117	12 910	199	8	505	197	436
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 233	2 196	37	—	167	36	142
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	33	—	—	5	—	5
Management related occupations	1 255	1 242	13	—	81	12	65
Professional specialty occupations	10 884	10 714	162	8	338	161	294
Engineers and natural scientists	510	510	—	—	47	39	35
Engineers	105	105	—	—	5	8	5
Health diagnosing occupations	1 265	1 242	23	—	41	23	39
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 218	7 129	89	—	77	24	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 240	1 210	30	—	131	67	112
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	757	731	26	—	66	5	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 524	12 390	104	30	650	313	618
Health technologists and technicians	1 526	1 487	32	7	61	11	61
Technologists and technicians, except health	888	882	—	6	48	95	39
Sales occupations	1 913	1 904	3	6	132	28	122
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	296	296	—	—	11	5	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	413	407	—	6	17	—	17
Other sales occupations	1 204	1 201	3	—	104	23	94
Cashiers	563	563	—	—	31	15	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 197	8 117	69	11	409	179	396
Computer equipment operators	318	316	2	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 599	1 593	6	—	104	22	104
Financial records processing occupations	1 499	1 486	13	—	91	12	91
Mail and message distributing occupations	158	158	—	—	10	—	10
Service occupations	4 326	4 193	120	13	434	144	408
Private household occupations	200	194	6	—	9	7	9
Protective service occupations	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 111	3 984	114	13	425	137	399
Food service occupations	1 375	1 315	60	—	242	98	222
Cleaning and building service occupations	392	370	22	—	59	16	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	26	4	—	—	1	—
Farm operators and managers	25	21	4	—	—	1	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	968	944	17	7	34	14	26
Mechanics and repairers	60	60	—	—	—	2	—
Construction trades	28	28	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	877	853	17	7	34	12	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 346	4 288	35	23	249	44	234
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 614	1 593	21	—	128	30	113
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 056	2 030	8	18	64	—	64
Transportation occupations	32	27	—	5	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	32	27	—	5	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	641	635	6	—	57	14	57
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	81	79	2	—	—	8	—

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas		Places	
	Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.						
	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Madison city	Milwaukee city
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 976	8 941	35	1 468	3 624	1 310	1 940
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 906	2 900	6	617	1 313	558	453
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	974	974	—	75	326	68	114
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Management related occupations	336	336	—	14	130	12	49
Professional specialty occupations	1 932	1 926	6	542	987	490	339
Engineers and natural scientists	680	678	2	190	313	165	106
Engineers	430	428	2	67	225	61	71
Health diagnosing occupations	291	287	4	49	262	46	37
Health assessment and treating occupations	149	149	—	22	75	22	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	447	447	—	270	267	248	130
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	159	159	—	23	79	12	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 617	2 615	2	572	989	492	585
Health technologists and technicians	110	110	—	43	112	38	78
Technologists and technicians, except health	654	654	—	254	147	219	96
Sales occupations	529	529	—	48	201	48	101
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	31	31	—	5	49	5	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	167	167	—	6	35	6	3
Other sales occupations	331	331	—	37	117	37	70
Cashiers	87	87	—	21	35	21	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 324	1 322	2	227	529	187	310
Computer equipment operators	103	103	—	27	18	19	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	236	236	—	19	102	12	61
Financial records processing occupations	184	184	—	10	94	6	42
Mail and message distributing occupations	64	64	—	—	16	—	10
Service occupations	1 448	1 433	15	197	631	178	443
Private household occupations	—	—	—	7	7	7	7
Protective service occupations	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 432	1 417	15	190	624	171	436
Food service occupations	837	822	15	131	414	112	280
Cleaning and building service occupations	251	251	—	21	92	21	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	10	8	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	10	8	2	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	8	2	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	512	512	—	23	168	23	94
Mechanics and repairers	111	111	—	3	36	3	13
Construction trades	51	51	—	—	29	—	20
Precision production occupations	340	340	—	20	103	20	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 475	1 471	4	59	523	59	365
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	558	554	4	22	224	22	145
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	684	684	—	16	145	16	107
Transportation occupations	49	49	—	—	37	—	37
Motor vehicle operators	44	44	—	—	37	—	37
Material moving equipment operators	12	12	—	—	31	—	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	172	172	—	21	86	21	57
Construction laborers	4	4	—	—	5	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	32	32	—	15	7	15	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 064	4 057	7	656	1 679	593	949
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 001	1 001	—	183	434	179	176
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	343	343	—	36	136	36	59
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Management related occupations	107	107	—	12	59	12	23
Professional specialty occupations	658	658	—	147	298	143	117
Engineers and natural scientists	87	87	—	39	35	37	13
Engineers	34	34	—	8	5	8	—
Health diagnosing occupations	89	89	—	23	39	23	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	143	143	—	17	64	17	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	193	193	—	60	118	60	44
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	122	122	—	5	53	5	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 382	1 382	—	295	608	242	321
Health technologists and technicians	64	64	—	11	61	6	47
Technologists and technicians, except health	179	179	—	95	39	79	28
Sales occupations	260	260	—	22	129	22	62
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	12	—	5	11	5	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	44	—	—	17	—	—
Other sales occupations	204	204	—	17	101	17	54
Cashiers	75	75	—	9	30	9	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	879	879	—	167	379	135	184
Computer equipment operators	31	31	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	230	230	—	19	102	12	61
Financial records processing occupations	130	130	—	10	80	6	28
Mail and message distributing occupations	36	36	—	—	10	—	4
Service occupations	778	776	2	134	394	128	282
Private household occupations	—	—	—	7	7	7	7
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	778	776	2	127	387	121	275
Food service occupations	412	410	2	88	217	82	153
Cleaning and building service occupations	95	95	—	16	59	16	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	173	173	—	12	21	12	16
Mechanics and repairers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	164	164	—	12	21	12	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	726	723	3	32	222	32	154
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	203	200	3	18	108	18	73
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	451	451	—	—	62	—	40
Transportation occupations	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	68	—	14	52	14	41
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	13	—	8	—	8	—

Table 147a. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**
(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979
Families
No workers
1 worker
2 workers
3 or more workers
Married-couple families
No workers
1 worker
2 workers
3 or more workers
INCOME IN 1979
Households
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$7,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean
Families
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$7,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over
Median income
Mean income
Males 15 years and over, with income
Median income
Percent year-round full-time workers
Median income
Females 15 years and over, with income
Median income
Percent year-round full-time workers
Median income
Per capita income

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over

Family type by presence of own children:

Families
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Married-couple families
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Female householder, no husband present
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers
1 worker
2 workers
3 or more workers

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households
With earnings
Mean earnings
With wage or salary income
Mean wage or salary income
With nonfarm self-employment income
Mean nonfarm self-employment income
With farm self-employment income
Mean farm self-employment income
With interest, dividend, or net rental income
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income
With Social Security income
Mean Social Security income
With public assistance income
Mean public assistance income
With all other income
Mean all other income

SCSA's				SMSA's		
Chicago-Gary-Kenasha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.						
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.
35 894	35 149	644	101	2 010	794	1 870
No workers	1 624	1 577	30	194	100	170
1 worker	9 739	9 381	318	702	330	650
2 workers	18 811	18 547	228	906	323	848
3 or more workers	5 720	5 644	68	208	41	202
Married-couple families	31 706	31 086	546	1 644	687	1 531
No workers	1 232	1 203	12	127	78	110
1 worker	8 081	7 781	281	526	272	494
2 workers	17 464	17 240	194	812	299	754
3 or more workers	4 929	4 862	59	179	38	173
45 748	44 779	821	148	2 676	1 291	2 491
Less than \$5,000	3 810	3 749	51	321	369	298
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 913	1 844	49	269	170	254
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 786	1 723	43	158	82	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 947	4 881	47	330	232	294
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 823	5 666	140	338	113	314
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 187	6 074	89	245	101	227
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 488	9 341	132	510	87	482
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 388	7 259	111	259	90	244
\$50,000 or more	4 406	4 242	159	246	47	228
Median	\$23 652	\$23 664	\$24 583	\$18 717	\$10 515	\$18 806
Mean	\$27 677	\$27 501	\$38 481	\$20 995	\$14 256	\$25 098
35 894	35 149	644	101	2 010	794	1 870
Less than \$5,000	1 886	1 849	27	192	165	167
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 001	963	25	185	86	178
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 166	1 149	11	104	64	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 170	3 127	32	168	158	162
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 149	4 054	90	236	90	212
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 986	4 891	77	199	42	187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 391	8 245	131	454	86	426
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 007	6 883	106	232	62	220
\$50,000 or more	4 138	3 988	145	240	41	222
Median	\$26 562	\$26 539	\$29 417	\$22 459	\$12 889	\$22 641
Mean	\$30 805	\$30 605	\$42 658	\$29 300	\$16 880	\$29 043
16 195	15 876	256	63	1 178	1 183	1 115
Median income	\$9 879	\$9 869	\$10 050	\$6 542	\$3 362	\$6 365
Mean income	\$11 199	\$11 108	\$16 963	\$9 183	\$4 940	\$8 954
47 840	46 996	732	112	2 584	1 251	2 452
Median income	\$14 708	\$14 606	\$20 959	\$13 795	\$6 863	\$13 439
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.8	58.9	52.0	53.4	29.7	52.6
Median income	\$18 638	\$18 568	\$24 376	\$17 704	\$15 447	\$20 380
42 654	41 843	657	154	2 713	1 075	2 503
Median income	\$9 417	\$9 447	\$7 413	\$5 796	\$4 072	\$5 764
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.6	43.6	40.5	45.5	25.1	31.5
Median income	\$13 205	\$13 223	\$11 458	\$13 157	\$12 144	\$11 036
Per capita income	\$8 474	\$8 425	\$11 237	\$7 392	\$4 933	\$7 438
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years	\$12 482	\$12 375	\$40 906	—	\$3 958	\$15 040
25 to 34 years	\$23 204	\$23 217	\$24 500	\$14 250	\$8 878	\$20 397
35 to 44 years	\$30 042	\$29 935	\$38 060	\$40 073	\$17 847	\$29 282
45 to 54 years	\$31 906	\$31 885	\$33 613	\$31 927	\$24 141	\$29 700
55 to 64 years	\$27 886	\$27 841	\$33 306	\$9 792	\$21 477	\$21 477
65 years and over	\$16 591	\$16 753	\$6 875	\$21 250	\$18 750	\$7 708
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families						
With own children under 18 years	\$26 562	\$26 539	\$29 417	\$21 146	\$12 889	\$22 641
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 727	\$27 708	\$29 583	\$21 458	\$13 675	\$25 272
Married-couple families	\$26 418	\$26 450	\$25 789	\$13 250	\$13 208	\$23 864
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 652	\$23 607	\$28 750	\$19 125	\$11 250	\$19 208
Female householder, no husband present	\$27 700	\$27 667	\$31 261	\$21 667	\$13 051	\$25 790
With own children under 18 years	\$28 739	\$28 717	\$31 427	\$21 458	\$14 403	\$26 935
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 734	\$26 767	\$25 789	\$14 500	\$12 865	\$25 094
Female householder, no husband present	\$24 817	\$24 792	\$30 970	\$22 917	\$9 839	\$19 955
With own children under 18 years	\$16 997	\$17 048	\$15 795	\$15 000	\$8 646	\$8 860
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 740	\$12 788	\$15 208	\$6 250	\$7 500	\$7 346
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 707	\$10 978	—	\$6 250	\$13 750	\$6 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 112	\$20 256	\$16 500	\$18 750	\$12 292	\$20 667
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	\$3 965	\$3 861	\$5 455	\$6 458	\$5 859	\$5 833
1 worker	\$19 995	\$19 838	\$24 712	\$18 500	\$10 357	\$19 333
2 workers	\$28 347	\$28 285	\$32 868	\$29 286	\$18 922	\$26 044
3 or more workers	\$37 973	\$37 994	\$36 447	\$37 417	\$41 216	\$36 152
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households						
With earnings	45 748	44 779	821	148	2 676	1 291
Mean earnings	42 462	41 574	771	117	2 322	1 055
With wage or salary income	\$28 019	\$27 830	\$38 934	\$23 177	\$26 823	\$15 775
Mean wage or salary income	41 545	40 705	723	117	2 242	1 050
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$26 533	\$26 421	\$33 369	\$23 136	\$24 810	\$15 420
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	4 921	4 773	139	9	317	42
With farm self-employment income	\$17 510	\$16 820	\$42 285	\$533	\$20 392	\$8 836
Mean farm self-employment income	358	356	2	—	30	9
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 587	\$3 565	\$7 425	—	\$6 500	\$9 005
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	21 747	21 328	334	85	1 336	580
With Social Security income	\$1 790	\$1 788	\$2 087	\$1 128	\$1 616	\$879
Mean Social Security income	3 971	3 869	76	26	403	74
With public assistance income	\$3 544	\$3 538	\$3 381	\$4 990	\$3 638	\$2 259
Mean public assistance income	2 270	2 201	58	11	253	68
With all other income	\$2 448	\$2 452	\$2 336	\$2 280	\$2 657	\$1 890
Mean all other income	4 556	4 377	140	39	398	192
Mean all other income	\$3 922	\$3 939	\$3 469	\$3 712	\$3 073	\$4 982

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 607
No workers.....	759
1 worker.....	1 254
2 workers.....	2 018
3 or more workers.....	576
Married-couple families	3 882
No workers.....	587
1 worker.....	965
2 workers.....	1 868
3 or more workers.....	462

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6 107
Less than \$5,000.....	1 030
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	473
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	425
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	905
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	689
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	676
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	991
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	602
\$50,000 or more.....	316
Median.....	\$16 790
Mean.....	\$21 294

Families	4 607
Less than \$5,000.....	690
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	327
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	292
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	582
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	536
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	510
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	883
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	497
\$50,000 or more.....	290
Median.....	\$18 964
Mean.....	\$22 117

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 774
Median income.....	\$6 353
Mean income.....	\$10 622

Males 15 years and over, with income	6 384
Median income.....	\$10 157
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	43.8
Median income.....	\$18 838

Females 15 years and over, with income	5 503
Median income.....	\$6 827
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	36.1
Median income.....	\$11 546

Per capita income	\$5 611
--------------------------------	----------------

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 091
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 469
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 346
45 to 54 years.....	\$26 667
55 to 64 years.....	\$26 848
65 years and over.....	\$12 171

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$18 964
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 503
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 492
Married-couple families	\$20 798
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 730
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 458
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 423
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 634
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 705

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$15 259
2 workers.....	\$23 642
3 or more workers.....	\$31 884

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 107
With earnings.....	5 059
Mean earnings.....	\$23 420
With wage or salary income.....	4 999
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$22 620
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	395
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 768
With farm self-employment income.....	67
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 403
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 597
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 340
With Social Security income.....	453
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 013
With public assistance income.....	815
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 830
With all other income.....	798
Mean all other income.....	\$3 934

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas		Places	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.						
Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Madison city	Milwaukee city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
Families	4 576	31	731	1 798	638	916
No workers.....	741	18	100	303	85	117
1 worker.....	1 250	4	321	640	276	312
2 workers.....	2 009	9	272	802	241	413
3 or more workers.....	576	—	38	194	36	74
Married-couple families	3 863	19	628	1 468	554	669
No workers.....	581	6	78	110	70	81
1 worker.....	961	4	267	477	234	174
2 workers.....	1 859	9	248	710	217	358
3 or more workers.....	462	—	35	171	33	56
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	6 066	41	1 223	2 404	1 104	1 376
Less than \$5,000.....	1 013	17	364	303	341	222
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	473	—	165	254	147	213
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	420	5	82	142	76	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	902	3	222	277	194	213
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	679	10	96	305	77	227
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	676	—	91	222	85	125
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	989	2	77	439	63	173
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	600	2	87	238	83	67
\$50,000 or more.....	314	2	39	224	38	26
Median.....	\$16 875	\$9 250	\$10 011	\$18 457	\$9 605	\$12 813
Mean.....	\$21 327	\$16 510	\$13 803	\$24 994	\$13 805	\$15 632
Families	4 576	31	731	1 798	638	916
Less than \$5,000.....	675	15	160	174	143	124
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	327	—	86	178	75	143
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	292	—	64	88	58	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	582	—	148	147	120	110
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	526	10	73	208	61	164
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	510	—	32	182	32	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	881	2	76	389	62	136
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	495	2	59	214	55	50
\$50,000 or more.....	288	2	33	218	32	26
Median.....	\$19 037	\$15 156	\$12 392	\$22 241	\$11 853	\$15 298
Mean.....	\$22 137	\$19 192	\$16 295	\$29 015	\$16 522	\$17 463
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 758	16	1 161	1 097	1 102	898
Median income.....	\$6 385	\$3 400	\$3 399	\$6 135	\$3 297	\$5 700
Mean income.....	\$10 660	\$4 000	\$4 989	\$8 786	\$4 886	\$8 002
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 351	33	1 177	2 366	1 070	1 335
Median income.....	\$10 159	\$4 875	\$6 797	\$13 129	\$6 515	\$10 172
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	43.8	39.4	28.2	52.2	25.7	41.3
Median income.....	\$18 832	\$19 413	\$15 296	\$20 352	\$15 422	\$16 550
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 480	23	997	2 400	919	1 407
Median income.....	\$6 844	\$3 700	\$3 919	\$5 739	\$3 941	\$5 511
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	36.1	21.7	24.7	31.8	24.7	31.1
Median income.....	\$11 553	\$11 000	\$12 290	\$10 962	\$12 234	\$10 269
Per capita income	\$5 623	\$4 001	\$4 936	\$7 508	\$5 036	\$5 456
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 129	\$2500—	\$3 958	\$12 000	\$3 958	\$7 411
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 407	\$25 000	\$8 699	\$20 298	\$8 285	\$12 969
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 365	\$17 250	\$15 769	\$28 969	\$16 250	\$18 468
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 083	\$2500—	\$24 609	\$29 653	\$24 297	\$17 434
55 to 64 years.....	\$26 848	—	\$31 250	\$22 500	\$50 000	\$16 250
65 years and over.....	\$12 105	\$15 417	\$16 250	\$7 708	\$16 250	\$9 519
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$19 037	\$15 156	\$12 392	\$22 241	\$11 853	\$15 298
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 583	\$15 250	\$13 100	\$24 944	\$12 955	\$15 658
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 391	\$37 500	\$12 708	\$23 258	\$12 604	\$16 298
Married-couple families	\$20 835	\$10 000	\$10 592	\$25 551	\$9 839	\$13 906
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 738	\$17 031	\$12 619	\$25 551	\$12 212	\$16 803
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 347	\$19 375	\$13 864	\$26 682	\$13 826	\$17 464
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 654	\$2500—	\$8 646	\$8 173	\$8 333	\$7 451
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 983	\$2500—	\$7 500	\$6 886	\$7 604	\$6 776
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 705	—	\$13 750	\$6 625	—	\$6 625
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 658	\$2500—	\$6 028
1 worker.....	\$15 212	\$62 500	\$10 128	\$18 583	\$9 028	\$11 094
2 workers.....	\$23 684	\$17 250	\$18 553	\$25 904	\$19 539	\$19 408
3 or more workers.....	\$31 884	—	\$40 000	\$37 365	\$41 292	\$31 828
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	6 066	41	1 223	2 404	1 104	1 376
With earnings.....	5 038	21	987	2 097	889	1 164
Mean earnings.....	\$23 402	\$27 829	\$15 416	\$26 344	\$15 350	\$16 291
With wage or salary income.....	4 978	21	982	2 028	889	1 123
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$22 616	\$23 638	\$15 045	\$24 129	\$14 877	\$16 008
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	393	2	36	291	25	96
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 768	\$44 005	\$10 017	\$21 628	\$13 566	\$10 116
With farm self-employment income.....	67	—	9	17	9	17
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 403	—	\$9 005	\$926	\$9 005	\$926
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 588	9	542	1 211	496	594
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 341	\$1 264	\$812	\$1 617	\$830	\$1 098
With Social Security income.....	446	7	72	357	72	243
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 010	\$4 219	\$2 225	\$3 420	\$2 225	\$3 265
With public assistance income.....	803	12	58	200	58	137
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 874	\$855	\$1 870	\$2 672	\$1 870	\$2 779
With all other income.....	790	8	192	348	178	243
Mean all other income.....	\$3 922	\$5 168	\$4 982	\$3 244	\$5 134	\$2 965

Table 148a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SCSA's				SMSA's	
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Madison, Wis. Milwaukee, Wis.
Families	35 894	35 149	644	101	2 010	794 1 870
With Social Security income	2 747	2 673	62	12	238	36 230
Income above poverty level	2 541	2 476	53	12	233	36 225
Below poverty level without Social Security income	347	323	12	12	88	6 80
With public assistance income	1 891	1 822	58	11	196	56 176
Income above poverty level	1 382	1 335	36	11	101	43 97
Below poverty level without public assistance income	134	134	—	—	31	7 31
Householder worked in 1979	32 873	32 220	574	79	1 698	621 1 586
With related children under 18 years	24 971	24 428	485	58	1 424	447 1 298
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 824	17 395	380	49	1 059	320 958
Female householder, no husband present	2 643	2 556	65	22	268	79 241
Householder worked in 1979	2 155	2 102	36	17	166	57 150
With related children under 18 years	1 379	1 332	42	5	208	39 181
With related children under 6 years	447	442	—	5	58	6 38
Householder 65 years and over	1 458	1 419	27	12	171	15 163
Unrelated individuals	14 861	14 555	243	63	1 019	1 006 956
With Social Security income	1 247	1 219	14	14	38	38 169
Income above poverty level	929	901	14	14	139	26 126
Below poverty level without Social Security income	554	547	—	7	88	26 75
With public assistance income	405	402	—	3	57	24 44
Income above poverty level	128	128	—	—	47	11 34
Below poverty level without public assistance income	85	85	—	—	10	5 10
Worked in 1979	12 256	12 008	205	43	737	675 687
65 years and over	1 387	1 352	14	21	182	26 169
Persons	152 384	149 116	2 800	468	9 447	3 755 8 750
Related children under 18 years	47 635	46 488	1 005	142	3 317	1 023 3 014
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 990	31 177	710	103	2 269	644 2 007
60 years and over	9 826	9 647	132	47	700	104 656
65 years and over	6 262	6 135	86	41	520	85 494

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 576	2 526	40	10	273	201 241
Percent below poverty level	7.2	7.2	6.2	9.9	13.6	25.3 12.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 134	\$4 108	\$4 821	\$7 818	\$4 047	\$3 579 \$4 139
Persons per family	3.99	3.96	5.58	5.60	4.37	2.92 4.46
With Social Security income	206	197	9	—	5	— 5
With public assistance income	509	487	22	—	95	13 79
Householder worked in 1979	1 317	1 299	13	5	137	86 121
With related children under 18 years	1 872	1 822	40	10	220	92 188
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 306	1 265	31	10	173	51 150
Female householder, no husband present	395	377	18	—	84	29 61
Householder worked in 1979	135	135	—	—	25	7 9
With related children under 18 years	327	309	18	—	84	16 61
With related children under 6 years	123	123	9	—	36	— 20
Householder 65 years and over	176	167	9	—	25	— 25
Unrelated individuals	3 280	3 229	40	11	288	498 287
Percent below poverty level	22.1	22.2	16.5	17.5	28.3	49.5 30.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 513	\$2 498	\$3 424	\$3 454	\$2 255	\$2 689 \$2 253
With Social Security income	318	318	—	—	43	12 43
With public assistance income	277	274	—	—	10	13 10
Worked in 1979	1 557	1 536	16	5	149	249 148
65 years and over	459	459	—	—	39	12 39
Persons	13 524	13 280	194	50	1 462	1 110 1 361
Percent below poverty level	8.9	8.9	6.9	10.7	15.5	29.6 15.6
Related children under 18 years	4 345	4 251	76	18	555	193 501
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 908	2 869	35	4	414	94 375
60 years and over	1 111	1 095	16	—	108	12 101
65 years and over	821	812	9	—	79	12 79

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 249	3 180	52	17	356	251 324
Percent below poverty level	9.1	9.0	8.1	16.8	17.7	31.6 17.3
Mean income deficit	\$4 938	\$4 921	\$5 594	\$6 107	\$4 792	\$4 152 \$4 756
Persons per family	4.04	4.02	5.10	4.29	4.09	2.95 4.13
With Social Security income	301	286	15	—	35	— 35
With public assistance income	618	596	22	—	134	22 118
Householder worked in 1979	1 823	1 786	25	12	180	119 164
With related children under 18 years	2 338	2 269	52	17	266	131 234
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 669	1 611	43	15	213	77 190
Female householder, no husband present	476	447	24	5	117	34 94
Householder worked in 1979	207	196	6	5	43	12 27
With related children under 18 years	391	362	24	5	105	21 82
With related children under 6 years	144	139	—	—	36	— 20
Householder 65 years and over	218	209	9	—	57	— 57
Unrelated individuals	3 949	3 885	53	11	336	559 330
Percent below poverty level	26.6	26.7	21.8	17.5	33.0	55.6 34.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 948	\$2 937	\$3 408	\$4 399	\$2 825	\$3 290 \$2 856
With Social Security income	514	514	—	—	63	23 58
With public assistance income	353	350	—	3	31	13 26
Worked in 1979	1 969	1 935	29	5	161	297 160
65 years and over	672	672	—	—	75	18 70
Persons	17 061	16 753	247	61	1 751	1 339 1 645
Percent below poverty level	11.2	11.2	8.8	13.0	18.5	35.7 18.8
Related children under 18 years	5 453	5 339	94	20	640	268 586
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 733	3 676	53	4	462	142 423
60 years and over	1 519	1 503	16	—	182	18 170
65 years and over	1 124	1 115	9	—	153	18 148

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.8	6.8	6.8	9.4	12.7	23.8 12.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.9	14.0	10.9	13.0	22.2	43.0 22.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.7	19.8	15.0	20.5	29.1	56.6 29.3

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—

Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	4 607	4 576	31
With Social Security income	231	226	5
Income above poverty level	211	206	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	49	47	2
With public assistance income	756	744	12
Income above poverty level	313	313	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	121	121	—
Householder worked in 1979	3 640	3 627	13
With related children under 18 years	3 249	3 224	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 386	2 363	23
Female householder, no husband present	460	448	12
Householder worked in 1979	300	300	—
With related children under 18 years	339	327	12
With related children under 6 years	82	82	—
Householder 65 years and over	169	164	5
Unrelated individuals	2 476	2 460	16
With Social Security income	251	249	2
Income above poverty level	152	152	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	86	86	—
With public assistance income	96	96	—
Income above poverty level	20	20	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	6	—
Worked in 1979	1 835	1 821	14
65 years and over	196	194	2
Persons	24 143	23 970	173
Related children under 18 years	10 275	10 191	84
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 646	6 579	67
60 years and over	1 055	1 046	9
65 years and over	654	645	9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 000	987	13
Percent below poverty level	21.7	21.6	41.9
Mean income deficit	\$5 244	\$5 168	\$10 971
Persons per family	5.03	5.02	6.31
With Social Security income	20	20	—
With public assistance income	443	431	12
Householder worked in 1979	317	317	—
With related children under 18 years	880	868	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	657	645	12
Female householder, no husband present	152	140	12
Householder worked in 1979	34	34	—
With related children under 18 years	134	122	12
With related children under 6 years	44	44	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	10	—
Unrelated individuals	780	769	11
Percent below poverty level	31.5	31.3	68.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 469	\$2 478	\$1 775
With Social Security income	99	97	2
With public assistance income	76	76	—
Worked in 1979	320	311	9
65 years and over	73	71	2
Persons	5 816	5 719	97
Percent below poverty level	24.1	23.9	56.1
Related children under 18 years	2 762	2 714	48
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 703	1 657	46
60 years and over	222	218	4
65 years and over	140	136	4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 155	1 140	15
Percent below poverty level	25.1	24.9	48.4
Mean income deficit	\$6 528	\$6 454	\$12 147
Persons per family	4.82	4.80	5.80
With Social Security income	43	41	2
With public assistance income	484	472	12
Householder worked in 1979	400	400	—
With related children under 18 years	1 016	1 004	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	756	744	12
Female householder, no husband present	178	166	12
Householder worked in 1979	49	49	—
With related children under 18 years	160	148	12
With related children under 6 years	49	49	—
Householder 65 years and over	27	25	2
Unrelated individuals	943	930	13
Percent below poverty level	38.1	37.8	81.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 909	\$2 916	\$2 388
With Social Security income	154	152	2
With public assistance income	88	88	—
Worked in 1979	421	410	11
65 years and over	128	126	2
Persons	6 536	6 435	101
Percent below poverty level	27.1	26.8	58.4
Related children under 18 years	3 038	2 990	48
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 893	1 847	46
60 years and over	310	304	6
65 years and over	219	213	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.2	18.9	50.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31.9	31.6	63.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.2	39.0	69.4

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas		Places	
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.						
Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Madison city	Milwaukee city
4 607	4 576	31	731	1 798	638	916
231	226	5	36	214	36	140
211	206	5	36	209	36	140
49	47	2	6	66	6	49
756	744	12	46	160	46	112
313	313	—	33	81	33	47
121	121	—	7	17	7	17
3 640	3 627	13	565	1 522	492	696
3 249	3 224	25	401	1 235	329	578
2 386	2 363	23	282	906	237	422
460	448	12	79	232	62	189
300	300	—	57	149	47	112
339	327	12	39	174	26	143
82	82	—	6	38	—	33
169	164	5	12	163	12	121
2 476	2 460	16	984	941	925	760
251	249	2	36	160	36	120
152	152	—	24	117	24	82
86	86	—	24	80	24	64
96	96	—	24	40	24	25
20	20	—	11	30	11	15
6	6	—	5	10	5	—
1 835	1 821	14	657	681	613	572
196	194	2	24	160	24	110
24 143	23 970	173	3 433	8 308	2 993	4 292
10 275	10 191	84	876	2 793	706	1 246
6 646	6 579	67	540	1 846	449	814
1 055	1 046	9	91	640	88	367
654	645	9	72	481	69	284
1 000	987	13	196	248	168	171
21.7	21.6	41.9	26.8	13.8	26.3	18.7
\$5 244	\$5 168	\$10 971	\$3 632	\$4 063	\$3 462	\$3 903
5.03	5.02	6.31	2.94	4.41	2.70	4.11
20	20	—	—	5	—	—
443	431	12	13	79	13	65
317	317	—	81	128	68	82
880	868	12	92	195	68	132
657	645	12	51	157	38	103
152	140	12	29	68	22	55
34	34	—	7	16	7	9
134	122	12	16	68	9	55
44	44	—	—	20	—	20
10	10	—	—	25	—	7
780	769	11	483	287	461	247
31.5	31.3	68.8	49.1	30.5	49.8	32.5
\$2 469	\$2 478	\$1 775	\$2 673	\$2 253	\$2 644	\$2 151
99	97	2	12	43	12	38
76	76	—	13	10	13	10
320	311	9	238	148	231	135
73	71	2	12	39	12	34
5 816	5 719	97	1 084	1 378	935	944
24.1	23.9	56.1	31.6	16.6	31.2	22.0
2 762	2 714	48	192	511	116	296
1 703	1 657	46	94	387	54	228
222	218	4	12	101	12	67
140	136	4	12	79	12	45
1 155	1 140	15	246	317	218	234
25.1	24.9	48.4	33.7	17.6	34.2	25.5
\$6 528	\$6 454	\$12 147	\$4 182	\$4 872	\$3 883	\$4 475
4.82	4.80	5.80	2.97	4.07	2.79	3.79
43	41	2	—	27	—	16
484	472	12	22	104	22	90
400	400	—	114	165	101	119
1 016	1 004	12	131	227	107	164
756	744	12	77	183	64	129
178	166	12	34	93	27	80
49	49	—	12	34	12	27
160	148	12	21	81	14	68
49	49	—	—	20	—	20
27	25	2	—	57	—	33
943	930	13	544	335	522	280
38.1	37.8	81.3	55.3	35.6	56.4	36.8
\$2 909	\$2 916	\$2 388	\$3 267	\$2 822	\$3 226	\$2 794
154	152	2	23	63	23	53
88	88	—	13	31	13	16
421	410	11	286	160	279	147
128	126	2	18	75	18	55
6 536	6 435	101	1 299	1 606	1 150	1 151
27.1	26.8	58.4	37.8	19.3	38.4	26.8
3 038	2 990	48	254	555	178	340
1 893	1 847	46	133	408	93	249
310	304	6	18	175	18	120
219	213	6	18	153	18	98
19.2	18.9	50.9	25.4	13.5	25.9	17.8
31.9	31.6	63.0	45.6	23.1	46.8	32.7
39.2	39.0	69.4	57.8	30.2	60.1	41.8

Table 149a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.) Wisconsin (pt.)
AGE								
Total persons	629 801	579 914	46 449	3 438	42 245	1 272	948	805 143
Under 5 years	82 698	76 094	6 036	568	6 085	195	166	129 37
5 to 9 years	71 426	65 611	5 350	465	5 382	194	88	77 11
10 to 14 years	62 444	57 316	4 792	336	4 859	138	96	82 14
15 to 19 years	66 406	60 876	5 187	343	4 869	133	127	100 27
20 to 24 years	74 784	69 199	5 102	483	4 779	145	148	117 31
25 to 29 years	66 368	61 588	4 440	340	3 972	148	101	83 18
30 to 34 years	52 824	49 398	3 257	169	2 891	76	44	42 2
35 to 39 years	36 452	34 215	2 100	137	2 170	51	47	46 1
40 to 44 years	30 143	28 058	1 900	185	1 775	43	62	62 -
45 to 49 years	26 256	23 877	2 273	106	1 560	20	33	33 -
50 to 54 years	21 410	19 164	2 163	83	1 356	24	19	17 2
55 to 59 years	15 383	13 720	1 571	92	888	40	3	3 -
60 to 64 years	8 879	8 011	841	27	541	20	6	6 -
65 to 69 years	5 661	5 154	473	34	337	11	-	- -
70 to 74 years	3 675	3 288	355	32	370	19	8	8 -
75 to 79 years	2 850	2 473	349	28	222	7	-	- -
80 to 84 years	1 262	1 019	239	4	108	8	-	- -
85 years and over	880	853	21	6	81	-	-	- -
Median	22.1	22.2	21.9	20.1	19.9	19.6	19.9	20.8 18.8
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	66 182	60 602	5 190	390	4 727	150	129	112 17
Children ever born	35 366	32 692	2 408	266	2 767	46	102	78 24
Per 1,000 women	534	539	464	682	585	307	791	696 1 412
Women 25 to 34 years	56 064	52 165	3 662	237	3 206	124	105	89 16
Children ever born	116 383	108 247	7 582	554	7 068	263	131	99 32
Per 1,000 women	2 076	2 075	2 070	2 338	2 205	2 121	1 248	1 112 2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	31 974	29 825	1 994	155	1 928	46	57	56 1
Children ever born	108 733	101 016	7 070	647	7 203	218	183	178 5
Per 1,000 women	3 401	3 387	3 546	4 174	3 736	4 739	3 211	3 179 5 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	629 801	579 914	46 449	3 438	42 245	1 272	948	805 143
In households	624 566	574 921	46 240	3 405	41 576	1 223	886	766 120
Family householder:								
Male	111 790	102 413	8 740	637	6 879	185	92	88 4
Female	27 938	25 972	1 876	90	2 118	32	63	48 15
Nonfamily householder:								
Male	18 023	16 557	1 357	109	1 144	71	51	51 -
Female	9 283	8 649	602	32	790	49	39	39 -
Spouse	102 449	93 926	8 002	521	6 067	205	154	137 17
Child	283 599	259 313	22 628	1 658	20 856	585	418	352 66
Other relatives	50 277	47 840	2 222	215	2 230	42	25	17 8
Nonrelatives	21 207	20 251	813	143	1 492	54	44	34 10
Persons per household	3.68	3.68	3.62	3.69	3.53	2.82	2.63	2.65 2.42
Persons per family	4.06	4.06	4.02	4.10	3.94	3.70	2.98	3.06 2.42
In group quarters	5 235	4 993	209	33	649	49	62	39 23
Inmate of institution	1 723	1 582	131	10	243	9	17	17 -
Other	3 512	3 411	78	23	426	40	45	22 23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	198 335	181 598	15 573	1 164	15 481	467	388	320 68
Nursery school	6 974	6 314	612	48	656	15	11	5 -
Private	2 446	2 167	279	-	195	-	-	- -
Kindergarten	15 372	14 139	1 112	121	1 131	27	33	31 2
Private	2 506	2 343	163	-	103	-	-	- -
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	110 389	101 403	8 358	628	8 647	268	132	118 14
Private	17 762	16 470	1 274	18	1 381	118	-	- -
High school (1 to 4 years)	43 814	39 570	3 991	253	3 195	76	103	87 16
Private	6 472	6 031	430	11	366	-	6	- 3
College	21 786	20 172	1 500	114	1 852	81	109	79 60
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	4 387	4 091	265	31	246	11	12	12 -
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	23.8	24.2	19.4	14.6	31.0	19.1	17.5	12.2 27.3
5 and 6 years old	85.5	85.3	87.3	89.5	87.7	71.2	94.3	93.9 100.0
7 to 15 years old	97.3	97.2	99.0	98.8	98.4	97.9	100.0	100.0 100.0
16 and 17 years old	75.2	74.0	88.9	81.2	77.3	93.8	98.1	100.0 85.7
18 and 19 years old	37.5	37.1	42.3	39.8	39.1	44.6	71.2	60.6 89.5
20 and 21 years old	17.6	17.6	18.1	12.7	18.8	16.4	20.5	11.1 80.0
22 to 24 years old	10.6	10.5	11.2	14.7	12.2	23.8	21.3	29.6 -
25 to 34 years old	5.9	5.8	6.5	3.3	10.3	9.4	28.3	28.8 25.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	141 975	130 925	10 367	683	8 463	220	132	128 4
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	21 089	19 762	1 237	90	1 469	22	-	- -
5 to 7 years	30 678	28 736	1 779	163	1 227	40	9	9 -
8 years	15 656	14 718	873	65	705	13	2	2 -
High school:								
1 to 3 years	23 718	21 631	1 967	120	1 349	52	7	7 -
4 years	27 166	23 910	3 102	154	1 863	63	57	55 2
College:								
1 to 3 years	14 061	13 092	929	40	1 099	8	45	45 -
4 or more years	9 607	9 076	480	51	751	22	12	10 2
Percent high school graduates	35.8	35.2	43.5	35.9	43.9	42.3	86.4	85.9 100.0
Female, 25 years old and over	130 068	119 893	9 615	560	7 808	247	191	172 19
Elementary:								
0 to 4 years	20 058	18 492	1 449	117	1 121	23	-	- -
5 to 7 years	26 783	25 169	1 542	72	1 192	35	13	13 -
8 years	14 280	13 529	704	47	711	10	14	14 -
High school:								
1 to 3 years	21 238	19 377	1 768	93	1 424	29	20	20 -
4 years	29 612	26 577	2 916	119	2 058	84	81	73 8
College:								
1 to 3 years	11 073	10 153	849	71	730	37	52	41 11
4 or more years	7 024	6 596	387	41	572	29	11	11 -
Percent high school graduates	36.7	36.1	43.2	41.3	43.0	60.7	75.4	72.7 100.0
Persons 25 years old and over	272 043	250 818	19 982	1 243	16 271	467	323	300 23
Percent high school graduates	36.2	35.6	43.4	38.3	43.5	52.0	79.9	78.3 100.0
Median years of school completed	9.5	9.3	10.7	10.0	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.7 14.5

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	388	875	830	3 438	445	3 410	34 993	22 613	22 433	180
Under 5 years	44	147	149	568	42	388	5 083	3 061	3 049	12
5 to 9 years	29	113	88	465	37	394	4 361	2 816	2 784	32
10 to 14 years	101	105	70	336	23	312	4 013	2 521	2 508	13
15 to 19 years	59	46	85	343	78	336	3 965	2 578	2 547	31
20 to 24 years	35	139	80	483	83	662	4 030	2 356	2 342	14
25 to 29 years	31	70	70	340	58	487	3 288	2 304	2 286	18
30 to 34 years	14	66	87	169	32	247	2 441	1 568	1 553	15
35 to 39 years	17	36	63	137	16	166	1 735	1 207	1 196	11
40 to 44 years	6	35	37	185	8	135	1 467	1 118	1 109	9
45 to 49 years	32	20	5	106	14	91	1 277	812	812	—
50 to 54 years	—	20	40	83	16	41	1 107	522	518	4
55 to 59 years	3	29	20	92	11	23	780	579	576	3
60 to 64 years	2	2	11	27	—	39	486	307	305	2
65 to 69 years	7	3	—	34	—	33	276	283	279	4
70 to 74 years	4	40	12	32	11	29	335	168	168	—
75 to 79 years	—	—	5	28	—	22	188	194	192	2
80 to 84 years	2	2	2	4	7	5	86	129	127	2
85 years and over	2	2	6	6	9	—	75	90	82	8
Median	16.6	21.0	21.9	20.1	21.7	22.4	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.3

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	46	76	66	390	89	495	3 941	2 584	2 565	19
Children ever born	2	36	27	266	4	124	2 283	1 118	1 112	6
Per 1,000 women	43	474	409	682	45	251	579	433	434	316
Women 25 to 34 years	36	51	40	237	71	408	2 670	1 810	1 785	25
Children ever born	85	111	97	554	61	430	5 716	2 742	2 708	34
Per 1,000 women	2 361	2 176	2 425	2 338	859	1 054	2 141	1 515	1 517	1 360
Women 35 to 44 years	12	42	51	155	11	181	1 547	1 201	1 183	18
Children ever born	33	186	126	647	44	406	5 668	3 706	3 653	53
Per 1,000 women	2 750	4 429	2 471	4 174	4 000	2 243	3 664	3 086	3 088	2 944

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	388	875	830	3 438	445	3 410	34 993	22 613	22 433	180
In households	353	862	810	3 405	397	3 209	34 362	22 089	21 910	179
Family householder:	24	134	185	637	51	455	5 728	3 436	3 414	22
Male	13	62	22	90	18	188	1 741	945	939	6
Female	8	28	38	109	19	116	947	1 045	1 044	1
Nonfamily householder:	9	28	17	32	17	156	707	678	678	—
Spouse	71	124	104	521	72	532	4 993	3 410	3 358	52
Child	173	381	331	1 658	159	1 239	17 140	10 714	10 635	79
Other relatives	11	47	48	215	29	155	1 853	815	797	18
Nonrelatives	44	58	65	143	32	368	1 253	1 046	1 045	1
Persons per household	2.91	3.01	2.76	3.69	2.72	2.95	3.48	2.98	2.98	3.00
Persons per family	3.78	3.91	3.13	4.10	3.41	3.53	3.90	3.63	3.63	3.07
In group quarters	35	13	20	33	48	201	631	524	523	1
Inmate of institution	12	7	—	10	—	28	209	232	231	1
Other	23	6	20	23	48	173	422	292	292	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	222	279	266	1 164	206	1 695	12 871	8 756	8 698	58
Nursery school	11	9	38	48	—	83	536	576	574	2
Private	11	4	14	—	—	58	185	330	328	2
Kindergarten	11	22	12	121	11	73	934	536	532	4
Private	—	7	—	—	—	—	93	91	91	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	114	184	127	628	44	571	7 145	4 222	4 192	30
Private	27	31	21	18	—	60	1 260	619	618	1
High school (1 to 4 years)	36	38	48	253	30	227	2 580	2 018	1 998	20
Private	6	12	—	11	11	12	281	204	203	1
College	50	26	41	114	121	741	1 676	1 404	1 402	2
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	3	—	—	31	—	82	192	218	218	—

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	47.8	6.5	51.9	14.6	—	43.8	31.1	37.6	37.6	33.3
5 and 6 years old	86.7	68.6	100.0	89.5	100.0	96.4	87.6	79.7	80.3	43.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	97.8	98.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.6	98.7	94.7
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	77.8	81.2	52.2	84.5	78.2	87.8	87.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	92.3	100.0	34.1	39.8	100.0	82.0	43.8	48.0	48.2	35.3
20 and 21 years old	63.6	10.0	52.0	12.7	74.5	52.1	20.1	23.8	24.0	—
22 to 24 years old	58.3	12.4	25.5	14.7	40.6	50.6	13.8	19.5	19.6	—
25 to 34 years old	4.4	7.4	4.5	3.3	31.1	32.2	10.6	14.5	14.6	6.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	32	177	214	683	53	573	7 060	4 777	4 754	23
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	27	2	90	—	22	1 189	303	303	—
5 to 7 years	4	15	47	163	—	34	1 016	496	494	2
8 years	2	24	21	65	13	28	603	262	258	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	7	14	25	120	6	48	1 110	577	575	2
4 years	—	48	51	154	6	84	1 512	1 451	1 443	8
College: 1 to 3 years	9	30	46	40	11	185	934	739	739	—
4 or more years	10	19	22	51	17	172	696	949	942	7
Percent high school graduates	59.4	54.8	55.6	35.9	64.2	77.0	44.5	65.7	65.7	65.2
Female, 25 years old and over	88	148	144	560	129	745	6 481	4 504	4 449	55
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2	34	5	117	—	36	866	327	327	—
5 to 7 years	2	16	8	72	12	54	1 022	320	320	—
8 years	18	14	17	47	12	21	541	237	233	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	3	16	17	93	—	39	1 111	714	700	14
4 years	47	30	58	119	48	171	1 784	1 694	1 669	25
College: 1 to 3 years	6	32	71	71	29	161	624	748	742	6
4 or more years	10	6	11	41	28	263	533	464	458	6
Percent high school graduates	71.6	45.9	67.4	41.3	81.4	79.9	45.4	64.5	64.5	67.3
Persons 25 years old and over	120	325	358	1 243	182	1 318	13 541	9 281	9 203	78
Percent high school graduates	68.3	50.8	60.3	38.3	76.4	78.6	44.9	65.1	65.1	66.7
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.0	12.3	10.0	12.9	14.0	11.1	12.4	12.4	12.4

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

	SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas					
				Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygon, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)
									Wisconsin (pt.)
Total persons	7 252	985	271	523	557	228	329	532	435
Under 5 years	1 002	147	48	109	104	36	68	113	81
5 to 9 years	1 021	154	42	79	46	37	9	43	43
10 to 14 years	846	147	18	23	47	22	25	11	5
15 to 19 years	904	46	50	26	58	26	32	81	64
20 to 24 years	749	130	4	78	59	10	49	103	74
25 to 29 years	684	90	18	75	46	14	32	72	59
30 to 34 years	450	101	26	42	52	24	28	17	17
35 to 39 years	435	49	25	23	37	19	18	8	8
40 to 44 years	308	52	—	13	33	20	13	34	34
45 to 49 years	283	30	3	6	14	14	—	33	33
50 to 54 years	249	16	2	18	37	6	31	11	11
55 to 59 years	108	15	—	7	12	—	12	—	—
60 to 64 years	55	—	22	6	7	—	7	6	6
65 to 69 years	61	8	10	5	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	35	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	34	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
80 to 84 years	22	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.2	19.9	17.5	21.5	22.3	18.4	23.1	21.1	21.5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	786	80	29	52	67	29	38	87	74
Children ever born	484	69	11	22	37	10	27	78	54
Per 1,000 women	616	863	379	423	552	345	711	897	730
Women 25 to 34 years	536	79	12	59	33	20	13	76	63
Children ever born	1 352	166	22	144	131	80	51	92	63
Per 1,000 women	2 522	2 101	1 833	2 441	3 970	4 000	3 923	1 211	1 000
Women 35 to 44 years	381	59	25	22	38	13	25	18	18
Children ever born	1 535	239	53	64	131	76	55	48	48
Per 1,000 women	4 029	4 051	2 120	2 909	3 447	5 846	2 200	2 667	2 667

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	7 252	985	271	523	557	228	329	532	435
In households	7 214	951	271	509	544	228	316	484	410
Family householder:									
Male	1 151	167	36	74	103	44	59	46	46
Female	377	24	—	23	19	9	10	53	38
Nonfamily householder:									
Male	197	36	3	44	11	7	4	34	34
Female	83	14	10	13	12	5	7	34	34
Spouse	1 074	168	56	86	92	34	58	69	58
Child	3 716	507	159	228	210	96	114	201	169
Other relatives	377	10	—	16	52	27	25	18	12
Nonrelatives	239	25	7	25	45	6	39	29	19
Persons per household	3.82	3.65	3.63	2.53	3.32	4.08	2.71	2.63	2.66
Persons per family	4.18	4.22	4.58	3.14	3.59	4.66	2.77	2.95	3.07
In group quarters	38	34	—	14	13	—	13	48	25
Inmate of institution	34	26	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
Other	4	8	—	14	13	—	13	35	12

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 610	356	122	131	161	85	76	210	170
Nursery school	120	3	7	9	6	—	6	9	3
Private	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten	197	41	16	16	16	12	4	19	19
Private	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 502	241	45	76	69	39	30	29	29
Private	121	21	3	44	5	—	5	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	615	37	47	8	31	22	9	60	54
Private	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
College	176	34	7	22	39	12	27	93	65
Persons 25 years old and over enrolled in school	54	7	5	—	—	—	—	12	12
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	30.2	—	37.5	20.0	18.2	—	28.6	16.7	9.4
5 and 6 years old	88.3	96.2	100.0	69.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	96.7	97.7	100.0	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	73.2	85.7	92.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	16.6	15.4	56.3	38.9	34.3	41.7	30.4	75.7	65.0
20 and 21 years old	10.6	22.4	—	16.7	68.4	—	68.4	31.9	17.9
22 to 24 years old	5.0	3.7	—	—	35.0	70.0	23.3	23.2	37.1
25 to 34 years old	8.4	7.3	29.5	6.8	—	—	—	39.3	39.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 403	199	50	104	128	58	70	71	71
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	280	34	1	5	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	211	45	14	26	54	35	19	7	7
8 years	102	33	9	8	20	12	8	—	—
High school:									
1 to 3 years	239	56	14	22	13	—	13	—	—
4 years	351	23	2	29	37	11	26	23	23
College:									
1 to 3 years	165	8	5	—	—	—	—	31	31
4 or more years	55	—	5	14	4	—	4	10	10
Percent high school graduates	40.7	15.6	24.0	41.3	32.0	19.0	42.9	90.1	90.1
Female, 25 years old and over	1 327	162	59	104	115	39	76	110	97
Elementary:									
0 to 4 years	255	23	7	7	11	6	5	—	—
5 to 7 years	170	16	8	13	27	27	—	8	8
8 years	170	6	12	—	13	6	7	6	6
High school:									
1 to 3 years	313	46	5	11	6	—	6	17	17
4 years	274	35	23	46	39	—	39	36	31
College:									
1 to 3 years	106	16	8	16	11	—	11	43	35
4 or more years	39	20	—	11	8	—	8	—	—
Percent high school graduates	31.6	43.8	52.5	70.2	50.4	—	76.3	71.8	68.0
Persons 25 years old and over	2 730	361	109	208	243	97	146	181	168
Percent high school graduates	36.3	28.3	39.4	55.8	40.7	11.3	60.3	79.0	77.4
Median years of school completed	9.8	9.4	9.6	12.2	8.9	7.1	12.2	12.9	12.9

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	239	778	362	3 075
Under 5 years	31	134	57	523
5 to 9 years	11	101	59	412
10 to 14 years	57	89	35	293
15 to 19 years	51	46	48	281
20 to 24 years	21	127	22	458
25 to 29 years	16	68	24	325
30 to 34 years	12	50	32	155
35 to 39 years	12	31	40	97
40 to 44 years	—	32	18	161
45 to 49 years	21	20	—	101
50 to 54 years	—	20	5	69
55 to 59 years	—	22	—	81
60 to 64 years	—	—	4	20
65 to 69 years	7	—	—	29
70 to 74 years	—	38	12	32
75 to 79 years	—	—	—	28
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	4
85 years and over	—	—	6	6
Median	17.2	20.7	18.0	20.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	35	64	28	347
Children ever born	—	18	—	244
Per 1,000 women	—	281	—	703
Women 25 to 34 years	21	44	18	231
Children ever born	57	101	34	536
Per 1,000 women	2 714	2 295	1 889	2 320
Women 35 to 44 years	5	34	26	131
Children ever born	15	169	71	559
Per 1,000 women	3 000	4 971	2 731	4 267

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	239	778	362	3 075
In households	204	765	362	3 042
Family householder: Male	13	119	77	567
Female	5	25	12	90
Nonfamily householder: Male	8	59	34	101
Female	7	26	5	32
Spouse	36	93	29	451
Child	96	340	172	1 464
Other relatives	6	47	13	213
Nonrelatives	33	56	20	124
Persons per household	2.64	3.03	2.80	3.68
Persons per family	4.00	4.01	3.53	4.09
In group quarters	35	13	—	33
Inmate of institution	12	7	—	10
Other	23	6	—	23

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	145	251	151	1 005
Nursery school	5	9	21	48
Private	5	4	14	—
Kindergarten	6	16	8	113
Private	—	7	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	56	164	80	548
Private	12	29	16	17
High school (1 to 4 years)	33	38	35	193
Private	6	12	—	6
College	45	24	7	103
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	—	—	17
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	38.5	6.5	80.8	16.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	67.4	100.0	91.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	68.0	83.1
18 and 19 years old	100.0	100.0	38.9	28.9
20 and 21 years old	100.0	6.3	—	12.0
22 to 24 years old	100.0	13.9	—	14.9
25 to 34 years old	—	8.5	12.5	3.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	20	152	93	599
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	18	—	76
5 to 7 years	2	12	28	147
8 years	—	24	6	55
High school: 1 to 3 years	7	11	7	109
4 years	—	44	7	140
College: 1 to 3 years	5	30	40	38
4 or more years	6	13	5	34
Percent high school graduates	55.0	57.2	55.9	35.4
Female, 25 years old and over	48	129	48	509
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	32	—	111
5 to 7 years	—	16	8	67
8 years	14	12	6	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	16	11	85
4 years	28	26	6	114
College: 1 to 3 years	—	27	17	58
4 or more years	6	—	—	38
Percent high school graduates	70.8	41.1	47.9	41.3
Persons 25 years old and over	68	281	141	1 108
Percent high school graduates	66.2	49.8	53.2	38.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	10.9	12.3	9.9

Urbanized areas—Con.

				La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
239	778	362	3 075	368	—	368	2 891	33 474	246
31	134	57	523	34	—	34	301	4 930	10
11	101	59	412	30	—	30	334	4 143	38
57	89	35	293	15	—	15	266	3 756	15
51	46	48	281	73	—	73	288	3 704	37
21	127	22	458	76	—	76	595	3 959	34
16	68	24	325	44	—	44	429	3 188	26
12	50	32	155	23	—	23	218	2 311	14
12	31	40	97	10	—	10	132	1 636	—
—	32	18	161	4	—	4	94	1 367	13
21	20	—	101	14	—	14	76	1 226	12
—	20	5	69	16	—	16	33	1 079	—
—	22	—	81	7	—	7	17	767	13
7	—	4	20	—	—	—	29	484	12
—	—	—	29	—	—	—	28	256	6
—	38	12	32	6	—	6	24	329	9
—	—	—	28	—	—	—	22	183	7
—	—	—	4	7	—	7	5	81	—
—	—	6	6	9	—	9	—	75	—
17.2	20.7	18.0	20.4	21.3	—	21.3	22.5	20.2	24.0
35	64	28	347	87	—	87	441	3 831	41
—	18	—	244	4	—	4	115	2 253	6
—	281	—	703	46	—	46	261	588	146
21	44	18	231	55	—	55	363	2 548	24
57	101	34	536	37	—	37	366	5 506	40
2 714	2 295	1 889	2 320	673	—	673	1 008	2 161	1 667
5	34	26	131	5	—	5	126	1 440	—
15	169	71	559	30	—	30	318	5 142	—
3 000	4 971	2 731	4 267	6 000	—	6 000	2 524	3 571	—
239	778	362	3 075	368	—	368	2 891	33 474	246
204	765	362	3 042	320	—	320	2 733	32 878	211
13	119	77	567	37	—	37	399	5 485	40
5	25	12	90	18	—	18	178	1 717	—
8	59	34	101	17	—	17	106	903	24
7	26	5	32	10	—	10	150	697	31
36	93	29	451	50	—	50	437	4 757	37
96	340	172	1 464	131	—	131	1 033	16 275	70
6	47	13	213	29	—	29	95	1 843	9
33	56	20	124	28	—	28	335	1 201	—
2.64	3.03	2.80	3.68	3.00	—	3.00	2.84	3.47	2.04
4.00	4.01	3.53	4.09	3.78	—	3.78	3.39	3.89	3.48
35	13	—	33	48	—	48	158	596	35
12	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	182	9
23	6	—	23	48	—	48	158	414	26
145	251	151	1 005	181	—	181	1 496	12 143	101
5	9	21	48	—	—	—	63	507	—
5	4	14	—	—	—	—	43	173	—
6	16	8	113	6	—	6	58	909	—
—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—
56	164	80	548	34	—	34	484	6 718	47
12	29	16	17	—	—	—	60	1 218	—
33	38	35	193	25	—	25	187	2 365	7
6	12	—	6	11	—	11	12	281	—
45	24	7	103	116	—	116	704	1 644	47
—	—	—	17	—	—	—	67	189	9
38.5	6.5	80.8	16.0	—	—	—	38.0	30.9	—
100.0	67.4	100.0	91.6	100.0	—	100.0	96.1	87.4	71.4
100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0
100.0	100.0	68.0	83.1	47.6	—	47.6	92.8	77.8	—
100.0	100.0	38.9	28.9	100.0	—	100.0	83.2	42.8	40.0
100.0	6.3	—	12.0	74.5	—	74.5	54.4	19.8	—
100.0	13.9	—	14.9	52.0	—	52.0	54.0	13.9	58.8
—	8.5	12.5	3.5	34.3	—	34.3	34.5	10.9	15.0
20	152	93	599	40	—	40	495	6 774	48
—	18	—	76	—	—	—	20	1 163	2
2	12	28	147	—	—	—	32	1 000	6
—	24	6	55	4	—	4	10	573	—
7	11	7	109	6	—	6	48	1 055	21
—	44	7	140	4	—	4	53	1 432	8
5	30	40	38	11	—	11	179	893	3
6	13	5	34	15	—	15	153	658	8
55.0	57.2	55.9	35.4	75.0	—	75.0	77.8	44.0	39.6
48	129	48	509	100	—	100	612	6 208	64
—	32	—	111	—	—	—	30	854	9
—	16	8	67	12	—	12	39	1 011	7
14	12	6	36	5	—	5	20	527	—
—	16	11	85	—	—	—	35	1 039	7
28	26	6	114	40	—	40	137	1 695	11
6	27	17	58	20	—	20	119	586	19
—	—	—	38	23	—	23	232	496	11
70.8	41.1	47.9	41.3	83.0	—	83.0	79.7	44.7	64.1
68	281	141	1 108	140	—	140	1 107	12 982	112
66.2	49.8	53.2	38.1	80.7	—	80.7	78.9	44.4	53.6
12.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	13.0	—	13.0	14.3	10.9	12.3

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
AGE										
Total persons	6 723	765	146	269	322	183	641	362	2 913	335
Under 5 years	961	126	23	41	68	20	124	57	499	34
5 to 9 years	902	121	18	49	9	11	85	59	381	30
10 to 14 years	779	112	6	23	25	34	86	35	287	15
15 to 19 years	832	24	40	26	32	43	26	48	276	63
20 to 24 years	703	94	—	58	49	21	96	22	406	70
25 to 29 years	637	72	6	29	32	16	58	24	318	44
30 to 34 years	404	93	16	25	28	7	34	32	155	18
35 to 39 years	416	38	15	—	18	12	23	40	97	5
40 to 44 years	292	43	—	13	6	—	19	18	149	4
45 to 49 years	266	10	—	—	—	12	20	—	101	14
50 to 54 years	222	14	—	—	31	—	15	5	63	16
55 to 59 years	108	12	—	—	12	—	22	—	75	—
60 to 64 years	43	—	15	—	7	—	—	4	13	—
65 to 69 years	61	6	7	5	—	7	—	—	23	—
70 to 74 years	35	—	—	—	—	—	33	12	32	6
75 to 79 years	34	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	28	—
80 to 84 years	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7
85 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Median	19.4	19.9	17.6	19.8	22.8	19.1	19.9	18.0	20.2	21.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	737	59	21	39	38	27	49	28	317	71
Children ever born	452	60	5	6	27	—	18	—	216	4
Per 1,000 women	613	1 017	238	154	711	—	367	—	681	56
Women 25 to 34 years	480	71	—	36	13	16	33	18	224	50
Children ever born	1 217	156	—	71	51	47	84	34	522	32
Per 1,000 women	2 535	2 197	—	1 972	3 938	2 938	2 545	1 889	2 330	640
Women 35 to 44 years	357	49	15	6	18	5	26	26	125	5
Children ever born	1 447	195	23	18	34	15	135	71	529	30
Per 1,000 women	4 053	3 980	1 533	3 000	1 889	3 000	5 192	2 731	4 232	6 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	6 723	765	146	269	322	183	641	362	2 913	335
In households	6 701	765	146	255	309	148	635	362	2 880	287
Family householder:	1 085	136	18	7	59	13	90	77	548	37
Male	365	22	—	4	10	5	17	12	84	13
Female	180	30	—	13	7	8	48	34	101	12
Nonfamily householder:	73	14	7	8	51	7	26	5	32	10
Male	984	133	28	46	7	22	71	29	439	43
Female	3 458	409	88	136	114	60	295	172	1 387	115
Child	344	7	—	6	25	—	44	13	180	29
Other relatives	212	14	5	13	39	33	44	20	109	28
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.82	3.58	3.44	2.72	2.71	2.64	3.06	2.80	3.60	3.15
Persons per family	4.17	4.16	4.39	3.58	2.77	4.00	4.28	3.53	4.01	3.98
In group quarters	22	—	—	14	13	35	6	—	33	48
Inmate of institution	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other	—	—	—	14	13	23	6	—	23	48
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 384	264	70	111	76	109	215	151	963	177
Nursery school	120	3	—	9	6	—	9	21	48	—
Private	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	—
Kindergarten	162	33	12	11	4	6	12	8	108	6
Private	10	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 354	180	12	61	30	39	155	80	516	34
Private	107	12	—	44	5	12	26	16	17	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	584	22	41	8	9	19	18	35	188	21
Private	80	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	6	11
College	164	26	5	22	27	45	21	7	103	116
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	50	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	31.4	—	—	69.2	28.6	—	6.9	80.8	16.7	—
5 and 6 years old	88.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.8	100.0	91.4	100.0
7 to 15 years old	97.2	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	73.7	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	68.0	82.5	54.5
18 and 19 years old	14.8	—	50.0	38.9	30.4	100.0	100.0	38.9	28.9	100.0
20 and 21 years old	10.6	12.5	—	23.3	68.4	100.0	100.0	—	12.4	84.4
22 to 24 years old	3.7	—	—	—	23.3	100.0	—	18.3	17.9	52.0
25 to 34 years old	9.1	7.3	50.0	14.8	—	—	10.9	12.5	3.6	37.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	1 329	150	29	25	70	20	114	93	580	35
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	257	25	—	—	—	—	13	—	70	—
5 to 7 years	203	34	6	—	19	2	12	28	134	—
8 years	99	25	7	—	8	—	24	6	55	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	223	48	11	—	13	7	6	7	109	6
4 years	339	12	—	18	26	—	34	7	140	4
College: 1 to 3 years	160	6	5	—	—	5	25	40	38	6
4 or more years	48	—	—	7	4	6	—	5	34	15
Percent high school graduates	41.2	12.0	17.2	100.0	42.9	55.0	51.8	55.9	36.6	71.4
Female, 25 years old and over	1 217	138	30	47	69	34	110	48	484	88
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	235	20	—	—	5	—	32	—	105	—
5 to 7 years	165	9	8	—	—	—	16	8	61	12
8 years	162	—	7	—	7	5	12	6	29	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	290	44	—	6	6	—	16	11	79	—
4 years	242	35	7	25	32	23	13	6	114	28
College: 1 to 3 years	88	14	8	5	—	—	21	17	58	20
4 or more years	35	16	—	11	8	6	—	—	38	23
Percent high school graduates	30.0	47.1	50.0	87.2	73.9	85.3	30.9	47.9	43.4	80.7
Persons 25 years old and over	2 546	288	59	72	139	54	224	141	1 064	123
Percent high school graduates	35.8	28.8	33.9	91.7	58.3	74.1	41.5	53.2	39.7	78.0
Median years of school completed	9.8	9.6	9.1	12.7	12.2	12.6	9.1	12.3	10.1	13.2

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
AGE										
Total persons	2 451	26 487	237	5 645	759	93	2 637	103	337	474
Under 5 years	243	4 120	10	793	126	30	383	17	44	29
5 to 9 years	290	3 371	38	791	121	—	292	6	24	54
10 to 14 years	209	2 943	15	632	112	6	300	6	41	49
15 to 19 years	268	2 895	35	715	24	15	263	35	56	61
20 to 24 years	489	3 155	34	623	94	29	362	—	25	38
25 to 29 years	377	2 553	26	575	66	13	237	6	35	53
30 to 34 years	191	1 834	12	297	93	—	178	11	24	17
35 to 39 years	111	1 253	—	334	38	—	175	15	13	17
40 to 44 years	78	1 025	13	229	43	—	104	—	7	32
45 to 49 years	67	875	7	235	10	—	109	—	12	26
50 to 54 years	30	806	—	162	14	—	60	—	39	18
55 to 59 years	10	551	13	87	12	—	98	—	17	10
60 to 64 years	22	445	12	43	—	—	3	—	—	20
65 to 69 years	20	168	6	59	6	—	35	7	—	23
70 to 74 years	19	246	9	23	—	—	17	—	—	12
75 to 79 years	22	130	7	28	—	—	16	—	—	9
80 to 84 years	5	48	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	69	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median	22.5	19.8	23.8	19.2	19.4	19.7	21.2	17.3	20.2	25.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	388	3 021	41	658	59	11	300	16	24	57
Children ever born	82	1 981	6	435	60	22	193	—	—	11
Per 1,000 women	211	656	146	661	1 017	2 000	643	—	—	193
Women 25 to 34 years	322	2 029	24	384	65	13	202	—	16	19
Children ever born	321	4 534	40	992	150	29	456	—	10	18
Per 1,000 women	997	2 235	1 667	2 583	2 308	2 231	2 257	—	625	947
Women 35 to 44 years	91	1 095	—	304	49	—	126	15	—	31
Children ever born	270	4 088	—	1 302	195	—	389	23	—	95
Per 1,000 women	2 967	3 733	—	4 283	3 980	—	3 087	1 533	—	3 065
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	2 451	26 487	237	5 645	759	93	2 637	103	337	474
In households	2 293	26 028	211	5 625	759	70	2 569	103	331	466
Family householder:										
Male	305	4 187	40	896	136	—	470	6	89	100
Female	156	1 548	—	336	22	13	83	—	7	15
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	93	694	24	159	30	—	117	—	—	13
Female	117	574	31	73	14	—	36	7	—	27
Spouse	362	3 519	37	770	127	11	368	15	49	93
Child	868	13 062	70	2 896	409	30	1 232	70	158	188
Other relatives	83	1 433	9	328	7	6	171	—	22	23
Nonrelatives	309	1 011	—	167	14	10	92	5	6	7
Persons per household	2.93	3.47	2.04	3.78	3.58	...	3.55	3.23	3.67	2.61
Persons per family	3.51	3.89	3.48	4.18	4.16	...	4.07	5.83	3.67	3.12
In group quarters	158	459	26	20	—	23	68	—	6	8
Inmate of institution	—	131	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	7
Other	158	328	26	—	—	23	68	—	—	1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 296	9 480	98	2 013	258	40	920	58	124	172
Nursery school	63	384	—	91	3	6	54	—	7	7
Private	43	117	—	—	—	—	22	—	7	7
Kindergarten	50	737	—	156	33	—	66	6	7	14
Private	—	67	—	10	5	—	6	—	7	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	391	5 377	47	1 138	180	—	516	6	58	84
Private	41	948	—	86	12	—	105	—	6	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	173	1 801	7	483	22	6	129	41	39	43
Private	12	231	—	53	—	6	7	—	—	—
College	619	1 181	44	145	20	28	155	5	13	24
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	52	124	6	44	7	—	38	—	—	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	44.9	30.5	—	33.6	—	27.3	25.4	—	35.0	58.3
5 and 6 years old	95.7	86.2	—	87.4	100.0	—	97.1	100.0	100.0	79.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.6	100.0	96.7	97.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	74.4	—	72.8	—	—	83.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	82.9	41.6	42.9	14.9	—	100.0	23.3	100.0	29.2	22.7
20 and 21 years old	61.8	17.5	—	8.2	12.5	100.0	39.2	—	24.0	—
22 to 24 years old	56.9	12.8	58.8	2.9	—	—	9.8	—	—	20.0
25 to 34 years old	33.3	10.3	15.8	9.7	3.8	38.5	5.5	64.7	11.9	27.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	426	5 239	41	1 102	150	—	578	17	95	123
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	13	945	—	204	25	—	140	—	—	12
5 to 7 years	32	807	6	187	34	—	110	6	6	3
8 years	10	507	—	80	25	—	29	—	—	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	43	840	21	183	48	—	126	11	19	28
4 years	42	1 070	6	287	12	—	78	—	18	60
College:										
1 to 3 years	138	653	—	132	6	—	67	—	24	10
4 or more years	148	417	8	29	—	—	28	—	28	10
Percent high school graduates	77.0	40.8	34.1	40.7	12.0	—	29.9	—	73.7	65.0
Female, 25 years old and over	526	4 764	64	989	132	13	459	22	52	120
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	23	781	9	174	20	—	43	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	39	849	7	148	9	—	68	—	—	21
8 years	20	413	—	125	—	—	63	7	—	3
High school:										
1 to 3 years	35	779	7	257	44	—	99	—	17	39
4 years	115	1 189	11	179	35	5	140	7	22	28
College:										
1 to 3 years	98	396	19	78	14	8	22	8	—	24
4 or more years	196	357	11	28	10	—	24	—	13	5
Percent high school graduates	77.8	40.8	64.1	28.8	44.7	100.0	40.5	68.2	67.3	47.5
Persons 25 years old and over	952	10 003	105	2 091	282	13	1 037	39	147	243
Percent high school graduates	77.4	40.8	52.4	35.1	27.3	100.0	34.6	38.5	71.4	56.4
Median years of school completed	14.2	10.2	12.1	9.8	9.6	15.2	10.0	9.6	12.8	12.2

Table 150a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/
Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	139 728	128 385	10 616	727	8 997	217	155	136	19
With own children under 18 years.....	102 176	94 085	7 548	543	6 892	159	137	118	19
With own children under 6 years.....	61 809	57 380	4 097	332	3 921	102	84	65	19
Married-couple families	106 828	97 757	8 467	604	6 651	185	85	81	4
With own children under 18 years.....	80 473	74 028	5 989	456	5 063	129	73	69	4
With own children under 6 years.....	51 125	47 520	3 331	274	2 896	79	49	45	4
Female householder, no husband present	23 897	22 128	1 697	72	1 886	32	63	48	15
With own children under 18 years.....	18 551	17 127	1 367	57	1 611	30	57	42	15
With own children under 6 years.....	8 907	8 213	666	28	923	23	33	18	15
Subfamilies	5 249	4 832	376	41	245	—	2	—	2
With own children under 18 years.....	4 026	3 664	321	41	178	—	2	—	2
Married-couple subfamilies	2 596	2 476	103	17	138	—	2	—	2
With own children under 18 years.....	1 373	1 308	48	17	71	—	2	—	2
Mother-child subfamilies	2 217	1 947	250	20	103	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	255 667	234 619	19 434	1 614	19 268	577	425	355	70
Percent living with two parents.....	72.7	72.4	75.7	74.9	68.1	68.6	69.6	69.3	71.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	629 801	579 914	46 449	3 438	42 245	1 272	948	805	143
Native	396 631	355 693	38 089	2 849	35 266	1 061	761	657	104
Born in State of residence.....	250 441	224 528	24 578	1 335	20 363	656	348	316	32
Born in different State.....	73 275	63 036	8 865	1 374	10 087	357	407	335	72
Northwest.....	6 901	6 489	371	41	774	27	37	14	23
North Central.....	12 821	9 689	2 851	281	1 769	60	118	95	23
South.....	42 006	36 400	4 645	961	6 472	209	64	45	19
West.....	11 547	10 458	998	91	1 072	61	188	181	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	72 915	68 129	4 646	140	4 816	48	6	6	—
Foreign born.....	233 170	224 221	8 360	589	6 979	211	187	148	39

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	538 292	495 333	40 237	2 722	35 763	1 072	691	568	123
Same house.....	207 270	186 194	20 089	987	14 623	477	136	94	42
Different house in United States.....	267 018	246 720	18 830	1 468	18 190	510	475	423	52
Same county.....	228 643	212 857	14 865	921	14 106	201	196	192	4
Different county.....	38 375	33 863	3 965	547	4 084	309	279	231	48
Same State.....	14 385	13 087	1 134	164	794	206	70	52	18
Different State.....	23 990	20 776	2 831	383	3 290	103	209	179	30
Northwest.....	4 000	3 853	108	39	342	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	4 848	3 029	1 642	177	1 288	12	19	19	—
South.....	8 027	7 222	680	125	1 236	73	34	28	6
West.....	7 115	6 672	401	42	424	18	156	132	24
Abroad.....	64 004	62 419	1 318	267	2 950	85	80	51	29

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	28 562	25 362	2 824	376	2 856	221	216	178	38
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	599	599	—	—	53	—	37	19	18
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	392	367	25	—	67	9	4	4	—
Attending college in 1980.....	2 220	2 018	140	62	404	46	31	25	6
Different State in 1975.....	18 178	15 867	2 016	295	2 268	83	155	135	20
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	566	566	—	—	53	—	19	19	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	77	77	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 330	1 170	113	47	335	17	20	14	6

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	432	320	...	...
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	...	...	416	272	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	376	272	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	...	...	40	—	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	...	...	9.6	—	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.8	27.3	20.8	17.8	19.3	17.6	22.1	18.5	59.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	235 317	218 967	15 264	1 086	14 426	436	270	239	31
Private vehicle.....	164 418	149 810	13 585	1 023	10 697	336	204	178	26
Drive alone: Car.....	101 372	91 181	9 533	658	7 099	201	71	57	14
Truck or van.....	6 290	5 294	938	58	601	43	54	46	8
Carpool: Car.....	53 137	50 039	2 828	270	2 835	89	72	68	4
Truck or van.....	3 619	3 296	286	37	162	3	7	7	—
Public transportation.....	50 074	49 685	367	22	2 018	9	40	40	—
Walked only.....	17 461	16 219	1 201	41	1 420	78	16	16	—
Other means.....	2 172	2 074	98	—	198	4	5	5	—
Worked at home.....	1 192	1 179	13	—	93	9	5	—	5

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	25 897	22 422	3 340	135	1 995	77	41	41	—
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	12.4	11.6	22.7	12.3	15.5	22.6	16.7	19.4	—
Female veterans	1 473	1 321	152	—	88	12	8	3	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	0.8	1.1	—	0.7	3.1	2.6	1.1	13.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	384 824	355 377	27 546	1 901	23 544	673	552	472	80
With a work disability.....	21 240	19 667	1 444	129	1 538	41	27	19	8
Prevented from working.....	11 580	10 749	780	51	874	4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	5 686	5 225	451	10	360	5	8	8	—
Persons 65 years and over	14 123	12 623	1 396	104	1 077	45	8	8	—
With a public transportation disability.....	2 215	2 006	209	—	167	—	—	—	—

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 6.)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	37	162	207	727	69	643	7 469	4 381	4 353	28
With own children under 18 years	33	127	111	543	25	452	5 669	3 035	3 022	13
With own children under 6 years	17	94	86	332	11	265	3 264	1 626	1 624	2
Married-couple families	20	135	177	604	51	468	5 578	3 402	3 382	20
With own children under 18 years	16	104	99	456	15	326	4 167	2 286	2 275	11
With own children under 6 years	11	80	74	274	11	233	2 449	1 242	1 240	2
Female householder, no husband present	13	23	16	72	18	151	1 521	754	748	6
With own children under 18 years	13	23	12	57	10	118	1 310	625	625	—
With own children under 6 years	6	14	12	28	—	32	729	346	346	—
Subfamilies	—	4	—	41	4	5	232	75	73	2
With own children under 18 years	—	4	—	41	4	5	165	58	56	2
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	17	—	5	125	40	40	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	17	—	5	58	23	23	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	4	—	20	4	—	103	35	33	2
Persons under 18 years	207	394	351	1 614	138	1 263	15 827	10 017	9 946	71
Percent living with two parents	50.7	65.5	72.9	74.9	78.3	69.2	68.1	70.4	70.3	78.9

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	388	875	830	3 438	445	3 410	34 993	22 613	22 433	180
Native	306	772	667	2 849	309	2 584	28 917	18 682	18 524	158
Born in State of residence	148	425	318	1 335	158	1 059	16 762	11 421	11 344	77
Born in different State	121	317	313	1 374	138	1 335	7 642	6 698	6 617	81
Northeast	14	—	3	41	6	119	676	630	629	1
North Central	76	58	159	281	73	346	1 469	1 723	1 689	34
South	10	183	75	961	17	637	4 555	2 541	2 520	21
West	21	76	76	91	42	233	942	1 804	1 779	25
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	37	30	36	140	13	190	4 513	563	563	—
Foreign born	82	103	163	589	136	826	6 076	3 931	3 909	22

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	444	752	704	2 722	319	3 175	29 253	19 196	18 974	222
Same house	208	183	190	987	48	836	11 736	7 441	7 332	109
Different house in United States	219	520	422	1 468	179	1 799	14 980	10 113	10 022	91
Same county	43	280	275	921	81	667	11 560	5 347	5 322	25
Different county	176	240	147	547	98	1 132	3 420	4 766	4 700	66
Same State	82	113	58	164	27	545	707	1 997	1 988	9
Different State	94	127	89	383	71	587	2 713	2 769	2 712	57
Northeast	—	—	8	39	—	25	338	419	419	—
North Central	85	36	29	177	60	186	1 019	775	756	19
South	—	58	24	125	—	221	1 005	657	653	4
West	9	33	28	42	11	155	351	918	884	34
Abroad	17	49	92	267	92	540	2 537	1 642	1 620	22

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	99	173	101	376	87	878	2 438	3 415	3 370	45
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	23	67	74	74	—
Attending college in 1980	68	—	26	62	40	324	383	463	463	—
Different State in 1975	46	116	68	295	60	431	1 921	2 046	2 003	43
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	13	30	66	66	—
Attending college in 1980	17	—	26	47	13	119	314	301	301	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	121	324	261	1 048	126	1 172	11 558	8 087	...	...
Place of work reported	107	304	229	944	105	1 061	10 390	7 479	...	...
Worked in area of residence	101	292	178	705	105	1 021	10 225	7 411	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	6	12	51	239	—	40	165	68	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.6	3.9	22.3	25.3	—	3.8	1.6	0.9	...	...
Mean travel time to work	27.8	13.6	14.2	17.8	11.3	21.2	19.7	20.3	20.3	25.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	74	283	279	1 086	187	1 243	12 059	8 091	8 040	51
Private vehicle	46	222	249	1 023	125	785	8 670	6 174	6 124	50
Drive alone: Car	24	135	150	658	70	489	5 817	3 815	3 797	18
Truck or van	1	—	10	58	—	23	484	442	438	4
Carpool: Car	21	72	80	270	55	228	2 242	1 713	1 690	23
Truck or van	—	15	9	37	—	45	127	204	199	5
Public transportation	9	18	—	22	10	228	1 944	1 270	1 270	—
Walked only	15	15	23	41	37	161	1 194	435	434	1
Other means	—	20	7	—	9	32	176	97	97	—
Worked at home	4	8	—	—	6	17	75	115	115	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	4	44	51	135	11	169	1 601	1 939	1 930	9
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	5.5	15.8	16.5	12.3	9.4	16.3	15.0	28.2	28.3	20.5
Female veterans	5	19	6	—	7	24	77	84	81	3
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.9	8.5	2.9	—	3.3	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	4.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	185	448	490	1 901	303	2 146	19 563	12 629	12 532	97
With a work disability	13	42	31	129	6	102	1 350	873	868	5
Prevented from working	2	30	8	51	—	48	783	361	359	2
With a public transportation disability	5	14	6	10	—	39	335	173	171	7
Persons 65 years and over	15	47	25	104	27	89	919	796	780	16
With a public transportation disability	—	2	6	—	9	16	149	150	148	2

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 528	191	36	97	122	53	69	99	84	...
With own children under 18 years.....	1 223	159	25	71	78	53	25	87	72	...
With own children under 6 years.....	657	110	21	54	59	34	25	53	38	...
Married-couple families	1 073	169	36	74	97	44	53	41	41	...
With own children under 18 years.....	896	139	25	48	69	44	25	35	35	...
With own children under 6 years.....	447	96	21	38	56	31	25	20	20	...
Female householder, no husband present	365	20	—	23	13	9	4	53	38	...
With own children under 18 years.....	301	20	—	23	9	9	—	47	32	...
With own children under 6 years.....	194	14	—	16	3	3	—	33	18	...
Subfamilies	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With own children under 18 years.....	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Married-couple subfamilies	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With own children under 18 years.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons under 18 years	3 441	468	142	219	220	109	111	211	173	38
Percent living with two parents.....	68.1	82.3	70.4	47.9	75.9	76.1	75.7	59.2	61.8	47.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	7 252	985	271	523	557	228	329	532	435	97
Native	6 349	815	250	440	350	121	229	396	331	65
Born in State of residence.....	3 601	391	134	226	102	21	81	202	184	18
Born in different State.....	2 445	409	73	205	243	100	143	194	147	47
Northeast.....	98	6	6	27	—	—	—	35	14	21
North Central.....	300	84	14	38	126	40	86	65	55	10
South.....	1 917	292	33	110	76	54	22	46	30	16
West.....	130	27	20	30	41	6	35	48	48	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	303	15	43	9	5	—	5	—	—	—
Foreign born	903	170	21	83	207	107	100	136	104	32

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	6 510	1 004	265	397	452	168	284	484	370	114
Same house.....	2 887	394	163	103	162	27	135	93	56	37
Different house in United States.....	3 210	576	89	246	228	92	136	311	263	48
Same county.....	2 546	447	23	79	94	20	74	149	149	—
Different county.....	664	129	66	167	134	72	62	162	114	48
Same State.....	87	45	21	102	7	7	—	36	18	18
Different State.....	577	84	45	65	127	65	62	126	96	30
Northeast.....	4	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
North Central.....	269	59	26	—	55	41	14	9	9	—
South.....	231	25	4	51	36	24	12	20	14	6
West.....	73	—	15	14	28	—	28	97	73	24
Abroad.....	413	34	13	48	62	49	13	80	51	29

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	418	121	41	122	104	57	47	152	114	38
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	19	18
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	21	3	—	32	26	—	26	20	14	6
Different State in 1975.....	347	76	24	57	97	50	47	116	96	20
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	21	—	—	17	26	—	26	20	14	6

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 308	459	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	1 990	448	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	1 620	433	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	370	15	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	18.6	3.3	13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.2	14.8	13.6	15.7	16.5	22.7	13.0	23.0	18.7	62.2

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 367	369	51	199	207	84	123	174	156	18
Private vehicle.....	2 027	306	31	165	185	66	119	116	103	13
Drive alone: Car.....	1 282	149	7	106	91	25	66	41	36	5
Truck or van.....	117	5	5	35	6	6	—	43	35	8
Carpool: Car.....	593	143	14	24	81	35	46	32	32	—
Truck or van.....	35	9	5	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	74	20	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	—
Walked only.....	226	31	16	34	11	7	4	8	8	—
Other means.....	22	—	—	—	11	11	—	5	5	—
Worked at home.....	18	12	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	5

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	394	25	14	46	32	24	8	29	29	—
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	18.3	8.6	18.7	29.5	18.0	36.9	7.1	20.4	24.4	—
Female veterans	11	—	—	10	6	—	6	5	—	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.5	—	—	6.4	3.4	—	5.3	2.6	—	19.2

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 981	497	142	294	348	126	222	340	281	59
With a work disability.....	188	22	14	26	6	6	—	21	13	8
Prevented from working.....	91	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	25	7	7	5	6	6	—	8	8	—
Persons 65 years and over	158	8	13	18	5	—	5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	18	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenasha, Wis.	Urbanized areas—Con. La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
					Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
Families	18	144	89	657	55	—	55	577	7 202	40
With own children under 18 years	18	113	65	495	25	—	25	398	5 465	21
With own children under 6 years	11	84	48	310	11	—	11	233	3 189	13
Married-couple families	13	120	77	534	37	—	37	412	5 348	40
With own children under 18 years	13	93	53	408	15	—	15	275	3 990	21
With own children under 6 years	11	72	36	252	11	—	11	202	2 380	13
Female householder, no husband present	5	20	12	72	18	—	18	143	1 503	—
With own children under 18 years	5	20	12	57	10	—	10	115	1 295	—
With own children under 6 years	—	12	12	28	—	—	—	31	729	—
Subfamilies	—	4	—	41	4	—	4	5	232	—
With own children under 18 years	—	4	—	41	4	—	4	5	165	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	125	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	58	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	4	—	20	4	—	4	—	103	—
Persons under 18 years	126	353	181	1 426	110	—	110	1 028	15 009	70
Percent living with two parents	47.6	61.5	72.4	72.4	72.7	—	72.7	70.8	67.3	71.4

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	239	778	362	3 075	368	—	368	2 891	33 474	246
Native	185	683	319	2 495	236	—	236	2 180	27 549	153
Born in State of residence	100	377	164	1 205	130	—	130	856	15 844	85
Born in different State	52	282	126	1 162	95	—	95	1 143	7 238	39
Northeast	—	—	—	39	6	—	6	114	656	—
North Central	41	49	58	185	56	—	56	290	1 389	—
South	5	166	32	863	—	—	—	528	4 313	24
West	6	67	36	75	33	—	33	211	880	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	33	24	29	128	11	—	11	181	4 467	29
Foreign born	54	95	43	580	132	—	132	711	5 925	93

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	295	613	284	2 460	272	—	272	2 806	27 965	199
Same house	148	143	—	856	11	—	11	684	10 950	67
Different house in United States	130	429	231	1 337	169	—	169	1 596	14 489	100
Same county	24	231	156	850	71	—	71	586	11 351	48
Different county	106	198	75	487	98	—	98	1 010	3 138	52
Same State	67	95	52	156	27	—	27	520	565	23
Different State	39	103	23	331	71	—	71	490	2 573	29
Northeast	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	25	330	—
North Central	39	12	11	125	60	—	60	169	925	12
South	—	58	12	125	—	—	—	161	967	17
West	—	33	—	42	11	—	11	135	351	—
Abroad	17	41	53	267	92	—	92	526	2 526	32

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	62	149	44	356	87	—	87	779	2 245	40
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	9
Attending college in 1980	62	—	—	62	40	—	40	315	383	14
Different State in 1975	17	103	17	275	60	—	60	357	1 847	17
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Attending college in 1980	17	—	—	47	13	—	13	110	314	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	31.3	13.2	15.1	17.4	10.8	—	10.8	21.8	19.4	11.1

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	41	255	105	964	156	—	156	1 091	11 441	119
Private vehicle	30	199	84	907	96	—	96	662	8 107	83
Drive alone: Car	14	128	61	602	59	—	59	408	5 494	50
Truck or van	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	23	427	—
Carpool: Car	16	56	23	228	37	—	37	192	2 079	33
Truck or van	—	15	—	24	—	—	—	39	107	—
Public transportation	9	18	—	16	10	—	10	228	1 936	—
Walked only	2	13	14	41	35	—	35	161	1 175	36
Other means	—	20	7	—	9	—	9	30	155	—
Worked at home	—	5	—	—	6	—	6	10	68	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	—	40	26	104	4	—	4	135	1 531	16
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	—	15.8	19.3	10.7	4.1	—	4.1	14.9	15.0	20.5
Female veterans	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	22	65	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	6.4	9.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	0.7	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	122	401	188	1 688	257	—	257	1 867	18 800	145
With a work disability	6	35	20	126	6	—	6	96	1 307	—
Prevented from working	—	23	—	49	—	—	—	44	777	—
With a public transportation disability	5	7	—	8	—	—	—	37	335	—
Persons 65 years and over	7	38	18	99	22	—	22	79	883	22
With a public transportation disability	—	—	6	—	9	—	9	16	140	—

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 450	158	18	33	69	18	107	89	632	50
With own children under 18 years.....	1 163	133	11	33	25	18	86	65	483	20
With own children under 6 years.....	623	92	11	22	25	11	68	48	304	11
Married-couple families	1 011	140	18	26	53	13	91	77	515	37
With own children under 18 years.....	852	115	11	26	25	13	74	53	396	15
With own children under 6 years.....	421	80	11	22	25	11	61	36	246	11
Female householder, no husband present	353	18	—	7	4	5	12	12	66	13
With own children under 18 years.....	289	18	—	7	—	5	12	12	57	5
With own children under 6 years.....	190	12	—	—	—	—	7	12	28	—
Subfamilies	13	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	25	4
With own children under 18 years.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	25	4
Married-couple subfamilies	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
With own children under 18 years.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	4
Persons under 18 years	3 176	370	77	121	111	84	307	181	1 360	100
Percent living with two parents.....	68.5	81.1	61.0	55.4	75.7	38.1	64.2	72.4	72.3	74.0

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	6 723	765	146	269	322	183	641	362	2 913	335
Native	5 858	636	135	222	222	138	580	319	2 333	215
Born in State of residence.....	3 354	294	63	103	81	77	307	164	1 096	109
Born in different State.....	2 221	335	37	110	136	33	258	126	1 109	95
Northeast.....	86	6	—	20	—	—	—	—	39	6
North Central.....	281	68	11	20	79	28	41	58	185	56
South.....	1 750	235	18	44	22	5	166	32	810	—
West.....	104	26	8	26	35	—	51	36	75	33
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	283	7	35	9	5	28	15	29	128	11
Foreign born	865	129	11	47	100	45	61	43	580	120

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	5 886	799	162	220	284	209	514	284	2 249	272
Same house.....	2 651	287	105	38	135	62	143	—	660	11
Different house in United States.....	2 822	499	48	153	136	130	330	231	1 322	169
Same county.....	2 215	424	12	50	74	24	165	156	835	71
Different county.....	607	75	36	103	62	106	165	75	487	98
Same State.....	83	14	10	86	—	67	74	52	156	27
Different State.....	524	61	26	17	62	39	91	23	331	71
Northeast.....	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	39	—
North Central.....	269	47	26	—	14	39	—	11	125	60
South.....	178	14	—	17	12	—	58	12	125	—
West.....	73	—	—	—	28	—	33	—	42	11
Abroad.....	413	13	9	29	13	17	41	53	267	92

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	389	75	23	72	47	62	116	44	356	87
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	21	—	—	32	26	62	—	—	62	40
Different State in 1975.....	322	61	13	17	47	17	91	17	275	60
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	21	—	—	17	26	17	—	—	47	13

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	...	...	...	121	132	60	216	95	873	112
Place of work reported.....	...	...	...	121	106	46	208	95	782	99
Worked in area of residence.....	...	...	...	76	70	36	182	69	529	99
Worked outside area of residence.....	...	...	...	45	36	10	26	26	253	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	...	...	...	37.2	34.0	21.7	12.5	27.4	32.4	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.9	14.8	13.1	16.5	13.0	31.8	13.3	15.1	17.8	10.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 211	290	32	112	116	32	175	105	897	129
Private vehicle.....	1 883	244	16	89	112	30	133	84	840	73
Drive alone: Car.....	1 174	129	—	44	59	14	81	61	541	41
Truck or van.....	114	5	—	35	—	—	—	—	47	—
Carpool: Car.....	560	103	11	10	46	16	37	23	228	32
Truck or van.....	35	7	5	—	7	—	15	—	24	—
Public transportation.....	74	20	—	—	—	—	18	—	16	10
Walked only.....	216	22	16	23	4	2	13	14	41	35
Other means.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	5
Worked at home.....	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	375	11	5	21	8	—	29	26	97	4
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	18.5	5.4	10.4	30.0	7.1	—	15.5	19.3	10.5	4.3
Female veterans	11	—	—	10	6	—	13	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.6	—	—	11.6	5.6	—	8.2	—	—	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	3 709	389	84	151	215	100	313	188	1 593	224
With a work disability.....	184	7	7	14	—	6	35	20	119	6
Prevented from working.....	91	7	7	—	—	—	23	—	49	—
With a public transportation disability.....	25	7	7	—	—	5	7	—	8	—
Persons 65 years and over	158	6	7	5	5	7	33	18	93	22
With a public transportation disability.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Families	461	5 735	40	1 232	158	...	553	6	96	115
With own children under 18 years.....	339	4 396	21	997	133	...	446	6	65	61
With own children under 6 years.....	196	2 663	13	529	92	...	252	6	40	11
Married-couple families	316	4 079	40	838	140	...	432	6	89	100
With own children under 18 years.....	230	3 069	21	706	115	...	358	6	58	50
With own children under 6 years.....	165	1 897	13	336	80	...	220	6	40	11
Female householder, no husband present	123	1 362	—	324	18	...	78	—	7	15
With own children under 18 years.....	101	1 181	—	275	18	...	61	—	7	11
With own children under 6 years.....	31	698	—	181	12	...	27	—	—	—
Subfamilies	5	170	—	13	—	...	41	—	5	3
With own children under 18 years.....	5	114	—	13	—	...	33	—	5	—
Married-couple subfamilies	5	97	—	13	—	...	20	—	5	3
With own children under 18 years.....	5	41	—	13	—	...	12	—	5	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	69	—	—	—	...	21	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	852	12 145	70	2 682	370	36	1 118	59	141	171
Percent living with two parents.....	70.5	63.6	71.4	65.0	81.1	50.0	78.9	49.2	90.1	73.1

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	2 451	26 487	237	5 645	759	93	2 637	103	337	474
Native	1 808	21 643	149	4 975	636	61	2 375	92	303	380
Born in State of residence.....	671	12 217	83	2 808	294	18	1 385	25	193	281
Born in different State.....	979	5 493	37	1 888	335	43	672	37	94	81
Northeast.....	99	505	—	70	6	21	20	—	12	—
North Central.....	241	1 030	—	240	68	6	88	11	5	—
South.....	478	3 333	22	1 496	235	16	536	18	60	42
West.....	161	625	15	82	26	—	28	8	17	39
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	158	3 933	29	279	7	—	318	30	16	18
Foreign born	643	4 844	88	670	123	32	262	11	34	94

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	2 386	21 581	183	4 840	799	114	2 240	118	373	474
Same house.....	643	8 149	67	2 154	287	37	729	71	249	250
Different house in United States.....	1 231	11 334	91	2 408	499	48	1 294	38	97	224
Same county.....	449	9 113	48	1 874	424	—	940	12	35	170
Different county.....	782	2 221	43	534	75	48	354	26	62	54
Same State.....	371	2 117	14	69	14	18	96	—	—	28
Different State.....	411	2 004	29	465	61	30	258	26	62	26
Northeast.....	13	271	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	2
North Central.....	157	725	12	251	47	—	85	26	—	—
South.....	148	826	17	141	14	6	118	—	12	—
West.....	93	182	—	73	—	24	27	—	50	24
Abroad.....	512	2 098	25	278	13	29	217	9	27	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975.....	602	1 584	31	330	75	38	291	13	41	54
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	34	—	19	—	18	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	261	256	14	21	—	6	55	—	15	24
Different State in 1975.....	280	1 421	17	277	61	20	225	13	41	26
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	34	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	93	229	—	21	—	6	32	—	15	24

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	873	8 179	85	1 739	376	32	1 010	28	148	138
Place of work reported.....	772	7 176	85	1 466	365	9	967	13	148	138
Worked in area of residence.....	687	5 602	58	1 015	236	9	740	13	58	54
Worked outside area of residence.....	85	1 574	27	451	129	—	227	—	90	84
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	11.0	21.9	31.8	30.8	35.3	—	23.5	—	60.8	60.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.9	20.4	11.1	16.9	14.8	62.2	14.0	13.6	11.8	16.6

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	909	8 658	119	1 852	284	18	1 021	14	121	165
Private vehicle.....	512	5 816	83	1 568	238	13	848	6	83	97
Drive alone: Car.....	324	3 837	50	992	129	5	572	—	83	80
Truck or van.....	23	308	—	86	5	8	41	—	—	—
Carpool: Car.....	132	1 620	33	455	97	—	218	6	—	17
Truck or van.....	33	51	—	35	7	—	17	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	203	1 810	—	74	20	—	24	—	12	29
Walked only.....	161	909	—	172	22	—	80	8	15	39
Other means.....	23	103	—	22	—	—	39	—	6	—
Worked at home.....	10	20	—	16	4	5	30	—	5	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	106	1 102	13	322	11	—	153	—	47	16
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	13.7	13.9	18.8	19.1	5.4	—	17.5	—	32.2	9.7
Female veterans	15	58	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.7	0.8	—	0.3	—	20.8	—	—	—	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 606	14 700	145	3 119	383	57	1 519	59	202	280
With a work disability.....	72	1 082	—	155	7	8	121	—	7	28
Prevented from working.....	27	712	—	82	7	—	37	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	37	291	—	21	7	—	24	—	—	6
Persons 65 years and over	66	633	22	129	6	—	73	7	—	43
With a public transportation disability.....	16	126	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	7

Table 151a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	400 489	369 416	29 058	2 015	24 837	727	577	497	80
Labor force	275 420	256 059	17 974	1 387	16 560	486	321	286	35
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.8	69.3	61.9	68.8	66.7	66.9	55.6	57.5	43.8
Civilian labor force	274 453	255 104	17 962	1 387	16 515	486	302	277	25
Employed	243 981	226 888	15 978	1 115	14 917	443	268	247	21
Unemployed	30 472	28 216	1 984	272	1 598	43	34	30	4
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	11.1	11.0	19.6	9.7	8.8	11.3	10.8	16.0
Not in labor force	125 069	113 357	11 084	628	8 277	241	256	211	45
Inmate of institution	1 542	1 416	116	10	216	9	17	17	—
Female, 16 years and over	190 036	174 818	14 304	914	11 958	387	313	277	36
Labor force	99 604	93 131	5 941	532	6 308	206	152	138	14
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	53.3	41.5	58.2	53.2	48.6	48.6	49.8	38.9
Civilian labor force	99 487	93 014	5 941	532	6 308	206	152	138	14
Employed	87 382	81 737	5 221	424	5 741	187	150	138	12
Unemployed	12 105	11 277	720	108	567	19	2	—	2
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	12.1	12.1	20.3	9.0	9.2	1.3	—	14.3
Not in labor force	90 432	81 687	8 363	382	5 650	181	161	139	22
Inmate of institution	258	215	43	—	36	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	53 662	49 399	3 974	289	3 787	115	106	80	26
Employed	21 145	19 918	1 150	77	1 563	41	12	9	3
Unemployed	4 818	4 386	409	23	342	15	4	—	4
Not in labor force	27 341	24 737	2 415	189	1 882	59	90	71	19
Female, 16 years and over	190 036	174 818	14 304	914	11 958	387	313	277	36
With own children under 6 years	59 172	54 893	3 970	309	3 530	133	102	76	26
In labor force	26 196	24 723	1 307	166	1 285	67	39	29	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39 171	35 625	3 347	199	2 639	55	87	81	6
In labor force	22 071	20 446	1 487	138	1 614	32	50	46	4
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	103 868	95 192	8 132	544	6 109	212	149	132	17
In labor force	52 737	49 484	2 926	327	3 047	107	63	59	4
With own children under 6 years	48 684	45 289	3 129	266	2 504	110	69	58	11
In labor force	21 972	20 880	953	139	975	60	24	24	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 923	26 187	2 571	165	1 951	48	63	57	6
In labor force	16 105	14 994	991	120	1 143	25	34	30	4

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	243 981	226 888	15 978	1 115	14 917	443	268	247	21
Private wage and salary workers	219 150	204 119	14 102	929	12 814	388	216	198	18
Federal government workers	5 128	4 626	415	87	390	9	3	—	3
State government workers	3 751	3 489	226	36	400	31	13	13	—
Local government workers	11 346	10 255	1 033	58	1 060	1	23	23	—
Self-employed workers	4 127	3 943	182	2	233	7	9	9	—
Unpaid family workers	479	456	20	3	20	7	4	4	—
Employed females 16 years and over	87 382	81 737	5 221	424	5 741	187	150	138	12
Private wage and salary workers	76 779	72 248	4 228	303	4 658	155	111	102	9
Federal government workers	2 329	2 091	187	51	194	2	3	—	3
State government workers	2 046	1 898	133	15	214	23	2	2	—
Local government workers	5 048	4 420	576	52	573	—	23	23	—
Self-employed workers	901	816	85	—	82	7	7	7	—
Unpaid family workers	279	264	12	3	20	—	4	4	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	243 981	226 888	15 978	1 115	14 917	443	268	247	21
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 899	1 859	20	20	63	2	—	—	—
Mining	278	278	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Construction	7 057	6 544	484	29	320	1	9	9	—
Manufacturing	118 081	108 817	8 599	665	7 464	232	48	48	—
Durable goods	34 542	33 892	571	79	2 038	115	25	25	—
Food and kindred products	10 285	10 132	106	47	562	8	14	14	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 180	3 037	137	6	177	2	2	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 985	4 957	28	—	223	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	83 539	74 925	8 028	586	5 426	117	23	23	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 685	4 662	23	—	55	2	2	2	—
Metal industries	29 527	22 075	7 321	131	2 217	50	17	17	—
Machinery, except electrical	11 180	11 031	57	92	1 491	27	4	4	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15 961	15 885	42	34	898	2	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	6 617	6 009	357	251	391	17	—	—	—
Transportation	10 553	9 968	574	11	336	14	24	16	8
Communications and other public utilities	3 841	3 571	251	19	309	2	2	—	2
Wholesale trade	10 395	10 153	242	—	372	14	—	—	—
Retail trade	31 911	29 633	2 207	71	1 605	58	69	64	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 324	3 979	340	5	230	1	20	20	—
Eating and drinking places	12 522	11 633	854	35	678	25	11	9	2
Banking and credit agencies	4 845	4 636	196	13	184	8	4	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 089	4 877	212	—	344	12	10	10	—
Business and repair services	8 309	7 986	293	30	622	12	10	10	—
Private households	1 208	1 159	49	—	52	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	6 009	5 768	230	11	190	8	9	8	1
Entertainment and recreation services	1 879	1 801	75	3	83	—	6	6	—
Professional and related services	27 475	25 243	2 030	202	2 530	71	45	43	2
Hospitals	10 149	9 429	678	42	656	4	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	3 348	3 100	237	11	420	6	10	10	—
Educational services	8 258	7 383	773	102	830	46	18	18	—
Public administration	5 152	4 595	516	41	443	9	16	13	3

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	176 427	162 999	12 555	873	10 961	318	212	171	41
Worked in 1979	170 908	157 819	12 247	842	10 719	311	212	171	41
50 to 52 weeks	103 391	95 372	7 598	421	6 409	179	111	99	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	98 719	91 099	7 226	394	5 896	172	96	84	12
With unemployment in 1979	42 303	39 140	2 862	301	2 376	66	32	30	2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17 044	15 851	1 074	119	778	21	7	7	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	106 809	99 380	6 872	557	7 182	241	201	187	14
Worked in 1979	100 965	93 934	6 483	548	6 931	235	201	187	14
50 to 52 weeks	48 996	45 931	2 834	231	3 130	66	102	94	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	43 351	40 864	2 296	191	2 665	41	97	89	8
With unemployment in 1979	28 167	26 140	1 876	151	1 884	63	47	47	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11 230	10 350	807	73	562	27	21	21	—

SCSA's					SMSA's				
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	
400 489	369 416	29 058	2 015	24 837	727	577	497	80	
275 420	256 059	17 974	1 387	16 560	486	321	286	35	
68.8	69.3	61.9	68.8	66.7	66.9	55.6	57.5	43.8	
274 453	255 104	17 962	1 387	16 515	486	302	277	25	
243 981	226 888	15 978	1 115	14 917	443	268	247	21	
30 472	28 216	1 984	272	1 598	43	34	30	4	
11.1	11.1	11.0	19.6	9.7	8.8	11.3	10.8	16.0	
125 069	113 357	11 084	628	8 277	241	256	211	45	
1 542	1 416	116	10	216	9	17	17	-	
190 036	174 818	14 304	914	11 958	387	313	277	36	
99 604	93 131	5 941	532	6 308	206	152	138	14	
52.4	53.3	41.5	58.2	52.8	53.2	48.6	49.8	38.9	
99 487	93 014	5 941	532	6 308	206	152	138	14	
87 382	81 737	5 221	424	5 741	187	150	138	12	
12 105	11 277	720	108	567	19	2	-	2	
12.2	12.1	12.1	20.3	9.0	9.2	1.3	-	14.3	
90 432	81 687	8 363	382	5 650	181	161	139	22	
258	215	43	-	36	-	-	-	-	
53 662	49 399	3 974	289	3 787	115	106	80	26	
21 145	19 918	1 150	77	1 563	41	12	9	3	
4 818	4 386	409	23	342	15	4	-	4	
27 341	24 737	2 415	189	1 882	59	90	71	19	
190 036	174 818	14 304	914	11 958	387	313	277	36	
59 172	54 893	3 970	309	3 530	133	102	76	26	
26 196	24 723	1 307	166	1 285	67	39	29	10	
39 171	35 625	3 347	199	2 639	55	87	81	6	
22 071	20 446	1 487	138	1 614	32	50	46	4	
103 868	95 192	8 132	544	6 109	212	149	132	17	
52 737	49 484	2 926	327	3 047	107	63	59	4	
48 684	45 289	3 129	266	2 504	110	69	58	11	
21 972	20 880	953	139	975	60	24	24	-	
28 923	26 187	2 571	165	1 951	48	63	57	6	
16 105	14 994	991	120	1 143	25	34	30	4	
243 981	226 888	15 978	1 115	14 917	443	268	247	21	
219 150	204 119	14 102	929	12 814	388	216	198	18	
5 128	4 626	415	87	390	9	3	-	3	
3 751	3 489	226	36	400	31	13	13	-	
11 346	10 255	1 033	58	1 060	1	23	23	-	
4 127	3 943	182	2	233	7	9	9	-	
479	456	20	3	20	7	4	4	-	
87 382	81 737	5 221	424	5 741	187	150	138	12	
76 779	72 248	4 228	303	4 658	155	111	102	9	
2 329	2 091	187	51	194	2	3	-	3	
2 046	1 898	133	15	214	23	2	2	-	
5 048	4 420	576	52	573	-	23	23	-	
901	816	85	-	82	7	7	7	-	
279	264	12	3	20	-	4	4	-	
243 981	226 888	15 978	1 115	14 917	443	268	247	21	
1 899	1 859	20	20	63	2	-	-	-	
278	278	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	
7 057	6 544	484	29	320	1	9	9	-	
118 081	108 817	8 599	665	7 464	232	48	48	-	
34 542	33 892	571	79	2 038	115	25	25	-	
10 285	10 132	106	47	562	8	14	14	-	
3 180	3 037	137	6	177	9	2	2	-	
4 985	4 957	28	-	223	-	-	-	-	
83 539	74 925	8 028	586	5 426	117	23	23	-	
4 685	4 662	23	-	55	10	2	2	-	
29 527	22 075	7 321	131	2 217	50	17	17	-	
11 180	11 031	57	92	1 491	27	4	4	-	
15 961	15 885	42	34	898	2	-	-	-	
6 617	6 009	357	251	391	17	-	-	-	
10 553	9 968	574	11	336	14	24	16	8	
3 841	3 571	251	19	309	2	2	-	2	
10 395	10 153	242	-	372	14	-	-	-	
31 911	29 633	2 207	71	1 605	58	69	64	5	
4 324	3 979	340	5	230	1	20	20	9	
12 522	11 633	654	35	678	25	11	9	2	
4 845	4 636	196	13	184	8	-	4	-	
5 089	4 877	212	-	344	12	10	10	-	
8 309	7 986	293	30	622	12	10	10	-	
1 208	1 159	49	52	52	-	-	-	-	
6 009	5 768	230	11	190	8	9	8	1	
1 879	1 801	75	3	83	-	6	6	-	
27 475	25 243	2 030	202	2 530	71	45	43	2	
10 149	9 429	678	42	656	4	-	-	-	
3 348	3 100	237	11	420	6	10	10	-	
8 258	7 383	773	102	830	46	18	18	-	
5 152	4 595	516	41	443	9	16	13	3	
176 427	162 999	12 555	873	10 961	318	212	171	41	
170 908	157 819	12 247	842	10 719	311	212	171	41	
103 391	95 372	7 598	421	6 409	179	111	99	12	
98 719	91 099	7 226	394	5 896	172	96	84	12	
42 303	39 140	2 862	301	2 376	66	32	30	2	
17 044	15 851	1 074	119	778	21	7	7	-	
106 809	99 380	6 872	557	7 182	241	201	187	14	
100 965	93 934	6 483	548	6 931	235	201	187	14	
48 996	45 931	2 834	231	3 130	66	102	94	8	
43 351	40 864	2 496	191	2 665	41	97	89	8	
28 167	26 140	1 876	151	1 884	63	47	47	-	
11 230	10 350	807	73	562	27	21	21	-	

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	200	502	515	2 015	330	2 263	20 664
Labor force.....	93	335	348	1 387	197	1 417	13 798
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	46.5	66.7	67.6	68.8	59.7	62.6	66.8
Civilian labor force.....	93	335	348	1 387	197	1 417	13 761
Employed.....	82	288	285	1 115	187	1 289	12 507
Unemployed.....	11	47	63	272	10	128	1 254
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.8	14.0	18.1	19.6	5.1	9.0	9.1
Not in labor force.....	107	167	167	628	133	846	6 866
Inmate of institution.....	—	7	—	10	—	28	182
Female, 16 years and over	127	224	205	914	213	1 223	9 950
Labor force.....	44	118	120	532	112	703	5 328
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	34.6	52.7	58.5	58.2	52.6	57.5	53.5
Civilian labor force.....	44	118	120	532	112	703	5 328
Employed.....	39	105	110	424	104	627	4 906
Unemployed.....	5	13	10	108	8	76	422
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.4	11.0	8.3	20.3	7.1	10.8	7.9
Not in labor force.....	83	106	85	382	101	520	4 622
Inmate of institution.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	26
Persons 16 to 19 years	45	38	77	289	65	283	3 093
Employed.....	16	35	8	77	39	98	1 303
Unemployed.....	6	—	12	23	—	10	270
Not in labor force.....	23	3	57	189	26	175	1 520
Female, 16 years and over	127	224	205	914	213	1 223	9 950
With own children under 6 years.....	38	77	50	309	31	226	2 930
In labor force.....	4	32	29	166	12	118	1 046
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	28	36	43	199	27	241	2 075
In labor force.....	13	19	31	138	21	157	1 306
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	71	112	102	544	72	524	5 024
In labor force.....	30	48	59	327	31	316	2 480
With own children under 6 years.....	32	59	38	266	27	194	2 098
In labor force.....	4	30	17	139	8	98	791
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	21	27	43	165	17	155	1 494
In labor force.....	13	10	31	120	11	96	889

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	82	288	285	1 115	187	1 289	12 507
Private wage and salary workers.....	64	249	253	929	118	716	10 740
Federal government workers.....	—	5	5	87	—	70	360
State government workers.....	13	13	14	36	27	381	326
Local government workers.....	—	15	13	58	30	85	878
Self-employed workers.....	5	6	—	2	12	37	183
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	20
Employed females 16 years and over	39	105	110	424	104	627	4 906
Private wage and salary workers.....	32	92	94	303	51	371	3 974
Federal government workers.....	—	—	5	51	—	31	194
State government workers.....	5	5	3	15	16	158	159
Local government workers.....	—	8	8	52	30	56	495
Self-employed workers.....	2	—	—	—	7	11	64
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	20
Employed persons 16 years and over	82	288	285	1 115	187	1 289	12 507
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6	7	—	20	—	16	52
Mining.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	—	5	—	29	6	38	288
Manufacturing.....	18	122	181	665	22	169	6 145
Nondurable goods.....	4	94	52	79	15	67	1 810
Food and kindred products.....	4	45	29	47	8	23	514
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	144
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	14	3	—	7	26	189
Durable goods.....	14	28	129	586	7	102	4 335
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	—	14	2	—	—	—	34
Metal industries.....	—	4	—	131	2	11	1 939
Machinery, except electrical.....	14	10	57	92	—	39	1 073
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	—	—	34	—	18	771
Transportation equipment.....	—	—	50	251	5	25	209
Transportation.....	3	6	8	11	5	23	282
Communications and other public utilities.....	—	—	14	19	6	9	246
Wholesale trade.....	7	12	—	—	—	—	295
Retail trade.....	16	55	34	71	58	159	1 390
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	—	11	—	5	5	7	202
Eating and drinking places.....	9	12	9	35	7	90	577
Banking and credit agencies.....	—	—	—	13	—	23	166
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	—	—	5	—	—	83	303
Business and repair services.....	—	5	—	30	6	61	504
Private households.....	2	5	—	—	—	—	43
Other personal services.....	—	14	4	11	—	31	178
Entertainment and recreation services.....	—	—	—	3	—	28	53
Professional and related services.....	25	45	30	202	80	506	2 192
Hospitals.....	11	17	5	42	—	75	554
Health services, except hospitals.....	—	4	—	11	22	12	356
Educational services.....	14	10	10	102	53	320	705
Public administration.....	5	12	9	41	4	143	370

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	54	232	237	873	107	893	9 067
Worked in 1979.....	54	232	237	842	107	874	8 880
50 to 52 weeks.....	22	101	170	421	45	357	5 292
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	22	101	164	394	45	310	4 889
With unemployment in 1979.....	12	90	71	301	29	311	1 931
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	—	20	21	119	11	72	626
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	66	151	144	557	139	857	6 024
Worked in 1979.....	66	149	144	548	139	839	5 851
50 to 52 weeks.....	31	57	63	231	65	301	2 658
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	27	41	55	191	43	245	2 268
With unemployment in 1979.....	—	22	11	151	31	171	1 539
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	—	8	11	73	5	62	460

SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
200	502	515	2 015	330	2 263	20 664	13 647	13 533	114
93	335	348	1 387	197	1 417	13 798	9 244	9 188	56
46.5	66.7	67.6	68.8	59.7	62.6	66.8	67.7	67.9	49.1
93	335	348	1 387	197	1 417	13 761	9 244	9 188	56
82	288	285	1 115	187	1 289	12 507	8 432	8 379	53
11	47	63	272	10	128	1 254	812	809	3
11.8	14.0	18.1	19.6	5.1	9.0	9.1	8.8	8.8	5.4
107	167	167	628	133	846	6 866	4 403	4 345	58
—	7	—	10	—	28	182	222	221	1
127	224	205	914	213	1 223	9 950	6 780	6 710	70
44	118	120	532	112	703	5 328	3 918	3 890	28
34.6	52.7	58.5	58.2	52.6	57.5	53.5	57.8	58.0	40.0
44	118	120	532	112	703	5 328	3 918	3 890	28
39	105	110	424	104	627	4 906	3 634	3 609	25
5	13	10	108	8	76	422	284	281	3
11.4	11.0	8.3	20.3	7.1	10.8	7.9	7.2	7.2	10.7
83	106	85	382	101	520	4 622	2 862	2 820	42
—	—	—	—	—	2	26	76	76	—
45	38	77	289	65	283	3 093	2 010	1 988	22
16	35	8	77	39	98	1 303	884	875	9
6	—	12	23	—	10	270	247	247	—
23	3	57	189	26	175	1 520	879	866	13
127	224	205	914	213	1 223	9 950	6 780	6 710	70
38	77	50	309	31	226	2 930	1 544	1 522	22
4	32	29	166	12	118	1 046	662	660	2
28	36	43	199	27	241	2 075	1 453	1 433	20
13	19	31	138	21	157	1 306	958	949	9
71	112	102	544	72	524	5 024	3 455	3 401	54
30	48	59	327	31	316	2 480	1 980	1 964	16
32	59	38	266	27	194	2 098	1 180	1 158	22
4	30	17	139	8	98	791	535	533	2
21	27	43	165	17	155	1 494	1 157	1 139	18
13	10	31	120	11	96	889	757	750	7
82	288	285	1 115	187	1 289	12 507	8 432	8 379	53
64	249	253	929	118	716	10 740	6 878	6 829	49
—	5	5	87	—	70	360	246	246	—
13	13	14	36	27	381	326	526	526	—
—	15	13	58	30	85	878	551	549	2
5	6	—	2	12	37	183	213	211	2
—	—	—	3	—	—	20	18	18	—
39	105	110	424	104	627	4 906	3 634	3 609	25
32	92	94	303	51	371	3 974	3 000	2 977	23
—	—	5	51	—	31	194	76	76	—
5	5	3	15	16	158	159	214	214	—
—	8	8	52	30	56	495	268	266	2
2	—	—	—	7	11	64	66	66	—
—	—	—	3	—	—	20	10	10	—
82	288	285	1 115	187	1 289	12 507	8 432	8 379	53
6	7	—	20	—	16	52	53	52	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
—	5	—	29	6	38	288	280	275	5
18	122	181	665	22	169	6 145	2 485	2 454	31
4	94	52	79	15	67	1 810	749	747	2
4	45	29	47	8	23	514	197	195	2
—	—	—	6	—	—	144	74	74	—
—	14	3	—	7	26	189	199	199	—
14	28	129	586	7	102	4 335	1 736	1 707	29
—	14	2	—	—	—	34	55	53	2
—	4	9	131	2	11	1 939	294	294	—
14	10	57	92	—	39	1 073	631	610	21
—	—	—	34	—	18	771	413	409	4
—	—	50	251	5	25	209	63	63	—
3	6	8	11	5	23	282	499	499	—
—	—	14	19	6	9	246	220	220	—
7	12	—	—	—	—	295	473	473	—
16	55	34	71	58	159	1 390	1 172	1 169	3
—	11	—	5	5	7	202	138	136	2
9	12	9	35	7	90	577	457	456	1
—	—	—	13	—	23	166	181	181	—
—	—	5	—	—	83	303	301	301	—
—	5	—	30	6	61	504	327	322	5
2	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	43	—
—	14	4	11	—	31	178	241	241	—
—	—	—	3	—	28	53	47	47	—
25	45	30	202	80	506	2 192	1 653	1 645	8
11	17	5	42	—	75	554	327	323	4
—	4	—	11	22	12	358	325	325	—
14	10	10	102	53	320	705	576	574	2
5	12	9	41	4	143	370	448	448	—
54	232	237	873	107	893	9 067	5 729	5 697	32
54	232	237	842	107	874	8 880	5 671	5 639	32
22	101	170	421	45	357	5 292	3 156	3 135	21
22	101	164	394	45	310	4 889	2 971	2 952	19
12	90	71	301	29	311	1 931	1 486	1 486	—
—	20	21	119	11	72	626	372	372	—
66	151	144	557	139	857	6 024	4 375	4 341	34
66	149	144	548	139	839	5 851	4 279	4 245	34
31	57	63	231	65	301	2 658	1 893	1 865	28
27	41	55	191	43	245	2 268	1 545	1 526	19
—	22	11	151	31	171	1 539	1 001	999	2
—	8	11	73	5	62	460	232	232	—

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	4 173	524	155	312
Labor force	2 762	407	74	232
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	77.7	47.7	74.4
Civilian labor force	2 754	407	74	232
Employed	2 410	376	53	206
Unemployed	344	31	21	26
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	7.6	28.4	11.2
Not in labor force	1 411	117	81	80
Inmate of institution	34	19	—	—

Female, 16 years and over	2 008	234	80	156
Labor force	980	147	46	91
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.8	62.8	57.5	58.3
Civilian labor force	980	147	46	91
Employed	835	137	27	74
Unemployed	145	10	19	17
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	6.8	41.3	18.7
Not in labor force	1 028	87	34	65
Inmate of institution	10	—	—	—

Persons 16 to 19 years	694	33	42	26
Employed	260	22	15	8
Unemployed	72	2	4	11
Not in labor force	362	9	23	7

Female, 16 years and over	2 008	234	80	156
With own children under 6 years	600	95	16	61
In labor force	239	44	5	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	564	52	19	28
In labor force	308	36	10	22

Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 085	159	56	90
In labor force	567	95	34	46
With own children under 6 years	406	81	16	45
In labor force	184	42	5	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	457	46	19	21
In labor force	254	30	10	15

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 410	376	53	206
Private wage and salary workers	2 074	309	33	199
Federal government workers	30	6	10	7
State government workers	74	16	—	—
Local government workers	182	38	—	—
Self-employed workers	50	3	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—

Employed females 16 years and over	835	137	27	74
Private wage and salary workers	684	87	14	74
Federal government workers	—	6	5	—
State government workers	55	7	—	—
Local government workers	78	30	—	—
Self-employed workers	18	3	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 410	376	53	206
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	8	2	—
Mining	—	—	2	—
Construction	32	7	2	—
Manufacturing	1 319	229	17	98
Nondurable goods	228	49	5	68
Food and kindred products	48	14	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	33	7	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	—	—	—

Durable goods	1 091	180	12	30
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	7	6	—
Metal industries	278	136	3	30
Machinery, except electrical	418	9	1	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	127	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	182	—	—	—

Transportation	54	14	—	6
Communications and other public utilities	63	24	—	—
Wholesale trade	77	—	—	7
Retail trade	215	13	18	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	101	9	8	13
Banking and credit agencies	18	14	—	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41	—	5	10
Business and repair services	118	—	7	8
Private households	9	—	—	—
Other personal services	12	—	—	8
Entertainment and recreation services	30	—	—	—
Professional and related services	338	59	—	28
Hospitals	102	7	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	64	—	—	—
Educational services	125	35	—	5
Public administration	73	8	—	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 894	270	52	148
Worked in 1979	1 839	270	52	141
50 to 52 weeks	1 117	205	15	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 007	170	15	71
With unemployment in 1979	445	36	6	28
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	152	13	—	7

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 158	181	42	107
Worked in 1979	1 080	181	42	101
50 to 52 weeks	472	77	15	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	397	68	7	24
With unemployment in 1979	345	38	24	29
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	102	7	—	12

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas						
			Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.			
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
4 173	524	155	312	353	126	227	353	294	59
2 762	407	74	232	248	93	155	195	175	20
66.2	77.7	47.7	74.4	70.3	73.8	68.3	55.2	59.5	33.9
2 754	407	74	232	248	93	155	176	166	10
2 410	376	53	206	207	84	123	167	159	8
344	31	21	26	41	9	32	9	7	2
12.5	7.6	28.4	11.2	16.5	9.7	20.6	5.1	4.2	20.0
1 411	117	81	80	105	33	72	158	119	39
34	19	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
2 008	234	80	156	175	61	114	192	166	26
980	147	46	91	96	28	68	93	83	10
48.8	62.8	57.5	58.3	54.9	45.9	59.6	48.4	50.0	38.5
980	147	46	91	96	28	68	93	83	10
835	137	27	74	83	25	58	91	83	8
145	10	19	17	13	3	10	2	—	2
14.8	6.8	41.3	18.7	13.5	10.7	14.7	2.2	—	20.0
1 028	87	34	65	79	33	46	99	83	16
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
694	33	42	26	51	19	32	69	52	17
260	22	15	8	12	12	—	5	5	—
72	2	4	11	6	—	6	2	—	2
362	9	23	7	33	7	26	62	47	15
2 008	234	80	156	175	61	114	192	166	26
600	95	16	61	49	30	19	72	46	26
239	44	5	25	29	23	6	32	22	10
564	52	19	28	38	13	25	32	32	—
308	36	10	22	25	—	25	18	18	—
1 085	159	56	90	92	34	58	64	53	11
567	95	34	46	57	20	37	27	27	—
406	81	16	45	46	27	19	39	28	11
184	42	5	25	26	20	6	17	17	—
457	46	19	21	32	7	25	18	18	—
254	30	10	15	25	—	25	10	10	—
2 410	376	53	206	207	84	123	167	159	8
2 074	309	33	199	195	72	123	136	128	8
30	6	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
74	16	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
182	38	—	—	12	12	—	20	20	—
50	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
835	137	27	74	83	25	58	91	83	8
684	87	14	74	78	20	58	71	63	8
—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	30	—	—	5	5	—	20	20	—
18	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 410	376	53	206	207	84	123	167	159	8
11	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	7	2	—	11	11	—	7	7	—
1 319	229	17	98	146	68	78	24	24	—
228	49	5	68	51	20	31	14	14	—
48	14	—	—	44	20	24	14	14	—
33	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 091	180	12	30	95	48	47	10	10	—
21	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
278	136	3	30	27	27	—	6	6	—
418	9	1	—	53	14	39	4	4	—
127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
182	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
54	14	—	6	—	—	—	23	15	8
63	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
215	13	18	26	26	—	26	44	44	—
28	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—
101	9	8	13	6	—	6	5	5	—
18	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	5	10	—	—	—	10	10	—
118	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	8	4	—	4	8	8	—
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
338	59	—	28	20	5	15	38	38	—
102	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	10	—
125	35	—	7	5	5	—	13	13	—
73	8	—	7	—	—	—	13	13	—
1 894	270	52	148	164	65	99	133	100	33
1 839	270	52	141	164	65	99	133	100	33
1 117	205	15	78	117	45	72	64	54	10
1 007	170	15	71	111	45	66	55	45	10
445	36	6	28	46	13	33	22	22	—
152	13	—	7	15	—	15	7	7	—
1 158	181	42	107	123	35	88	133	125	8
1 080	181	42	101	114	26	88	133	125	8
472	77	15	44	36	7	29	69	61	8
397	68	7	24	36	7	29	64	56	8
345	38	24	29	32	21	11	30	30	—
102	7	—	12	11	—	—	17	17	—

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	129	446	206	1 797
Labor force	55	307	135	1 244
Percent of persons 16 years and over	42.6	68.8	65.5	69.2
Civilian labor force	55	307	135	1 244
Employed	49	260	111	992
Unemployed	6	47	24	252
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	15.3	17.8	20.3
Not in labor force	74	139	71	553
Inmate of institution	—	7	—	10
Female, 16 years and over	78	193	71	824
Labor force	21	104	39	488
Percent of female, 16 years and over	26.9	53.9	54.9	59.2
Civilian labor force	21	104	39	488
Employed	21	91	39	382
Unemployed	—	13	—	106
Percent of civilian labor force	—	12.5	—	21.7
Not in labor force	57	89	32	336
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	40	38	43	231
Employed	12	35	8	62
Unemployed	6	—	6	12
Not in labor force	22	3	29	157
Female, 16 years and over	78	193	71	824
With own children under 6 years	21	62	25	292
In labor force	—	25	20	166
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	28	16	168
In labor force	9	16	4	113
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	36	88	29	480
In labor force	9	39	12	295
With own children under 6 years	21	46	13	249
In labor force	—	25	8	139
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15	20	16	134
In labor force	9	8	4	95

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	49	260	111	992
Private wage and salary workers	39	229	87	817
Federal government workers	—	5	5	81
State government workers	8	13	6	33
Local government workers	—	13	13	58
Self-employed workers	2	—	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	21	91	39	382
Private wage and salary workers	21	80	26	264
Federal government workers	—	—	5	51
State government workers	—	5	—	12
Local government workers	—	6	8	52
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	3
Employed persons 16 years and over	49	260	111	992
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	3	—	14
Mining	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	27
Manufacturing	9	116	69	592
Nondurable goods	4	88	13	67
Food and kindred products	4	45	—	47
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	12	—	—
Durable goods	5	28	56	525
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	14	—	—
Metal industries	—	4	5	115
Machinery, except electrical	5	10	7	78
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	34
Transportation equipment	—	—	35	228
Transportation	2	5	8	6
Communications and other public utilities	—	—	10	19
Wholesale trade	7	10	—	—
Retail trade	8	55	8	62
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	11	—	5
Eating and drinking places	8	12	3	26
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	5	—
Business and repair services	—	5	—	24
Private households	—	5	—	6
Other personal services	—	12	—	9
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	23	37	5	196
Hospitals	9	17	—	36
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	—	11
Educational services	14	8	5	102
Public administration	—	12	6	32

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	40	209	96	769
Worked in 1979	40	209	96	738
50 to 52 weeks	14	91	58	336
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14	91	58	314
With unemployment in 1979	6	83	29	286
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	20	6	116
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	35	135	46	511
Worked in 1979	35	135	46	502
50 to 52 weeks	9	43	24	199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9	37	16	163
With unemployment in 1979	—	20	—	140
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	8	—	73

Urbanized areas—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Lo Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
279	—	279	1 946	19 844	176	—	1 946	19 844	176
164	—	164	1 256	13 143	127	—	1 256	13 143	127
58.8	—	58.8	64.5	66.2	72.2	—	64.5	66.2	72.2
164	—	164	1 256	13 106	127	—	1 256	13 106	127
156	—	156	1 137	11 881	119	—	1 137	11 881	119
8	—	8	119	1 225	8	—	119	1 225	8
4.9	—	4.9	9.5	9.3	6.3	—	9.5	9.3	6.3
115	—	115	690	6 701	49	—	690	6 701	49
—	—	—	—	161	9	—	—	161	9
182	—	182	1 040	9 604	98	—	1 040	9 604	98
99	—	99	623	5 082	69	—	623	5 082	69
54.4	—	54.4	59.9	52.9	70.4	—	59.9	52.9	70.4
99	—	99	623	5 082	69	—	623	5 082	69
91	—	91	551	4 679	69	—	551	4 679	69
8	—	8	72	403	—	—	72	403	—
8.1	—	8.1	11.6	7.9	—	—	11.6	7.9	—
83	—	83	417	4 522	29	—	417	4 522	29
—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	—
63	—	63	244	2 903	30	—	244	2 903	30
39	—	39	86	1 178	16	—	86	1 178	16
—	—	—	10	262	—	—	10	262	—
24	—	24	148	1 463	14	—	148	1 463	14
182	—	182	1 040	9 604	98	—	1 040	9 604	98
24	—	24	186	2 848	18	—	186	2 848	18
12	—	12	94	1 013	18	—	94	1 013	18
21	—	21	191	1 957	7	—	191	1 957	7
17	—	17	136	1 205	—	—	136	1 205	—
50	—	50	426	4 794	37	—	426	4 794	37
20	—	20	266	2 330	31	—	266	2 330	31
20	—	20	155	2 016	18	—	155	2 016	18
8	—	8	75	758	18	—	75	758	18
11	—	11	107	1 391	7	—	107	1 391	7
7	—	7	77	803	7	—	77	803	7
156	—	156	1 137	11 881	119	—	1 137	11 881	119
92	—	92	603	10 165	81	—	603	10 165	81
—	—	—	68	347	—	—	68	347	—
27	—	27	362	302	31	—	362	302	31
25	—	25	76	864	—	—	76	864	—
12	—	12	28	183	—	—	28	183	—
—	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	20	7
91	—	91	551	4 679	69	—	551	4 679	69
43	—	43	312	3 772	46	—	312	3 772	46
—	—	—	31	181	—	—	31	181	—
16	—	16	149	153	23	—	149	153	23
25	—	25	51	489	—	—	51	489	—
7	—	7	8	64	—	—	8	64	—
—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
156	—	156	1 137	11 881	119	—	1 137	11 881	119
—	—	—	7	52	—	—	7	52	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	4	23	277	—	—	23	277	—
11	—	11	130	5 830	49	—	130	5 830	49
6	—	6	51	1 739	14	—	51	1 739	14
6	—	6	13	472	—	—	13	472	—
—	—	—	—	142	7	—	—	142	7
—	—	—	26	176	—	—	26	176	—
5	—	5	79	4 091	35	—	79	4 091	35
—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34	—
—	—	—	8	1 865	6	—	8	1 865	6
—	—	—	33	1 004	7	—	33	1 004	7
—	—	—	12	715	—	—	12	715	—
5	—	5	19	195	13	—	19	195	13
—	—	—	19	274	6	—	19	274	6
6	—	6	5	240	—	—	5	240	—
—	—	—	—	289	7	—	—	289	7
52	—	52	134	1 262	19	—	134	1 262	19
5	—	5	7	184	—	—	7	184	—
5	—	5	78	515	12	—	78	515	12
—	—	—	23	164	—	—	23	164	—
—	—	—	77	278	—	—	77	278	—
6	—	6	59	466	—	—	59	466	—
—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	43	—
—	—	—	29	165	—	—	29	165	—
—	—	—	26	53	—	—	26	53	—
73	—	73	472	2 134	38	—	472	2 134	38
—	—	—	75	551	—	—	75	551	—
20	—	20	9	328	—	—	9	328	—
48	—	48	294	678	38	—	294	678	38
4	—	4	133	354	—	—	133	354	—
87	—	87	789	8 649	70	—	789	8 649	70
87	—	87	782	8 466	70	—	782	8 466	70
32	—	32	310	5 021	42	—	310	5 021	42
32	—	32	263	4 648	23	—	263	4 648	23
22	—	22	269	1 888	7	—	269	1 888	7
11	—	11	68	613	—	—	68	613	—
117	—	117	743	5 757	76	—	743	5 757	76
117	—	117	725	5 589	76	—	725	5 589	76
56	—	56	259	2 530	11	—	259	2 530	11
34	—	34	209	2 159	6	—	209	2 159	6
29	—	29	154	1 482	13	—	154	1 482	13
5	—	5	58	447	—	—	58	447	—

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	3 889	395	91
Percent of persons 16 years and over	2 588	317	47
Civilian labor force	66.5	80.3	51.6
Employed	2 580	317	47
Unemployed	2 242	290	32
Percent of civilian labor force	338	27	15
Not in labor force	13.1	8.5	31.9
Inmate of institution	1 301	78	44
	22	—	—

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	1 856	191	43
Percent of female, 16 years and over	900	119	36
Civilian labor force	48.5	62.3	83.7
Employed	900	119	36
Unemployed	757	109	21
Percent of civilian labor force	143	15	17
Not in labor force	15.9	8.4	41.7
Inmate of institution	956	72	7
	10	—	—

Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	640	13	32
Unemployed	240	13	13
Not in labor force	68	—	—
	332	—	19

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	1 856	191	43
In labor force	562	81	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	227	35	5
In labor force	529	43	8
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	275	31	8
In labor force	995	132	28
With own children under 6 years	517	79	28
In labor force	372	69	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	172	35	5
In labor force	430	37	8
	229	25	8

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	2 242	290	32
Federal government workers	1 937	235	19
State government workers	30	6	5
Local government workers	49	7	—
Self-employed workers	176	38	—
Unpaid family workers	50	—	8
Employed females 16 years and over	757	109	21
Private wage and salary workers	631	62	8
Federal government workers	—	6	5
State government workers	30	7	—
Local government workers	78	30	—
Self-employed workers	18	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 242	290	32
Mining	11	—	—
Construction	32	7	—
Manufacturing	1 243	172	11
Nonurable goods	207	28	5
Food and kindred products	27	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	33	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	—	—
Durable goods	1 036	144	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	7	—
Metal industries	254	102	6
Machinery, except electrical	404	7	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	127	—	—
Transportation equipment	182	—	—
Transportation	31	14	—
Communications and other public utilities	55	22	—
Wholesale trade	71	—	7
Retail trade	209	11	16
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	—	21
Eating and drinking places	101	7	8
Banking and credit agencies	18	14	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41	—	5
Business and repair services	118	—	10
Private households	7	—	8
Other personal services	12	—	4
Entertainment and recreation services	30	—	—
Professional and related services	291	44	21
Hospitals	73	—	15
Health services, except hospitals	56	—	14
Educational services	115	27	—
Public administration	73	6	7

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 789	204	30
50 to 52 weeks	1 734	204	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 040	158	5
With unemployment in 1979	930	123	5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	433	29	6
	146	10	—

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	1 046	150	28
50 to 52 weeks	976	150	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	441	61	15
With unemployment in 1979	366	61	7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	291	36	20
	82	7	—

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Persons 16 years and over	3 889	395	91	156	220	107	346	206	1 696	246
Labor force	2 588	317	47	138	148	38	227	135	1 155	137
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	80.3	51.6	88.5	67.3	35.5	65.6	65.5	68.1	55.7
Civilian labor force	2 580	317	47	138	148	38	227	135	1 155	137
Employed	2 242	290	32	112	116	32	180	111	925	129
Unemployed	338	27	15	26	32	6	47	24	230	8
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	8.5	31.9	18.8	21.6	15.8	20.7	17.8	19.9	5.8
Not in labor force	1 301	78	44	18	72	69	119	71	541	109
Inmate of institution	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 856	191	43	86	107	56	159	71	769	154
Labor force	900	119	36	75	61	4	78	39	445	77
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	62.3	83.7	87.2	57.0	7.1	49.1	54.9	57.9	50.0
Civilian labor force	900	119	36	75	61	4	78	39	445	77
Employed	757	109	21	58	51	4	65	39	346	69
Unemployed	143	15	15	17	10	—	13	—	99	8
Percent of civilian labor force	15.9	8.4	41.7	22.7	16.4	—	16.7	—	22.2	10.4
Not in labor force	956	72	7	11	46	52	81	32	324	77
Inmate of institution	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	640	13	32	26	32	32	26	43	226	53
Employed	240	13	13	8	—	4	26	8	57	35
Unemployed	68	—	—	11	6	6	—	6	12	—
Not in labor force	332	—	19	7	26	22	—	29	157	18
Female, 16 years and over	1 856	191	43	86	107	56	159	71	769	154
With own children under 6 years	562	81	5	19	19	16	46	25	275	24
In labor force	227	35	5	19	6	—	14	20	149	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	529	43	8	23	18	11	25	16	162	9
In labor force	275	31	8	17	18	—	13	4	113	5
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	995	132	28	46	51	22	71	29	458	43
In labor force	517	79	28	35	30	—	22	12	285	13
With own children under 6 years	372	69	5	19	19	16	35	13	239	20
In labor force	172	35	5	19	6	—	14	8	129	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	430	37	8	16	18	6	20	16	128	4
In labor force	229	25	8	10	18	—	8	4	95	—
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 242	290	32	112	116	32	180	111	925	129
Private wage and salary workers	1 937	235	19	105	116	22	162	87	750	81
Federal government workers	30	6	5	7	—	—	—	5	81	—
State government workers	49	7	—	—	—	8	5	6	33	27
Local government workers	176	38	—	—	—	—	13	13	58	21
Self-employed workers	50	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Employed females 16 years and over	757	109	21	58	51	4	65	39	346	69
Private wage and salary workers	631	62	8	58	51	4	54	26	228	32
Federal government workers	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	5	51	—
State government workers	30	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	16
Local government workers	78	30	—	—	—	—	6	8	52	21
Self-employed workers	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 242	290	32	112	116	32	180	111	925	129
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Mining	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	4
Manufacturing	1 243	172	11	22	78	9	84	69	548	6
Nonurable goods	207	28	5	22	31	4	67	13	67	6
Food and kindred products	27	—	—	—	24	4	42	—	47	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	33	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	1 036	144	6	—	47	5	17	56	481	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Metal industries	254	102	6	—	—	—	4	5	105	—
Machinery, except electrical	404	7	—	—	39	5	5	7	78	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Transportation equipment	182	—	—	—	8	—	—	35	200	—
Transportation	31	14	—	—	—	2	—	8	6	—
Communications and other public utilities	55	22	—	—	—	—	—	10	19	6
Wholesale trade	71	—	7	—	7	10	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	209	11	16	21	19	—	39	8	51	34
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5
Eating and drinking places	101	7	8	8	6	—	12	3	26	—
Banking and credit agencies	18	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41	—	5	10	—	—	—	5	—	—
Business and repair services	118	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	24	6
Private households	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other personal services	12	—	—	8	4	—	7	—	9	—
Entertainment and recreation services	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	291	44	21	15	14	23	5	190	73	—
Hospitals	73	—	—	—	—	11	—	36	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	56	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	20	—
Educational services	115	27	—	7	—	14	—	5	102	48
Public administration	73	6	—	7	—	—	12	6	32	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 789	204	30	70	99	40	155	96	729	82
Worked in 1979	1 734	204	30	70	99	40	155	96	698	82
50 to 52 weeks	1 040	158	5	31	72	14	57	58	321	32
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	930	123	5	24	66	14	57	58	299	32
With unemployment in 1979	433	29	6	15	33	6	77	29	267	17
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	146	10	—	—	15	—	20	6	104	11
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 046	150	28	74	81	18	112	46	468	89
Worked in 1979	976	150	28	68	81	18	112	46	459	89
50 to 52 weeks	441	61	15	28	29	—	34	24	179	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	366	61	7	13	29	—	28	16	149	27
With unemployment in 1979	291	36	20	25	11	—	20	—	123	14
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	82	7	—	8	11	—	8	—	56	—

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	1 672	15 443	167	3 268	389	57	1 592	66	208	330
Labor force	1 050	10 020	127	2 174	311	18	1 160	29	134	196
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.8	64.9	76.0	66.5	79.9	31.6	72.9	43.9	64.4	59.4
Civilian labor force	1 050	9 989	127	2 166	311	8	1 160	29	134	196
Employed	953	8 975	119	1 879	284	8	1 057	14	134	179
Unemployed	97	1 014	8	287	27	—	103	15	—	17
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	10.2	6.3	13.3	8.7	—	8.9	51.7	—	8.7
Not in labor force	622	5 423	40	1 094	78	39	432	37	74	134
Inmate of institution	—	110	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	7
Female, 16 years and over	901	7 470	98	1 570	185	24	719	30	62	165
Labor force	526	3 836	69	767	113	8	402	23	35	89
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.4	51.4	70.4	48.9	61.1	33.3	55.9	76.7	56.5	53.9
Civilian labor force	526	3 836	69	767	113	8	402	23	35	89
Employed	467	3 505	69	650	103	8	361	8	35	89
Unemployed	59	331	—	117	10	—	41	15	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	8.6	—	15.3	8.8	—	10.2	65.2	—	—
Not in labor force	375	3 634	29	803	72	16	317	7	27	76
Inmate of institution	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	231	2 285	28	554	13	15	193	27	36	49
Employed	74	859	16	204	13	—	93	8	6	28
Unemployed	9	208	—	62	—	—	35	—	—	—
Not in labor force	148	1 218	12	288	—	15	65	19	30	21
Female, 16 years and over	901	7 470	98	1 570	185	24	719	30	62	165
With own children under 6 years	168	2 387	18	468	75	24	232	—	5	16
In labor force	85	802	18	179	29	8	91	—	—	41
With own children 6 to 17 years only	140	1 446	7	447	43	—	154	8	24	10
In labor force	114	865	7	243	31	—	96	8	18	35
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	349	3 544	37	784	126	11	380	15	43	89
In labor force	208	1 667	31	423	73	—	174	15	22	52
With own children under 6 years	137	1 620	18	287	63	11	184	—	5	16
In labor force	66	581	18	124	29	—	70	—	—	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	90	963	7	353	37	—	120	8	17	30
In labor force	60	546	7	197	25	—	62	8	11	24

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	953	8 975	119	1 879	284	8	1 057	14	134	179
Private wage and salary workers	500	7 626	81	1 609	235	8	910	14	121	143
Federal government workers	46	283	—	15	6	—	28	—	—	6
State government workers	309	255	31	49	7	—	27	—	—	—
Local government workers	72	706	—	162	32	—	63	—	8	24
Self-employed workers	26	99	—	44	—	—	15	—	5	6
Unpaid family workers	—	6	7	—	4	—	14	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	467	3 505	69	650	103	8	361	8	35	89
Private wage and salary workers	265	2 808	46	524	62	8	286	8	35	53
Federal government workers	24	139	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	6
State government workers	123	128	23	30	7	—	10	—	—	—
Local government workers	47	387	—	78	24	—	30	—	—	24
Self-employed workers	8	37	—	18	—	—	8	—	—	6
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	4	—	14	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	953	8 975	119	1 879	284	8	1 057	14	134	179
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	41	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	10	191	—	32	7	—	15	—	—	—
Manufacturing	119	4 529	49	994	172	—	575	6	49	92
Nonurable goods	45	1 520	14	167	28	—	19	—	13	22
Food and kindred products	13	408	—	27	—	—	14	—	—	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	133	7	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	157	—	30	—	—	—	—	6	—
Durable goods	74	3 009	35	827	144	—	556	6	36	70
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	24	—	9	—	—	10	—	—	—
Metal industries	8	1 310	6	232	102	—	348	—	14	31
Machinery, except electrical	33	758	7	329	7	—	103	—	16	33
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	560	—	76	—	—	72	—	6	—
Transportation equipment	14	140	13	133	—	—	12	—	—	6
Transportation	13	222	6	22	14	8	18	—	—	6
Communications and other public utilities	5	175	—	41	22	—	28	—	7	—
Wholesale trade	—	208	7	65	—	—	22	—	12	—
Retail trade	97	926	19	202	11	—	90	8	11	26
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	146	—	28	—	—	6	—	—	8
Eating and drinking places	59	374	12	94	7	—	34	—	11	18
Banking and credit agencies	18	130	—	10	14	—	—	—	—	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	77	185	—	41	—	—	29	—	5	6
Business and repair services	45	355	—	97	—	—	30	—	13	13
Private households	—	37	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other personal services	29	125	—	12	—	—	4	—	6	—
Entertainment and recreation services	24	42	—	23	—	—	5	—	—	—
Professional and related services	385	1 503	38	262	38	—	231	—	31	21
Hospitals	51	356	—	69	—	—	48	—	14	4
Health services, except hospitals	—	206	—	50	—	—	15	—	—	—
Educational services	257	493	38	102	21	—	83	—	17	7
Public administration	124	306	—	67	6	—	4	—	—	7

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	667	6 615	63	1 483	204	33	806	25	126	128
Worked in 1979	660	6 456	63	1 441	204	33	797	25	126	122
50 to 52 weeks	255	3 792	35	845	158	10	499	—	82	58
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	208	3 522	35	739	123	10	475	—	76	48
With unemployment in 1979	217	1 484	23	369	29	—	165	6	24	24
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	58	476	7	108	10	—	41	—	19	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	623	4 345	76	883	144	8	461	15	35	111
Worked in 1979	605	4 182	76	818	144	8	461	15	35	111
50 to 52 weeks	212	1 913	11	375	61	8	136	15	29	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	168	1 648	6	307	61	8	114	7	29	37
With unemployment in 1979	128	1 176	13	271	36	—	128	7	—	21
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	38	361	—	77	7	—	40	—	—	—

Table 152a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

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Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)		Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	243 981	226 888	15 978	1 115	14 917	443	268	247	21
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 338	19 988	1 235	115	1 744	67	58	56	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 637	9 138	441	58	658	24	24	22	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	136	132	4	—	22	9	—	—	—
Management related occupations	2 610	2 434	139	37	234	10	6	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	11 701	10 850	794	57	1 086	43	34	34	—
Engineers and natural scientists	1 638	1 531	107	—	160	10	—	—	—
Engineers	978	919	59	—	104	10	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1 181	1 148	33	—	98	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 633	1 489	136	8	77	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 864	3 480	351	33	344	28	5	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 647	2 370	249	28	187	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 351	47 696	3 463	192	3 052	99	64	61	3
Health technologists and technicians	1 148	981	148	19	132	2	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 670	2 499	156	15	142	8	—	—	—
Sales occupations	12 240	11 398	821	21	622	24	26	26	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 798	1 729	69	—	94	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 086	2 045	41	—	128	5	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	8 356	7 624	711	21	400	19	26	26	—
Cashiers	3 907	3 482	415	10	184	1	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 293	32 818	2 338	137	2 156	65	38	35	3
Computer equipment operators	870	829	41	—	45	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 241	6 572	617	52	490	11	7	7	—
Financial records processing occupations	3 289	3 057	213	19	169	14	7	7	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 457	1 366	85	6	84	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	34 882	32 592	2 113	177	2 164	57	40	37	3
Private household occupations	963	914	49	—	48	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	2 590	2 351	225	14	160	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	930	842	88	—	84	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	31 329	29 327	1 839	163	1 956	57	40	37	3
Food service occupations	14 548	13 752	751	45	712	34	11	9	2
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 872	10 151	662	59	674	9	8	7	1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 151	2 090	38	23	51	2	2	2	—
Farm operators and managers	124	117	7	—	5	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1 910	1 863	24	23	36	2	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 992	26 438	2 451	103	1 650	31	34	32	2
Mechanics and repairers	8 786	7 827	924	35	390	2	13	11	2
Construction trades	5 772	5 043	698	31	265	—	2	2	—
Precision production occupations	14 344	13 478	829	37	988	29	14	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105 267	98 084	6 678	505	6 256	187	70	59	11
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42 231	40 061	1 959	211	2 779	119	26	26	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	24 628	23 687	767	174	1 539	48	3	3	—
Transportation occupations	6 575	6 014	545	16	250	7	18	10	8
Motor vehicle operators	5 998	5 637	345	16	230	7	18	10	8
Material moving equipment operators	5 057	4 056	981	20	307	—	11	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26 776	24 266	2 426	84	1 381	13	12	9	3
Construction laborers	2 051	1 784	256	11	132	1	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 354	3 938	414	2	224	—	5	3	2
Employed females 16 years and over	87 382	81 737	5 221	424	5 741	187	150	138	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 909	8 217	640	52	746	39	21	21	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 256	3 086	152	18	221	15	11	11	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	63	59	4	—	—	2	—	—	—
Management related occupations	1 224	1 170	36	18	121	8	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	5 653	5 131	488	34	525	24	10	10	—
Engineers and natural scientists	216	199	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	46	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	189	189	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 394	1 256	130	8	64	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 437	2 152	263	22	238	19	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 849	1 643	189	17	156	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 570	28 778	2 659	133	2 092	81	58	55	3
Health technologists and technicians	858	719	132	7	118	2	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	530	507	23	—	30	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	6 519	5 820	678	21	386	21	26	26	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	385	339	46	—	30	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	674	666	8	—	34	2	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	5 460	4 815	624	21	322	19	26	26	—
Cashiers	3 064	2 676	378	10	177	1	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 663	21 732	1 826	105	1 558	58	32	29	3
Computer equipment operators	461	420	41	—	28	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 123	6 454	617	52	480	11	7	7	—
Financial records processing occupations	2 733	2 515	199	19	160	14	7	7	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	417	399	18	—	49	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	12 421	11 079	1 236	106	1 249	35	33	32	1
Private household occupations	864	828	36	—	48	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	377	323	46	8	22	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	53	53	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 180	9 928	1 154	98	1 179	35	33	32	1
Food service occupations	4 004	3 495	488	21	397	19	9	9	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 888	2 588	283	18	289	2	8	7	1
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	172	158	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	141	127	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 442	3 284	144	14	184	—	8	8	—
Mechanics and repairers	442	427	15	—	23	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	191	181	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	2 809	2 676	119	14	161	—	8	8	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 868	30 221	528	119	1 470	32	30	22	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 042	11 791	197	54	521	23	10	10	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10 806	10 692	71	43	557	9	3	3	—
Transportation occupations	356	307	49	—	41	—	9	1	8
Motor vehicle operators	333	288	45	—	41	—	8	8	—
Material moving equipment operators	184	150	34	—	17	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 480	7 281	177	22	334	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	81	73	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	523	497	26	—	19	—	—	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.							Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	82	288	285	1 115	187	1 289	12 507	8 432	8 379	53
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	50	34	115	72	355	1 504	1 527	1 523	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2	21	16	58	16	123	545	598	596	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	7	22	20	20	—
Management related occupations	2	5	3	37	7	73	209	174	174	—
Professional specialty occupations	6	29	18	57	56	232	959	929	927	2
Engineers and natural scientists	—	9	5	—	4	27	150	201	201	—
Engineers	—	4	—	—	—	10	98	150	150	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	10	5	82	74	74	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	10	—	8	—	20	67	69	69	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	10	5	33	42	138	302	317	315	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	5	28	11	34	160	183	181	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	75	59	192	66	427	2 670	2 531	2 524	7
Health technologists and technicians	—	5	—	19	—	30	132	62	62	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	—	10	15	5	61	130	150	150	—
Sales occupations	7	26	11	21	34	77	532	575	575	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	2	—	—	—	13	81	22	22	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	5	—	—	21	115	157	157	—
Other sales occupations	7	24	6	21	34	43	336	396	396	—
Cashiers	—	8	—	10	2	15	162	174	174	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	44	38	137	27	259	1 876	1 744	1 737	7
Computer equipment operators	—	6	—	—	—	1	45	74	72	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2	8	21	52	4	66	438	397	394	3
Financial records processing occupations	—	2	—	19	—	15	136	160	160	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	5	—	6	—	14	75	132	132	—
Service occupations	24	35	15	177	20	240	1 800	1 538	1 531	7
Private household occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	39	43	43	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	7	14	—	41	148	104	104	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	22	76	32	32	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	22	35	8	163	20	199	1 613	1 391	1 384	7
Food service occupations	9	6	3	45	2	120	638	506	505	1
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	24	5	59	2	58	516	387	385	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	14	—	23	4	25	34	62	61	1
Farm operators and managers	2	4	—	—	—	5	5	7	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	4	10	—	23	—	20	29	55	54	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	59	50	103	5	59	1 381	770	756	14
Mechanics and repairers	7	4	15	35	—	5	328	219	215	4
Construction trades	—	15	17	31	—	14	238	166	161	5
Precision production occupations	10	40	16	37	5	40	808	376	371	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	55	127	505	20	183	5 118	2 004	1 984	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	27	32	211	13	66	2 296	756	755	1
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	5	61	174	7	23	1 189	530	522	8
Transportation occupations	1	2	15	16	—	42	194	211	209	2
Motor vehicle operators	1	2	15	16	—	42	174	189	187	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	11	14	20	—	2	245	62	62	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	10	5	84	—	50	1 194	445	436	9
Construction laborers	—	—	—	11	—	—	109	46	46	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	6	—	2	—	6	185	100	100	—
Employed females 16 years and over	39	105	110	424	104	627	4 906	3 634	3 609	25
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	17	16	52	40	175	631	513	511	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	5	3	18	5	67	179	158	158	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Management related occupations	—	5	3	18	—	50	108	55	55	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	12	13	34	35	108	452	355	353	2
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	21	21	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	12	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	10	—	8	—	14	54	44	44	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	2	5	22	31	72	200	143	141	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	5	17	11	23	129	81	79	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5	47	26	133	37	299	1 862	1 641	1 636	5
Health technologists and technicians	—	5	—	7	—	21	118	25	25	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	28	30	45	45	—
Sales occupations	3	14	6	21	21	43	335	331	331	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	55	55	—
Other sales occupations	3	14	6	21	21	43	282	276	276	—
Cashiers	—	8	—	10	2	15	155	153	153	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	28	20	105	16	207	1 379	1 240	1 235	5
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	1	28	61	59	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2	8	15	52	4	66	428	397	394	3
Financial records processing occupations	—	2	—	19	—	15	131	139	139	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	41	41	—
Service occupations	23	18	5	106	20	96	1 073	774	768	6
Private household occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	39	37	37	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	22	17	17	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	21	18	5	98	20	96	1 012	720	714	6
Food service occupations	8	—	—	21	2	58	357	273	273	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	13	5	18	2	23	235	59	57	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	11	—	1	1	—
Farm operators and managers	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	19	5	14	—	2	160	115	113	2
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	25	23	2
Construction trades	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Precision production occupations	3	19	—	14	—	2	137	83	83	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	4	58	119	7	44	1 180	590	580	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	2	19	54	2	16	447	182	182	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	24	43	5	10	410	291	283	8
Transportation occupations	—	2	15	—	—	11	41	15	15	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	2	15	—	—	11	41	15	15	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	—	—	22	—	7	265	102	100	2
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	7	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 410	376	53	206	207	84	123	167	159	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	240	29	5	28	14	—	14	46	46	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113	11	5	20	6	—	6	18	18	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	25	—	5	8	—	—	—	6	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	127	18	—	8	8	—	8	28	28	—
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	382	65	13	48	39	7	32	46	46	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	6	2	6	4	—	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations	90	4	2	6	6	—	6	26	26	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	64	4	—	6	6	—	6	26	26	—
Cashiers	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	280	55	9	36	29	7	22	20	20	—
Computer equipment operators	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	15	—	—	15	—	15	5	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	33	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	364	30	16	43	5	5	—	23	23	—
Private household occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	343	28	16	43	5	5	—	23	23	—
Food service occupations	74	9	8	22	—	—	—	5	5	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	158	13	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	269	26	—	—	32	18	14	19	19	—
Mechanics and repairers	62	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Construction trades	27	13	2	—	15	5	10	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	180	4	3	—	17	13	4	14	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 138	223	12	87	117	54	63	33	25	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	483	134	—	68	24	7	17	16	16	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	350	—	7	6	51	26	25	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	56	20	—	7	7	—	7	17	9	8
Motor vehicle operators	56	20	—	7	7	—	7	17	9	8
Material moving equipment operators	62	6	—	—	21	7	14	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	187	63	5	6	14	14	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	835	137	27	74	83	25	58	91	83	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	115	29	—	13	8	—	8	17	17	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	11	—	13	—	—	—	7	7	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	73	18	—	—	8	—	8	10	10	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	230	52	11	35	28	7	21	40	40	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	51	4	2	6	6	—	6	26	26	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	40	4	—	6	6	—	6	26	26	—
Cashiers	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	48	9	29	22	7	15	14	14	—
Computer equipment operators	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	15	—	—	15	—	15	5	5	—
Financial records processing occupations	29	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	176	14	16	21	5	5	—	18	18	—
Private household occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	167	14	16	21	5	5	—	18	18	—
Food service occupations	40	2	8	7	—	—	—	5	5	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	54	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	—	—	—	5	—	5	8	8	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	290	39	—	5	37	13	24	8	—	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	74	14	—	5	11	—	11	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	147	—	—	—	12	6	6	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	14	—	—	7	—	7	8	—	8
Motor vehicle operators	—	14	—	—	7	—	7	8	—	8
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
					La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.					
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
Employed persons 16 years and over	49	260	111	992	156	—	156	1 137	11 881	119
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	40	10	106	65	—	65	317	1 427	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2	21	5	49	9	—	9	102	495	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	22	—
Management related occupations	2	5	—	28	5	—	5	67	190	—
Professional specialty occupations	6	19	5	57	56	—	56	215	932	32
Engineers and natural scientists	—	5	—	—	4	—	4	27	150	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	98	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	5	75	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	20	66	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	8	5	33	42	—	42	124	287	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	5	28	11	—	11	26	158	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	69	16	172	59	—	59	395	2 533	19
Health technologists and technicians	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	30	119	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	—	—	15	5	—	5	61	125	—
Sales occupations	—	24	5	21	32	—	32	65	501	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	69	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	21	104	—
Other sales occupations	—	24	—	21	32	—	32	37	328	—
Cashiers	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	15	162	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	40	11	130	22	—	22	239	1 788	19
Computer equipment operators	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	6	6	47	4	—	4	53	423	7
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	13	119	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	14	73	—
Service occupations	17	35	10	164	16	—	16	216	1 685	12
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	39	143	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	73	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	17	35	3	150	16	—	16	177	1 503	12
Food service occupations	8	6	3	36	—	—	—	105	574	12
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	24	—	57	—	—	—	54	488	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	14	—	—	—	16	34	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	10	—	14	—	—	—	16	29	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	56	25	93	5	—	5	47	1 296	16
Mechanics and repairers	—	4	13	33	—	—	—	5	294	—
Construction trades	—	12	5	29	—	—	—	6	233	—
Precision production occupations	7	40	7	31	5	—	5	36	742	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	50	50	443	11	—	11	146	4 906	40
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	25	12	192	6	—	6	45	2 194	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	5	25	149	5	—	5	23	1 154	26
Transportation occupations	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	30	188	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	30	168	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	11	—	20	—	—	—	—	216	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	9	5	66	—	—	—	48	1 154	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	105	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	6	164	—
Employed females 16 years and over	21	91	39	382	91	—	91	551	4 679	69
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	11	5	49	35	—	35	155	604	24
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	57	163	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	50	102	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	6	5	34	35	—	35	98	441	24
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	14	53	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	5	22	31	—	31	62	194	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	5	17	11	—	11	17	129	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	43	5	119	35	—	35	273	1 775	19
Health technologists and technicians	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	21	105	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	30	—
Sales occupations	—	14	—	21	19	—	19	37	327	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Other sales occupations	—	14	—	21	19	—	19	37	276	—
Cashiers	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	15	155	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	24	5	98	16	—	16	187	1 313	19
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	6	—	47	4	—	4	53	413	7
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	13	114	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Service occupations	17	18	—	103	16	—	16	78	1 019	12
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	14	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	17	18	—	95	16	—	16	78	960	12
Food service occupations	8	—	—	20	—	—	—	45	330	12
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	13	—	18	—	—	—	21	228	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	19	—	14	—	—	—	—	158	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	19	—	14	—	—	—	—	135	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	29	97	5	—	5	36	1 123	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	5	54	—	—	—	11	413	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	16	27	5	—	5	10	391	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	41	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	41	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	261	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 242	290	32	112	116	32	180	111	925	129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	223	29	—	23	14	8	11	10	106	61
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113	11	—	15	6	2	11	5	49	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	25	—	—	8	—	2	5	—	28	5
Professional specialty occupations	110	18	—	8	8	6	—	5	57	52
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	14	—	—	—	6	—	5	33	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	28	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	364	51	5	36	32	13	49	16	156	41
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	6	—	—	4	5	—	—	15	—
Sales occupations	79	4	—	6	6	—	15	5	21	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other sales occupations	64	4	—	6	6	—	15	—	21	19
Cashiers	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	273	41	5	30	22	8	29	11	114	22
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	7	—	—	15	—	—	6	47	4
Financial records processing occupations	33	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	19	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Service occupations	332	19	16	36	—	—	30	10	145	16
Private household occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	—
Police and firefighters	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	313	19	16	36	—	—	30	3	131	16
Food service occupations	70	7	—	22	—	—	6	3	36	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	150	6	8	—	—	—	24	—	38	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	14	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	233	19	—	—	14	7	53	25	93	5
Mechanics and repairers	47	7	—	—	—	—	4	13	33	—
Construction trades	25	12	—	—	10	—	12	5	29	—
Precision production occupations	161	—	—	—	4	7	37	7	31	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 073	172	11	17	56	4	30	50	411	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	435	98	—	10	17	—	19	12	178	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	348	—	6	—	25	—	—	25	136	—
Transportation occupations	55	20	—	7	—	—	—	8	16	—
Motor vehicle operators	55	20	—	7	—	—	—	8	16	—
Material moving equipment operators	62	—	—	—	14	—	11	—	20	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	173	54	5	—	—	4	—	5	61	—
Construction laborers	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Employed females 16 years and over	757	109	21	58	51	4	65	39	346	69
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98	29	—	8	8	—	5	5	49	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	11	—	8	—	—	5	—	15	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	13	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	15	—
Professional specialty occupations	56	18	—	—	8	—	—	5	34	31
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	22	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	17	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	224	38	5	29	21	—	31	5	103	22
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	45	4	—	6	6	—	8	—	21	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	40	4	—	6	6	—	8	—	21	6
Cashiers	22	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	34	5	23	15	—	18	5	82	16
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	47	4
Financial records processing occupations	29	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	19	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	150	12	16	21	—	—	13	—	97	16
Private household occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	143	12	16	21	—	—	13	—	89	16
Food service occupations	36	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	20	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	52	6	8	—	—	—	13	—	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	14	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	24	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	261	30	—	—	17	4	—	29	83	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	53	9	—	—	11	—	—	5	40	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	145	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	27	—
Transportation occupations	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	16	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
Employed persons 16 years and over	953	8 975	119	1 879	284	8	1 057	14	134	179
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	263	966	32	195	23	—	136	—	32	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	102	355	—	97	11	—	34	—	18	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Management related occupations	67	143	—	25	—	—	17	—	7	—
Professional specialty occupations	161	611	32	98	12	—	102	—	14	12
Engineers and natural scientists	21	97	—	10	—	—	10	—	6	—
Engineers	4	72	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	24	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	96	193	27	42	8	—	43	—	—	1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	114	—	27	8	—	21	—	—	1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	328	1 865	19	302	51	—	166	—	35	38
Health technologists and technicians	22	82	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	48	107	—	6	6	—	12	—	—	—
Sales occupations	46	294	—	73	4	—	60	—	12	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	36	—	8	—	—	15	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	44	—	7	—	—	12	—	12	—
Other sales occupations	18	214	—	58	4	—	33	—	—	—
Cashiers	—	106	—	22	—	—	11	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	212	1 382	19	223	41	—	87	—	16	34
Computer equipment operators	—	27	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48	301	7	52	7	—	25	—	10	14
Financial records processing occupations	13	84	6	25	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Service occupations	185	1 282	12	286	19	—	153	8	11	44
Private household occupations	—	33	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	30	123	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
Police and firefighters	11	59	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	155	1 126	12	274	19	—	147	8	5	44
Food service occupations	90	423	12	63	7	—	44	8	5	18
Cleaning and building service occupations	47	372	—	118	6	—	64	—	—	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	29	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	29	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	973	16	198	19	—	101	—	21	9
Mechanics and repairers	5	190	—	40	7	—	30	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	171	—	22	12	—	22	—	7	—
Precision production occupations	31	605	16	136	—	—	49	—	14	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	125	3 860	40	881	172	8	501	6	35	76
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	45	1 785	14	347	98	—	224	—	19	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	898	26	268	—	—	113	6	16	21
Transportation occupations	30	128	—	55	20	8	29	—	—	4
Motor vehicle operators	30	108	—	55	20	8	29	—	—	4
Material moving equipment operators	—	154	—	52	—	—	19	—	—	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	895	—	159	54	—	116	—	—	22
Construction laborers	—	61	—	23	—	—	17	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	150	—	27	—	—	14	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	467	3 505	69	650	103	8	361	8	35	89
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	135	430	24	98	23	—	54	—	7	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	119	—	42	11	—	—	—	7	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	50	72	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	—
Professional specialty occupations	78	311	24	56	12	—	54	—	—	12
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	18	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	51	144	19	38	8	—	12	—	—	1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	100	—	27	8	—	6	—	—	1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	218	1 308	19	202	38	—	112	—	17	32
Health technologists and technicians	13	68	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Sales occupations	18	216	—	45	4	—	31	—	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	15	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	18	184	—	40	4	—	18	—	—	—
Cashiers	—	106	—	22	—	—	11	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	166	1 006	19	157	34	—	68	—	10	28
Computer equipment operators	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48	291	7	52	7	—	25	—	10	14
Financial records processing occupations	13	79	6	21	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service occupations	69	771	12	143	12	—	101	8	—	18
Private household occupations	—	33	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	69	732	12	143	12	—	95	8	—	18
Food service occupations	36	244	12	36	—	—	36	8	—	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	184	—	52	6	—	27	—	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	127	—	16	—	—	10	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	113	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	869	14	191	30	8	84	—	11	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	369	14	36	9	—	10	—	—	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	283	—	102	—	—	40	—	11	5
Transportation occupations	8	10	—	—	14	8	11	—	—	4
Motor vehicle operators	8	10	—	—	14	8	11	—	—	4
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	207	—	53	7	—	18	—	—	8
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 153a. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979
Families
No workers
1 worker
2 workers
3 or more workers
Married-couple families
No workers
1 worker
2 workers
3 or more workers

INCOME IN 1979
Households
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$7,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean

Families
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$7,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median
Mean

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over
Median income
Mean income
Males 15 years and over, with income
Median income
Percent year-round full-time workers
Females 15 years and over, with income
Median income
Percent year-round full-time workers
Per capita income

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over

Family type by presence of own children:
Families
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Married-couple families
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years
Female householder, no husband present
With own children under 18 years
Without own children under 18 years

Workers in family in 1979:
No workers
1 worker
2 workers
3 or more workers

INCOME TYPE IN 1979
Households
With earnings
Mean earnings
With wage or salary income
Mean wage or salary income
With nonfarm self-employment income
Mean nonfarm self-employment income
With farm self-employment income
Mean farm self-employment income
With interest, dividend, or net rental income
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income
With Social Security income
Mean Social Security income
With public assistance income
Mean public assistance income
With all other income
Mean all other income

	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.				Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.			
	Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.) Wisconsin (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	139 728	128 385	10 616	727	8 997	217	155	136 19
No workers	14 882	13 797	1 008	77	1 187	14	19	12 7
1 worker	48 815	43 977	4 563	275	2 985	60	88	78 10
2 workers	53 894	50 104	3 536	254	3 473	132	39	37 2
3 or more workers	22 137	20 507	1 509	121	1 352	11	9	9 -
Married-couple families	106 828	97 757	8 467	604	6 651	185	85	81 4
No workers	5 209	4 792	382	35	413	6	4	4 -
1 worker	36 527	32 697	3 625	205	2 038	39	33	31 2
2 workers	46 731	43 337	3 145	249	3 072	129	39	37 2
3 or more workers	18 361	16 931	1 315	115	1 128	11	9	9 -
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	167 034	153 591	12 575	868	10 931	337	245	226 19
Less than \$5,000	24 488	22 837	1 535	116	1 405	72	35	28 7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11 163	10 397	711	55	936	27	28	28 -
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12 379	11 782	521	76	978	28	30	30 -
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 574	24 386	1 046	142	1 775	54	37	37 -
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 619	23 889	1 614	116	1 697	52	26	26 -
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 267	20 891	2 283	93	1 605	38	60	48 12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26 879	23 735	2 956	188	1 528	53	12	12 -
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 999	11 541	1 387	71	733	7	11	11 -
\$50,000 or more	4 666	4 133	522	11	274	6	6	6 -
Median	\$16 786	\$16 424	\$21 745	\$17 123	\$16 016	\$13 698	\$14 107	\$13 810 \$22 625
Mean	\$18 873	\$18 597	\$22 267	\$18 698	\$18 222	\$15 177	\$16 400	\$16 456 \$15 730
Families	139 728	128 385	10 616	727	8 997	217	155	136 19
Less than \$5,000	17 967	16 764	1 103	100	1 004	24	35	28 7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 702	8 198	457	47	740	2	12	12 -
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 388	8 889	440	59	769	20	23	23 -
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 747	19 796	854	97	1 370	42	22	22 -
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 898	20 555	1 258	85	1 403	41	8	8 -
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 443	18 377	1 992	74	1 401	27	32	20 12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24 701	21 771	2 742	188	1 362	48	12	12 -
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 734	10 377	1 291	66	674	7	11	11 -
\$50,000 or more	4 148	3 658	479	11	274	6	-	- -
Median	\$17 853	\$17 412	\$22 796	\$18 724	\$17 011	\$16 553	\$11 705	\$11 136 \$22 625
Mean	\$19 735	\$19 428	\$23 453	\$19 584	\$19 237	\$18 683	\$14 723	\$14 582 \$15 730
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	49 949	46 981	2 685	283	3 670	193	169	136 33
Median income	\$7 087	\$6 998	\$10 461	\$8 925	\$6 838	\$4 707	\$5 971	\$6 600 \$1000-
Mean income	\$8 430	\$8 232	\$11 684	\$10 588	\$7 821	\$6 599	\$9 472	\$11 020 \$3 096
Males 15 years and over, with income	186 107	171 565	13 575	967	11 896	328	217	175 42
Median income	\$11 114	\$10 798	\$17 630	\$12 545	\$11 565	\$12 193	\$9 071	\$13 043 \$1000-
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.0	53.1	53.2	40.7	49.6	52.4	44.2	48.0 28.6
Median income	\$14 300	\$13 721	\$21 771	\$16 363	\$15 345	\$14 553	\$16 456	\$16 958 \$8 600
Females 15 years and over, with income	127 714	118 512	8 515	687	9 154	277	231	210 21
Median income	\$5 886	\$5 988	\$4 439	\$5 127	\$3 956	\$5 109	\$5 217	\$4 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.9	34.4	27.0	27.8	29.0	14.8	42.0	42.4 38.1
Median income	\$9 849	\$9 803	\$10 845	\$11 650	\$10 438	\$10 167	\$9 350	\$8 938 \$20 453
Per capita income	\$5 064	\$4 985	\$6 063	\$4 833	\$4 827	\$4 136	\$9 604	\$10 825 \$2 727
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$11 808	\$11 661	\$14 347	\$13 478	\$8 990	\$8 036	\$10 139	\$10 417 \$2500-
25 to 34 years	\$16 868	\$16 527	\$21 826	\$17 685	\$16 428	\$16 484	\$8 250	\$6 250 \$22 875
35 to 44 years	\$19 214	\$18 803	\$25 006	\$20 909	\$20 279	\$23 611	\$18 438	\$18 438 -
45 to 54 years	\$23 245	\$22 544	\$27 867	\$26 905	\$22 725	\$23 750	\$20 208	\$20 208 -
55 to 64 years	\$22 578	\$22 040	\$25 804	\$30 353	\$20 725	\$17 083	\$13 750	\$13 750 -
65 years and over	\$11 765	\$11 689	\$12 773	\$7 266	\$13 177	\$8 750	\$9 375	\$9 375 -
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$17 853	\$17 412	\$22 796	\$18 724	\$17 011	\$16 553	\$11 705	\$11 136 \$22 625
With own children under 18 years	\$17 310	\$16 916	\$22 579	\$18 322	\$16 490	\$15 903	\$12 361	\$11 667 \$22 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 933	\$15 644	\$20 953	\$15 526	\$14 267	\$14 318	\$9 545	\$8 977 \$22 625
Married-couple families	\$19 454	\$19 030	\$23 517	\$20 625	\$18 742	\$17 333	\$9 375	\$9 375 -
With own children under 18 years	\$20 331	\$19 851	\$24 865	\$21 570	\$19 900	\$18 594	\$20 703	\$20 446 \$22 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 139	\$19 624	\$25 030	\$21 047	\$20 082	\$18 594	\$21 641	\$21 518 \$22 500
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 858	\$17 433	\$22 688	\$18 421	\$17 580	\$17 292	\$12 083	\$11 528 \$22 500
With own children under 18 years	\$21 012	\$20 606	\$24 325	\$24 107	\$19 301	\$21 250	\$12 500	\$12 500 -
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 727	\$6 747	\$6 515	\$5 893	\$6 745	\$4 688	\$5 938	\$5 833 \$22 656
With own children under 18 years	\$5 460	\$5 468	\$5 344	\$5 446	\$6 294	\$4 531	\$6 563	\$6 458 \$22 656
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 338	\$4 365	\$4 076	\$3 611	\$4 726	\$3 984	\$4 408	\$4 107 \$22 656
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$3 730	\$3 687	\$4 256	\$4 271	\$5 154	\$4 688	\$4 583	\$6 250 \$3 250
1 worker	\$12 857	\$12 286	\$20 469	\$14 212	\$13 351	\$11 406	\$12 955	\$9 821 \$23 750
2 workers	\$21 546	\$21 805	\$27 328	\$25 700	\$21 232	\$20 417	\$12 361	\$12 083 \$21 250
3 or more workers	\$31 244	\$30 216	\$37 498	\$34 349	\$30 384	\$24 792	\$35 472	\$35 472 -
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	167 034	153 591	12 575	868	10 931	337	245	226 19
With earnings	146 667	134 772	11 120	775	9 391	294	228	216 12
Mean earnings	\$19 674	\$19 405	\$23 044	\$18 183	\$18 873	\$14 755	\$16 100	\$15 842 \$20 756
With wage or salary income	145 230	133 403	11 052	775	9 321	292	224	212 12
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 265	\$18 977	\$22 821	\$18 175	\$18 303	\$14 654	\$16 437	\$16 192 \$20 756
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 923	5 605	307	11	426	12	12	12 -
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 179	\$14 260	\$13 180	\$591	\$13 488	\$2 468	-\$1 220	-\$1 220 -
With farm self-employment income	575	547	28	-	43	6	2	2 -
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 457	\$6 809	-\$402	-	\$20 604	\$6 562	\$1 805	\$1 805 -
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 701	26 529	3 026	146	2 518	93	75	75 -
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 849	\$1 913	\$1 269	\$2 342	\$1 316	\$2 098	\$909	\$909 -
With Social Security income	14 337	12 579	1 661	97	1 223	42	17	17 -
Mean Social Security income	\$3 538	\$3 454	\$4 111	\$4 749	\$3 684	\$3 465	\$4 352	\$4 352 -
With public assistance income	22 300	20 757	1 372	171	2 008	49	37	35 2
Mean public assistance income	\$3 057	\$3 097	\$2 392	\$3 580	\$3 943	\$2 697	\$2 727	\$2 727 \$2 185
With all other income	26 804	23 806	2 773	225	2 116	102	83	68 15
Mean all other income	\$3 474	\$3 470	\$3 534	\$3 214	\$2 934	\$2 849	\$1 268	\$879 \$3 029

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	37	162	207	727	69	643	7 469	4 381	4 353	28
No workers	9	20	5	77	14	88	1 001	464	459	5
1 worker	13	41	71	275	12	230	2 485	1 342	1 333	9
2 workers	13	96	124	254	35	286	2 858	2 038	2 030	8
3 or more workers	2	5	7	121	8	39	1 125	537	531	6
Married-couple families	20	135	177	604	51	468	5 578	3 402	3 382	20
No workers	2	8	5	35	6	48	393	231	226	5
1 worker	3	34	57	205	7	139	1 703	839	832	7
2 workers	13	93	108	249	30	254	2 542	1 842	1 840	2
3 or more workers	2	—	7	115	8	27	940	490	484	6

INCOME IN 1979

Households	54	252	262	868	105	915	9 123	6 104	6 075	29
Less than \$5,000	14	34	28	116	23	153	1 155	987	984	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4	23	4	55	18	133	808	595	591	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12	37	33	76	20	83	819	442	436	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	49	30	142	15	235	1 557	875	869	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	38	45	116	13	139	1 425	730	730	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	38	70	93	6	56	1 284	864	862	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	16	30	188	2	50	1 289	1 023	1 016	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	17	12	71	4	55	580	426	426	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	10	11	4	11	206	162	161	1
Median	\$9 375	\$13 712	\$19 063	\$17 123	\$8 937	\$11 664	\$15 758	\$16 238	\$16 274	\$11 875
Mean	\$11 196	\$14 646	\$18 725	\$18 698	\$14 321	\$14 061	\$18 006	\$18 069	\$18 070	\$17 780

Families	37	162	207	727	69	643	7 469	4 381	4 353	28
Less than \$5,000	4	14	12	100	8	64	803	440	437	3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4	5	—	47	16	83	645	337	333	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5	15	16	59	13	74	646	304	298	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	37	21	97	10	148	1 173	600	595	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	33	49	85	8	124	1 175	541	541	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	30	65	74	6	41	1 117	719	717	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	16	22	188	—	45	1 164	924	917	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	12	12	66	4	53	540	387	387	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	10	11	4	11	206	129	128	1
Median	\$11 964	\$15 862	\$20 320	\$18 724	\$9 519	\$13 619	\$16 925	\$19 764	\$19 794	\$12 500
Mean	\$14 154	\$17 036	\$21 140	\$19 584	\$17 284	\$16 377	\$19 085	\$20 519	\$20 535	\$17 986

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	70	149	123	283	116	792	3 163	2 938	2 936	2
Median income	\$2 350	\$5 808	\$5 900	\$8 925	\$1 966	\$3 667	\$6 596	\$6 010	\$6 010	\$6 500
Mean income	\$4 763	\$6 834	\$5 738	\$10 588	\$3 292	\$4 697	\$7 680	\$7 840	\$7 841	\$6 003

Males 15 years and over, with income	60	271	261	967	117	1 005	9 931	6 298	6 256	42
Median income	\$3 500	\$9 868	\$12 224	\$12 545	\$4 917	\$7 290	\$11 321	\$11 385	\$11 405	\$4 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.7	37.3	40.7	38.5	30.8	49.2	47.1	47.1	47.2	45.2

Females 15 years and over, with income	91	194	154	687	156	973	7 691	5 412	5 363	49
Median income	\$3 833	\$4 048	\$5 533	\$5 378	\$3 471	\$4 518	\$5 097	\$5 237	\$5 247	\$3 786
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.7	21.1	25.7	27.8	27.6	25.2	29.4	28.5	28.5	38.8
Median income	\$8 500	\$12 425	\$9 792	\$11 650	\$6 250	\$10 176	\$10 322	\$10 294	\$10 333	\$8 389
Per capita income	\$2 642	\$4 428	\$5 450	\$4 833	\$3 847	\$4 398	\$4 800	\$5 033	\$5 046	\$3 493

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$6 250	\$13 281	\$12 500	\$13 478	\$8 977	\$11 480	\$9 245	\$10 071	\$10 071	—
25 to 34 years	\$11 667	\$16 364	\$19 250	\$17 685	\$7 375	\$12 702	\$16 309	\$18 550	\$18 580	\$13 125
35 to 44 years	\$11 250	\$21 750	\$23 365	\$20 909	\$40 906	\$15 481	\$20 203	\$22 133	\$22 133	\$31 250
45 to 54 years	\$25 833	\$14 327	\$18 571	\$26 905	\$12 250	\$30 000	\$22 794	\$25 181	\$25 262	\$17 500
55 to 64 years	\$20 000	—	\$12 917	\$30 353	\$8 750	\$15 096	\$20 800	\$23 243	\$23 243	—
65 years and over	\$3 750	\$18 750	\$21 250	\$7 266	\$6 250	\$13 125	\$12 604	\$13 516	\$13 906	\$5 938

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$11 964	\$15 862	\$20 320	\$18 724	\$9 519	\$13 619	\$16 925	\$19 764	\$19 794	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years	\$11 964	\$15 815	\$21 615	\$18 322	\$8 542	\$14 020	\$16 258	\$19 187	\$19 148	\$30 465
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	\$15 000	\$20 341	\$15 526	\$9 792	\$13 487	\$13 980	\$16 339	\$16 319	\$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$16 042	\$18 864	\$20 625	\$10 500	\$12 008	\$19 110	\$20 935	\$21 098	\$7 708
Married-couple families	\$20 000	\$15 991	\$20 959	\$21 570	\$11 625	\$15 259	\$19 559	\$22 195	\$22 208	\$17 500
With own children under 18 years	\$25 500	\$16 196	\$22 240	\$21 047	\$10 750	\$15 705	\$19 479	\$22 304	\$22 279	\$30 845
With own children under 6 years	\$25 208	\$15 972	\$21 023	\$18 421	\$9 792	\$14 189	\$16 947	\$20 000	\$19 981	\$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$15 208	\$19 432	\$24 107	\$15 000	\$13 750	\$19 851	\$21 882	\$22 003	\$5 938
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 750	\$7 250	\$15 833	\$5 893	\$3 250	\$6 722	\$6 859	\$7 310	\$7 259	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years	\$9 750	\$7 250	\$12 500	\$5 446	\$6 250	\$6 929	\$6 368	\$6 694	\$6 694	—
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	\$3 750	\$12 500	\$3 611	—	\$4 750	\$4 738	\$4 969	\$4 969	—
Without own children under 18 years	—	—	\$28 750	\$18 542	\$2500—	\$6 319	\$13 750	\$12 981	\$13 558	\$8 750

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 750	\$5 500	\$2500—	\$4 271	\$2500—	\$6 563	\$5 346	\$4 613	\$4 613	\$4 583
1 worker	\$10 893	\$13 594	\$18 194	\$14 212	\$8 750	\$12 308	\$13 246	\$14 032	\$14 054	\$13 438
2 workers	\$25 469	\$16 897	\$21 447	\$25 700	\$10 750	\$15 625	\$21 054	\$23 304	\$23 348	\$9 167
3 or more workers	\$26 250	\$21 250	\$35 472	\$34 349	\$62 500	\$28 750	\$30 525	\$31 292	\$31 233	\$31 843

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	54	252	262	868	105	915	9 123	6 104	6 075	29
With earnings	36	219	251	775	91	812	7 844	5 191	5 167	24
Mean earnings	\$11 875	\$13 566	\$18 167	\$18 183	\$14 806	\$13 339	\$18 608	\$18 871	\$18 868	\$19 402
With wage or salary income	36	214	249	775	84	792	7 796	5 135	5 113	22
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 966	\$13 513	\$17 798	\$18 175	\$15 742	\$13 256	\$17 989	\$18 620	\$18 615	\$19 788
With nonfarm self-employment income	8	10	8	11	7	35	351	305	303	2
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 093	\$6 640	\$15 638	\$591	\$3 576	\$8 262	\$13 763	\$6 979	\$6 945	\$12 005
With farm self-employment income	—	7	5	—	—	2	43	62	58	4
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$1 829	\$636	—	—	\$21 760	\$20 604	\$3 435	\$3 563	\$1 580
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	21	84	71	146	23	316	2 180	1 522	1 517	5
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$400	\$1 414	\$622	\$2 342	\$1 618	\$1 129	\$1 302	\$1 549	\$1 549	\$1 353
With Social Security income	15	44	33	97	6	73	1 018	766	757	9
Mean Social Security income	\$4 545	\$4 023	\$3 211	\$4 749	\$6 490	\$4 010	\$3 729	\$4 209	\$4 205	\$4 563
With public assistance income	17	39	13	171	15	151	1 649	950	944	6
Mean public assistance income	\$2 259	\$5 636	\$3 136	\$3 580	\$2 439	\$3 486	\$3 956	\$3 078	\$3 096	\$355
With all other income	20	66	82	225	27	246	1 219	1 219	1 219	—
Mean all other income	\$3 106	\$3 094	\$1 891	\$3 214	\$1 615	\$3 490	\$2 946	\$3 141	\$3 141	—

Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 528	191	36	97
No workers	186	—	3	8
1 worker	500	59	23	34
2 workers	615	112	8	49
3 or more workers	227	20	2	6
Married-couple families	1 073	169	36	74
No workers	20	—	3	—
1 worker	335	47	23	19
2 workers	530	104	8	49
3 or more workers	188	18	2	6

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 808	241	49	154
Less than \$5,000	250	26	13	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499	128	6	3	12
\$7,500 to \$9,999	159	13	7	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	218	55	3	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	20	11	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	321	56	10	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	239	35	—	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	153	21	2	—
\$50,000 or more	68	9	—	6
Median	\$17 069	\$20 026	\$13 125	\$13 750
Mean	\$19 310	\$22 612	\$13 874	\$15 907

Families	1 528	191	36	97
Less than \$5,000	201	27	—	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499	95	—	3	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	123	4	7	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	197	48	3	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	228	20	11	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	284	56	10	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	198	13	—	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	134	21	2	—
\$50,000 or more	68	2	—	6
Median	\$17 342	\$19 028	\$18 636	\$15 938
Mean	\$19 981	\$18 746	\$17 383	\$19 145

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	507	83	20	91
Median income	\$8 338	\$10 556	\$4 000	\$5 346
Mean income	\$8 699	\$21 571	\$3 368	\$6 927

Males 15 years and over, with income	1 965	267	64	149
Median income	\$12 667	\$12 598	\$4 700	\$13 015
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.2	63.7	23.4	47.7
Median income	\$16 466	\$15 601	\$16 450	\$16 719

Females 15 years and over, with income	1 463	185	72	114
Median income	\$5 321	\$6 125	\$1 813	\$4 161
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	36.8	9.7	21.1
Median income	\$11 339	\$12 659	\$6 500	\$3 875

Per capita income	\$4 955	\$5 751	\$2 615	\$4 732
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years	\$8 500	\$2 917	—	\$4 844
25 to 34 years	\$16 875	\$14 375	\$19 886	\$16 042
35 to 44 years	\$21 042	\$23 125	—	\$28 750
45 to 54 years	\$22 442	\$20 972	\$40 397	\$23 750
55 to 64 years	\$19 250	\$11 458	\$8 571	\$11 250
65 years and over	\$15 687	\$14 167	—	—

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$17 342	\$19 028	\$18 636	\$15 938
With own children under 18 years	\$17 365	\$18 472	\$19 432	\$14 219
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 142	\$13 810	\$19 886	\$13 750
Married-couple families	\$17 270	\$20 714	\$9 464	\$27 813
With own children under 18 years	\$21 750	\$19 861	\$18 636	\$22 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 910	\$19 583	\$19 432	\$21 875
Female householder, no husband present	\$22 044	\$14 405	\$19 886	\$16 667
With own children under 18 years	\$17 125	\$20 357	\$9 464	\$27 813
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 161	\$2500—	—	\$4 297
With own children under 18 years	\$5 946	\$2500—	—	\$5 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 688	\$2500—	—	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 000	—	—	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$4 416	—	\$6 250	\$3 750
1 worker	\$14 257	\$12 019	\$18 250	\$10 833
2 workers	\$21 978	\$21 098	\$19 167	\$22 188
3 or more workers	\$29 485	\$37 292	\$40 906	\$23 750

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 808	241	49	154
With earnings	1 547	241	36	136
Mean earnings	\$20 218	\$22 216	\$13 079	\$14 132
With wage or salary income	1 525	241	26	136
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 910	\$22 216	\$15 578	\$13 998
With nonfarm self-employment income	75	—	9	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 203	—	\$7 019	\$3 005
With farm self-employment income	—	—	5	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$525	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	338	68	34	39
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 409	\$400	\$1 233	\$4 278
With Social Security income	205	4	22	18
Mean Social Security income	\$3 460	\$3 915	\$4 542	\$3 349
With public assistance income	359	18	19	36
Mean public assistance income	\$3 886	\$1 123	\$3 532	\$3 217
With all other income	366	41	—	61
Mean all other income	\$2 882	\$794	—	\$3 493

SMSA's—Con.			Urbanized areas						
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
				Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
1 528	191	36	97	122	53	69	99	84	...
186	—	3	8	9	9	—	15	8	...
500	59	23	34	26	13	13	55	47	...
615	112	8	49	80	24	56	20	20	...
227	20	2	6	7	7	—	9	9	...
1 073	169	36	74	97	44	53	41	41	...
20	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
335	47	23	19	26	13	13	12	12	...
530	104	8	49	64	24	40	20	20	...
188	18	2	6	7	7	—	9	9	...
1 808	241	49	154	145	65	80	167	152	15
250	26	13	29	15	8	7	27	20	...
128	6	3	12	6	6	—	26	26	...
159	13	7	22	14	7	7	20	20	...
218	55	3	22	30	13	17	30	30	...
272	20	11	23	27	6	21	18	18	...
321	56	10	10	29	13	16	25	17	...
239	35	—	30	24	12	12	6	6	...
153	21	2	—	—	—	—	9	9	...
68	9	—	6	—	—	—	6	6	...
\$17 069	\$20 026	\$13 125	\$13 750	\$16 563	\$14 375	\$18 000	\$11 875	\$11 786	...
\$19 310	\$22 612	\$13 874	\$15 907	\$15 894	\$15 405	\$16 292	\$15 797	\$15 979	...
1 528	191	36	97	122	53	69	99	84	...
201	27	—	16	10	3	7	27	20	...
95	—	3	—	6	6	—	10	10	...
123	4	7	14	7	7	—	13	13	...
197	48	3	14	19	6	13	20	20	...
228	20	11	12	47	13	34	—	—	...
284	56	10	10	17	6	11	14	6	...
198	13	—	25	16	12	4	6	6	...
134	21	2	—	—	—	—	9	9	...
68	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$17 342	\$19 028	\$18 636	\$15 938	\$16 484	\$15 865	\$16 908	\$9 904	\$9 808	...
\$19 981	\$18 746	\$17 383	\$19 145	\$16 255	\$16 617	\$15 976	\$13 584	\$13 517	...
507	83	20	91	77	18	59	132	99	33
\$8 338	\$10 556	\$4 000	\$5 346	\$4 864	\$4 818	\$5 100	\$5 471	\$5 853	\$1000—
\$8 699	\$21 571	\$3 368	\$6 927	\$5 253	\$6 477	\$4 880	\$8 716	\$10 590	\$3 096
1 965	267	64	149	164	65	99	133	100	33
\$12 667	\$12 598	\$4 700	\$13 015	\$10 947	\$11 786	\$10 458	\$8 921	\$12 220	\$1000—
51.2	63.7	23.4	47.7	67.7	69.2	66.7	41.4	45.0	30.3
\$16 466	\$15 601	\$16 450	\$16 719	\$11 974	\$15 179	\$11 833	\$15 146	\$15 711	\$8 500
1 463	185	72	114	134	41	93	161	146	15
\$5 321	\$6 125	\$1 813	\$4 161	\$4 938	\$4 955	\$4 900	\$4 944	\$4 750	\$20 046
27.1	36.8	9.7	21.1	26.9	17.1	31.2	39.8	38.4	53.3
\$11 339	\$12 659	\$6 500	\$3 875	\$8 500	\$6 500	\$9 292	\$8 000	\$7 600	\$20 453
\$4 955	\$5 751	\$2 615	\$4 732	\$4 423	\$4 497	\$4 371	\$14 005	\$16 411	\$3 212
Age of family householder:									
\$8 500	\$2 917	—	\$4 844	\$4 625	\$3 750	\$12 500	\$10 972	\$11 250	...
\$16 875	\$14 375	\$19 886	\$16 042	\$16 400	\$15 833	\$16 579	\$5 625	\$4 875	...
\$21 042	\$23 125	—	\$28 750	\$16 250	\$16 250	—	\$8 594	\$8 594	...
\$22 442	\$20 972	\$40 397	\$23 750	\$19 643	\$27 679	\$19 464	\$20 208	\$20 208	...
\$19 250	\$11 458	\$8 571	\$11 250	\$11 250	—	\$11 250	\$13 750	\$13 750	...
\$15 687	\$14 167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$17 342	\$19 028	\$18 636	\$15 938	\$16 484	\$15 865	\$16 908	\$9 904	\$9 808	...
\$17 365	\$18 472	\$19 432	\$14 219	\$15 926	\$15 865	\$15 982	\$9 904	\$9 808	...
\$16 142	\$13 810	\$19 886	\$13 750	\$15 812	\$15 417	\$15 982	\$8 250	\$8 000	...
\$17 270	\$20 714	\$9 464	\$27 813	\$18 167	—	\$18 167	\$7 500	\$7 500	...
\$21 750	\$19 861	\$18 636	\$22 500	\$17 083	\$16 731	\$17 411	\$20 208	\$20 208	...
\$22 910	\$19 583	\$19 432	\$21 875	\$16 343	\$16 731	\$15 982	\$21 458	\$21 458	...
\$22 044	\$14 405	\$19 886	\$16 667	\$16 000	\$16 042	\$15 982	\$11 389	\$11 389	...
\$17 125	\$20 357	\$9 464	\$27 813	\$18 833	—	\$18 833	\$13 750	\$13 750	...
\$6 161	\$2500—	—	\$4 297	\$6 458	\$5 625	\$28 750	\$4 934	\$4 821	...
\$5 946	\$2500—	—	\$4 297	\$5 625	\$5 625	—	\$5 625	\$5 500	...
\$4 688	\$2500—	—	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$3 750	—	\$4 408	\$4 107	...
\$9 000	—	—	—	\$28 750	—	\$28 750	\$2500—	\$2500—	...
Workers in family in 1979:									
\$4 416	—	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$5 625	\$5 625	—	\$4 028	\$5 000	...
\$14 257	\$12 019	\$18 250	\$10 833	\$9 643	\$9 821	\$4 821	\$9 219	\$7 969	...
\$21 978	\$21 098	\$19 167	\$22 188	\$17 667	\$17 143	\$17 833	\$11 389	\$11 389	...
\$29 485	\$37 292	\$40 906	\$23 750	\$28 750	\$28 750	—	\$35 472	\$35 472	...
1 808	241	49	154	145	65	80	167	152	15
1 547	241	36	134	136	56	80	152	144	...
\$20 218	\$22 216	\$13 079	\$14 132	\$15 893	\$16 644	\$15 368	\$15 755	\$15 518	...
1 525	241	26	134	136	56	80	152	144	...
\$19 910	\$22 216	\$15 578	\$13 998	\$15 893	\$16 644	\$15 368	\$15 860	\$15 630	...
75	—	9	6	—	—	—	10	10	...
\$12 203	—	\$7 019	\$3 005	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
—	—	\$525	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
338	68	3	39	17	6	11	54	54	...
\$1 409	\$400	\$1 234	\$4 278	\$310	\$25	\$466	\$1 211	\$1 211	...
205	4	22	18	4	—	4	11	11	...
\$3 460	\$3 915	\$4 542	\$3 349	\$4 555	—	\$4 555	\$2 946	\$2 946	...
359	18	19	36	23	16	7	22	20	...
\$3 886	\$1 123	\$3 532	\$3 217	\$4 071	\$4 318	\$3 505	\$3 593	\$3 734	...
366	41	—	61	29	—	29	48	35	...
\$2 882	\$794	—	\$3 493	\$897	—	\$897	\$1 388	\$617	...

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	18	144	89	657
No workers.....	5	18	—	75
1 worker.....	—	36	38	256
2 workers.....	13	85	46	225
3 or more workers.....	—	5	5	101
Married-couple families	13	120	77	534
No workers.....	—	6	—	33
1 worker.....	—	32	26	186
2 workers.....	13	82	46	220
3 or more workers.....	—	—	5	95

INCOME IN 1979

Households	33	229	128	790
Less than \$5,000.....	8	29	14	116
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	23	4	48
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	12	32	26	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5	47	5	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	38	19	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	37	38	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8	10	7	173
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	13	10	43
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	5	6
Median.....	\$9 271	\$13 750	\$18 571	\$16 298
Mean.....	\$12 191	\$14 175	\$18 954	\$17 866

Families	18	144	89	657
Less than \$5,000.....	—	11	—	100
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	5	—	40
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5	12	16	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5	35	—	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	33	13	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	30	38	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8	10	7	173
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	8	10	38
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	5	6
Median.....	\$14 500	\$15 776	\$21 550	\$17 734
Mean.....	\$18 261	\$16 371	\$24 161	\$18 634

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	67	142	52	266
Median income.....	\$2 275	\$5 846	\$8 300	\$8 950
Mean income.....	\$4 643	\$6 910	\$7 012	\$10 601

Males 15 years and over, with income	40	246	114	861
Median income.....	\$7 500	\$10 000	\$13 889	\$12 260
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	35.0	37.0	50.9	36.5
Median income.....	\$20 000	\$13 789	\$20 502	\$15 853

Females 15 years and over, with income	53	178	49	693
Median income.....	\$1 962	\$3 815	\$7 750	\$4 993
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	17.0	20.8	32.7	25.5
Median income.....	\$6 500	\$12 230	\$11 600	\$11 383
Per capita income.....	\$2 636	\$4 423	\$5 861	\$4 723

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	—	\$13 594	—	\$13 478
25 to 34 years.....	\$13 000	\$15 909	\$21 154	\$17 125
35 to 44 years.....	—	\$21 750	\$23 654	\$17 727
45 to 54 years.....	\$26 250	\$14 327	\$8 750	\$27 266
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	\$26 875
65 years and over.....	—	\$26 000	\$21 250	\$8 000

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$14 500	\$15 776	\$21 550	\$17 734
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 500	\$15 489	\$22 981	\$17 098
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 208	\$14 643	\$21 346	\$14 952
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	\$16 875	\$20 000	\$19 750
Married-couple families	\$25 469	\$15 776	\$22 150	\$20 541
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 469	\$15 707	\$24 135	\$20 068
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 208	\$15 556	\$22 500	\$18 158
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	\$16 042	\$20 000	\$23 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 750	\$6 500	\$12 500	\$5 893
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 750	\$6 500	\$12 500	\$5 446
With own children under 6 years.....	—	\$2500—	\$12 500	\$3 611
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	\$18 542

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$8 750	\$6 000	—	\$4 063
1 worker.....	—	\$13 750	\$20 000	\$14 293
2 workers.....	\$25 469	\$16 681	\$23 846	\$25 145
3 or more workers.....	—	\$21 250	\$35 472	\$32 898

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	33	229	128	790
With earnings.....	21	198	122	699
Mean earnings.....	\$14 257	\$13 071	\$18 404	\$17 368
With wage or salary income.....	21	198	122	699
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 698	\$13 006	\$17 379	\$17 355
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	8	7	5	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4 093	\$1 825	\$25 005	\$1 505
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	13	66	31	131
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$494	\$1 305	\$424	\$1 681
With Social Security income.....	7	37	23	90
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 105	\$4 365	\$2 368	\$4 803
With public assistance income.....	7	39	6	170
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 605	\$5 636	\$2 705	\$3 597
With all other income.....	11	62	30	211
Mean all other income.....	\$3 864	\$3 076	\$3 235	\$3 365

Urbanized areas—Con.

Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Jonesville, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	Lo Crosse, Wis.—Minn.			Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Oshkosh, Wis.
				Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)			
55	—	55	577	7 202	40	—	577	7 202	40
14	—	14	87	999	6	—	87	999	6
10	—	10	221	2 439	—	—	221	2 439	—
23	—	23	246	2 698	34	—	246	2 698	34
8	—	8	23	1 066	—	—	23	1 066	—
37	—	37	412	5 348	40	—	412	5 348	40
6	—	6	48	391	6	—	48	391	6
5	—	5	134	1 670	—	—	134	1 670	—
18	—	18	217	2 394	34	—	217	2 394	34
8	—	8	13	893	—	—	13	893	—
82	—	82	833	8 802	95	—	833	8 802	95
23	—	23	152	1 135	35	—	152	1 135	35
16	—	16	131	802	8	—	131	802	8
13	—	13	77	810	6	—	77	810	6
5	—	5	213	1 536	6	—	213	1 536	6
11	—	11	135	1 386	13	—	135	1 386	13
6	—	6	42	1 195	21	—	42	1 195	21
—	—	—	31	1 225	6	—	31	1 225	6
4	—	4	47	527	—	—	47	527	—
4	—	4	5	186	—	—	5	186	—
\$7 885	—	\$7 885	\$11 104	\$15 411	\$9 375	—	\$11 104	\$15 411	\$9 375
\$14 775	—	\$14 775	\$13 014	\$17 706	\$11 833	—	\$13 014	\$17 706	\$11 833
55	—	55	577	7 202	40	—	577	7 202	40
8	—	8	63	803	—	—	63	803	—
16	—	16	81	639	—	—	81	639	—
6	—	6	72	642	6	—	72	642	6
5	—	5	132	1 160	—	—	132	1 160	—
6	—	6	118	1 139	13	—	118	1 139	13
6	—	6	33	1 037	15	—	33	1 037	15
—	—	—	26	1 105	6	—	26	1 105	6
4	—	4	47	491	—	—	47	491	—
4	—	4	5	186	—	—	5	186	—
\$8 958	—	\$8 958	\$12 905	\$16 505	\$20 313	—	\$12 905	\$16 505	\$20 313
\$18 771	—	\$18 771	\$15 261	\$18 729	\$19 276	—	\$15 261	\$18 729	\$19 276
103	—	103	728	3 058	81	—	728	3 058	81
\$1 741	—	\$1 741	\$2 986	\$6 611	\$4 024	—	\$2 986	\$6 611	\$4 024
\$2 523	—	\$2 523	\$4 554	\$7 695	\$5 277	—	\$4 554	\$7 695	\$5 277
97	—	97	901	9 498	69	—	901	9 498	69
\$3 100	—	\$3 100	\$6 959	\$11 222	\$10 750	—	\$6 959	\$11 222	\$10 750
33.0	—	33.0	29.2	48.9	60.9	—	29.2	48.9	60.9
\$13 096	—	\$13 096	\$13 024	\$15 003	\$11 667	—	\$13 024	\$15 003	\$11 667
129	—	129	842	7 409	98	—	842	7 409	98
\$3 292	—	\$3 292	\$4 583	\$5 051	\$3 429	—	\$4 583	\$5 051	\$3 429
26.4	—	26.4	24.8	29.1	6.1	—	24.8	29.1	6.1
\$6 200	—	\$6 200	\$10 109	\$10 173	\$11 000	—	\$10 109	\$10 173	\$11 000
\$3 598	—	\$3 598	\$4 465	\$4 760	\$4 880	—	\$4 465	\$4 760	\$4 880
82	—	82	833	8 802	95	—	833	8 802	95
68	—	68	731	7 536	75	—	731	7 536	75
—	—	—	12 422	\$18 307	\$13 624	—	12 422	\$18 307	\$13 624
63	—	63	720	7 488	75	—	720	7 488	75
5	—	5	24	330	—	—	24	330	—
\$1 805	—	\$1 805	\$6 987	\$13 293	—	—	\$6 987	\$13 293	—
—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	43	—
—	—	—	—	\$20 604	—	—	—	\$20 604	—
11	—	11	281	2 062	21	—	281	2 062	21
\$450	—	\$450	\$794	\$1 322	\$182	—	\$794	\$1 322	\$182
6	—	6	69	982	13	—	69	982	13
—	—	—	\$3 928	\$3 776	\$3 833	—	\$3 928	\$3 776	\$3 833
10	—	10	140	1 628	13	—	140	1 628	13
\$1 831	—	\$1 831	\$3 330	\$3 969	\$2 270	—	\$3 330	\$3 969	\$2 270
20	—	20	200	1 690	12	—	200	1 690	12
—	—	—	\$3 999	\$2 956	\$1 603	—	\$3 999	\$2 956	\$1 603

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	1 450	158	18	33	69	18	107	89	632	50
No workers.....	183	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	75	14
1 worker.....	467	56	12	14	13	—	25	38	250	10
2 workers.....	588	89	6	19	56	13	64	46	225	18
3 or more workers.....	212	13	—	—	—	—	5	5	82	8
Married-couple families	1 011	140	18	26	53	13	91	77	515	37
No workers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	33	6
1 worker.....	318	44	12	7	13	—	21	26	180	5
2 workers.....	503	83	6	19	40	13	64	46	220	18
3 or more workers.....	173	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	82	8

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 703	202	25	54	80	33	181	128	765	72
Less than \$5,000.....	250	24	7	—	7	8	29	14	116	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	126	—	—	7	—	—	18	4	48	16
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	145	12	7	22	7	12	26	26	70	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	207	52	—	8	17	5	36	5	134	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	253	14	6	6	21	—	33	19	101	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	280	46	5	4	16	—	29	38	74	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	227	29	—	7	12	8	5	7	173	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	147	18	—	—	—	—	5	10	43	4
\$50,000 or more.....	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	4
Median.....	\$16 735	\$19 643	\$9 464	\$9 773	\$18 000	\$9 271	\$12 898	\$18 571	\$15 788	\$7 885
Mean.....	\$19 210	\$23 079	\$12 542	\$13 640	\$16 292	\$12 191	\$12 605	\$18 954	\$17 798	\$15 449

Families	1 450	158	18	33	69	18	107	89	632	50
Less than \$5,000.....	201	24	—	—	7	—	11	—	100	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	117	4	7	14	—	5	6	16	53	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	186	45	—	8	13	5	30	—	95	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	211	14	6	—	34	—	33	13	72	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	260	46	5	4	11	—	22	38	55	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	186	7	—	7	4	8	5	7	173	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	128	18	—	—	—	—	—	10	38	4
\$50,000 or more.....	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	4
Median.....	\$17 025	\$17 143	\$18 333	\$13 281	\$16 908	\$14 500	\$15 560	\$21 550	\$17 333	\$10 000
Mean.....	\$19 895	\$17 974	\$15 693	\$15 547	\$15 976	\$18 261	\$14 546	\$24 161	\$18 582	\$19 936

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	449	58	12	43	59	67	119	52	251	98
Median income.....	\$8 100	\$15 923	\$4 143	\$5 813	\$5 100	\$2 275	\$5 885	\$8 300	\$8 575	\$1 792
Mean income.....	\$8 637	\$29 506	\$3 634	\$6 276	\$4 880	\$4 643	\$6 870	\$7 012	\$10 389	\$2 560
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 845	204	37	70	99	114	187	114	821	92
Median income.....	\$12 510	\$12 976	\$2 900	\$6 571	\$10 458	\$7 500	\$9 269	\$13 889	\$12 241	\$3 600
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	50.4	60.3	13.5	34.3	66.7	35.0	30.5	50.9	36.4	34.8
Median income.....	\$16 362	\$15 984	\$15 439	\$16 793	\$11 833	\$20 000	\$12 607	\$20 502	\$15 886	\$13 096
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 344	150	51	68	86	36	153	49	590	101
Median income.....	\$5 193	\$8 007	\$1 563	\$4 391	\$5 200	\$1 923	\$3 759	\$7 750	\$5 064	\$2 967
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.2	40.7	13.7	19.1	33.7	—	18.3	32.7	25.3	26.7
Median income.....	\$11 214	\$13 560	\$6 500	\$3 813	\$9 292	—	\$10 800	\$11 600	\$11 350	\$6 550
Per capita income.....	\$4 968	\$6 258	\$2 263	\$3 426	\$4 423	\$3 120	\$3 775	\$5 861	\$4 728	\$3 636

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 350	\$2 708	—	\$8 750	\$12 500	—	\$14 531	—	\$13 478	\$8 750
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 639	\$14 063	\$19 792	\$13 281	\$16 579	—	\$15 909	\$21 154	\$17 125	\$7 250
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 938	\$22 500	—	\$28 750	—	\$13 000	\$20 375	\$23 654	\$16 944	\$40 906
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 471	\$21 250	—	—	\$19 464	\$26 250	\$14 688	\$8 750	\$28 250	\$12 250
55 to 64 years.....	\$25 341	\$11 250	\$8 750	—	\$11 250	—	—	—	\$30 681	—
65 years and over.....	\$15 687	\$13 750	—	—	—	—	\$9 792	\$21 250	\$7 045	\$6 250

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$17 025	\$17 143	\$18 333	\$13 281	\$16 908	\$14 500	\$15 560	\$21 550	\$17 333	\$10 000
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 990	\$16 964	\$19 792	\$13 281	\$15 982	\$14 500	\$15 217	\$22 981	\$16 989	\$9 583
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 582	\$13 125	\$19 792	\$13 750	\$15 982	\$25 208	\$15 139	\$21 346	\$14 808	\$9 792
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 138	\$20 179	\$8 750	—	\$18 167	—	\$16 875	\$20 000	\$19 063	\$17 917
Married-couple families	\$21 652	\$18 214	\$18 333	\$14 375	\$17 411	\$25 469	\$15 474	\$22 150	\$20 363	\$18 125
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 761	\$18 036	\$19 792	\$14 375	\$15 982	\$25 469	\$15 326	\$24 135	\$20 081	\$10 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 908	\$13 875	\$19 792	\$13 750	\$15 982	\$25 208	\$15 625	\$22 500	\$17 961	\$9 792
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 958	\$20 179	\$8 750	—	\$18 833	—	\$16 042	\$20 000	\$23 750	\$19 583
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 974	\$2500—	—	\$8 750	\$28 750	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$12 500	\$5 357	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 754	\$2500—	—	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$12 500	\$5 446	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 618	\$2500—	—	—	—	—	\$2500—	\$12 500	\$3 611	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 000	—	—	—	\$28 750	—	—	—	\$4 750	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$4 367	—	—	—	—	\$8 750	\$2500—	—	\$4 063	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$14 120	\$12 308	\$9 643	\$18 750	\$4 821	—	\$13 906	\$20 000	\$14 130	\$8 750
2 workers.....	\$21 761	\$21 023	\$18 750	\$13 281	\$17 833	\$25 469	\$16 207	\$23 846	\$25 145	\$18 750
3 or more workers.....	\$29 559	\$19 821	—	—	—	—	\$21 250	\$35 472	\$40 318	\$62 500

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 703	202	25	54	80	33	181	128	765	72
With earnings.....	1 445	202	18	54	80	21	155	122	674	58
Mean earnings.....	\$20 260	\$22 763	\$10 181	\$11 646	\$15 368	\$14 257	\$11 047	\$18 404	\$17 442	\$17 617
With wage or salary income.....	1 423	202	11	54	80	21	155	122	674	58
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 930	\$22 763	\$15 008	\$11 646	\$15 368	\$12 698	\$10 965	\$17 379	\$17 429	\$17 617
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	75	—	—	—	—	8	7	5	6	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$12 203	—	\$2 595	—	—	\$4 093	\$1 825	\$25 005	\$1 505	—
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	320	60	19	14	11	13	43	31	119	11
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 410	\$372	\$1 005	\$565	\$466	\$494	\$1 198	\$424	\$1 698	\$450
With Social Security income.....	199	—	14	—	4	7	32	23	84	6
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 512	—	\$4 523	—	\$4 555	\$4 105	\$4 197	\$2 368	\$4 581	\$6 490
With public assistance income.....	343	16	11	14	7	7	34	6	170	10
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 886	\$1 013	\$4 355	\$3 400	\$3 505	\$3 605	\$5 846	\$2 705	\$3 597	\$1 831
With all other income.....	348	38	—	21	29	11	57	30	204	15
Mean all other income.....	\$2 749	\$666	—	\$2 483	\$897	\$3 864	\$3 238	\$3 235	\$3 240	\$1 888

Urbanized areas—Con.			Places							
Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausou, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city	
1 450	158	18	33	69	18	107	89	632	50	
183	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	75	14	
467	56	12	14	13	—	25	38	250	10	
588	89	6	19	56	13	64	46	225	18	
212	13	—	—	—	—	5	5	82	8	
1 011	140	18	26	53	13	91	77	515	37	
17	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	33	6	
318	44	12	7	13	—	21	26	180	5	
503	83	6	19	40	13	64	46	220	18	
173	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	82	8	
1 703	202	25	54	80	33	181	128	765	72	
250	24	7	—	7	8	29	14	116	18	
126	—	—	7	—	—	18	4	48	16	
145	12	7	22	7	12	26	26	70	13	
207	52	—	8	17	5	36	5	134	5	
253	14	6	6	21	—	33	19	101	6	
280	46	5	4	16	—	29	38	74	6	
227	29	—	7	12	8	5	7	173	—	
147	18	—	—	—	—	5	10	43	4	
68	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	4	
\$16 735	\$19 643	\$9 464	\$9 773	\$18 000	\$9 271	\$12 898	\$18 571	\$15 788	\$7 885	
\$19 210	\$23 079	\$12 542	\$13 640	\$16 292	\$12 191	\$12 605	\$18 954	\$17 798	\$15 449	
1 450	158	18	33	69	18	107	89	632	50	
201	24	—	—	7	—	11	—	100	8	
93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	11	
117	4	7	14	—	5	6	16	53	6	
186	45	—	8	13	5	30	—	95	5	
211	14	6	—	34	—	33	13	72	6	
260	46	5	4	11	—	22	38	55	6	
186	7	—	7	4	8	5	7	173	—	
128	18	—	—	—	—	—	10	38	4	
68	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	4	
\$17 025	\$17 143	\$18 333	\$13 281	\$16 908	\$14 500	\$15 560	\$21 550	\$17 333	\$10 000	
\$19 895	\$17 974	\$15 693	\$15 547	\$15 976	\$18 261	\$14 546	\$24 161	\$18 582	\$19 936	
449	58	12	43	59	67	119	52	251	98	
\$8 100	\$15 923	\$4 143	\$5 813	\$5 100	\$2 275	\$5 885	\$8 300	\$8 575	\$1 792	
\$8 637	\$29 506	\$3 634	\$6 276	\$4 880	\$4 643	\$6 870	\$7 012	\$10 389	\$2 560	
1 845	204	37	70	99	40	187	114	821	92	
\$12 510	\$12 976	\$2 900	\$6 571	\$10 458	\$7 500	\$9 269	\$13 889	\$12 241	\$3 600	
50.4	60.3	13.5	34.3	66.7	35.0	30.5	50.9	36.4	34.8	
\$16 362	\$15 986	\$15 439	\$16 793	\$11 833	\$20 000	\$12 607	\$20 502	\$15 886	\$13 096	
1 344	150	51	68	86	36	153	49	590	101	
\$5 193	\$8 000	\$1 563	\$4 391	\$5 200	\$1 923	\$3 759	\$7 750	\$5 064	\$2 967	
27.2	40.7	13.7	19.1	33.7	—	18.3	32.7	25.3	26.7	
\$11 214	\$13 560	\$6 500	\$3 813	\$9 292	—	\$10 800	\$11 600	\$11 350	\$6 550	
\$4 968	\$6 258	\$2 263	\$3 426	\$4 423	\$3 120	\$3 775	\$5 861	\$4 728	\$3 636	
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Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	461	5 735	40	1 232	158	...	553	6	96	115
No workers.....	74	931	6	178	—	...	28	—	—	24
1 worker.....	193	1 985	—	396	56	...	186	—	52	45
2 workers.....	171	2 036	34	469	89	...	232	6	30	27
3 or more workers.....	23	783	—	189	13	...	107	—	14	19
Married-couple families	316	4 079	40	838	140	...	432	6	89	100
No workers.....	35	349	6	17	—	...	6	—	—	24
1 worker.....	120	1 310	—	257	44	...	128	—	52	39
2 workers.....	148	1 782	34	408	83	...	207	6	23	18
3 or more workers.....	13	638	—	156	13	...	91	—	14	19

INCOME IN 1979

Households	671	7 003	95	1 464	202	13	706	13	96	155
Less than \$5,000.....	118	1 047	35	236	24	...	34	7	7	31
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	109	718	8	126	—	...	18	—	12	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	66	704	6	129	12	...	64	—	—	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	170	1 231	6	175	52	...	157	—	6	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	108	1 061	13	237	14	...	145	6	12	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	42	911	21	232	46	...	122	—	12	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	31	881	6	182	29	...	94	—	32	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	27	353	—	104	18	...	68	—	8	20
\$50,000 or more.....	—	97	—	43	7	...	4	—	7	—
Median.....	\$11 022	\$14 202	\$9 375	\$15 988	\$19 643	...	\$17 994	\$4 821	\$24 583	\$14 205
Mean.....	\$12 419	\$16 288	\$11 833	\$17 888	\$23 079	...	\$19 605	\$10 936	\$25 598	\$16 716

Families	461	5 735	40	1 232	158	...	553	6	96	115
Less than \$5,000.....	49	737	—	187	24	...	33	—	7	22
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	66	592	—	93	—	...	12	—	12	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	67	568	6	101	4	...	42	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	96	971	—	159	45	...	94	—	6	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	97	859	13	192	14	...	120	6	12	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	33	806	15	208	46	...	97	—	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	26	788	6	153	7	...	83	—	32	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	27	317	—	96	18	...	68	—	8	20
\$50,000 or more.....	—	97	—	43	—	...	4	—	7	—
Median.....	\$12 716	\$14 998	\$20 313	\$16 319	\$17 143	...	\$19 149	\$18 750	\$24 583	\$15 673
Mean.....	\$14 324	\$17 061	\$19 276	\$18 665	\$17 974	...	\$20 781	\$18 515	\$25 598	\$18 606

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	656	2 490	81	399	58	33	296	12	6	48
Median income.....	\$3 012	\$6 128	\$4 024	\$7 976	\$15 923	\$1000—	\$8 842	\$4 143	\$12 272	\$6 500
Mean income.....	\$4 405	\$7 446	\$5 277	\$8 107	\$29 506	\$3 096	\$8 394	\$3 634	\$12 400	\$9 723

Males 15 years and over, with income	759	7 337	62	1 536	204	33	847	25	126	153
Median income.....	\$6 516	\$10 591	\$10 857	\$11 848	\$12 976	\$1000—	\$12 818	\$1000—	\$13 058	\$7 614
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.4	48.0	56.5	48.1	60.3	30.3	56.1	—	60.3	31.4

Females 15 years and over, with income	\$13 001	\$14 444	\$12 223	\$15 979	\$15 986	\$8 500	\$15 720	—	\$23 393	\$13 982
Median income.....	713	5 707	98	1 144	144	13	575	38	41	140
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	\$4 479	\$5 133	\$3 429	\$5 519	\$7 571	\$20 145	\$3 992	\$1 375	\$13 561	\$6 000

Per capita income	23.6	28.9	6.1	26.8	42.4	61.5	18.8	18.4	70.7	26.4
Median income.....	\$10 478	\$10 086	\$11 000	\$11 533	\$13 560	\$20 453	\$9 000	\$6 500	\$13 516	\$11 417
Mean income.....	\$4 145	\$4 409	\$4 760	\$4 696	\$6 204	\$3 304	\$5 194	\$1 576	\$7 955	\$5 624

Median Income in 1979 by Selected Characteristics

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 905	\$7 667	\$18 750	\$8 531	\$2 708	...	\$13 810	—	\$26 250	\$14 583
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 417	\$15 023	\$16 250	\$16 014	\$14 063	...	\$18 321	\$18 750	\$23 125	\$11 875
35 to 44 years.....	\$14 853	\$17 327	\$24 821	\$18 631	\$22 500	...	\$22 596	—	\$21 250	\$9 792
45 to 54 years.....	\$28 750	\$21 378	—	\$23 125	\$21 250	...	\$18 611	—	\$30 302	\$16 731
55 to 64 years.....	\$9 000	\$17 740	\$21 250	\$25 341	\$11 250	...	\$26 607	—	\$75000+	\$2500—
65 years and over.....	\$11 250	\$10 104	\$8 750	\$9 750	\$13 750	...	\$17 750	—	—	\$19 107

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$12 716	\$14 998	\$20 313	\$16 319	\$17 143	...	\$19 149	\$18 750	\$24 583	\$15 673
With own children under 18 years.....	\$13 720	\$14 323	\$21 406	\$16 462	\$16 964	...	\$19 000	\$18 750	\$22 708	\$15 481
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 250	\$12 580	\$22 679	\$15 022	\$13 125	...	\$17 368	\$18 750	\$22 917	\$14 792
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 900	\$17 378	\$16 250	\$15 820	\$20 179	...	\$19 896	—	\$27 250	\$17 857
Married-couple families	\$14 808	\$17 974	\$20 313	\$20 775	\$18 214	...	\$21 419	\$18 750	\$25 313	\$16 346
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 781	\$17 879	\$21 406	\$22 183	\$18 036	...	\$21 081	\$18 750	\$24 167	\$16 538
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 542	\$15 890	\$22 679	\$21 275	\$13 875	...	\$18 462	\$18 750	\$22 917	\$14 792
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 045	\$18 312	\$16 250	\$16 042	\$20 179	...	\$23 889	—	\$27 250	\$12 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 632	\$6 486	—	\$5 956	\$2500—	...	\$9 250	—	\$18 750	\$13 250
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 031	\$6 068	—	\$6 011	\$2500—	...	\$8 417	—	\$18 750	\$9 792
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 875	\$4 752	—	\$4 742	\$2500—	...	\$4 821	—	—	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$5 833	\$12 679	—	\$4 792	—	...	\$11 250	—	—	\$30 468

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$7 188	\$5 390	\$8 750	\$4 410	—	...	\$3 929	—	—	\$3 864
1 worker.....	\$11 587	\$12 233	—	\$12 024	\$12 308	...	\$15 417	—	\$25 125	\$13 125
2 workers.....	\$15 481	\$20 376	\$21 250	\$21 014	\$21 023	...	\$22 292	\$18 750	\$21 250	\$16 094
3 or more workers.....	\$35 605	\$29 019	—	\$30 785	\$19 821	...	\$33 703	—	\$35 098	\$29 464

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	671	7 003	95	1 464	202	13	706	13	96	155
With earnings.....	582	5 842	75	1 215	202	...	664	6	96	115
Mean earnings.....	\$11 829	\$16 974	\$13 624	\$19 114	\$22 763	...	\$19 318	\$12 510	\$24 596	\$16 847
With wage or salary income.....	571	5 820	75	1 199	202	...	664	6	91	115
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$11 861	\$16 617	\$13 624	\$19 041	\$22 763	...	\$19 128	\$12 510	\$23 452	\$16 847
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	22	206	—	47	—	...	7	—	25	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 075	\$8 109	—	\$8 346	—	...	\$18 005	—	\$9 081	—
With farm self-employment income.....	—	32	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	\$24 407	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	234	1 420	21	256	60	...	135	7	33	48
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$738	\$1 316	\$182	\$1 243	\$372	...	\$996	\$1 915	\$913	\$5 379
With Social Security income.....	64	798	13	187	—	...	57	7	—	45
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 726	\$3 744	\$3 833	\$3 366	—	...	\$4 639	\$2 525	—	\$3 582
With public assistance income.....	123	1 490	13	326	16	...	72	6	—	36
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 617	\$4 052	\$2 270	\$3 973	\$1 013	...	\$4 255	\$6 005	—	\$1 950
With all other income.....	158	1 266	12	278	38	...	163	—	13	30
Mean all other income.....	\$3 752	\$3 163	\$1 603	\$2 598	\$666	...	\$1 894	—	\$5 082	\$5 465

Table 154a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/
Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	139 728
With Social Security income.....	11 208
Income above poverty level.....	9 297
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 848
With public assistance income.....	19 225
Income above poverty level.....	8 415
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	1 915
Householder worked in 1979.....	114 954
With related children under 18 years.....	107 626
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	80 199
Female householder, no husband present.....	23 897
Householder worked in 1979.....	11 729
With related children under 18 years.....	20 047
With related children under 6 years.....	10 248
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 481
Unrelated individuals	48 451
With Social Security income.....	3 353
Income above poverty level.....	1 932
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 349
With public assistance income.....	3 486
Income above poverty level.....	782
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	546
Worked in 1979.....	36 428
65 years and over.....	3 367
Persons	624 504
Related children under 18 years.....	251 239
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	169 447
60 years and over.....	22 950
65 years and over.....	14 116

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	25 980
Percent below poverty level.....	18.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 754
Persons per family.....	4.14
With Social Security income.....	1 911
With public assistance income.....	10 810
Householder worked in 1979.....	11 446
With related children under 18 years.....	23 164
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	17 348
Female householder, no husband present.....	12 170
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 722
With related children under 18 years.....	11 535
With related children under 6 years.....	7 010
Householder 65 years and over.....	752
Unrelated individuals	15 579
Percent below poverty level.....	32.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 465
With Social Security income.....	1 421
With public assistance income.....	2 704
Worked in 1979.....	6 030
65 years and over.....	1 420
Persons	125 016
Percent below poverty level.....	20.0
Related children under 18 years.....	61 844
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	41 585
60 years and over.....	4 118
65 years and over.....	2 791

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	33 174
Percent below poverty level.....	23.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 653
Persons per family.....	4.20
With Social Security income.....	2 580
With public assistance income.....	12 160
Householder worked in 1979.....	17 072
With related children under 18 years.....	29 444
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	21 994
Female householder, no husband present.....	13 744
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 765
With related children under 18 years.....	12 929
With related children under 6 years.....	7 666
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 050
Unrelated individuals	18 052
Percent below poverty level.....	37.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 010
With Social Security income.....	2 001
With public assistance income.....	2 964
Worked in 1979.....	7 689
65 years and over.....	1 966
Persons	159 918
Percent below poverty level.....	25.6
Related children under 18 years.....	78 651
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	52 617
60 years and over.....	5 665
65 years and over.....	3 973

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	15.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	31.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	43.6

SCSA's					SMSA's		
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.					Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.		
Total	Illinois (pt.)	Indiana (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)
							Wisconsin (pt.)
139 728	128 385	10 616	727	8 997	217	155	136
11 208	9 900	1 236	72	908	17	12	12
9 297	8 187	1 054	56	794	17	12	12
1 848	1 597	220	31	229	6	6	6
19 225	17 895	1 191	139	1 841	42	24	22
8 415	7 726	599	90	973	26	12	12
1 915	1 831	64	20	322	7	6	6
114 954	105 514	8 837	603	7 238	201	130	118
107 626	99 214	7 818	594	7 158	159	137	118
80 199	73 623	6 132	444	5 274	129	79	71
23 897	22 128	1 697	72	1 886	32	63	48
11 729	10 859	832	38	966	22	42	34
20 047	18 539	1 441	67	1 699	30	57	42
10 248	9 443	771	34	1 011	23	33	18
4 481	3 931	513	37	325	6	6	6
48 451	45 538	2 637	276	3 402	153	139	129
3 353	2 902	424	27	386	25	5	5
1 932	1 648	264	20	274	25	5	5
1 349	1 125	219	5	200	23	5	5
3 486	3 272	175	39	230	7	2	2
782	714	44	24	151	7	—	—
546	512	17	17	104	7	—	—
36 428	34 212	1 998	218	2 660	121	126	116
3 367	2 974	372	21	366	25	—	—
624 504	575 002	46 105	3 397	41 552	1 202	891	771
251 239	230 522	19 140	1 577	18 862	554	400	330
169 447	155 292	13 138	1 017	12 863	359	236	203
22 950	20 582	2 237	131	1 604	65	14	14
14 116	12 616	1 396	104	1 077	45	8	8
25 980	24 465	1 374	141	1 601	24	41	34
18.6	19.1	12.9	19.4	17.8	11.1	26.5	25.0
\$3 754	\$3 764	\$3 605	\$3 515	\$2 940	\$3 511	\$2 648	\$2 893
4.14	4.16	3.85	3.93	3.82	3.79	2.54	2.65
1 911	1 713	182	16	114	—	—	—
10 810	10 169	592	49	868	16	12	10
11 446	10 794	578	74	688	16	20	20
23 164	21 815	1 233	116	1 498	24	35	28
17 348	16 363	902	83	986	19	6	6
12 170	11 260	864	46	946	18	33	26
2 722	2 442	265	15	257	10	12	12
11 535	10 678	816	41	931	18	27	20
7 010	6 453	532	25	724	18	25	18
752	686	62	4	40	—	—	—
15 579	14 944	576	59	946	50	30	30
32.2	32.8	21.8	21.4	27.8	32.7	21.6	23.3
\$2 465	\$2 476	\$2 218	\$2 037	\$2 295	\$2 039	\$2 580	\$2 580
1 421	1 254	160	7	112	—	—	—
2 704	2 558	131	15	79	—	2	2
6 030	5 778	222	30	493	43	17	17
1 420	1 271	149	—	76	—	—	—
125 016	118 186	6 095	735	7 727	165	158	149
20.0	20.6	13.2	21.6	18.6	13.7	17.7	19.3
61 844	58 222	3 212	410	4 381	73	66	64
41 585	39 311	2 044	230	2 587	36	9	9
4 118	3 761	343	14	213	—	—	—
2 791	2 534	246	11	131	—	—	—
33 174	31 290	1 713	171	2 167	29	47	40
23.7	24.4	16.1	23.5	24.1	13.4	30.3	29.4
\$4 653	\$4 662	\$4 502	\$4 578	\$3 817	\$4 724	\$3 608	\$3 765
4.20	4.22	3.95	4.15	3.97	4.69	2.62	2.73
2 580	2 315	242	23	246	—	—	—
12 160	11 434	661	65	1 048	16	18	16
17 072	16 138	837	97	1 027	21	26	26
29 444	27 789	1 511	144	1 999	29	41	34
21 994	20 740	1 143	111	1 377	24	12	12
13 744	12 708	981	55	1 108	18	39	32
3 765	3 404	337	24	360	10	18	18
12 929	11 956	923	50	1 085	18	33	26
7 666	7 062	579	25	809	18	25	18
1 050	961	85	4	72	—	—	—
18 052	17 279	706	67	1 200	64	30	30
37.3	37.9	26.8	24.3	35.3	41.8	21.6	23.3
\$3 010	\$3 025	\$2 658	\$2 651	\$2 652	\$2 408	\$3 525	\$3 525
2 001	1 755	239	7	225	7	—	—
2 964	2 810	131	23	154	7	2	2
7 689	7 386	273	30	625	50	17	17
1 966	1 747	219	—	161	7	—	—
159 918	151 214	7 802	902	10 567	257	166	155
25.6	26.3	16.9	26.6	25.4	21.4	18.6	20.1
78 651	74 126	4 026	499	5 804	138	68	64
52 617	49 738	2 580	299	3 583	86	11	9
5 665	5 162	481	22	389	7	—	—
3 973	3 594	360	19	272	7	—	—
15.1	15.4	10.8	14.4	11.3	11.1	14.8	16.6
31.3	32.1	20.5	34.9	30.6	24.7	30.3	31.5
43.6	44.8	29.0	47.9	44.1	42.5	47.7	49.7

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

SMSA's—Con.										Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.		
	Eau Claire, Wis.	Green Bay, Wis.	Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	Kenosha, Wis.	La Crosse, Wis.	Madison, Wis.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)		
Families	37	162	207	727	69	643	7 469	4 381	4 353	28		
With Social Security income	6	35	27	72	6	59	758	398	389	9		
Income above poverty level	4	26	27	56	6	59	666	341	332	9		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4	14	—	31	6	22	194	126	119	7		
With public assistance income	10	32	13	139	10	131	1 508	760	754	6		
Income above poverty level	8	25	13	90	10	77	808	463	457	6		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	13	—	20	—	15	274	95	95	—		
Householder worked in 1979	25	124	184	603	55	517	6 000	3 685	3 662	23		
With related children under 18 years	33	131	115	594	25	454	5 888	3 118	3 105	13		
With related children 5 to 17 years	28	82	71	444	19	323	4 324	2 333	2 320	13		
Female householder, no husband present	13	23	16	72	18	151	1 521	754	748	6		
Householder worked in 1979	6	11	16	38	10	96	818	454	448	6		
With related children under 18 years	13	23	12	67	10	120	1 367	653	653	—		
With related children under 6 years	6	14	12	34	—	34	796	363	363	—		
Householder 65 years and over	2	20	12	37	6	35	272	227	218	9		
Unrelated individuals	47	149	103	276	68	685	2 899	2 749	2 747	2		
With Social Security income	9	9	6	27	—	20	331	393	393	—		
Income above poverty level	9	9	—	20	—	14	231	249	249	—		
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2	6	—	5	—	14	163	188	188	—		
With public assistance income	7	15	—	39	5	20	176	270	270	—		
Income above poverty level	7	9	—	24	5	13	118	118	118	—		
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	9	—	17	5	7	97	34	34	—		
Worked in 1979	30	125	92	218	50	557	2 277	2 017	2 016	1		
65 years and over	9	9	8	21	5	20	326	341	341	—		
Persons	339	863	793	3 397	397	3 254	34 354	22 069	21 890	179		
Related children under 18 years	173	386	334	1 577	133	1 220	15 469	9 757	9 686	71		
Related children 5 to 17 years	133	244	189	1 017	91	832	10 465	6 757	6 698	59		
60 years and over	17	49	36	131	27	126	1 399	1 103	1 085	18		
65 years and over	15	47	25	104	27	89	919	796	780	16		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2	14	12	141	8	104	1 303	655	655	—		
Percent below poverty level	5.4	8.6	5.8	19.4	11.6	16.2	17.4	15.0	15.0	—		
Mean income deficit	\$9 780	\$5 223	\$3 679	\$3 515	\$4 860	\$2 894	\$2 879	\$2 998	\$2 998	—		
Persons per family	8.00	3.71	2.58	3.93	2.13	3.78	3.80	3.81	3.81	—		
With Social Security income	2	9	—	16	—	—	92	57	57	—		
With public assistance income	2	7	—	49	—	54	700	297	297	—		
Householder worked in 1979	—	5	7	74	—	45	560	280	280	—		
With related children under 18 years	2	12	7	116	—	85	1 216	577	577	—		
With related children 5 to 17 years	2	8	—	83	—	52	794	430	430	—		
Female householder, no husband present	2	7	—	46	8	59	733	344	344	—		
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	15	—	18	199	114	114	—		
With related children under 18 years	2	7	—	41	—	52	726	333	333	—		
With related children under 6 years	—	7	—	25	—	17	570	214	214	—		
Householder 65 years and over	—	2	—	4	—	—	24	37	37	—		
Unrelated individuals	30	62	37	59	57.4	361	795	892	891	1		
Percent below poverty level	63.8	41.6	35.9	21.4	57.4	52.7	27.4	32.4	32.4	50.0		
Mean income deficit	\$2 166	\$2 167	\$2 161	\$2 037	\$2 335	\$2 423	\$2 243	\$2 256	\$2 254	\$3 775		
With Social Security income	—	—	6	7	—	6	100	144	144	—		
With public assistance income	—	6	—	15	—	7	58	152	152	—		
Worked in 1979	22	59	29	30	26	277	432	405	405	—		
65 years and over	—	—	8	—	—	71	138	138	138	—		
Persons	80	121	77	735	56	822	6 325	3 796	3 791	5		
Percent below poverty level	23.6	14.0	9.7	21.6	14.1	25.3	18.4	17.2	17.3	2.8		
Related children under 18 years	41	39	26	410	—	288	3 575	1 821	1 821	—		
Related children 5 to 17 years	34	22	3	230	—	170	2 125	1 229	1 229	—		
60 years and over	—	4	8	14	—	5	155	258	258	—		
65 years and over	—	4	8	11	—	5	102	206	206	—		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	13	33	12	171	24	145	1 801	841	838	3		
Percent below poverty level	35.1	20.4	5.8	23.5	34.8	22.6	24.1	19.2	19.3	10.7		
Mean income deficit	\$2 739	\$4 070	\$5 037	\$4 578	\$3 266	\$3 531	\$3 720	\$3 903	\$3 913	\$970		
Persons per family	3.77	4.64	2.58	4.15	4.42	3.67	3.93	3.83	3.84	2.00		
With Social Security income	4	17	—	23	—	12	194	93	90	3		
With public assistance income	6	20	—	65	—	67	859	342	342	—		
Householder worked in 1979	4	11	7	97	16	79	848	404	404	—		
With related children under 18 years	11	31	7	144	16	108	1 649	730	730	—		
With related children 5 to 17 years	11	21	—	111	10	73	1 142	537	537	—		
Female householder, no husband present	7	12	—	55	13	90	870	405	405	—		
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	24	5	44	284	150	150	—		
With related children under 18 years	7	12	—	50	5	65	855	385	385	—		
With related children under 6 years	—	12	—	25	—	25	630	224	224	—		
Householder 65 years and over	2	2	—	4	—	5	56	40	37	3		
Unrelated individuals	32	64	37	67	44	396	1 027	1 080	1 079	1		
Percent below poverty level	68.1	43.0	35.9	24.3	64.7	57.8	35.4	39.3	39.3	50.0		
Mean income deficit	\$2 960	\$3 030	\$3 090	\$2 651	\$2 965	\$3 127	\$2 569	\$2 726	\$2 724	\$4 720		
With Social Security income	2	—	6	7	—	20	200	218	218	—		
With public assistance income	—	8	—	23	5	14	120	170	170	—		
Worked in 1979	22	59	29	30	26	298	547	518	518	—		
65 years and over	2	—	8	—	5	14	151	206	206	—		
Persons	116	225	83	902	144	998	8 785	4 819	4 808	11		
Percent below poverty level	34.2	26.1	10.5	26.6	36.3	30.7	25.6	21.8	22.0	6.1		
Related children under 18 years	60	107	32	499	62	346	4 797	2 325	2 325	—		
Related children 5 to 17 years	53	82	9	299	34	219	3 018	1 571	1 571	—		
60 years and over	6	4	8	22	5	24	326	332	326	6		
65 years and over	6	4	8	19	5	24	238	280	274	6		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.9	12.7	7.8	14.4	11.3	16.6	10.9	12.0	12.1	1.7		
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.2	34.6	12.4	34.9	40.8	42.8	31.3	27.2	27.3	10.6		
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.1	49.2	21.6	47.9	51.1	55.3	44.0	37.7	37.9	16.2		

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's—Con.				Urbanized areas					
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton, Wis.	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.			Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.		
					Total	Illinois (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)	Total	Minnesota (pt.)	Wisconsin (pt.)
Families	1 528	191	36	97	122	53	69	99	84	...
With Social Security income.....	150	4	12	5	4	—	4	6	6	...
Income above poverty level.....	128	4	9	5	4	—	4	6	6	...
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	35	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With public assistance income.....	333	18	16	36	16	9	7	22	20	...
Income above poverty level.....	165	2	13	20	7	—	7	12	12	...
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	48	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	6	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 238	190	24	89	113	44	69	78	70	...
With related children under 18 years.....	1 270	159	25	71	78	53	25	87	72	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	950	116	20	54	56	50	6	52	44	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	365	20	—	23	13	9	4	53	38	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	148	20	—	15	4	—	4	32	24	...
With related children under 18 years.....	332	20	—	23	9	9	—	47	32	...
With related children under 6 years.....	215	14	—	16	3	3	—	33	18	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	53	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals	503	77	20	77	64	18	46	102	92	10
With Social Security income.....	55	—	10	13	—	—	—	5	5	—
Income above poverty level.....	43	—	10	13	—	—	—	5	5	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	37	—	10	13	—	—	—	5	5	—
With public assistance income.....	54	—	3	—	6	6	—	2	2	—
Income above poverty level.....	33	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	13	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	383	73	10	57	58	12	46	95	85	10
65 years and over.....	40	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	7 198	953	271	504	540	228	312	489	415	74
Related children under 18 years.....	3 393	458	140	214	216	109	107	198	160	38
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 398	311	92	105	116	73	43	85	79	6
60 years and over.....	205	8	35	24	12	—	12	6	6	—
65 years and over.....	158	8	13	18	5	—	5	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	298	31	3	16	16	9	7	31	24	...
Percent below poverty level.....	19.5	16.2	8.3	16.5	13.1	17.0	10.1	31.3	28.6	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 208	\$4 831	\$2 900	\$2 635	\$2 809	\$2 788	\$2 835	\$2 372	\$2 639	...
Persons per family.....	3.91	4.23	4.67	3.06	3.19	3.44	2.86	2.45	2.58	...
With Social Security income.....	22	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With public assistance income.....	168	16	3	16	9	9	—	10	8	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	128	31	—	8	7	—	7	10	10	...
With related children under 18 years.....	282	31	3	16	16	9	7	25	18	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	192	10	3	16	6	6	—	4	4	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	213	12	—	16	9	9	—	31	24	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	58	12	—	8	—	—	—	10	10	...
With related children under 18 years.....	205	12	—	16	9	9	—	25	18	...
With related children under 6 years.....	154	12	—	16	3	3	—	25	18	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals	151	9	10	26	16	—	16	20	20	...
Percent below poverty level.....	30.0	11.7	50.0	33.8	25.0	—	34.8	19.6	21.7	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 568	\$3 734	\$1 332	\$1 916	\$1 608	—	\$1 608	\$2 600	\$2 600	...
With Social Security income.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With public assistance income.....	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	2	...
Worked in 1979.....	61	5	7	19	16	—	16	13	13	...
65 years and over.....	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons	1 402	137	17	97	73	31	42	116	107	9
Percent below poverty level.....	19.5	14.4	6.3	19.2	13.5	13.6	13.5	23.7	25.8	12.2
Related children under 18 years.....	806	79	4	44	41	22	19	44	42	2
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	462	27	4	21	21	21	—	4	4	—
60 years and over.....	58	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	29	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	366	36	4	16	23	16	7	37	30	...
Percent below poverty level.....	24.0	18.8	11.1	16.5	18.9	30.2	10.1	37.4	35.7	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 298	\$6 099	\$4 079	\$4 290	\$3 853	\$3 660	\$4 295	\$3 232	\$3 354	...
Persons per family.....	4.17	4.56	5.75	3.06	3.65	4.00	2.86	2.57	2.70	...
With Social Security income.....	52	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With public assistance income.....	189	16	3	16	9	9	—	16	14	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	179	36	1	8	14	7	7	16	16	...
With related children under 18 years.....	350	36	4	16	23	16	7	31	24	...
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	235	15	4	16	13	13	—	10	10	...
Female householder, no husband present.....	238	12	—	16	9	9	—	37	30	...
Householder worked in 1979.....	76	12	—	8	—	—	—	16	16	...
With related children under 18 years.....	230	12	—	16	9	9	—	31	24	...
With related children under 6 years.....	179	12	—	16	3	3	—	25	18	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals	173	9	13	26	27	11	16	20	20	...
Percent below poverty level.....	34.4	11.7	65.0	33.8	42.2	61.1	34.8	19.6	21.7	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 140	\$4 679	\$1 759	\$2 861	\$1 711	\$488	\$2 553	\$3 545	\$3 545	...
With Social Security income.....	25	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With public assistance income.....	34	—	3	—	6	6	—	2	2	...
Worked in 1979.....	78	5	10	19	21	5	16	13	13	...
65 years and over.....	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons	1 782	199	35	105	108	66	42	122	113	9
Percent below poverty level.....	24.8	20.9	12.9	20.8	20.0	28.9	13.5	24.9	27.2	12.2
Related children under 18 years.....	1 007	130	17	52	58	39	19	44	42	2
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	565	71	4	21	25	25	—	4	4	—
60 years and over.....	63	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	34	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	13.6	11.1	5.2	15.5	11.1	13.6	9.3	20.7	23.4	5.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	27.2	21.1	35.8	24.0	26.5	42.1	15.1	40.5	45.5	12.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	44.9	31.9	53.5	46.8	50.7	76.8	31.7	55.8	62.2	20.3

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	18	144	89	657	55	—	55	577	7 202	40
With Social Security income	—	31	17	65	6	—	6	55	739	6
Income above poverty level	—	24	17	49	6	—	6	55	647	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	14	—	29	6	—	6	22	194	6
With public assistance income	—	32	6	138	10	—	10	120	1 487	6
Income above poverty level	—	25	6	89	10	—	10	68	793	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	13	—	20	—	—	—	13	274	—
Householder worked in 1979	13	108	77	535	41	—	41	454	5 740	34
With related children under 18 years	18	117	65	546	25	—	25	398	5 684	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	13	74	42	396	19	—	19	277	4 151	15
Female householder, no husband present	5	20	12	72	18	—	18	143	1 503	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	8	12	38	10	—	10	89	800	—
With related children under 18 years	5	20	12	67	10	—	10	115	1 352	—
With related children under 6 years	—	12	12	34	—	—	—	31	796	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	16	12	32	6	—	6	33	257	6
Unrelated individuals	44	142	52	259	55	—	55	621	2 794	55
With Social Security income	7	6	6	27	—	—	—	20	313	7
Income above poverty level	7	6	—	20	—	—	—	14	222	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	14	156	7
With public assistance income	7	13	—	39	—	—	—	20	176	7
Income above poverty level	7	7	—	24	—	—	—	13	118	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	7	—	17	—	—	—	7	91	7
Worked in 1979	29	120	43	201	42	—	42	513	2 202	48
65 years and over	7	6	6	21	—	—	—	20	310	7
Persons	200	766	355	3 044	320	—	320	2 763	32 871	211
Related children under 18 years	102	345	174	1 399	105	—	105	997	14 693	70
Related children 5 to 17 years	75	216	117	884	71	—	71	696	9 842	60
60 years and over	7	38	22	119	22	—	22	108	1 361	34
65 years and over	7	38	18	99	22	—	22	79	883	22

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	11	—	135	8	—	8	101	1 297	—
Percent below poverty level	—	7.6	—	20.5	14.5	—	14.5	17.5	18.0	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$6 078	—	\$3 643	\$4 860	—	\$4 860	\$2 913	\$2 888	—
Persons per family	—	3.64	—	3.87	2.13	—	2.13	3.81	3.81	—
With Social Security income	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	92	—
With public assistance income	—	7	—	49	—	—	—	52	694	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	4	—	68	—	—	—	43	554	—
With related children under 18 years	—	11	—	110	—	—	—	82	1 210	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	7	—	77	—	—	—	49	794	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	7	—	46	8	—	8	56	733	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	16	199	—
With related children under 18 years	—	7	—	41	—	—	—	49	726	—
With related children under 6 years	—	7	—	25	—	—	—	16	570	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	24	—
Unrelated individuals	30	60	19	59	39	—	39	330	758	21
Percent below poverty level	68.2	42.3	36.5	22.8	70.9	—	70.9	53.1	27.1	38.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 166	\$2 198	\$2 752	\$2 037	\$2 335	—	\$2 335	\$2 398	\$2 243	\$2 000
With Social Security income	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	6	91	—
With public assistance income	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	7	58	—
Worked in 1979	22	57	13	30	26	—	26	259	418	21
65 years and over	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	62	—
Persons	30	109	19	679	56	—	56	738	6 251	21
Percent below poverty level	15.0	14.2	5.4	22.3	17.5	—	17.5	26.7	19.0	10.0
Related children under 18 years	—	34	—	366	—	—	—	244	3 546	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	17	—	218	—	—	—	144	2 113	—
60 years and over	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	5	146	—
65 years and over	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	5	93	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	5	30	—	163	24	—	24	142	1 795	—
Percent below poverty level	27.8	20.8	—	24.8	43.6	—	43.6	24.6	24.9	—
Mean income deficit	\$975	\$4 124	—	\$4 689	\$3 266	—	\$3 266	\$3 527	\$3 723	—
Persons per family	4.40	4.70	—	4.13	4.42	—	4.42	3.69	3.93	—
With Social Security income	—	15	—	23	—	—	—	12	194	—
With public assistance income	—	20	—	65	—	—	—	65	853	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	10	—	89	16	—	16	77	842	—
With related children under 18 years	5	30	—	138	16	—	16	105	1 643	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	20	—	105	10	—	10	70	1 142	—
Female householder, no husband present	5	12	—	55	13	—	13	87	870	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	24	5	—	5	42	284	—
With related children under 18 years	5	12	—	50	5	—	5	62	855	—
With related children under 6 years	—	12	—	25	—	—	—	24	630	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	56	—
Unrelated individuals	30	60	19	67	39	—	39	365	990	35
Percent below poverty level	68.2	42.3	36.5	25.9	70.9	—	70.9	58.8	35.4	63.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 111	\$3 143	\$3 673	\$2 651	\$3 280	—	\$3 280	\$3 083	\$2 547	\$1 908
With Social Security income	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	20	191	7
With public assistance income	—	6	—	23	—	—	—	14	120	7
Worked in 1979	22	57	13	30	26	—	26	280	533	28
65 years and over	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	142	7
Persons	52	211	25	842	139	—	139	906	8 711	35
Percent below poverty level	26.0	27.5	7.0	27.7	43.4	—	43.4	32.8	26.5	16.6
Related children under 18 years	17	102	6	455	62	—	62	295	4 768	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	77	6	287	34	—	34	188	3 006	—
60 years and over	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	24	317	7
65 years and over	—	—	6	19	—	—	—	24	229	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.0	13.3	5.4	15.0	14.1	—	14.1	17.5	11.2	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.0	36.3	8.5	36.9	48.4	—	48.4	44.9	32.4	16.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.5	50.4	14.4	50.6	60.0	—	60.0	57.6	45.2	35.1

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
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ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places						
	Racine, Wis.	Sheboygan, Wis.	Wausau, Wis.	Appleton city	Beloit city	Eau Claire city	Green Bay city	Janesville city	Kenosha city	La Crosse city
Families	1 450	158	18	33	69	18	107	89	632	50
With Social Security income	144	—	7	—	4	—	26	17	59	6
Income above poverty level	122	—	7	—	4	—	19	17	43	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	35	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	23	—
With public assistance income	317	16	11	14	7	—	27	6	138	10
Income above poverty level	151	—	11	14	7	—	20	6	89	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	44	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	20	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 167	158	11	33	69	13	81	77	510	36
With related children under 18 years	1 202	133	11	33	25	18	90	65	521	20
With related children 5 to 17 years	895	94	11	26	6	13	53	42	378	14
Female householder, no husband present	353	18	—	7	4	5	12	12	66	13
Householder worked in 1979	140	18	—	7	4	—	5	12	32	5
With related children under 18 years	320	18	—	7	—	5	12	12	61	5
With related children under 6 years	211	12	—	—	—	—	7	12	28	—
Householder 65 years and over	53	6	—	—	—	—	11	12	26	6
Unrelated individuals	449	58	12	29	46	44	119	52	244	50
With Social Security income	55	—	7	—	—	7	6	6	27	—
Income above poverty level	43	—	7	—	—	7	6	—	20	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
With public assistance income	47	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	39	—
Income above poverty level	26	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	24	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Worked in 1979	341	58	5	29	46	29	100	43	186	37
65 years and over	40	7	7	—	—	7	6	6	21	—
Persons	6 685	765	146	250	305	144	636	355	2 882	287
Related children under 18 years	3 140	370	77	116	107	60	302	174	1 333	95
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 186	244	54	75	43	44	183	117	842	61
60 years and over	193	6	22	5	12	7	33	22	106	22
65 years and over	158	6	7	5	5	7	33	18	93	22

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	296	28	—	—	7	—	11	—	135	8
Percent below poverty level	20.4	17.7	—	—	10.1	—	10.3	—	21.4	16.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 229	\$4 848	—	—	\$2 835	—	\$6 078	—	\$3 643	\$4 860
Persons per family	3.92	4.29	—	—	2.86	—	3.64	—	3.87	2.13
With Social Security income	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	16	—
With public assistance income	166	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	49	—
Householder worked in 1979	126	28	—	—	7	—	4	—	68	—
With related children under 18 years	280	28	—	—	7	—	11	—	110	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	190	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	77	—
Female householder, no husband present	211	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	46	8
Householder worked in 1979	56	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
With related children under 18 years	203	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	41	—
With related children under 6 years	154	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	25	—
Householder 65 years and over	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Unrelated individuals	135	—	5	8	16	30	48	19	59	34
Percent below poverty level	30.1	—	41.7	27.6	34.8	68.2	40.3	36.5	24.2	68.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 527	—	\$1 270	\$40	\$1 608	\$2 166	\$1 923	\$2 752	\$2 037	\$2 389
With Social Security income	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
With public assistance income	21	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	—
Worked in 1979	57	—	5	8	16	22	48	13	30	21
65 years and over	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons	1 369	120	5	20	42	30	97	19	679	51
Percent below poverty level	20.5	15.7	3.4	8.0	13.8	20.8	15.3	5.4	23.6	17.8
Related children under 18 years	797	76	—	6	19	—	34	—	366	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	459	27	—	6	—	—	17	—	218	—
60 years and over	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	—
65 years and over	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	364	33	—	—	7	5	19	—	163	24
Percent below poverty level	25.1	20.9	—	—	10.1	27.8	17.8	—	25.8	48.0
Mean income deficit	\$4 313	\$6 085	—	—	\$4 295	\$975	\$5 724	—	\$4 689	\$3 266
Persons per family	4.18	4.64	—	—	2.86	4.40	5.58	—	4.13	4.42
With Social Security income	52	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	23	—
With public assistance income	187	16	—	—	—	—	15	—	65	—
Householder worked in 1979	177	33	—	—	7	—	4	—	89	16
With related children under 18 years	348	33	—	—	7	5	19	—	138	16
With related children 5 to 17 years	233	15	—	—	—	5	15	—	105	10
Female householder, no husband present	236	12	—	—	—	5	7	—	55	13
Householder worked in 1979	74	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	5
With related children under 18 years	228	12	—	—	—	5	7	—	50	5
With related children under 6 years	179	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	25	—
Householder 65 years and over	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Unrelated individuals	157	—	5	8	16	30	48	19	67	34
Percent below poverty level	35.0	—	41.7	27.6	34.8	68.2	40.3	36.5	27.5	68.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 067	—	\$2 215	\$985	\$2 553	\$3 111	\$2 868	\$3 673	\$2 651	\$3 334
With Social Security income	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
With public assistance income	34	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	23	—
Worked in 1979	74	—	5	8	16	22	48	13	30	21
65 years and over	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons	1 746	176	5	24	42	52	184	25	842	134
Percent below poverty level	26.1	23.0	3.4	9.6	13.8	36.1	28.9	7.0	29.2	46.7
Related children under 18 years	995	123	—	10	19	17	98	6	455	62
Related children 5 to 17 years	559	69	—	6	—	17	73	6	287	34
60 years and over	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	—
65 years and over	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.4	11.6	3.4	2.4	9.5	20.8	14.2	5.4	15.9	13.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.7	23.0	28.8	12.8	15.4	36.1	37.9	8.5	39.0	49.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.4	35.0	61.6	41.6	32.5	39.6	54.1	14.4	50.7	55.4

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families

With Social Security income
Income above poverty level
Below poverty level without Social Security income

With public assistance income
Income above poverty level
Below poverty level without public assistance income

Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years
With related children 5 to 17 years

Female householder, no husband present
Householder worked in 1979

With related children under 18 years
With related children under 6 years

Householder 65 years and over

Unrelated individuals

With Social Security income
Income above poverty level
Below poverty level without Social Security income

With public assistance income
Income above poverty level
Below poverty level without public assistance income

Worked in 1979
65 years and over

Persons

Related children under 18 years
Related children 5 to 17 years
60 years and over
65 years and over

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families
Percent below poverty level

Mean income deficit.....
Persons per family.....
With Social Security income.....
With public assistance income.....
Householder worked in 1979.....
With related children under 18 years.....
With related children 5 to 17 years.....
Female householder, no husband present.....
Householder worked in 1979.....
With related children under 18 years.....
With related children under 6 years.....
Householder 65 years and over.....

Unrelated individuals
Percent below poverty level

Mean income deficit.....
With Social Security income.....
With public assistance income.....
Worked in 1979.....
65 years and over.....

Persons
Percent below poverty level

Related children under 18 years.....
Related children 5 to 17 years.....
60 years and over.....
65 years and over.....

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families
Percent below poverty level
Mean income deficit
Persons per family
With Social Security income
With public assistance income
Householder worked in 1979
With related children under 18 years
With related children 5 to 17 years
Female householder, no husband present
Householder worked in 1979
With related children under 18 years
With related children under 6 years
Householder 65 years and over

Unrelated individuals
Percent below poverty level
Mean income deficit
With Social Security income
With public assistance income
Worked in 1979
65 years and over

Persons
Percent below poverty level
Related children under 18 years
Related children 5 to 17 years
60 years and over
65 years and over

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons: _____

Below 75 percent of poverty level	_____
Below 150 percent of poverty level	_____
Below 200 percent of poverty level	_____

Places—Con.									
Madison city	Milwaukee city	Oshkosh city	Racine city	Sheboygan city	Superior city	Waukesha city	Wausau city	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city
461	5 735	40	1 232	158	...	553	6	96	115
50	598	6	132	—	...	49	—	—	29
50	511	6	110	—	...	49	—	—	24
17	172	6	35	—	...	10	—	—	—
103	1 369	6	300	16	...	72	6	—	27
59	698	6	138	—	...	60	6	—	16
13	248	—	44	—	...	20	—	—	6
351	4 427	34	971	158	...	472	6	96	74
339	4 571	21	1 036	133	...	466	6	65	64
237	3 285	15	783	94	...	352	6	46	55
123	1 362	—	324	18	...	78	—	7	15
69	697	—	127	18	...	44	—	7	15
101	1 238	—	306	18	...	61	—	7	11
31	753	—	202	12	...	34	—	—	—
20	181	6	41	6	—	33	—	—	19
549	2 287	55	399	58	10	246	12	6	48
20	266	7	55	—	—	12	7	—	16
14	175	7	43	—	—	12	7	—	16
14	121	7	37	—	—	12	7	—	16
20	144	7	47	—	—	7	—	—	9
13	86	7	26	—	—	7	—	—	9
7	70	7	13	—	—	7	—	—	9
455	1 761	48	293	58	10	227	5	6	31
20	252	7	40	—	—	12	7	—	22
2 323	26 036	211	5 625	759	70	2 570	103	331	467
831	11 879	70	2 662	370	36	1 101	59	141	171
588	7 827	60	1 869	244	6	729	42	97	142
88	1 078	34	164	6	—	76	7	—	63
66	633	22	129	6	—	73	7	—	43
87	1 206	—	282	28	...	45	—	14	22
18.9	21.0	—	22.9	17.7	...	8.1	—	14.6	19.1
\$2 653	\$2 822	—	\$3 287	\$4 848	...	\$4 123	—	\$5 100	\$3 145
3.89	3.82	—	3.97	4.29	...	3.89	—	4.64	2.55
—	87	—	22	—	...	—	—	—	—
44	671	—	162	11	...	12	—	—	11
37	501	—	122	28	...	28	—	14	5
74	1 135	—	266	28	...	45	—	14	6
49	736	—	181	10	...	32	—	14	6
56	711	—	197	12	...	18	—	—	—
16	192	—	52	12	...	7	—	—	—
49	704	—	189	12	...	18	—	—	—
16	552	—	145	12	...	14	—	—	—
—	19	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	5
290	687	21	126	—	—	33	5	—	8
52.8	30.0	38.2	31.6	—	—	13.4	41.7	—	16.7
\$2 399	\$2 235	\$2 000	\$2 531	—	—	\$2 212	\$1 270	—	\$1 846
6	91	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	58	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
233	359	21	50	—	—	33	5	—	7
—	62	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
658	5 888	21	1 315	120	5	221	5	45	47
28.3	22.6	10.0	23.4	15.8	7.1	8.6	4.9	13.6	10.1
225	3 374	—	777	76	—	120	—	31	11
144	2 002	—	449	27	—	74	—	26	11
—	135	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	11
5	88	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	5
122	1 631	—	342	33	...	95	—	25	22
26.5	28.4	—	27.8	20.9	...	17.2	—	26.0	19.1
\$3 381	\$3 737	—	\$4 431	\$6 085	...	\$3 475	—	\$4 690	\$4 503
3.80	3.93	—	4.11	4.64	...	4.14	—	5.04	2.55
12	177	—	52	—	...	5	—	—	5
57	810	—	183	16	...	32	—	—	11
65	734	—	165	33	...	67	—	25	5
97	1 502	—	326	33	...	95	—	25	6
70	1 035	—	216	15	...	70	—	20	6
81	828	—	222	12	...	38	—	—	—
36	263	—	70	12	...	21	—	—	—
62	813	—	214	12	...	38	—	—	—
24	599	—	170	12	...	27	—	—	—
5	39	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	5
325	892	35	148	—	—	41	5	—	17
59.2	39.0	63.6	37.1	—	—	16.7	41.7	—	35.4
\$3 053	\$2 553	\$1 908	\$3 046	—	—	\$2 636	\$2 215	—	\$1 546
20	174	7	25	—	—	8	—	—	9
14	106	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	9
254	469	28	67	—	—	33	5	—	7
14	120	7	10	—	—	8	—	—	9
812	8 000	35	1 609	176	5	447	5	112	56
35.0	30.7	16.6	28.6	23.2	7.1	17.4	4.9	33.8	12.0
276	4 422	—	938	123	—	250	—	62	11
188	2 755	—	518	69	—	176	—	51	11
24	266	7	63	—	—	13	—	—	20
24	184	7	34	—	—	13	—	—	14
18.0	13.3	5.7	16.6	11.7	—	5.0	4.9	6.6	10.1
46.7	37.7	16.6	31.4	23.2	7.1	18.1	40.8	33.8	15.6
58.8	51.3	35.1	47.8	35.3	15.7	32.2	76.7	33.8	29.6

Table 155a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Ashwoubenon village	Beaver Dam city	Brookfield city	Brown Deer village	Chippewa Falls city	Cudahy city	De Pere city	Fond du Lac city	Franklin city	Germantown village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	14 486	14 149	34 035	12 921	12 263	19 547	14 892	35 863	16 871	10 729
Native	14 394	13 828	32 212	12 357	12 120	18 601	14 758	35 222	16 386	10 436
Born in State of residence	11 823	12 114	23 904	9 418	10 395	16 154	12 196	30 850	13 837	8 983
Born in different State	2 551	1 681	8 212	2 896	1 701	2 384	2 514	4 290	2 511	1 447
Northeast	151	180	1 155	458	85	219	174	366	275	176
North Central	1 888	1 160	5 593	1 674	1 349	1 586	1 807	3 027	1 667	955
South	290	196	888	498	139	382	330	439	397	233
West	222	145	576	266	128	197	203	458	172	83
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20	33	96	43	24	63	48	82	38	6
Foreign born	92	321	1 823	564	143	946	134	641	485	293
Europe	47	153	1 227	368	87	753	51	316	344	230
Germany	11	57	437	220	18	185	33	118	102	115
Greece	—	—	11	5	—	38	4	32	8	—
Hungary	—	10	153	12	6	16	—	5	13	7
Ireland	—	—	51	5	—	6	—	5	—	6
Italy	11	—	—	18	—	47	—	6	37	10
Poland	—	18	93	18	—	150	—	—	76	6
United Kingdom	5	12	113	5	6	50	8	35	35	12
Yugoslavia	—	13	150	24	—	114	—	—	54	20
U.S.S.R.	—	—	30	12	4	33	—	43	5	7
Asia	34	81	390	160	30	55	43	150	50	22
China	—	—	45	16	—	—	6	—	—	11
Philippines	—	22	79	28	22	9	—	15	16	—
North and Central America	6	67	103	11	6	54	16	106	54	18
Canada	6	33	75	5	6	22	10	42	39	18
Mexico	—	21	7	—	—	24	—	55	15	—
West Indies	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	5	—	14	6	—	7	6	7	—	6
All other countries	—	8	15	—	16	12	12	—	21	—
Country not reported	—	12	44	7	—	32	6	19	11	10
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	13 335	13 208	32 377	12 258	11 434	18 299	13 777	33 182	15 666	9 880
English only	13 060	12 586	30 040	11 696	11 127	16 530	13 361	31 644	14 806	9 419
Chinese	—	—	84	16	—	5	—	22	24	16
French	64	62	81	—	36	49	73	52	18	21
German	21	313	1 111	268	106	403	97	745	296	354
Greek	—	—	116	10	—	49	4	111	—	—
Italian	11	14	120	6	—	118	5	26	8	10
Philippine languages	—	14	58	10	17	24	—	7	16	—
Polish	32	40	98	25	32	473	6	66	211	10
Spanish	58	85	216	60	49	162	87	269	116	6
Other specified language	70	94	416	156	62	459	144	226	106	28
Unspecified language	19	—	37	11	5	27	—	14	10	16
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	13 204	13 260	32 279	12 328	11 404	18 372	13 708	33 181	15 763	9 787
Same house	6 616	7 668	20 465	7 795	6 853	12 168	7 610	18 821	8 048	4 948
Different house in United States	6 588	5 555	11 416	4 508	4 472	6 126	6 076	14 302	7 669	4 796
Same county	4 121	3 914	3 715	2 479	3 189	5 163	3 590	9 782	5 750	1 046
Different county	2 467	1 641	7 701	2 029	1 283	963	2 486	4 520	1 919	3 750
Same State	1 232	991	5 071	651	839	604	1 533	3 433	1 047	3 443
Different State	1 235	650	2 630	1 378	444	359	953	1 087	872	307
Northeast	52	74	398	298	—	73	45	27	47	26
North Central	754	379	1 421	542	255	173	711	592	548	198
South	259	116	367	345	92	76	163	276	204	42
West	170	81	444	193	97	37	34	192	73	41
Abroad	—	37	398	25	79	78	22	58	46	43
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 917	1 255	5 688	1 622	1 010	828	2 070	3 768	1 638	3 021
In Armed Forces in 1980	47	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	26	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	116	50	82	47	85	—	—	94	126	—
Attending college in 1980	42	55	481	99	54	17	884	741	129	89
Different State in 1975	1 003	428	1 808	1 056	383	313	767	912	750	221
In Armed Forces in 1980	47	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	28	—	8	47	36	—	—	—	40	—
Attending college in 1980	39	8	162	71	10	—	370	100	93	14
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 648	6 128	16 117	6 664	4 902	8 985	6 629	16 019	8 280	5 416
Place of work reported	6 125	5 549	14 522	6 328	4 439	8 386	6 313	15 331	7 867	4 987
Worked in area of residence	2 004	4 057	3 677	926	3 254	3 232	2 269	12 625	846	778
Worked outside area of residence	4 121	1 492	10 845	5 402	1 185	5 154	4 044	2 706	7 021	4 209
Percent of those reporting place of work	67.3	26.9	74.7	85.4	26.7	61.5	64.1	17.7	89.2	84.4
Mean travel time to work — minutes	13.4	12.9	18.9	17.5	12.3	16.5	13.6	12.4	21.4	20.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 046	6 223	16 201	6 777	4 857	9 197	6 407	15 811	8 275	5 389
Private vehicle	6 576	4 882	15 128	6 356	4 055	7 445	5 470	13 568	7 893	5 108
Drive alone: Car	4 729	3 242	11 973	4 895	2 591	5 245	3 799	9 378	5 734	3 624
Truck or van	675	415	860	279	439	446	553	1 114	742	488
Carpool: Car	1 074	1 098	2 172	1 110	889	1 586	986	2 799	1 288	885
Truck or van	98	127	123	72	136	168	132	277	129	111
Public transportation	95	55	260	142	111	594	96	250	126	31
Walked only	195	1 100	233	134	477	1 032	701	1 457	109	77
Other means	69	119	135	69	86	61	73	248	56	50
Worked at home	111	67	445	76	132	65	67	288	91	123
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.17	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	1 791	1 777	4 876	1 726	1 442	2 879	1 715	4 477	2 339	1 201
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.1	35.8	39.0	34.8	33.1	39.6	32.2	36.4	35.7	31.5
Female veterans	49	71	136	57	62	78	53	217	53	19
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Glendale city	Greendale village	Greenfield city	Kaukauna city	Monitowoc city	Marinette city	Marshfield city	Menosha city	Menomonie Falls village	Menomonie city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	13 882	16 928	31 467	11 312	32 547	11 965	18 282	14 728	27 845	12 769
Native	12 873	16 356	30 120	11 175	31 850	11 725	17 847	14 552	26 799	12 366
Born in State of residence	10 242	13 035	25 689	10 365	28 227	8 514	15 175	12 743	23 057	8 638
Born in different State	2 556	3 192	4 380	776	3 558	3 211	2 646	1 772	3 719	3 689
Northeast	484	355	538	119	352	120	201	143	543	259
North Central	1 344	2 195	2 986	450	2 457	2 745	1 910	1 182	2 542	2 985
South	497	322	511	120	413	139	218	255	402	232
West	231	320	345	87	336	207	317	192	232	213
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	75	129	51	34	65	—	26	37	23	39
Foreign born	1 009	572	1 347	137	697	240	435	176	1 046	403
Europe	550	329	966	95	397	130	246	154	804	110
Germany	150	79	258	30	146	57	94	63	374	29
Greece	—	—	35	—	5	—	—	—	5	43
Hungary	30	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	56	—
Ireland	19	6	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Italy	46	20	41	—	6	7	—	5	35	—
Poland	56	18	135	6	93	7	13	35	47	6
United Kingdom	65	55	52	7	34	6	30	17	69	—
Yugoslavia	25	40	239	—	—	—	21	—	89	—
U.S.S.R.	72	5	24	6	22	25	6	—	—	7
Asia	236	172	184	18	138	34	92	5	88	104
China	12	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	15	—
Philippines	4	90	67	—	—	—	22	—	11	5
North and Central America	79	20	80	12	122	51	35	12	100	93
Canada	51	20	40	6	72	45	28	5	95	14
Mexico	—	—	9	6	50	—	—	7	5	—
West Indies	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	13	23	12	—	—	—	38	—	5	5
All other countries	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	72
Country not reported	48	23	81	6	18	—	11	5	38	12
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	13 212	15 963	29 705	10 376	30 408	11 027	16 858	13 599	26 415	12 263
English only	12 041	14 922	27 437	10 140	29 017	10 585	15 929	13 199	24 931	11 668
Chinese	23	12	—	—	—	—	42	—	29	25
French	76	42	48	18	57	58	18	14	16	32
German	301	203	604	107	511	149	436	106	985	151
Greek	11	19	54	—	14	—	—	—	19	43
Italian	105	63	78	8	12	—	40	5	99	14
Philippine languages	15	53	67	—	—	—	22	—	11	—
Polish	85	241	569	11	353	55	59	160	46	10
Spanish	119	155	180	61	126	25	179	62	121	83
Other specified language	423	204	601	31	312	155	122	43	116	237
Unspecified language	13	43	55	—	6	—	11	10	42	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	13 232	16 106	29 714	10 307	30 270	11 049	16 906	13 676	26 516	12 169
Same house	8 251	9 521	15 415	6 080	18 077	6 848	8 920	8 149	18 173	3 692
Different house in United States	4 773	6 520	14 153	4 201	12 107	4 201	7 947	5 517	8 286	8 164
Same county	3 496	4 749	10 948	3 305	9 059	2 683	4 068	3 118	2 814	1 831
Different county	1 277	1 771	3 205	896	3 048	1 518	3 879	2 399	5 472	6 333
Same State	505	660	1 838	655	1 818	524	2 596	1 526	4 576	3 971
Different State	772	1 111	1 367	241	1 230	994	1 283	873	896	2 362
Northeast	21	145	254	6	40	13	47	—	116	130
North Central	369	707	775	94	622	708	936	400	553	2 081
South	338	183	181	68	428	72	132	234	60	82
West	44	76	157	73	140	201	168	198	167	69
Abroad	208	65	146	26	86	—	39	10	57	313
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 042	1 247	3 030	794	2 438	1 189	3 252	2 046	4 414	6 000
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	13	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	70	—	73	—	120	26	154	—	5	90
Attending college in 1980	46	158	301	23	171	83	301	149	237	4 998
Different State in 1975	605	776	1 256	226	999	789	1 009	774	672	2 141
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	24	—	25	—	45	26	21	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	31	104	168	—	30	57	82	99	37	1 726
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 665	8 296	16 691	4 553	14 173	4 520	8 033	6 941	15 032	4 862
Place of work reported	6 274	7 947	15 882	4 204	13 251	4 016	7 279	6 064	13 917	4 508
Worked in area of residence	1 538	1 459	1 625	2 394	11 667	2 487	6 400	2 140	4 682	3 787
Worked outside area of residence	4 736	6 488	14 257	1 810	1 584	1 529	879	3 924	9 235	721
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.5	81.6	89.8	43.1	12.0	38.1	12.1	64.7	66.4	16.0
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.0	19.4	18.7	12.6	12.2	9.3	11.1	14.0	17.6	10.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 799	8 409	16 639	4 797	14 449	4 525	8 123	6 760	14 377	5 000
Private vehicle	6 117	7 782	15 241	4 076	12 190	3 800	6 699	5 965	13 411	3 169
Drive alone: Car	4 734	5 717	11 383	2 818	8 331	2 799	4 510	4 086	9 765	2 168
Truck or van	374	317	912	348	904	478	724	728	1 233	231
Carpool:	957	1 676	2 739	797	2 722	468	1 288	1 045	2 226	733
Car	52	72	207	113	233	35	177	106	187	37
Truck or van	269	242	771	30	206	38	6	167	98	24
Public transportation	246	238	351	589	1 578	382	1 198	450	530	1 508
Walked only	51	52	53	47	317	248	105	116	136	154
Other means	116	95	223	55	158	57	115	62	202	145
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.15
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	1 918	2 226	4 412	1 327	4 128	1 580	1 946	2 215	3 850	997
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.1	37.5	36.6	33.2	34.9	38.5	31.3	41.2	36.9	19.2
Female veterans	69	90	184	61	99	75	35	78	144	30
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.5

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mequon city	Middleton city	Monroe city	Muskego city		Neenah city	New Berlin city	Oak Creek city	St. Francis city	Shorewood village
				Total	Urban					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	16 189	11 779	10 027	15 277	14 598	22 432	30 529	16 932	10 066	14 327
Native	15 453	11 394	9 716	15 002	14 336	21 967	29 436	16 445	9 630	13 231
Born in State of residence	10 780	8 379	7 766	12 637	12 017	18 027	24 922	13 442	8 370	9 288
Born in different State	4 626	2 951	1 922	2 358	2 312	3 907	4 444	2 921	1 233	3 870
Northeast	869	402	156	288	281	473	566	287	174	926
North Central	2 884	1 872	1 558	1 637	1 603	2 612	3 063	1 902	867	2 150
South	576	421	102	220	220	455	492	481	103	442
West	297	256	106	213	208	367	323	251	89	352
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	64	28	7	7	33	70	82	27	73
Foreign born	736	385	311	275	262	465	1 093	487	436	1 096
Europe	583	177	287	232	219	255	755	263	270	562
Germany	244	57	54	133	129	124	303	77	66	150
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	5	6	36
Hungary	27	—	—	7	7	—	54	30	—	18
Ireland	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Italy	7	8	6	—	—	8	43	13	40	92
Poland	26	—	—	14	14	17	33	38	57	76
United Kingdom	92	25	—	25	25	44	87	8	6	57
Yugoslavia	44	8	—	14	5	—	103	19	30	6
U.S.S.R.	8	33	—	—	—	6	36	6	19	143
Asia	46	117	11	4	4	28	161	39	58	233
China	17	31	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	38
Philippines	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
North and Central America	48	25	—	22	22	142	87	137	15	71
Canada	43	13	—	22	22	124	50	10	—	41
Mexico	—	6	—	—	—	18	18	103	10	13
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	5	17
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
South America	14	15	—	—	—	1	12	22	32	50
All other countries	13	6	6	6	6	—	16	5	—	11
Country not reported	24	12	7	11	11	33	26	15	42	26
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	15 169	10 983	9 372	14 154	13 503	20 748	28 556	15 649	9 448	13 637
English only	14 277	10 407	8 694	13 634	13 025	20 131	27 089	14 660	8 720	12 429
Chinese	29	42	—	—	—	—	24	—	13	38
French	48	15	15	7	7	54	19	14	10	96
German	556	196	512	230	210	215	624	147	107	239
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	12	46	11	6	61
Italian	36	30	12	31	31	22	97	44	73	162
Philippine languages	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Polish	15	7	13	97	87	74	150	118	242	42
Spanish	93	73	52	75	75	109	151	437	132	119
Other specified language	84	193	67	70	58	108	335	197	135	435
Unspecified language	31	14	7	10	10	23	21	10	10	16
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	15 264	10 911	9 269	14 228	13 581	20 840	28 547	15 715	9 490	13 740
Same house	8 614	3 424	4 761	8 038	7 507	11 729	17 339	9 400	5 669	6 992
Different house in United States	6 532	7 307	4 508	6 183	6 074	8 986	11 007	6 265	3 789	6 556
Same county	1 383	4 950	2 600	1 665	1 650	5 358	2 566	5 047	3 025	4 268
Different county	5 149	2 357	1 908	4 518	4 424	3 628	8 441	1 218	764	2 288
Same State	3 449	1 318	1 169	3 986	3 892	1 907	6 935	518	402	945
Different State	1 700	1 039	739	532	532	1 721	1 506	700	362	1 343
Northeast	318	281	40	34	34	462	231	161	38	421
North Central	894	422	593	391	391	856	1 055	347	138	539
South	270	181	52	52	52	204	50	42	77	288
West	218	155	54	55	55	199	170	150	109	95
Abroad	118	180	—	7	—	125	201	50	32	192
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	4 040	2 092	1 665	3 317	3 267	2 717	6 559	970	675	2 044
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	11	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	20	361	361	23	—	—	23	10
Attending college in 1980	296	328	24	93	93	196	396	85	55	459
Different State in 1975	1 264	952	618	400	400	1 174	1 112	525	323	1 141
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	10	67	67	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	88	169	—	33	33	107	100	65	19	216
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	8 064	7 047	5 002	6 920	...	10 096	15 928	8 062	5 351	7 278
Place of work reported	7 701	6 658	4 831	6 491	...	9 161	14 895	7 599	5 124	6 922
Worked in area of residence	1 518	1 592	4 110	1 360	...	5 208	3 038	2 256	600	781
Worked outside area of residence	6 183	5 066	721	5 131	...	3 953	11 857	5 343	4 524	6 141
Percent of those reporting place of work	80.3	76.1	14.9	79.0	...	43.2	79.6	70.3	88.3	88.7
Mean travel time to work — minutes	21.1	16.8	10.5	20.9	20.8	13.0	19.4	18.7	18.0	18.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 872	6 948	4 916	6 901	6 627	10 122	15 591	8 251	5 334	7 208
Private vehicle	7 265	5 865	4 024	6 391	6 149	8 849	14 769	7 676	4 497	5 605
Drive alone	5 582	4 034	2 771	4 502	4 333	6 593	10 787	5 320	3 211	4 233
Truck or van	412	350	500	655	625	867	1 034	743	202	157
Carpool:	1 188	1 417	660	1 091	1 072	1 220	2 752	1 414	1 058	1 208
Truck or van	83	64	93	143	119	169	196	199	26	7
Public transportation	81	424	13	114	114	93	242	160	344	727
Walked only	199	342	685	200	196	855	231	273	323	668
Other means	61	134	88	51	34	196	92	44	64	56
Worked at home	266	183	106	145	134	129	257	98	106	152
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	2 274	1 358	1 143	1 926	1 838	2 924	4 067	2 246	1 575	1 491
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.2	32.0	32.2	35.4	35.5	38.0	36.6	38.0	40.3	30.6
Female veterans	67	87	34	52	52	80	72	85	77	102
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.5

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Milwaukee city	Stevens Point city	Sun Prairie city	Two Rivers city	Watertown city	West Bend city	Whitefish Bay village	Whitewater city	Wisconsin Rapids city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	21 069	22 913	12 931	13 354	18 113	21 484	14 930	11 520	17 995
Native	20 137	22 409	12 746	13 208	17 705	21 077	14 268	11 174	17 765
Born in State of residence	16 997	18 282	9 824	11 931	14 243	18 181	9 843	8 233	14 961
Born in different State	3 110	4 039	2 871	1 244	3 404	2 861	4 379	2 915	2 766
Northeast	342	419	239	185	299	255	833	261	219
North Central	2 276	2 992	1 885	855	2 405	1 980	2 767	2 005	1 895
South	309	355	412	100	361	312	526	419	348
West	183	273	335	104	339	314	253	230	304
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	30	88	51	33	58	35	46	26	38
Foreign born	932	504	185	146	408	407	662	346	230
Europe	665	155	135	114	184	298	358	125	73
Germany	120	53	67	37	94	175	196	31	29
Greece	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Hungary	16	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—
Italy	27	10	—	—	—	—	30	6	—
Poland	97	45	—	40	—	6	16	—	12
United Kingdom	55	11	20	14	10	60	22	35	—
Yugoslavia	271	—	—	—	21	16	8	10	5
U.S.S.R.	17	11	—	—	—	7	46	—	5
Asia	77	177	25	—	158	18	151	90	38
China	—	11	—	—	—	—	43	2	—
Philippines	7	21	—	—	—	—	12	5	—
North and Central America	69	76	22	12	33	55	89	71	67
Canada	19	25	17	6	28	39	75	21	53
Mexico	26	32	5	6	—	16	—	23	—
West Indies	16	—	—	—	—	—	10	27	—
Cuba	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
South America	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other countries	—	40	—	13	6	12	6	48	12
Country not reported	88	45	3	7	27	17	12	12	35
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	19 648	21 783	11 775	12 355	16 751	19 528	14 032	11 074	16 760
English only	18 030	20 248	11 369	11 963	15 709	18 569	13 240	10 431	16 248
Chinese	—	41	—	—	—	5	60	23	28
French	55	40	107	26	17	8	77	73	23
German	324	195	94	128	651	769	268	107	132
Greek	41	23	—	—	7	—	26	15	6
Italian	68	13	14	6	—	—	57	4	6
Philippine languages	—	14	—	—	—	—	12	—	5
Polish	434	824	14	87	28	17	56	2	80
Spanish	142	169	83	54	111	110	38	207	105
Other specified language	518	204	88	77	215	46	191	189	113
Unspecified language	36	12	6	14	13	4	7	23	14
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	19 687	21 756	11 680	12 501	16 934	19 436	14 100	11 077	16 714
Same house	12 440	9 313	4 853	8 255	9 480	10 025	9 632	2 949	9 441
Different house in United States	7 211	12 265	6 794	4 222	7 381	9 386	4 393	7 903	7 175
Same county	6 277	4 172	4 418	3 110	2 347	5 253	2 951	1 311	4 237
Different county	934	8 093	2 376	1 112	5 034	4 133	1 442	6 592	2 938
Same State	524	6 438	1 583	663	3 385	3 056	587	5 415	1 829
Different State	410	1 655	793	449	1 649	1 077	855	1 177	1 109
Northeast	29	140	—	22	61	83	126	65	128
North Central	208	1 101	389	313	1 083	636	444	796	484
South	83	137	312	49	227	172	261	100	246
West	90	277	92	65	278	186	24	216	251
Abroad	36	178	33	24	73	25	75	225	98
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	830	7 636	1 783	926	4 124	3 258	1 117	6 287	2 319
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	62	—	22	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	28	—	45	379	93	—	—	39
Attending college in 1980	21	5 333	138	40	861	151	196	5 128	164
Different State in 1975	352	1 473	564	353	1 367	814	699	1 029	886
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	25	—	22	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	28	—	—	14	8	—	—	19
Attending college in 1980	17	684	51	14	587	65	99	583	27
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	10 584	10 625	6 332	6 046	8 027	9 486	7 017	4 795	7 206
Place of work reported	9 762	8 963	6 064	5 720	7 684	9 090	6 215	4 449	6 710
Worked in area of residence	3 097	7 314	2 713	4 232	5 971	6 107	793	2 734	4 900
Worked outside area of residence	6 665	1 649	3 351	1 488	1 713	2 983	5 422	1 715	1 810
Percent of those reporting place of work	68.3	18.4	55.3	26.0	22.3	32.8	87.2	38.5	27.0
Mean travel time to work	17.1	11.7	17.5	12.4	13.8	16.8	17.4	13.7	11.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	10 105	10 355	6 168	6 144	7 965	9 555	7 126	4 808	7 338
Private vehicle	8 543	7 137	5 615	5 012	6 549	8 422	6 103	3 106	6 377
Drive alone: Car	5 619	4 740	3 541	2 770	4 324	5 700	4 771	2 191	4 436
Truck or van	521	514	519	439	447	669	103	273	691
Carpool: Car	2 220	1 753	1 458	1 650	1 541	1 878	1 207	578	1 087
Truck or van	183	130	97	153	237	175	22	64	163
Public transportation	518	139	31	64	67	32	380	15	34
Walked only	851	2 397	340	882	1 028	750	417	1 445	635
Other means	93	435	85	124	142	193	103	186	168
Worked at home	100	247	97	62	179	158	123	56	124
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.26	1.18	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	2 979	2 236	1 444	1 748	2 130	2 240	2 056	815	2 426
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.2	24.5	34.5	36.0	32.9	30.7	39.5	16.5	37.8
Female veterans	94	79	43	43	58	70	44	28	126
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.7

Table 156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships	Allouez town	Coledonia town, Racine County	Fitchburg town	Menasha town	Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	Pleasant Prairie town	Weston town, Marathon County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	14 882	20 940	11 973	12 218	19 324	12 703	11 342
Native	14 698	20 217	11 548	12 023	18 481	12 276	11 081
Born in State of residence	11 086	16 449	8 437	10 018	14 363	8 137	9 300
Born in different State	3 555	3 693	3 059	1 961	4 075	4 084	1 754
Northeast	496	436	307	258	372	235	180
North Central	2 427	2 449	1 944	1 300	2 416	3 055	1 255
South	362	600	455	224	1 028	671	148
West	270	208	353	179	259	123	171
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	57	75	52	44	43	55	27
Foreign born	184	723	425	195	843	427	261
Europe	92	431	127	124	487	330	116
Germany	28	126	30	78	84	140	58
Greece	5	15	—	—	7	—	—
Hungary	—	24	8	—	25	12	6
Ireland	5	10	—	6	—	14	—
Italy	—	25	8	—	25	85	7
Poland	—	19	16	10	77	3	—
United Kingdom	42	35	47	25	54	26	7
Yugoslavia	—	62	—	—	39	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	14	10	—	24	13	—
Asia	47	37	172	32	89	17	100
China	6	5	29	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	12	14	11	—
North and Central America	37	145	33	39	198	33	34
Canada	19	138	15	39	70	33	29
Mexico	—	7	6	—	71	—	—
West Indies	—	—	12	—	25	—	—
Cuba	—	—	7	—	12	—	—
South America	—	18	45	—	6	—	—
All other countries	—	35	10	—	5	7	6
Country not reported	8	43	28	—	34	27	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 years and over	13 943	19 458	11 126	11 221	18 082	11 961	10 319
English only	13 475	18 526	10 547	10 951	16 804	11 251	9 877
Chinese	28	11	33	—	4	—	—
French	83	83	40	16	62	18	27
German	124	288	114	106	222	212	122
Greek	11	38	—	—	7	—	—
Italian	9	61	8	6	76	111	7
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	22	55	12	12	6	28	—
Spanish	82	153	192	74	521	158	152
Other specified language	93	218	180	44	262	98	80
Unspecified language	16	25	—	—	—	48	21
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	13 706	19 453	11 295	11 158	18 013	12 026	10 365
Same house	8 448	11 879	3 164	5 537	9 516	7 110	4 992
Different house in United States	5 183	7 276	7 868	5 587	8 226	4 879	5 338
Same county	2 925	3 837	4 241	2 400	6 519	3 223	2 953
Different county	2 258	3 439	3 627	3 187	1 707	1 656	2 385
Same State	1 220	2 521	2 005	2 313	1 027	568	1 730
Different State	1 038	918	1 622	874	680	1 088	655
Northeast	116	140	140	191	90	67	41
North Central	706	616	1 115	271	371	799	335
South	135	116	182	219	198	109	112
West	81	46	185	193	21	113	167
Abroad	75	298	263	34	271	37	35
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	1 818	2 454	3 318	2 688	1 389	1 302	1 923
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	14	—	—	13	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	453	—	222	24	84	26	24
Attending college in 1980	220	133	656	145	128	50	124
Different State in 1975	820	683	1 486	748	520	893	528
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	14	—	—	13	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	180	—	58	—	34	6	12
Attending college in 1980	78	40	315	82	46	34	15
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	14.5 minutes	19.2	18.0	14.3	15.5	19.0	14.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	6 397	9 784	7 161	6 006	9 020	5 951	5 209
Private vehicle	5 870	9 211	6 291	5 588	8 332	5 683	4 952
Drive alone	4 391	6 406	4 308	4 086	6 108	3 657	3 200
Truck or van	338	1 040	497	534	788	885	731
Carpool	1 081	1 552	1 349	832	1 260	1 004	878
Truck or van	60	213	137	136	176	137	143
Public transportation	147	59	516	53	109	57	13
Walked only	155	185	179	196	293	95	140
Other means	91	101	47	88	127	43	25
Worked at home	134	228	128	81	159	73	79
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	1 945	2 828	1 199	1 774	2 744	1 806	1 342
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.7	39.1	25.9	40.5	39.2	38.4	33.7
Female veterans	48	77	47	85	95	50	50
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.2

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Ashwaubenon village	Beaver Dam city	Brookfield city	Brown Deer village	Chippewa Falls city	Cudahy city	De Pere city	Fond du Lac city	Franklin city	Germantown village
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 608	1 174	2 744	1 104	1 261	1 892	2 025	3 692	1 433	1 022
Children ever born.....	353	357	144	62	373	502	226	966	262	160
Per 1,000 women.....	220	1 304	1 52	56	296	265	112	262	183	157
Women 25 to 34 years	1 395	1 069	1 801	1 074	895	1 402	1 129	2 932	1 535	1 022
Children ever born.....	1 933	1 541	2 668	1 061	1 312	1 932	1 715	4 075	2 113	1 385
Per 1,000 women.....	1 386	1 442	1 481	988	1 466	1 378	1 519	1 390	1 377	1 355
Women 35 to 44 years	1 059	708	2 656	915	558	1 183	744	1 780	1 116	783
Children ever born.....	3 021	2 056	7 170	2 098	1 606	3 132	2 268	4 908	3 216	2 021
Per 1,000 women.....	2 853	2 904	2 700	2 293	2 878	2 648	3 048	2 757	2 882	2 581
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 521	3 821	9 496	3 424	3 040	5 288	3 529	9 086	4 322	2 923
With own children under 18 years.....	2 440	1 907	5 119	1 686	1 573	2 727	2 100	4 707	2 437	1 761
With own children under 6 years.....	958	842	1 458	585	691	1 059	950	2 191	942	695
Married-couple families	3 158	3 336	8 650	3 063	2 517	4 599	3 046	7 709	3 968	2 653
With own children under 18 years.....	2 184	1 652	4 586	1 516	1 293	2 365	1 828	3 968	2 277	1 585
With own children under 6 years.....	878	757	1 394	573	573	921	886	1 879	931	675
Female householder, no husband present	299	385	632	260	463	532	391	1 131	261	206
With own children under 18 years.....	234	234	419	158	255	333	235	634	134	146
With own children under 6 years.....	74	85	42	12	106	123	56	286	7	20
Subfamilies	12	25	52	12	16	66	17	73	43	21
With own children under 18 years.....	9	19	46	12	12	50	8	68	30	15
Married-couple subfamilies	3	6	10	—	4	48	9	33	21	6
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	4	—	—	32	—	28	8	—
Mother-child subfamilies	9	19	42	12	7	8	8	40	17	15
Persons under 18 years	5 118	3 864	10 413	3 353	3 220	5 439	4 517	9 725	5 046	3 454
Percent living with two parents.....	88.8	85.0	89.6	89.9	79.6	85.2	87.3	83.9	91.2	90.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 552	3 318	11 267	3 684	2 811	5 079	5 279	9 149	4 649	3 053
Nursery school.....	177	218	526	103	149	166	160	519	151	156
Private.....	76	133	447	64	78	126	115	262	133	106
Kindergarten.....	248	146	406	131	134	251	174	454	234	145
Private.....	5	18	85	16	—	49	13	73	25	44
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 378	1 704	5 149	1 575	1 418	2 374	1 986	4 172	2 310	1 641
Private.....	146	399	1 290	323	446	338	794	1 082	385	394
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 417	1 005	3 505	1 150	777	1 608	1 242	2 546	1 294	805
Private.....	124	99	470	143	233	141	176	575	71	65
College.....	332	245	1 681	725	333	680	1 717	1 458	660	306
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	48	69	288	148	58	94	66	176	171	67
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old.....	25.4	38.6	51.3	25.8	34.7	24.0	24.8	30.2	27.9	35.6
5 and 6 years old.....	94.3	95.3	91.8	96.1	87.5	90.8	82.4	92.1	89.2	91.1
7 to 13 years old.....	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.2	98.4	98.8	99.6	99.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old.....	99.2	97.5	99.4	100.0	90.1	99.5	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old.....	99.3	90.8	98.7	100.0	83.8	92.6	92.2	94.8	94.9	90.4
18 and 19 years old.....	47.0	35.9	75.4	60.6	41.5	46.8	79.6	61.0	37.4	43.4
20 and 21 years old.....	11.0	10.5	44.2	33.2	9.8	20.9	56.3	27.1	11.1	17.2
22 to 24 years old.....	4.5	4.3	28.5	26.9	6.3	6.5	20.6	12.6	14.9	5.8
25 to 34 years old.....	3.9	4.2	7.8	7.6	5.6	9.3	6.8	4.8	4.9	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	3 537	4 037	9 830	3 846	3 252	5 474	3 509	9 570	4 975	2 944
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	12	99	44	125	272	105	65	140	37	19
5 to 7 years.....	69	198	125	44	124	264	86	438	158	79
8 years.....	155	554	383	172	411	551	293	904	326	269
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	298	510	531	231	423	981	326	1 281	660	312
4 years.....	1 715	1 635	2 745	1 418	1 194	2 145	1 310	4 138	1 955	1 136
College: 1 to 3 years.....	596	403	1 738	797	379	859	523	1 308	980	589
4 or more years.....	692	638	4 264	1 059	449	569	906	1 361	859	540
Percent high school graduates.....	84.9	66.3	89.0	85.1	62.2	65.3	78.1	71.1	76.3	76.9
Female, 25 years old and over	3 823	4 820	10 534	4 182	3 990	5 987	3 863	11 700	4 646	2 998
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	23	100	36	110	180	96	25	191	24	5
5 to 7 years.....	90	185	93	92	150	214	70	468	91	43
8 years.....	197	728	603	248	596	712	434	1 372	301	266
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	262	698	644	303	507	908	293	1 540	493	300
4 years.....	2 166	1 997	4 562	1 844	1 759	3 013	1 971	5 114	2 441	1 556
College: 1 to 3 years.....	601	564	2 287	732	435	646	520	1 691	714	390
4 or more years.....	484	548	2 309	853	363	398	550	1 324	582	438
Percent high school graduates.....	85.0	64.5	86.9	82.0	64.1	67.8	78.7	69.5	80.4	79.5
Persons 25 years old and over	7 360	8 857	20 364	8 028	7 242	11 461	7 372	21 270	9 621	5 942
Percent high school graduates.....	85.0	65.3	87.9	83.5	63.2	66.6	78.4	70.2	78.3	78.2
Median years of school completed.....	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.8	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 604	3 998	11 425	4 462	3 216	6 462	4 810	10 327	5 729	3 600
With a work disability.....	212	419	538	158	227	447	291	692	329	180
Not in labor force.....	71	134	216	55	155	230	140	264	96	63
Prevented from working.....	71	128	144	49	155	204	120	225	74	59
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 757	4 289	11 458	4 449	3 642	6 500	4 908	11 665	5 432	3 661
With a work disability.....	159	323	511	165	266	331	267	717	251	155
Not in labor force.....	94	184	343	134	160	268	191	506	160	90
Prevented from working.....	48	142	218	84	116	226	151	380	124	80
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 361	8 287	22 883	8 911	6 858	12 962	9 718	21 992	11 161	7 261
With a public transportation disability.....	62	118	197	52	61	156	88	243	60	41
With a work disability.....	56	118	183	45	56	156	88	243	60	41
Persons 65 years and over	457	2 267	2 164	949	1 790	1 968	1 299	4 591	829	483
With a public transportation disability.....	27	158	162	122	113	211	206	443	110	63

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Glendale city	Greendale village	Greenfield city	Kaukauna city	Manitowoc city	Marinette city	Marshfield city	Menasha city	Menomonee Falls village	Menominee city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	976	1 513	3 008	1 147	2 929	1 074	2 017	1 558	2 842	3 310
Children ever born	109	173	449	349	798	446	512	442	297	130
Per 1,000 women	112	114	149	304	272	415	254	284	105	39
Women 25 to 34 years	952	1 130	2 876	862	2 311	840	1 562	1 232	1 733	690
Children ever born	1 083	1 458	2 794	1 594	3 424	1 431	2 109	1 794	2 494	795
Per 1,000 women	1 138	1 290	971	1 849	1 482	1 704	1 350	1 456	1 439	1 152
Women 35 to 44 years	818	1 375	1 849	543	1 501	539	878	686	2 093	341
Children ever born	1 857	3 486	4 594	1 560	4 252	1 642	2 654	2 036	5 931	792
Per 1,000 women	2 270	2 535	2 485	2 873	2 833	3 046	3 023	2 968	2 834	2 323
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 791	4 500	8 359	2 975	8 653	3 210	4 754	3 995	7 515	2 100
With own children under 18 years	1 644	2 732	3 657	1 687	4 212	1 637	2 566	2 201	4 228	1 008
With own children under 6 years	581	801	1 526	786	1 807	789	1 268	1 021	1 204	444
Married-couple families	3 397	4 095	7 346	2 631	7 447	2 665	4 028	3 379	6 837	1 752
With own children under 18 years	1 482	2 459	3 255	1 473	3 550	1 319	2 115	1 815	3 870	810
With own children under 6 years	531	758	1 444	683	1 541	654	1 028	837	1 168	351
Female householder, no husband present	268	305	716	259	1 023	436	628	512	542	275
With own children under 18 years	129	227	324	190	615	275	404	333	303	173
With own children under 6 years	50	37	60	95	237	118	209	154	29	82
Subfamilies	25	21	97	19	84	22	13	63	49	10
With own children under 18 years	17	15	67	12	55	22	8	54	43	10
Married-couple subfamilies	12	6	57	14	29	17	13	33	28	6
With own children under 18 years	4	—	27	7	—	17	8	24	22	6
Mother-child subfamilies	13	15	40	5	55	5	—	30	21	4
Persons under 18 years	3 153	5 577	7 388	3 477	8 332	3 204	5 036	4 130	8 417	1 827
Percent living with two parents	88.6	89.4	87.5	86.8	82.9	78.0	83.5	82.3	91.7	76.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 515	6 104	7 399	2 919	7 324	2 595	4 557	3 511	8 543	7 164
Nursery school	176	255	272	136	154	67	224	167	295	80
Private	140	220	188	46	96	22	150	121	229	36
Kindergarten	162	184	279	175	430	145	286	181	317	80
Private	27	15	13	7	60	—	48	25	33	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 359	2 664	3 316	1 469	3 632	1 347	2 127	1 590	3 704	766
Private	363	750	670	467	1 232	157	728	394	959	90
High school (1 to 4 years)	990	1 903	2 053	922	2 339	771	1 297	1 145	2 963	463
Private	115	220	348	30	420	71	318	179	189	7
College	828	1 098	1 479	217	769	265	623	428	1 264	5 775
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	170	238	150	25	123	72	60	78	204	89
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	53.2	52.9	24.7	25.6	18.5	16.0	31.5	29.0	35.2	21.7
5 and 6 years old	95.5	91.3	90.1	82.9	87.0	77.1	87.3	73.4	94.6	84.9
7 to 13 years old	98.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.3	100.0	98.5	98.7	99.2	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	96.3	99.2	99.1	99.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	97.4	98.7	93.5	92.4	93.5	97.2	96.5	89.4	95.3	96.3
18 and 19 years old	57.8	72.3	50.1	44.3	49.8	34.9	52.6	41.8	48.6	97.5
20 and 21 years old	41.1	52.1	25.1	13.6	19.2	13.1	17.7	16.4	29.3	90.2
22 to 24 years old	34.3	21.1	13.1	1.9	9.1	3.5	10.1	5.7	17.9	81.9
25 to 34 years old	11.3	10.2	8.6	4.1	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	34.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	4 293	4 542	9 394	2 923	9 306	3 247	4 741	3 984	7 692	2 358
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	14	118	39	187	87	138	44	44	78
5 to 7 years	138	37	224	198	472	175	253	113	85	103
8 years	253	204	758	365	1 137	210	714	440	557	268
High school: 1 to 3 years	392	363	1 129	266	1 101	470	437	685	966	231
4 years	986	1 313	3 732	1 354	3 963	1 327	1 770	1 771	2 939	530
College: 1 to 3 years	772	1 008	1 571	372	1 046	424	593	402	1 383	472
4 or more years	1 682	1 603	1 862	329	1 400	554	836	529	1 718	676
Percent high school graduates	80.1	86.4	76.3	70.3	68.9	71.0	67.5	67.8	78.5	71.2
Female, 25 years old and over	5 191	5 027	10 348	3 300	10 935	4 060	5 751	4 422	8 247	2 785
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	126	39	148	36	160	77	88	68	37	67
5 to 7 years	127	82	232	105	539	120	286	184	135	111
8 years	482	252	1 037	502	1 849	387	889	424	677	456
High school: 1 to 3 years	509	446	1 297	337	1 280	625	565	610	873	150
4 years	1 777	2 441	4 981	1 674	4 832	1 990	2 298	2 270	4 223	898
College: 1 to 3 years	954	913	1 411	303	1 222	508	938	522	1 340	556
4 or more years	1 216	854	1 242	343	1 053	353	687	344	962	547
Percent high school graduates	76.0	83.7	73.8	70.3	65.0	70.2	68.2	70.9	79.1	71.8
Persons 25 years old and over	9 484	9 569	19 742	6 223	20 241	7 307	10 492	8 406	15 939	5 143
Percent high school graduates	77.9	85.0	75.0	70.3	66.8	70.6	67.9	69.5	78.8	71.5
Median years of school completed	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.8
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 242	5 539	10 618	3 441	9 452	3 278	5 175	4 657	9 696	4 549
With a work disability	211	315	677	249	723	374	397	390	419	248
Not in labor force	92	121	268	127	243	177	134	163	129	108
Prevented from working	71	102	228	103	177	171	110	128	93	54
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 531	5 615	11 258	3 544	10 013	3 635	5 950	4 818	9 696	5 019
With a work disability	152	210	666	196	631	336	381	289	340	195
Not in labor force	100	116	444	151	425	243	214	194	235	130
Prevented from working	68	72	306	140	285	199	175	135	134	86
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	8 773	11 154	21 876	6 985	19 465	6 913	11 125	9 475	19 392	9 568
With a public transportation disability	64	87	373	38	186	78	137	66	98	52
With a work disability	64	68	340	25	170	65	130	47	93	45
Persons 65 years and over	1 606	1 128	2 772	1 301	4 869	2 035	2 406	1 773	1 714	1 296
With a public transportation disability	187	81	237	80	324	170	249	197	187	142

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mequon city	Middleton city	Monroe city	Muskego city		Neenoh city	New Berlin city	Oak Creek city	St. Francis city	Shorewood village
				Total	Urban					
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 210	1 280	855	1 169	1 110	2 144	2 723	1 641	1 047	1 134
Children ever born.....	61	158	189	220	220	553	230	355	191	21
Per 1,000 women.....	50	123	221	188	198	258	84	216	182	19
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 116	1 603	804	1 306	1 273	1 811	2 388	1 418	825	1 534
Children ever born.....	1 447	1 400	1 211	2 313	2 230	2 642	3 308	2 189	1 011	963
Per 1,000 women.....	1 297	873	1 506	1 771	1 752	1 459	1 385	1 544	1 225	628
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 270	725	484	1 167	1 125	1 309	2 372	1 163	460	854
Children ever born.....	3 009	1 701	1 265	3 203	3 061	3 707	6 153	3 267	992	1 753
Per 1,000 women.....	2 369	2 346	2 614	2 745	2 721	2 832	2 594	2 809	2 157	2 053
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	4 404	3 052	2 730	3 975	3 832	5 983	8 144	4 445	2 556	3 570
With own children under 18 years.....	2 362	1 620	1 269	2 582	2 469	3 517	4 710	2 719	1 200	1 666
With own children under 6 years.....	884	747	582	1 051	1 026	1 440	1 535	1 063	481	568
Married-couple families.....	4 131	2 552	2 329	3 644	3 501	5 123	7 543	3 930	2 194	2 960
With own children under 18 years.....	2 240	1 272	1 003	2 377	2 264	2 983	4 404	2 397	1 027	1 348
With own children under 6 years.....	854	645	466	1 011	986	1 246	1 492	989	449	477
Female householder, no husband present.....	211	379	315	229	229	712	484	367	287	517
With own children under 18 years.....	96	289	230	177	177	467	264	248	160	272
With own children under 6 years.....	30	84	104	35	35	161	28	63	27	62
Subfamilies.....	48	27	23	25	25	27	67	38	15	18
With own children under 18 years.....	30	23	23	25	25	21	54	38	15	11
Married-couple subfamilies.....	26	8	9	—	—	11	23	17	—	13
With own children under 18 years.....	8	4	9	—	—	5	10	6	—	6
Mother-child subfamilies.....	18	19	14	25	25	16	37	21	15	5
Persons under 18 years.....	4 944	3 043	2 555	5 331	5 071	6 749	9 823	5 460	2 369	3 058
Percent living with two parents.....	94.2	77.0	79.0	92.1	91.7	84.3	92.7	88.0	81.8	79.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	5 280	3 421	2 106	4 771	4 534	6 211	9 717	4 993	2 359	3 964
Nursery school.....	343	125	73	156	156	419	442	179	58	112
Private.....	295	77	45	121	121	195	359	111	44	99
Kindergarten.....	287	175	124	265	265	233	405	215	104	233
Private.....	65	16	7	11	11	47	31	37	16	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 371	1 374	1 145	2 526	2 388	3 062	4 540	2 507	1 035	1 407
Private.....	594	22	153	570	516	532	905	392	303	235
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 372	721	616	1 381	1 282	1 782	2 906	1 470	594	856
Private.....	144	18	10	228	218	145	310	187	129	92
College.....	907	1 026	148	443	443	715	1 424	622	568	1 356
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	148	109	41	117	117	155	244	153	73	236
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old.....	53.4	39.4	19.6	20.2	21.7	46.4	37.3	23.6	16.1	67.5
5 and 6 years old.....	97.8	92.2	81.8	86.7	87.9	88.1	90.9	88.2	83.0	97.8
7 to 13 years old.....	100.0	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.7	98.2	100.0
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old.....	99.2	91.9	91.3	92.5	92.6	93.2	93.6	94.1	83.4	97.8
18 and 19 years old.....	68.9	60.3	38.1	53.2	52.8	47.0	57.2	43.7	44.5	62.1
20 and 21 years old.....	46.1	24.4	3.1	26.1	28.1	17.4	27.3	22.1	29.9	64.3
22 to 24 years old.....	45.9	26.9	2.9	5.2	5.4	9.2	19.4	9.7	14.5	31.8
25 to 34 years old.....	6.1	13.9	2.7	4.4	4.6	5.9	7.4	6.1	9.6	19.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 720	3 254	2 840	4 208	4 037	5 882	8 506	4 562	2 897	3 973
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	22	13	23	28	28	49	38	66	48	5
5 to 7 years.....	24	6	151	106	101	200	164	120	63	44
8 years.....	223	210	536	313	290	435	489	386	230	173
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	239	124	252	594	550	753	719	707	530	207
4 years.....	1 039	826	1 106	1 690	1 631	2 267	3 203	1 863	1 167	641
College: 1 to 3 years.....	954	648	304	734	707	716	1 824	797	491	788
4 or more years.....	2 219	1 427	468	743	730	1 462	2 069	623	368	2 115
Percent high school graduates.....	89.2	89.2	66.1	75.3	76.0	75.6	83.4	72.0	69.9	89.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 997	3 671	3 480	4 386	4 213	6 929	8 848	4 817	3 142	5 850
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	31	36	47	27	27	83	51	31	51	49
5 to 7 years.....	67	64	130	99	89	218	116	163	118	123
8 years.....	295	202	567	358	329	677	468	405	266	365
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	260	120	388	444	418	720	836	716	434	380
4 years.....	1 662	1 234	1 392	2 295	2 202	3 288	4 491	2 579	1 557	1 490
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 075	824	523	703	688	926	1 506	601	383	1 376
4 or more years.....	1 607	1 191	433	460	460	1 017	1 380	322	333	2 067
Percent high school graduates.....	86.9	88.5	67.5	78.8	79.5	75.5	83.4	72.7	72.3	84.3
Persons 25 years old and over.....	9 717	6 925	6 320	8 594	8 250	12 811	17 354	9 379	6 039	9 823
Percent high school graduates.....	88.1	88.8	66.9	77.1	77.8	75.5	83.4	72.3	71.2	86.3
Median years of school completed.....	14.3	14.1	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.5	14.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	5 419	3 916	2 860	4 961	4 737	6 840	10 429	5 557	3 563	4 001
With a work disability.....	239	186	202	296	284	381	495	284	241	197
Not in labor force.....	53	82	63	122	110	136	177	92	105	101
Prevented from working.....	47	62	50	90	83	125	153	64	74	84
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	5 371	4 440	3 216	4 783	4 593	7 263	10 387	5 675	3 452	4 787
With a work disability.....	166	106	187	269	254	398	403	340	305	209
Not in labor force.....	88	60	103	184	174	257	240	234	195	114
Prevented from working.....	50	35	70	143	133	177	176	187	114	70
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	10 790	8 356	6 076	9 744	9 330	14 103	20 816	11 232	7 015	8 788
With a public transportation disability.....	45	65	52	107	107	121	144	170	84	56
With a work disability.....	33	59	52	100	100	116	137	146	69	56
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 166	727	612	729	664	2 282	1 463	1 047	905	2 685
With a public transportation disability.....	88	114	92	83	75	229	85	137	111	215

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	South Milwaukee city	Stevens Point city	Sun Prairie city	Two Rivers city	Watertown city	West Bend city	Whitefish Bay village	Whitewater city	Wisconsin Rapids city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	2 058	4 581	1 178	1 251	1 726	1 996	958	3 254	1 849
Children ever born	506	406	376	370	436	684	89	160	584
Per 1,000 women	246	89	319	296	253	343	93	49	316
Women 25 to 34 years	1 498	1 431	1 288	935	1 415	1 964	1 226	537	1 257
Children ever born	2 266	1 715	1 938	1 506	2 189	3 013	1 409	620	1 687
Per 1,000 women	1 513	1 198	1 505	1 611	1 547	1 534	1 149	1 155	1 342
Women 35 to 44 years	1 104	806	807	687	892	1 168	1 037	301	846
Children ever born	3 232	2 003	2 246	1 975	2 448	3 615	2 290	916	2 238
Per 1,000 women	2 928	2 485	2 783	2 875	2 744	3 095	2 208	3 043	2 645
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 684	4 423	3 383	3 602	4 526	5 554	4 371	1 614	4 898
With own children under 18 years	2 977	2 114	2 156	1 818	2 354	3 286	2 188	803	2 437
With own children under 6 years	1 194	885	977	788	1 050	1 651	866	362	1 027
Married-couple families	4 935	3 558	2 944	3 207	4 039	4 857	3 844	1 384	4 141
With own children under 18 years	2 591	1 755	1 834	1 622	2 084	2 856	1 874	682	1 945
With own children under 6 years	1 053	781	867	716	959	1 499	821	316	787
Female householder, no husband present	495	635	383	290	376	592	424	179	601
With own children under 18 years	277	292	292	153	235	378	270	102	421
With own children under 6 years	97	90	105	54	78	145	32	35	209
Subfamilies	37	34	21	12	54	41	51	3	37
With own children under 18 years	29	22	14	5	54	36	31	3	33
Married-couple subfamilies	8	16	15	12	8	10	20	—	11
With own children under 18 years	—	4	8	5	8	5	—	—	7
Mother-child subfamilies	29	18	6	—	38	26	31	3	26
Persons under 18 years	5 906	4 289	4 459	3 742	4 881	6 895	4 081	1 547	4 793
Percent living with two parents	85.9	82.4	85.4	88.6	87.1	87.2	86.5	80.4	79.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 331	9 561	3 930	3 164	4 801	5 849	4 571	7 015	4 241
Nursery school	155	147	224	120	168	269	219	45	122
Private	132	94	175	56	115	106	187	27	37
Kindergarten	255	207	199	136	291	391	287	46	186
Private	61	29	—	—	68	91	5	4	38
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 531	1 862	2 123	1 675	2 052	3 050	1 843	656	2 074
Private	668	500	227	514	845	1 067	355	12	583
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 674	1 080	955	945	1 180	1 570	1 294	413	1 368
Private	100	216	47	142	144	94	111	16	251
College	716	6 265	429	288	1 110	569	928	5 855	491
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	163	173	105	36	151	113	292	96	106
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	21.4	25.3	30.5	25.3	20.7	32.1	77.2	25.1	17.0
5 and 6 years old	79.6	91.0	88.7	78.8	83.7	89.1	100.0	89.9	83.4
7 to 13 years old	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.0	98.5	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.4
14 and 15 years old	99.3	96.3	100.0	97.7	96.6	100.0	100.0	97.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.5	91.5	92.6	94.8	92.5	89.6	99.0	90.1	97.3
18 and 19 years old	36.4	86.5	45.0	36.5	55.4	44.9	77.2	94.2	46.3
20 and 21 years old	19.5	79.8	15.6	19.1	45.7	14.4	61.4	91.4	14.0
22 to 24 years old	12.1	49.7	10.7	8.2	21.2	5.6	37.8	72.3	6.5
25 to 34 years old	6.1	12.8	5.0	3.5	6.1	5.7	10.7	28.8	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	5 931	4 825	3 265	3 736	4 862	5 579	4 379	1 743	4 914
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	105	167	7	70	329	55	5	16	93
5 to 7 years	199	260	78	164	286	235	14	33	198
8 years	543	462	237	523	658	827	59	139	635
High school: 1 to 3 years	884	385	235	428	633	501	120	186	519
4 years	2 374	1 582	1 257	1 823	1 684	1 986	541	454	2 070
College: 1 to 3 years	1 032	762	603	400	632	841	721	308	593
4 or more years	794	1 207	848	328	640	1 134	2 919	607	806
Percent high school graduates	70.8	73.6	82.9	68.3	60.8	71.0	95.5	78.5	70.6
Female, 25 years old and over	6 401	5 736	3 669	4 137	5 754	6 329	5 447	2 063	5 823
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	190	255	17	57	291	52	23	18	149
5 to 7 years	254	372	76	221	289	251	49	58	169
8 years	536	650	291	510	914	984	122	169	757
High school: 1 to 3 years	940	578	256	461	605	604	194	227	672
4 years	3 232	2 048	1 693	2 122	2 362	2 659	1 409	532	2 759
College: 1 to 3 years	689	803	803	500	809	939	1 401	426	751
4 or more years	560	1 013	533	266	484	840	2 249	633	566
Percent high school graduates	70.0	67.7	82.6	69.8	63.5	70.1	92.9	77.1	70.0
Persons 25 years old and over	12 332	10 561	6 934	7 873	10 616	11 908	9 826	3 806	10 737
Percent high school graduates	70.4	70.4	82.7	69.1	62.3	70.5	94.0	77.8	70.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.5	16.1	13.3	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	6 920	8 120	3 922	4 059	5 227	6 380	4 385	4 652	5 347
With a work disability	454	485	240	307	350	425	156	233	415
Not in labor force	204	233	50	132	139	100	52	125	223
Prevented from working	184	143	50	113	120	91	44	63	190
Female, 16 to 64 years	6 957	8 492	4 144	4 187	5 405	6 693	4 947	4 646	5 769
With a work disability	414	473	210	285	313	441	124	285	385
Not in labor force	282	270	133	180	224	240	91	155	269
Prevented from working	218	217	74	142	145	178	54	56	224
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	13 877	16 612	8 066	8 246	10 632	13 073	9 332	9 298	11 116
With a public transportation disability	180	109	88	70	95	89	67	84	123
With a work disability	167	88	83	63	90	79	58	82	117
Persons 65 years and over	2 014	2 555	817	1 765	2 381	2 091	2 139	844	2 539
With a public transportation disability	151	269	83	202	222	198	188	82	263

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships

FERTILITY

	Allouez town	Coledonia town, Racine County	Fitchburg town	Menosha town	Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	Pleasant Prairie town	Weston town, Marathon County
Women 15 to 24 years	1 145	1 773	1 600	1 176	1 666	1 111	1 224
Children ever born.....	73	304	177	222	280	226	297
Per 1,000 women.....	64	171	111	189	168	203	243
Women 25 to 34 years	1 076	1 769	1 929	1 256	1 382	880	1 096
Children ever born.....	1 633	2 952	1 452	1 589	2 260	1 459	1 894
Per 1,000 women.....	1 518	1 669	753	1 265	1 635	1 658	1 728
Women 35 to 44 years	1 093	1 508	643	792	1 301	939	717
Children ever born.....	3 091	4 209	1 361	2 154	3 453	2 689	1 945
Per 1,000 women.....	2 828	2 791	2 117	2 720	2 654	2 864	2 713

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 839	5 519	2 767	3 143	5 100	3 389	2 998
With own children under 18 years.....	2 220	3 512	1 517	1 913	2 774	1 878	1 905
With own children under 6 years.....	757	1 222	800	770	1 033	610	824
Married-couple families	3 470	5 028	2 343	2 824	4 507	3 033	2 630
With own children under 18 years.....	1 993	3 210	1 242	1 690	2 459	1 744	1 624
With own children under 6 years.....	719	1 165	712	699	945	577	758
Female householder, no husband present	285	333	367	240	479	258	293
With own children under 18 years.....	194	245	257	167	276	111	244
With own children under 6 years.....	25	57	88	53	78	33	66
Subfamilies	7	42	12	20	10	50	25
With own children under 18 years.....	3	38	5	20	10	33	12
Married-couple subfamilies	4	10	7	3	3	26	13
With own children under 18 years.....	-	6	-	3	3	9	-
Mother-child subfamilies	3	32	5	14	7	24	12
Persons under 18 years	4 731	7 339	2 710	3 864	5 696	3 993	3 789
Percent living with two parents.....	89.3	89.8	81.4	86.5	86.6	91.8	83.1

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 796	6 871	3 285	3 396	5 652	3 762	3 307
Nursery school.....	180	354	153	120	280	125	129
Private.....	164	205	118	86	188	111	101
Kindergarten.....	238	258	144	216	219	112	135
Private.....	16	64	-	55	51	17	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 314	3 646	1 257	1 682	2 606	2 014	1 795
Private.....	871	1 075	147	396	667	418	340
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 416	1 858	429	990	1 556	1 157	868
Private.....	402	374	32	97	283	150	78
College.....	648	755	1 302	388	991	354	380
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	145	143	81	52	131	89	10
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old.....	34.2	42.5	29.4	32.7	37.5	34.7	22.8
5 and 6 years old.....	83.4	95.9	90.8	87.4	93.1	91.9	89.5
7 to 13 years old.....	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	99.1	97.8	100.0	97.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old.....	97.3	85.3	96.3	95.4	92.7	92.4	93.4
18 and 19 years old.....	62.0	47.8	47.7	44.0	51.2	38.6	51.4
20 and 21 years old.....	26.2	23.5	27.3	14.3	29.2	19.9	10.8
22 to 24 years old.....	14.2	8.8	26.1	6.9	23.8	5.0	6.2
25 to 34 years old.....	8.5	6.8	14.2	5.6	10.7	5.5	7.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	3 969	5 640	3 361	3 320	5 483	3 618	2 913
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	33	36	60	25	173	45	54
5 to 7 years.....	60	107	35	62	144	155	171
8 years.....	161	506	143	255	455	319	291
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	234	814	211	307	858	750	241
4 years.....	1 285	2 064	854	1 529	1 897	1 325	996
College: 1 to 3 years.....	703	952	695	476	733	467	588
4 or more years.....	1 493	1 161	1 363	666	1 223	557	572
Percent high school graduates.....	87.7	74.1	86.6	80.5	70.3	64.9	74.0
Female, 25 years old and over	4 365	5 853	3 319	3 478	6 046	3 710	2 926
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	13	64	18	11	109	50	55
5 to 7 years.....	60	128	23	57	225	101	112
8 years.....	276	443	119	260	635	267	316
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	245	748	155	341	916	710	252
4 years.....	1 939	2 929	1 178	1 882	2 504	1 662	1 410
College: 1 to 3 years.....	909	757	833	538	825	459	409
4 or more years.....	923	784	993	389	832	461	372
Percent high school graduates.....	86.4	76.4	90.5	80.8	68.8	69.6	74.9
Persons 25 years old and over	8 334	11 493	6 680	6 798	11 529	7 328	5 839
Percent high school graduates.....	87.0	75.2	88.6	80.6	69.4	67.3	74.4
Median years of school completed.....	13.0	12.6	14.1	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	4 354	6 736	4 151	4 058	6 110	4 305	3 705
With a work disability.....	182	427	213	120	293	263	258
Not in labor force.....	80	140	45	26	105	133	95
Prevented from working.....	62	136	38	14	73	127	95
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 579	6 535	4 644	4 097	6 255	4 057	3 654
With a work disability.....	178	257	146	169	290	260	186
Not in labor force.....	131	144	80	125	208	170	127
Prevented from working.....	91	113	73	87	146	139	116

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	8 933	13 271	8 795	8 155	12 365	8 362	7 359
With a public transportation disability.....	62	61	76	55	110	89	68
With a work disability.....	47	61	68	55	101	89	68
Persons 65 years and over	1 173	1 170	339	681	1 680	906	469
With a public transportation disability.....	92	224	31	82	185	38	37

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ashwaubenon village	Beaver Dam city	Brookfield city	Brown Deer village	Chippewa Falls city	Cudahy city	De Pere city	Fond du Lac city	Franklin city	Germantown village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	10 106	10 797	25 398	10 108	9 523	14 930	11 017	27 386	12 474	7 744
Labor force	7 520	6 778	16 992	7 182	5 381	9 886	6 989	17 514	9 025	5 807
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.4	62.8	66.9	71.1	56.5	66.2	63.4	64.0	72.4	75.0
Civilian labor force	7 492	6 772	16 967	7 167	5 381	9 878	6 980	17 506	9 012	5 795
Employed	7 142	6 303	16 458	6 930	4 963	9 445	6 546	16 130	8 555	5 504
Unemployed	350	469	509	237	418	433	434	1 376	457	291
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	6.9	3.0	3.3	7.8	4.4	6.2	7.9	5.1	5.0
Not in labor force	2 586	4 019	8 406	2 926	4 142	5 044	4 028	9 872	3 449	1 937
Inmate of institution	288	243	351	248	875	—	—	803	484	—
Female, 16 years and over	5 254	5 827	12 891	5 134	5 161	7 658	5 681	15 080	5 911	3 915
Labor force	3 292	3 045	6 404	3 039	2 505	4 026	2 913	7 873	3 647	2 489
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.7	52.3	49.7	59.2	48.5	52.6	51.3	52.2	61.7	63.6
Civilian labor force	3 292	3 045	6 392	3 039	2 505	4 026	2 913	7 865	3 647	2 489
Employed	3 115	2 778	6 191	2 977	2 363	3 880	2 752	7 398	3 528	2 375
Unemployed	177	267	201	62	142	146	161	467	119	114
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	8.8	3.1	2.0	5.7	3.6	5.5	5.9	3.3	4.6
Not in labor force	1 962	2 782	6 487	2 095	2 656	3 632	2 768	7 207	2 264	1 426
Inmate of institution	222	166	278	125	400	—	—	559	46	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 268	849	3 132	1 101	1 037	1 531	1 774	2 652	1 296	870
Employed	753	403	1 854	728	504	803	898	1 546	712	497
Unemployed	79	83	117	38	55	76	80	158	114	55
Not in labor force	436	363	1 161	335	478	644	796	948	470	318
Male, 20 to 24 years	687	503	1 077	505	584	1 001	942	1 546	858	463
Employed	594	415	831	407	333	618	618	1 128	568	379
Unemployed	59	56	57	40	99	88	76	305	75	61
Not in labor force	34	26	189	58	152	46	239	113	215	17
Male, 25 to 34 years	2 973	2 304	6 777	2 714	1 996	3 581	2 511	6 072	3 991	2 295
Employed	2 808	2 120	6 520	2 515	1 577	3 299	2 319	5 313	3 501	2 156
Unemployed	72	96	124	89	80	123	134	456	164	77
Not in labor force	65	88	120	95	339	159	58	303	313	56
Male, 35 to 44 years	324	768	1 977	736	549	1 083	472	1 571	588	420
Employed	257	596	1 692	575	351	858	363	1 304	469	326
Unemployed	17	34	22	22	55	19	19	36	13	5
Not in labor force	67	155	251	139	143	212	90	231	106	89
Male, 45 years and over	240	965	1 076	396	707	810	526	1 927	396	231
Employed	33	182	246	72	92	99	73	314	103	31
Unemployed	—	6	22	—	7	—	—	22	6	—
Not in labor force	207	777	808	324	608	711	453	1 591	287	198
Female, 20 to 24 years	791	588	825	474	660	937	929	1 918	699	469
Employed	621	375	577	407	419	661	608	1 287	513	349
Unemployed	49	61	23	5	26	19	39	108	19	23
Not in labor force	121	152	219	62	215	257	282	523	167	97
Female, 25 to 34 years	3 005	2 464	7 195	2 918	2 005	3 659	2 497	6 369	3 578	2 342
Employed	1 934	1 703	3 800	1 878	1 252	2 280	1 478	4 088	2 347	1 591
Unemployed	87	126	93	43	74	78	80	219	66	58
Not in labor force	984	635	3 296	997	679	1 301	939	2 054	1 165	693
Female, 35 to 44 years	321	835	1 931	698	707	1 170	593	1 968	635	402
Employed	127	389	834	312	352	503	163	933	288	172
Unemployed	4	24	27	—	15	29	6	72	—	—
Not in labor force	190	422	1 070	386	340	638	424	963	347	230
Female, 45 years and over	497	1 521	1 408	566	1 278	1 158	773	3 363	433	254
Employed	15	120	104	36	83	75	26	217	54	3
Unemployed	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	482	1 401	1 292	530	1 188	1 076	747	3 146	379	239
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	5 254	5 827	12 891	5 134	5 161	7 658	5 681	15 080	5 911	3 915
With own children under 6 years	968	786	1 467	602	707	1 036	960	2 331	1 001	671
In labor force	465	428	465	203	375	488	437	1 197	448	347
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 437	1 059	3 629	1 105	879	1 621	1 068	2 447	1 459	1 057
In labor force	946	782	2 040	717	634	1 018	635	1 613	1 025	724
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 140	3 330	8 679	3 041	2 500	4 536	3 022	7 886	4 049	2 638
In labor force	1 823	1 790	4 003	1 631	1 375	2 204	1 421	4 150	2 414	1 583
With own children under 6 years	885	689	1 395	578	594	905	896	2 016	977	642
In labor force	409	363	415	191	321	411	404	1 014	424	329
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 277	903	3 240	959	730	1 411	889	2 088	1 332	925
In labor force	805	644	1 710	602	515	847	484	1 350	907	604
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 142	6 303	16 458	6 930	4 963	9 445	6 546	16 130	8 555	5 504
Private wage and salary workers	6 147	5 056	13 963	5 930	3 750	8 323	5 349	13 227	7 325	4 715
Federal government workers	188	47	267	169	80	152	60	152	162	73
State government workers	105	233	142	78	395	107	203	445	67	30
Local government workers	486	679	1 047	538	489	599	619	1 673	630	387
Self-employed workers	212	282	948	215	224	254	302	510	341	266
Unpaid family workers	4	6	91	—	25	10	13	123	30	33
Employed females 16 years and over	3 115	2 778	6 191	2 977	2 363	3 880	2 752	7 398	3 528	2 375
Private wage and salary workers	2 670	2 270	5 231	2 462	1 753	3 435	2 314	5 914	2 972	2 006
Federal government workers	50	19	42	73	19	58	13	75	67	24
State government workers	39	73	58	25	230	45	49	229	48	24
Local government workers	269	322	577	356	303	272	306	909	339	227
Self-employed workers	87	88	221	61	39	64	64	158	86	61
Unpaid family workers	—	6	62	—	19	6	6	113	16	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	3 521	3 821	9 496	3 424	3 040	5 288	3 529	9 086	4 322	2 923
No workers	152	468	550	189	480	603	325	1 154	210	140
1 worker	987	1 092	2 988	891	859	1 657	1 116	2 586	978	680
2 workers	1 821	1 685	4 028	1 583	1 275	2 108	1 525	3 960	2 277	1 612
3 or more workers	561	576	1 930	761	426	920	563	1 386	857	491
Married-couple families	3 158	3 336	8 650	3 063	2 517	4 599	3 046	7 709	3 968	2 653
No workers	112	404	490	169	360	502	253	894	160	117
1 worker	779	869	2 620	736	585	1 301	886	1 934	826	551
2 workers	1 725	1 531	3 728	1 450	1 175	1 935	1 382	3 618	2 170	1 519
3 or more workers	542	532	1 812	708	397	861	525	1 263	812	466

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Glendale city	Greendale village	Greenfield city	Kaukauna city	Manitowoc city	Marinette city	Marshfield city	Menasha city	Menominee Falls village	Menominee city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11 261	12 282	25 203	8 337	25 373	9 150	13 867	11 248	21 211	11 213
Labor force	7 041	8 904	17 815	5 218	15 788	5 109	9 097	7 236	15 433	5 432
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	72.5	70.7	62.6	62.2	55.8	65.6	64.3	72.8	48.4
Civilian labor force	7 028	8 886	17 815	5 218	15 788	5 109	9 084	7 229	15 433	5 421
Employed	6 918	8 583	17 096	4 891	14 827	4 671	8 350	6 864	14 630	5 054
Unemployed	110	303	719	327	961	438	734	365	803	367
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	3.4	4.0	6.3	6.1	8.6	8.1	5.0	5.2	6.8
Not in labor force	4 220	3 378	7 388	3 119	9 585	4 041	4 770	4 012	5 778	5 781
Inmate of institution	882	—	555	51	1 039	202	336	—	105	349
Female, 16 years and over	6 073	6 332	13 150	4 343	13 561	5 043	7 633	5 864	10 772	6 017
Labor force	3 014	3 821	7 922	2 142	6 944	2 266	4 352	3 052	6 415	2 745
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.6	60.3	60.2	49.3	51.2	44.9	57.0	52.0	59.6	45.6
Civilian labor force	3 014	3 821	7 922	2 142	6 944	2 266	4 349	3 052	6 415	2 745
Employed	2 997	3 663	7 674	1 973	6 584	2 059	4 110	2 908	6 120	2 577
Unemployed	17	158	248	169	360	207	239	144	295	168
Percent of civilian labor force	0.6	4.1	3.1	7.9	5.2	9.1	5.5	4.7	4.6	6.1
Not in labor force	3 059	2 511	5 228	2 201	6 617	2 777	3 281	2 812	4 357	3 272
Inmate of institution	627	—	365	39	605	145	229	—	102	236
Persons 16 to 19 years	996	1 614	2 203	978	2 249	807	1 401	1 186	3 073	2 136
Employed	656	1 018	1 380	501	1 292	459	793	554	1 877	776
Unemployed	20	107	152	78	158	92	90	70	256	76
Not in labor force	320	489	671	399	799	256	518	562	940	1 284
Male, 20 to 24 years	408	599	1 590	576	1 414	484	831	818	1 162	1 946
Employed	320	508	1 376	473	1 140	369	599	704	939	745
Unemployed	27	35	115	49	164	78	132	57	105	101
Not in labor force	61	56	99	54	110	37	90	57	118	1 089
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 475	3 416	6 398	1 883	5 430	1 902	2 979	2 650	5 677	1 463
Employed	2 367	3 275	5 963	1 757	4 910	1 637	2 591	2 506	5 374	1 204
Unemployed	41	33	198	48	272	103	269	88	210	34
Not in labor force	54	90	237	78	248	162	119	49	93	225
Male, 55 to 64 years	913	715	1 622	487	1 634	529	746	607	1 272	319
Employed	713	615	1 218	334	1 247	325	533	400	1 100	182
Unemployed	11	7	34	—	69	—	17	6	35	26
Not in labor force	189	93	370	153	318	204	196	201	137	111
Male, 65 years and over	905	411	1 374	553	2 242	816	1 016	727	743	576
Employed	214	54	182	89	350	75	143	66	177	41
Unemployed	—	—	19	7	7	—	11	6	—	13
Not in labor force	691	357	1 173	457	1 885	741	862	655	566	522
Female, 20 to 24 years	373	500	1 668	560	1 469	552	1 143	838	1 037	1 988
Employed	260	348	1 352	377	1 108	395	901	578	864	1 023
Unemployed	—	40	36	71	91	49	75	42	41	70
Not in labor force	113	112	280	112	270	108	164	218	132	895
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 739	3 632	6 619	1 886	5 487	1 911	3 216	2 703	5 991	1 452
Employed	1 871	2 358	4 610	1 084	3 662	1 039	2 207	1 717	3 647	897
Unemployed	5	81	136	74	134	109	109	89	148	33
Not in labor force	863	1 193	1 873	728	1 691	763	900	897	2 196	522
Female, 55 to 64 years	981	678	1 885	615	1 960	741	941	673	1 180	378
Employed	456	337	833	219	896	283	453	283	534	131
Unemployed	6	—	23	—	60	7	25	7	8	7
Not in labor force	519	341	1 029	396	1 004	451	463	383	638	240
Female, 65 years and over	1 471	717	1 844	799	3 488	1 408	1 594	1 046	1 076	955
Employed	61	70	182	57	222	89	130	56	118	55
Unemployed	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	7
Not in labor force	1 410	647	1 656	742	3 260	1 319	1 458	990	958	893
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	6 073	6 332	13 150	4 343	13 561	5 043	7 633	5 864	10 772	6 017
With own children under 6 years	638	803	1 598	768	1 757	739	1 245	971	1 246	402
In labor force	311	402	767	347	925	349	725	429	492	199
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 069	1 870	2 135	904	2 351	830	1 235	1 150	3 030	538
In labor force	764	1 204	1 554	568	1 659	510	982	737	916	384
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 457	4 074	7 519	2 719	7 364	2 678	3 955	3 337	6 964	1 668
In labor force	1 796	2 268	4 165	1 309	3 916	1 199	2 317	1 659	3 956	811
With own children under 6 years	575	756	1 512	673	1 486	616	1 036	801	1 204	320
In labor force	281	370	700	279	779	262	593	355	455	158
With own children 6 to 17 years only	990	1 675	1 857	804	1 952	673	1 040	957	2 748	443
In labor force	685	1 027	1 309	498	1 344	399	814	592	1 692	300
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 918	8 583	17 096	4 891	14 827	4 671	8 350	6 864	14 630	5 054
Private wage and salary workers	5 598	7 110	14 771	4 031	12 448	3 599	7 100	5 976	12 613	2 796
Federal government workers	148	248	394	54	65	58	84	68	181	133
State government workers	115	143	207	43	190	114	149	57	122	1 419
Local government workers	606	783	1 169	528	1 551	703	660	570	966	498
Self-employed workers	399	299	512	209	552	187	339	168	681	189
Unpaid family workers	52	—	43	26	21	10	18	25	67	19
Employed females 16 years and over	2 997	3 663	7 674	1 973	6 584	2 059	4 110	2 908	6 120	2 577
Private wage and salary workers	2 414	3 040	6 557	1 571	5 518	1 547	3 575	2 520	5 294	1 420
Federal government workers	63	51	145	25	37	37	13	23	54	59
State government workers	46	58	128	12	111	44	95	38	53	781
Local government workers	345	418	660	293	778	382	318	239	517	281
Self-employed workers	77	96	148	53	132	39	97	75	154	24
Unpaid family workers	52	—	36	19	8	10	12	13	48	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	3 791	4 500	8 359	2 975	8 653	3 210	4 754	3 995	7 515	2 100
No workers	381	299	798	405	1 047	544	642	543	361	331
1 worker	1 146	990	2 141	855	2 567	1 147	1 136	1 226	1 800	708
2 workers	1 589	2 152	3 966	1 303	3 734	1 156	2 200	1 646	3 274	876
3 or more workers	675	1 059	1 454	412	1 305	363	776	580	2 080	185
Married-couple families	3 397	4 095	7 346	2 631	7 447	2 665	4 028	3 379	6 837	1 752
No workers	343	283	731	337	926	427	504	431	297	263
1 worker	948	804	1 740	684	1 893	806	785	896	1 554	548
2 workers	1 500	2 006	3 549	1 220	3 385	1 078	2 019	1 523	3 024	775
3 or more workers	606	1 002	1 326	390	1 243	354	720	529	1 962	166

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mequon city	Middleton city	Monroe city	Muskego city		Neenah city	New Berlin city	Oak Creek city	St. Francis city	Shorewood village
				Total	Urban					
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11 978	9 108	7 839	10 845	10 366	16 548	22 279	12 279	8 041	11 732
Labor force	8 383	7 296	5 256	7 481	7 184	10 809	16 533	8 878	5 796	7 569
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.0	80.1	67.0	69.0	69.3	65.3	74.2	72.3	72.1	64.5
Civilian labor force	8 377	7 296	5 256	7 481	7 184	10 792	16 527	8 850	5 759	7 562
Employed	8 095	7 068	5 006	7 111	6 837	10 293	15 882	8 420	5 494	7 347
Unemployed	282	228	250	370	347	499	645	430	265	215
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.6	2.8
Not in labor force	3 595	1 812	2 583	3 364	3 182	5 739	5 746	3 401	2 245	4 163
Inmate of institution	22	25	136	372	372	163	—	—	121	259
Female, 16 years and over	6 019	4 863	4 289	5 409	5 183	8 849	11 176	6 333	4 095	6 858
Labor force	3 248	3 623	2 438	3 011	2 910	4 557	6 834	3 616	2 472	3 838
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	74.5	56.8	55.7	56.1	51.5	61.1	57.1	60.4	56.0
Civilian labor force	3 248	3 623	2 438	3 011	2 910	4 551	6 834	3 616	2 472	3 831
Employed	3 131	3 557	2 326	2 898	2 797	4 307	6 648	3 461	2 392	3 745
Unemployed	117	66	112	113	113	244	186	155	80	86
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	1.8	4.6	3.8	3.9	5.4	2.7	4.3	3.2	2.2
Not in labor force	2 771	1 240	1 851	2 398	2 273	4 292	4 342	2 717	1 623	3 020
Inmate of institution	19	15	67	248	248	124	—	—	109	157
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 254	752	706	1 416	1 326	1 728	2 758	1 457	769	769
Employed	649	522	473	732	693	857	1 634	783	533	432
Unemployed	76	48	32	86	79	85	154	105	35	36
Not in labor force	529	182	201	598	554	782	970	569	201	301
Male, 20 to 24 years	577	640	353	459	431	949	1 185	707	630	474
Employed	465	510	296	392	370	784	904	637	509	323
Unemployed	46	42	37	37	31	87	163	32	40	31
Not in labor force	66	88	20	30	30	71	112	22	77	120
Male, 25 to 34 years	3 276	2 525	1 642	3 137	3 009	4 140	6 499	3 558	1 995	2 564
Employed	3 176	2 392	1 546	2 927	2 809	3 958	6 245	3 362	1 809	2 369
Unemployed	52	58	58	137	127	94	156	144	94	68
Not in labor force	42	75	38	73	73	88	98	40	59	127
Male, 35 to 44 years	904	400	544	601	587	889	1 333	615	523	565
Employed	815	291	455	433	426	699	1 095	510	405	478
Unemployed	17	20	25	37	37	11	32	9	22	12
Not in labor force	72	89	64	131	124	179	206	96	96	75
Male, 45 years and over	540	329	654	470	441	853	674	389	379	844
Employed	190	118	134	35	35	101	200	85	75	212
Unemployed	—	7	12	—	—	15	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	350	204	508	435	406	737	474	304	304	626
Female, 20 to 24 years	430	791	460	376	359	1 060	982	736	603	666
Employed	299	668	376	285	268	685	799	586	494	561
Unemployed	—	8	31	8	8	53	38	34	4	17
Not in labor force	131	115	53	83	83	316	145	116	105	88
Female, 25 to 34 years	3 474	2 793	1 794	3 211	3 086	4 277	6 828	3 526	1 931	3 094
Employed	1 998	2 240	1 308	2 056	1 985	2 625	4 407	2 174	1 276	2 373
Unemployed	80	37	43	52	52	125	83	92	65	17
Not in labor force	1 396	516	443	1 103	1 049	1 527	2 338	1 260	590	697
Female, 35 to 44 years	875	455	621	564	552	1 088	1 231	633	572	702
Employed	405	259	328	216	216	511	549	248	297	385
Unemployed	11	8	7	8	8	12	—	14	5	17
Not in labor force	459	188	286	340	328	565	682	371	270	300
Female, 45 years and over	648	423	1 065	611	575	1 564	789	658	639	2 054
Employed	98	68	90	35	35	73	49	35	96	214
Unemployed	—	—	5	5	5	17	19	—	—	11
Not in labor force	550	355	970	571	535	1 474	721	623	543	1 829
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	6 019	4 863	4 289	5 409	5 183	8 849	11 176	6 333	4 095	6 858
With own children under 6 years	877	762	576	1 058	1 032	1 386	1 568	1 056	479	525
In labor force	384	457	409	508	494	671	674	497	224	260
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 494	858	673	1 545	1 456	2 027	3 149	1 584	722	1 036
In labor force	848	655	495	1 068	1 027	1 241	2 044	1 083	528	727
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 164	2 887	2 350	3 682	3 540	5 132	7 510	3 882	2 166	2 890
In labor force	2 151	1 838	1 381	2 142	2 071	2 556	4 242	2 128	1 250	1 598
With own children under 6 years	841	672	458	1 009	983	1 212	1 527	975	437	463
In labor force	348	393	312	480	466	555	654	442	201	206
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 421	640	547	1 392	1 303	1 718	2 889	1 396	589	821
In labor force	780	463	392	927	886	993	1 799	925	411	542
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 095	7 068	5 006	7 111	6 837	10 293	15 882	8 420	5 494	7 347
Private wage and salary workers	6 450	4 426	3 944	6 049	5 831	8 988	13 691	7 365	4 841	5 379
Federal government workers	55	234	23	131	126	44	232	155	130	132
State government workers	174	1 636	37	56	56	88	220	40	61	465
Local government workers	630	501	464	502	475	806	1 092	556	256	831
Self-employed workers	708	271	506	363	339	328	593	287	165	524
Unpaid family workers	78	—	32	10	10	39	54	17	41	16
Employed females 16 years and over	3 131	3 557	2 326	2 898	2 797	4 307	6 648	3 461	2 392	3 745
Private wage and salary workers	2 408	2 277	1 856	2 434	2 349	3 689	5 716	3 111	2 093	2 786
Federal government workers	19	95	18	64	64	7	65	32	52	54
State government workers	73	844	32	20	20	41	75	24	24	228
Local government workers	373	239	268	263	251	432	608	238	134	547
Self-employed workers	190	102	134	107	103	107	142	45	48	124
Unpaid family workers	68	—	18	10	10	31	42	11	41	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	4 404	3 052	2 730	3 975	3 832	5 983	8 144	4 445	2 556	3 570
No workers	221	150	257	214	209	599	345	236	220	440
1 worker	1 358	746	766	1 118	1 066	2 007	2 064	1 266	692	1 080
2 workers	2 012	1 774	1 352	2 022	1 975	2 638	3 757	2 038	1 127	1 560
3 or more workers	613	382	355	621	582	739	1 978	905	517	490
Married-couple families	4 131	2 552	2 329	3 644	3 501	5 123	7 343	3 930	2 194	2 960
No workers	195	109	211	173	168	455	310	200	192	340
1 worker	1 221	489	551	962	910	1 477	1 867	1 013	520	764
2 workers	1 917	1 615	1 234	1 924	1 877	2 485	3 545	1 845	1 011	1 394
3 or more workers	798	339	333	585	546	706	1 821	872	471	462

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Milwaukee city	Stevens Point city	Sun Prairie city	Two Rivers city	Watertown city	West Bend city	Whitefish Bay village	Whitewater city	Wisconsin Rapids city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	16 096	19 330	8 957	10 113	13 842	15 442	11 471	10 215	13 881
Labor force	10 864	11 322	6 763	6 606	8 537	10 520	7 455	5 651	8 251
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	58.6	75.5	65.3	61.7	68.1	65.0	55.3	59.4
Civilian labor force	10 849	11 317	6 685	6 606	8 514	10 512	7 455	5 650	8 246
Employed	10 319	10 573	6 152	6 326	8 174	9 861	7 310	5 278	7 611
Unemployed	530	744	533	280	340	651	145	372	635
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	6.6	8.0	4.2	4.0	6.2	1.9	6.6	7.7
Not in labor force	5 232	8 008	2 194	3 507	5 305	4 922	4 016	4 564	5 630
Inmate of institution	205	163	74	102	829	278	—	73	226
Female, 16 years and over	8 287	10 209	4 693	5 263	7 343	8 131	6 261	5 276	7 462
Labor force	4 548	5 398	3 014	2 905	3 765	4 634	3 247	2 742	3 482
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.9	52.9	64.2	55.2	51.3	57.0	51.9	52.0	46.7
Civilian labor force	4 540	5 398	3 014	2 905	3 765	4 634	3 247	2 742	3 482
Employed	4 361	5 089	2 719	2 809	3 655	4 309	3 187	2 591	3 227
Unemployed	179	309	295	96	110	325	60	151	255
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	5.7	9.8	3.3	2.9	7.0	1.8	5.5	7.3
Not in labor force	3 739	4 811	1 679	2 358	3 578	3 497	3 014	2 534	3 980
Inmate of institution	144	98	65	69	471	164	—	46	149
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 708	3 407	918	1 063	1 415	1 663	1 008	2 731	1 336
Employed	763	1 464	413	657	760	871	562	1 049	598
Unemployed	169	194	173	66	85	177	14	76	146
Not in labor force	776	1 749	332	340	570	615	432	1 606	592
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 011	2 710	544	604	947	891	313	1 903	847
Employed	776	1 368	482	533	672	716	222	940	621
Unemployed	130	130	38	41	59	102	17	106	118
Not in labor force	98	1 212	14	30	216	73	74	857	108
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 921	3 148	2 508	2 252	3 037	3 897	2 747	1 226	2 997
Employed	3 743	2 728	2 336	2 066	2 657	3 680	2 661	1 040	2 718
Unemployed	120	178	91	98	87	134	41	58	125
Not in labor force	58	237	13	88	270	75	46	127	149
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 130	703	415	699	793	786	807	235	880
Employed	926	500	355	547	625	611	713	173	628
Unemployed	5	18	5	7	9	15	5	16	45
Not in labor force	199	185	55	145	159	160	89	46	207
Male, 65 years and over	880	974	342	785	1 032	896	825	282	1 037
Employed	121	188	81	64	210	119	265	63	92
Unemployed	—	6	7	—	12	—	15	5	16
Not in labor force	759	780	254	721	810	777	545	214	929
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 045	2 652	561	573	864	980	324	1 775	961
Employed	701	1 783	392	412	661	682	251	1 035	653
Unemployed	38	85	60	32	12	52	5	36	58
Not in labor force	298	784	109	129	191	246	68	704	250
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 992	3 155	2 700	2 256	3 113	3 939	3 201	1 206	3 098
Employed	2 720	2 039	1 839	1 637	2 010	2 587	2 039	850	1 843
Unemployed	46	103	143	36	64	145	44	72	101
Not in labor force	1 226	1 013	718	583	1 039	1 207	1 118	284	1 154
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 088	864	426	805	994	932	932	227	1 032
Employed	460	372	181	356	460	475	398	86	381
Unemployed	15	25	16	—	6	21	—	—	26
Not in labor force	613	467	229	449	463	498	534	141	625
Female, 65 years and over	1 321	1 717	543	1 076	1 712	1 396	1 314	630	1 693
Employed	109	131	73	54	119	120	200	42	77
Unemployed	7	5	—	—	6	5	4	3	—
Not in labor force	1 205	1 581	470	1 022	1 587	1 271	1 110	585	1 616
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	8 287	10 209	4 693	5 263	7 343	8 131	6 261	5 276	7 462
With own children under 6 years	1 172	871	994	821	1 070	1 747	909	339	995
In labor force	593	420	565	467	610	872	379	199	460
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 757	1 229	1 206	989	1 299	1 557	1 330	413	1 416
In labor force	1 201	786	900	774	942	1 119	875	319	910
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 015	3 702	2 994	3 262	4 023	4 925	3 950	1 370	4 187
In labor force	2 780	1 961	1 903	1 829	2 238	2 782	1 969	839	1 948
With own children under 6 years	1 046	771	883	767	954	1 576	853	301	764
In labor force	529	364	491	440	529	749	345	185	318
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 577	992	1 019	890	1 142	1 324	1 085	346	1 200
In labor force	1 057	617	716	693	796	951	650	268	731
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 319	10 573	6 152	6 326	8 174	9 861	7 310	5 278	7 611
Private wage and salary workers	9 023	7 147	4 709	5 534	7 050	7 914	5 719	3 235	5 858
Federal government workers	131	223	129	50	78	132	85	60	157
State government workers	56	1 806	619	6	116	122	325	1 369	230
Local government workers	821	982	373	473	531	1 198	649	424	934
Self-employed workers	268	392	303	252	368	451	515	166	406
Unpaid family workers	20	23	19	11	31	44	17	24	26
Employed females 16 years and over	4 361	5 089	2 719	2 809	3 655	4 309	3 187	2 591	3 227
Private wage and salary workers	3 832	3 242	2 102	2 479	3 169	3 319	2 480	1 538	2 338
Federal government workers	38	102	36	10	25	28	23	19	81
State government workers	6	1 052	265	—	53	72	165	724	95
Local government workers	404	616	250	256	258	715	405	242	550
Self-employed workers	61	60	47	59	119	152	104	56	137
Unpaid family workers	20	17	19	5	31	23	10	12	26
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	5 684	4 423	3 383	3 602	4 526	5 554	4 371	1 614	4 898
No workers	592	656	166	500	554	540	440	135	701
1 worker	1 546	1 216	873	859	1 217	1 481	1 461	391	1 639
2 workers	2 616	1 861	1 795	1 641	2 092	2 743	1 882	856	2 028
3 or more workers	930	690	549	602	663	790	588	232	530
Married-couple families	4 935	3 658	2 946	3 207	4 039	4 857	3 844	1 384	4 141
No workers	475	482	129	429	442	444	379	112	582
1 worker	1 205	809	646	638	985	1 148	1 178	286	1 182
2 workers	2 404	1 727	1 683	1 545	1 974	2 555	1 732	777	1 863
3 or more workers	851	640	488	595	638	710	555	209	514

Table 158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Allouez town	Caledonia town, Racine County	Fitchburg town	Menasha town	Maunt Pleasant town, Racine County	Pleasant Prairie town	Weston town, Marathon County
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	10 821	14 560	9 479	8 938	14 548	9 368	7 991
Labor force	6 827	10 566	7 549	6 432	9 592	6 485	5 781
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.1	72.6	79.6	72.0	65.9	69.2	72.3
Civilian labor force	6 819	10 558	7 542	6 432	9 583	6 468	5 781
Employed	6 583	10 012	7 266	6 103	9 136	6 071	5 339
Unemployed	236	546	276	329	447	397	442
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.2	3.7	5.1	4.7	6.1	7.6
Not in labor force	3 994	3 994	1 930	2 506	4 956	2 883	2 210
Inmate of institution	715	119	345	102	503	100	163
Female, 16 years and over	5 365	7 312	4 851	4 555	7 546	4 651	4 011
Labor force	2 758	4 277	3 740	2 636	3 944	2 544	2 397
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.4	58.5	77.1	57.9	52.3	54.7	59.8
Civilian labor force	2 758	4 277	3 740	2 636	3 944	2 544	2 397
Employed	2 675	4 040	3 645	2 519	3 765	2 413	2 234
Unemployed	83	237	95	117	179	131	163
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	5.5	2.5	4.4	4.5	5.1	6.8
Not in labor force	2 607	3 035	1 111	1 919	3 602	2 107	1 614
Inmate of institution	86	69	45	72	311	87	128
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 291	1 677	560	1 027	1 629	1 173	909
Employed	630	1 007	313	568	897	640	513
Unemployed	84	153	20	73	118	126	80
Not in labor force	577	517	227	386	614	402	316
Male, 20 to 24 years	801	710	1 014	559	687	435	604
Employed	339	610	760	480	520	304	475
Unemployed	24	54	29	56	71	110	109
Not in labor force	438	46	225	23	96	21	20
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 843	4 440	3 010	2 563	3 757	2 612	2 356
Employed	2 650	4 195	2 577	2 423	3 592	2 498	2 161
Unemployed	50	144	107	108	93	38	109
Not in labor force	135	93	319	32	63	64	86
Male, 55 to 64 years	591	699	170	432	905	594	289
Employed	501	565	131	353	670	430	210
Unemployed	28	22	24	5	12	25	17
Not in labor force	62	112	15	74	223	139	62
Male, 65 years and over	535	501	181	325	821	412	268
Employed	125	66	51	58	136	62	36
Unemployed	5	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not in labor force	405	435	124	267	679	350	232
Female, 20 to 24 years	395	680	1 225	554	703	432	639
Employed	299	519	1 065	413	518	283	479
Unemployed	17	61	18	13	25	15	48
Not in labor force	79	100	142	128	160	134	112
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 037	4 346	2 926	2 581	3 880	2 546	2 174
Employed	1 750	2 642	2 257	1 618	2 384	1 550	1 321
Unemployed	28	107	64	53	115	83	67
Not in labor force	1 259	1 597	607	910	1 381	913	786
Female, 55 to 64 years	547	732	229	439	917	582	395
Employed	240	340	92	166	342	240	128
Unemployed	—	5	4	21	7	—	12
Not in labor force	307	387	133	252	568	342	255
Female, 65 years and over	781	775	162	458	1 249	582	357
Employed	49	68	20	24	77	64	16
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	732	707	138	434	1 172	518	341
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Female, 16 years and over	5 365	7 312	4 851	4 555	7 546	4 651	4 011
With own children under 6 years	773	1 185	759	762	1 043	634	845
In labor force	338	524	407	303	423	272	401
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 480	2 179	676	1 163	1 779	1 236	1 030
In labor force	860	1 456	555	807	1 223	706	706
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 535	4 880	2 288	2 902	4 562	3 021	2 611
In labor force	1 761	2 713	1 545	1 536	2 369	1 548	1 482
With own children under 6 years	745	1 096	669	695	961	596	774
In labor force	313	470	337	271	395	244	364
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 311	1 991	504	1 049	1 578	1 139	845
In labor force	716	1 300	398	697	1 051	707	546
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 583	10 012	7 266	6 103	9 136	6 071	5 339
Private wage and salary workers	5 681	8 506	4 943	5 383	7 736	5 105	4 482
Federal government workers	81	170	282	63	77	126	71
State government workers	149	72	1 343	78	190	85	102
Local government workers	372	764	384	337	776	436	440
Self-employed workers	270	453	287	233	334	285	220
Unpaid family workers	30	47	27	9	23	34	24
Employed females 16 years and over	2 675	4 040	3 645	2 519	3 765	2 413	2 234
Private wage and salary workers	2 309	3 371	2 374	2 225	3 127	1 913	1 859
Federal government workers	12	55	183	18	37	59	20
State government workers	49	44	773	39	68	57	57
Local government workers	207	418	239	201	429	269	221
Self-employed workers	73	116	58	27	81	86	53
Unpaid family workers	25	36	18	9	23	29	24
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	3 839	5 519	2 767	3 143	5 100	3 389	2 998
No workers	294	263	104	262	445	278	195
1 worker	1 164	1 570	826	959	1 552	869	812
2 workers	1 733	2 687	1 647	1 371	2 170	1 609	1 530
3 or more workers	648	999	190	551	933	633	461
Married-couple families	3 470	5 028	2 343	2 824	4 507	3 033	2 630
No workers	247	219	77	206	378	253	144
1 worker	984	1 342	548	776	1 238	731	623
2 workers	1 634	2 541	1 541	1 318	1 998	1 452	1 419
3 or more workers	605	926	177	524	893	597	444

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ashwauken village	Beaver Dam city	Brookfield city	Brown Deer village	Chippewa Falls city	Cudahy city	De Pere city	Fond du Lac city	Franklin city	Germontown village
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 142	6 303	16 458	6 930	4 963	9 445	6 546	16 130	8 555	5 504
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 529	1 273	5 921	2 166	875	1 333	1 613	3 088	1 884	1 208
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	700	479	3 369	1 101	350	607	694	1 291	926	572
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	24	28	24	4	9	12	62	14	—
Management related occupations	172	116	620	256	92	200	207	324	171	123
Professional specialty occupations	829	794	2 552	1 065	525	726	919	1 797	958	636
Engineers and natural scientists	164	76	580	238	26	143	114	235	225	153
Engineers	131	64	471	141	18	89	85	179	189	102
Health diagnosing occupations	17	52	415	67	50	30	79	96	37	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	166	59	285	192	139	107	81	297	198	100
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	360	484	789	383	203	326	470	828	333	274
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	283	392	573	274	175	248	287	616	274	257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 629	1 581	5 929	2 443	1 369	2 796	1 815	4 621	2 488	1 694
Health technologists and technicians	112	72	101	54	34	123	62	234	89	86
Technologists and technicians, except health	190	68	319	158	108	251	82	264	133	96
Sales occupations	998	574	2 753	844	387	692	662	1 667	769	538
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	130	127	299	81	34	100	79	224	107	61
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	346	92	1 324	362	67	160	190	378	268	203
Other sales occupations	522	355	1 130	401	286	432	393	1 065	394	274
Cashiers	155	123	312	101	107	158	106	326	133	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 329	867	2 756	1 387	840	1 730	1 009	2 456	1 497	974
Computer equipment operators	4	18	33	30	27	68	6	79	46	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	323	207	919	462	249	353	202	674	382	232
Financial records processing occupations	217	166	402	153	164	233	138	506	191	161
Mail and message distributing occupations	66	27	61	95	41	87	34	63	59	37
Service occupations	918	1 047	1 402	654	1 016	1 204	1 152	3 146	957	575
Private household occupations	5	41	23	26	22	12	41	110	—	11
Protective service occupations	37	158	112	74	67	127	150	289	93	50
Police and firefighters	6	30	81	28	30	30	49	95	37	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	876	848	1 267	554	927	1 065	961	2 747	864	514
Food service occupations	458	296	536	319	428	399	519	1 349	462	277
Cleaning and building service occupations	171	241	284	84	232	368	206	585	193	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	43	76	17	29	51	35	94	82	92
Form operators and managers	—	—	40	—	—	6	6	24	37	37
Form workers and related occupations	7	37	36	11	29	45	29	87	58	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	789	738	1 590	695	532	1 485	773	1 823	1 281	777
Mechanics and repairers	276	242	420	213	168	359	285	544	433	212
Construction trades	206	204	542	203	119	302	240	582	311	242
Precision production occupations	307	292	628	279	245	824	248	685	537	323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 270	1 621	1 540	955	1 142	2 576	1 158	3 358	1 863	1 158
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	453	653	402	279	533	1 086	468	1 092	645	462
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	134	364	353	192	174	497	114	745	463	303
Transportation occupations	262	176	213	176	172	286	217	723	335	140
Motor vehicle operators	219	171	195	166	159	286	197	510	309	134
Material moving equipment operators	69	123	86	43	24	135	67	107	139	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	352	305	486	265	239	572	292	691	281	154
Construction laborers	34	37	37	33	37	22	39	39	37	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	101	115	171	114	103	221	72	218	91	45
Employed females 16 years and over	3 115	2 778	6 191	2 977	2 363	3 880	2 752	7 398	3 528	2 375
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	622	496	1 392	846	374	564	575	1 262	707	460
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	194	109	417	317	78	186	135	319	234	123
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	5	6	18	4	—	—	17	8	—
Management related occupations	50	31	132	86	20	84	59	101	73	32
Professional specialty occupations	428	387	975	529	296	378	440	943	473	337
Engineers and natural scientists	6	—	32	25	—	13	9	27	14	16
Engineers	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	8	7	4
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	32	16	5	—	—	31	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	160	46	243	179	120	92	63	263	162	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	231	296	572	269	129	217	287	494	257	187
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	167	226	438	204	112	161	207	367	216	177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 593	1 084	3 483	1 525	937	1 880	1 202	3 268	1 647	1 139
Health technologists and technicians	106	65	94	48	22	108	62	217	71	68
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	23	81	27	41	58	26	61	39	14
Sales occupations	471	337	1 123	368	199	433	322	986	439	292
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22	31	65	12	13	25	6	90	35	23
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	82	18	249	92	11	48	22	101	93	62
Other sales occupations	367	288	809	264	175	360	294	795	311	207
Cashiers	148	116	251	81	81	146	100	308	124	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	985	659	2 185	1 082	675	1 281	792	2 004	1 098	765
Computer equipment operators	4	18	16	12	10	48	6	55	5	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	316	207	896	462	249	337	287	669	382	226
Financial records processing occupations	200	166	354	132	126	215	133	472	181	151
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	7	12	36	13	31	—	18	27	7
Service occupations	653	652	781	375	653	722	695	1 988	638	370
Private household occupations	5	41	23	26	22	12	41	105	—	11
Protective service occupations	—	20	—	13	17	23	12	86	6	6
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	648	591	758	336	614	687	642	1 797	632	353
Food service occupations	361	207	333	207	336	253	371	862	355	187
Cleaning and building service occupations	49	100	40	18	87	140	59	195	85	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	23	6	4	11	11	17	17	15
Form operators and managers	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form workers and related occupations	—	—	10	6	4	11	11	17	17	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	32	128	40	34	131	46	79	86	36
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	5	—	—	10	6	6	6	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—
Precision production occupations	41	32	123	40	34	106	40	58	80	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206	508	384	185	361	572	223	784	433	355
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	85	295	129	53	202	278	85	345	184	152
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	79	154	74	79	159	32	252	143	123
Transportation occupations	6	—	11	5	29	11	20	26	35	19
Motor vehicle operators	6	—	11	5	29	11	20	26	35	19
Material moving equipment operators	—	19	7	—	6	—	—	7	14	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	102	115	83	53	45	124	86	154	57	57
Construction laborers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	55	18	10	13	33	10	22	15	15

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Glendale city	Greendale village	Greenfield city	Kaukauna city	Manitowoc city	Marinette city	Marshfield city	Menasha city	Menominee Falls village	Menomonie city
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 918	8 583	17 096	4 891	14 827	4 671	8 350	6 864	14 630	5 054
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 459	2 812	3 940	747	2 700	904	1 814	1 155	3 142	1 332
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 133	1 301	2 090	289	1 120	363	709	577	1 614	442
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	47	32	6	28	23	25	31	15	51
Management related occupations	240	310	641	55	220	86	126	180	338	95
Professional specialty occupations	1 326	1 511	1 850	458	1 580	541	1 105	578	1 528	890
Engineers and natural scientists	163	399	441	53	296	45	32	106	349	21
Engineers	102	328	312	36	242	45	7	67	235	21
Health diagnosing occupations	160	79	116	13	64	15	233	12	75	40
Health assessment and treating occupations	150	236	359	27	251	59	324	73	255	137
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	432	549	575	251	620	292	372	249	513	495
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	289	435	455	230	473	252	312	193	435	194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 372	3 211	5 786	1 301	3 798	1 363	2 695	1 860	4 919	1 713
Health technologists and technicians	54	79	209	16	231	50	617	159	220	56
Technologists and technicians, except health	92	227	301	78	198	60	99	109	215	107
Sales occupations	1 014	1 289	1 788	427	1 289	596	957	423	1 762	642
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	132	118	254	59	259	87	98	58	238	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	390	389	495	69	262	93	185	114	544	94
Other sales occupations	492	782	1 039	299	768	416	674	251	980	485
Cashiers	148	198	293	123	136	125	112	70	286	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 212	1 616	3 488	780	2 080	657	1 322	1 169	2 722	908
Computer equipment operators	37	43	67	21	27	31	22	18	68	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	308	507	926	217	422	178	391	343	776	334
Financial records processing occupations	180	152	498	154	347	137	211	182	445	97
Mail and message distributing occupations	50	55	195	43	39	16	55	70	79	52
Service occupations	709	861	1 821	825	2 331	745	1 390	904	1 598	1 089
Private household occupations	—	13	40	20	59	—	48	25	22	32
Protective service occupations	128	85	213	86	296	94	89	111	81	54
Police and firefighters	58	38	80	41	141	43	46	73	56	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	574	763	1 568	719	1 976	644	1 253	768	1 495	1 003
Food service occupations	255	438	777	381	888	328	455	363	625	593
Cleaning and building service occupations	93	103	328	145	482	107	236	195	408	208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	27	61	17	99	37	59	11	127	64
Farm operators and managers	6	6	12	—	7	—	6	—	35	21
Farm workers and related occupations	51	21	49	17	92	24	53	11	86	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	568	768	2 419	684	1 936	575	911	980	2 203	276
Mechanics and repairers	145	231	757	191	357	157	288	341	655	99
Construction trades	191	202	658	169	617	182	269	264	653	119
Precision production occupations	232	328	1 004	324	957	236	348	375	887	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	753	904	3 069	1 317	3 963	1 047	1 481	1 954	2 641	580
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	215	315	957	635	1 346	420	523	1 115	923	166
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	200	236	805	164	1 154	241	250	222	625	78
Transportation occupations	183	111	531	140	402	114	260	174	457	109
Motor vehicle operators	183	111	494	134	379	114	255	147	444	109
Material moving equipment operators	23	20	202	133	309	66	83	101	146	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	132	222	574	245	752	206	365	342	490	202
Construction laborers	12	—	15	14	31	21	38	—	37	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	136	262	64	207	86	109	113	129	111
Employed females 16 years and over	2 997	3 663	7 674	1 973	6 584	2 059	4 110	2 908	6 120	2 577
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	884	918	1 617	287	1 064	293	761	441	965	565
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	234	294	665	87	290	73	158	153	327	124
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	33	21	—	13	—	5	20	—	18
Management related occupations	86	78	216	28	49	21	25	72	112	34
Professional specialty occupations	650	624	952	200	774	220	603	288	636	441
Engineers and natural scientists	34	27	42	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Engineers	20	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	15	—	—	7	—	13	5	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	112	182	301	27	226	51	267	73	217	124
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	326	335	388	151	428	139	261	150	311	250
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	218	267	326	135	321	121	227	118	252	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 445	2 014	3 955	860	2 597	999	1 905	1 371	3 299	1 157
Health technologists and technicians	54	59	182	16	211	50	251	159	208	43
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	23	57	23	29	19	29	49	30	50
Sales occupations	453	684	1 022	259	741	410	510	250	922	370
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	13	99	27	70	17	48	5	45	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	94	74	126	11	92	18	18	64	103	17
Other sales occupations	342	597	797	221	579	375	444	181	774	345
Cashiers	124	187	261	123	136	125	112	64	239	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	912	1 248	2 694	562	1 616	520	1 115	913	2 139	694
Computer equipment operators	26	30	32	13	23	6	17	6	54	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	300	494	920	211	404	178	385	343	751	320
Financial records processing occupations	157	119	468	129	332	127	173	167	419	78
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	11	60	22	19	10	8	46	19	18
Service occupations	410	551	1 154	548	1 520	490	932	544	940	698
Private household occupations	7	13	40	20	59	7	48	25	22	32
Protective service occupations	6	31	13	13	41	6	12	6	11	6
Police and firefighters	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	397	507	1 101	515	1 420	477	872	513	907	660
Food service occupations	163	302	544	263	687	242	319	257	388	401
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	11	141	65	184	43	99	89	129	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	12	12	4	13	6	9	—	41	—
Farm operators and managers	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	6	6	4	13	6	9	—	30	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	63	23	177	33	93	40	116	71	193	33
Mechanics and repairers	24	—	47	8	—	8	—	—	24	13
Construction trades	5	—	6	—	17	7	18	6	7	—
Precision production occupations	34	23	124	25	71	25	98	65	162	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	179	145	759	241	1 297	231	387	481	682	124
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	57	41	255	112	536	98	209	258	236	72
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	72	80	317	33	455	49	69	77	301	26
Transportation occupations	30	—	32	10	49	20	—	11	28	—
Motor vehicle operators	30	—	32	10	49	20	—	—	28	—
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	21	18	18	6	18	4	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	24	134	68	239	58	91	131	111	26
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	6	45	7	49	10	28	21	15	—

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mequon city	Middleton city	Monroe city	Muskego city		Neenah city	New Berlin city	Oak Creek city	St. Francis city	Shorewood village
				Total	Urban					
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 095	7 068	5 006	7 111	6 837	10 293	15 882	8 420	5 494	7 347
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 225	2 300	1 132	1 441	1 424	2 396	4 117	1 310	807	3 450
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 738	995	511	709	709	1 107	1 980	705	369	1 126
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	56	29	8	8	20	26	21	16	8
Management related occupations	301	294	74	153	153	252	490	185	101	351
Professional specialty occupations	1 487	1 305	621	732	715	1 289	2 137	605	438	2 324
Engineers and natural scientists	210	197	63	162	162	251	564	193	94	243
Engineers	169	85	48	134	134	181	403	139	75	146
Health diagnosing occupations	105	96	72	18	18	100	64	22	4	179
Health assessment and treating occupations	173	200	137	144	137	232	367	167	60	341
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	605	519	261	265	260	432	756	131	180	902
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	402	279	233	198	198	336	549	108	142	523
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 361	2 740	1 477	2 272	2 166	2 789	5 265	2 463	1 688	2 424
Health technologists and technicians	122	95	60	85	79	140	167	87	52	143
Technologists and technicians, except health	68	319	65	113	113	232	339	191	172	144
Sales occupations	1 183	863	576	905	851	761	1 841	626	400	904
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	185	97	118	94	87	103	259	78	52	117
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	596	331	81	291	278	213	661	212	105	439
Other sales occupations	402	435	377	520	486	445	921	336	243	348
Cashiers	56	119	93	228	218	138	260	137	105	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	988	1 463	776	1 169	1 123	1 656	2 918	1 559	1 064	1 233
Computer equipment operators	12	59	5	37	32	37	131	19	25	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	307	446	181	249	242	525	785	403	322	397
Financial records processing occupations	158	228	175	219	211	225	385	220	148	170
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	53	36	55	50	26	106	62	77	64
Service occupations	742	899	676	836	822	1 457	1 677	1 049	750	728
Private household occupations	27	50	20	14	14	49	4	12	10	31
Protective service occupations	67	126	53	72	72	139	125	149	103	62
Police and firefighters	35	49	35	48	48	99	58	74	6	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	648	723	603	750	736	1 269	1 548	888	637	635
Food service occupations	325	271	293	332	328	569	834	454	346	253
Cleaning and building service occupations	187	206	132	196	186	369	378	226	110	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	171	77	95	89	58	25	79	72	33	—
Farm operators and managers	99	5	42	43	28	8	30	24	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	72	66	50	46	30	17	42	41	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	717	486	672	1 164	1 126	1 045	2 277	1 458	748	285
Mechanics and repairers	201	140	181	309	309	390	661	459	261	81
Construction trades	183	219	227	309	297	220	628	279	116	68
Precision production occupations	333	127	264	536	510	430	984	702	371	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	879	566	957	1 309	1 241	2 581	2 467	2 068	1 468	460
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	285	124	263	388	372	1 334	960	695	572	158
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	265	75	197	313	295	239	452	524	356	82
Transportation occupations	115	158	154	238	223	307	408	304	160	74
Motor vehicle operators	109	152	154	210	195	273	387	294	140	74
Material moving equipment operators	27	31	51	79	74	230	99	124	93	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	187	178	292	291	277	471	548	421	287	123
Construction laborers	11	6	53	24	19	17	48	25	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63	48	53	125	116	131	140	123	143	79
Employed females 16 years and over	3 131	3 557	2 326	2 898	2 797	4 307	6 648	3 461	2 392	3 745
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 079	1 029	478	527	515	797	1 418	463	374	1 614
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	361	385	101	116	116	205	362	191	151	449
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	11	21	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
Management related occupations	87	137	18	30	30	53	124	80	37	172
Professional specialty occupations	718	644	377	411	399	592	1 056	272	223	1 165
Engineers and natural scientists	12	23	19	24	24	25	59	5	6	37
Engineers	12	11	14	7	7	20	22	—	—	9
Health diagnosing occupations	12	22	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	33
Health assessment and treating occupations	148	187	120	135	128	191	347	160	60	281
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	419	281	199	191	186	291	548	88	123	575
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	312	196	176	134	134	203	401	65	107	383
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 387	1 805	1 057	1 482	1 430	1 991	3 470	1 689	1 109	1 547
Health technologists and technicians	116	90	60	57	57	116	162	80	47	105
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	94	28	35	35	59	79	21	25	57
Sales occupations	443	456	304	464	430	429	923	349	250	371
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	78	19	42	31	31	26	75	30	23	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	76	109	7	53	48	95	171	46	17	83
Other sales occupations	289	328	255	380	351	308	677	273	210	246
Cashiers	50	105	73	215	205	126	252	137	101	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	816	1 165	665	926	908	1 387	2 306	1 239	787	1 014
Computer equipment operators	12	19	5	19	14	32	79	17	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	295	446	181	249	242	525	785	403	311	397
Financial records processing occupations	153	208	165	187	187	191	354	194	124	153
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	7	36	38	38	17	28	—	20	19
Service occupations	323	526	427	478	474	926	1 015	656	489	450
Private household occupations	22	50	20	14	14	49	4	12	10	31
Protective service occupations	—	12	—	—	—	17	6	19	28	21
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	14	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	301	464	407	464	460	860	1 005	625	451	398
Food service occupations	168	172	191	225	221	437	542	342	253	145
Cleaning and building service occupations	30	51	59	63	63	153	163	104	49	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	24	15	—	—	4	23	24	7	—
Farm operators and managers	29	5	—	—	—	—	10	6	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	30	24	10	—	—	4	13	18	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	35	61	72	67	77	97	121	82	40
Mechanics and repairers	14	6	12	8	8	13	17	6	6	12
Construction trades	9	9	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	10
Precision production occupations	61	20	43	64	59	64	80	96	76	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	208	138	288	339	311	512	625	508	331	94
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	87	47	73	80	80	262	207	132	82	53
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	67	43	111	139	126	112	225	233	155	18
Transportation occupations	7	12	7	55	40	—	35	39	12	9
Motor vehicle operators	7	12	7	55	40	—	30	39	12	9
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	36	13	65	65	108	158	83	76	14
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	12	18	17	17	6	43	13	16	—

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Milwaukee city	Stevens Point city	Sun Prairie city	Two Rivers city	Watertown city	West Bend city	Whitefish Bay village	Whitewater city	Wisconsin Rapids city
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 319	10 573	6 152	6 326	8 174	9 861	7 310	5 278	7 611
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 549	2 547	1 475	880	1 464	2 199	3 650	1 157	1 444
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	698	934	804	351	555	870	1 528	387	604
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	29	26	6	28	44	35	14	23
Management related occupations	271	170	232	62	95	205	414	58	149
Professional specialty occupations	851	1 613	671	529	909	1 329	2 122	770	840
Engineers and natural scientists	199	76	153	133	102	199	203	8	92
Engineers	178	21	81	127	97	160	140	6	72
Health diagnosing occupations	17	37	28	38	50	58	276	6	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	127	125	122	98	157	122	185	44	64
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	405	1 046	213	219	443	732	762	589	462
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	337	423	183	179	255	607	417	207	374
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 062	3 571	2 290	1 490	2 054	2 850	2 542	1 545	2 258
Health technologists and technicians	140	141	44	56	110	66	50	34	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	243	231	116	133	109	180	126	67	127
Sales occupations	748	984	696	441	684	1 153	1 134	560	741
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	90	66	127	84	122	200	147	41	116
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	135	257	265	95	210	341	573	64	171
Other sales occupations	523	661	304	262	352	612	414	455	454
Cashiers	157	242	99	82	77	168	143	184	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 931	2 215	1 434	860	1 151	1 451	1 232	884	1 326
Computer equipment operators	54	112	42	13	18	55	22	7	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	519	506	334	170	318	352	348	276	356
Financial records processing occupations	246	229	288	109	205	238	214	138	234
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	75	38	24	38	79	13	30	66
Service occupations	1 152	1 878	813	881	1 404	1 129	519	1 280	1 080
Private household occupations	29	25	23	29	44	28	41	12	48
Protective service occupations	124	146	74	81	74	74	33	80	117
Police and firefighters	40	35	17	50	45	10	9	17	80
Service occupations, except protective and household	999	1 707	716	771	1 286	1 027	445	1 188	915
Food service occupations	385	944	323	311	591	422	213	776	418
Cleaning and building service occupations	330	394	200	217	283	271	95	185	229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	94	39	38	63	16	18	67	45
Farm operators and managers	—	33	21	—	5	3	—	8	7
Farm workers and related occupations	10	18	18	12	58	13	18	59	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 570	812	649	836	1 056	1 304	238	371	893
Mechanics and repairers	460	229	270	200	279	371	85	120	319
Construction trades	401	337	180	154	323	288	49	83	256
Precision production occupations	709	240	199	482	454	645	104	162	318
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 976	1 671	886	2 201	2 133	2 363	343	858	1 891
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 260	565	301	941	803	836	69	334	820
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	779	262	148	601	520	622	83	117	206
Transportation occupations	281	325	187	164	264	342	69	181	278
Motor vehicle operators	273	246	172	164	231	337	69	181	266
Material moving equipment operators	237	58	31	105	114	93	15	18	173
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	419	461	219	390	432	470	107	208	414
Construction laborers	32	38	30	4	51	30	8	18	36
Freight, stock, and material handlers	112	143	37	92	172	196	62	86	114
Employed females 16 years and over	4 361	5 089	2 719	2 809	3 655	4 309	3 187	2 591	3 227
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	606	1 154	504	298	609	1 238	1 238	463	615
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	206	234	169	75	130	210	331	103	154
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	12	—	—	12	18	7	—	10
Management related occupations	107	41	55	36	41	78	106	21	27
Professional specialty occupations	400	920	335	223	479	662	907	360	461
Engineers and natural scientists	14	14	6	15	5	6	22	—	13
Engineers	9	—	—	15	—	6	3	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	95	102	104	74	146	109	166	44	52
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	261	642	169	120	269	443	505	246	319
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	219	318	164	114	135	359	311	128	264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 132	2 480	1 454	965	1 387	1 717	1 507	1 059	1 537
Health technologists and technicians	119	119	35	50	110	59	41	34	58
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	60	28	16	26	36	38	—	46
Sales occupations	450	559	257	232	362	562	467	310	417
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25	13	37	17	36	67	48	15	38
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	64	41	7	37	101	122	12	27
Other sales occupations	404	482	179	208	289	394	297	283	352
Cashiers	153	226	72	69	55	146	119	145	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 542	1 742	1 134	667	889	1 060	961	677	1 016
Computer equipment operators	48	70	21	13	18	33	19	—	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	519	491	334	170	318	352	343	274	356
Financial records processing occupations	204	177	262	103	172	205	150	122	168
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	16	—	5	—	13	7	2	37
Service occupations	738	1 039	469	579	938	770	355	790	733
Private household occupations	29	25	23	25	44	28	34	12	48
Protective service occupations	17	41	6	11	18	20	—	22	8
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	692	973	440	543	876	722	321	756	677
Food service occupations	269	538	230	219	409	345	173	521	364
Cleaning and building service occupations	160	129	48	91	83	90	28	69	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	17	—	12	15	3	—	8	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	17	—	12	15	—	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117	91	45	72	91	126	19	31	41
Mechanics and repairers	20	9	16	12	20	20	—	—	11
Construction trades	10	6	—	—	9	13	—	6	—
Precision production occupations	87	76	29	60	62	93	19	25	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	768	308	247	883	615	821	68	240	301
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	312	135	105	297	219	298	17	131	128
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	296	77	51	384	236	326	33	54	62
Transportation occupations	43	—	17	27	—	19	—	33	17
Motor vehicle operators	43	—	17	27	—	19	—	33	17
Material moving equipment operators	11	—	7	6	17	10	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106	96	67	169	83	168	18	22	94
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	14	15	48	32	64	6	7	32

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Allouez town	Coledonia town, Racine County	Fitchburg town	Menasha town	Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	Pleasant Prairie town	Weston town, Marathon County
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 583	10 012	7 266	6 103	9 136	6 071	5 339
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 214	2 289	2 566	1 251	2 356	1 206	1 171
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 126	1 072	1 302	643	1 207	535	540
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	26	45	19	26	-	8
Management related occupations	252	221	437	227	269	116	176
Professional specialty occupations	1 088	1 217	1 264	608	1 149	671	631
Engineers and natural scientists	184	321	247	135	216	154	161
Engineers	120	217	137	113	143	108	74
Health diagnosing occupations	70	69	132	34	79	34	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	190	101	264	62	192	85	116
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	368	480	367	244	429	317	252
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	233	381	224	186	345	225	208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 259	2 658	2 851	1 886	2 493	1 649	1 737
Health technologists and technicians	83	103	124	111	112	86	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	94	180	337	137	164	72	109
Sales occupations	1 036	760	729	647	713	564	691
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	168	128	114	101	94	44	94
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	378	164	289	174	191	168	283
Other sales occupations	490	468	326	372	428	352	314
Cashiers	104	19	119	105	119	93	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 046	1 203	1 661	991	1 504	927	903
Computer equipment operators	19	45	20	48	34	32	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	313	380	618	248	482	191	239
Financial records processing occupations	150	242	160	117	266	204	112
Mail and message distributing occupations	48	69	58	37	35	18	9
Service occupations	757	1 274	725	683	1 067	743	652
Private household occupations	22	53	35	27	46	6	21
Protective service occupations	84	139	59	32	105	69	44
Police and firefighters	14	88	21	10	86	11	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	651	1 082	631	624	916	668	587
Food service occupations	320	580	269	292	416	277	364
Cleaning and building service occupations	139	257	128	151	225	183	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	192	90	25	72	95	50
Farm operators and managers	3	73	39	-	36	32	25
Farm workers and related occupations	34	119	51	25	36	63	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510	1 241	579	805	1 253	1 008	668
Mechanics and repairers	189	447	272	234	303	276	218
Construction trades	131	228	187	218	234	328	174
Precision production occupations	190	566	120	353	709	404	270
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	801	2 358	455	1 453	1 895	1 370	1 061
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	285	884	113	659	739	397	370
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	117	583	76	243	529	426	161
Transportation occupations	174	347	112	222	182	164	229
Motor vehicle operators	164	342	112	204	182	164	221
Material moving equipment operators	46	146	19	68	125	70	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	179	398	135	261	320	313	222
Construction laborers	-	78	-	10	13	27	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	151	38	65	105	120	63
Employed females 16 years and over	2 675	4 040	3 645	2 519	3 765	2 413	2 234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	736	835	1 137	395	835	548	442
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	255	262	500	115	268	201	123
Officials and administrators, public administration	-	7	13	6	12	-	-
Management related occupations	82	93	180	38	99	66	49
Professional specialty occupations	481	573	637	280	567	347	319
Engineers and natural scientists	6	26	35	15	21	21	12
Engineers	6	7	-	7	-	7	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	7	27	-	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	158	90	236	54	180	85	110
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	227	377	229	159	254	225	158
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	146	305	165	117	231	159	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 301	1 726	1 898	1 249	1 684	1 032	1 052
Health technologists and technicians	70	92	124	93	112	62	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	-	9	93	39	21	19	23
Sales occupations	399	434	281	334	352	272	307
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	20	11	49	12	18	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	47	43	77	31	26	34	65
Other sales occupations	320	371	193	254	314	220	224
Cashiers	97	198	19	105	114	87	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	832	1 191	1 400	783	1 199	679	688
Computer equipment operators	19	41	14	41	14	15	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	307	376	611	248	482	191	239
Financial records processing occupations	145	198	155	106	252	150	94
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	13	17	9	13	12	4
Service occupations	472	786	439	459	618	454	416
Private household occupations	22	53	35	27	40	6	15
Protective service occupations	12	6	9	11	6	7	5
Police and firefighters	-	6	4	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	438	727	395	421	572	441	396
Food service occupations	224	431	181	211	236	180	246
Cleaning and building service occupations	54	79	43	57	80	78	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	71	7	3	5	6	26
Farm operators and managers	-	5	-	-	-	7	7
Farm workers and related occupations	-	66	7	3	5	6	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	85	25	68	131	45	45
Mechanics and repairers	-	12	14	-	16	-	-
Construction trades	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Precision production occupations	10	73	11	68	115	39	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156	537	139	345	492	328	253
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	64	230	45	169	150	88	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38	216	43	87	175	152	47
Transportation occupations	30	24	21	19	42	15	25
Motor vehicle operators	30	24	21	19	42	15	25
Material moving equipment operators	-	7	-	-	38	7	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	60	30	70	87	66	85
Construction laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	11	4	5	27	13	11

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ashwaubenon village	Beaver Dam city	Brookfield city	Brown Deer village	Chippewa Falls city	Cudahy city	De Pere city	Fond du Lac city	Franklin city	Germantown village
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 142	6 303	16 458	6 930	4 963	9 445	6 546	16 130	8 555	5 504
Agriculture	39	50	112	16	39	47	25	92	53	86
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	6	13	—
Mining	5	—	18	—	6	7	—	12	17	2
Construction	233	266	919	252	228	322	236	640	360	331
Manufacturing	1 834	2 150	4 183	2 072	1 348	4 236	1 715	4 378	2 915	1 877
Nondurable goods	1 210	727	1 010	616	968	721	1 145	1 006	494	421
Food and kindred products	208	288	327	173	146	332	241	431	184	107
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	18	24	48	—	71	12	150	13	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	148	110	392	229	54	151	229	178	125	141
Chemicals and allied products	17	8	116	72	37	99	10	31	72	43
Durable goods	624	1 423	3 173	1 456	380	3 515	570	3 372	2 421	1 456
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42	37	18	23	31	49	83	130	58	41
Metal industries	100	502	618	302	49	1 312	81	405	601	276
Machinery, except electrical	398	594	1 260	486	195	934	310	1 970	887	663
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	168	666	266	37	706	18	460	530	179
Transportation equipment	15	31	265	140	19	238	5	134	152	126
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	728	333	846	432	241	689	437	1 244	748	287
Transportation	491	144	411	257	177	439	286	861	511	163
Communications	82	90	232	138	18	77	45	164	80	51
Utilities and sanitary services	155	99	203	37	46	173	106	219	157	73
Wholesale trade	478	161	1 284	375	140	206	258	576	376	287
Retail trade	1 428	1 126	3 019	1 263	943	1 382	1 286	3 220	1 503	991
General merchandise stores	398	253	775	231	92	240	234	536	329	127
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	133	202	307	178	193	162	177	327	192	179
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	123	72	367	81	109	150	130	255	159	138
Eating and drinking places	428	291	579	298	323	461	421	1 200	462	290
Banking and credit agencies	139	99	274	161	117	210	145	242	142	86
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	260	80	1 201	338	104	169	155	374	213	182
Business and repair services	291	69	722	311	94	286	243	484	372	243
Private households	5	41	23	26	22	12	41	110	3	11
Other personal services	156	181	273	87	130	190	117	396	134	85
Entertainment and recreation services	97	33	100	68	46	100	64	121	89	42
Professional and related services	1 254	1 458	3 182	1 332	1 299	1 392	1 559	3 593	1 377	937
Hospitals	270	348	515	242	387	459	159	718	331	225
Health services, except hospitals	203	241	725	282	358	239	249	906	237	183
Educational services	501	694	1 196	500	342	547	911	1 373	578	357
Social services, religious and membership organizations	131	123	344	158	126	108	156	443	178	94
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	149	52	402	150	86	39	84	153	53	78
Public administration	195	256	291	191	206	197	265	642	240	57
Employed females 16 years and over	3 115	2 778	6 191	2 977	2 363	3 880	2 752	7 398	3 528	2 375
Agriculture	15	6	30	—	11	16	11	26	19	15
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Mining	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	7	—
Construction	11	6	155	31	15	61	—	64	71	38
Manufacturing	398	626	907	578	493	1 111	380	1 169	737	539
Nondurable goods	324	395	261	210	335	197	275	345	182	146
Food and kindred products	85	104	33	71	—	41	60	119	48	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	12	12	23	—	66	6	107	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	59	52	133	68	27	35	88	94	46	32
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	42	30	—	13	—	—	26	22
Durable goods	74	231	646	368	158	914	105	824	555	393
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	—	7	6	7	29	—	25	11	—
Metal industries	12	74	154	54	14	193	6	65	115	100
Machinery, except electrical	26	71	233	89	98	175	59	312	155	146
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	47	134	145	20	326	7	217	169	73
Transportation equipment	7	7	29	18	5	75	—	57	58	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	212	38	199	92	48	138	62	171	156	48
Transportation	121	12	95	58	31	78	39	93	107	24
Communications	36	19	79	26	11	39	20	52	31	20
Utilities and sanitary services	55	7	25	8	6	21	3	26	18	4
Wholesale trade	79	31	352	137	28	76	75	124	94	110
Retail trade	876	658	1 565	638	506	803	757	1 808	850	569
General merchandise stores	301	170	544	158	74	182	177	361	214	71
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	116	145	97	73	75	99	153	104	59
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8	20	55	10	18	27	30	56	33	33
Eating and drinking places	306	182	273	149	238	286	297	714	299	199
Banking and credit agencies	89	60	143	111	85	175	111	158	106	69
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	129	56	467	147	46	98	78	216	125	98
Business and repair services	122	25	253	117	32	122	73	247	177	105
Private households	5	41	23	26	22	12	41	105	—	11
Other personal services	129	131	153	42	79	149	86	315	58	73
Entertainment and recreation services	60	17	47	18	34	26	38	44	38	36
Professional and related services	938	1 022	1 844	958	851	1 036	993	2 658	1 013	653
Hospitals	243	304	349	181	291	392	151	589	239	182
Health services, except hospitals	197	190	376	226	232	188	166	792	182	145
Educational services	342	447	793	355	227	335	553	908	446	228
Social services, religious and membership organizations	89	50	232	107	78	92	94	278	116	60
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	67	31	94	89	23	29	29	91	30	38
Public administration	52	61	41	76	107	57	47	287	77	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 368	4 019	11 221	4 429	3 194	6 197	4 576	10 176	5 909	3 446
Worked in 1979	4 345	3 982	11 190	4 429	3 151	6 126	4 545	10 120	5 879	3 433
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 277	2 764	8 352	3 357	2 030	3 809	3 022	7 242	4 028	2 604
With unemployment in 1979	3 117	2 637	7 774	3 107	1 772	3 608	2 857	6 648	3 853	2 441
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	632	574	1 110	468	685	1 369	706	1 743	1 028	515
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	182	168	319	60	326	641	241	536	332	137
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 591	3 400	7 307	3 420	2 739	4 450	3 498	8 945	4 097	2 780
Worked in 1979	3 536	3 346	7 263	3 420	2 682	4 397	3 469	8 803	4 057	2 759
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 947	1 558	3 588	1 928	1 473	2 487	1 600	4 432	2 231	1 532
With unemployment in 1979	1 347	1 112	2 276	1 405	1 041	1 833	1 092	2 887	1 615	1 161
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	706	746	945	395	505	643	614	1 763	613	398
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	189	217	195	38	168	150	168	432	119	81

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Glendale city	Greendale village	Greenfield city	Kaukauna city	Manitowoc city	Marinette city	Marshfield city	Menasha city	Menomonie Falls village	Menomonie city
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 918	8 583	17 096	4 891	14 827	4 671	8 350	6 864	14 630	5 054
Agriculture	65	31	97	15	35	18	85	5	137	91
Forestry and fisheries	6	6	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	7
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	14	—
Construction	255	216	664	217	602	125	330	278	874	137
Manufacturing	1 407	2 501	5 496	2 076	6 049	1 587	1 675	3 038	4 543	433
Nondurable goods	464	430	1 033	1 359	921	518	568	2 341	1 017	182
Food and kindred products	130	156	443	155	362	41	280	36	314	89
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	7	73	44	34	20	13	95	18	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	142	171	307	130	186	67	112	496	358	53
Chemicals and allied products	42	67	50	—	142	24	31	37	76	13
Durable goods	943	2 071	4 463	717	5 128	1 069	1 107	697	3 526	251
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	24	59	44	146	159	748	32	47	19
Metal industries	167	314	827	112	2 029	265	120	318	839	27
Machinery, except electrical	296	715	1 535	445	1 722	96	147	181	1 424	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	256	558	1 219	81	297	29	6	41	451	99
Transportation equipment	89	340	435	5	398	210	6	29	311	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	412	530	1 420	178	622	100	481	326	787	195
Transportation	226	328	922	83	311	58	307	176	389	146
Communications	107	89	247	6	79	9	68	50	207	18
Utilities and sanitary services	79	113	251	89	232	33	106	100	191	31
Wholesale trade	366	210	688	134	391	137	343	181	723	120
Retail trade	1 251	1 778	3 126	862	2 674	1 018	1 615	971	2 897	1 310
General merchandise stores	182	572	694	69	620	276	191	114	687	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	130	202	404	173	299	138	169	91	399	244
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	140	50	254	78	314	64	180	112	399	93
Eating and drinking places	308	462	949	334	821	277	349	358	618	422
Banking and credit agencies	221	237	387	68	207	118	136	89	246	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	460	393	802	103	213	128	109	198	463	145
Business and repair services	354	249	519	124	232	74	211	241	559	74
Private households	21	13	40	20	72	7	48	31	29	38
Other personal services	112	135	273	87	194	97	171	156	312	172
Entertainment and recreation services	103	93	215	17	104	33	87	68	157	34
Professional and related services	1 861	1 861	2 930	870	2 983	1 060	2 908	1 043	2 623	2 006
Hospitals	282	455	922	99	850	173	1 044	372	648	108
Health services, except hospitals	349	342	521	146	630	191	1 021	111	557	272
Educational services	679	723	922	435	928	495	535	383	878	1 467
Social services, religious and membership organizations	168	220	254	95	320	141	125	260	280	116
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	206	121	311	95	255	60	217	52	280	43
Public administration	201	323	439	120	437	155	145	239	266	226
Employed females 16 years and over	2 997	3 663	7 674	1 973	6 584	2 059	4 110	2 908	6 120	2 577
Agriculture	16	15	24	4	12	6	22	—	46	5
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	34	29	54	7	63	—	35	43	115	—
Manufacturing	358	500	1 579	443	1 855	333	449	781	1 198	180
Nondurable goods	136	72	358	331	295	112	202	644	228	98
Food and kindred products	21	21	114	82	56	—	75	10	55	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	21	—	51	28	24	20	13	60	—	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	48	26	106	46	90	40	37	111	89	37
Chemicals and allied products	—	12	14	—	73	—	6	5	12	—
Durable goods	222	428	1 221	112	1 560	221	247	137	970	82
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	4	—	—	6	—	212	—	5	—
Metal industries	17	67	177	14	756	32	12	63	177	7
Machinery, except electrical	82	141	377	63	325	22	13	30	466	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	79	83	404	30	160	29	—	10	121	59
Transportation equipment	6	97	134	—	25	58	—	—	27	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115	141	345	27	123	27	74	88	161	28
Transportation	56	82	168	12	56	20	36	63	67	28
Communications	32	46	127	—	36	—	30	19	82	—
Utilities and sanitary services	27	13	50	15	31	7	8	6	12	—
Wholesale trade	98	44	273	62	90	47	49	29	192	16
Retail trade	676	1 038	1 837	522	1 534	669	932	622	1 594	749
General merchandise stores	152	382	537	52	399	231	150	99	537	11
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	75	93	228	120	131	87	81	50	224	132
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	25	11	78	33	113	7	38	43	68	13
Eating and drinking places	163	283	540	208	556	191	224	259	347	387
Banking and credit agencies	128	143	302	58	144	83	80	75	160	42
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	188	179	484	62	79	51	147	147	196	48
Business and repair services	143	105	181	70	108	33	69	88	242	50
Private households	14	13	40	20	59	7	48	31	29	38
Other personal services	59	88	177	48	127	64	113	114	211	111
Entertainment and recreation services	45	38	117	2	12	19	34	33	103	24
Professional and related services	1 074	1 239	2 089	598	2 227	685	2 119	764	1 799	1 212
Hospitals	200	354	750	99	740	153	880	334	592	80
Health services, except hospitals	233	243	409	123	560	163	691	104	410	222
Educational services	467	435	664	284	609	276	373	225	525	827
Social services, religious and membership organizations	107	163	148	59	219	61	51	85	132	59
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	67	44	118	33	99	32	124	16	140	24
Public administration	49	91	172	50	139	35	45	93	74	74
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 230	5 323	10 406	3 315	9 540	3 036	5 061	4 399	9 488	4 450
Worked in 1979	4 218	5 302	10 346	3 291	9 491	3 013	5 013	4 352	9 417	4 390
50 to 52 weeks	3 123	4 000	7 511	2 320	6 572	2 211	3 223	3 237	6 996	1 490
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 929	3 646	7 123	2 154	6 054	2 117	3 017	3 126	6 579	1 182
With unemployment in 1979	331	550	1 523	498	1 654	470	1 159	680	1 254	941
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	132	125	392	180	557	234	423	214	302	269
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 364	4 285	8 761	2 443	7 612	2 492	4 947	3 461	7 109	4 247
Worked in 1979	3 333	4 244	8 713	2 368	7 493	2 435	4 880	3 396	7 028	4 215
50 to 52 weeks	1 855	2 178	5 155	1 147	4 273	1 317	2 531	1 950	4 042	1 025
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 205	1 363	3 866	765	2 829	864	1 807	1 528	2 534	591
With unemployment in 1979	387	626	1 255	531	1 287	369	950	597	977	1 001
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	74	160	289	261	403	195	295	237	195	127

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mequon city	Middleton city	Manroe city	Muskego city		Neenah city	New Berlin city	Oak Creek city	St. Francis city	Shorewood village
				Total	Urban					
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 095	7 068	5 006	7 111	6 837	10 293	15 882	8 420	5 494	7 347
Agriculture	225	69	120	84	53	46	105	69	33	6
Forestry and fisheries	—	9	—	5	5	—	17	7	4	7
Mining	—	—	—	5	5	—	32	18	7	—
Construction	301	295	324	423	394	244	774	283	115	126
Manufacturing	2 116	562	1 165	2 178	2 124	4 603	4 935	3 438	2 144	1 087
Nondurable goods	720	259	593	439	439	3 357	1 371	678	411	423
Food and kindred products	182	92	269	157	157	50	397	197	224	98
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	4	11	31	31	136	24	25	20	54
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	242	109	244	160	160	480	666	76	81	171
Chemicals and allied products	66	20	31	35	35	66	128	231	39	41
Durable goods	1 396	303	572	1 739	1 685	1 246	3 564	2 760	1 733	664
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	79	7	40	35	111	33	35	16	38
Metal industries	262	26	93	267	267	611	709	686	482	87
Machinery, except electrical	486	68	54	721	701	231	1 345	889	509	185
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	336	43	356	372	353	123	867	683	402	175
Transportation equipment	131	6	20	176	176	25	278	308	169	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	383	279	199	647	608	421	1 198	718	413	383
Transportation	135	156	113	436	397	301	621	429	281	139
Communications	160	109	58	56	56	62	321	70	69	144
Utilities and sanitary services	88	14	28	155	155	58	256	219	63	100
Wholesale trade	441	356	383	394	376	233	795	269	205	265
Retail trade	1 315	1 097	1 267	1 285	1 251	1 448	2 866	1 233	912	962
General merchandise stores	206	120	100	263	248	136	437	195	143	92
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	152	138	217	215	215	213	348	146	159	120
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	143	114	153	181	181	143	403	200	91	34
Eating and drinking places	314	234	261	292	286	485	817	449	312	228
Banking and credit agencies	193	182	74	149	134	187	322	217	136	229
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	480	598	109	300	292	355	643	241	152	491
Business and repair services	366	282	104	206	198	258	739	269	190	304
Private households	27	56	30	14	14	55	4	16	10	31
Other personal services	97	142	110	80	80	281	286	105	124	158
Entertainment and recreation services	109	93	60	141	141	85	73	62	17	123
Professional and related services	1 921	2 313	941	1 047	1 016	1 834	2 754	1 152	895	3 046
Hospitals	205	520	327	229	224	502	723	355	241	606
Health services, except hospitals	364	207	169	166	159	363	378	249	87	395
Educational services	882	1 177	327	493	474	558	1 076	314	343	1 293
Social services, religious and membership organizations	287	124	44	94	94	247	252	136	128	262
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	183	285	74	65	65	164	325	98	96	490
Public administration	121	735	120	153	146	243	339	323	137	129
Employed females 16 years and over	3 131	3 557	2 326	2 898	2 797	4 307	6 648	3 461	2 392	3 745
Agriculture	77	30	28	—	—	11	40	24	12	6
Forestry and fisheries	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—
Construction	29	52	6	29	29	39	47	19	20	9
Manufacturing	460	154	422	524	511	1 202	1 278	910	603	329
Nondurable goods	213	76	203	157	157	939	468	200	154	158
Food and kindred products	26	18	88	33	33	16	92	55	80	45
Textile mill and finished textile products	12	—	5	25	25	76	16	19	14	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	76	51	74	73	73	205	270	37	38	71
Chemicals and allied products	12	7	16	—	—	11	40	47	15	—
Durable goods	247	78	219	367	354	263	810	710	449	171
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	44	—	—	—	50	—	21	5	11
Metal industries	49	5	19	50	50	74	163	125	42	20
Machinery, except electrical	86	—	13	141	136	36	322	155	121	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	77	7	166	116	108	55	197	280	143	88
Transportation equipment	8	—	6	19	19	7	35	61	59	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78	42	48	200	185	60	297	134	78	141
Transportation	31	5	26	153	138	48	113	59	34	25
Communications	47	37	22	27	27	12	137	46	33	90
Utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	20	20	—	47	29	11	26
Wholesale trade	121	110	111	124	113	57	283	91	46	75
Retail trade	677	598	702	774	745	843	1 619	760	560	484
General merchandise stores	148	115	76	196	181	98	347	125	123	74
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	53	90	138	138	107	191	99	86	49
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26	20	23	69	69	59	126	45	20	—
Eating and drinking places	149	117	159	178	172	369	451	344	212	122
Banking and credit agencies	105	126	43	98	93	134	233	174	120	164
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	146	396	46	137	137	245	351	143	87	256
Business and repair services	127	83	27	76	76	95	254	102	84	126
Private households	22	56	30	14	14	55	4	16	10	31
Other personal services	52	116	74	46	46	177	205	72	82	109
Entertainment and recreation services	46	42	35	69	69	35	41	21	11	57
Professional and related services	1 167	1 403	695	767	746	1 292	1 908	894	644	1 909
Hospitals	142	411	290	211	211	387	611	329	188	448
Health services, except hospitals	256	179	98	138	131	260	318	208	83	259
Educational services	551	619	242	347	333	377	722	211	262	819
Social services, religious and membership organizations	183	73	24	47	47	167	137	84	78	192
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35	115	41	24	24	101	120	62	33	191
Public administration	24	347	59	40	33	62	80	96	31	49
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Males, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 445	3 898	2 975	4 712	4 510	6 620	10 138	5 348	3 556	3 939
Worked in 1979	5 428	3 888	2 971	4 685	4 483	6 591	10 116	5 320	3 474	3 878
50 to 52 weeks	4 057	2 879	2 133	3 403	3 262	4 953	7 410	3 905	2 420	2 678
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 862	2 602	1 960	3 205	3 095	4 662	7 032	3 735	2 266	2 406
With unemployment in 1979	561	495	288	693	657	766	1 267	920	685	465
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	149	111	74	247	230	293	346	324	262	127
Females, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 659	3 904	2 718	3 269	3 172	5 200	7 514	4 073	2 603	4 121
Worked in 1979	3 647	3 859	2 702	3 234	3 137	5 121	7 467	4 003	2 590	4 095
50 to 52 weeks	1 799	2 228	1 502	1 716	1 671	2 752	3 920	2 194	1 541	2 321
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 225	1 806	1 059	1 137	1 110	2 054	2 575	1 684	1 185	1 846
With unemployment in 1979	378	580	416	442	425	921	942	634	516	582
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	78	133	152	119	119	299	283	183	149	142

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**
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[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Milwaukee city	Stevens Point city	Sun Prairie city	Two Rivers city	Watertown city	West Bend city	Whitefish Bay village	Whitewater city	Wisconsin Rapids city
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 319	10 573	6 152	6 326	8 174	9 861	7 310	5 278	7 611
Agriculture	5	116	60	36	64	9	18	36	41
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	5	26	—	7	—	—	5
Mining	14	6	—	3	—	8	—	—	—
Construction	259	325	315	142	391	323	121	128	255
Manufacturing	4 849	1 494	1 080	3 409	2 855	3 765	1 392	836	2 631
Nondurable goods	499	902	536	251	766	1 036	515	347	2 164
Food and kindred products	113	193	220	47	304	117	111	109	130
Textile mill and finished textile products	41	4	42	96	5	28	45	41	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109	226	141	55	124	365	225	116	93
Chemicals and allied products	160	17	26	21	90	58	48	50	32
Durable goods	4 350	592	544	3 158	2 089	2 729	877	489	467
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42	244	14	126	167	80	18	40	20
Metal industries	1 190	19	129	894	447	457	178	108	54
Machinery, except electrical	1 424	88	113	406	909	1 033	247	189	78
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 114	63	22	541	159	792	209	67	228
Transportation equipment	191	21	33	62	60	118	78	12	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	655	573	679	256	397	518	190	111	409
Transportation	393	398	223	92	261	350	71	68	256
Communications	62	70	350	49	42	76	80	21	85
Utilities and sanitary services	200	105	106	115	94	92	39	22	68
Wholesale trade	242	290	295	141	344	303	306	168	171
Retail trade	1 275	2 238	1 165	905	1 404	1 687	995	1 456	1 438
General merchandise stores	208	216	115	109	284	224	113	74	258
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	136	294	131	155	193	230	154	153	272
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	202	206	161	87	189	158	47	124	77
Eating and drinking places	428	1 014	336	288	450	433	218	804	408
Banking and credit agencies	264	182	123	56	124	148	289	87	132
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	238	1 082	423	76	95	365	595	33	194
Business and repair services	294	229	262	62	195	235	295	97	155
Private households	35	25	29	35	67	28	48	23	48
Other personal services	146	201	109	84	131	264	133	146	241
Entertainment and recreation services	84	96	52	40	25	80	132	93	36
Professional and related services	1 665	3 391	1 103	889	1 902	1 841	2 666	1 964	1 418
Hospitals	471	366	247	308	320	196	384	43	164
Health services, except hospitals	277	385	140	197	615	320	453	132	276
Educational services	651	2 352	475	311	785	959	1 006	1 641	658
Social services, religious and membership organizations	161	189	158	48	121	244	313	100	163
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	105	99	83	25	61	122	510	48	157
Public administration	294	325	452	166	180	280	130	100	437
Employed females 16 years and over	4 361	5 089	2 719	2 809	3 655	4 309	3 187	2 591	3 227
Agriculture	5	23	6	18	—	3	—	8	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	32	19	46	—	50	35	33	6	23
Manufacturing	1 283	348	283	1 238	954	1 199	370	274	543
Nondurable goods	119	168	141	84	192	478	165	151	448
Food and kindred products	16	68	30	9	34	15	19	25	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	25	—	22	50	—	18	28	36	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	67	64	17	47	147	93	50	46
Chemicals and allied products	35	5	—	8	17	6	7	19	—
Durable goods	1 164	180	142	1 154	762	721	205	123	95
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	73	—	29	38	23	—	7	5
Metal industries	268	7	43	336	149	109	32	9	16
Machinery, except electrical	274	4	16	59	261	133	43	33	17
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	363	22	16	376	94	337	92	52	53
Transportation equipment	61	4	—	6	16	35	13	2	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	185	43	234	27	50	70	57	25	83
Transportation	104	30	41	5	22	24	34	17	40
Communications	30	13	170	9	23	29	23	8	36
Utilities and sanitary services	51	—	23	13	5	17	—	—	7
Wholesale trade	94	59	56	32	58	74	46	53	19
Retail trade	779	1 213	600	511	801	946	571	778	882
General merchandise stores	191	194	102	71	226	175	80	31	180
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	115	130	71	96	81	93	83	81	150
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	70	60	58	24	42	20	—	23	—
Eating and drinking places	244	547	165	183	277	322	148	487	282
Banking and credit agencies	215	139	85	49	98	97	133	68	107
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	166	647	237	20	38	182	233	9	114
Business and repair services	109	45	100	11	45	97	101	39	37
Private households	35	25	29	31	44	28	34	14	48
Other personal services	92	130	98	78	81	199	90	105	158
Entertainment and recreation services	38	22	19	13	18	35	48	26	23
Professional and related services	1 264	2 218	736	700	1 345	1 205	1 438	1 163	997
Hospitals	388	285	185	284	291	168	289	30	133
Health services, except hospitals	260	343	113	165	503	235	196	122	241
Educational services	432	1 451	300	194	470	591	639	910	474
Social services, religious and membership organizations	123	104	92	32	65	153	188	71	60
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	61	35	46	25	16	58	126	30	89
Public administration	64	158	190	81	56	132	33	23	193
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 534	7 755	3 928	3 857	5 284	6 215	4 474	4 542	5 110
Worked in 1979	6 467	7 632	3 913	3 844	5 230	6 158	4 458	4 513	5 081
50 to 52 weeks	4 456	3 584	2 930	2 709	3 494	4 486	3 331	1 515	3 316
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 316	3 077	2 764	2 563	3 274	4 232	3 132	1 219	3 088
With unemployment in 1979	1 135	1 787	557	530	887	951	365	959	1 070
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	588	409	167	176	240	221	89	200	459
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 083	7 028	3 353	3 255	4 236	5 181	3 552	4 198	4 031
Worked in 1979	4 990	6 928	3 327	3 217	4 169	5 061	3 539	4 168	3 955
50 to 52 weeks	2 826	2 563	1 785	1 945	2 275	2 594	1 752	993	2 056
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 122	1 618	1 315	1 486	1 641	1 902	1 189	520	1 448
With unemployment in 1979	791	1 565	642	462	648	809	305	1 013	783
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	303	308	175	92	169	181	97	141	222

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Alouez town	Colodonic town, Racine County	Fitchburg town	Menasha town	Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	Pleasant Prairie town	Weston town, Marathon County
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 583	10 012	7 266	6 103	9 136	6 071	5 339
Agriculture	51	194	123	16	96	108	66
Forestry and fisheries	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	4	—	—	13	20
Construction	145	325	299	215	239	377	241
Manufacturing	1 687	4 199	653	2 467	4 191	2 277	1 510
Nonurable goods	1 143	1 040	317	1 746	983	505	506
Food and kindred products	233	139	117	27	79	100	64
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	25	11	68	23	85	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	165	300	102	269	265	34	35
Chemicals and allied products	21	433	66	27	534	213	52
Durable goods	544	3 159	336	721	3 208	1 772	1 004
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	60	56	19	32	18	34	182
Metal industries	85	626	49	205	535	334	174
Machinery, except electrical	316	1 439	57	156	1 713	321	403
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	418	92	166	391	138	144
Transportation equipment	5	339	19	84	357	773	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	446	683	421	413	418	407	357
Transportation	277	416	166	270	262	200	175
Communications	72	81	168	85	55	45	132
Utilities and sanitary services	97	186	87	58	101	162	50
Wholesale trade	286	241	398	196	205	150	235
Retail trade	1 405	1 554	1 080	1 109	1 276	1 043	972
General merchandise stores	289	138	96	174	174	156	111
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	113	205	156	181	168	113	173
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	98	193	124	187	106	123	114
Eating and drinking places	313	528	238	290	422	370	341
Banking and credit agencies	156	210	189	42	160	58	75
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	244	120	641	187	151	154	482
Business and repair services	226	259	248	141	199	113	198
Private households	22	59	35	37	46	6	21
Other personal services	149	125	116	144	143	139	92
Entertainment and recreation services	37	128	37	51	50	47	19
Professional and related services	1 602	1 658	2 394	983	1 742	1 044	893
Hospitals	355	327	736	246	354	239	204
Health services, except hospitals	259	365	257	203	439	225	149
Educational services	503	669	928	333	732	441	394
Social services, religious and membership organizations	324	144	199	126	131	81	73
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	161	153	274	75	86	58	73
Public administration	127	249	621	102	213	135	158
Employed females 16 years and over	2 675	4 040	3 645	2 519	3 765	2 413	2 234
Agriculture	7	60	30	3	10	6	37
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	27	15	56	38	20	29	13
Manufacturing	351	1 129	169	651	1 139	616	372
Nonurable goods	254	358	98	479	296	219	143
Food and kindred products	70	28	42	6	45	26	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	25	6	38	12	61	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	53	106	31	48	79	10	17
Chemicals and allied products	—	110	19	4	117	94	6
Durable goods	97	771	71	172	843	397	229
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	18	—	9	—	11	50
Metal industries	20	101	15	40	115	65	41
Machinery, except electrical	44	276	6	15	427	38	88
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	211	17	74	202	71	34
Transportation equipment	—	48	—	4	53	118	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	95	138	121	113	147	92	102
Transportation	52	49	47	78	106	59	39
Communications	23	56	38	35	29	—	63
Utilities and sanitary services	20	33	36	—	12	33	—
Wholesale trade	30	35	96	40	28	37	49
Retail trade	690	911	502	593	698	546	574
General merchandise stores	173	113	82	103	88	94	100
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	49	116	44	78	109	50	111
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16	63	15	32	30	35	12
Eating and drinking places	198	381	128	199	230	236	226
Banking and credit agencies	97	151	125	30	118	51	50
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	91	62	381	89	79	54	222
Business and repair services	95	82	93	55	45	59	48
Private households	22	59	35	37	40	6	15
Other personal services	108	86	80	117	98	94	64
Entertainment and recreation services	15	56	25	27	27	18	6
Professional and related services	1 016	1 200	1 522	677	1 277	735	633
Hospitals	301	265	550	209	277	184	180
Health services, except hospitals	176	284	210	174	346	179	138
Educational services	278	490	482	214	482	302	237
Social services, religious and membership organizations	197	92	166	58	84	47	56
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	64	69	114	22	60	23	22
Public administration	31	56	403	49	39	70	49
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 654	6 537	4 109	3 913	5 933	4 036	3 562
Worked in 1979	4 618	6 537	4 072	3 855	5 886	4 018	3 544
50 to 52 weeks	3 328	4 793	2 914	2 943	4 428	2 712	2 464
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 104	4 617	2 700	2 773	4 192	2 524	2 350
With unemployment in 1979	662	988	500	576	688	756	678
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	241	329	129	178	210	244	262
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 120	4 774	4 010	2 948	4 359	2 871	2 664
Worked in 1979	3 041	4 722	3 979	2 847	4 331	2 831	2 631
50 to 52 weeks	1 565	2 370	2 506	1 505	2 203	1 562	1 430
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	952	1 727	2 056	1 150	1 627	1 067	1 000
With unemployment in 1979	408	786	698	711	640	453	509
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	115	216	123	187	177	140	180

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ashwaubenon village	Beaver Dam city	Brookfield city	Brown Deer village	Chippewa Falls city	Cudahy city	De Pere city	Fond du Lac city	Franklin city	Germontown village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	4 705	5 403	10 332	4 512	4 478	7 112	4 645	12 987	5 359	3 407
Less than \$5,000	173	650	214	162	652	523	336	1 336	231	123
\$5,000 to \$7,499	215	552	248	157	512	375	304	1 087	153	123
\$7,500 to \$9,999	251	421	222	126	456	511	343	1 098	196	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999	632	781	589	457	786	944	543	2 153	427	317
\$15,000 to \$19,999	713	869	837	530	662	1 113	699	1 980	667	412
\$20,000 to \$24,999	883	731	1 115	678	542	1 243	822	1 950	915	608
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 228	863	2 547	1 182	510	1 490	977	2 245	1 547	988
\$35,000 to \$49,999	457	397	2 457	855	242	696	404	803	942	593
\$50,000 or more	153	139	2 103	365	116	217	217	335	281	158
Median	\$22 344	\$16 485	\$32 159	\$25 888	\$13 742	\$20 305	\$20 538	\$17 266	\$25 464	\$25 314
Mean	\$22 749	\$18 901	\$37 861	\$27 768	\$16 767	\$21 490	\$23 496	\$19 098	\$26 948	\$26 766
Families	3 521	3 821	9 496	3 424	3 040	5 288	3 529	9 086	4 322	2 923
Median income	\$24 525	\$20 366	\$33 507	\$28 957	\$18 327	\$22 523	\$22 921	\$20 776	\$27 467	\$26 751
Mean income	\$25 584	\$22 544	\$39 538	\$31 028	\$20 680	\$24 536	\$27 109	\$22 622	\$29 105	\$28 209
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 453	1 803	1 094	1 282	1 640	2 197	2 549	5 183	1 424	606
Median income	\$11 014	\$7 070	\$12 707	\$13 981	\$6 234	\$8 683	\$3 903	\$6 799	\$12 411	\$13 183
Mean income	\$11 668	\$8 849	\$14 270	\$14 869	\$7 520	\$10 796	\$6 449	\$8 586	\$13 597	\$14 422
Per capita income	\$7 479	\$7 227	\$11 551	\$9 704	\$6 260	\$7 855	\$7 536	\$7 055	\$8 787	\$8 558
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$24 525	\$20 366	\$33 507	\$28 957	\$18 327	\$22 523	\$22 921	\$20 776	\$27 467	\$26 751
With own children under 18 years	\$25 071	\$21 665	\$34 529	\$29 054	\$19 429	\$22 901	\$23 378	\$21 470	\$27 967	\$26 847
With own children under 6 years	\$22 158	\$19 281	\$32 090	\$26 729	\$16 372	\$19 600	\$21 230	\$19 003	\$24 696	\$24 245
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 462	\$18 547	\$32 132	\$28 824	\$16 657	\$22 131	\$22 396	\$19 664	\$26 871	\$26 598
Married-couple families	\$25 368	\$21 317	\$34 786	\$30 188	\$19 845	\$23 582	\$24 237	\$21 809	\$28 371	\$27 463
With own children under 18 years	\$26 060	\$22 917	\$35 833	\$30 458	\$21 324	\$24 402	\$24 923	\$22 817	\$28 656	\$27 835
With own children under 6 years	\$22 832	\$20 390	\$32 548	\$26 935	\$18 054	\$20 769	\$21 662	\$20 389	\$24 728	\$24 519
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 777	\$18 943	\$33 034	\$30 008	\$17 318	\$22 174	\$23 390	\$20 134	\$27 839	\$26 778
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 420	\$11 016	\$17 048	\$13 750	\$10 594	\$12 428	\$15 266	\$9 929	\$15 697	\$15 000
With own children under 18 years	\$11 488	\$7 721	\$16 049	\$11 103	\$7 404	\$9 977	\$12 670	\$7 758	\$11 711	\$13 625
With own children under 6 years	\$8 295	\$6 856	\$9 750	\$8 750	\$5 455	\$8 677	\$7 679	\$5 882	\$25 000	\$6 429
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 539	\$15 586	\$19 323	\$19 423	\$14 487	\$18 565	\$16 959	\$17 517	\$17 250	\$19 286
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 318	\$8 579	\$13 272	\$10 795	\$8 611	\$10 904	\$8 833	\$8 994	\$10 192	\$10 729
1 worker	\$21 909	\$16 607	\$30 243	\$23 328	\$14 189	\$19 392	\$20 838	\$16 857	\$21 133	\$22 286
2 workers	\$24 775	\$22 113	\$33 421	\$29 398	\$20 910	\$24 874	\$23 710	\$22 637	\$28 237	\$27 565
3 or more workers	\$31 849	\$31 369	\$42 890	\$38 107	\$30 371	\$35 209	\$33 311	\$30 942	\$37 468	\$37 627
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	4 705	5 403	10 332	4 512	4 478	7 112	4 645	12 987	5 359	3 407
With earnings	4 414	4 237	9 509	4 123	3 343	5 949	3 889	10 326	5 000	3 200
Mean earnings	\$22 071	\$19 412	\$36 399	\$27 205	\$17 525	\$21 739	\$23 680	\$19 548	\$26 488	\$25 875
With Social Security income	457	1 790	1 829	814	1 621	1 790	1 099	3 928	737	475
Mean Social Security income	\$4 817	\$4 459	\$4 831	\$4 742	\$4 175	\$4 649	\$4 436	\$4 357	\$4 005	\$4 412
With public assistance income	184	386	221	81	564	384	283	1 014	156	88
Mean public assistance income	\$2 785	\$2 738	\$2 956	\$2 252	\$2 788	\$2 621	\$2 767	\$2 986	\$2 647	\$2 753
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	3 521	3 821	9 496	3 424	3 040	5 288	3 529	9 086	4 322	2 923
Householder worked in 1979	3 286	3 117	8 620	3 078	2 363	4 403	2 993	7 379	3 955	2 679
With related children under 18 years	2 444	1 953	5 171	1 693	1 599	2 813	2 114	4 806	2 500	1 780
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 973	1 552	4 727	1 458	1 260	2 226	1 663	3 644	2 048	1 427
Female householder, no husband present	299	385	632	260	463	532	391	1 131	261	206
Householder worked in 1979	265	300	497	217	255	386	269	688	189	172
With related children under 18 years	234	255	424	158	275	351	240	691	138	146
With related children under 6 years	74	101	42	12	130	123	61	335	7	20
Householder 65 years and over	158	766	909	373	623	728	465	1 589	322	177
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 453	1 803	1 094	1 282	1 640	2 197	1 917	4 939	1 424	606
Worked in 1979	1 284	992	738	1 060	901	1 514	1 348	3 148	1 171	499
65 years and over	140	797	300	207	643	552	428	1 678	175	84
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 198	13 906	33 651	12 660	11 321	19 511	14 248	34 760	16 317	10 702
Related children under 18 years	5 101	3 854	10 373	3 340	3 094	5 369	4 497	9 642	4 952	3 422
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 950	2 913	8 730	2 677	2 265	4 126	3 382	7 001	3 758	2 583
60 years and over	712	3 000	3 695	1 428	2 324	2 932	1 813	6 260	1 298	897
65 years and over	457	2 267	2 164	949	1 790	1 968	1 299	4 591	829	483
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	69	168	179	62	206	130	127	408	104	63
Percent below poverty level	2.0	4.4	1.9	1.8	6.8	2.5	3.6	4.5	2.4	2.2
Householder worked in 1979	37	115	124	43	124	54	87	211	74	32
With related children under 18 years	69	134	127	57	161	113	112	331	79	63
With related children 5 to 17 years	41	92	111	36	112	66	93	214	66	51
Female householder, no husband present	35	62	76	42	109	85	66	272	45	27
Householder worked in 1979	20	38	44	23	39	31	26	136	34	6
With related children under 18 years	35	56	57	37	109	85	61	237	45	27
With related children under 6 years	17	31	12	6	68	47	27	159	7	6
Householder 65 years and over	—	15	22	—	14	—	5	34	13	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	114	312	122	89	285	326	670	1 050	199	47
Percent below poverty level	7.8	17.3	11.2	6.9	17.4	14.8	35.0	21.3	14.0	7.8
Worked in 1979	97	116	37	48	117	150	478	526	80	12
65 years and over	13	172	50	18	72	71	106	351	39	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	397	966	708	297	917	709	1 110	2 387	552	304
Percent below poverty level	2.8	6.9	2.1	2.3	8.1	3.6	7.8	6.9	3.4	2.8
Related children under 18 years	189	369	275	120	309	213	240	711	187	117
Related children 5 to 17 years	127	243	213	77	197	145	180	466	148	97
60 years and over	13	248	118	26	137	84	124	506	82	19
65 years and over	13	208	94	18	93	71	117	398	59	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	99	276	257	103	338	197	186	623	155	143
Female householder, no husband present	59	122	109	61	152	112	70	366	45	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	187	535	167	142	582	507	891	1 597	259	76
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	574	1 460	993	437	1 453	1 104	1 598	3 652	766	567
Related children under 18 years	241	482	378	140	509	309	381	1 060	237	188
65 years and over	61	448	144	92	346	206	208	838	116	63

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Glendale city	Greendale village	Greenfield city	Kaukauna city	Manitowoc city	Marinette city	Marshfield city	Menasha city	Menomonie falls village	Menomonie city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	4 812	5 373	12 072	3 961	12 460	4 717	6 840	5 577	8 785	3 826
Less than \$5,000	213	261	498	431	1 436	759	904	601	304	598
\$5,000 to \$7,499	185	216	488	278	1 159	561	598	384	268	493
\$7,500 to \$9,999	253	208	672	280	1 129	485	577	423	326	521
\$10,000 to \$14,999	471	376	1 648	525	2 052	754	1 156	923	694	686
\$15,000 to \$19,999	521	514	1 801	674	1 950	881	1 029	856	1 020	488
\$20,000 to \$24,999	511	685	2 000	741	1 858	551	902	754	1 204	434
\$25,000 to \$34,999	986	1 486	2 901	654	1 803	494	1 020	1 179	2 527	344
\$35,000 to \$49,999	969	1 106	1 534	278	776	175	360	353	1 759	176
\$50,000 or more	703	521	530	100	297	57	294	104	683	86
Median	\$27 195	\$27 718	\$22 137	\$18 247	\$16 122	\$13 472	\$15 850	\$17 741	\$26 804	\$11 975
Mean	\$32 515	\$29 923	\$24 052	\$19 388	\$18 395	\$15 789	\$18 997	\$19 445	\$28 818	\$15 346
Families	3 791	4 500	8 359	2 975	8 653	3 210	4 754	3 995	7 515	2 100
Median income	\$31 111	\$29 862	\$25 250	\$21 317	\$20 162	\$17 016	\$20 019	\$20 870	\$28 514	\$18 208
Mean income	\$36 323	\$32 924	\$27 131	\$22 359	\$22 187	\$18 951	\$22 849	\$22 336	\$31 269	\$20 032
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 177	1 026	4 462	1 176	4 497	1 748	2 791	1 962	1 530	6 429
Median income	\$12 079	\$11 085	\$13 116	\$7 114	\$7 399	\$5 803	\$6 486	\$8 400	\$10 013	\$2 831
Mean income	\$15 986	\$12 293	\$14 213	\$8 927	\$8 434	\$7 848	\$7 740	\$9 919	\$11 936	\$3 840
Per capita income	\$11 387	\$9 464	\$9 267	\$6 758	\$7 119	\$6 274	\$7 107	\$7 393	\$9 097	\$5 226
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$31 111	\$29 862	\$25 250	\$21 317	\$20 162	\$17 016	\$20 019	\$20 870	\$28 514	\$18 208
With own children under 18 years	\$32 190	\$29 685	\$26 054	\$22 211	\$21 456	\$18 773	\$21 798	\$21 638	\$28 195	\$19 976
With own children under 6 years	\$28 068	\$26 261	\$23 407	\$19 779	\$18 909	\$16 984	\$17 857	\$18 416	\$25 769	\$16 397
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 152	\$30 172	\$24 112	\$18 590	\$18 619	\$14 887	\$17 687	\$20 050	\$29 207	\$15 750
Married-couple families	\$32 102	\$30 868	\$26 050	\$22 284	\$21 234	\$18 223	\$21 506	\$22 139	\$29 302	\$20 039
With own children under 18 years	\$33 549	\$31 072	\$26 997	\$23 360	\$22 989	\$20 581	\$23 720	\$23 664	\$28 958	\$21 509
With own children under 6 years	\$30 597	\$26 610	\$23 861	\$20 531	\$20 317	\$18 140	\$20 301	\$19 723	\$25 962	\$18 775
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 712	\$30 586	\$24 594	\$18 941	\$19 091	\$14 699	\$18 018	\$20 503	\$30 023	\$17 118
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 900	\$15 759	\$14 931	\$8 381	\$11 258	\$7 971	\$10 515	\$10 845	\$16 264	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years	\$11 845	\$12 139	\$13 480	\$6 863	\$9 311	\$6 635	\$8 469	\$7 247	\$14 135	\$7 207
With own children under 6 years	\$10 179	\$11 103	\$7 333	\$5 493	\$6 262	\$5 349	\$6 469	\$5 769	\$9 514	\$5 938
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 271	\$25 385	\$17 000	\$13 170	\$15 729	\$12 422	\$15 357	\$15 439	\$19 542	\$10 417
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$12 962	\$10 532	\$10 986	\$10 109	\$8 892	\$7 617	\$7 988	\$9 812	\$10 840	\$8 779
1 worker	\$25 548	\$24 722	\$20 910	\$17 100	\$15 698	\$14 303	\$15 162	\$17 186	\$23 663	\$15 469
2 workers	\$31 971	\$30 113	\$26 787	\$23 663	\$21 888	\$21 055	\$22 535	\$24 717	\$27 444	\$21 098
3 or more workers	\$40 578	\$37 869	\$36 549	\$36 024	\$30 362	\$28 650	\$28 136	\$29 516	\$38 440	\$33 103
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	4 812	5 373	12 072	3 961	12 460	4 717	6 840	5 577	8 785	3 826
With earnings	4 121	4 737	10 664	3 140	9 709	3 347	5 473	4 407	7 950	3 023
Mean earnings	\$31 521	\$30 488	\$24 017	\$20 433	\$18 736	\$17 551	\$19 528	\$20 128	\$28 591	\$15 169
With Social Security income	1 211	1 043	2 599	1 152	4 150	1 826	2 031	1 592	1 522	1 211
Mean Social Security income	\$4 720	\$4 597	\$4 527	\$4 442	\$4 410	\$4 254	\$4 046	\$4 666	\$4 632	\$3 955
With public assistance income	171	143	316	308	908	520	557	428	220	225
Mean public assistance income	\$2 552	\$2 314	\$3 110	\$2 659	\$2 542	\$2 597	\$2 585	\$2 747	\$2 639	\$2 634
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	3 791	4 500	8 359	2 975	8 653	3 210	4 754	3 995	7 515	2 100
Householder worked in 1979	3 186	4 059	7 133	2 426	7 089	2 369	3 890	3 217	6 843	1 641
With related children under 18 years	1 689	2 765	3 732	1 697	4 285	1 678	2 595	2 238	4 309	1 031
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 389	2 465	2 959	1 307	3 430	1 253	1 871	1 696	3 780	827
Female householder, no husband present	268	305	716	259	1 023	436	628	512	542	275
Householder worked in 1979	204	276	566	180	710	246	458	337	396	209
With related children under 18 years	142	227	338	196	635	296	410	362	309	190
With related children under 6 years	62	42	75	102	254	131	215	160	29	82
Householder 65 years and over	651	360	1 106	477	1 765	638	842	650	665	439
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 177	1 026	4 462	1 176	4 491	1 748	2 791	1 962	1 530	3 471
Worked in 1979	817	667	3 732	710	2 642	822	1 854	1 281	1 005	2 737
65 years and over	359	336	661	436	1 733	865	895	584	503	513
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 991	16 921	30 808	11 244	31 466	11 680	17 917	14 721	27 705	9 449
Related children under 18 years	3 136	5 570	7 253	3 460	8 282	3 117	5 003	4 112	8 372	1 775
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 466	4 605	5 515	2 536	6 163	2 230	3 591	2 990	6 948	1 269
60 years and over	2 455	1 610	4 354	1 854	6 544	2 729	3 234	2 345	2 571	1 578
65 years and over	1 606	1 128	2 772	1 301	4 869	2 035	2 406	1 773	1 714	1 296
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	72	58	168	138	357	163	253	209	66	144
Percent below poverty level	1.9	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	0.9	6.9
Householder worked in 1979	47	40	101	82	211	72	125	120	39	98
With related children under 18 years	41	41	111	125	267	139	191	168	45	104
With related children 5 to 17 years	30	41	91	85	196	97	112	116	36	55
Female householder, no husband present	24	29	65	87	162	118	150	148	30	60
Householder worked in 1979	13	23	41	49	101	50	78	82	11	36
With related children under 18 years	24	29	51	87	156	118	144	136	24	56
With related children under 6 years	16	6	27	64	126	64	101	84	—	40
Householder 65 years and over	8	12	27	18	66	4	44	21	8	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	102	112	292	230	772	353	723	236	164	1 859
Percent below poverty level	8.7	10.9	6.5	19.6	17.2	20.2	25.9	12.0	10.7	53.6
Worked in 1979	49	32	161	98	318	80	360	141	86	1 565
65 years and over	18	61	63	92	327	198	263	49	38	87
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	337	301	837	698	2 021	847	1 501	883	397	2 257
Percent below poverty level	2.6	1.8	2.7	6.2	6.4	7.3	8.4	6.0	1.4	23.9
Related children under 18 years	105	94	203	266	641	262	376	356	109	184
Related children 5 to 17 years	81	87	154	175	389	165	183	225	74	82
60 years and over	32	90	177	133	522	258	402	109	60	97
65 years and over	26	79	125	116	449	208	349	83	55	87
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	118	106	224	202	597	344	363	308	120	264
Female householder, no husband present	32	37	92	118	222	184	184	187	56	116
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	177	188	471	392	1 284	669	1 075	461	284	2 223
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	546	501	1 164	1 093	3 299	1 700	2 205	1 391	655	2 936
Related children under 18 years	144	129	247	378	942	485	498	471	159	287
65 years and over	123	175	262	274	986	585	620	254	176	247

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Muskego city									
	Mequon city	Middleton city	Monroe city	Total	Urban	Neenah city	New Berlin city	Oak Creek city	St. Francis city	Shorewood village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	4 960	4 869	4 141	4 440	4 270	8 080	9 313	5 594	3 790	6 412
Less than \$5,000	105	328	439	138	131	652	257	360	236	747
\$5,000 to \$7,499	86	250	359	155	143	458	257	258	213	401
\$7,500 to \$9,999	131	326	393	181	167	591	208	217	272	360
\$10,000 to \$14,999	297	831	742	275	265	1 074	699	493	604	948
\$15,000 to \$19,999	270	759	647	500	464	1 403	817	823	539	814
\$20,000 to \$24,999	629	771	509	874	849	1 279	1 235	893	598	731
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 091	876	588	1 264	1 227	1 533	2 965	1 437	892	1 177
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 221	527	275	786	762	710	1 905	847	325	786
\$50,000 or more	1 130	201	189	267	262	380	970	266	111	448
Median	\$33 510	\$19 617	\$15 914	\$25 648	\$25 797	\$19 513	\$28 547	\$23 413	\$20 231	\$19 570
Mean	\$41 092	\$21 768	\$20 063	\$27 610	\$27 798	\$22 090	\$30 780	\$24 866	\$21 351	\$24 389
Families	4 404	3 052	2 730	3 975	3 832	5 983	8 144	4 445	2 556	3 570
Median income	\$35 176	\$22 801	\$20 648	\$26 694	\$26 785	\$22 250	\$30 110	\$25 991	\$24 286	\$27 082
Mean income	\$42 674	\$25 007	\$24 745	\$28 943	\$29 055	\$25 227	\$32 667	\$27 431	\$24 807	\$32 305
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 056	2 428	1 689	580	553	2 677	1 539	1 411	1 711	3 463
Median income	\$8 902	\$10 707	\$8 017	\$11 333	\$12 102	\$9 099	\$11 516	\$11 054	\$9 853	\$10 203
Mean income	\$16 004	\$12 224	\$9 181	\$13 024	\$13 337	\$10 398	\$13 316	\$12 213	\$10 662	\$11 914
Per capita income	\$12 706	\$9 012	\$8 306	\$8 197	\$8 300	\$8 011	\$9 359	\$8 194	\$8 120	\$10 947
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$35 176	\$22 801	\$20 648	\$26 694	\$26 785	\$22 250	\$30 110	\$25 991	\$24 286	\$27 082
With own children under 18 years	\$36 998	\$22 727	\$20 864	\$26 563	\$26 672	\$22 662	\$29 812	\$25 909	\$24 608	\$30 046
With own children under 6 years	\$34 903	\$20 498	\$17 316	\$23 640	\$23 806	\$18 843	\$26 570	\$21 973	\$20 077	\$25 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 789	\$22 852	\$20 433	\$26 955	\$26 998	\$21 674	\$30 495	\$26 139	\$24 031	\$25 374
Married-couple families	\$35 810	\$24 774	\$22 340	\$27 680	\$27 819	\$23 398	\$30 599	\$26 949	\$25 412	\$29 401
With own children under 18 years	\$37 770	\$26 241	\$23 664	\$27 616	\$27 790	\$24 141	\$30 419	\$27 025	\$26 024	\$32 445
With own children under 6 years	\$35 350	\$21 578	\$19 746	\$23 920	\$24 100	\$19 947	\$26 662	\$22 578	\$20 893	\$29 321
Without own children under 18 years	\$32 228	\$23 130	\$21 065	\$27 809	\$27 878	\$21 936	\$30 897	\$26 805	\$24 368	\$26 136
Female householder, no husband present	\$19 896	\$13 221	\$10 087	\$13 580	\$13 580	\$11 045	\$18 712	\$14 918	\$16 437	\$16 625
With own children under 18 years	\$17 500	\$12 472	\$8 882	\$13 011	\$13 011	\$9 275	\$15 625	\$12 756	\$11 667	\$14 167
With own children under 6 years	\$12 500	\$11 458	\$7 045	\$8 438	\$8 438	\$5 721	\$7 500	\$6 779	\$6 750	\$15 682
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 719	\$15 417	\$14 464	\$17 083	\$17 083	\$19 097	\$22 386	\$21 359	\$23 424	\$18 843
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$11 993	\$7 167	\$9 460	\$9 528	\$9 410	\$10 691	\$10 675	\$10 341	\$8 310	\$11 606
1 worker	\$31 705	\$18 202	\$14 877	\$21 646	\$21 662	\$19 106	\$24 041	\$20 393	\$18 873	\$22 196
2 workers	\$35 374	\$23 635	\$22 314	\$29 034	\$29 143	\$24 227	\$30 606	\$26 744	\$25 346	\$27 883
3 or more workers	\$41 213	\$34 618	\$33 377	\$35 598	\$35 681	\$33 164	\$40 793	\$38 196	\$33 736	\$39 198
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	4 960	4 869	4 141	4 440	4 270	8 080	9 313	5 594	3 790	6 412
With earnings	4 602	4 506	3 239	4 078	3 940	6 795	8 695	4 982	3 329	4 808
Mean earnings	\$38 498	\$20 572	\$20 154	\$27 391	\$27 484	\$22 178	\$29 862	\$25 277	\$21 641	\$25 618
With Social Security income	800	665	1 384	742	680	2 043	1 424	1 014	783	2 194
Mean Social Security income	\$4 884	\$4 216	\$3 934	\$4 554	\$4 651	\$4 499	\$4 387	\$4 336	\$4 422	\$4 413
With public assistance income	117	169	304	138	125	393	209	259	186	248
Mean public assistance income	\$2 877	\$2 998	\$2 182	\$2 264	\$2 435	\$2 653	\$2 626	\$2 175	\$2 373	\$2 833
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	4 404	3 052	2 730	3 975	3 832	5 983	8 144	4 445	2 556	3 570
Householder worked in 1979	4 007	2 788	2 340	3 638	3 510	5 127	7 501	4 067	2 171	2 928
With related children under 18 years	2 396	1 647	1 305	2 602	2 489	3 538	4 757	2 775	1 220	1 699
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 054	1 232	1 051	2 227	2 114	2 764	4 095	2 248	992	1 416
Female householder, no husband present	211	379	315	229	229	712	484	367	287	517
Householder worked in 1979	137	314	248	188	188	485	423	318	212	407
With related children under 18 years	103	300	238	177	177	478	283	267	170	281
With related children under 6 years	30	89	109	41	41	164	28	80	37	71
Householder 65 years and over	513	275	497	269	252	739	589	334	313	704
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	803	2 428	1 688	580	553	2 677	1 539	1 411	1 571	3 463
Worked in 1979	531	2 170	982	407	407	1 791	1 212	987	1 204	2 181
65 years and over	259	156	717	152	138	849	295	383	332	1 290
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15 896	11 716	9 876	14 905	14 226	22 204	30 505	16 898	9 720	14 039
Related children under 18 years	4 915	2 970	2 523	5 324	5 064	6 637	9 765	5 411	2 284	3 008
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 895	2 184	1 868	4 201	3 969	4 987	7 799	4 132	1 666	2 325
60 years and over	1 863	1 099	2 246	1 207	1 129	3 234	2 494	1 514	1 286	3 192
65 years and over	1 166	727	1 627	729	664	2 282	1 463	1 047	880	2 685
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	68	116	98	93	93	291	109	128	86	105
Percent below poverty level	1.5	3.8	3.6	2.3	2.4	4.9	1.3	2.9	3.4	2.9
Householder worked in 1979	56	50	55	79	79	181	72	82	49	60
With related children under 18 years	51	90	74	66	66	236	73	99	74	80
With related children 5 to 17 years	45	72	52	52	52	144	60	81	58	65
Female householder, no husband present	5	69	53	31	31	135	33	51	52	26
Householder worked in 1979	5	36	41	17	17	66	24	35	38	26
With related children under 18 years	5	69	53	24	24	129	33	45	52	26
With related children under 6 years	—	23	34	7	7	79	14	35	15	6
Householder 65 years and over	11	13	28	7	7	16	10	16	7	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	171	284	241	84	77	381	184	114	279	394
Percent below poverty level	21.3	11.7	14.3	14.5	13.9	14.2	12.0	8.1	17.8	11.4
Worked in 1979	39	233	69	45	45	183	103	42	110	141
65 years and over	99	24	126	21	21	91	39	42	109	164
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	449	604	522	417	410	1 249	557	536	571	740
Percent below poverty level	2.8	5.2	5.3	2.8	2.9	5.6	1.8	3.2	5.9	5.3
Related children under 18 years	141	149	140	167	167	411	184	195	160	143
Related children 5 to 17 years	111	113	92	126	126	255	141	129	113	111
60 years and over	137	58	205	41	34	167	74	90	146	247
65 years and over	121	43	170	28	28	113	49	66	123	184
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	79	173	160	131	131	366	151	183	142	170
Female householder, no husband present	5	85	82	43	43	175	40	80	70	65
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	193	377	434	116	109	612	241	256	328	759
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	518	840	924	571	564	1 704	749	851	791	1 304
Related children under 18 years	166	189	255	224	224	518	231	282	234	243
65 years and over	143	101	320	55	55	273	86	189	184	468

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	South Milwaukee city	Stevens Point city	Sun Prairie city	Two Rivers city	Watertown city	West Bend city	Whitefish Bay village	Whitewater city	Wisconsin Rapids city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	7 305	7 511	4 341	4 819	6 165	7 281	5 530	3 032	6 933
Less than \$5,000	528	1 171	276	518	708	538	225	526	885
\$5,000 to \$7,499	344	843	261	376	561	461	220	320	654
\$7,500 to \$9,999	460	705	265	378	389	489	217	261	625
\$10,000 to \$14,999	895	1 286	615	826	934	916	547	534	1 033
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 243	1 007	569	816	1 118	1 301	562	402	1 091
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 099	870	797	727	803	1 368	534	336	865
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 693	931	1 024	856	1 075	1 356	1 202	429	1 081
\$35,000 to \$49,999	827	474	421	203	390	1 592	1 042	195	489
\$50,000 or more	216	224	113	119	260	187	91	27	210
Median	\$20 850	\$13 923	\$20 924	\$16 790	\$17 057	\$19 732	\$29 130	\$13 540	\$16 150
Mean	\$22 422	\$17 396	\$21 504	\$18 330	\$19 443	\$21 177	\$35 098	\$16 093	\$18 884
Families	5 684	4 423	3 383	3 602	4 526	5 554	4 371	1 614	4 898
Median income	\$23 825	\$19 721	\$22 993	\$19 968	\$20 096	\$21 575	\$32 198	\$21 437	\$19 925
Mean income	\$25 141	\$22 163	\$24 102	\$21 250	\$22 608	\$23 575	\$39 610	\$22 048	\$22 120
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 997	8 548	1 260	1 435	2 657	2 219	1 337	6 431	2 446
Median income	\$9 613	\$3 228	\$8 756	\$7 534	\$5 162	\$8 466	\$11 777	\$2 658	\$6 989
Mean income	\$10 598	\$4 698	\$9 374	\$8 347	\$7 347	\$10 150	\$15 719	\$3 611	\$9 330
Per capita income	\$7 875	\$6 077	\$7 204	\$6 591	\$6 763	\$7 264	\$13 068	\$5 290	\$7 359
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$23 825	\$19 721	\$22 993	\$19 968	\$20 096	\$21 575	\$32 198	\$21 437	\$19 925
With own children under 18 years	\$24 431	\$20 585	\$23 314	\$21 338	\$21 380	\$22 150	\$31 775	\$22 627	\$20 423
With own children under 6 years	\$21 129	\$17 141	\$21 174	\$18 382	\$19 408	\$20 537	\$29 107	\$18 520	\$16 909
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 989	\$18 207	\$22 360	\$17 984	\$18 616	\$20 307	\$32 714	\$19 980	\$19 179
Married-couple families	\$24 933	\$21 276	\$24 840	\$20 971	\$21 148	\$22 321	\$33 795	\$23 971	\$21 390
With own children under 18 years	\$25 808	\$22 389	\$25 544	\$22 339	\$22 540	\$23 271	\$34 049	\$24 430	\$22 586
With own children under 6 years	\$22 185	\$18 022	\$21 937	\$19 139	\$20 296	\$21 059	\$29 911	\$18 980	\$19 217
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 520	\$19 604	\$23 194	\$18 700	\$18 941	\$20 867	\$33 482	\$21 724	\$19 586
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 918	\$10 247	\$10 512	\$10 971	\$9 670	\$12 366	\$12 216	\$8 396	\$8 396
With own children under 18 years	\$10 313	\$7 739	\$9 241	\$9 301	\$8 419	\$10 781	\$14 728	\$9 833	\$7 166
With own children under 6 years	\$5 437	\$5 000	\$7 022	\$5 833	\$6 442	\$8 346	\$11 250	\$4 306	\$5 179
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 387	\$13 750	\$15 511	\$13 456	\$13 819	\$15 263	\$26 875	\$16 705	\$13 958
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$10 191	\$8 632	\$10 068	\$8 067	\$8 019	\$9 756	\$13 298	\$8 893	\$9 324
1 worker	\$18 827	\$16 385	\$16 595	\$15 888	\$16 936	\$18 253	\$31 588	\$15 266	\$16 453
2 workers	\$26 012	\$21 782	\$24 560	\$21 349	\$22 617	\$22 664	\$33 068	\$23 464	\$23 693
3 or more workers	\$35 267	\$30 080	\$31 864	\$30 772	\$33 201	\$31 868	\$41 018	\$26 755	\$32 107
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	7 305	7 511	4 341	4 819	6 165	7 281	5 530	3 032	6 933
With earnings	6 168	5 978	3 908	3 804	4 943	6 118	4 574	2 577	5 339
Mean earnings	\$23 078	\$17 722	\$21 122	\$19 404	\$20 312	\$21 326	\$33 847	\$15 303	\$18 737
With Social Security income	1 660	2 178	781	1 517	1 926	1 922	1 498	826	2 253
Mean Social Security income	\$4 940	\$4 071	\$4 601	\$4 556	\$4 137	\$4 417	\$4 835	\$4 038	\$4 349
With public assistance income	403	629	256	254	345	477	134	141	606
Mean public assistance income	\$2 539	\$2 148	\$2 686	\$2 371	\$2 147	\$2 407	\$3 024	\$2 728	\$2 884
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	5 684	4 423	3 383	3 602	4 526	5 554	4 371	1 614	4 898
Householder worked in 1979	4 819	3 426	3 103	2 867	3 790	4 736	3 764	1 379	3 836
With related children under 18 years	3 025	2 131	2 169	1 830	2 371	3 308	2 200	809	2 461
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 440	1 655	1 708	1 416	1 829	2 478	1 776	609	1 893
Female householder, no husband present	495	635	383	290	376	592	424	179	601
Householder worked in 1979	327	351	341	178	250	422	336	117	428
With related children under 18 years	298	323	305	153	240	383	270	102	421
With related children under 6 years	110	94	105	54	83	150	38	35	215
Householder 65 years and over	790	887	299	681	831	751	797	232	890
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 997	5 218	1 260	1 435	2 001	2 219	1 337	2 505	2 446
Worked in 1979	1 352	4 033	947	834	1 160	1 465	751	2 074	1 442
65 years and over	554	1 011	293	578	773	694	640	376	922
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	20 803	19 410	12 822	13 234	16 589	21 168	14 925	7 485	17 708
Related children under 18 years	5 821	4 263	4 414	3 711	4 807	6 825	4 071	1 489	4 718
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 427	3 143	3 271	2 716	3 452	4 877	3 178	1 047	3 517
60 years and over	2 913	3 283	1 223	2 480	3 146	2 902	2 935	1 079	3 396
65 years and over	2 014	2 555	817	1 765	2 381	2 091	2 139	844	2 539
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	240	309	145	109	224	227	57	89	321
Percent below poverty level	4.2	7.0	4.3	3.0	4.9	4.1	1.3	5.5	6.6
Householder worked in 1979	150	166	104	57	117	155	32	48	204
With related children under 18 years	197	215	125	78	156	178	51	54	272
With related children 5 to 17 years	135	146	107	41	107	118	38	34	159
Female householder, no husband present	115	138	86	50	81	91	31	28	184
Householder worked in 1979	51	52	59	24	32	59	20	15	119
With related children under 18 years	110	103	80	45	81	91	31	28	172
With related children under 6 years	58	54	45	31	42	47	9	20	122
Householder 65 years and over	24	32	20	19	48	12	6	11	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	254	2 061	227	186	371	314	144	1 264	436
Percent below poverty level	12.7	39.5	18.0	13.0	18.5	14.2	10.8	50.5	17.8
Worked in 1979	149	1 627	154	71	86	99	63	1 134	187
65 years and over	37	222	40	80	216	132	57	58	164
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 020	3 084	709	479	1 123	1 057	300	1 534	1 411
Percent below poverty level	4.9	15.9	5.5	3.6	6.8	5.0	2.0	20.5	8.0
Related children under 18 years	398	487	269	118	400	363	82	114	498
Related children 5 to 17 years	255	309	196	55	274	228	63	59	299
60 years and over	87	339	87	150	352	196	85	87	258
65 years and over	70	276	73	109	309	154	69	80	193
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	313	497	214	200	366	304	69	148	489
Female householder, no husband present	130	208	111	62	110	132	43	39	252
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	462	2 738	337	388	595	507	195	1 527	728
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 474	4 251	1 021	943	1 799	1 499	374	2 020	2 161
Related children under 18 years	515	663	358	218	596	477	87	232	661
65 years and over	227	636	155	335	513	319	126	129	495

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Allouez town	Caledonia town, Racine County	Fitchburg town	Menasha town	Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	Pleasant Prairie town	Weston town, Marathon County
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	4 566	6 396	5 035	4 121	6 403	4 035	3 712
Less than \$5,000.....	241	287	332	231	450	236	186
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	183	187	261	168	333	149	207
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	167	262	406	246	260	167	225
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	372	404	1 005	504	559	360	540
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	725	772	893	679	716	458	678
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	712	1 109	656	749	964	616	644
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 153	1 923	963	957	1 477	987	807
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	581	1 031	368	433	1 094	753	303
\$50,000 or more.....	432	421	151	154	550	309	122
Mean.....	\$24 152	\$25 815	\$17 783	\$21 303	\$24 568	\$25 251	\$20 198
Median.....	\$28 705	\$27 419	\$20 373	\$22 794	\$27 083	\$27 947	\$21 895
Families	3 839	5 519	2 767	3 143	5 100	3 389	2 998
Mean income.....	\$25 923	\$27 012	\$22 594	\$22 834	\$27 714	\$27 064	\$22 716
Median income.....	\$30 967	\$29 023	\$24 614	\$24 838	\$30 391	\$30 327	\$23 620
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	882	1 322	3 352	1 296	1 650	827	989
Mean income.....	\$9 841	\$8 630	\$9 553	\$11 548	\$9 694	\$10 143	\$8 764
Median income.....	\$13 799	\$11 958	\$10 401	\$12 217	\$11 269	\$12 458	\$10 617
Per capita income	\$8 903	\$8 430	\$8 682	\$7 712	\$9 033	\$8 897	\$7 142
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	\$25 923	\$27 012	\$22 594	\$22 834	\$27 714	\$27 064	\$22 716
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 570	\$26 961	\$22 928	\$23 822	\$27 949	\$28 230	\$22 865
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 087	\$23 992	\$21 798	\$21 132	\$23 686	\$23 156	\$21 616
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$24 714	\$27 105	\$22 280	\$21 614	\$27 350	\$25 158	\$22 279
Married-couple families	\$26 756	\$27 768	\$24 648	\$24 033	\$29 056	\$28 059	\$23 562
With own children under 18 years.....	\$27 717	\$27 868	\$25 757	\$25 285	\$29 453	\$28 871	\$24 040
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 535	\$24 567	\$23 279	\$21 791	\$24 434	\$23 586	\$22 449
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$25 050	\$27 622	\$23 133	\$21 989	\$28 326	\$26 265	\$22 402
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 148	\$12 527	\$10 997	\$10 913	\$15 690	\$14 762	\$10 719
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 722	\$9 750	\$9 727	\$10 694	\$11 319	\$12 396	\$9 600
With own children under 6 years.....	\$9 821	\$3 702	\$7 386	\$5 156	\$6 705	\$10 208	\$5 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 614	\$20 833	\$15 652	\$11 150	\$22 550	\$19 219	\$28 021
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers.....	\$13 273	\$10 404	\$9 762	\$9 907	\$9 133	\$11 354	\$6 623
1 worker.....	\$23 023	\$21 972	\$17 301	\$19 935	\$23 006	\$21 212	\$18 665
2 workers.....	\$26 305	\$27 991	\$24 245	\$24 452	\$29 689	\$29 087	\$23 354
3 or more workers.....	\$32 785	\$34 634	\$33 580	\$33 579	\$39 817	\$39 223	\$30 280
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	4 566	6 396	5 035	4 121	6 403	4 035	3 712
With earnings.....	3 944	5 941	4 825	3 732	5 524	3 587	3 402
Mean earnings.....	\$28 262	\$26 684	\$19 526	\$22 418	\$27 451	\$27 506	\$21 730
With Social Security income.....	968	975	395	621	1 542	808	535
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 687	\$4 532	\$3 921	\$4 444	\$4 465	\$4 677	\$4 650
With public assistance income.....	152	211	157	156	285	133	262
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 897	\$3 151	\$2 245	\$2 650	\$3 038	\$2 203	\$3 014
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	3 839	5 519	2 767	3 143	5 100	3 389	2 998
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 371	5 054	2 557	2 801	4 364	2 931	2 692
With related children under 18 years.....	2 228	3 542	1 542	1 913	2 834	1 919	1 913
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 979	3 049	1 167	1 472	2 397	1 666	1 506
Female householder, no husband present.....	285	333	367	240	379	258	293
Householder worked in 1979.....	187	246	316	166	338	186	229
With related children under 18 years.....	194	245	266	167	294	116	252
With related children under 6 years.....	25	57	89	53	99	38	66
Householder 65 years and over.....	462	401	159	279	679	369	220
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	882	1 322	3 352	1 296	1 650	827	989
Worked in 1979.....	537	910	3 162	1 087	1 072	603	855
65 years and over.....	305	368	52	140	434	228	100
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 122	20 782	11 592	12 067	18 787	12 557	11 162
Related children under 18 years.....	4 677	7 287	2 667	3 798	5 617	3 947	3 739
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 738	5 822	1 835	2 823	4 392	3 217	2 725
60 years and over.....	1 584	1 740	504	1 061	2 453	1 444	808
65 years and over.....	1 173	1 170	339	681	1 680	906	469
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	65	160	141	146	135	85	114
Percent below poverty level.....	1.7	2.9	5.1	4.6	2.6	2.5	3.8
Householder worked in 1979.....	37	117	102	86	53	53	60
With related children under 18 years.....	36	137	115	113	100	56	89
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	30	119	61	63	79	34	64
Female householder, no husband present.....	45	81	65	63	77	32	74
Householder worked in 1979.....	23	45	41	27	33	12	34
With related children under 18 years.....	36	81	65	54	71	10	69
With related children under 6 years.....	6	48	34	34	35	5	33
Householder 65 years and over.....	20	7	9	7	17	15	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	106	292	530	197	322	135	133
Percent below poverty level.....	12.0	22.1	15.8	15.2	19.5	16.3	13.4
Worked in 1979.....	41	82	449	120	94	74	98
65 years and over.....	27	157	8	14	110	42	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	272	879	942	714	775	401	465
Percent below poverty level.....	1.9	4.2	8.1	5.9	4.1	3.2	4.2
Related children under 18 years.....	63	349	175	264	250	107	176
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	54	274	85	164	178	43	123
60 years and over.....	82	200	39	39	215	92	49
65 years and over.....	59	171	23	27	148	63	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	139	217	187	181	228	142	183
Female householder, no husband present.....	75	88	104	72	105	44	101
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	198	353	683	246	460	168	224
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	567	1 138	1 222	878	1 250	660	822
Related children under 18 years.....	148	438	243	316	380	215	305
65 years and over.....	148	250	34	66	313	104	60

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Algoma city	Altoona city	Antigo city	Ashland city	Baraboo city	Barron city	Bayside village	Beloit North (CDP)	Berlin city	Black River Falls city	Bloomer city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 656	4 393	8 653	9 115	8 081	2 595	4 728	5 457	5 483	3 434	3 342
Native	3 630	4 337	8 517	8 926	7 946	2 524	4 540	5 392	5 348	3 418	3 305
Born in State of residence	3 254	3 378	7 411	7 194	5 989	1 996	3 292	3 733	4 723	2 760	2 863
Born in different State	376	954	1 086	1 717	1 935	525	1 225	1 652	611	652	442
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	5	20	15	22	3	7	14	6	—	—
Foreign born	26	56	136	189	135	71	188	65	135	16	37
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	3 376	4 082	8 002	8 555	7 608	2 405	4 410	5 117	5 060	3 188	3 081
Same house	2 338	1 886	4 790	4 672	3 998	1 263	2 702	3 143	3 194	1 660	1 731
Different house in United States	1 011	2 161	3 212	3 771	3 600	1 112	1 654	1 974	1 839	1 528	1 344
Same county	727	1 031	1 910	2 195	2 092	730	1 270	1 446	989	945	732
Different county	284	1 130	1 302	1 576	1 508	382	384	528	850	583	612
Same State	173	539	1 093	901	839	261	142	175	646	305	480
Different State	111	591	209	675	669	121	242	353	204	278	132
Abroad	27	35	—	112	10	30	54	—	27	—	6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	3 401	4 039	7 994	8 549	7 598	2 405	4 468	5 140	5 079	3 196	3 112
English only	3 284	3 900	7 751	8 007	7 402	2 324	4 204	5 042	4 849	3 069	3 061
Chinese	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	23	—	6	33	27	—	20	—	—	—	7
German	14	26	123	84	61	15	39	23	51	26	28
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	37	—	—	12	—	18	43	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	7	12	35	98	26	4	58	—	30	6	—
Spanish	—	10	17	6	51	28	51	21	110	—	5
Other specified language	73	45	62	308	8	34	73	5	28	95	11
Unspecified language	—	9	—	—	5	—	5	6	11	—	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	305	446	702	912	689	221	307	429	452	234	279
Children ever born	99	92	288	213	229	71	—	147	164	113	82
Per 1,000 women	325	206	410	234	332	321	—	343	363	483	294
Women 25 to 34 years	215	368	571	659	591	167	253	372	376	261	242
Children ever born	342	692	1 053	1 069	857	276	314	561	647	408	431
Per 1,000 women	1 591	1 739	1 844	1 622	1 450	1 653	1 241	1 508	1 721	1 563	1 781
Women 35 to 44 years	164	254	386	412	406	127	370	324	278	129	151
Children ever born	567	712	1 264	1 025	1 177	333	829	924	930	360	406
Per 1,000 women	3 457	2 803	3 275	2 488	2 899	2 622	2 241	2 852	3 345	2 791	2 689
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 059	1 205	2 214	2 302	2 238	715	1 314	1 577	1 411	887	872
With own children under 18 years	497	681	1 126	1 133	1 063	333	647	783	676	447	467
With own children under 6 years	226	303	509	535	418	173	183	251	308	225	225
Married-couple families	900	974	1 865	1 927	1 927	619	1 238	1 461	1 271	745	750
With own children under 18 years	420	540	950	916	896	278	618	704	623	368	395
With own children under 6 years	214	248	439	450	369	141	183	223	294	184	189
Female householder, no husband present	128	198	298	360	239	77	64	91	121	113	101
With own children under 18 years	66	136	166	200	155	50	29	62	53	67	64
With own children under 6 years	12	50	70	78	49	27	—	22	14	29	36
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	753	1 216	2 054	2 289	1 852	517	1 402	1 346	1 244	638	792
Nursery school	31	66	136	143	121	8	90	66	40	20	28
Kindergarten	66	64	126	51	106	48	53	84	89	49	50
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	329	639	1 014	991	895	247	617	673	651	365	388
High school (1 to 4 years)	272	294	680	576	552	173	438	439	394	155	224
College	55	153	98	528	178	41	204	84	70	49	102
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	7	21	44	22	36	8	55	29	20	6	34
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	27.8	35.7	43.5	35.9	45.0	3.6	88.7	41.3	—	16.2	21.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	89.7	77.4	91.1	81.6	75.0	100.0	83.2	92.3	73.5	76.1
7 to 15 years old	98.3	99.3	100.0	99.1	98.9	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.3	94.8	94.4	91.9	88.7	90.1	96.2	86.0	92.4	73.2	84.7
18 and 19 years old	40.6	47.0	60.5	69.1	43.9	37.3	85.0	36.5	35.2	17.5	23.9
20 and 21 years old	15.6	18.0	8.4	48.7	13.3	16.9	82.8	12.4	3.8	7.3	8.0
22 to 24 years old	8.0	8.3	4.7	14.7	11.1	7.0	17.9	3.2	9.7	5.1	16.6
25 to 34 years old	3.8	5.6	0.6	2.4	2.4	3.1	8.8	3.3	2.8	5.3	6.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 327	2 458	5 335	5 596	5 114	1 655	3 162	3 359	3 354	2 294	2 038
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	57	11	161	65	36	23	12	23	78	19	14
5 to 7 years	214	74	395	375	270	96	56	134	200	181	111
8 years	294	292	837	662	566	334	131	352	564	308	354
High school: 1 to 3 years	223	114	698	648	652	162	178	526	382	241	246
4 years	997	1 283	1 948	2 186	1 873	541	563	1 419	1 388	931	880
College: 1 to 3 years	311	391	730	844	915	255	582	457	358	314	248
4 or more years	231	293	566	816	802	244	1 640	448	384	300	185
Percent high school graduates	66.1	80.0	60.8	68.7	70.2	62.8	88.1	69.2	63.5	67.3	64.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 598	2 109	3 039	3 714	3 373	—	2 095	2 615	2 240	1 288	1 069
Place of work reported	1 431	1 909	2 766	3 433	3 120	—	2 039	2 459	2 105	1 276	1 037
Worked in area of residence	1 084	252	2 214	3 083	2 498	—	142	60	1 765	944	562
Worked outside area of residence	347	1 657	552	350	622	—	1 897	2 399	340	332	475
Percent of those reporting place of work	24.2	86.8	20.0	10.2	19.9	—	93.0	97.6	16.2	26.0	45.8
Mean travel time to work— minutes	11.3	14.6	12.7	9.7	11.6	6.9	19.6	15.3	11.3	11.2	13.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 612	2 016	3 159	3 498	3 568	1 065	2 177	2 662	2 333	1 267	1 190
Private vehicle	1 236	1 697	2 623	2 698	2 842	693	2 087	2 513	1 698	1 026	909
Drive alone	781	1 445	2 016	2 046	2 183	539	1 806	1 914	1 236	786	692
Carpool	455	607	607	652	659	154	281	599	462	240	217
Public transportation	—	92	6	13	13	—	44	18	12	—	—
Walked only	265	148	416	516	516	288	20	25	496	198	216
Other means	26	28	50	63	100	44	14	16	36	18	46
Worked at home	85	51	64	208	97	40	12	90	91	25	19
Persons per private vehicle	1.28	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.08	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.16

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Boscobel city	Brillion city	Brodhead city	Burlington city	Cedarburg city	Chilton city	Clintonville city	Columbus city	Combined Locks village	De Forest village	Delafield city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 662	2 907	3 153	8 385	9 005	2 965	4 567	4 049	2 571	3 367	4 064
Native	2 646	2 883	3 109	8 280	8 774	2 923	4 522	3 959	2 532	3 242	3 901
Born in State of residence	2 275	2 675	2 404	6 428	6 734	2 740	3 846	3 580	2 389	2 588	3 073
Born in different State	360	201	705	1 828	1 985	170	654	373	143	641	828
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11	7	—	24	55	13	22	6	—	13	—
Foreign born	16	24	44	105	231	42	45	90	39	125	163
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 473	2 648	2 877	7 671	8 551	2 720	4 296	3 781	2 316	3 007	3 761
Same house	1 327	1 665	1 576	4 100	4 521	1 639	2 874	2 337	1 794	1 302	1 748
Different house in United States	1 139	983	1 301	3 554	4 001	1 081	1 405	1 444	522	1 659	1 987
Same county	747	568	664	2 215	1 617	870	661	728	242	1 081	979
Different county	392	415	637	1 339	2 384	211	744	716	280	578	1 008
Same State	224	333	406	803	1 590	180	637	563	180	292	775
Different State	168	82	231	536	794	31	107	153	100	286	233
Abroad	7	—	—	17	29	—	17	—	—	46	26
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 467	2 667	2 890	7 690	8 466	2 752	4 269	3 797	2 353	3 059	3 754
English only	2 428	2 527	2 819	7 366	7 944	2 621	4 067	3 618	2 337	2 912	3 527
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	2	—	—	46	5	—	13	—	—	—	38
German	16	108	28	96	426	131	114	50	—	26	129
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Philippine languages	—	15	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	35	29	—	—	—	—	—	11
Spanish	3	8	5	94	3	—	27	76	5	20	23
Other specified language	14	9	38	36	41	—	48	47	11	101	6
Unspecified language	4	—	—	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	14
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	237	242	304	836	816	255	347	385	363	318	327
Children ever born	78	79	138	184	158	119	157	91	34	98	64
Per 1,000 women	329	326	454	220	194	467	452	236	94	308	196
Women 25 to 34 years	157	232	217	653	700	213	263	260	162	378	369
Children ever born	334	448	312	1 104	966	304	392	450	333	550	516
Per 1,000 women	2 127	1 931	1 438	1 691	1 380	1 427	1 490	1 731	2 056	1 455	1 398
Women 35 to 44 years	100	159	152	470	573	120	205	217	212	196	279
Children ever born	316	508	422	1 369	1 432	358	621	659	746	593	615
Per 1,000 women	3 160	3 195	2 776	2 913	2 499	2 983	3 029	3 037	3 519	3 026	2 204
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	674	777	881	2 172	2 412	758	1 306	1 045	602	914	1 114
With own children under 18 years	342	465	467	1 212	1 249	394	562	506	470	538	616
With own children under 6 years	171	224	165	520	509	195	335	243	198	266	255
Married-couple families	590	685	756	1 849	2 228	653	1 141	933	563	829	971
With own children under 18 years	286	417	377	1 044	1 137	361	490	439	452	459	530
With own children under 6 years	151	206	143	462	481	182	301	204	198	242	222
Female householder, no husband present	83	74	102	279	142	72	131	77	32	74	82
With own children under 18 years	55	48	74	148	81	26	52	50	18	74	63
With own children under 6 years	20	18	17	51	14	13	28	28	—	19	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	591	811	738	2 244	2 343	686	901	953	915	999	1 030
Nursery school	26	27	30	71	107	29	46	44	30	33	68
Kindergarten	36	57	46	159	75	43	45	53	23	52	88
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	322	450	401	1 082	1 176	388	454	453	464	527	498
High school (1 to 4 years)	169	252	211	684	698	202	280	312	332	300	262
College	38	25	50	248	287	24	76	91	66	87	114
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	26	5	18	49	48	—	18	36	6	14	15
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	18.2	—	11.1	21.6	30.2	24.5	24.8	41.3	13.7	28.4	32.0
5 and 6 years old	94.0	80.0	92.0	89.5	87.9	93.0	94.3	68.7	66.3	65.3	96.5
7 to 15 years old	99.5	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.6	98.8	98.1	97.7	99.0	100.0	98.9
16 and 17 years old	91.3	100.0	83.2	91.0	94.3	89.6	93.8	96.9	100.0	100.0	94.8
18 and 19 years old	34.9	51.2	24.4	37.8	49.5	34.2	29.7	42.7	38.3	44.7	31.5
20 and 21 years old	9.7	—	15.6	16.8	23.1	6.3	10.4	9.7	35.6	—	21.6
22 to 24 years old	2.6	—	—	4.9	12.3	—	—	8.5	6.7	11.6	10.2
25 to 34 years old	2.0	1.6	—	8.2	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.7	1.8	5.3	5.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 656	1 590	1 818	4 726	5 452	1 834	3 008	2 476	1 137	1 791	2 449
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	32	17	22	48	32	32	59	56	—	—	33
5 to 7 years	102	113	77	143	198	196	155	113	41	25	26
8 years	415	251	258	405	571	333	547	358	84	154	177
High school:											
1 to 3 years	168	157	271	602	487	217	275	220	143	128	252
4 years	615	774	661	2 110	1 964	717	1 175	1 039	631	900	972
College:											
1 to 3 years	176	157	315	704	972	144	421	412	121	352	401
4 or more years	148	121	214	714	1 228	195	376	278	117	232	588
Percent high school graduates	56.7	66.2	65.5	74.7	76.4	57.6	65.6	69.8	76.4	82.9	80.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 244	1 248	3 760	4 357	1 465	1 834	1 845	1 085	1 600	2 040
Place of work reported:											
Worked in area of residence	—	1 211	1 152	3 437	3 998	1 418	1 659	1 528	986	1 536	1 893
Worked outside area of residence	—	972	554	1 694	1 247	1 098	1 008	1 005	166	502	387
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	239	598	1 743	2 751	320	251	523	820	1 034	1 506
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	19.7	51.9	50.7	68.8	22.6	15.1	34.2	83.2	67.3	79.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	10.5	9.8	15.9	14.2	19.6	9.5	10.3	14.6	15.5	19.5	22.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 059	1 219	1 245	3 803	4 397	1 383	1 807	1 776	1 093	1 706	1 962
Private vehicle	787	941	1 085	3 295	3 966	1 336	1 336	1 393	1 017	1 528	1 765
Drive alone	582	727	754	2 460	2 930	747	1 006	1 033	801	1 077	1 382
Carpool	205	214	331	835	1 036	200	330	360	216	451	383
Public transportation	2	—	—	8	18	—	—	12	5	4	8
Walked only	215	191	85	350	304	322	393	269	33	126	84
Other means	19	46	39	66	69	53	28	64	10	17	23
Worked at home	36	41	36	84	40	61	50	38	28	31	82
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.13

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Delavan city	Dodgeville city	Edgerton city	Elkhorn city	Elm Grove village	Evansville city	Fort Atkinson city	Fox Point village	French Island (CDP)	Grafton village	Holmes Corners village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 684	3 458	4 335	4 580	6 735	2 835	9 785	7 649	4 118	8 381	7 110
Native	5 453	3 437	4 283	4 468	6 446	2 757	9 465	7 118	4 105	8 184	6 913
Born in State of residence	3 669	2 915	3 726	3 154	4 473	2 373	7 632	4 865	3 298	6 818	5 691
Born in different State	1 718	522	550	1 282	1 953	361	1 795	2 214	800	1 360	1 215
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	66	—	7	32	20	23	38	39	7	6	7
Foreign born	231	21	52	112	289	78	320	531	13	197	197
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 324	3 251	3 942	4 229	6 507	2 638	9 007	7 271	3 738	7 714	6 755
Same house	2 933	1 873	2 567	2 197	4 431	1 294	4 904	4 661	2 048	4 326	4 697
Different house in United States	2 335	1 378	1 349	2 009	2 054	1 344	3 950	2 454	1 636	3 355	2 036
Some county	1 403	762	1 038	1 229	577	990	2 629	1 470	1 087	1 755	1 103
Different county	932	616	311	780	1 477	354	1 321	984	549	1 600	933
Some State	423	395	292	466	1 097	344	901	417	287	1 090	646
Different State	509	221	19	314	380	10	420	567	262	510	287
Abroad	56	—	26	23	22	—	153	156	54	33	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 270	3 199	4 004	4 246	6 513	2 664	9 060	7 319	3 811	7 705	6 760
English only	4 771	3 107	3 889	4 150	6 112	2 614	8 797	6 775	3 757	7 436	6 450
Chinese	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
French	36	7	—	—	13	4	—	6	17	11	6
German	18	32	33	37	99	22	147	109	6	160	124
Greek	41	—	—	—	31	—	—	11	5	—	—
Italian	7	—	—	6	19	—	6	34	—	11	22
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Polish	8	—	—	—	73	—	8	63	—	6	62
Spanish	308	13	23	31	33	3	6	19	6	36	26
Other specified language	24	35	46	22	127	21	90	235	13	39	50
Unspecified language	20	5	13	—	6	—	6	30	7	6	15
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	583	281	380	494	494	252	884	605	352	781	696
Children ever born	122	158	129	80	8	57	272	5	42	190	79
Per 1,000 women	209	562	339	162	16	226	308	8	119	243	114
Women 25 to 34 years	423	231	330	367	233	165	795	432	422	775	443
Children ever born	654	412	519	563	423	199	1 210	487	700	1 191	512
Per 1,000 women	1 546	1 784	1 573	1 534	1 815	1 206	1 522	1 127	1 659	1 537	1 156
Women 35 to 44 years	294	157	213	228	440	159	519	494	229	587	470
Children ever born	1 008	510	562	620	1 150	497	1 422	1 099	703	1 671	1 239
Per 1,000 women	3 429	3 248	2 638	2 719	2 614	3 126	2 740	2 225	3 070	2 847	2 636
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 468	908	1 139	1 283	1 839	789	2 638	2 211	1 134	2 329	1 968
With own children under 18 years	750	449	552	629	869	360	1 411	920	654	1 440	924
With own children under 6 years	349	243	221	298	225	152	557	275	284	606	238
Married-couple families	1 234	836	976	1 006	1 726	722	2 301	2 045	982	2 024	1 777
With own children under 18 years	627	402	468	489	834	330	1 199	844	527	1 210	842
With own children under 6 years	305	218	193	257	223	149	513	275	240	567	217
Female householder, no husband present	188	67	139	244	72	29	275	131	114	266	140
With own children under 18 years	108	42	60	130	28	14	179	63	101	215	64
With own children under 6 years	37	25	22	31	2	3	37	—	37	39	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 603	775	1 017	1 085	2 124	627	2 394	2 133	1 155	2 477	2 072
Nursery school	71	15	17	51	93	14	108	72	61	85	37
Kindergarten	55	58	18	65	33	16	171	126	78	121	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	811	405	560	525	828	329	1 155	817	536	1 301	908
High school (1 to 4 years)	526	246	310	319	751	208	681	572	314	645	644
College	140	51	112	125	419	60	279	546	166	325	442
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	31	19	20	42	107	24	97	92	13	76	61
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	31.3	12.4	4.7	23.3	52.0	6.5	31.1	72.5	32.2	20.2	22.6
5 and 6 years old	100.0	79.3	72.4	89.2	100.0	65.6	84.8	100.0	92.2	81.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	96.5	100.0	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	96.6	99.2	99.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.1	86.6	85.9	88.3	100.0	94.0	94.0	97.9	93.9	92.4	96.6
18 and 19 years old	54.5	58.7	51.7	40.4	81.9	35.9	47.9	74.2	50.7	50.1	69.9
20 and 21 years old	14.0	1.9	10.0	9.4	54.0	5.4	8.2	70.2	26.8	24.1	66.3
22 to 24 years old	15.3	3.8	11.1	13.1	45.9	5.3	9.9	42.6	10.9	9.7	14.3
25 to 34 years old	5.0	1.7	7.5	3.1	15.4	9.9	5.0	11.7	5.8	6.1	8.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 241	2 097	2 639	2 660	4 404	1 792	5 908	5 175	2 335	4 621	4 341
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	65	10	6	50	33	11	63	17	19	10	35
5 to 7 years	163	50	78	55	37	55	271	37	153	87	52
8 years	296	298	333	230	112	251	513	157	134	337	143
High school:											
1 to 3 years	407	209	500	295	198	176	687	130	382	441	486
4 years	1 282	881	1 246	1 173	1 086	693	2 670	943	981	2 128	1 733
College:											
1 to 3 years	511	337	304	459	830	320	832	1 340	375	863	847
4 or more years	517	312	172	398	2 108	286	872	2 551	291	755	1 045
Percent high school graduates	71.3	73.0	65.3	76.3	91.4	72.5	74.0	93.4	70.5	81.1	83.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 444	1 565	1 479	2 057	2 798	1 089	4 268	3 358	1 692	4 257	3 489
Place of work reported	2 190	1 438	1 385	1 871	2 540	895	4 024	3 081	1 606	3 925	3 358
Worked in area of residence	1 345	1 056	746	1 143	466	532	2 807	310	53	1 557	692
Worked outside area of residence	845	382	639	728	2 074	363	1 217	2 771	1 553	2 368	2 666
Percent of those reporting place of work	38.6	26.6	46.1	38.9	81.7	40.6	30.2	89.9	96.7	60.3	79.4
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	17.4	19.0	12.3	19.3	17.1	18.7	16.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 469	1 544	1 557	2 187	3 007	1 167	4 357	3 490	1 951	4 091	3 637
Private vehicle	2 139	1 156	1 292	1 834	2 685	931	3 730	3 104	1 829	3 663	3 295
Drive alone	1 559	926	978	1 455	2 375	614	2 891	2 619	1 414	2 709	2 633
Carpool	580	230	314	379	310	317	839	485	415	954	662
Public transportation	5	—	11	—	64	10	7	103	6	10	98
Walked only	245	304	208	262	51	172	433	168	60	307	191
Other means	63	29	19	33	53	34	90	41	23	63	13
Worked at home	17	55	27	58	154	20	97	74	33	48	40
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.06	1.25	1.15	1.09	1.15	1.17	1.12

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Hartford city	Hartland village	Haricon city	Howard village	Hudson city	Jefferson city	Kewaunee city	Kiel city	Kimberly village	Ladysmith city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	7 046	5 559	3 584	8 240	5 434	5 647	2 801	3 104	5 881	3 826
Native	6 879	5 385	3 555	8 181	5 229	5 501	2 769	3 091	5 697	3 687
Born in State of residence	6 093	4 293	3 031	6 996	3 244	4 685	2 368	2 861	5 366	2 506
Born in different State	779	1 074	524	1 170	1 985	816	401	230	310	1 168
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	18	—	15	—	—	—	—	21	13
Foreign born	167	174	29	59	205	146	32	13	184	139
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	6 471	5 083	3 317	7 362	4 939	5 204	2 640	2 808	5 529	3 547
Same house	3 533	1 967	2 026	3 932	2 451	3 338	1 768	1 878	3 757	1 845
Different house in United States	2 938	3 010	1 291	3 399	2 462	1 850	872	930	1 687	1 649
Same county	1 409	1 254	899	2 141	1 238	1 310	676	408	1 362	802
Different county	1 529	1 756	392	1 258	1 224	540	196	522	325	847
Same State	1 318	1 245	203	846	463	346	102	484	223	391
Different State	211	511	189	412	761	194	94	38	102	456
Abroad	—	106	—	31	26	16	—	—	85	53
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	6 469	4 951	3 289	7 418	5 006	5 246	2 603	2 850	5 443	3 550
English only	6 139	4 742	3 156	7 315	4 733	4 934	2 452	2 648	5 261	3 333
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	5	—	—	5	11	6	4	8	5	—
German	193	73	92	14	61	92	10	179	31	34
Greek	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	6	6	—	4	8	—	21	6	—	47
Spanish	47	27	34	38	19	155	5	5	—	30
Other specified language	51	85	—	42	166	59	111	4	138	91
Unspecified language	—	6	7	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	668	511	291	754	572	567	249	258	632	394
Children ever born	283	159	114	215	143	157	78	124	166	166
Per 1,000 women	424	311	392	285	250	277	313	296	196	421
Women 25 to 34 years	551	645	272	870	475	418	184	207	391	247
Children ever born	1 060	1 027	498	1 534	1 570	1 722	291	369	638	443
Per 1,000 women	1 924	1 592	1 831	1 763	1 200	1 727	1 582	1 783	1 632	1 794
Women 35 to 44 years	369	322	197	513	304	320	122	143	288	155
Children ever born	1 015	817	621	1 611	830	865	397	392	976	456
Per 1,000 women	2 751	2 537	3 152	3 140	2 730	2 703	3 070	2 741	3 389	2 942
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 804	1 466	1 025	2 156	1 382	1 533	735	865	1 581	938
With own children under 18 years	1 070	966	584	1 469	778	877	327	430	930	481
With own children under 6 years	573	472	255	727	318	397	164	216	349	269
Married-couple families	1 587	1 308	927	1 976	1 237	1 334	647	769	1 444	761
With own children under 18 years	920	849	518	1 330	682	745	298	395	868	374
With own children under 6 years	513	448	236	647	305	357	150	207	344	211
Female householder, no husband present	163	126	62	161	131	173	67	88	127	164
With own children under 18 years	131	105	53	139	91	127	24	33	57	101
With own children under 6 years	60	24	19	80	13	40	14	9	—	52
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 841	1 527	871	2 581	1 414	1 500	564	742	1 720	983
Nursery school	110	58	20	67	30	90	40	62	55	20
Kindergarten	154	117	40	173	62	67	20	27	97	83
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	908	845	529	1 404	669	742	281	395	776	393
High school (1 to 4 years)	492	354	241	757	442	472	187	189	641	245
College	177	153	41	180	211	129	36	69	151	242
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	37	22	10	40	53	32	19	20	6	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	28.8	12.6	14.9	12.7	27.0	39.2	26.6	23.1	20.1	11.7
5 and 6 years old	94.2	92.3	86.5	89.2	82.1	74.7	92.5	91.7	87.5	84.4
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	99.0	100.0	99.3	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	87.9	89.2	88.7	97.3	94.6	96.7	94.6	95.1	100.0	97.4
18 and 19 years old	31.7	39.7	8.8	56.0	34.7	55.3	23.1	30.9	40.5	69.7
20 and 21 years old	3.0	9.0	12.6	7.4	11.3	6.8	5.0	7.6	17.8	40.0
22 to 24 years old	9.1	11.7	2.7	7.1	16.7	16.1	3.8	6.6	6.5	19.0
25 to 34 years old	6.9	4.2	1.1	2.7	8.5	4.5	2.0	3.6	5.6	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 887	2 897	2 093	4 171	3 094	3 238	1 798	1 814	3 113	2 265
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	104	4	5	74	45	29	30	12	53	21
5 to 7 years	228	49	88	180	58	111	121	57	156	177
8 years	532	146	292	416	231	467	311	414	349	302
High school: 1 to 3 years	450	290	251	421	254	471	184	148	404	307
4 years	1 646	1 240	948	2 162	1 233	1 367	723	878	1 631	803
College: 1 to 3 years	426	685	274	490	632	425	227	171	295	285
4 or more years	501	483	235	428	641	368	202	134	225	370
Percent high school graduates	66.2	83.1	69.6	73.8	81.0	66.7	64.1	65.2	69.1	64.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 140	2 629	1 471	3 606	2 543	2 600	1 293	1 504	2 678	1 547
Place of work reported	2 936	2 561	1 307	3 142	2 447	2 502	1 108	1 466	2 590	1 414
Worked in area of residence	1 922	584	801	400	1 119	1 549	856	845	877	1 191
Worked outside area of residence	1 014	1 977	506	2 742	1 328	953	252	621	1 713	223
Percent of those reporting place of work	34.5	77.2	38.7	67.3	54.3	38.1	22.7	42.4	66.1	15.8
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13.5	21.9	13.3	18.1	16.5	11.2	13.8	11.9	15.6	10.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 100	2 683	1 539	3 607	2 526	2 605	1 196	1 397	2 604	1 430
Private vehicle	2 525	2 460	1 163	3 444	2 208	2 149	910	1 010	2 083	996
Drive alone	1 795	1 930	790	2 743	1 405	1 635	618	712	1 633	716
Carpool	730	530	373	701	803	514	292	298	450	280
Public transportation	12	12	11	12	9	19	7	—	55	32
Walked only	446	141	303	98	221	326	200	243	391	288
Other means	77	39	45	26	23	47	27	52	63	75
Worked at home	40	31	17	27	65	64	52	92	12	39
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.13	1.23	1.13	1.27	1.15	1.24	1.22	1.14	1.17

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Lake Geneva city	Lake Mills city	Lancaster city	Little Chute village	McFarland village	Mouseton city	Mayville city	Medford city	Merrill city	Milton city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	5 607	3 670	4 076	7 907	3 783	3 284	4 333	4 035	9 578	4 092
Native	5 372	3 599	4 057	7 772	3 735	3 226	4 282	3 939	9 407	4 022
Born in State of residence	3 091	2 871	3 355	7 280	2 916	2 579	3 684	3 302	8 148	3 188
Born in different State	2 275	719	696	481	798	635	598	630	1 249	817
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	9	6	11	21	12	—	7	10	17
Foreign born	235	71	19	135	48	58	51	96	171	70
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	5 353	3 421	3 654	6 949	3 435	3 052	3 974	3 735	8 968	3 804
Same house	2 807	1 797	1 830	3 761	1 438	1 751	2 347	1 958	5 671	1 879
Different house in United States	2 485	1 624	1 808	3 172	1 940	1 301	1 600	1 777	3 292	1 879
Same county	1 371	969	1 136	2 287	1 259	644	1 008	1 140	2 233	1 341
Different county	1 114	655	672	885	681	657	592	637	1 059	538
Same State	332	458	357	711	366	380	444	599	783	256
Different State	782	197	315	174	315	277	148	38	276	282
Abroad	61	—	16	16	57	—	27	—	5	46
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	5 256	3 407	3 751	7 065	3 428	3 061	3 981	3 729	8 906	3 781
English only	4 912	3 200	3 588	6 842	3 343	2 948	3 652	3 547	8 274	3 729
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	28	9	42	12	31	6	10	—	22	20
German	44	92	45	68	—	26	258	123	488	10
Greek	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	7	6	—	15	8	8	—	—	12	8
Philippine languages	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	46	—	12	14	—	22	—	28	20	—
Spanish	41	24	39	18	23	—	38	—	18	7
Other specified language	114	54	12	96	17	51	17	31	67	7
Unspecified language	—	22	13	—	6	—	6	—	5	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	505	291	338	823	302	250	372	390	819	419
Children ever born	119	78	48	260	51	71	168	117	219	126
Per 1,000 women	236	268	142	316	169	284	452	300	267	301
Women 25 to 34 years	472	267	285	746	454	298	307	280	620	340
Children ever born	606	437	476	1 334	707	386	504	400	937	608
Per 1,000 women	1 284	1 637	1 670	1 788	1 557	1 856	1 642	1 429	1 511	1 788
Women 35 to 44 years	286	183	182	358	250	153	225	171	483	201
Children ever born	551	474	497	1 131	596	371	532	1 223	618	618
Per 1,000 women	1 927	2 590	2 731	3 159	2 384	2 425	2 840	3 111	2 532	3 075
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 448	991	1 073	1 993	1 051	883	1 248	1 102	2 484	1 034
With own children under 18 years	713	523	522	1 239	637	432	611	529	1 219	619
With own children under 6 years	321	303	263	623	302	193	314	244	451	277
Married-couple families	1 143	869	977	1 824	927	756	1 126	1 015	2 192	903
With own children under 18 years	525	446	474	1 117	557	371	554	490	1 066	550
With own children under 6 years	261	267	246	579	266	169	290	222	402	225
Female householder, no husband present	279	83	84	143	111	112	88	68	222	114
With own children under 18 years	171	50	48	117	67	61	57	32	124	64
With own children under 6 years	48	28	17	44	36	24	24	15	42	47
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 159	858	952	2 022	1 144	742	895	798	2 240	1 302
Nursery school	62	63	42	61	33	15	15	14	136	41
Kindergarten	54	45	62	102	62	65	58	81	105	79
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	542	415	465	1 077	576	394	521	402	1 206	579
High school (1 to 4 years)	340	249	332	634	301	202	251	253	633	288
College	161	86	51	138	144	48	50	48	160	315
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	39	29	11	14	22	—	6	6	23	62
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	37.0	42.9	38.1	14.0	32.5	22.4	16.5	13.1	39.8	20.4
5 and 6 years old	85.0	90.9	100.0	79.3	91.0	89.4	82.6	85.2	93.5	93.7
7 to 15 years old	97.8	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	96.6	96.6	98.0	99.6	99.1
16 and 17 years old	92.3	96.5	100.0	96.7	91.6	87.9	88.6	88.4	94.7	94.7
18 and 19 years old	27.8	49.1	52.5	48.5	66.7	66.2	27.3	55.9	45.6	52.6
20 and 21 years old	13.5	—	8.9	4.6	30.8	17.2	5.3	5.8	8.4	58.6
22 to 24 years old	11.9	3.7	3.1	5.7	5.5	3.4	5.7	1.4	10.0	16.0
25 to 34 years old	4.2	4.9	3.3	2.7	9.1	7.1	2.5	2.0	2.4	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 587	2 285	2 534	4 089	2 121	2 077	2 554	2 470	5 862	2 150
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	92	23	16	43	12	35	50	69	112	—
5 to 7 years	87	77	127	296	19	133	109	164	474	58
8 years	402	384	449	462	96	383	425	440	1 079	80
High school: 1 to 3 years	477	233	293	404	148	304	282	229	663	334
4 years	1 280	822	939	2 091	823	761	1 136	907	2 159	1 006
College: 1 to 3 years	649	340	341	409	498	208	277	294	675	359
4 or more years	600	406	369	384	525	253	275	367	700	313
Percent high school graduates	70.5	68.6	65.1	70.5	87.0	58.8	66.1	63.5	60.3	78.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 841	1 737	1 697	3 241	1 967	1 428	1 939	1 700	3 952	1 325
Place of work reported	2 550	1 564	1 630	2 799	1 811	1 389	1 742	1 579	3 722	1 199
Worked in area of residence	1 401	1 022	1 130	642	422	1 045	1 232	1 218	2 989	411
Worked outside area of residence	1 149	542	500	2 157	1 389	344	510	361	733	788
Percent of those reporting place of work	45.1	34.7	30.7	77.1	76.7	24.8	29.3	22.9	19.7	65.7
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.1	14.2	11.0	15.7	17.5	10.3	10.6	10.8	12.2	12.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 725	1 721	1 731	3 363	1 929	1 343	2 004	1 643	3 939	1 528
Private vehicle	2 346	1 425	1 377	2 962	1 671	998	1 677	1 307	3 289	1 305
Drive alone	1 886	1 069	908	2 304	1 262	708	1 189	1 027	2 354	1 056
Carpool	460	356	469	658	409	290	488	280	935	249
Public transportation	27	25	—	28	89	—	—	—	22	—
Walked only	256	180	253	257	128	260	229	230	465	181
Other means	43	51	28	50	16	52	71	48	92	23
Worked at home	53	40	73	66	25	33	27	58	71	19
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.16	1.27	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.21	1.13	1.20	1.13

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mondovi city	Monona city	Mosinee city	Mount Horeb village	Mukwonago village	Neillsville city	Nekoosa city	New Holstein city	New London city	New Richmond city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	2 545	8 809	3 015	3 251	4 014	2 780	2 519	3 345	6 210	4 306
Native	2 502	8 641	2 975	3 178	3 970	2 697	2 502	3 333	6 148	4 263
Born in State of residence	2 156	6 886	2 523	2 734	3 150	2 184	2 245	3 086	5 533	3 010
Born in different State	339	1 740	452	444	801	509	247	247	597	1 222
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	15	—	—	19	4	10	—	18	31
Foreign born	43	168	40	73	44	83	17	12	62	43
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	2 410	8 453	2 796	3 012	3 510	2 615	2 328	3 249	5 597	3 963
Same house	1 284	5 245	1 674	1 366	1 730	1 593	1 422	1 874	3 375	2 082
Different house in United States	1 117	3 197	1 109	1 638	1 758	1 012	906	1 375	2 207	1 871
Same county	715	2 494	525	1 424	585	707	857	651	1 131	1 137
Different county	402	703	584	214	1 173	305	49	724	1 076	734
Same State	308	305	330	133	837	193	25	712	1 049	314
Different State	94	398	254	81	336	112	24	12	27	420
Abroad	9	11	13	8	22	10	—	—	15	10
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 385	8 453	2 758	3 018	3 565	2 618	2 352	3 171	5 685	3 958
English only	2 265	8 120	2 594	2 885	3 512	2 424	2 280	2 906	5 490	3 794
Chinese	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	10	25	7	6	6	8	—	—	—	33
German	43	111	48	59	4	81	17	234	97	60
Greek	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Italian	—	24	7	—	—	—	6	—	5	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Polish	3	9	84	—	—	—	30	—	5	10
Spanish	2	70	11	3	14	38	4	6	27	5
Other specified language	60	63	7	65	24	67	15	25	47	52
Unspecified language	2	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	174	856	286	236	315	238	217	300	577	431
Children ever born	64	61	103	49	87	56	42	41	260	123
Per 1,000 women	368	71	360	208	276	235	194	137	451	285
Women 25 to 34 years	141	654	245	265	475	157	174	229	442	327
Children ever born	266	652	382	401	783	243	265	359	843	491
Per 1,000 women	1 887	997	1 559	1 513	1 648	1 548	1 523	1 568	1 907	1 502
Women 35 to 44 years	100	563	151	171	213	134	153	201	276	215
Children ever born	374	1 096	452	398	660	374	484	689	974	557
Per 1,000 women	3 740	1 947	2 993	2 327	3 099	2 791	3 163	3 428	3 529	2 591
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	670	2 375	840	894	1 088	706	681	845	1 647	1 118
With own children under 18 years	296	1 078	464	448	694	316	354	479	871	658
With own children under 6 years	134	323	248	173	339	125	106	147	453	315
Married-couple families	552	2 094	749	827	989	636	617	741	1 401	981
With own children under 18 years	235	893	423	394	629	270	330	432	748	583
With own children under 6 years	111	291	231	161	326	105	93	141	376	259
Female householder, no husband present	93	231	84	54	76	56	55	85	206	119
With own children under 18 years	57	156	41	41	55	46	24	41	116	69
With own children under 6 years	19	25	17	12	13	20	13	6	72	50
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	487	2 152	775	728	1 119	629	731	1 036	1 371	1 150
Nursery school	28	84	46	19	50	28	7	50	38	44
Kindergarten	26	47	54	58	67	26	23	44	109	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	250	917	378	415	614	301	378	537	716	498
High school (1 to 4 years)	150	694	207	188	285	227	260	332	434	384
College	33	410	90	48	103	47	63	73	74	183
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	12	55	18	12	25	21	12	15	12	41
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.8	42.3	18.2	7.6	19.4	34.5	13.2	38.9	17.8	31.9
5 and 6 years old	86.5	93.3	100.0	92.4	83.6	87.8	80.4	93.5	81.1	75.7
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.5
16 and 17 years old	92.9	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.3	99.4
18 and 19 years old	28.4	48.5	33.3	41.7	41.3	48.0	65.8	63.7	25.7	63.3
20 and 21 years old	6.7	29.0	25.7	6.3	6.7	6.9	19.4	—	10.9	17.0
22 to 24 years old	—	18.0	7.2	6.3	—	5.6	5.8	13.4	3.1	11.0
25 to 34 years old	3.6	7.0	2.3	3.3	8.7	4.3	5.4	6.2	4.2	8.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 690	5 639	1 715	2 030	2 203	1 808	1 461	1 960	3 605	2 513
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	49	26	42	36	4	24	17	26	73	85
5 to 7 years	141	121	49	56	23	149	39	149	190	133
8 years	436	308	276	284	125	376	228	301	597	281
High school: 1 to 3 years	198	367	152	152	232	213	163	121	500	301
4 years	493	2 285	819	757	967	624	785	865	1 526	1 033
College: 1 to 3 years	184	1 267	182	307	406	270	120	282	351	295
4 or more years	189	1 265	195	438	446	152	109	216	368	385
Percent high school graduates	51.2	85.4	69.7	74.0	82.6	57.9	69.4	69.5	62.3	68.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	4 890	1 390	1 437	1 694	997	863	1 549	2 528	1 806
Place of work reported	—	4 689	1 346	1 330	1 664	906	825	1 390	2 406	1 772
Worked in area of residence	—	785	720	713	424	732	385	1 005	1 497	1 101
Worked outside area of residence	—	3 904	626	617	1 240	174	440	385	909	671
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	83.3	46.5	46.4	74.5	19.2	53.3	27.7	37.8	37.9
Mean travel time to work	10.9	19.4	16.2	18.8	25.0	11.8	12.5	12.0	12.0	14.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	911	4 887	1 278	1 505	1 796	1 026	912	1 540	2 590	1 857
Private vehicle	738	4 143	1 038	1 266	1 629	659	654	1 091	2 151	1 532
Drive alone	564	3 111	775	837	1 147	454	566	746	1 509	1 010
Carpool	174	1 032	263	429	482	205	88	345	642	522
Public transportation	—	393	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	—
Walked only	156	140	182	190	101	324	224	370	282	243
Other means	8	126	26	6	16	13	15	49	53	40
Worked at home	9	85	32	43	36	30	19	30	99	42
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.26	1.20	1.20	1.08	1.22	1.20	1.26

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Fond du Lac village	Oconomowoc city	Oconto city	Oconto Falls city	Okouchee Lake (CDP)	Omro city	Onalaska city	Oregon village	Park Falls city	Peshigo city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	3 844	9 909	4 505	2 500	3 958	2 763	9 249	3 876	3 192	2 763
Native	3 800	9 791	4 443	2 449	3 842	2 720	9 136	3 838	3 155	2 711
Born in State of residence	3 302	7 579	3 903	2 113	3 012	2 278	7 153	3 088	2 571	2 099
Born in different State	498	2 174	521	330	801	431	1 955	737	574	612
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	38	19	6	29	11	28	13	10	—
Foreign born	44	118	62	51	116	43	113	38	37	52
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	3 500	9 221	4 189	2 352	3 626	2 541	8 494	3 553	2 954	2 640
Same house	2 174	4 973	2 615	1 401	2 035	1 390	4 011	1 556	1 933	1 694
Different house in United States	1 219	4 248	1 574	951	1 549	1 151	4 483	1 997	1 021	929
Same county	922	1 974	1 165	582	780	570	2 623	1 321	386	682
Different county	297	2 274	409	369	769	581	1 860	676	635	247
Same State	166	1 425	319	281	460	359	1 002	296	509	123
Different State	131	849	90	88	309	222	858	380	126	124
Abroad	107	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	17
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	3 523	9 265	4 187	2 328	3 654	2 548	8 478	3 567	2 962	2 609
English only	3 400	8 978	4 100	2 241	3 475	2 474	8 191	3 481	2 878	2 468
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	10	16	—	7	—	—	26	—	5	6
German	48	194	42	46	80	46	73	19	54	66
Greek	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	7	7	—	2	7	—	5	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	21	9	5	5	33	—	27	6	6	41
Spanish	29	55	12	15	19	10	23	32	11	—
Other specified language	8	6	12	12	27	11	133	22	8	28
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	319	865	386	226	273	249	767	361	251	244
Children ever born	46	204	115	74	22	57	143	79	107	59
Per 1,000 women	144	236	298	327	81	229	186	219	426	242
Women 25 to 34 years	363	728	301	163	346	213	937	395	197	162
Children ever born	597	975	538	255	549	388	1 419	645	314	269
Per 1,000 women	1 645	1 339	1 787	1 564	1 587	1 822	1 514	1 633	1 594	1 660
Women 35 to 44 years	205	608	198	156	300	136	581	249	157	143
Children ever born	612	1 759	563	395	699	385	1 688	640	517	360
Per 1,000 women	2 985	2 893	2 843	3 211	2 330	2 831	2 905	2 570	3 293	2 517
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	982	2 664	1 166	659	1 049	722	2 585	1 098	790	746
With own children under 18 years	571	1 401	598	359	586	409	1 526	709	419	332
With own children under 6 years	291	622	254	160	245	154	663	320	185	120
Married-couple families	914	2 247	955	577	984	659	2 304	931	719	661
With own children under 18 years	536	1 225	497	302	555	367	1 331	581	370	289
With own children under 6 years	291	569	218	139	245	147	588	274	173	106
Female householder, no husband present	31	262	191	70	46	45	250	167	60	71
With own children under 18 years	24	106	96	51	25	28	177	128	45	43
With own children under 6 years	—	32	36	21	—	7	65	46	12	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 090	2 770	1 042	575	1 158	683	2 707	1 130	728	650
Nursery school	32	133	65	26	85	19	137	22	28	26
Kindergarten	87	139	55	43	59	36	126	65	13	47
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	537	1 330	533	293	581	353	1 468	595	413	289
High school (1 to 4 years)	341	770	334	184	295	210	609	305	251	228
College	93	398	55	29	138	65	367	143	23	60
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	99	8	5	44	12	62	47	6	7
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	9.8	41.0	34.4	31.7	45.4	13.2	35.5	8.5	13.7	41.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	94.8	95.3	90.9	97.0	62.0	90.6	90.6	88.0	88.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.2	95.3	88.1	93.3	86.5	82.8	96.6	96.5	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	48.4	49.1	51.3	37.7	61.1	58.4	57.0	54.2	4.1	67.3
20 and 21 years old	18.8	16.9	—	—	11.1	—	29.6	26.1	—	18.0
22 to 24 years old	5.2	12.5	9.2	6.9	9.8	12.5	15.5	7.5	—	13.7
25 to 34 years old	6.4	10.6	1.6	2.1	8.6	2.9	6.9	3.5	4.4	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 214	5 989	2 776	1 514	2 412	1 598	5 339	2 156	1 947	1 793
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	22	49	72	22	58	21	37	58	90
5 to 7 years	138	260	162	86	25	94	130	12	109	81
8 years	176	559	478	219	125	208	486	156	191	291
High school: 1 to 3 years	252	695	439	145	235	220	470	209	231	226
4 years	1 165	2 257	1 081	654	1 072	708	2 194	1 013	811	679
College: 1 to 3 years	276	1 061	282	173	143	478	1 063	354	320	303
4 or more years	173	1 135	285	165	455	167	975	375	227	123
Percent high school graduates	72.9	74.4	59.4	65.5	83.1	63.7	79.3	80.8	69.7	61.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 588	4 551	1 624	—	1 880	1 296	4 133	1 864	1 219	1 126
Place of work reported	1 505	4 065	1 440	—	1 487	1 261	3 862	1 765	1 090	1 094
Worked in area of residence	271	2 082	1 129	—	142	482	592	585	1 027	768
Worked outside area of residence	1 234	1 983	311	—	1 345	779	3 270	1 180	63	326
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.0	48.8	21.6	—	90.5	61.8	84.7	66.9	5.8	29.8
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.7	18.7	12.5	11.0	20.7	15.7	15.7	18.3	8.9	8.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 631	4 478	1 565	919	1 829	1 119	4 396	1 909	1 154	1 141
Private vehicle	1 499	3 956	1 229	732	1 715	972	4 112	1 655	780	873
Drive alone	1 203	3 060	911	558	1 366	563	3 167	1 192	636	769
Carpool	296	896	318	174	349	409	945	463	144	104
Public transportation	17	—	—	4	14	9	—	28	24	—
Walked only	81	374	226	136	68	122	160	149	257	167
Other means	24	71	41	15	7	7	72	21	13	57
Worked at home	10	77	69	32	25	9	52	56	80	44
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.12	1.32	1.15	1.20	1.11	1.07

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pewaukee village	Platteville city	Plaver village	Plymouth city	Portage city	Port Washington city	Prairie du Chien city	Prescott city	Reedsburg city	Rhineland city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	4 637	9 580	5 310	6 027	7 896	8 612	5 859	2 654	5 038	7 873
Native	4 557	9 521	5 304	5 937	7 837	8 520	5 820	2 636	4 977	7 713
Born in State of residence	3 753	7 156	4 170	5 413	6 554	7 198	4 538	1 511	4 242	6 242
Born in different State	798	2 334	1 134	524	1 272	1 296	1 262	1 120	728	1 430
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	31	—	—	11	26	20	5	7	41
Foreign born	80	59	6	90	59	92	39	18	61	160
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	4 224	9 115	4 691	5 504	7 258	7 996	5 544	2 389	4 656	7 370
Same house	1 374	3 357	1 602	3 244	4 064	4 833	3 448	1 369	2 271	4 204
Different house in United States ..	2 850	5 722	3 079	2 260	3 194	3 163	2 084	1 020	2 374	3 078
Same county	1 345	1 873	1 312	1 668	1 881	1 990	1 011	485	1 543	2 060
Different county	1 505	3 849	1 767	592	1 313	1 173	1 073	535	831	1 018
Same State	1 256	2 874	1 132	491	999	1 007	503	256	638	454
Different State	249	975	635	101	314	166	570	279	193	564
Abroad	—	36	10	—	—	—	12	—	11	88
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	4 291	9 106	4 702	5 573	7 300	7 974	5 449	2 392	4 698	7 390
English only	4 111	8 804	4 548	5 330	7 158	7 747	5 307	2 302	4 563	7 147
Chinese	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	17	41	7	20	—	26	—	4	18	—
German	102	66	8	160	59	107	74	62	80	92
Greek	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	13	15	6	—	17	14	—	—	—	14
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	6	—	85	—	6	28	14	—	—	20
Spanish	16	101	17	43	29	21	7	11	5	24
Other specified language	21	41	24	20	31	26	47	13	32	93
Unspecified language	—	12	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	490	1 577	478	584	655	805	479	283	418	737
Children ever born	107	74	174	260	240	200	118	97	150	239
Per 1,000 women	218	47	364	445	366	248	246	343	359	324
Women 25 to 34 years	449	520	593	425	637	689	403	219	336	562
Children ever born	676	684	990	710	914	974	741	401	477	702
Per 1,000 women	1 506	1 315	1 669	1 671	1 435	1 414	1 839	1 831	1 420	1 249
Women 35 to 44 years	227	339	351	296	368	521	285	142	247	413
Children ever born	527	931	1 007	915	952	1 561	787	327	728	1 020
Per 1,000 women	2 322	2 746	2 869	3 091	2 587	2 996	2 761	2 303	2 947	2 470
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 162	1 711	1 371	1 661	2 115	2 338	1 468	682	1 407	2 048
With own children under 18 years ..	595	828	947	821	1 035	1 324	759	443	668	1 011
With own children under 6 years ..	330	370	506	399	466	570	408	210	324	406
Married-couple families	1 022	1 498	1 284	1 432	1 750	2 057	1 286	607	1 196	1 707
With own children under 18 years ..	544	716	905	691	812	1 138	654	398	558	791
With own children under 6 years ..	318	344	499	347	394	528	357	195	296	351
Female householder, no husband present ..	95	162	59	187	294	239	161	61	174	286
With own children under 18 years ..	35	85	37	111	189	167	99	38	104	196
With own children under 6 years ..	12	20	7	52	53	42	45	15	28	41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 005	4 875	1 682	1 326	1 735	2 389	1 354	688	1 106	1 728
Nursery school	13	62	141	32	51	96	79	22	49	92
Kindergarten	58	90	114	79	95	119	69	39	89	72
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	508	789	875	633	957	1 128	693	326	606	826
High school (1 to 4 years)	236	547	390	472	490	701	432	240	315	570
College	190	3 387	162	110	142	345	81	61	47	168
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school ..	19	77	24	18	18	138	18	21	42	86
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	7.4	19.4	43.4	14.8	18.6	17.6	18.5	22.7	24.3	34.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	85.2	94.7	90.8	89.3	80.6	80.5	78.7	92.8	78.7
7 to 15 years old	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.1	97.3
16 and 17 years old	88.0	94.7	89.3	96.0	96.2	88.8	95.1	85.3	89.1	91.1
18 and 19 years old	64.2	96.2	33.1	41.0	52.0	43.3	30.4	19.5	36.5	47.2
20 and 21 years old	12.0	68.2	11.4	4.5	6.5	16.7	15.2	—	—	7.5
22 to 24 years old	11.0	71.9	12.2	—	3.3	10.1	9.1	8.9	—	9.3
25 to 34 years old	5.5	19.4	5.9	7.3	4.5	5.7	1.4	5.1	3.7	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 743	4 028	2 666	3 664	4 942	4 945	3 590	1 452	3 158	4 989
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20	39	13	24	116	41	54	13	57	305
5 to 7 years	85	153	37	180	166	142	182	14	207	222
8 years	228	372	200	508	636	398	687	185	546	455
9 years	381	289	221	447	549	560	273	147	302	610
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 233	1 217	1 022	1 523	2 080	2 334	1 482	627	1 162	1 777
4 years	413	761	518	503	760	749	478	235	478	858
4 or more years	383	1 197	655	479	635	721	434	233	408	762
Percent high school graduates	74.0	78.8	82.3	68.4	70.3	76.9	66.7	75.4	64.8	68.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 277	4 142	2 398	2 778	3 280	4 062	2 133	1 150	2 290	3 158
Place of work reported	2 092	3 967	2 326	2 691	3 193	3 596	2 092	1 110	2 181	2 954
Worked in area of residence	316	3 010	1 491	1 495	2 369	2 121	1 778	439	1 664	2 346
Worked outside area of residence ..	1 776	957	1 865	1 196	824	1 475	314	671	517	608
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	84.9	24.1	80.2	44.4	25.8	41.0	15.0	60.5	23.7	20.6
Mean travel time to work	18.7	11.2	15.1	13.1	14.3	16.8	9.9	19.6	11.4	10.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 384	4 212	2 472	2 746	3 476	4 177	2 384	1 228	2 171	3 212
Private vehicle	2 242	2 619	2 280	2 373	2 761	3 590	1 691	1 103	1 798	2 240
Drive alone	1 752	2 002	1 738	1 749	2 073	2 503	1 379	706	1 404	1 743
Carpool	490	617	542	624	688	1 087	312	397	394	497
Public transportation	12	16	—	6	29	12	39	—	—	26
Walked only	69	1 288	83	298	574	431	283	94	260	805
Other means	30	118	32	32	53	67	97	4	49	105
Worked at home	31	231	77	37	59	77	74	27	64	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.21	1.12	1.27	1.14	1.13

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Rice Lake city	Richland Center city	Ripon city	River Falls city	Rothschild village	Sauk City village	Saukville village	Seymour city	Shawano city	Sheboygan Falls city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	7 691	4 997	7 111	9 036	3 338	2 703	3 478	2 530	7 013	5 253
Native	7 525	4 906	7 026	8 820	3 285	2 693	3 423	2 510	6 952	5 173
Born in State of residence	5 627	4 344	5 442	5 530	2 614	2 371	3 084	2 317	5 991	4 585
Born in different State	1 861	562	1 556	3 281	650	311	323	193	949	573
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	37	—	28	9	21	11	16	—	12	15
Foreign born	166	91	85	216	53	10	55	20	61	80
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	7 195	4 766	6 738	8 521	3 061	2 537	2 989	2 335	6 611	4 840
Same house	3 672	2 665	3 847	2 698	1 696	1 536	1 232	1 335	3 436	3 060
Different house in United States	3 493	2 067	2 850	5 740	1 341	985	1 757	1 000	3 165	1 749
Same county	1 883	1 109	1 149	1 241	775	434	927	723	1 850	1 273
Different county	1 610	958	1 701	4 499	566	551	830	277	1 315	476
Same State	1 049	707	938	2 930	389	327	687	236	975	378
Different State	561	251	763	1 569	177	224	143	41	340	98
Abroad	30	34	41	83	24	16	—	—	10	31
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	7 204	4 686	6 713	8 545	3 058	2 535	3 056	2 335	6 601	4 855
English only	6 916	4 500	6 447	8 235	2 928	2 442	3 029	2 245	6 167	4 661
Chinese	—	12	—	28	6	—	—	—	—	—
French	62	6	12	21	—	9	—	47	22	—
German	69	32	121	106	24	79	—	25	270	161
Greek	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	7	6	23	—	7	—	5	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	6	—	—	10	51	—	9	16	20	—
Spanish	18	11	73	51	13	—	7	—	18	6
Other specified language	115	93	31	88	23	5	—	2	91	27
Unspecified language	11	26	6	2	6	—	6	—	13	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	812	474	874	1 930	331	252	363	239	575	475
Children ever born	215	185	141	116	101	63	159	47	184	180
Per 1,000 women	265	390	161	60	305	250	438	197	320	379
Women 25 to 34 years	521	335	452	594	290	181	397	155	453	437
Children ever born	767	463	650	808	473	215	658	309	786	569
Per 1,000 women	1 472	1 382	1 438	1 360	1 631	1 188	1 657	1 994	1 735	1 302
Women 35 to 44 years	362	192	334	321	203	118	185	125	315	264
Children ever born	1 040	479	871	934	590	344	543	367	855	822
Per 1,000 women	2 873	2 495	2 608	2 910	2 906	2 915	2 935	2 936	2 714	3 114
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 007	1 352	1 679	1 589	933	669	899	688	1 909	1 451
With own children under 18 years	1 052	589	848	845	515	347	647	352	832	753
With own children under 6 years	515	260	277	432	231	143	342	140	356	336
Married-couple families	1 743	1 162	1 444	1 353	820	541	733	636	1 689	1 319
With own children under 18 years	892	476	710	714	459	287	550	321	695	676
With own children under 6 years	424	214	237	378	219	115	292	134	289	323
Female householder, no husband present	199	150	197	189	95	110	108	43	204	109
With own children under 18 years	148	85	124	114	50	56	75	27	125	65
With own children under 6 years	84	46	26	54	12	24	46	6	67	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 880	1 024	2 351	4 648	953	657	999	578	1 462	1 254
Nursery school	71	30	58	92	10	31	26	21	80	40
Kindergarten	122	52	104	76	65	39	71	20	128	57
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	839	513	734	761	520	297	596	319	690	675
High school (1 to 4 years)	495	252	444	375	219	228	219	177	466	368
College	353	177	1 011	3 344	139	62	87	41	68	114
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	23	52	36	68	41	12	14	4	13	24
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	18.8	15.3	27.4	35.6	9.5	30.6	14.7	16.2	35.2	24.1
5 and 6 years old	93.5	92.0	89.0	85.4	82.9	73.5	76.5	76.3	93.3	63.8
7 to 15 years old	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.6	99.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	71.4	100.0	94.6	100.0	88.6	75.4	87.4	93.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	55.8	35.0	75.4	92.1	45.9	33.7	13.5	34.5	50.3	53.5
20 and 21 years old	21.9	19.7	82.1	88.7	26.2	13.0	23.0	7.1	16.1	3.0
22 to 24 years old	9.6	5.6	23.0	68.5	10.2	14.4	11.2	4.7	2.8	8.9
25 to 34 years old	7.0	4.3	10.8	22.7	4.2	6.2	2.3	4.7	0.6	2.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	4 544	3 159	4 004	3 711	1 853	1 672	1 625	1 466	4 656	3 094
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	117	21	83	27	56	6	—	29	234	24
5 to 7 years	247	111	207	97	42	49	67	80	349	116
8 years	696	537	551	394	214	434	113	309	897	425
High school: 1 to 3 years	495	356	423	195	122	94	193	121	426	432
4 years	1 616	1 105	1 622	1 069	799	742	852	581	1 649	1 441
College: 1 to 3 years	732	558	437	761	242	226	283	135	542	399
4 or more years	641	471	681	1 168	378	121	117	211	559	257
Percent high school graduates	65.8	67.6	68.4	80.8	76.6	65.1	77.0	63.2	59.1	67.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 305	2 069	3 109	4 033	1 482	1 132	1 563	—	2 829	2 491
Place of work reported	2 925	1 958	2 931	3 748	1 381	1 054	1 510	—	2 571	2 379
Worked in area of residence	2 496	1 579	2 445	2 479	921	555	212	—	1 989	914
Worked outside area of residence	429	379	486	1 269	1 060	499	1 298	—	582	1 465
Percent of those reporting place of work	14.7	19.4	16.6	33.9	76.8	47.3	86.0	—	22.6	61.6
Mean travel time to work—minutes	11.1	9.8	10.2	15.1	14.2	14.0	20.5	13.4	11.5	13.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 286	2 128	3 108	4 162	1 454	1 180	1 576	1 054	2 867	2 488
Private vehicle	2 565	1 626	2 264	2 765	1 319	952	1 497	835	2 278	2 168
Drive alone	2 113	1 231	1 664	1 837	926	670	979	624	1 781	1 537
Carpool	452	395	600	928	393	282	518	211	497	631
Public transportation	38	11	6	12	37	—	—	—	26	24
Walked only	474	420	738	1 044	84	179	49	161	476	235
Other means	148	36	27	92	7	33	6	15	48	25
Worked at home	61	35	73	249	7	16	24	43	39	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.26	1.20	1.21	1.24	1.16	1.14	1.19

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sparta city	Stoughton city	Sturgeon Bay city	Sturtevant village	Sussex village	Thiensville village	Tomah city	Tomahawk city	Twin Lakes village	Union Grove village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	6 934	7 589	8 847	4 130	3 482	3 341	7 204	3 527	3 474	3 517
Native	6 849	7 422	8 703	4 010	3 448	3 277	7 165	3 418	3 375	3 485
Born in State of residence	5 647	6 301	6 581	3 285	3 035	2 386	5 774	2 655	1 127	2 554
Born in different State	1 185	1 111	2 042	708	400	891	1 363	763	2 248	931
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	10	80	17	13	—	28	—	—	—
Foreign born	85	167	144	120	34	64	39	109	99	32
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	6 422	7 020	8 128	3 711	3 108	3 163	6 787	3 339	3 257	3 154
Same house	3 666	3 705	3 822	1 751	2 301	1 631	3 563	1 732	1 668	1 322
Different house in United States ..	2 731	3 280	4 173	1 915	807	1 532	3 194	1 577	1 567	1 832
Same county	1 796	2 535	2 219	1 449	289	884	1 648	969	521	1 276
Different county	935	745	1 954	466	518	648	1 546	608	1 046	556
Same State	600	527	916	311	456	460	1 253	333	309	176
Different State	335	218	1 038	155	62	188	293	275	737	380
Abroad	25	35	133	45	—	—	30	30	22	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	6 437	7 025	8 155	3 729	3 168	3 192	6 714	3 275	3 234	3 199
English only	6 221	6 738	7 745	3 561	3 080	3 092	6 460	3 123	3 021	3 143
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	16	42	7	—	—	11	19	22	—
German	79	25	154	44	45	65	143	54	28	29
Greek	—	—	—	18	—	5	6	5	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Philippine languages	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	13	7	—	18	—	6	18	109	8
Spanish	31	30	70	78	5	24	12	9	30	8
Other specified language	101	190	44	6	20	—	76	47	6	5
Unspecified language	5	13	17	15	—	6	—	—	5	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	588	655	786	444	366	246	587	302	278	380
Children ever born	203	223	327	203	70	—	147	128	52	106
Per 1,000 women	345	340	416	457	191	—	250	424	187	279
Women 25 to 34 years	505	616	646	391	302	216	489	218	258	345
Children ever born	777	959	901	727	505	238	512	512	411	508
Per 1,000 women	1 539	1 557	1 395	1 859	1 672	1 102	1 585	2 349	1 593	1 472
Women 35 to 44 years	360	409	405	268	194	194	268	180	203	194
Children ever born	1 081	1 134	1 204	831	706	456	773	558	557	518
Per 1,000 women	3 003	2 773	2 973	3 101	2 625	2 351	2 884	3 100	2 744	2 670
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 848	1 915	2 335	1 077	941	1 032	1 663	900	931	829
With own children under 18 years ..	951	1 060	1 186	731	579	397	820	494	445	494
With own children under 6 years ..	431	535	590	363	250	136	411	195	179	255
Married-couple families	1 602	1 689	1 972	868	842	915	1 382	785	801	757
With own children under 18 years ..	812	933	993	589	529	347	671	438	372	459
With own children under 6 years ..	377	480	531	315	240	125	349	187	155	238
Female householder, no husband present ..	189	168	286	176	53	106	199	106	88	35
With own children under 18 years ..	119	123	168	134	36	45	123	50	62	18
With own children under 6 years ..	48	51	59	48	6	11	52	8	13	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 579	1 817	1 785	1 239	1 056	804	1 380	783	852	967
Nursery school	19	95	101	69	41	39	51	20	47	52
Kindergarten	99	144	97	109	51	46	109	43	70	72
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	880	896	946	632	506	311	668	432	424	491
High school (1 to 4 years)	475	476	498	353	363	250	429	243	234	235
College	106	206	143	76	95	158	123	45	77	117
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school ..	29	39	67	17	5	51	46	13	37	26
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	3.0	25.9	25.5	31.0	29.2	51.2	19.5	14.2	43.1	32.5
5 and 6 years old	93.3	91.4	89.3	89.3	93.4	100.0	92.5	83.3	82.6	94.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.5	93.7	95.0	85.8	100.0	100.0	92.5	96.1	95.8	84.4
18 and 19 years old	48.4	43.1	26.7	38.1	29.3	76.6	25.7	38.7	27.5	28.3
20 and 21 years old	2.0	11.4	2.0	4.7	14.9	23.9	12.9	4.6	—	7.4
22 to 24 years old	5.5	8.3	3.6	1.8	12.1	11.1	6.0	12.3	7.1	3.0
25 to 34 years old	4.3	5.6	3.0	2.9	5.2	8.0	3.1	0.9	5.2	7.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	4 237	4 627	5 282	2 036	1 795	2 282	4 788	2 200	2 122	1 823
Elementary:	28	83	76	30	8	14	40	34	23	23
0 to 4 years	235	138	208	43	21	26	235	162	65	36
5 to 7 years	735	664	717	162	116	214	842	300	216	136
8 years	422	433	536	405	277	168	426	358	404	260
High school:	1 797	1 903	2 164	980	908	766	1 825	748	938	830
1 to 3 years	651	664	823	268	264	435	619	321	237	275
4 or more years	369	742	758	148	201	659	601	240	228	261
Percent high school graduates	66.5	71.5	70.9	68.6	76.5	81.5	63.6	59.5	66.1	75.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 873	3 050	3 996	1 809	1 669	1 593	2 640	1 349	1 339	1 830
Place of work reported	2 773	2 883	3 647	1 666	1 567	1 450	2 567	1 132	1 118	1 747
Worked in area of residence	1 750	1 720	3 362	1 231	251	265	1 844	845	240	793
Worked outside area of residence ..	1 023	1 163	285	1 435	1 316	1 185	723	287	878	964
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	36.9	40.3	7.8	86.1	84.0	81.7	28.2	25.4	78.5	55.2
Mean travel time to work	14.3	15.1	8.5	15.2	20.4	19.2	11.5	10.2	25.9	13.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 901	3 099	4 064	1 921	1 706	1 591	2 758	1 325	1 353	1 771
Private vehicle	2 448	2 579	3 378	1 708	1 570	1 423	2 098	984	1 256	1 620
Drive alone	1 581	1 790	2 353	1 312	1 305	1 187	1 620	680	881	1 151
Carpool	867	789	1 025	396	265	236	478	304	375	469
Public transportation	7	34	12	7	—	36	18	—	23	—
Walked only	363	400	514	122	87	79	476	247	18	79
Other means	30	45	108	49	35	16	84	17	15	40
Worked at home	53	41	52	35	14	37	82	77	41	32
Persons per private vehicle	1.26	1.22	1.20	1.15	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.20	1.19	1.18

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Verona city	Viroqua city	Wausau village	Waupaca city	Waupun city	Wausau West— Rib Mountain (CDP)	West Milwaukee village	Weston (CDP)	West Salem village	Wisconsin Dells city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	3 336	3 716	3 866	4 472	8 132	6 005	3 535	8 775	3 276	2 523
Native	3 276	3 684	3 828	4 401	7 945	5 941	3 390	8 545	3 248	2 451
Born in State of residence	2 605	3 125	3 441	3 778	6 476	5 145	2 849	7 152	2 601	1 972
Born in different State	667	550	376	607	1 441	790	541	1 366	631	479
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	9	11	16	28	6	—	27	16	—
Foreign born	60	32	38	71	187	64	145	230	28	72
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	3 051	3 549	3 577	4 135	7 620	5 598	3 292	8 052	3 018	2 402
Same house	1 475	2 334	1 880	2 241	4 471	3 733	1 773	3 582	1 676	1 509
Different house in United States	1 576	1 215	1 697	1 894	3 129	1 816	1 519	4 435	1 342	889
Same county	1 191	911	1 234	1 239	853	1 009	1 156	2 424	837	354
Different county	385	304	463	655	2 276	807	363	2 011	505	535
Same State	284	208	279	451	1 915	624	186	1 434	279	319
Different State	101	96	184	204	361	183	177	577	226	216
Abroad	—	—	—	—	20	49	—	35	—	4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	3 062	3 520	3 580	4 119	7 640	5 612	3 338	7 985	3 011	2 365
English only	2 945	3 324	3 542	3 940	7 068	5 410	3 094	7 612	2 909	2 244
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
French	11	—	6	6	7	—	—	6	—	2
German	73	6	23	42	181	117	88	106	67	28
Greek	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10
Italian	—	—	—	—	20	—	31	7	—	6
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	40	—	8	—	—	—
Polish	—	7	—	15	6	62	28	146	—	23
Spanish	9	—	9	25	91	5	5	28	—	8
Other specified language	24	179	—	86	217	18	84	80	29	32
Unspecified language	—	4	—	5	5	—	—	—	6	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	286	244	387	412	543	533	319	1 006	284	217
Children ever born	122	49	63	141	194	73	121	234	92	53
Per 1,000 women	427	201	163	342	357	137	379	233	324	244
Women 25 to 34 years	314	206	346	297	475	462	286	837	290	161
Children ever born	442	316	587	421	769	569	302	1 401	446	229
Per 1,000 women	1 408	1 534	1 697	1 418	1 619	1 232	1 056	1 674	1 538	1 422
Women 35 to 44 years	212	164	260	192	330	404	156	556	139	122
Children ever born	526	420	787	592	864	1 256	268	1 504	398	369
Per 1,000 women	2 481	2 561	3 027	3 083	2 618	3 109	1 718	2 705	2 863	3 025
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	907	1 014	963	1 180	1 913	1 724	874	2 280	829	614
With own children under 18 years	534	426	621	591	919	928	305	1 435	455	314
With own children under 6 years	235	131	292	262	401	379	180	638	244	118
Married-couple families	800	896	856	1 001	1 732	1 589	739	1 964	765	504
With own children under 18 years	451	361	534	488	795	857	274	1 181	398	254
With own children under 6 years	219	116	262	230	362	364	165	572	228	103
Female householder, no husband present	91	102	86	125	143	110	117	269	58	99
With own children under 18 years	70	65	75	64	107	58	25	229	51	55
With own children under 6 years	16	15	30	21	33	15	15	66	10	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	886	681	1 322	881	1 545	1 600	576	2 531	801	593
Nursery school	12	23	38	89	76	74	12	108	49	26
Kindergarten	86	44	47	38	91	49	58	123	22	34
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	419	379	653	416	846	857	199	1 335	429	309
High school (1 to 4 years)	229	205	374	268	430	475	136	648	178	179
College	140	30	210	70	102	145	171	317	123	45
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	15	20	33	—	11	33	16	10	11	9
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	8.4	16.8	30.6	43.7	34.2	30.7	21.8	25.8	45.2	33.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	65.2	70.7	93.5	87.9	100.0	87.9	80.8	96.0
7 to 15 years old	96.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.2	100.0	100.0	97.2
16 and 17 years old	100.0	88.3	96.1	86.5	91.8	96.0	100.0	91.1	100.0	89.9
18 and 19 years old	55.9	20.3	75.7	35.0	45.7	44.7	28.6	49.1	39.8	57.9
20 and 21 years old	49.5	—	24.7	15.2	8.9	15.8	20.2	13.1	19.6	13.7
22 to 24 years old	2.6	4.2	3.5	6.6	4.7	3.9	27.6	5.3	16.2	5.4
25 to 34 years old	6.6	1.0	10.3	—	1.3	4.8	8.1	8.9	8.1	3.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 943	2 599	2 024	2 747	5 313	3 521	2 488	4 475	1 979	1 582
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9	52	4	45	81	42	39	83	17	31
5 to 7 years	6	232	43	139	419	227	88	231	93	58
8 years	204	576	224	464	851	504	292	433	350	224
High school: 1 to 3 years	171	219	116	360	768	461	438	373	197	208
4 years	820	673	924	1 105	1 967	1 470	1 059	1 740	741	570
College: 1 to 3 years	350	425	359	401	753	474	377	850	270	270
4 or more years	383	422	354	233	474	343	195	765	311	221
Percent high school graduates	79.9	58.5	80.9	63.3	60.1	65.0	65.6	75.0	66.8	67.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 766	1 723	1 711	1 826	2 879	2 903	1 782	4 106	1 364	—
Place of work reported	1 500	1 714	1 656	1 707	2 746	2 141	1 671	3 864	1 147	—
Worked in area of residence	546	1 452	591	1 161	1 790	21	222	240	569	—
Worked outside area of residence	954	262	1 065	546	956	2 120	1 449	3 624	578	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	63.6	15.3	64.3	32.0	34.8	99.0	86.7	93.8	50.4	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.2	9.2	17.0	10.3	13.0	14.2	17.6	14.4	14.5	12.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 732	1 615	1 861	1 797	2 978	3 049	1 764	4 089	1 370	914
Private vehicle	1 474	1 151	1 578	1 562	2 383	2 780	1 353	3 866	1 106	737
Drive alone	1 047	785	1 166	1 206	1 701	2 147	1 095	3 072	730	572
Carpool	427	366	412	356	682	633	258	814	376	165
Public transportation	21	—	24	6	—	47	154	13	—	4
Walked only	162	411	174	156	438	167	206	123	205	122
Other means	34	21	40	37	81	30	3	18	21	1
Worked at home	41	32	45	36	76	25	48	49	38	50
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.23	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.24	1.15

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Addison town	Algoma town	Beaver Dam town	Bellevue town	Beloit town	Bloomfield town, Walworth County	Bristol town, Kenosha County	Brookfield town	Burke town	Burlington town	Campbell town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 834	3 249	3 030	4 101	8 382	3 251	3 599	4 364	2 967	5 571	4 118
Native	2 801	3 215	2 998	4 073	8 256	3 073	3 498	4 185	2 924	5 392	4 105
Born in State of residence	2 548	2 910	2 624	3 627	5 919	1 219	1 972	3 242	2 324	3 781	3 298
Born in different State	227	305	366	436	2 316	1 839	1 502	931	595	1 587	800
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	—	8	10	21	15	24	12	5	24	7
Foreign born	33	34	32	28	126	178	101	179	43	179	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 560	3 039	2 781	3 595	7 864	3 043	3 290	4 071	2 678	5 194	3 738
Same house	1 556	2 104	1 565	1 332	5 077	1 986	1 522	2 339	1 271	2 784	2 048
Different house in United States	1 004	923	1 216	2 263	2 787	1 049	1 732	1 732	1 392	2 410	1 636
Same county	267	562	903	1 734	2 160	393	984	798	1 023	1 184	1 087
Different county	737	361	313	529	627	656	748	934	369	1 226	549
Same State	707	267	213	302	236	228	198	630	191	704	287
Different State	30	94	100	227	391	428	550	304	178	522	262
Abroad	—	12	—	—	—	8	36	—	15	—	54
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 580	3 055	2 786	3 651	7 868	3 018	3 328	4 096	2 717	5 151	3 811
English only	2 341	2 939	2 666	3 526	7 707	2 719	3 245	3 826	2 616	4 954	3 757
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	8	—	—
French	5	7	—	26	—	15	10	16	16	6	17
German	205	53	62	17	47	32	17	128	22	89	6
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	5
Italian	—	6	—	—	43	24	5	22	—	10	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	12	16	—	99	13	5	2	32	—
Spanish	10	10	30	20	41	11	8	22	19	34	6
Other specified language	19	34	16	40	24	102	23	53	31	26	13
Unspecified language	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	3	—	7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	281	247	242	407	678	272	286	354	194	476	352
Children ever born	62	26	67	172	226	180	64	15	42	112	42
Per 1,000 women	221	105	277	423	333	662	224	42	216	235	119
Women 25 to 34 years	244	242	245	442	580	247	303	280	355	453	422
Children ever born	395	382	430	691	845	406	521	408	465	698	700
Per 1,000 women	1 619	1 579	1 755	1 581	1 457	1 644	1 719	1 457	1 310	1 541	1 659
Women 35 to 44 years	157	225	196	206	491	165	239	389	186	333	229
Children ever born	503	592	561	697	1 526	541	647	1 071	499	915	703
Per 1,000 women	3 204	2 631	2 862	3 383	3 108	3 279	2 707	2 753	2 683	2 748	3 070
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	702	928	830	1 113	2 379	930	1 019	1 163	756	1 528	1 134
With own children under 18 years	450	475	474	664	1 207	434	576	700	474	823	654
With own children under 6 years	196	132	197	364	433	199	232	248	245	351	284
Married-couple families	658	862	748	1 013	2 196	772	906	1 055	702	1 404	982
With own children under 18 years	439	438	432	592	1 101	357	521	624	438	759	527
With own children under 6 years	191	126	183	334	390	210	210	226	227	317	240
Female householder, no husband present	21	47	57	75	139	118	85	61	46	62	114
With own children under 18 years	11	30	33	60	83	72	49	36	41	101	101
With own children under 6 years	5	6	12	24	37	24	22	22	18	27	37
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	848	913	792	1 108	2 089	731	1 032	1 475	833	1 516	1 155
Nursery school	6	38	24	58	111	25	29	56	41	54	61
Kindergarten	44	36	38	90	121	45	56	44	49	86	78
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	508	495	456	605	1 072	391	531	717	456	746	536
High school (1 to 4 years)	249	283	242	262	643	203	298	459	193	494	314
College	41	61	32	93	142	67	118	199	94	136	166
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	13	2	5	34	—	27	62	15	57	13
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	4.8	31.5	17.0	20.8	39.4	21.7	27.5	42.5	17.9	27.3	32.2
5 and 6 years old	70.0	90.0	79.3	89.0	80.4	100.0	83.1	87.8	86.0	90.2	92.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.3	99.0	97.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	90.4	96.0	88.3	89.7	81.8	94.0	80.8	98.1	93.9
18 and 19 years old	56.8	35.7	34.1	29.9	28.0	33.0	53.6	45.9	51.2	50.8	50.7
20 and 21 years old	9.8	28.3	10.1	10.5	7.3	13.5	20.5	33.3	17.3	7.9	26.8
22 to 24 years old	4.2	—	4.0	1.7	2.0	12.6	9.6	20.6	9.8	9.9	10.9
25 to 34 years old	1.2	5.1	2.0	5.9	5.6	4.3	6.3	7.5	6.2	2.7	5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 450	1 944	1 720	2 058	5 031	2 004	2 061	2 470	1 704	3 307	2 335
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	5	24	10	—	34	58	27	16	11	41	19
5 to 7 years	59	66	72	55	208	150	85	46	31	112	153
8 years	275	196	181	213	614	258	179	89	161	415	134
High school:											
1 to 3 years	138	211	223	250	747	420	391	182	174	442	382
4 years	736	847	868	1 080	2 274	724	918	928	702	1 516	981
College:											
1 to 3 years	118	279	188	234	609	211	320	591	324	425	375
4 or more years	119	321	178	226	545	183	141	618	301	356	291
Percent high school graduates	67.1	74.4	71.7	74.8	68.1	55.8	66.9	86.5	77.9	69.5	70.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work—minutes	22.2	15.6	14.2	17.2	15.9	28.2	24.2	18.5	19.4	21.0	17.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 319	1 542	1 445	1 884	3 896	1 246	1 623	2 210	1 420	2 516	1 951
Private vehicle	1 077	1 438	1 278	1 698	3 700	1 051	1 454	2 092	1 305	2 372	1 829
Drive alone	791	1 230	994	1 347	2 861	748	1 169	1 630	1 008	1 793	1 414
Carpool	286	208	284	351	839	303	462	462	297	579	415
Public transportation	23	12	6	24	34	13	—	28	27	13	6
Walked only	106	41	55	76	35	67	113	44	32	56	60
Other means	42	13	19	20	21	17	—	4	10	32	23
Worked at home	71	38	87	66	106	98	56	42	46	43	33
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.09	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.15

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Towns/Townships	Cedarburg town	Center town, Outagamie County	Cottage Grove town	Delafield town	Delavan town	Dover town, Racine County	Dunn town, Dane County	Eagle Point town	East Troy town	Farmington town, Waupaca County	Fond du Lac town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 244	2 570	2 952	4 597	4 161	3 419	4 966	2 750	3 583	2 959	3 001
Native	5 157	2 559	2 923	4 480	4 015	3 386	4 900	2 699	3 460	2 899	2 995
Born in State of residence	4 155	2 320	2 494	3 651	2 252	2 669	3 909	2 342	2 725	2 303	2 404
Born in different State	1 002	232	420	821	1 757	717	955	357	723	579	591
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	7	9	8	6	—	36	—	12	17	—
Foreign born	87	11	29	117	146	33	66	51	123	60	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	4 894	2 324	2 620	4 197	3 831	3 292	4 507	2 575	3 302	2 801	2 819
Same house	2 851	1 702	1 118	2 087	2 535	2 068	2 649	1 677	1 912	1 481	1 766
Different house in United States	2 043	603	1 490	2 110	1 269	1 173	1 858	898	1 376	1 320	1 053
Same county	710	474	1 154	969	861	543	1 537	703	472	496	927
Different county	1 333	129	336	1 141	408	630	321	195	904	824	126
Same State	909	99	190	1 001	120	521	161	97	808	628	98
Different State	424	30	146	140	288	109	160	98	96	196	28
Abroad	—	19	12	—	27	51	—	—	14	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	4 907	2 330	2 670	4 224	3 860	3 211	4 571	2 547	3 292	2 783	2 819
English only	4 609	2 308	2 611	4 055	3 617	3 148	4 453	2 482	3 197	2 697	2 732
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	2	5	14	12	6	—	6	—	—	16
German	189	7	4	68	84	22	46	19	58	31	30
Greek	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	18	—	5	2	13	5	4	—	7	5	6
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Polish	6	2	4	22	12	7	6	4	—	—	—
Spanish	54	6	30	29	4	23	23	5	9	9	23
Other specified language	18	5	11	34	74	—	39	18	15	41	7
Unspecified language	13	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	438	210	197	282	285	382	367	223	304	166	250
Children ever born	24	40	29	43	85	128	121	66	93	13	35
Per 1,000 women	55	190	147	152	298	335	330	296	306	78	140
Women 25 to 34 years	366	211	335	414	290	271	521	168	281	196	218
Children ever born	583	372	568	630	475	349	660	309	534	277	326
Per 1,000 women	1 593	1 763	1 696	1 522	1 638	1 288	1 267	1 809	1 900	1 413	1 495
Women 35 to 44 years	483	175	199	345	235	189	338	161	278	129	192
Children ever born	1 206	564	588	828	603	374	833	517	724	406	610
Per 1,000 women	2 497	3 223	2 955	2 400	2 566	1 979	2 464	3 211	2 604	3 147	3 177
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 381	650	786	1 175	1 222	647	1 362	642	980	625	777
With own children under 18 years	888	421	513	693	591	385	802	382	582	318	402
With own children under 6 years	386	183	265	281	213	138	320	169	301	160	122
Married-couple families	1 303	619	734	1 124	1 114	582	1 194	602	891	577	702
With own children under 18 years	854	404	482	672	537	344	666	371	524	283	374
With own children under 6 years	380	177	253	281	182	138	280	169	271	149	122
Female householder, no husband present	60	19	29	44	64	37	114	22	69	35	59
With own children under 18 years	34	9	18	21	34	24	109	9	46	28	28
With own children under 6 years	6	—	6	—	17	—	34	—	24	11	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 861	844	913	1 539	882	815	1 396	699	990	589	969
Nursery school	84	38	50	92	38	22	71	21	43	53	66
Kindergarten	98	44	41	40	51	48	82	45	54	43	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	914	493	485	712	449	360	687	348	535	249	456
High school (1 to 4 years)	516	236	238	504	278	252	349	245	292	184	297
College	249	33	99	191	66	133	207	40	66	60	111
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	82	7	22	45	29	44	36	7	23	17	6
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.4	28.2	33.0	43.8	30.4	25.6	30.9	16.5	15.7	53.0	73.9
5 and 6 years old	91.3	84.3	79.5	79.6	83.8	89.2	92.4	85.2	89.1	89.7	93.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.2	83.5	98.7	99.8	96.4	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	97.8	96.7	95.1	73.3	87.9	65.0	84.6	94.4	95.0	100.0	89.7
18 and 19 years old	61.3	44.3	54.2	71.6	51.6	40.9	31.5	46.3	47.5	31.8	62.2
20 and 21 years old	19.0	11.3	34.6	44.3	5.2	18.4	17.1	17.2	10.8	20.0	20.5
22 to 24 years old	28.6	4.5	17.6	6.7	10.2	10.8	15.7	1.0	—	—	19.2
25 to 34 years old	5.1	2.4	3.9	7.5	—	2.5	9.1	4.4	1.1	4.1	6.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	2 893	1 303	1 637	2 494	2 682	1 837	2 960	1 665	2 015	2 078	1 735
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20	9	6	20	21	409	12	102	13	108	18
5 to 7 years	81	45	26	31	95	42	44	92	69	167	59
8 years	271	212	83	96	334	183	187	280	141	431	161
High school: 1 to 3 years	220	119	153	216	361	226	251	161	224	269	298
4 years	879	652	810	955	1 209	626	1 131	746	1 000	709	787
College: 1 to 3 years	539	114	295	510	359	164	639	124	303	186	219
4 or more years	883	152	264	666	303	187	696	160	265	208	193
Percent high school graduates	79.5	70.5	83.6	85.4	69.8	53.2	83.3	61.9	77.8	53.1	69.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.8	16.8	21.3	27.9	16.6	20.1	20.9	14.6	27.9	15.5	14.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 550	1 086	1 501	2 038	1 761	1 187	2 511	980	1 526	929	1 394
Private vehicle	2 370	888	1 357	1 945	1 633	1 022	2 354	827	1 423	835	1 247
Drive alone	1 858	728	1 032	1 584	1 329	798	1 833	687	1 034	663	1 009
Carpool	512	160	325	361	304	224	521	140	389	172	238
Public transportation	22	4	16	11	22	9	10	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	10	22	4	57	51	64	46	27	78	36
Other means	35	6	7	15	26	—	35	10	6	5	29
Worked at home	70	178	99	63	23	105	48	97	70	11	82
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.10	1.19	1.12	1.12

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Freedom town, Outagamie County	Fulton town	Genesee town	Geneva town	Grafton town	Grand Chute town	Grand Rapids town	Greenville town	Hallie town	Harrison town, Calumet County	Hartford town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 746	2 866	5 126	3 975	3 588	9 491	7 293	3 310	4 275	3 503	3 382
Native	3 742	2 829	4 999	3 794	3 521	9 366	7 218	3 295	4 240	3 472	3 318
Born in State of residence	3 572	2 203	4 092	2 025	2 985	8 044	5 700	2 975	3 596	3 147	3 029
Born in different State	170	620	890	1 769	536	1 302	1 495	320	634	318	278
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	6	17	—	—	20	23	—	10	7	11
Foreign born	4	37	127	181	67	125	75	15	35	31	64
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	3 306	2 670	4 815	3 719	3 257	8 838	6 750	3 013	3 844	3 298	3 101
Same house	2 026	1 347	2 461	2 414	1 630	4 618	3 810	1 786	2 317	2 505	1 483
Different house in United States ..	1 276	1 323	2 354	1 305	1 627	4 210	2 928	1 211	1 506	778	1 618
Same county	896	925	1 442	605	945	2 421	1 600	474	647	211	1 112
Different county	380	398	912	700	682	1 789	1 328	737	859	567	506
Same State	240	215	607	86	430	1 365	751	683	646	524	436
Different State	140	183	305	614	252	424	577	54	213	43	70
Abroad	4	—	—	—	—	10	12	16	21	15	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	3 297	2 645	4 686	3 828	3 369	8 780	6 669	3 015	3 913	3 252	3 124
English only	3 270	2 574	4 465	3 591	3 186	8 543	6 467	2 945	3 855	3 158	2 960
Chinese	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	7	6	7	—	11	20	11	10	—	—	4
German	7	25	111	48	140	75	67	23	36	43	123
Greek	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	7	11	—	6	7	—	—	—	6
Philippine languages	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	81	12	—	21	19	—	13	7
Spanish	8	8	85	11	—	92	19	11	5	38	—
Other specified language	—	32	11	70	8	29	71	7	17	—	7
Unspecified language	5	—	—	7	—	10	6	—	—	—	17
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	358	213	360	349	314	929	589	311	353	353	258
Children ever born	133	57	80	11	57	238	119	69	84	53	36
Per 1,000 women	372	268	222	32	182	256	202	222	238	150	140
Women 25 to 34 years	319	239	480	219	246	832	653	296	418	233	257
Children ever born	644	376	755	303	399	1 150	1 192	533	775	422	420
Per 1,000 women	2 019	1 573	1 573	1 384	1 622	1 382	1 851	1 803	1 851	1 811	1 634
Women 35 to 44 years	185	192	426	276	283	625	541	248	248	234	210
Children ever born	658	590	1 062	771	753	1 736	1 534	812	733	714	614
Per 1,000 women	3 557	2 760	2 493	2 793	2 661	2 778	2 835	3 441	2 956	3 051	2 924
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	933	780	1 319	986	984	2 422	1 918	850	1 154	900	863
With own children under 18 years ..	639	414	877	507	566	1 439	1 256	550	726	520	525
With own children under 6 years ..	366	168	302	142	163	689	588	274	302	181	215
Married-couple families	867	706	1 243	874	930	2 200	1 808	780	1 028	843	793
With own children under 18 years ..	590	381	547	429	542	1 308	1 177	501	650	495	506
With own children under 6 years ..	353	153	302	124	159	627	552	254	266	176	215
Female householder, no husband present	36	56	44	94	49	183	85	59	100	45	41
With own children under 18 years ..	29	23	30	66	19	118	61	44	65	20	19
With own children under 6 years ..	7	15	—	18	4	58	25	20	36	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 123	781	1 746	1 157	1 077	2 494	2 378	998	1 231	1 101	1 016
Nursery school	60	21	86	51	117	145	37	28	18	18	83
Kindergarten	82	46	104	36	43	123	171	63	79	30	17
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	606	406	960	472	542	1 226	1 243	517	725	591	561
High school (1 to 4 years)	331	226	439	333	370	813	626	314	317	367	300
College	44	82	157	265	113	215	193	67	82	95	55
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	5	18	24	28	32	63	41	15	9	39	—
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	21.6	16.3	37.3	60.8	17.2	20.3	40.7	24.8	16.0	29.5	30.2
5 and 6 years old	83.3	94.4	96.4	81.6	83.3	88.8	93.1	67.4	74.7	76.1	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	100.0	98.5	97.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	91.1	88.8	84.8	96.2	95.7	97.9	96.8	89.4	95.1	96.5
18 and 19 years old	32.2	44.9	44.4	66.0	57.3	43.8	56.9	31.3	37.7	39.4	66.4
20 and 21 years old	5.6	19.3	15.3	44.4	26.0	6.2	19.9	14.0	12.7	10.4	15.0
22 to 24 years old	0.9	3.9	15.4	46.5	—	9.3	6.0	6.7	10.2	4.8	—
25 to 34 years old	3.5	7.0	8.4	8.3	7.3	4.7	2.9	2.6	4.4	4.8	2.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 772	1 688	2 736	2 490	2 036	5 380	3 916	1 711	2 301	1 838	1 912
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	8	38	141	20	71	34	13	6	33	21
5 to 7 years	84	54	105	112	38	164	65	20	107	98	85
8 years	178	161	177	320	125	462	251	200	252	220	295
High school: 1 to 3 years	180	242	279	390	210	582	509	146	309	163	167
4 years	1 005	833	1 067	950	886	2 385	1 880	909	1 160	849	837
College: 1 to 3 years	219	224	490	332	370	864	507	285	339	237	283
4 or more years	90	166	580	245	387	852	670	138	128	238	224
Percent high school graduates	74.2	72.5	78.1	61.3	80.7	76.2	78.1	77.8	70.7	72.0	70.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	18.6	17.8	24.8	19.9	18.3	14.3	14.0	17.2	17.2	17.9	18.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 575	1 054	2 257	1 679	1 784	4 624	2 979	1 529	1 781	1 606	1 515
Private vehicle	1 302	977	2 145	1 520	1 649	4 275	2 793	1 325	1 623	1 414	1 365
Drive alone	992	796	1 680	1 205	1 308	3 590	2 330	1 078	1 354	1 148	1 034
Carpool	310	181	465	315	341	624	463	247	269	266	331
Public transportation	—	7	8	13	11	30	—	—	43	—	12
Walked only	101	20	59	71	30	156	103	23	45	49	54
Other means	11	8	24	17	28	24	18	18	21	5	14
Worked at home	161	42	21	58	66	139	65	163	49	138	70
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.15

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hobart town	Holland town, Sheboygan County	Hull town, Portage County	Ixonia town	Jackson town, Washington County	Jonesville town	Jefferson town, Jefferson County	Koshkonong town	Kronenwetter town	Lafayette town, Chippewa County	Lima town, Sheboygan County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 765	2 504	5 122	2 844	3 180	3 068	2 891	2 950	5 012	4 181	2 809
Native	3 751	2 461	5 072	2 786	3 115	3 004	2 844	2 913	4 921	4 142	2 779
Born in State of residence	3 216	2 248	4 119	2 410	2 732	2 536	2 327	2 347	4 016	3 502	2 608
Born in different State	535	211	941	365	379	454	509	566	900	633	167
Born abroad, of seo, etc.	—	2	12	11	4	14	8	—	5	7	4
Foreign born	14	43	50	58	65	64	47	37	91	39	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	3 464	2 276	4 592	2 613	3 007	2 891	2 716	2 786	4 498	3 902	2 551
Same house	1 839	1 574	2 320	1 906	1 679	1 549	1 882	1 699	1 906	2 017	1 552
Different house in United States	1 625	652	2 257	679	1 307	1 342	834	1 068	2 562	1 867	990
Same county	1 055	352	1 098	173	222	974	630	457	1 367	1 020	818
Different county	570	300	1 159	506	1 085	368	204	611	1 195	847	172
Same State	236	228	816	459	834	247	121	426	818	568	112
Different State	334	72	343	47	251	121	83	185	377	279	60
Abroad	—	50	15	28	21	—	—	19	30	18	9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	3 456	2 285	4 619	2 595	2 932	2 905	2 741	2 728	4 481	3 858	2 553
English only	3 308	2 203	4 223	2 401	2 690	2 754	2 663	2 684	4 214	3 764	2 492
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
French	35	—	13	—	5	—	10	—	6	17	—
German	6	28	55	134	181	22	40	32	29	21	51
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	8	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Polish	5	—	258	—	—	8	—	—	184	—	—
Spanish	8	7	19	—	33	28	14	7	14	13	10
Other specified language	94	35	28	56	17	93	14	—	22	37	—
Unspecified language	—	4	7	4	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	331	186	505	241	255	219	199	231	386	330	232
Children ever born	190	52	147	114	42	46	19	46	83	108	72
Per 1,000 women	574	280	291	473	165	210	95	199	215	327	310
Women 25 to 34 years	305	194	475	230	251	204	177	240	569	354	221
Children ever born	681	321	844	458	430	267	330	382	888	568	321
Per 1,000 women	2 233	1 655	1 777	1 991	1 713	1 309	1 864	1 592	1 561	1 605	1 452
Women 35 to 44 years	255	136	332	206	242	218	158	183	310	238	167
Children ever born	735	438	880	633	683	530	450	479	1 002	720	448
Per 1,000 women	2 882	3 221	2 651	3 073	2 822	2 431	2 848	2 617	3 232	3 025	2 683
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	919	649	1 365	778	866	788	591	876	1 374	1 159	697
With own children under 18 years	624	356	918	487	528	501	326	471	921	654	420
With own children under 6 years	247	171	498	249	254	204	128	196	403	294	146
Married-couple families	843	623	1 249	735	827	720	524	847	1 212	1 072	647
With own children under 18 years	595	343	823	456	514	449	289	458	829	594	400
With own children under 6 years	230	166	443	240	245	191	114	196	377	259	146
Female householder, no husband present	52	18	90	31	29	53	42	17	109	53	36
With own children under 18 years	24	11	69	31	14	43	37	6	77	42	13
With own children under 6 years	17	3	36	9	9	13	14	—	23	24	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 353	699	1 709	813	968	793	609	798	1 569	1 145	740
Nursery school	48	18	124	35	39	50	58	12	85	18	12
Kindergarten	35	53	112	55	36	44	24	56	53	93	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	781	359	812	432	517	387	333	384	960	568	442
High school (1 to 4 years)	400	215	449	242	275	281	173	254	324	393	219
College	89	54	212	49	101	31	21	92	147	73	26
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	12	18	43	6	15	4	—	21	13	34	6
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	34.0	15.2	40.5	30.2	21.6	44.3	38.8	13.2	22.1	14.9	—
5 and 6 years old	80.2	66.7	96.8	92.4	91.3	82.3	100.0	100.0	83.4	75.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.7	99.5	100.0	97.5	100.0	100.0	84.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	97.5	96.0	93.1	96.6	73.9	94.1	66.9	93.0	93.5	96.7	91.0
18 and 19 years old	40.7	62.7	54.6	37.7	47.5	41.8	21.0	59.5	53.9	60.4	51.4
20 and 21 years old	19.2	16.1	17.8	8.8	36.9	14.1	7.3	20.7	24.3	24.6	10.0
22 to 24 years old	11.9	2.9	11.7	5.4	16.2	4.2	—	13.2	10.5	—	7.3
25 to 34 years old	4.1	2.8	8.6	5.3	3.1	1.7	2.2	5.5	4.0	2.6	1.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 849	1 378	2 598	1 538	1 736	1 917	1 803	1 768	2 640	2 392	1 567
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	63	5	84	—	—	48	182	8	79	3	35
5 to 7 years	80	40	152	24	6	103	73	30	124	64	48
8 years	144	177	212	225	221	243	344	219	247	291	293
High school:											
1 to 3 years	124	122	164	210	197	252	236	203	260	237	153
4 years	881	642	922	631	817	806	672	872	1 082	1 119	745
College:											
1 to 3 years	278	209	450	252	288	215	131	148	425	329	171
4 or more years	279	183	614	196	207	250	165	288	423	349	122
Percent high school graduates	77.8	75.0	76.4	70.2	75.6	66.3	53.7	74.0	73.1	75.1	66.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	19.3	19.3	14.0	19.9	24.0	14.8	16.4	14.9	16.1	17.9	19.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 487	1 072	2 259	1 477	1 579	1 009	1 112	1 457	2 172	1 731	1 250
Private vehicle	1 309	920	2 098	1 217	1 396	882	902	1 312	2 091	1 592	1 047
Drive alone	1 073	624	1 719	902	1 047	720	774	1 135	1 638	1 239	864
Carpool	236	296	379	315	349	162	128	177	453	353	183
Public transportation	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	61	39	66	85	40	41	62	61	52	31	94
Other means	6	9	27	24	20	5	8	11	3	21	19
Worked at home	88	101	68	151	119	81	140	73	26	81	90
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.23	1.11	1.17	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.11

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lisbon town, Waukesha County	Lyons town	Madison town	Manitowoc Rapid town	Menominee town	Merrill town	Merton town	Middleton town	Minocqua town	Mukwanago town	Neenah town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	8 352	2 664	6 162	3 186	3 373	2 591	5 982	2 667	3 328	4 979	2 864
Native	8 094	2 638	5 922	3 149	3 368	2 547	5 802	2 557	3 208	4 887	2 791
Born in State of residence	6 843	1 908	4 183	2 849	3 087	2 233	4 765	1 799	2 022	3 937	2 281
Born in different State	1 239	714	1 711	295	274	308	1 006	742	1 159	935	506
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	16	28	5	7	6	31	16	27	15	4
Foreign born	258	26	240	37	5	44	180	110	120	92	73
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	7 743	2 474	5 786	2 944	2 959	2 375	5 613	2 491	3 047	4 507	2 676
Same house	4 609	1 345	898	1 986	1 584	1 415	3 678	1 337	1 392	1 823	1 825
Different house in United States	3 134	1 113	4 713	950	1 375	956	1 935	1 130	1 651	2 684	851
Same county	1 192	494	2 413	734	552	598	922	754	430	1 027	408
Different county	1 942	619	2 300	216	823	358	1 013	376	1 221	1 657	443
Same State	1 655	386	1 263	54	479	205	789	78	862	1 230	187
Different State	287	233	1 037	162	344	153	224	298	359	427	256
Abroad	—	16	175	8	—	4	—	24	4	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	7 737	2 481	5 795	2 968	2 957	2 368	5 595	2 453	3 147	4 465	2 691
English only	7 499	2 403	5 424	2 875	2 843	2 279	5 333	2 348	3 048	4 319	2 618
Chinese	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	9	11	61	—	—	—	12	8	11	—	—
German	137	25	53	31	15	51	164	43	22	79	17
Greek	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	15	2	—	—	—	—	15	2	7	—	—
Philippine languages	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Polish	9	12	—	—	4	7	42	—	11	—	5
Spanish	10	8	119	4	3	11	16	13	—	52	24
Other specified language	25	18	114	50	92	19	13	16	48	7	27
Unspecified language	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	3	—	8	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	589	228	1 160	260	359	245	446	173	273	322	258
Children ever born	97	35	202	72	212	88	96	17	101	114	20
Per 1,000 women	165	154	174	277	591	359	215	98	370	354	78
Women 25 to 34 years	663	195	910	231	207	211	441	257	207	603	192
Children ever born	1 123	340	575	330	721	397	638	350	253	1 036	304
Per 1,000 women	1 694	1 744	632	1 429	3 483	1 882	1 447	1 362	1 222	1 718	1 583
Women 35 to 44 years	698	151	205	160	153	438	219	211	211	334	235
Children ever born	2 087	410	483	572	744	457	1 117	519	580	990	599
Per 1,000 women	2 990	2 715	2 356	2 750	4 650	2 987	2 550	2 370	2 749	2 964	2 549
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 172	716	1 203	828	695	721	1 617	671	1 008	1 302	785
With own children under 18 years	1 450	362	564	439	452	393	895	423	447	922	438
With own children under 6 years	617	142	352	185	219	189	328	171	174	428	141
Married-couple families	2 046	620	819	771	480	660	1 519	631	926	1 204	733
With own children under 18 years	1 386	313	286	400	321	363	860	401	397	865	394
With own children under 6 years	595	118	206	173	147	183	328	166	151	415	141
Female householder, no husband present	94	60	294	45	163	34	72	23	50	67	35
With own children under 18 years	53	31	234	39	105	18	29	15	50	46	35
With own children under 6 years	22	16	113	12	52	5	—	—	23	13	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 715	700	1 952	839	1 073	701	1 910	913	682	1 597	931
Nursery school	103	24	55	13	110	33	84	56	28	58	29
Kindergarten	166	54	72	70	68	49	84	47	27	129	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 475	381	366	394	586	375	991	469	357	998	449
High school (1 to 4 years)	774	197	189	274	287	209	537	192	227	332	330
College	197	44	1 270	88	22	35	214	149	43	80	83
Persons 15 years old and over enrolled in school	43	11	46	13	2	5	61	32	29	31	29
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.3	31.5	31.8	5.6	64.6	40.3	34.3	64.7	39.6	17.8	37.2
5 and 6 years old	86.2	90.3	90.4	91.5	94.8	87.5	93.5	90.3	100.0	80.3	92.2
7 to 15 years old	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.5	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.3	91.8	72.4	89.6	60.3	90.1	100.0	91.7	91.7	80.7	94.3
18 and 19 years old	51.2	29.4	41.5	73.9	10.8	47.9	66.3	57.0	20.6	54.3	57.6
20 and 21 years old	10.9	6.5	38.2	9.9	—	2.4	30.9	43.6	—	9.1	54.7
22 to 24 years old	8.9	8.1	34.5	4.8	5.1	2.2	5.1	25.0	7.7	3.2	17.6
25 to 34 years old	3.5	3.0	27.6	5.4	4.3	4.5	2.8	8.9	0.2	1.6	1.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	4 595	1 544	3 152	1 922	1 446	1 426	3 490	1 511	2 205	2 570	1 644
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	59	16	9	17	23	13	20	16	18	15	—
5 to 7 years	104	56	34	93	113	72	64	18	45	43	32
8 years	322	240	88	164	205	190	233	71	189	119	145
High school:											
1 to 3 years	588	228	300	190	520	186	299	62	242	218	111
4 years	2 042	669	884	813	411	604	1 271	461	973	1 199	744
College:											
1 to 3 years	797	195	704	183	151	187	705	279	359	523	246
4 or more years	683	140	1 133	462	23	174	898	604	379	453	366
Percent high school graduates	76.6	65.0	86.3	75.9	40.5	67.7	82.3	88.9	77.6	84.6	82.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work— minutes	23.7	18.0	18.2	16.1	17.2	15.8	25.6	17.6	14.3	32.8	13.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 624	1 219	3 901	1 322	861	1 101	2 662	1 329	1 293	2 105	1 335
Private vehicle	3 459	1 079	3 009	1 153	779	986	2 490	1 173	1 100	1 982	1 193
Drive alone	2 898	837	2 048	931	520	741	1 905	893	1 402	1 051	1 051
Carpool	561	242	961	222	259	245	585	242	207	580	142
Public transportation	8	5	570	5	—	4	—	24	9	12	—
Walked only	57	52	165	88	70	49	68	52	118	34	51
Other means	34	4	132	15	12	10	11	9	5	28	22
Worked at home	66	79	25	61	—	52	93	71	61	49	69
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.14	1.21	1.12	1.22	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.07

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Norway town	Ocanomawoc town	Onalaska town	Oneida town	Oshkosh town	Ottawa town	Pelican town	Peshigo town	Pewaukee town	Pine Lake town	Pleasant Springs town
Total persons	4 619	7 355	5 386	3 499	4 420	2 795	3 387	3 566	8 922	2 656	2 529
Native	4 552	7 211	5 337	3 491	4 299	2 751	3 339	3 504	8 694	2 600	2 499
Born in State of residence	3 936	5 907	4 237	3 292	3 819	2 280	2 658	2 529	6 968	2 026	2 032
Born in different State	605	1 281	1 096	194	480	465	681	969	1 712	572	465
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11	23	4	5	—	6	—	6	14	2	—
Foreign born	67	144	49	8	121	44	48	62	228	56	30

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	4 228	6 723	4 703	3 097	4 171	2 567	3 204	3 290	8 310	2 453	2 389
Same house	2 324	4 054	2 223	1 916	2 255	1 505	2 188	2 035	4 912	1 505	1 347
Different house in United States	1 904	2 627	2 480	1 177	1 868	1 055	1 016	1 245	3 386	948	1 042
Same county	383	1 537	1 784	498	1 282	623	451	654	1 274	503	786
Different county	1 521	1 090	696	679	586	432	565	591	2 112	445	256
Same State	1 404	694	330	613	487	345	288	236	1 701	296	146
Different State	117	396	366	66	99	87	277	355	411	149	110
Abroad	—	42	—	4	48	7	—	10	12	—	—

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 years and over	4 318	6 803	4 746	3 115	4 181	2 586	3 136	3 312	8 317	2 459	2 333
English only	4 142	6 554	4 633	2 885	4 048	2 531	3 054	3 247	7 912	2 355	2 270
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
French	4	6	16	—	6	—	9	—	28	7	2
German	23	127	11	27	29	22	27	30	245	30	36
Greek	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	10	—	—	11	2	—	—	35	4	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	29	26	5	6	21	4	46	—	4	12	—
Spanish	40	26	44	—	35	10	—	23	75	10	15
Other specified language	76	27	25	197	31	13	—	12	18	41	10
Unspecified language	4	—	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	402	545	408	319	324	176	325	248	654	238	175
Children ever born	96	78	161	113	97	31	207	106	69	65	34
Per 1,000 women	239	143	395	354	299	176	637	427	106	273	194
Women 25 to 34 years	337	609	657	267	325	222	226	274	682	209	229
Children ever born	614	1 062	1 202	681	411	368	315	506	971	324	379
Per 1,000 women	1 822	1 744	1 830	2 551	1 265	1 658	1 394	1 847	1 424	1 550	1 655
Women 35 to 44 years	313	525	299	173	256	229	209	204	731	168	179
Children ever born	898	1 376	932	533	653	612	720	591	2 005	479	421
Per 1,000 women	2 869	2 621	3 117	3 081	2 551	2 672	3 445	2 897	2 743	2 851	2 352

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 249	1 946	1 471	743	1 075	735	896	976	2 284	767	709
With own children under 18 years	735	1 126	995	504	515	464	463	556	1 415	410	376
With own children under 6 years	302	507	573	244	228	188	168	268	601	150	173
Married-couple families	1 123	1 843	1 344	657	953	673	805	899	2 163	664	653
With own children under 18 years	655	1 066	894	444	429	411	514	1 356	345	354	354
With own children under 6 years	289	493	554	214	209	177	147	255	587	135	166
Female householder, no husband present	106	84	120	54	99	26	71	59	84	58	35
With own children under 18 years	64	54	94	50	60	15	39	42	42	44	17
With own children under 6 years	13	14	19	27	14	7	14	13	14	13	7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 413	2 176	1 584	1 166	1 029	929	931	965	2 815	721	716
Nursery school	22	142	34	64	16	24	15	22	159	29	29
Kindergarten	108	113	127	48	53	46	35	65	155	29	38
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	678	1 126	894	641	444	550	499	509	1 354	388	385
High school (1 to 4 years)	467	578	336	355	349	244	297	291	854	222	202
College	138	217	193	58	167	65	85	78	293	53	62
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	52	69	19	—	29	30	20	23	70	11	6

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	12.1	40.8	13.0	14.2	12.1	15.1	18.6	17.6	43.7	27.3	27.6
5 and 6 years old	87.2	88.1	81.8	94.7	87.6	82.2	91.7	75.6	95.3	91.2	80.8
7 to 15 years old	99.3	99.8	98.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.3
16 and 17 years old	91.2	93.1	96.5	92.6	93.7	92.3	95.0	100.0	94.4	97.6	95.1
18 and 19 years old	42.1	54.1	45.3	42.3	56.5	48.3	39.4	46.3	70.7	48.3	41.0
20 and 21 years old	15.5	16.9	19.1	7.5	26.0	10.8	—	10.3	24.9	—	6.3
22 to 24 years old	4.3	5.0	3.8	—	11.2	5.7	3.4	—	3.6	9.9	12.0
25 to 34 years old	5.2	3.9	7.7	8.5	10.1	2.9	8.2	5.4	7.2	4.9	7.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 542	4 304	2 780	1 686	2 822	1 520	1 918	2 135	5 221	1 549	1 479
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	42	36	31	34	68	7	16	65	81	16	8
5 to 7 years	61	57	28	176	186	24	45	62	176	45	27
8 years	236	246	199	277	246	85	231	250	362	156	108
High school: 1 to 3 years	399	348	274	279	408	178	227	230	535	220	166
4 years	1 231	1 908	1 231	679	1 053	662	847	1 055	2 055	626	663
College: 1 to 3 years	398	902	597	142	419	311	290	297	683	260	229
4 or more years	175	807	420	99	442	253	262	176	1 129	226	278
Percent high school graduates	71.0	84.0	80.9	54.6	67.8	80.7	72.9	71.6	77.9	71.8	79.1

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work	26.7	21.7	19.5	17.7	15.6	27.4	11.2	13.5	20.5	11.8	20.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	2 092	3 355	2 487	1 203	1 862	1 182	1 426	1 309	4 090	1 092	1 153
Private vehicle	1 917	3 103	2 269	901	1 744	1 111	1 244	1 178	3 878	1 018	985
Drive alone	1 359	2 464	1 674	788	1 457	841	1 079	1 044	3 237	819	777
Carpool	558	639	595	113	287	270	165	134	641	199	208
Public transportation	9	20	—	—	20	2	13	—	25	2	—
Walked only	39	128	87	77	28	9	58	43	83	15	22
Other means	40	22	43	9	17	3	34	44	25	17	11
Worked at home	87	82	88	216	53	57	77	44	79	40	135
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.07	1.09	1.15	1.08	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.13

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	Polk town	Raymond town	Rib Mountain town	Richfield town, Washington County	Rock town, Rock County	Salem town, Kenosha County	Saratoga town	Sevastopol town	Seymour town, Eau Claire County	Sheboygan town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	3 068	3 486	3 610	5 298	8 380	3 399	6 292	4 363	2 520	2 824	3 962
Native	3 047	3 424	3 543	5 220	8 108	3 329	6 014	4 352	2 486	2 812	3 864
Born in State of residence	2 691	3 126	3 092	4 400	7 223	2 682	2 129	3 583	2 077	2 355	3 306
Born in different State	356	284	445	813	868	647	3 847	761	404	453	556
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	14	6	7	—	—	38	8	5	4	22
Foreign born	21	62	67	78	272	70	278	11	34	12	98
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 744	3 245	3 421	4 945	7 730	3 123	5 804	3 937	2 298	2 575	3 728
Same house	1 453	1 856	2 286	3 038	4 536	1 739	3 458	2 423	1 432	1 500	2 551
Different house in United States	1 291	1 389	1 135	1 858	3 194	1 384	2 314	1 514	858	1 043	1 177
Same county	886	786	475	1 129	1 090	1 111	861	1 092	510	345	790
Different county	405	603	660	729	2 104	273	1 453	422	348	698	387
Same State	244	524	571	484	1 921	118	227	285	205	491	275
Different State	161	79	89	245	183	155	1 226	137	143	207	112
Abroad	—	—	—	49	—	—	32	—	8	32	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 807	3 217	3 364	4 916	7 729	3 166	5 828	3 940	2 316	2 620	3 706
English only	2 618	3 076	3 238	4 735	7 383	3 070	5 492	3 853	2 261	2 560	3 461
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	12	—	15	—	4	—	—	—	8
German	146	137	50	82	249	43	102	19	22	23	205
Greek	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—
Italian	8	—	24	5	13	—	9	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	7	4	—	74	13	6	73	—	4	—	5
Spanish	5	—	23	5	16	22	36	47	16	37	10
Other specified language	23	—	11	8	29	25	95	21	13	—	12
Unspecified language	—	—	6	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	226	308	347	421	631	325	557	412	199	220	321
Children ever born	65	93	66	46	77	49	183	156	62	50	73
Per 1,000 women	288	302	190	109	122	151	329	379	312	227	227
Women 25 to 34 years	232	259	252	464	719	223	506	383	179	267	249
Children ever born	361	411	454	659	1 170	360	836	703	309	434	405
Per 1,000 women	1 556	1 587	1 802	1 420	1 627	1 614	1 652	1 836	1 726	1 625	1 627
Women 35 to 44 years	180	236	267	440	693	214	353	249	140	168	313
Children ever born	573	603	872	1 299	1 994	699	1 110	790	436	523	827
Per 1,000 women	3 183	2 555	3 266	2 952	2 877	3 266	3 144	3 173	3 114	3 113	2 642
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	776	875	915	1 452	2 165	818	1 681	1 147	717	785	1 112
With own children under 18 years	469	537	539	883	1 441	460	936	733	361	469	673
With own children under 6 years	176	215	166	374	540	165	335	324	172	201	276
Married-couple families	730	812	847	1 386	1 958	705	1 462	1 008	659	690	1 045
With own children under 18 years	428	519	526	854	1 297	394	824	679	339	408	616
With own children under 6 years	170	210	159	374	516	140	307	297	164	185	247
Female householder, no husband present	17	37	36	47	111	70	156	69	39	79	45
With own children under 18 years	12	18	13	22	85	46	80	41	18	56	40
With own children under 6 years	6	5	7	—	12	25	19	21	7	16	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	770	974	1 112	1 596	2 792	852	1 613	1 364	604	744	1 156
Nursery school	30	38	30	60	98	30	15	35	11	13	37
Kindergarten	66	38	20	101	181	15	85	87	28	68	66
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	398	533	626	854	1 473	469	867	722	352	403	569
High school (1 to 4 years)	236	298	302	457	786	289	535	416	183	208	408
College	40	67	134	124	254	49	111	104	30	52	76
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	11	34	33	44	4	41	20	4	5	—
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	21.5	21.8	24.8	26.6	29.6	27.0	6.9	16.9	13.8	—	36.8
5 and 6 years old	94.3	76.9	79.6	85.3	91.4	84.6	86.8	94.4	82.3	78.3	90.8
7 to 15 years old	98.7	99.3	98.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.1	98.9
16 and 17 years old	94.5	90.2	91.6	98.3	95.2	95.0	94.8	94.9	95.5	90.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	46.1	46.4	46.2	45.1	40.9	45.4	32.5	71.1	43.4	10.4	54.0
20 and 21 years old	9.9	12.7	13.0	19.0	9.8	6.1	5.0	19.7	12.1	40.6	20.3
22 to 24 years old	12.7	2.4	—	5.4	20.5	7.3	4.8	6.7	1.5	3.3	2.8
25 to 34 years old	—	3.5	6.7	3.6	6.3	3.9	2.7	3.8	0.5	3.9	9.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 795	1 961	1 977	3 035	4 527	1 987	3 661	2 284	1 472	1 593	2 317
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	34	14	19	24	24	35	42	60	8	24	8
5 to 7 years	100	69	72	113	67	71	143	101	56	54	65
8 years	239	264	309	372	360	336	570	263	183	142	255
High school:											
1 to 3 years	160	178	338	311	467	318	729	291	130	183	289
4 years	780	1 054	814	1 312	2 142	924	1 368	1 239	663	794	1 078
College:											
1 to 3 years	294	232	253	497	702	185	474	236	200	201	345
4 or more years	188	150	172	406	765	118	335	94	232	195	277
Percent high school graduates	70.3	73.2	62.7	73.0	79.7	61.8	59.5	68.7	74.4	74.7	73.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.1	22.2	22.4	15.1	25.5	16.1	26.5	17.3	12.0	17.9	13.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 380	1 599	1 595	2 657	3 881	1 329	2 482	1 683	1 145	1 319	1 865
Private vehicle	1 202	1 401	1 407	2 505	3 619	1 181	2 254	1 571	962	1 176	1 736
Drive alone	941	1 012	1 104	2 010	2 796	874	1 727	1 379	721	1 073	1 353
Carpool	261	389	303	495	823	307	527	192	241	153	383
Public transportation	—	—	12	—	12	24	34	7	—	6	29
Walked only	32	60	47	105	124	59	106	52	61	21	29
Other means	12	34	24	12	7	6	13	28	10	6	5
Worked at home	134	104	105	35	119	59	75	25	112	110	66
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.07	1.16	1.07	1.14

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships	Shelby town	Samers town	Stettin town	Suamico town	Sugar Creek town	Summit town, Waukesha County	Taycheedah town	Trenton town, Washington County	Turtle town	Two Rivers town	Union town, Eau Claire County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	5 620	7 724	4 415	4 003	2 599	4 156	3 227	3 901	2 703	2 642	2 689
Notive	5 565	7 527	4 370	3 975	2 523	4 084	3 189	3 845	2 679	2 617	2 668
Born in State of residence	3 900	5 953	3 995	3 547	1 738	3 176	2 924	3 470	1 935	2 283	2 190
Born in different State	1 636	1 548	363	406	781	887	258	369	734	323	476
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	26	12	22	4	21	7	6	10	11	2
Foreign born	55	197	45	28	76	72	38	56	24	25	21
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 316	7 226	4 068	3 592	2 333	3 897	2 923	3 582	2 579	2 438	2 484
Same house	3 510	4 833	2 529	1 976	1 280	2 601	1 781	2 144	1 630	1 383	1 222
Different house in United States	1 792	2 378	1 504	1 616	1 049	1 252	1 142	1 387	936	1 039	1 258
Same county	1 131	1 589	1 011	1 319	650	426	822	789	656	766	705
Different county	661	789	493	297	399	826	320	598	280	273	553
Same State	200	404	361	198	207	759	235	480	9	171	376
Different State	461	385	132	99	192	67	85	118	271	102	177
Abroad	14	15	35	—	4	44	—	51	13	16	4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 235	7 270	4 087	3 656	2 361	3 922	2 978	3 563	2 539	2 423	2 472
English only	5 046	6 943	3 894	3 581	2 245	3 823	2 712	3 411	2 496	2 384	2 429
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
French	19	23	—	5	—	9	10	10	—	6	2
German	38	53	163	23	26	38	198	136	14	21	16
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	36	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	52	12	41	8	11	—	—	—	—	3
Spanish	21	115	—	6	53	12	52	—	17	12	6
Other specified language	111	43	18	—	20	20	6	6	6	—	14
Unspecified language	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	474	756	435	305	194	295	322	360	193	225	260
Children ever born	69	121	117	79	51	32	147	72	37	41	73
Per 1,000 women	146	160	269	259	263	108	457	200	192	182	281
Women 25 to 34 years	455	575	342	350	250	351	245	333	193	211	238
Children ever born	710	788	383	584	419	498	444	582	278	412	402
Per 1,000 women	1 560	1 370	1 120	1 669	1 676	1 419	1 812	1 748	1 440	1 953	1 689
Women 35 to 44 years	420	510	268	296	153	282	219	273	199	167	171
Children ever born	1 131	1 584	715	937	438	690	661	893	513	434	533
Per 1,000 women	2 693	3 106	2 668	3 166	2 863	2 447	3 018	3 271	2 578	2 599	3 117
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 499	2 069	1 277	1 038	698	1 155	782	1 023	732	678	701
With own children under 18 years	870	1 021	645	705	407	597	459	637	398	417	434
With own children under 6 years	355	381	289	216	185	217	220	297	125	149	171
Married-couple families	1 407	1 881	1 157	971	636	1 116	745	960	710	630	635
With own children under 18 years	831	932	564	666	373	564	448	600	388	387	390
With own children under 6 years	342	351	254	209	180	205	220	285	125	134	151
Female householder, no husband present	85	144	114	57	44	32	15	52	11	17	48
With own children under 18 years	39	89	75	39	25	26	—	31	5	17	33
With own children under 6 years	13	30	35	7	5	12	—	12	—	6	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 733	2 185	1 069	1 302	695	1 178	977	1 250	784	792	843
Nursery school	99	96	50	19	21	51	42	34	34	44	34
Kindergarten	82	103	52	77	70	65	52	72	23	38	46
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	863	986	525	734	363	600	510	689	462	430	418
High school (1 to 4 years)	432	698	301	401	175	293	270	349	211	252	232
College	257	302	141	71	66	169	103	106	54	28	113
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	47	43	19	23	6	42	24	7	13	22	16
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	47.3	31.7	26.4	13.8	13.5	58.1	33.0	30.6	33.0	32.2	20.2
5 and 6 years old	95.7	94.1	94.3	72.7	88.6	89.6	83.7	81.1	93.2	92.5	87.2
7 to 15 years old	99.3	99.3	99.0	100.0	96.1	95.4	99.1	100.0	100.0	97.1	99.6
16 and 17 years old	97.0	95.3	96.7	98.2	83.5	76.2	93.4	94.2	89.8	92.0	92.2
18 and 19 years old	58.8	49.4	46.7	48.6	47.9	64.9	49.4	37.4	32.4	46.8	56.9
20 and 21 years old	32.5	30.8	9.2	—	15.0	11.5	12.4	27.5	6.8	—	30.1
22 to 24 years old	13.8	18.4	1.7	8.2	6.1	9.8	11.0	9.6	26.8	4.5	17.1
25 to 34 years old	7.5	4.5	7.2	3.9	6.7	10.2	6.1	6.0	1.8	—	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 198	4 489	2 548	2 097	1 482	2 563	1 733	2 052	1 596	1 431	1 436
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	11	51	35	39	24	20	47	5	12	25	10
5 to 7 years	47	186	201	112	57	63	78	53	27	62	36
8 years	225	386	432	227	163	162	298	276	116	192	141
High school:											
1 to 3 years	199	805	319	210	205	249	100	231	223	142	164
4 years	1 064	1 741	1 077	1 063	699	1 056	757	969	837	781	657
College:											
1 to 3 years	666	721	286	214	200	481	263	271	164	137	216
4 or more years	986	599	198	232	134	532	190	247	217	92	212
Percent high school graduates	84.9	68.2	61.3	72.0	69.7	80.7	69.8	72.5	76.3	70.6	75.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in area of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside area of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.5	15.6	13.6	21.3	18.3	22.2	16.8	19.9	22.6	17.2	17.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 953	3 848	2 148	1 727	1 176	1 912	1 331	1 759	1 234	1 193	1 178
Private vehicle	2 698	3 563	1 837	1 641	1 027	1 768	1 140	1 623	1 100	1 019	1 076
Drive alone	2 171	2 812	1 434	1 244	847	1 401	883	1 239	944	744	892
Carpool	527	751	403	397	180	367	257	384	156	275	184
Public transportation	52	29	47	8	10	—	—	6	—	—	2
Walked only	63	68	111	21	50	61	67	29	43	43	37
Other means	49	65	30	—	12	23	—	37	30	30	7
Worked at home	91	123	123	57	77	60	124	64	61	101	56
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.18	1.10

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Vernon town	Washington town, Eau Claire County	Waterford town	Waukesha town	Wescott town	West Bend town	Westport town	Wheatland town, Kenosha County	Wilson town, Sheboygan County	Windsor town	Yorkville town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	6 372	6 489	3 984	6 714	2 668	3 588	2 748	2 905	3 604	3 812	3 162
Native	6 281	6 374	3 845	6 605	2 639	3 491	2 705	2 846	3 518	3 783	3 117
Born in State of residence	5 342	4 861	3 254	5 286	2 198	2 950	2 167	1 660	2 968	3 161	2 638
Born in different State	933	1 488	563	1 296	436	533	538	1 179	531	618	479
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	25	28	23	5	8	—	7	19	4	—
Foreign born	91	115	139	109	29	97	43	59	86	29	45
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 708	5 891	3 647	6 247	2 479	3 304	2 560	2 603	3 281	3 476	2 967
Same house	2 676	3 005	2 280	3 171	1 308	1 454	1 697	1 446	2 223	1 691	1 816
Different house in United States	3 012	2 828	1 367	3 076	1 167	1 830	863	1 157	1 058	1 762	1 151
Same county	1 144	1 564	624	1 296	425	702	665	524	648	1 063	836
Different county	1 868	1 264	743	1 780	742	1 128	198	633	410	699	315
Same State	1 577	1 219	655	1 219	588	1 027	81	301	312	359	171
Different State	291	689	88	561	154	101	117	332	98	340	144
Abroad	—	58	—	—	4	20	—	—	—	23	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	5 662	5 942	3 671	6 220	2 485	3 358	2 559	2 633	3 355	3 493	2 930
English only	5 517	5 674	3 389	5 992	2 413	3 075	2 437	2 530	3 155	3 447	2 841
Chinese	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	5	33	6	4	—	—	12	—	19	12	6
German	24	46	73	69	30	268	35	17	140	25	28
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	35	2	4	36	2	—	4	7
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	31	—	108	5	2	—	—	44	11	—	21
Spanish	45	19	66	52	3	—	29	9	5	—	21
Other specified language	25	150	24	63	30	11	10	12	20	—	6
Unspecified language	15	—	5	—	1	—	—	19	5	5	—
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	376	531	311	503	186	245	214	263	252	300	282
Children ever born	87	108	71	57	54	30	8	134	37	25	19
Per 1,000 women	231	203	228	113	290	122	37	510	147	83	67
Women 25 to 34 years	740	599	340	564	177	281	243	249	252	358	221
Children ever born	1 198	939	521	899	276	416	313	383	458	565	452
Per 1,000 women	1 619	1 568	1 532	1 594	1 559	1 480	1 288	1 538	1 817	1 578	2 045
Women 35 to 44 years	489	407	258	543	141	225	214	167	255	301	219
Children ever born	1 315	1 082	783	1 508	405	623	541	517	680	771	644
Per 1,000 women	2 689	2 658	3 035	2 777	2 872	2 769	2 528	3 096	2 667	2 561	2 941
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 662	1 762	1 120	1 820	779	908	717	777	998	1 041	851
With own children under 18 years	1 185	1 045	638	1 104	332	532	423	465	530	653	475
With own children under 6 years	542	474	247	426	154	282	140	229	220	332	184
Married-couple families	1 569	1 616	987	1 751	712	834	695	683	919	938	748
With own children under 18 years	1 126	957	559	1 064	294	522	423	406	510	592	439
With own children under 6 years	532	432	242	421	142	282	140	201	220	298	174
Female householder, no husband present	76	141	88	55	47	64	18	71	57	90	57
With own children under 18 years	47	83	60	34	29	6	—	52	10	48	29
With own children under 6 years	10	37	5	5	10	—	—	23	—	28	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 160	2 063	1 121	2 152	575	863	880	806	984	1 100	915
Nursery school	91	77	24	122	23	27	30	39	31	58	51
Kindergarten	168	91	52	109	40	61	42	51	82	62	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 115	1 117	597	1 139	312	458	454	428	516	645	454
High school (1 to 4 years)	603	468	331	596	161	242	224	264	264	252	275
College	183	310	117	186	39	75	130	64	91	83	110
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	59	29	11	58	10	32	5	15	24	—	13
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.2	30.8	10.2	37.7	13.5	22.5	32.4	33.7	13.6	34.6	17.2
5 and 6 years old	86.1	97.4	92.7	97.5	89.8	69.7	88.2	91.5	78.1	73.6	93.8
7 to 15 years old	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.3	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.9
16 and 17 years old	88.5	91.9	93.5	95.7	96.7	100.0	100.0	77.9	92.1	90.0	97.9
18 and 19 years old	50.5	73.2	44.9	39.1	53.0	31.9	57.3	26.0	41.2	44.5	39.9
20 and 21 years old	17.6	29.6	20.8	16.8	15.2	10.0	21.3	15.5	16.3	15.6	32.6
22 to 24 years old	14.9	22.4	4.5	4.6	1.7	3.2	—	8.4	13.1	—	10.3
25 to 34 years old	7.2	6.5	7.1	5.9	4.5	3.0	13.7	4.4	5.6	4.0	1.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 358	3 646	2 284	3 795	1 717	2 260	1 547	1 574	2 123	2 057	1 741
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	15	54	23	35	12	—	41	11	6	20
5 to 7 years	32	70	72	54	92	63	22	32	50	12	54
8 years	175	328	159	152	282	400	108	213	199	137	216
High school: 1 to 3 years	258	236	440	305	185	209	119	306	266	197	252
4 years	1 671	1 465	1 019	1 557	682	893	531	719	954	930	765
College: 1 to 3 years	664	616	364	759	249	326	259	170	291	362	225
4 or more years	558	916	176	945	192	357	508	96	352	413	209
Percent high school graduates	86.2	82.2	68.3	85.9	65.4	69.7	83.9	62.4	75.2	82.9	68.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work—minutes	24.8	15.8	26.7	20.4	16.8	20.5	19.3	28.3	15.4	17.5	19.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 764	2 824	1 689	3 306	1 105	1 431	1 404	1 185	1 854	1 979	1 489
Private vehicle	2 613	2 572	1 513	3 096	985	1 356	1 208	1 042	1 631	1 790	1 335
Drive alone	2 021	2 192	1 194	2 595	790	1 064	752	504	1 323	1 286	1 052
Carpool	592	380	319	501	195	292	353	290	308	504	283
Public transportation	7	33	—	21	3	7	—	—	14	12	—
Walked only	33	66	47	71	45	43	17	33	65	104	29
Other means	31	48	28	17	14	7	14	27	15	13	78
Worked at home	80	105	101	101	58	18	121	74	129	60	84
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.11	1.20	1.13

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Algoma city	Altoona city	Antigo city	Ashland city	Baraboo city	Barron city	Boyside village	Beloit North (CDP)	Berlin city	Black River Falls city	Glouster city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 896	3 196	6 529	7 240	6 324	2 021	3 645	4 193	4 147	2 693	2 532
Labor force	1 733	2 238	3 533	3 890	3 922	1 129	2 231	2 917	2 535	1 374	1 399
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	70.0	54.1	53.7	62.0	55.9	61.2	69.6	61.1	51.0	55.3
Civilian labor force	1 725	2 232	3 533	3 890	3 916	1 129	2 231	2 917	2 535	1 368	1 389
Employed	1 615	2 062	3 212	3 562	3 605	1 081	2 205	2 729	2 379	1 282	1 199
Unemployed	110	170	321	328	311	48	26	188	156	86	190
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	7.6	9.1	8.4	7.9	4.3	1.2	6.4	6.2	6.3	13.7
Not in labor force	1 163	958	2 996	3 350	2 402	892	1 414	1 276	1 612	1 319	1 133
Inmate of institution	66	—	164	285	164	55	271	—	113	275	96
Female, 16 years and over	1 521	1 683	3 615	4 024	3 539	1 123	1 898	2 113	2 258	1 481	1 387
Labor force	749	1 029	1 552	1 869	1 825	535	788	1 233	1 110	616	548
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.2	61.1	42.9	46.4	51.6	47.6	41.5	58.4	49.2	41.6	39.5
Civilian labor force	749	1 029	1 552	1 869	1 825	535	788	1 233	1 110	616	548
Employed	711	974	1 446	1 796	1 654	512	782	1 154	1 048	568	513
Unemployed	38	55	106	73	171	23	6	79	62	48	35
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.3	6.8	3.9	9.4	4.3	0.8	6.4	5.6	7.8	6.4
Not in labor force	772	654	2 063	2 155	1 714	588	1 110	880	1 148	865	839
Inmate of institution	57	—	111	200	122	35	180	—	94	132	67
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 615	2 062	3 212	3 562	3 605	1 081	2 205	2 729	2 379	1 282	1 199
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	279	354	591	789	728	243	1 208	565	416	330	230
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	148	144	237	320	354	103	524	262	214	113	65
Professional specialty occupations	131	210	354	469	374	140	684	303	202	217	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	351	706	945	1 057	1 026	300	741	639	493	355	324
Technicians and related support occupations	39	20	30	91	71	43	43	58	34	41	13
Sales occupations	124	333	481	392	395	103	397	217	157	128	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	353	434	574	560	154	301	364	302	186	186
Service occupations	274	446	527	623	605	162	105	348	254	237	233
Private household occupations	—	18	21	35	47	7	5	21	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	30	12	72	60	35	8	4	31	5	18	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	244	416	434	528	523	147	96	296	235	219	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	16	44	34	21	27	—	9	41	43	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	284	180	372	353	544	118	61	429	427	121	142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	420	360	733	706	681	231	90	739	748	196	249
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	315	231	424	373	362	83	33	477	522	68	151
Transportation and material moving occupations	51	81	173	177	165	57	8	135	90	68	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	48	136	156	154	91	49	127	136	60	43
Employed females 16 years and over	711	974	1 446	1 796	1 654	512	782	1 154	1 048	568	513
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	144	233	349	290	77	323	263	169	115	76
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	45	41	95	83	19	66	73	54	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	68	99	192	254	207	58	257	190	115	107	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	236	453	588	800	643	218	380	432	360	242	220
Technicians and related support occupations	32	10	10	54	40	31	20	14	6	29	13
Sales occupations	69	157	233	261	139	47	120	112	83	54	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	135	286	345	485	464	140	240	306	271	159	168
Service occupations	172	290	343	382	456	113	55	210	187	174	147
Private household occupations	—	18	21	35	47	7	5	21	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	—	8	2	4	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	166	272	322	347	401	104	46	189	173	174	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	13	17	—	12	—	—	—	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	5	10	20	14	21	7	37	46	13	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159	82	259	228	251	71	17	212	286	14	65
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	129	63	204	186	201	32	8	121	248	14	59
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	6	14	5	13	3	—	43	13	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	13	41	37	37	36	9	48	25	—	6
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 615	2 062	3 212	3 562	3 605	1 081	2 205	2 729	2 379	1 282	1 199
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	5	45	11	19	38	3	15	39	36	18
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	36	64	—
Construction	56	98	170	207	245	54	44	156	117	85	43
Manufacturing	679	360	715	623	935	273	256	1 151	988	118	294
Durable goods	597	100	433	252	619	61	161	939	591	80	88
Transportation	24	69	127	117	65	22	24	77	61	55	51
Communications and other public utilities	30	85	96	96	100	24	52	47	83	59	12
Wholesale trade	8	99	129	69	200	40	138	48	68	42	57
Retail trade	225	548	819	813	657	201	410	388	327	234	190
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	95	105	117	221	53	303	97	97	67	62
Business and repair services	54	28	70	51	37	20	164	68	51	13	52
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	86	146	218	185	190	52	66	84	56	38	44
Professional and related services	341	413	566	992	753	231	717	540	428	419	349
Health services	187	210	218	437	333	91	223	257	209	153	165
Educational services	134	154	274	437	303	104	257	202	167	211	152
Public administration	48	116	152	281	183	71	28	51	28	52	27
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 615	2 062	3 212	3 562	3 605	1 081	2 205	2 729	2 379	1 282	1 199
Private wage and salary workers	1 241	1 672	2 442	2 629	2 759	737	1 699	2 286	1 970	772	838
Federal government workers	—	28	44	175	64	19	30	18	32	40	12
State government workers	25	126	60	112	69	34	41	23	17	53	45
Local government workers	246	157	429	350	423	202	164	221	128	296	154
Self-employed workers	88	73	228	274	235	86	263	168	183	107	139
Unpaid family workers	15	6	9	22	55	3	8	13	49	14	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 032	1 251	2 167	2 285	2 279	649	1 528	1 723	1 517	832	897
50 to 52 weeks	762	838	1 469	1 350	1 494	456	1 226	1 207	998	560	511
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	692	770	1 316	1 255	1 434	422	1 151	1 130	965	512	471
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	872	1 085	1 742	2 066	2 006	619	918	1 351	1 220	714	642
50 to 52 weeks	521	604	845	1 091	1 045	302	461	777	584	324	234
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	355	416	462	769	723	198	299	568	434	229	164
Families	1 059	1 205	2 214	2 302	2 238	715	1 314	1 577	1 411	887	872
No workers in 1979	201	118	413	428	305	128	57	162	197	120	138
1 worker in 1979	251	371	639	697	589	192	486	408	437	352	288
2 workers in 1979	474	587	859	955	1 047	300	577	716	571	339	349
3 or more workers in 1979	133	129	303	222	297	95	194	291	206	76	97

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Boscobel city	Brillion city	Brodhead city	Burlington city	Cedarburg city	Chilton city	Clintonville city	Columbus city	Combined Locks village	De Forest village	Delafield city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 029	2 029	2 344	6 145	6 897	2 265	3 601	3 134	1 681	2 336	3 037
Labor force	1 166	1 299	1 482	4 162	4 634	1 432	1 925	1 933	1 209	1 811	2 116
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	64.0	63.2	67.7	67.2	63.2	53.5	61.7	71.9	77.5	69.7
Civilian labor force	1 166	1 295	1 482	4 162	4 628	1 432	1 925	1 933	1 209	1 811	2 116
Employed	1 079	1 238	1 293	3 908	4 445	1 383	1 832	1 836	1 126	1 731	2 030
Unemployed	87	57	189	254	183	49	93	97	83	80	86
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	4.4	12.8	6.1	4.0	3.4	4.8	5.0	6.9	4.4	4.1
Not in labor force	863	730	862	1 983	2 263	833	1 676	1 201	472	525	921
Inmate of institution	108	—	—	116	197	90	107	104	—	—	6
Female, 16 years and over	1 143	1 036	1 225	3 341	3 607	1 245	1 960	1 681	860	1 200	1 507
Labor force	545	502	609	1 798	1 928	659	802	848	505	842	841
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	48.5	49.7	53.8	53.5	52.9	40.9	50.4	58.7	70.2	55.8
Civilian labor force	545	498	609	1 798	1 928	659	802	848	505	842	841
Employed	520	460	568	1 714	1 865	653	778	822	468	798	823
Unemployed	25	38	41	84	63	6	24	26	37	44	18
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	7.6	6.7	4.7	3.3	0.9	3.0	3.1	7.3	5.2	2.1
Not in labor force	598	534	616	1 543	1 679	586	1 158	833	355	358	666
Inmate of institution	73	—	—	89	136	78	79	64	—	—	6
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 079	1 238	1 293	3 908	4 445	1 383	1 832	1 836	1 126	1 731	2 030
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	137	217	905	1 149	246	460	320	163	262	556
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	68	77	441	599	113	224	139	62	123	234
Professional specialty occupations	124	69	140	464	550	133	236	181	101	139	322
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	289	326	341	1 052	1 534	329	491	474	356	697	628
Technicians and related support occupations	17	32	19	107	129	26	38	61	29	55	59
Sales occupations	145	115	137	425	631	107	172	102	114	192	248
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	179	185	520	774	196	281	311	213	450	321
Service occupations	184	148	180	467	459	299	224	255	154	138	227
Private household occupations	15	8	17	16	9	26	7	—	—	—	8
Protective service occupations	11	5	32	59	40	4	7	27	21	7	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	158	135	131	392	410	269	210	228	133	131	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	11	38	29	12	43	29	—	25	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	137	193	167	491	532	192	175	220	186	277	240
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	264	434	377	955	742	305	439	538	267	332	347
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	142	296	185	520	445	199	285	277	156	146	201
Transportation and material moving occupations	54	67	61	215	159	50	89	81	57	100	96
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	71	131	220	138	56	65	180	54	86	50
Employed females 16 years and over	520	460	568	1 714	1 865	653	778	822	468	798	823
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	40	73	379	311	100	164	130	81	132	186
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	14	9	122	71	26	63	37	24	68	58
Professional specialty occupations	61	26	64	257	240	74	101	93	57	64	128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199	195	241	663	943	201	311	368	204	473	392
Technicians and related support occupations	12	15	13	52	85	14	28	46	18	33	24
Sales occupations	81	44	71	181	291	56	76	53	44	63	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	136	157	430	567	131	207	269	142	377	267
Service occupations	136	112	113	292	310	221	179	169	106	95	148
Private household occupations	15	8	17	16	9	26	7	—	—	—	8
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	121	104	96	276	298	195	172	164	98	95	140
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	5	6	18	44	7	15	11	25	8	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	108	135	362	257	124	104	140	52	90	92
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	89	76	66	275	185	103	63	102	43	63	70
Transportation and material moving occupations	2	24	13	20	4	5	21	—	—	15	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	8	56	67	68	16	20	38	9	12	6
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 079	1 238	1 293	3 908	4 445	1 383	1 832	1 836	1 126	1 731	2 030
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	2	11	41	50	12	60	48	—	88	51
Mining	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Construction	63	25	47	238	179	65	52	101	26	96	158
Manufacturing	265	687	495	1 119	1 622	440	595	646	427	330	547
Durable goods	206	587	307	694	1 089	313	458	396	113	141	394
Transportation	32	43	53	99	144	23	62	52	45	132	74
Communications and other public utilities	30	—	5	85	157	32	91	53	31	51	16
Wholesale trade	31	65	55	214	163	29	35	42	16	53	92
Retail trade	236	185	298	680	732	207	375	279	264	276	338
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	36	57	219	285	47	47	69	63	207	88
Business and repair services	34	8	12	97	163	30	27	24	32	93	96
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	54	41	57	121	121	118	100	57	24	33	77
Professional and related services	246	118	167	885	770	355	337	400	173	241	467
Health services	106	43	64	353	238	155	126	223	65	83	154
Educational services	114	45	76	353	346	135	177	143	67	117	239
Public administration	26	28	36	103	59	25	51	65	25	124	26
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 079	1 238	1 293	3 908	4 445	1 383	1 832	1 836	1 126	1 731	2 030
Private wage and salary workers	789	1 079	1 070	3 183	3 702	1 090	1 469	1 450	989	1 311	1 618
Federal government workers	15	19	7	38	48	30	5	18	13	78	21
State government workers	16	6	15	149	29	29	16	36	7	166	29
Local government workers	124	83	111	361	452	132	200	185	85	81	174
Self-employed workers	126	51	84	160	214	102	129	143	26	70	174
Unpaid family workers	9	—	6	17	—	—	13	4	6	25	14
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	672	836	929	2 470	2 831	811	1 210	1 163	744	996	1 347
50 to 52 weeks	409	624	516	1 780	2 189	579	857	785	496	715	977
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	384	591	493	1 698	2 075	548	823	747	485	701	903
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	602	527	696	1 981	2 141	729	892	976	557	922	978
50 to 52 weeks	317	289	354	1 002	1 152	443	455	571	260	508	526
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	232	198	271	706	905	326	275	433	161	440	367
Families	674	777	881	2 172	2 412	758	1 306	1 045	602	914	1 114
No workers in 1979	93	77	99	182	152	99	235	132	32	36	74
1 worker in 1979	186	289	259	666	709	189	345	233	145	182	327
2 workers in 1979	309	349	395	969	1 163	352	640	518	234	579	576
3 or more workers in 1979	86	62	128	355	388	118	86	162	191	117	137

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Delavan city	Dodgeville city	Edgerton city	Elkhorn city	Elm Grove village	Evansville city	Fort Atkinson city	Fox Point village	French Island (CDP)	Grafton village	Hales Corners village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 169	2 629	3 301	3 556	5 383	2 229	7 419	6 147	3 017	5 998	5 575
Labor force	2 688	1 648	2 087	2 315	3 150	1 341	4 758	3 696	2 104	4 410	3 837
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	62.7	63.2	65.1	58.5	60.2	64.1	60.1	69.7	73.5	68.8
Civilian labor force	2 688	1 648	2 087	2 315	3 150	1 341	4 758	3 696	2 104	4 410	3 831
Employed	2 536	1 575	1 609	2 214	3 077	1 193	4 466	3 616	2 003	4 156	3 700
Unemployed	152	73	478	101	73	148	292	80	101	254	131
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	4.4	22.9	4.4	2.3	11.0	6.1	2.2	4.8	5.8	3.4
Not in labor force	1 481	981	1 214	1 241	2 233	888	2 661	2 451	913	1 588	1 738
Inmate of institution	128	46	64	76	—	80	121	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 272	1 406	1 793	1 958	2 855	1 180	3 995	3 306	1 476	3 097	2 876
Labor force	1 248	748	989	1 114	998	569	2 068	1 445	871	1 892	1 617
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.9	53.2	55.2	56.9	35.0	48.2	51.8	43.7	59.0	61.1	56.2
Civilian labor force	1 248	748	989	1 114	998	569	2 068	1 445	871	1 892	1 617
Employed	1 173	708	864	1 095	989	532	1 925	1 402	834	1 775	1 602
Unemployed	75	40	125	19	9	37	143	43	37	117	15
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	5.3	12.6	1.7	0.9	6.5	6.9	3.0	4.2	6.2	0.9
Not in labor force	1 024	658	804	844	1 857	611	1 927	1 861	605	1 205	1 259
Inmate of institution	65	29	57	9	—	60	97	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 536	1 575	1 609	2 214	3 077	1 193	4 466	3 616	2 003	4 156	3 700
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	628	299	226	520	1 541	279	865	1 780	365	884	1 201
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	283	140	97	251	801	102	403	871	176	379	561
Professional specialty occupations	345	159	129	269	740	177	462	909	189	505	640
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	646	548	394	506	947	293	1 243	1 306	496	1 241	1 467
Technicians and related support occupations	23	39	36	66	55	31	138	64	49	106	122
Sales occupations	268	268	109	140	512	102	390	715	136	486	604
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	355	241	249	300	380	160	715	527	311	649	741
Service occupations	410	254	328	437	163	132	569	288	308	387	321
Private household occupations	3	14	17	28	—	3	18	12	12	11	—
Protective service occupations	30	6	33	52	17	5	46	39	30	21	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	377	234	278	357	146	124	505	237	266	355	297
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	99	15	6	—	36	50	—	32	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	192	158	126	309	212	135	591	125	378	532	374
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	638	217	520	436	214	318	1 148	117	424	1 087	337
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	467	80	323	325	59	169	613	63	230	758	149
Transportation and material moving occupations	50	72	111	66	56	62	266	27	123	149	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	121	65	86	45	99	87	269	27	71	180	106
Employed females 16 years and over	1 173	708	864	1 095	989	532	1 925	1 402	834	1 775	1 602
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	217	82	134	206	340	99	287	464	147	317	374
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37	24	51	52	119	26	82	136	28	59	97
Professional specialty occupations	180	58	83	154	221	73	205	328	119	258	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	442	377	302	365	496	198	842	769	365	750	924
Technicians and related support occupations	5	27	20	43	24	4	98	28	18	37	58
Sales occupations	163	136	74	62	152	62	177	284	77	205	288
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	274	214	208	260	320	132	567	457	270	508	578
Service occupations	216	155	222	321	102	100	334	129	175	224	210
Private household occupations	3	14	17	28	—	3	18	12	12	11	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	213	141	205	287	96	92	296	117	169	206	198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	25	9	—	—	5	12	—	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	11	17	35	—	5	52	17	30	42	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	259	58	180	168	51	125	398	23	117	429	67
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	221	37	126	145	32	58	266	18	97	378	40
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	5	12	—	13	29	48	5	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	16	42	23	6	38	84	—	20	45	27
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 536	1 575	1 609	2 214	3 077	1 193	4 466	3 616	2 003	4 156	3 700
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	111	20	11	17	50	93	6	24	38	—
Mining	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Construction	70	81	78	110	107	78	185	59	162	124	116
Manufacturing	846	173	531	616	626	349	1 622	652	480	1 827	869
Durable goods	601	88	373	452	486	285	936	389	269	1 339	706
Transportation	30	75	46	62	64	37	162	47	149	123	154
Communications and other public utilities	19	37	64	31	74	34	117	73	76	65	141
Wholesale trade	105	101	22	87	240	37	186	245	126	206	157
Retail trade	470	415	288	310	452	195	725	622	348	621	814
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90	99	63	79	249	46	134	442	54	227	280
Business and repair services	99	38	35	83	202	11	132	132	95	180	172
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	146	72	59	116	67	37	150	85	39	128	82
Professional and related services	601	289	350	579	937	242	837	1 150	375	579	799
Health services	158	92	209	267	470	83	342	419	155	206	299
Educational services	333	125	109	221	174	137	385	350	166	232	345
Public administration	45	84	53	123	42	77	123	103	75	32	116
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 536	1 575	1 609	2 214	3 077	1 193	4 466	3 616	2 003	4 156	3 700
Private wage and salary workers	1 899	1 084	1 326	1 518	2 532	874	3 539	2 849	1 589	3 660	3 107
Federal government workers	17	35	—	12	27	9	60	65	15	56	79
State government workers	159	43	20	59	27	78	157	32	61	41	48
Local government workers	316	203	176	484	160	153	463	258	198	256	316
Self-employed workers	145	183	87	141	300	73	237	381	114	143	143
Unpaid family workers	—	27	—	—	31	6	10	31	26	—	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 501	954	1 162	1 345	2 270	808	2 792	2 489	1 278	2 614	2 341
50 to 52 weeks	1 082	664	686	848	1 586	597	1 950	1 798	869	1 961	1 661
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	998	633	628	773	1 468	541	1 857	1 650	819	1 866	1 569
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 370	839	1 060	1 298	1 209	634	2 384	1 729	968	2 053	1 736
50 to 52 weeks	648	479	593	642	536	333	1 267	859	516	1 171	999
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	468	289	487	498	335	266	893	511	406	851	632
Families	1 468	908	1 139	1 283	1 839	789	2 638	2 211	1 134	2 329	1 968
No workers in 1979	149	124	116	108	91	125	333	151	100	147	161
1 worker in 1979	416	225	340	330	745	187	751	840	344	670	527
2 workers in 1979	714	444	531	701	666	388	1 172	989	554	1 148	884
3 or more workers in 1979	189	115	152	144	337	89	382	231	136	364	396

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hartford city	Hartland village	Horicon city	Howard village	Hudson city	Jefferson city	Keweenaw city	Kiel city	Kimberly village	Ladysmith city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 099	3 809	2 605	5 431	4 085	4 185	2 209	2 328	4 347	2 985
Labor force	3 419	2 910	1 646	3 893	2 723	2 730	1 275	1 524	2 808	1 621
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.1	76.4	63.2	71.7	66.7	65.2	57.7	65.5	64.6	54.3
Civilian labor force	3 419	2 910	1 646	3 873	2 723	2 730	1 269	1 524	2 808	1 621
Employed	3 184	2 743	1 573	3 634	2 595	2 662	1 199	1 426	2 653	1 460
Unemployed	235	167	73	239	128	68	70	98	155	161
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.7	4.4	6.2	4.7	2.5	5.5	6.4	5.5	9.9
Not in labor force	1 680	899	959	1 538	1 362	1 455	934	804	1 539	1 364
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	82	47	115	—	—	151
Female, 16 years and over	2 697	1 950	1 311	2 722	2 208	2 244	1 198	1 178	2 199	1 684
Labor force	1 467	1 182	660	1 512	1 191	1 239	567	650	1 131	729
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.4	60.6	50.3	55.5	53.9	55.2	47.3	55.2	51.4	43.3
Civilian labor force	1 467	1 182	660	1 512	1 191	1 239	567	650	1 131	729
Employed	1 373	1 106	626	1 402	1 127	1 196	542	593	1 049	639
Unemployed	94	76	34	110	64	43	25	57	82	90
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.4	5.2	7.3	5.4	3.5	4.4	8.8	7.3	12.3
Not in labor force	1 230	768	651	1 210	1 017	1 005	631	528	1 068	955
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	47	13	64	—	—	135
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 184	2 743	1 573	3 634	2 595	2 662	1 199	1 426	2 653	1 460
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	562	518	284	630	641	550	289	217	335	337
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	225	211	139	383	311	279	158	86	194	120
Professional specialty occupations	337	307	145	247	330	271	131	131	141	217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	881	863	339	972	806	538	306	352	762	412
Technicians and related support occupations	107	70	38	100	116	55	55	36	74	19
Sales occupations	315	385	122	388	205	194	67	158	264	206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	459	408	179	484	485	289	184	158	424	187
Service occupations	417	377	207	412	341	563	193	180	427	254
Private household occupations	18	13	5	6	13	24	10	11	7	32
Protective service occupations	46	46	18	13	38	74	30	29	16	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	353	318	184	393	290	465	153	140	404	208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	18	7	72	7	27	9	25	7	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	389	353	159	687	287	332	131	252	401	161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	917	614	577	861	513	652	271	400	721	269
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	669	364	349	451	296	395	163	268	424	128
Transportation and material moving occupations	126	109	124	229	101	74	39	46	115	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	122	141	104	181	116	183	69	86	182	110
Employed females 16 years and over	1 373	1 106	626	1 402	1 127	1 196	542	593	1 049	639
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	202	196	78	222	264	220	102	80	109	113
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	34	31	79	82	71	47	24	42	25
Professional specialty occupations	157	162	47	143	182	149	55	56	67	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	566	478	236	638	474	373	202	200	494	256
Technicians and related support occupations	22	25	27	55	23	29	27	13	20	19
Sales occupations	187	173	62	199	73	104	44	65	173	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357	280	147	384	378	240	131	122	301	120
Service occupations	277	234	170	280	168	372	122	132	312	159
Private household occupations	18	13	5	6	13	24	10	11	7	32
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	259	206	165	274	155	340	112	114	294	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	16	—	7	—	7	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	29	—	49	36	39	26	30	11	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	309	169	142	197	185	90	144	123	89	89
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	229	137	107	116	146	134	58	97	54	56
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	27	10	21	—	12	5	9	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	5	25	60	39	39	27	38	58	33
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 184	2 743	1 573	3 634	2 595	2 662	1 199	1 426	2 653	1 460
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	32	7	79	5	31	9	45	7	17
Mining	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Construction	131	126	41	205	102	104	70	61	105	35
Manufacturing	1 311	943	791	1 122	776	1 004	357	646	1 028	270
Durable goods	1 150	683	717	383	530	678	309	491	151	159
Transportation	86	143	73	218	122	58	22	18	52	62
Communications and other public utilities	52	47	15	84	59	11	75	17	61	52
Wholesale trade	51	150	91	244	183	40	21	16	93	43
Retail trade	543	497	208	744	371	482	189	277	595	330
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76	110	34	163	141	87	64	31	175	76
Business and repair services	114	91	19	161	65	24	20	46	63	33
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	95	130	69	105	92	63	68	41	72	41
Professional and related services	565	430	192	451	525	548	240	188	341	401
Health services	249	105	75	189	247	212	99	56	118	91
Educational services	251	199	70	179	156	270	112	100	141	245
Public administration	124	44	25	58	154	210	58	40	61	100
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 184	2 743	1 573	3 634	2 595	2 662	1 199	1 426	2 653	1 460
Private wage and salary workers	2 605	2 382	1 309	3 256	2 084	1 912	805	1 137	2 337	971
Federal government workers	84	35	10	43	62	67	39	7	17	67
State government workers	36	30	18	68	93	58	23	2	37	32
Local government workers	315	186	137	167	177	499	207	144	183	286
Self-employed workers	138	102	89	89	169	126	119	130	74	99
Unpaid family workers	6	8	10	11	10	—	6	6	5	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 997	1 736	1 054	2 441	1 580	1 623	800	925	1 757	1 006
50 to 52 weeks	1 381	1 312	833	1 786	1 194	1 149	528	721	1 279	614
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 310	1 209	769	1 688	1 130	1 075	478	679	1 210	548
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 667	1 301	764	1 643	1 370	1 365	668	736	1 249	835
50 to 52 weeks	898	624	365	767	591	752	328	394	567	394
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	592	433	271	443	430	576	203	276	367	285
Families	1 804	1 466	1 025	2 156	1 382	1 533	735	865	1 581	938
No workers in 1979	187	94	118	174	151	147	93	96	165	163
1 worker in 1979	492	381	314	631	331	485	196	199	514	325
2 workers in 1979	872	791	476	1 093	668	710	318	443	612	344
3 or more workers in 1979	253	200	117	258	232	191	128	127	290	106

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Geneva city	Lake Mills city	Lancaster city	Little Chute village	McFarland village	Mouaton city	Mayville city	Medford city	Merrill city	Milton city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 481	2 837	3 107	5 558	2 617	2 542	3 273	3 148	7 354	2 995
Labor force	2 934	1 771	1 781	3 579	2 039	1 472	2 145	1 882	4 449	1 953
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.5	62.4	57.3	64.4	77.9	57.9	65.5	59.8	60.5	65.2
Civilian labor force	2 934	1 771	1 781	3 573	2 039	1 460	2 145	1 882	4 449	1 946
Employed	2 781	1 745	1 758	3 401	1 949	1 371	2 028	1 677	4 009	1 594
Unemployed	153	26	23	172	90	89	117	205	440	352
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	1.5	1.3	4.8	4.4	6.1	5.5	10.9	9.9	18.1
Not in labor force	1 547	1 066	1 326	1 979	578	1 070	1 128	1 266	2 905	1 042
Inmate of institution	19	47	131	173	—	44	8	109	170	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 458	1 493	1 703	2 876	1 333	1 405	1 681	1 685	4 008	1 556
Labor force	1 356	746	799	1 396	930	686	879	815	2 052	814
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.2	50.0	46.9	48.5	69.8	48.8	52.3	48.4	51.2	52.3
Civilian labor force	1 356	746	799	1 396	930	686	879	815	2 052	814
Employed	1 315	726	791	1 309	896	638	822	719	1 919	742
Unemployed	41	20	8	87	34	48	57	100	133	72
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.7	1.0	6.2	3.7	7.0	6.5	12.3	6.5	8.8
Not in labor force	1 102	747	904	1 480	403	719	802	870	1 956	742
Inmate of institution	13	12	69	117	—	39	8	83	113	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 781	1 745	1 758	3 401	1 949	1 371	2 028	1 677	4 009	1 594
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	687	356	402	540	596	284	312	433	804	285
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	314	150	140	329	250	107	134	173	295	136
Professional specialty occupations	373	206	262	211	346	177	178	260	509	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	767	415	483	938	672	299	496	441	1 072	565
Technicians and related support occupations	66	25	45	94	61	25	20	53	57	40
Sales occupations	328	161	188	328	208	110	162	95	380	217
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	373	229	250	516	403	164	314	293	635	308
Service occupations	389	196	326	450	244	203	148	168	661	245
Private household occupations	16	6	20	12	10	5	5	—	33	14
Protective service occupations	35	14	11	21	6	6	6	20	68	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	338	176	295	417	228	192	137	148	560	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	47	29	12	—	30	13	33	31	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	363	231	167	484	211	178	372	269	476	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	538	500	351	977	226	377	687	333	965	328
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	347	357	170	531	104	118	540	133	634	189
Transportation and material moving occupations	94	64	103	196	73	119	78	115	143	64
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	79	78	250	49	140	69	85	188	75
Employed females 16 years and over	1 315	726	791	1 309	896	638	822	715	1 919	742
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	298	117	138	205	229	155	88	171	367	122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	89	38	29	62	61	28	10	38	94	21
Professional specialty occupations	209	79	109	143	168	127	78	133	273	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	475	268	291	566	447	213	339	303	657	332
Technicians and related support occupations	13	14	38	29	32	13	20	24	18	14
Sales occupations	153	61	43	157	67	69	57	34	135	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	309	193	210	380	348	131	262	245	504	233
Service occupations	240	139	243	302	172	157	81	106	485	177
Private household occupations	16	6	20	12	10	5	5	—	33	14
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	13	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	218	133	223	278	156	152	76	106	439	163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	6	—	5	—	—	7	4	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	18	12	37	7	—	32	23	78	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	258	178	107	194	41	113	275	108	324	88
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	199	147	90	135	41	48	251	72	266	69
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	8	6	11	—	—	6	—	4	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	23	11	48	—	65	18	36	54	12
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 781	1 745	1 758	3 401	1 949	1 371	2 028	1 677	4 009	1 594
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	85	18	5	18	39	17	40	27	23
Mining	—	—	—	6	—	18	5	—	5	6
Construction	172	110	141	242	99	99	87	83	193	73
Manufacturing	800	724	342	1 309	305	212	1 149	470	1 345	429
Durable goods	610	642	246	450	132	136	897	279	754	362
Transportation	90	27	38	47	51	83	37	67	111	27
Communications and other public utilities	78	17	57	63	42	18	26	26	62	41
Wholesale trade	88	50	67	139	100	22	58	74	104	74
Retail trade	429	226	258	625	369	329	227	279	602	416
Finance, insurance, and real estate	132	75	89	181	164	76	75	91	287	87
Business and repair services	110	37	25	106	81	64	40	52	96	44
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	301	30	76	119	59	40	58	41	145	62
Professional and related services	482	293	560	464	490	302	234	403	856	281
Health services	124	102	258	238	102	139	53	136	381	82
Educational services	260	167	206	163	281	114	152	203	313	158
Public administration	86	71	87	66	150	45	23	51	176	31
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 781	1 745	1 758	3 401	1 949	1 371	2 028	1 677	4 009	1 594
Private wage and salary workers	2 245	1 422	1 068	2 915	1 349	1 010	1 680	1 263	3 028	1 202
Federal government workers	35	—	33	23	18	39	16	59	68	27
State government workers	20	69	36	13	246	—	14	46	125	29
Local government workers	315	144	417	281	226	183	168	199	533	206
Self-employed workers	159	98	193	165	102	128	138	105	241	124
Unpaid family workers	7	12	11	4	8	11	12	5	14	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 662	1 100	1 109	2 319	1 143	859	1 315	1 174	2 514	1 214
50 to 52 weeks	1 079	809	749	1 782	820	593	1 019	766	1 681	708
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 012	744	707	1 685	787	551	987	710	1 591	650
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 574	856	917	1 670	1 054	760	984	961	2 193	1 007
50 to 52 weeks	810	487	480	869	565	445	617	480	1 065	426
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	644	319	302	661	427	251	459	380	797	337
Families	1 448	991	1 073	1 993	1 051	883	1 248	1 102	2 484	1 034
No workers in 1979	184	146	136	168	46	126	180	188	338	94
1 worker in 1979	428	255	359	543	190	308	318	257	800	255
2 workers in 1979	629	426	444	981	672	338	551	476	1 012	543
3 or more workers in 1979	207	164	134	301	143	111	199	181	334	142

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Mondovi city	Monona city	Mosinee city	Mount Horeb village	Mukwonago village	Neillsville city	Nekoosa city	New Holstein city	New Landon city	New Richmond city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 034	7 228	2 213	2 490	2 732	2 212	1 852	2 447	4 653	3 245
Labor force	1 019	5 176	1 345	1 663	1 881	1 124	1 016	1 667	2 845	2 035
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.1	71.6	60.8	66.8	68.9	50.8	54.9	68.1	61.1	62.7
Civilian labor force	1 019	5 176	1 345	1 663	1 881	1 124	1 016	1 667	2 845	2 035
Employed	924	5 005	1 288	1 570	1 818	1 053	922	1 552	2 629	1 895
Unemployed	95	171	57	93	63	71	94	115	216	140
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	3.3	4.2	5.6	3.3	6.3	9.3	6.9	7.6	6.9
Not in labor force	1 015	2 052	868	827	851	1 088	836	780	1 808	1 210
Inmate of institution	167	—	—	118	—	147	—	162	99	71
Female, 16 years and over	1 102	3 883	1 167	1 320	1 373	1 251	993	1 278	2 514	1 758
Labor force	431	2 393	559	763	723	494	420	765	1 200	912
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.1	61.6	47.9	57.8	52.7	39.5	42.3	59.9	47.7	51.9
Civilian labor force	431	2 393	559	763	723	494	420	765	1 200	912
Employed	411	2 314	534	747	693	463	385	721	1 099	873
Unemployed	20	79	25	16	30	31	35	44	101	39
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	3.3	4.5	2.1	4.1	6.3	8.3	5.8	8.4	4.3
Not in labor force	671	1 490	608	557	650	757	573	513	1 314	846
Inmate of institution	103	—	—	75	—	99	—	104	70	42
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	924	5 005	1 288	1 570	1 818	1 053	922	1 552	2 629	1 895
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	162	1 456	221	432	469	226	120	273	427	335
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	700	96	176	254	93	17	145	167	107
Professional specialty occupations	110	756	125	256	215	133	103	128	260	228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	238	1 955	383	493	695	295	200	361	585	561
Technicians and related support occupations	28	136	42	38	99	32	23	45	61	63
Sales occupations	104	511	129	167	219	133	33	96	225	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	1 308	212	288	377	130	144	220	299	346
Service occupations	193	514	229	236	92	221	201	256	364	284
Private household occupations	8	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	9	13
Protective service occupations	6	22	19	21	6	21	17	24	23	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	179	481	210	202	86	200	184	232	332	258
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	39	12	27	5	12	—	34	23	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	425	120	202	241	123	106	167	408	190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	183	616	323	180	316	176	295	461	822	490
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45	201	198	70	202	88	187	358	491	319
Transportation and material moving occupations	74	202	58	78	68	50	52	47	95	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	213	67	32	46	38	56	56	236	106
Employed females 16 years and over	411	2 314	534	747	693	463	385	721	1 099	873
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66	609	94	218	144	93	80	124	156	149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	235	31	53	51	31	6	49	35	33
Professional specialty occupations	56	374	63	165	93	62	74	75	121	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	159	1 312	255	295	433	174	136	243	347	398
Technicians and related support occupations	21	65	11	19	56	25	11	26	34	34
Sales occupations	49	203	82	32	98	50	16	52	102	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89	1 044	162	244	279	99	109	165	211	279
Service occupations	146	278	145	165	41	172	127	189	274	199
Private household occupations	8	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	9	13
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	138	267	145	152	41	166	115	189	263	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	26	17	9	5	—	—	11	39	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	89	23	51	70	24	42	154	283	118
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	12	71	—	41	43	24	25	141	181	102
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	—	14	—	12	—	6	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	18	9	10	15	—	11	13	102	16
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	924	5 005	1 288	1 570	1 818	1 053	922	1 552	2 629	1 895
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	35	54	12	41	20	7	—	52	35	40
Mining	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	50	223	47	144	26	50	22	27	135	103
Manufacturing	96	721	403	167	633	203	437	772	1 150	637
Durable goods	53	368	116	60	491	143	31	659	400	470
Transportation	67	179	74	42	99	37	6	17	44	60
Communications and other public utilities	26	146	35	32	48	28	11	17	78	27
Wholesale trade	78	233	22	114	141	51	17	—	34	57
Retail trade	178	865	295	192	244	203	115	230	506	295
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	573	85	156	73	50	23	64	56	63
Business and repair services	8	215	29	55	84	6	8	31	51	51
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	30	179	22	63	30	29	25	27	49	62
Professional and related services	301	1 176	243	496	368	321	212	272	461	475
Health services	136	367	104	169	89	199	38	119	201	203
Educational services	111	592	98	247	186	65	147	136	185	174
Public administration	14	441	21	68	52	68	46	43	30	25
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	924	5 005	1 288	1 570	1 818	1 053	922	1 552	2 629	1 895
Private wage and salary workers	684	3 460	1 066	1 158	1 443	745	687	1 320	2 096	1 473
Federal government workers	23	135	30	24	61	24	7	13	17	28
State government workers	17	773	43	111	28	10	13	6	31	53
Local government workers	124	369	87	195	233	144	148	156	260	198
Self-employed workers	71	244	62	76	48	130	67	46	212	123
Unpaid family workers	5	24	—	6	5	—	—	11	13	20
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	636	2 905	879	955	1 224	719	660	958	1 752	1 173
50 to 52 weeks	365	2 067	634	694	979	459	436	713	1 188	802
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	347	1 946	612	671	938	430	425	652	1 090	743
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	539	2 682	640	843	902	558	491	812	1 380	1 009
50 to 52 weeks	246	1 496	293	446	454	315	170	500	666	486
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	155	1 141	204	284	336	200	94	337	415	340
Families	670	2 375	840	894	1 088	706	681	845	1 647	1 118
No workers in 1979	95	208	76	81	36	148	119	55	219	162
1 worker in 1979	239	534	274	234	332	178	187	210	495	293
2 workers in 1979	267	1 231	377	456	565	310	300	422	682	508
3 or more workers in 1979	69	402	113	123	155	70	75	158	251	155

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Fond du Lac village	Oconomowoc city	Oconto city	Oconto Falls city	Okauchee Lake (CDP)	Omro city	Onalaska city	Oregon village	Park Falls city	Peshigo city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 711	7 475	3 459	1 917	2 861	2 014	6 642	2 772	2 416	2 194
Labor force	1 817	4 799	1 986	1 050	1 940	1 256	4 770	2 019	1 298	1 267
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	64.2	57.4	54.8	67.8	62.4	71.8	72.8	53.7	57.7
Civilian labor force	1 817	4 792	1 986	1 050	1 940	1 256	4 750	2 019	1 298	1 261
Employed	1 673	4 567	1 666	937	1 871	1 125	4 487	1 945	1 193	1 199
Unemployed	144	225	320	113	69	131	263	74	105	62
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	4.7	16.1	10.8	3.6	10.4	5.5	3.7	8.1	4.9
Not in labor force	894	2 678	1 473	867	921	758	1 872	753	1 118	927
Inmate of institution	—	235	103	103	52	123	194	49	155	172
Female, 16 years and over	1 402	4 078	1 840	1 032	1 412	1 069	3 491	1 487	1 310	1 182
Labor force	752	2 049	927	449	787	554	2 130	940	530	607
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.6	50.2	50.4	43.5	55.7	51.8	61.0	63.2	40.5	51.4
Civilian labor force	752	2 049	927	449	787	554	2 130	940	530	601
Employed	718	1 983	807	399	773	500	2 006	921	493	581
Unemployed	34	66	120	50	14	54	124	19	37	20
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.2	12.9	11.1	1.8	9.7	5.8	2.0	7.0	3.3
Not in labor force	650	2 029	913	583	625	515	1 361	547	780	575
Inmate of institution	—	184	62	67	20	78	122	45	106	121
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 673	4 567	1 666	937	1 871	1 125	4 487	1 945	1 193	1 199
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	288	1 054	342	204	465	173	1 168	395	212	160
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108	559	94	75	255	54	463	135	83	79
Professional specialty occupations	180	495	248	129	210	119	705	260	129	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	422	1 409	441	226	599	247	1 394	698	340	322
Technicians and related support occupations	65	125	36	36	40	10	176	41	28	36
Sales occupations	139	571	198	74	306	72	478	177	112	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	218	713	207	116	253	165	740	480	200	202
Service occupations	230	710	245	150	166	144	591	354	256	262
Private household occupations	11	29	7	4	—	—	17	16	—	—
Protective service occupations	44	39	11	14	5	4	37	65	38	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	175	642	227	132	161	140	537	273	218	249
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	21	10	4	4	5	19	14	25	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	232	648	211	136	289	196	460	257	133	108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	478	725	417	217	348	360	855	227	340	327
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	198	388	250	101	189	246	409	110	131	225
Transportation and material moving occupations	164	156	58	47	99	56	263	75	14	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	116	181	109	69	60	58	183	42	82	60
Employed females 16 years and over	718	1 983	807	399	773	500	2 006	921	493	581
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	127	370	143	87	170	64	456	145	64	77
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	93	32	12	65	15	93	20	16	26
Professional specialty occupations	93	277	111	75	105	49	363	125	48	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	313	895	319	148	332	176	868	517	224	221
Technicians and related support occupations	31	89	7	21	27	—	66	19	15	11
Sales occupations	105	262	124	31	112	49	185	91	61	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	177	544	188	96	193	127	617	407	148	164
Service occupations	189	500	156	114	118	129	420	209	157	196
Private household occupations	11	24	7	4	—	—	17	16	—	—
Protective service occupations	14	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	469	149	108	118	129	403	193	157	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	60	32	11	22	20	41	6	5	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	158	157	39	129	111	214	44	43	87
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	64	139	137	16	105	80	175	31	14	68
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	10	20	23	18	31	39	13	29	19
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 673	4 567	1 666	937	1 871	1 125	4 487	1 945	1 193	1 199
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	14	6	2	4	17	19	39	52	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	79	240	64	54	99	63	214	142	47	28
Manufacturing	542	1 342	502	312	590	496	1 017	243	333	514
Durable goods	405	889	185	149	420	413	624	128	52	167
Transportation	203	147	33	25	61	5	230	39	21	16
Communications and other public utilities	44	68	34	19	42	25	135	90	8	12
Wholesale trade	9	200	19	16	93	24	232	48	22	17
Retail trade	262	854	326	164	359	138	779	312	315	242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	192	36	21	107	26	183	115	49	65
Business and repair services	61	114	48	7	32	26	190	69	10	24
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	57	251	52	40	65	20	103	103	17	19
Professional and related services	288	1 038	446	254	379	250	1 216	508	265	235
Health services	152	460	169	111	178	113	554	182	131	134
Educational services	100	355	162	109	140	117	486	231	127	53
Public administration	56	107	100	23	34	35	169	237	54	27
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 673	4 567	1 666	937	1 871	1 125	4 487	1 945	1 193	1 199
Private wage and salary workers	1 414	3 844	1 182	722	1 560	906	3 495	1 257	862	956
Federal government workers	22	54	50	8	18	27	63	60	109	5
State government workers	32	53	29	2	6	22	202	324	41	6
Local government workers	144	373	281	143	151	118	457	186	107	107
Self-employed workers	56	230	119	39	124	40	249	111	74	125
Unpaid family workers	5	13	5	23	12	12	21	7	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 095	2 874	1 164	652	1 233	740	2 715	1 113	833	687
50 to 52 weeks	815	2 121	692	413	880	525	1 954	755	544	552
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	787	1 961	625	389	844	508	1 829	696	503	511
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	815	2 339	980	483	894	612	2 354	1 017	641	591
50 to 52 weeks	426	1 257	500	220	484	327	1 193	531	280	356
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	273	806	341	135	333	245	826	370	203	217
Families	982	2 664	1 166	659	1 049	722	2 585	1 098	790	746
No workers in 1979	91	242	226	111	119	85	163	88	127	117
1 worker in 1979	311	816	286	218	296	195	683	238	241	237
2 workers in 1979	465	1 191	469	249	463	377	1 394	660	306	298
3 or more workers in 1979	115	415	185	81	171	65	345	112	116	94

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pewaukee village	Platteville city	Plover village	Plymouth city	Portage city	Port Washington city	Prairie du Chien city	Prescott city	Reedsburg city	Rhineland city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 630	8 003	3 517	4 703	6 086	6 360	4 460	1 915	3 870	6 249
Labor force	2 594	4 432	2 616	3 000	3 824	4 450	2 618	1 333	2 409	3 620
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.5	55.4	74.4	63.8	62.8	70.0	58.7	69.6	62.2	57.9
Civilian labor force	2 585	4 425	2 616	3 000	3 818	4 444	2 618	1 333	2 409	3 620
Employed	2 469	4 273	2 486	2 808	3 528	4 250	2 441	1 248	2 220	3 322
Unemployed	116	152	130	192	290	194	177	85	189	298
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.4	5.0	6.4	7.6	4.4	6.8	6.4	7.8	8.2
Not in labor force	1 036	3 571	901	1 703	2 262	1 910	1 842	582	1 461	2 629
Inmate of institution	237	155	—	61	126	79	233	63	95	436
Female, 16 years and over	1 877	3 693	1 729	2 570	3 318	3 297	2 376	966	2 130	3 492
Labor force	1 125	2 005	1 054	1 381	1 744	1 913	1 130	569	1 110	1 715
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.9	54.3	61.0	53.7	52.6	58.0	47.6	58.9	52.1	49.1
Civilian labor force	1 125	1 998	1 054	1 381	1 744	1 913	1 130	569	1 110	1 715
Employed	1 084	1 945	1 025	1 256	1 667	1 845	1 048	529	1 051	1 610
Unemployed	41	93	29	125	77	68	82	40	59	105
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	2.7	2.8	9.1	4.4	3.6	7.3	7.0	5.3	6.1
Not in labor force	752	1 688	675	1 189	1 574	1 384	1 246	397	1 020	1 777
Inmate of institution	138	125	—	38	70	50	129	16	68	267
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 469	4 273	2 486	2 808	3 528	4 250	2 441	1 248	2 220	3 322
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	551	1 264	609	543	661	804	548	246	518	795
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	225	349	269	257	273	337	257	70	204	341
Professional specialty occupations	326	915	340	286	388	467	291	176	314	454
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	627	1 130	780	545	979	1 187	685	273	540	929
Technicians and related support occupations	94	103	86	42	76	126	62	54	53	71
Sales occupations	205	389	191	138	393	484	288	63	171	364
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	328	638	503	365	510	577	335	156	316	494
Service occupations	365	781	304	532	633	530	388	190	408	639
Private household occupations	12	14	19	14	27	14	5	5	26	48
Protective service occupations	21	41	10	29	60	53	28	26	20	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	332	726	275	489	546	463	355	159	362	555
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	165	6	18	29	25	24	9	36	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	366	456	291	407	439	690	285	155	223	275
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	535	477	496	763	787	1 014	511	375	495	623
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	292	264	303	488	357	673	244	189	288	284
Transportation and material moving occupations	154	67	143	84	195	97	94	61	101	160
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	89	146	50	191	235	244	173	125	106	179
Employed females 16 years and over	1 084	1 945	1 025	1 256	1 667	1 845	1 048	529	1 051	1 610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	244	473	201	261	257	341	205	120	227	336
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	75	77	52	80	55	85	54	19	66	90
Professional specialty occupations	169	396	149	181	202	256	151	101	161	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	404	714	546	355	656	673	405	169	355	604
Technicians and related support occupations	64	26	41	15	61	60	18	17	22	28
Sales occupations	70	196	90	67	200	206	132	26	68	176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	270	492	415	273	395	407	255	126	265	400
Service occupations	241	458	181	323	405	402	292	109	282	481
Private household occupations	12	14	19	14	27	14	5	5	17	48
Protective service occupations	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	221	439	162	309	378	388	281	104	265	421
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	72	—	38	41	103	13	9	14	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	206	91	272	303	308	133	122	173	143
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	125	155	69	194	225	242	53	80	151	100
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	5	7	5	16	6	12	4	5	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	46	15	73	62	60	68	38	17	37
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 469	4 273	2 486	2 808	3 528	4 250	2 441	1 248	2 220	3 322
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	187	24	29	66	30	19	14	53	68
Mining	6	11	13	—	11	6	5	—	—	5
Construction	137	223	50	87	168	159	124	79	122	110
Manufacturing	812	443	632	1 118	785	1 598	591	383	621	740
Durable goods	580	328	241	572	334	1 226	534	232	423	245
Transportation	102	46	132	43	197	91	51	69	69	76
Communications and other public utilities	61	139	17	163	146	205	44	27	53	89
Wholesale trade	144	101	114	83	129	154	150	126	46	102
Retail trade	314	831	360	449	682	729	590	166	329	650
Finance, insurance, and real estate	134	149	424	64	151	157	100	41	71	139
Business and repair services	56	68	82	63	34	110	31	36	56	63
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	91	212	62	118	174	140	88	42	140	165
Professional and related services	538	1 729	530	531	753	757	528	240	617	902
Health services	228	203	112	236	359	405	131	116	327	423
Educational services	222	1 337	370	238	269	249	237	109	207	318
Public administration	48	134	46	60	232	114	120	25	43	213
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 469	4 273	2 486	2 808	3 528	4 250	2 441	1 248	2 220	3 322
Private wage and salary workers	2 128	2 347	1 964	2 253	2 618	3 659	1 868	1 058	1 639	2 555
Federal government workers	—	76	—	—	113	33	18	18	62	85
State government workers	68	104	185	46	71	33	19	31	183	183
Local government workers	226	333	232	341	417	319	272	83	313	359
Self-employed workers	45	305	81	132	223	152	189	58	190	140
Unpaid family workers	2	108	11	19	32	16	18	12	25	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 544	3 881	1 615	1 735	2 259	2 659	1 624	835	1 357	2 042
50 to 52 weeks	1 016	1 392	1 214	1 278	1 437	1 957	1 113	516	823	1 337
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	984	1 121	1 146	1 212	1 345	1 869	994	470	752	1 252
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 232	2 627	1 200	1 587	2 037	2 106	1 248	635	1 204	1 913
50 to 52 weeks	624	1 049	630	858	1 023	1 262	596	352	610	990
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	449	615	435	680	706	830	408	273	450	677
FAMILIES										
No workers in 1979	1 162	1 711	1 371	1 661	2 115	2 338	1 468	682	1 407	2 048
1 worker in 1979	56	177	65	209	264	237	203	45	170	327
2 workers in 1979	335	414	319	411	591	543	438	217	410	490
3 or more workers in 1979	659	885	825	813	955	1 178	644	323	676	936
Unpaid family workers	112	235	162	228	305	380	183	97	151	295

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Rice Lake city	Richland Center city	Ripon city	River Falls city	Rothschild village	Sauk City village	Saukville village	Seymour city	Showano city	Sheboygan Falls city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	6 063	3 987	5 674	7 539	2 361	2 080	2 236	1 906	5 591	3 939
Labor force	3 552	2 354	3 256	4 524	1 586	1 324	1 728	1 157	3 043	2 684
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	59.0	57.4	60.0	67.2	63.7	77.3	60.7	54.4	68.1
Civilian labor force	3 537	2 354	3 243	4 518	1 581	1 324	1 728	1 157	3 043	2 684
Employed	3 337	2 152	3 140	4 316	1 484	1 223	1 624	1 079	2 928	2 574
Unemployed	200	202	103	202	97	101	104	78	115	110
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	8.6	3.2	4.5	6.1	7.6	6.0	6.7	3.8	4.1
Not in labor force	2 511	1 633	2 431	3 015	775	756	508	749	2 548	1 255
Inmate of institution	214	92	178	178	—	123	—	16	321	75
Female, 16 years and over	3 281	2 239	3 050	3 860	1 281	1 099	1 124	995	3 163	2 087
Labor force	1 640	1 034	1 499	2 024	742	613	756	491	1 465	1 206
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.0	46.2	49.1	52.4	57.9	55.8	67.3	49.3	46.3	57.8
Civilian labor force	1 640	1 034	1 499	2 024	742	613	756	491	1 465	1 206
Employed	1 554	964	1 456	1 906	670	575	711	461	1 430	1 174
Unemployed	86	70	43	118	72	38	45	30	35	32
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	6.8	2.9	5.8	9.7	6.2	6.0	6.1	2.4	2.7
Not in labor force	1 641	1 205	1 551	1 836	539	486	368	504	1 698	881
Inmate of institution	130	69	129	126	—	39	—	8	201	59
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 337	2 152	3 140	4 316	1 484	1 223	1 624	1 079	2 928	2 574
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	681	479	671	1 133	430	176	209	234	606	337
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	323	195	242	351	202	58	104	96	274	97
Professional specialty occupations	358	284	429	782	228	118	105	138	332	240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 105	661	805	1 145	473	335	456	241	898	653
Technicians and related support occupations	85	36	70	139	50	9	66	14	88	34
Sales occupations	569	256	254	368	163	109	182	70	340	227
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	451	369	481	638	260	217	208	157	470	392
Service occupations	535	276	622	866	199	246	204	136	588	349
Private household occupations	12	5	11	6	—	—	—	3	—	12
Protective service occupations	89	12	38	40	22	9	30	6	58	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	434	259	573	820	177	237	174	127	530	297
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	31	43	222	6	37	29	41	28	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	311	269	291	278	108	222	306	171	259	290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	687	436	708	672	268	207	420	256	549	935
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	317	215	402	330	155	84	288	103	277	598
Transportation and material moving occupations	137	132	121	150	41	87	63	95	107	159
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	233	89	185	192	72	36	69	58	165	178
Employed females 16 years and over	1 554	964	1 456	1 906	670	575	711	461	1 430	1 174
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	292	176	245	436	184	81	83	90	253	141
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	49	68	60	52	21	27	21	75	39
Professional specialty occupations	209	127	177	376	132	60	56	69	178	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	697	406	563	711	294	259	320	185	592	477
Technicians and related support occupations	65	16	40	53	25	5	39	8	55	20
Sales occupations	261	113	130	183	86	70	112	40	195	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	371	277	393	475	183	184	169	137	342	314
Service occupations	284	174	371	508	124	161	121	101	441	233
Private household occupations	12	5	11	6	—	—	—	3	—	12
Protective service occupations	—	4	6	6	5	9	—	2	17	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	272	165	354	496	119	152	121	96	424	207
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	7	30	—	—	25	8	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	41	29	20	7	20	18	15	22	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	243	167	241	201	61	54	144	62	118	317
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	157	143	172	141	37	43	120	37	67	222
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	6	8	25	—	—	7	8	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	18	61	35	24	11	17	17	51	86
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 337	2 152	3 140	4 316	1 484	1 223	1 624	1 079	2 928	2 574
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	39	55	236	6	39	6	47	82	17
Mining	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction	122	117	125	136	56	100	80	43	101	60
Manufacturing	690	534	987	652	427	190	719	265	666	1 335
Durable goods	417	323	557	402	218	84	569	86	334	989
Transportation	118	65	21	83	42	50	35	62	93	71
Communications and other public utilities	103	51	36	62	43	23	42	30	37	36
Wholesale trade	115	57	44	98	85	102	68	44	86	31
Retail trade	914	426	664	930	305	266	278	199	632	366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	175	138	140	182	153	50	91	67	155	88
Business and repair services	55	26	89	68	24	32	23	31	59	70
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	112	73	128	153	31	77	41	35	128	109
Professional and related services	669	541	789	1 595	279	255	187	231	778	354
Health services	248	170	153	275	101	111	83	41	335	121
Educational services	302	299	522	1 188	107	123	81	161	301	194
Public administration	245	81	52	121	33	39	54	19	111	37
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 337	2 152	3 140	4 316	1 484	1 223	1 624	1 079	2 928	2 574
Private wage and salary workers	2 514	1 600	2 667	2 670	1 273	932	1 409	760	2 189	2 191
Federal government workers	81	22	41	57	18	21	10	24	47	12
State government workers	117	99	66	866	25	51	9	6	79	16
Local government workers	405	289	188	397	142	114	144	167	371	232
Self-employed workers	220	142	147	237	26	98	52	104	226	110
Unpaid family workers	—	—	31	89	—	7	—	18	16	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 166	1 459	2 128	3 289	917	759	978	732	1 729	1 518
50 to 52 weeks	1 392	885	1 274	1 319	657	450	798	468	1 278	1 190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 296	763	1 127	1 157	652	420	776	446	1 151	1 136
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 835	1 169	1 796	2 791	794	651	835	548	1 608	1 266
50 to 52 weeks	952	590	804	817	418	375	481	262	847	827
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	639	445	488	544	319	246	302	175	512	576
Families	2 007	1 352	1 679	1 589	933	669	899	688	1 909	1 451
No workers in 1979	374	163	198	155	65	36	49	100	352	161
1 worker in 1979	434	429	555	352	308	228	243	191	551	410
2 workers in 1979	887	611	714	821	482	296	496	293	778	698
3 or more workers in 1979	312	149	212	261	78	109	111	104	228	182

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sparta city	Stoughton city	Sturgeon Bay city	Sturtevant village	Sussex village	Thiensville village	Tomah city	Tomahawk city	Twin Lakes village	Union Grove village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 257	5 788	6 847	2 764	2 471	2 751	5 751	2 701	2 627	2 524
Labor force	3 159	3 468	4 433	2 089	1 816	1 717	3 060	1 457	1 499	1 886
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.1	59.9	64.7	75.6	73.5	62.4	53.2	53.9	57.1	74.7
Civilian labor force	3 115	3 468	4 286	2 077	1 811	1 717	3 047	1 457	1 499	1 879
Employed	2 906	3 215	3 993	1 932	1 722	1 601	2 844	1 351	1 399	1 784
Unemployed	209	253	293	145	89	116	203	106	100	95
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	7.3	6.8	7.0	4.9	6.8	6.7	7.3	6.7	5.1
Not in labor force	2 098	2 320	2 414	675	655	1 034	2 691	1 244	1 128	638
Inmate of institution	141	433	187	—	—	—	926	153	69	107
Female, 16 years and over	2 845	3 146	3 558	1 368	1 260	1 458	2 758	1 456	1 354	1 297
Labor force	1 410	1 498	1 850	831	741	676	1 475	622	633	857
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.6	47.6	52.0	60.7	58.8	46.4	53.5	42.7	46.8	66.1
Civilian labor force	1 404	1 498	1 850	831	741	676	1 462	622	633	850
Employed	1 318	1 425	1 735	752	701	628	1 396	585	579	822
Unemployed	86	73	115	79	40	48	66	37	54	28
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.9	6.2	9.5	5.4	7.1	4.5	5.9	8.5	3.3
Not in labor force	1 435	1 648	1 708	537	519	782	1 283	834	721	440
Inmate of institution	94	316	114	—	—	—	103	73	58	46
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 906	3 215	3 993	1 932	1 722	1 601	2 844	1 351	1 399	1 784
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	608	691	824	222	294	566	667	325	235	329
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	277	267	393	100	130	231	231	133	72	130
Professional specialty occupations	331	424	431	122	164	262	436	192	163	199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	832	976	1 063	500	459	563	706	261	343	430
Technicians and related support occupations	87	82	120	61	34	52	77	33	28	59
Sales occupations	293	279	375	109	164	268	171	95	158	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	452	615	568	330	261	243	458	133	157	277
Service occupations	510	643	678	265	227	160	520	349	169	286
Private household occupations	7	—	32	13	5	—	—	4	—	—
Protective service occupations	59	57	66	27	28	5	26	21	31	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	444	586	580	225	194	155	494	324	138	267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	40	34	6	15	34	24	20	32	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	327	419	696	366	252	131	375	152	276	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	584	446	698	573	475	147	552	244	344	454
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	263	214	507	360	273	68	280	156	164	337
Transportation and material moving occupations	130	118	129	99	129	54	132	43	82	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	191	114	62	114	73	25	140	45	98	57
Employed females 16 years and over	1 318	1 425	1 735	752	701	628	1 396	585	579	822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	259	333	266	98	74	164	332	126	117	111
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	98	90	75	37	42	51	77	38	23	29
Professional specialty occupations	161	243	191	61	32	113	255	88	94	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	513	604	648	295	301	335	467	178	232	316
Technicians and related support occupations	24	22	38	29	5	25	46	27	5	36
Sales occupations	119	116	176	76	133	102	97	52	97	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	370	466	434	190	163	208	324	99	130	223
Service occupations	340	395	532	155	158	94	361	218	78	226
Private household occupations	7	—	32	13	5	—	—	4	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	6	16	15	6	—	8	—	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	327	389	484	127	147	94	353	214	78	218
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	18	42	27	12	4	13	11	30	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	189	73	234	177	156	31	223	52	122	142
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	137	55	211	122	100	19	131	46	87	131
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	11	23	5	12	15	6	—	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	7	—	50	33	—	77	—	35	7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 906	3 215	3 993	1 932	1 722	1 601	2 844	1 351	1 399	1 784
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	47	43	22	15	32	24	13	38	41
Mining	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	102	225	143	48	66	67	135	61	102	72
Manufacturing	774	630	1 486	991	684	404	506	351	444	653
Durable goods	678	367	1 387	771	521	298	316	130	319	502
Transportation	68	98	51	83	96	32	134	27	36	89
Communications and other public utilities	72	41	64	29	64	23	159	28	19	34
Wholesale trade	119	113	86	29	60	89	47	45	54	38
Retail trade	470	466	780	233	409	298	442	295	292	211
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	163	198	49	50	120	103	31	35	50
Business and repair services	44	190	58	46	25	99	43	31	26	23
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	114	78	155	57	27	69	155	72	52	29
Professional and related services	630	955	810	263	217	307	806	339	242	485
Health services	351	471	376	126	58	79	444	170	65	317
Educational services	93	343	200	110	118	155	247	122	130	119
Public administration	354	205	85	47	41	40	290	58	53	59
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 906	3 215	3 993	1 932	1 722	1 601	2 844	1 351	1 399	1 784
Private wage and salary workers	1 904	2 353	3 168	1 686	1 495	1 310	1 781	998	1 091	1 228
Federal government workers	436	86	58	20	29	9	482	21	34	48
State government workers	24	240	94	46	4	12	65	76	39	292
Local government workers	362	371	395	112	129	184	311	116	119	96
Self-employed workers	175	138	272	44	61	80	174	127	94	107
Unpaid family workers	5	27	6	24	4	6	31	13	22	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 928	2 113	2 740	1 261	1 100	1 115	1 766	929	939	1 050
50 to 52 weeks	1 341	1 421	1 916	931	842	772	1 146	587	636	751
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 244	1 331	1 818	914	789	726	1 104	557	579	728
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 615	1 739	2 035	919	823	803	1 588	701	718	938
50 to 52 weeks	876	956	958	471	400	345	788	258	354	525
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	640	651	625	353	253	260	655	166	274	434
Families	1 848	1 915	2 335	1 077	941	1 032	1 663	900	931	829
No workers in 1979	193	217	269	65	43	109	225	166	204	43
1 worker in 1979	567	542	736	282	236	340	484	264	257	177
2 workers in 1979	868	885	1 051	568	450	428	781	349	330	434
3 or more workers in 1979	220	271	279	162	212	155	173	121	140	175

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Verona city	Viroquo city	Woonakee village	Waupoco city	Waupun city	Wausou West- Rib Mountain (CDP)	West Milwaukee village	Weston (CDP)	West Salem village	Wisconsin Dells city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 439	3 054	2 690	3 487	6 547	4 533	3 031	6 219	2 488	1 962
Labor force	1 831	1 764	1 938	1 928	3 183	3 306	1 887	4 512	1 490	1 110
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.1	57.8	72.0	55.3	48.6	72.9	62.3	72.6	59.9	56.6
Civilian labor force	1 831	1 764	1 938	1 928	3 183	3 306	1 877	4 512	1 490	1 110
Employed	1 750	1 655	1 883	1 834	3 041	3 077	1 782	4 178	1 402	944
Unemployed	81	109	55	94	142	229	95	334	88	166
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	6.2	2.8	4.9	4.5	6.9	5.1	7.4	5.9	15.0
Not in labor force	608	1 290	752	1 559	3 364	1 227	1 144	1 707	998	852
Inmate of institution	69	105	72	225	1 444	—	—	163	331	86
Female, 16 years and over	1 267	1 706	1 963	2 777	2 305	1 590	3 161	1 311	1 094	—
Labor force	834	859	866	896	1 346	1 459	811	1 917	653	525
Percent of female, 16 years and over	65.8	50.4	61.9	45.6	48.5	63.3	51.0	60.6	49.8	48.0
Civilian labor force	834	859	866	896	1 346	1 459	811	1 917	653	525
Employed	813	840	845	861	1 271	1 365	795	1 792	622	434
Unemployed	21	19	21	35	75	94	16	125	31	91
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.9	5.6	6.4	2.0	6.5	4.7	17.3
Not in labor force	433	847	532	1 067	1 431	846	779	1 244	658	569
Inmate of institution	57	74	54	145	60	—	—	128	195	55
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 750	1 655	1 883	1 834	3 041	3 077	1 782	4 178	1 402	944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	440	410	495	315	563	538	377	993	364	298
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	196	129	266	132	250	305	147	463	119	179
Professional specialty occupations	244	281	229	183	313	233	230	530	245	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	562	445	548	527	676	941	576	1 324	302	191
Technicians and related support occupations	51	11	69	70	42	47	58	114	50	4
Sales occupations	205	187	115	223	247	351	152	515	88	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	306	247	364	234	387	543	366	695	164	131
Service occupations	299	274	316	400	657	462	200	519	290	178
Private household occupations	4	10	16	—	11	19	—	21	6	5
Protective service occupations	18	5	9	19	211	12	23	32	7	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	277	259	291	381	435	431	177	466	277	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	68	10	15	65	24	—	30	14	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	215	228	219	267	393	356	285	493	120	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206	230	295	310	687	756	344	819	312	142
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	112	124	168	171	400	455	248	424	145	57
Transportation and material moving occupations	51	47	67	40	159	153	32	243	81	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	59	60	99	128	148	64	152	86	34
Employed females 16 years and over	813	840	845	861	1 271	1 365	795	1 792	622	434
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	178	221	199	132	197	195	143	390	141	130
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	58	87	43	59	84	44	111	—	54
Professional specialty occupations	125	163	112	89	138	111	99	279	141	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	369	269	380	345	434	663	388	808	193	159
Technicians and related support occupations	29	—	36	55	21	31	39	39	31	4
Sales occupations	103	69	42	102	128	203	86	243	28	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	237	200	302	188	285	429	263	526	134	116
Service occupations	208	181	297	343	312	312	129	360	207	118
Private household occupations	4	10	16	—	11	19	—	15	6	3
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	5	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	204	221	165	291	319	293	129	340	201	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	10	—	4	9	—	—	18	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	18	—	12	52	18	55	22	—	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	91	85	71	236	177	80	194	81	23
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38	75	55	39	186	137	72	116	62	21
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	10	6	11	12	—	25	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	16	20	26	39	28	8	53	19	2
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 750	1 655	1 883	1 834	3 041	3 077	1 782	4 178	1 402	944
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41	60	17	8	65	20	11	40	16	18
Mining	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Construction	78	59	167	102	96	153	54	177	59	75
Manufacturing	285	227	295	433	829	813	654	1 217	302	123
Durable goods	185	101	113	283	572	484	486	819	197	73
Transportation	53	14	44	42	174	107	60	143	53	44
Communications and other public utilities	34	81	42	60	47	67	39	169	—	19
Wholesale trade	88	90	88	54	100	202	98	179	75	20
Retail trade	302	336	204	335	499	596	246	727	293	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129	102	172	101	69	404	117	455	57	40
Business and repair services	82	19	85	61	42	101	36	147	23	22
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	69	66	102	60	133	101	70	107	82	108
Professional and related services	448	539	483	473	667	415	353	714	398	191
Health services	184	186	209	285	359	203	214	274	228	57
Educational services	201	249	223	108	181	136	79	304	107	101
Public administration	141	56	184	105	320	92	44	97	44	49
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 750	1 655	1 883	1 834	3 041	3 077	1 782	4 178	1 402	944
Private wage and salary workers	1 215	1 117	1 357	1 365	2 166	2 654	1 518	3 591	1 046	652
Federal government workers	52	66	67	26	33	18	102	59	17	29
State government workers	165	50	254	150	356	58	94	16	24	24
Local government workers	265	237	144	139	246	207	92	304	213	125
Self-employed workers	53	168	61	147	212	140	50	114	106	96
Unpaid family workers	—	17	—	7	28	—	6	16	4	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 028	993	1 136	1 138	2 470	1 953	1 140	2 733	940	675
50 to 52 weeks	739	662	865	737	1 598	1 473	810	1 914	569	382
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	677	580	793	689	1 473	1 389	755	1 837	511	359
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	906	903	974	1 011	1 493	1 491	881	2 079	730	665
50 to 52 weeks	513	549	499	588	906	863	612	1 166	368	227
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	402	295	359	413	564	592	482	811	264	152
Families										
No workers in 1979	65	137	65	180	254	132	172	158	82	85
1 worker in 1979	190	283	206	348	540	382	259	625	248	126
2 workers in 1979	534	479	528	500	925	905	409	1 146	391	283
3 or more workers in 1979	118	115	164	152	194	305	34	351	108	120

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Addison town	Algomo town	Beaver Dam town	Bellevue town	Beloit town	Bloomfield town, Walworth County	Bristol town, Kenosha County	Brookfield town	Burke town	Burlington town	Campbell town
Persons 16 years and over	1 919	2 391	2 152	2 791	6 360	2 486	2 619	3 149	2 093	4 145	3 017
Labor force.....	1 405	1 676	1 561	2 115	4 332	1 419	1 808	2 344	1 564	2 789	2 104
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	73.2	70.1	72.5	75.8	68.1	57.1	69.0	74.4	74.7	67.3	69.7
Civilian labor force.....	1 405	1 676	1 561	2 115	4 327	1 414	1 802	2 344	1 561	2 789	2 104
Employed.....	1 348	1 584	1 480	1 939	3 978	1 274	1 712	2 251	1 449	2 571	2 003
Unemployed.....	57	92	81	176	349	140	90	93	112	218	101
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.1	5.5	5.2	8.3	8.1	9.9	5.0	4.0	7.2	7.8	4.8
Not in labor force.....	514	715	591	676	2 028	1 067	811	805	529	1 356	913
Inmate of institution.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	87	61	-
Female, 16 years and over	975	1 182	1 057	1 389	3 197	1 267	1 293	1 570	1 028	2 073	1 476
Labor force.....	586	703	642	861	1 813	580	698	933	658	1 161	871
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	60.1	59.5	60.7	62.0	56.7	45.8	54.0	59.4	64.0	56.0	59.0
Civilian labor force.....	586	703	642	861	1 813	580	698	933	658	1 161	871
Employed.....	560	675	600	808	1 695	527	669	895	619	1 074	834
Unemployed.....	26	28	42	53	118	53	29	38	39	87	37
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.4	4.0	6.5	6.2	6.5	9.1	4.2	4.1	5.9	7.5	4.2
Not in labor force.....	389	479	415	528	1 384	687	595	637	370	912	605
Inmate of institution.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	56	-	-

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 348	1 584	1 480	1 939	3 978	1 274	1 712	2 251	1 449	2 571	2 003
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	212	377	203	325	686	147	215	752	264	468	365
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	91	165	87	199	313	71	90	457	138	226	176
Professional specialty occupations.....	121	212	116	126	373	76	125	295	126	242	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	270	432	408	517	934	252	435	728	479	583	496
Technicians and related support occupations.....	39	60	33	96	101	27	35	87	42	30	49
Sales occupations.....	65	148	159	144	306	104	154	272	159	286	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	166	224	216	277	527	121	246	369	278	267	311
Service occupations.....	173	196	194	193	519	210	205	231	213	340	308
Private household occupations.....	-	-	-	-	21	4	-	5	4	11	12
Protective service occupations.....	3	24	26	5	44	11	-	41	10	31	30
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	170	172	161	178	454	195	205	185	199	298	266
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	109	24	100	88	19	85	109	5	43	66	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	183	222	219	234	688	228	338	267	232	396	378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	401	333	356	582	1 132	352	410	268	218	718	424
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	220	215	216	328	727	239	212	121	89	415	230
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	107	69	76	143	196	76	97	55	62	153	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	74	49	64	111	209	37	101	92	67	150	71
Employed females 16 years and over	560	675	600	808	1 695	527	669	895	619	1 074	834
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	83	108	76	147	312	53	89	216	100	169	147
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	33	13	15	72	83	20	29	111	30	56	28
Professional specialty occupations.....	50	95	61	75	229	33	60	105	70	113	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	178	295	272	357	627	116	260	484	303	361	365
Technicians and related support occupations.....	21	20	17	37	18	4	11	64	21	9	18
Sales occupations.....	53	91	68	103	170	23	58	121	57	140	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	104	184	187	217	439	89	191	299	225	212	270
Service occupations.....	163	147	125	157	329	145	143	131	140	241	175
Private household occupations.....	-	-	-	-	21	4	-	5	4	11	12
Protective service occupations.....	-	11	7	10	44	11	-	41	10	31	30
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	163	136	118	147	308	141	143	121	133	225	169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	15	5	10	37	10	16	11	-	11	5	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6	16	15	29	57	23	43	19	16	25	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	115	104	102	81	360	174	123	45	49	273	117
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	85	95	72	68	224	162	93	45	21	184	97
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	19	-	8	5	47	-	7	-	7	20	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	11	9	22	8	89	12	23	-	21	69	20

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 348	1 584	1 480	1 939	3 978	1 274	1 712	2 251	1 449	2 571	2 003
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	141	29	112	102	25	93	97	5	44	89	24
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	81	88	81	124	239	70	134	160	95	147	162
Manufacturing.....	513	510	513	644	1 803	404	617	593	272	951	480
Durable goods.....	425	360	335	221	1 389	314	501	436	96	608	269
Transportation.....	65	58	33	84	89	40	94	56	65	95	149
Communications and other public utilities.....	39	19	28	44	55	49	35	48	53	44	76
Wholesale trade.....	37	44	50	123	79	82	57	130	73	105	126
Retail trade.....	231	265	239	368	592	206	305	393	259	420	348
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36	102	63	53	97	44	43	164	84	111	54
Business and repair services.....	22	7	44	68	82	41	42	110	71	106	95
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services.....	16	16	56	63	130	77	80	64	45	113	39
Professional and related services.....	154	412	220	211	711	154	190	466	296	340	375
Health services.....	69	172	113	93	350	87	66	227	143	129	155
Educational services.....	53	171	72	95	259	55	40	127	101	147	166
Public administration.....	13	34	41	55	69	14	18	62	92	50	75

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 348	1 584	1 480	1 939	3 978	1 274	1 712	2 251	1 449	2 571	2 003
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 113	1 248	1 141	1 606	3 345	1 053	1 472	1 904	1 039	2 164	1 589
Federal government workers.....	14	24	10	35	24	3	26	73	38	18	15
State government workers.....	18	97	45	48	64	32	9	27	172	55	61
Local government workers.....	56	151	80	98	285	60	89	141	85	167	198
Self-employed workers.....	126	64	185	144	240	112	110	80	104	167	114
Unpaid family workers.....	21	-	19	8	20	14	6	26	11	-	26

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	822	1 037	967	1 279	2 597	871	1 170	1 416	935	1 676	1 278
50 to 52 weeks.....	626	671	729	951	1 728	574	787	1 028	624	1 126	869
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	611	652	680	897	1 636	535	769	948	592	1 054	819
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	655	817	726	906	1 983	678	776	981	711	1 309	968
50 to 52 weeks.....	287	469	390	546	1 057	330	371	581	406	578	516
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	220	307	274	338	781	246	251	355	306	418	406
Families	702	928	830	1 113	2 379	930	1 019	1 163	756	1 528	1 134
No workers in 1979.....	65	66	59	75	281	177	86	67	41	144	100
1 worker in 1979.....	111	264	196	337	621	242	267	296	193	364	344
2 workers in 1979.....	347	439	451	579	1 086	380	530	525	416	746	554
3 or more workers in 1979.....	179	159	124	122	391	131	136	275	106	274	136

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships	Cedarburg town	Center town, Outagamie County	Cottage Grove town	Delafield town	Delavan town	Dover town, Racine County	Dunn town, Dane County	Eagle Point town	East Troy town	Farmington town, Waupaca County	Fond du Lac town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 726	1 681	2 015	3 285	3 244	2 638	3 574	2 038	2 533	2 374	2 184
Labor force	2 716	1 182	1 592	2 144	1 981	1 310	2 714	1 090	1 695	1 069	1 526
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.9	70.3	79.0	65.3	61.1	49.7	75.9	53.5	66.9	45.0	69.9
Civilian labor force	2 716	1 182	1 586	2 144	1 981	1 310	2 714	1 090	1 695	1 069	1 526
Employed	2 602	1 102	1 520	2 080	1 835	1 207	2 547	1 006	1 557	951	1 440
Unemployed	114	80	66	64	146	103	167	84	138	118	86
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	6.8	4.2	3.0	7.4	7.9	6.2	7.7	8.1	11.0	5.6
Not in labor force	1 010	499	423	1 141	1 263	1 328	860	948	838	1 305	658
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	235	—	674	—	368	—	708	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 869	821	980	1 477	1 644	1 217	1 740	1 064	1 249	1 042	1 086
Labor force	1 126	414	682	780	778	541	1 146	411	609	423	599
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.2	50.4	69.6	52.8	47.3	44.5	65.9	38.6	48.8	40.6	55.2
Civilian labor force	1 126	414	682	780	778	541	1 146	411	609	423	599
Employed	1 068	379	662	760	727	512	1 095	398	546	391	576
Unemployed	58	35	20	20	51	29	51	13	63	32	23
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	8.5	2.9	2.6	6.6	5.4	4.5	3.2	10.3	7.6	3.8
Not in labor force	743	407	298	697	866	676	594	653	640	619	487
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	252	—	228	—	226	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 602	1 102	1 520	2 080	1 835	1 207	2 547	1 006	1 557	951	1 440
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	845	182	284	619	335	181	684	197	322	204	214
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	407	102	147	342	173	62	339	89	105	84	76
Professional specialty occupations	438	80	137	277	162	119	345	108	217	120	138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	685	248	524	476	396	282	844	243	353	156	452
Technicians and related support occupations	38	26	50	37	47	38	117	31	40	23	44
Sales occupations	308	83	116	211	115	108	209	84	112	75	188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	339	139	358	228	234	136	518	128	201	58	220
Service occupations	300	112	169	204	283	221	346	140	132	204	182
Private household occupations	13	1	—	—	9	—	11	1	7	12	—
Protective service occupations	28	12	12	27	41	21	24	9	15	13	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	259	99	157	177	233	200	311	130	110	179	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	193	104	25	74	134	54	128	71	10	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	302	163	200	393	306	149	339	137	264	154	206
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	420	204	239	363	441	240	280	161	415	223	299
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	206	121	101	198	285	134	100	90	249	107	236
Transportation and material moving occupations	144	43	83	45	58	61	96	44	86	51	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70	40	55	120	98	45	84	27	80	65	33
Employed females 16 years and over	1 068	379	662	760	727	512	1 095	398	546	391	576
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	261	71	113	228	127	73	249	80	123	71	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	59	26	29	83	25	9	86	23	54	9	19
Professional specialty occupations	202	45	84	145	102	64	163	57	69	62	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	423	154	376	275	260	208	538	153	230	98	300
Technicians and related support occupations	—	15	27	11	10	19	61	19	23	17	19
Sales occupations	157	28	47	82	41	64	70	34	52	25	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	266	111	302	182	209	125	407	100	155	56	184
Service occupations	221	64	96	119	128	133	205	98	53	168	122
Private household occupations	13	1	—	—	9	—	11	1	7	12	—
Protective service occupations	13	2	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	195	61	92	113	119	133	194	97	46	151	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	43	21	—	15	22	12	16	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	9	8	35	31	9	25	4	5	10	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	116	38	48	103	166	67	66	47	128	44	75
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79	22	29	55	136	41	36	43	89	27	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	4	7	—	—	—	13	—	6	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	12	12	48	30	26	17	4	33	11	13
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 602	1 102	1 520	2 080	1 835	1 207	2 547	1 006	1 557	951	1 440
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	63	199	103	18	60	118	65	135	74	—	78
Mining	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Construction	112	75	108	145	112	75	206	54	94	87	72
Manufacturing	789	302	255	635	634	346	266	256	515	265	424
Durable goods	625	151	113	520	361	248	149	69	421	138	361
Transportation	83	14	89	20	50	45	71	41	79	18	62
Communications and other public utilities	27	19	57	57	27	36	84	19	60	14	25
Wholesale trade	120	52	77	124	109	12	146	19	71	28	62
Retail trade	368	153	202	266	284	113	359	144	246	120	313
Finance, insurance, and real estate	213	88	124	129	40	46	200	31	11	35	45
Business and repair services	124	44	64	132	52	29	141	30	25	6	104
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	80	19	45	99	160	55	88	21	92	32	20
Professional and related services	591	122	287	376	239	313	706	227	275	293	182
Health services	231	51	105	181	70	187	253	142	130	157	92
Educational services	259	58	129	111	128	96	324	56	86	67	56
Public administration	26	15	109	73	68	19	215	29	15	53	46
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 602	1 102	1 520	2 080	1 835	1 207	2 547	1 006	1 557	951	1 440
Private wage and salary workers	2 031	845	1 026	1 719	1 393	847	1 615	705	1 252	662	1 187
Federal government workers	29	8	49	56	21	27	86	14	18	2	—
State government workers	20	7	187	47	42	153	433	32	19	120	—
Local government workers	305	54	91	101	183	83	191	100	100	86	114
Self-employed workers	195	162	159	149	174	79	213	136	155	62	134
Unpaid family workers	22	26	8	8	22	18	9	19	13	—	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 663	783	955	1 511	1 295	875	1 644	707	1 110	723	1 003
50 to 52 weeks	1 233	609	688	1 048	895	550	1 089	477	782	458	697
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 175	574	657	981	847	494	1 062	453	734	452	658
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 180	480	735	943	861	614	1 291	465	658	470	668
50 to 52 weeks	597	259	420	495	547	382	720	262	325	220	351
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	347	179	298	331	439	293	545	181	226	148	220
Families											
No workers in 1979	1 381	650	786	1 175	1 222	647	1 362	642	980	625	777
1 worker in 1979	76	29	19	78	169	46	66	64	66	30	50
2 workers in 1979	411	194	160	296	298	195	350	190	377	237	233
3 or more workers in 1979	627	308	465	584	590	270	776	282	429	280	355
Unpaid family workers	267	119	142	217	165	136	170	106	108	78	139

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Towns/Townships	Freedom town, Outagamie County	Fulton town	Genesee town	Geneva town	Grafton town	Grand Chute town	Grand Rapids town	Greenville town	Hallie town	Harrison town, Calumet County	Hartford town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 431	2 097	3 409	3 146	2 624	7 105	5 000	2 245	2 993	2 468	2 381
Labor force	1 669	1 396	2 423	1 773	1 954	5 055	3 341	1 677	2 068	1 754	1 635
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.7	66.6	71.1	56.4	74.5	71.1	66.8	74.7	69.1	71.1	68.7
Civilian labor force	1 669	1 396	2 416	1 764	1 954	5 055	3 336	1 677	2 062	1 754	1 635
Employed	1 587	1 105	2 302	1 692	1 820	4 714	3 086	1 563	1 812	1 627	1 546
Unemployed	82	291	114	72	134	341	250	114	250	127	89
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	20.8	4.7	4.1	6.9	6.7	7.5	6.8	12.1	7.2	5.4
Not in labor force	762	701	986	1 373	670	2 050	1 659	568	925	714	746
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	322	—	226	—	—	—	—	108
Female, 16 years and over	1 181	998	1 688	1 649	1 275	3 584	2 480	1 067	1 480	1 192	1 165
Labor force	628	543	910	759	786	2 092	1 258	694	815	660	638
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	54.4	53.9	46.0	61.6	58.4	50.7	65.0	55.1	55.4	54.8
Civilian labor force	628	543	903	759	786	2 092	1 258	694	815	660	638
Employed	593	487	867	741	754	1 928	1 159	621	728	617	593
Unemployed	35	56	36	18	32	164	99	73	87	43	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	10.3	4.0	2.4	4.1	7.8	7.9	10.5	10.7	6.5	7.1
Not in labor force	553	455	778	890	489	1 492	1 222	373	665	532	527
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	206	—	122	—	—	—	—	63
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 587	1 105	2 302	1 692	1 820	4 714	3 086	1 563	1 812	1 627	1 546
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116	216	609	265	448	1 023	696	223	256	214	234
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	48	96	307	143	273	620	313	117	115	129	64
Professional specialty occupations	68	120	302	122	175	403	383	106	141	85	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	439	247	641	462	527	1 519	866	420	512	373	394
Technicians and related support occupations	38	20	108	25	41	208	83	67	16	28	41
Sales occupations	123	92	225	164	225	510	327	111	147	190	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	278	135	308	273	261	801	456	242	349	155	196
Service occupations	136	184	217	328	161	515	302	173	272	211	149
Private household occupations	2	1	11	5	6	13	18	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	17	12	19	28	13	35	5	9	—	5	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	117	171	187	295	142	467	279	164	272	200	140
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	235	74	27	116	55	78	35	154	45	140	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	262	139	429	244	207	652	472	223	268	277	291
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	399	245	379	277	422	927	715	370	459	412	375
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	201	170	200	184	296	528	431	209	228	232	181
Transportation and material moving occupations	133	35	46	79	223	161	89	160	78	123	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	40	85	47	47	176	123	72	71	102	71
Employed females 16 years and over	593	487	867	741	754	1 928	1 159	621	728	617	593
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48	83	211	125	164	307	243	104	87	56	117
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	30	43	65	69	114	40	44	24	20	28
Professional specialty occupations	43	53	168	60	95	193	203	60	63	36	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	317	179	392	274	336	1 004	580	275	357	244	259
Technicians and related support occupations	25	11	57	10	24	105	27	44	10	6	25
Sales occupations	49	54	120	71	111	227	181	33	93	94	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	243	114	215	193	201	672	372	198	254	144	162
Service occupations	100	121	141	194	114	316	200	123	187	134	91
Private household occupations	2	1	6	5	6	13	18	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	98	120	135	185	100	303	182	123	187	128	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	16	7	19	19	4	17	34	5	31	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	6	34	18	5	55	15	11	6	18	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	82	82	111	116	242	104	74	86	134	105
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	26	63	68	95	106	166	60	69	55	100	70
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	—	—	3	—	26	12	—	15	—	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	19	14	13	10	50	32	5	16	34	10
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 587	1 105	2 302	1 692	1 820	4 714	3 086	1 563	1 812	1 627	1 546
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	232	74	33	130	69	93	49	180	31	134	128
Mining	—	4	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—
Construction	155	39	165	118	46	313	155	82	124	124	154
Manufacturing	438	330	615	394	779	1 467	1 173	546	434	577	556
Durable goods	157	236	692	287	615	618	183	265	135	175	505
Transportation	61	29	51	47	44	160	124	47	100	28	65
Communications and other public utilities	32	14	66	39	49	102	65	20	53	6	30
Wholesale trade	137	45	112	74	75	259	128	61	89	54	56
Retail trade	179	168	335	280	274	830	570	256	292	348	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	136	38	98	99	85	346	104	62	130	76	38
Business and repair services	27	48	91	64	65	147	63	69	95	37	35
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	31	46	76	70	61	151	95	12	53	64	48
Professional and related services	151	242	394	334	221	736	484	216	387	161	265
Health services	54	122	177	174	63	280	183	92	183	106	143
Educational services	59	88	136	125	126	255	223	84	147	41	92
Public administration	8	28	66	43	52	105	74	12	24	18	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 587	1 105	2 302	1 692	1 820	4 714	3 086	1 563	1 812	1 627	1 546
Private wage and salary workers	1 227	806	1 938	1 311	1 494	4 033	2 554	1 238	1 416	1 331	1 316
Federal government workers	5	15	16	11	35	24	38	28	43	13	17
State government workers	20	17	45	28	17	71	80	34	75	—	—
Local government workers	53	122	171	195	166	308	202	53	165	67	69
Self-employed workers	256	129	107	141	102	255	207	164	108	158	131
Unpaid family workers	26	16	25	6	6	23	5	46	5	58	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 090	916	1 596	1 130	1 249	3 104	2 207	1 053	1 296	1 142	1 052
50 to 52 weeks	863	559	1 109	731	938	2 230	1 544	801	663	877	764
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	843	520	1 082	675	884	2 143	1 454	759	613	802	743
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	688	624	998	847	867	2 289	1 413	745	839	754	695
50 to 52 weeks	375	327	521	449	484	1 140	688	404	397	418	406
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	258	212	392	347	300	835	403	322	265	255	253
Families	933	780	1 319	986	984	2 422	1 918	850	1 154	900	863
No workers in 1979	70	90	31	136	44	138	138	43	120	56	46
1 worker in 1979	263	201	450	215	263	725	606	210	343	244	213
2 workers in 1979	445	361	627	495	485	1 089	898	461	559	447	427
3 or more workers in 1979	155	128	211	140	192	470	276	136	132	153	177

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Hobart town	Holland town, Sheboygan County	Hull town, Portage County	Ixonia town	Jackson town, Washington County	Jonesville town	Jefferson town, Jefferson County	Koshkonong town	Kronenwetter town	Lafayette town, Chippewa County	Lima town, Sheboygan County
Persons 16 years and over	2 427	1 749	3 489	2 016	2 246	2 316	2 226	2 174	3 273	3 015	2 010
Labor force	1 570	1 159	2 487	1 544	1 677	1 308	1 196	1 536	2 375	1 928	1 341
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	66.3	71.3	76.6	74.7	56.5	53.7	70.7	72.6	63.9	66.7
Civilian labor force	1 570	1 159	2 480	1 544	1 677	1 308	1 196	1 536	2 375	1 928	1 341
Employed	1 509	1 100	2 289	1 489	1 605	1 057	1 130	1 475	2 207	1 734	1 255
Unemployed	61	59	191	55	72	251	66	61	168	194	86
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	5.1	7.7	3.6	4.3	19.2	5.5	4.0	7.1	10.1	6.4
Not in labor force	857	590	1 002	472	569	1 008	1 030	638	898	1 087	669
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	416	586	—	—	—	117
Female, 16 years and over	1 182	850	1 722	988	1 100	1 157	1 104	1 083	1 622	1 452	973
Labor force	534	441	977	612	677	510	477	613	922	710	521
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.2	51.9	56.7	61.9	61.5	44.1	43.2	56.6	56.8	48.9	53.5
Civilian labor force	534	441	977	612	677	510	477	613	922	710	521
Employed	515	408	913	589	666	463	434	607	875	666	495
Unemployed	19	33	64	23	11	47	43	6	47	44	26
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	7.5	6.6	3.8	1.6	9.2	9.0	1.0	5.1	6.2	5.0
Not in labor force	648	409	745	376	423	647	627	470	700	742	452
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	212	302	—	—	—	52

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 509	1 100	2 289	1 489	1 605	1 057	1 130	1 475	2 207	1 734	1 255
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	271	207	642	289	285	331	136	293	443	437	151
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	148	78	269	125	135	156	66	119	239	207	48
Professional specialty occupations	123	129	373	164	150	175	70	174	204	230	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	455	182	644	317	462	217	199	303	732	491	244
Technicians and related support occupations	58	17	76	8	15	28	7	42	89	76	18
Sales occupations	169	65	157	159	190	62	69	92	262	199	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	228	100	411	150	257	127	123	169	381	216	163
Service occupations	171	98	253	177	138	87	195	239	249	229	141
Private household occupations	—	1	5	7	7	—	5	—	6	8	5
Protective service occupations	7	—	13	11	15	—	7	6	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	97	235	159	116	87	183	233	237	221	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	110	134	73	238	69	108	181	131	26	101	130
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	295	179	302	175	282	112	161	200	253	243	187
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	207	300	375	293	369	202	258	309	504	233	402
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	203	168	165	225	84	119	111	282	157	252
Transportation and material moving occupations	56	55	105	77	80	55	52	109	80	24	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	42	102	51	64	63	87	89	142	52	82
Employed females 16 years and over	515	408	913	589	666	463	434	607	875	666	495
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94	92	222	111	112	146	51	102	133	180	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	13	50	30	46	32	19	17	37	61	5
Professional specialty occupations	72	79	172	81	66	114	32	85	96	119	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	269	122	425	224	298	157	149	201	486	287	158
Technicians and related support occupations	36	9	26	8	10	15	7	7	46	32	—
Sales occupations	80	29	59	87	103	23	39	68	130	66	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153	84	340	129	185	119	103	126	310	189	136
Service occupations	90	71	145	107	102	74	132	144	185	117	93
Private household occupations	—	1	5	7	7	—	5	—	6	8	5
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	90	70	140	100	95	74	127	144	179	109	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	23	27	67	12	15	34	15	6	6	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	12	29	17	20	8	11	38	6	20	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	88	65	63	122	63	57	107	59	56	153
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	68	42	48	108	56	25	65	32	51	101
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	2	—	11	—	7	—	21	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	18	23	4	14	—	32	21	27	5	52

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 509	1 100	2 289	1 489	1 605	1 057	1 130	1 475	2 207	1 734	1 255
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	105	143	62	238	104	108	192	137	20	100	130
Mining	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Construction	112	61	144	65	58	49	83	34	114	169	61
Manufacturing	363	451	334	329	664	292	306	421	774	382	550
Durable goods	136	301	154	259	508	216	179	261	435	201	374
Transportation	81	31	104	67	30	35	31	77	118	61	38
Communications and other public utilities	37	13	25	31	29	—	4	27	28	21	16
Wholesale trade	59	21	115	60	115	37	31	118	106	56	44
Retail trade	264	120	379	252	270	200	136	240	303	284	122
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129	57	469	92	60	73	20	13	235	80	30
Business and repair services	43	18	40	56	61	25	38	45	74	61	16
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	30	16	79	45	38	29	12	45	54	40	38
Professional and related services	227	163	491	219	152	191	257	288	346	436	198
Health services	63	79	145	84	44	89	122	113	160	240	99
Educational services	119	66	272	135	97	82	105	153	120	139	62
Public administration	59	4	47	35	24	18	13	23	35	44	12

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 509	1 100	2 289	1 489	1 605	1 057	1 130	1 475	2 207	1 734	1 255
Private wage and salary workers	1 096	855	1 722	1 060	1 383	786	836	1 107	1 921	1 193	999
Federal government workers	52	2	20	10	—	5	—	7	32	52	9
State government workers	42	10	122	32	—	—	23	50	36	185	13
Local government workers	128	72	220	122	94	124	79	130	151	146	84
Self-employed workers	173	152	170	232	111	107	166	174	56	143	136
Unpaid family workers	18	9	35	33	13	35	26	7	11	15	14

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 099	791	1 554	960	1 034	868	806	986	1 496	1 288	845
50 to 52 weeks	794	605	1 060	663	790	540	583	717	1 076	847	610
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	746	573	980	623	729	523	510	677	1 035	767	577
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	596	520	1 086	682	720	582	524	698	1 062	813	560
50 to 52 weeks	317	268	540	322	408	298	323	412	554	406	334
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	216	157	439	222	226	224	201	250	415	305	205
Families	919	649	1 365	778	866	788	591	876	1 374	1 159	697
No workers in 1979	73	44	106	—	71	59	43	70	84	114	42
1 worker in 1979	327	181	419	222	182	211	154	206	362	393	175
2 workers in 1979	374	293	653	403	399	392	264	478	721	521	334
3 or more workers in 1979	145	131	187	153	214	126	130	122	207	131	146

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lisbon town, Waukesha County	Lyons town	Madison town	Manitowoc Rapids town	Menominee town	Merrill town	Merton town	Middleton town	Minocqua town	Mukwanago town	Neenah town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	5 672	1 952	5 249	2 373	2 089	1 850	4 256	1 832	2 669	3 129	2 057
Labor force	3 897	1 344	4 190	1 466	1 048	1 251	2 903	1 385	1 565	2 258	1 428
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.7	68.9	79.8	61.8	50.2	67.6	67.6	75.6	58.6	72.2	69.4
Civilian labor force	3 897	1 344	4 190	1 466	1 048	1 251	2 899	1 385	1 565	2 258	1 428
Employed	3 897	1 254	3 975	1 359	917	1 126	2 748	1 343	1 352	2 151	1 362
Unemployed	200	90	215	107	131	125	150	42	213	107	66
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	6.7	5.1	7.3	12.5	10.0	5.2	3.0	13.6	4.7	4.6
Not in labor force	1 775	608	1 059	907	1 041	599	1 353	447	1 104	871	629
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 808	974	2 652	1 302	1 044	918	2 126	885	1 375	1 545	1 021
Labor force	1 502	546	2 103	622	374	494	1 142	534	677	861	552
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.5	56.1	79.3	47.8	35.8	53.8	53.7	60.3	49.2	55.7	54.1
Civilian labor force	1 502	546	2 103	622	374	494	1 142	534	677	861	552
Employed	1 418	528	2 014	593	361	448	1 082	519	589	814	527
Unemployed	84	18	89	29	13	46	60	15	88	47	25
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	3.3	4.2	4.7	3.5	9.3	5.3	2.8	13.0	5.5	4.5
Not in labor force	1 306	428	549	680	670	424	984	351	698	684	469
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 697	1 254	3 975	1 359	917	1 126	2 748	1 343	1 352	2 151	1 362
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	902	172	1 120	319	133	186	746	497	355	444	358
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	505	73	408	104	37	57	366	234	161	247	176
Professional specialty occupations	397	99	712	215	96	129	380	263	194	197	182
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 015	270	1 552	336	197	243	924	449	377	635	369
Technicians and related support occupations	92	19	316	38	18	20	74	45	41	100	65
Sales occupations	392	100	340	128	67	86	379	186	138	203	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	531	151	896	170	112	137	471	218	198	332	165
Service occupations	333	187	600	101	156	133	224	101	244	97	168
Private household occupations	5	4	13	4	—	—	19	1	5	6	5
Protective service occupations	27	7	52	—	36	18	16	4	16	23	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	301	176	535	97	120	115	189	96	223	68	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	99	21	62	57	62	81	73	34	71	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	657	205	331	246	143	198	350	141	175	423	179
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	748	321	351	295	231	304	423	82	167	481	238
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	477	176	123	171	98	202	247	43	76	303	190
Transportation and material moving occupations	196	82	78	64	13	55	97	20	78	62	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	63	150	60	120	47	79	19	13	116	24
Employed females 16 years and over	1 418	528	2 014	593	361	448	1 082	519	589	814	527
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	303	77	558	188	89	75	232	158	159	153	110
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	96	28	163	26	21	10	75	43	60	52	42
Professional specialty occupations	207	49	395	162	68	65	157	115	99	101	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	674	199	992	213	152	158	564	269	220	437	273
Technicians and related support occupations	25	12	111	27	18	6	24	19	17	55	35
Sales occupations	189	59	159	62	22	39	149	82	45	90	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	460	128	722	124	112	113	391	168	158	292	153
Service occupations	192	118	354	95	84	81	162	61	160	64	67
Private household occupations	5	4	—	4	—	—	19	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	11	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	187	114	343	91	84	81	139	58	160	58	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	18	8	11	—	12	6	2	—	12	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	8	30	5	2	19	—	6	11	13	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	196	108	72	81	34	103	118	23	39	135	61
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	165	86	22	64	13	85	79	15	29	81	61
Transportation and material moving occupations	10	2	3	7	—	8	11	2	10	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	20	47	10	21	10	28	6	—	43	—
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 697	1 254	3 975	1 359	917	1 126	2 748	1 343	1 352	2 151	1 362
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	107	14	68	1	61	75	104	13	88	61
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	264	108	135	83	34	95	190	91	98	196	61
Manufacturing	1 383	355	379	497	307	373	854	150	112	797	615
Durable goods	1 106	220	223	437	291	235	598	83	93	657	154
Transportation	150	73	54	31	5	43	57	21	30	46	23
Communications and other public utilities	70	31	68	31	8	17	71	42	33	47	6
Wholesale trade	203	36	152	32	—	52	127	50	21	126	45
Retail trade	503	218	633	164	101	161	502	210	330	273	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	152	35	309	32	11	67	145	131	99	67	37
Business and repair services	159	51	326	37	2	6	115	55	72	57	38
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	134	66	154	8	24	9	115	24	120	18	66
Professional and related services	558	164	1 361	351	183	204	437	380	332	356	199
Health services	197	59	475	143	15	60	159	134	187	155	61
Educational services	246	76	670	197	128	116	223	145	71	151	70
Public administration	63	10	390	22	241	38	47	85	92	80	40
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 697	1 254	3 975	1 359	917	1 126	2 748	1 343	1 352	2 151	1 362
Private wage and salary workers	3 105	987	2 548	1 125	424	844	2 196	923	1 009	1 775	1 123
Federal government workers	55	18	183	12	134	7	48	24	32	7	14
State government workers	38	7	1 018	—	49	52	31	186	39	85	12
Local government workers	252	80	126	113	266	114	224	74	107	164	78
Self-employed workers	237	142	100	74	44	98	223	124	165	113	128
Unpaid family workers	10	20	—	35	—	11	26	12	—	7	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 470	828	2 358	895	722	809	1 876	898	1 008	1 475	920
50 to 52 weeks	1 777	557	1 350	661	376	518	1 407	705	591	1 156	694
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 692	531	1 166	610	354	486	1 333	674	554	1 108	661
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 589	626	2 258	641	602	569	1 200	627	822	993	646
50 to 52 weeks	894	358	1 284	369	231	288	619	346	419	440	371
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	579	259	1 022	227	212	203	378	233	328	319	249
Families	2 172	716	1 203	828	695	721	1 617	671	1 008	1 302	785
No workers in 1979	146	75	115	94	88	64	146	15	195	51	18
1 worker in 1979	714	193	352	236	240	194	482	149	250	353	298
2 workers in 1979	967	333	668	372	208	350	684	387	418	746	305
3 or more workers in 1979	345	115	68	126	159	113	305	120	145	152	164

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Norway town	Oconomawoc town	Onalaska town	Oneida town	Oshkosh town	Ottawa town	Pelican town	Peshigo town	Pewaukee town	Pine Lake town	Pleasant Springs town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 305	5 267	3 561	2 213	3 559	1 859	2 459	2 573	6 429	1 962	1 804
Labor force	2 286	3 598	2 693	1 356	2 001	1 279	1 560	1 505	4 342	1 202	1 263
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.2	68.3	75.6	61.3	56.2	68.8	63.4	58.5	67.5	61.3	70.0
Civilian labor force	2 286	3 598	2 693	1 356	2 001	1 277	1 560	1 505	4 326	1 202	1 263
Employed	2 156	3 442	2 527	1 213	1 885	1 203	1 469	1 377	4 152	1 130	1 179
Unemployed	130	156	166	143	116	74	91	128	174	72	84
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	4.3	6.2	10.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	8.5	4.0	6.0	6.7
Not in labor force	1 019	1 669	868	857	1 558	580	899	1 068	2 087	760	541
Inmate of institution	—	52	—	44	769	5	—	156	385	—	7
Female, 16 years and over	1 596	2 633	1 726	1 074	1 665	905	1 220	1 295	3 274	980	886
Labor force	860	1 423	1 086	551	831	464	627	605	1 756	492	507
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.9	54.0	62.9	51.3	49.9	51.3	51.4	46.7	53.6	50.2	57.2
Civilian labor force	860	1 423	1 086	551	831	462	627	605	1 749	492	507
Employed	807	1 360	1 020	518	754	439	604	563	1 691	464	489
Unemployed	53	63	66	33	77	23	23	42	58	28	18
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	4.4	6.1	6.0	9.3	5.0	3.7	6.9	3.3	5.7	3.6
Not in labor force	736	1 210	640	523	834	441	593	690	1 518	488	379
Inmate of institution	—	20	—	30	312	—	—	69	249	—	4
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 156	3 442	2 527	1 213	1 885	1 203	1 469	1 377	4 152	1 130	1 179
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	246	842	630	129	409	258	247	260	1 213	245	246
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	143	480	273	45	229	138	120	117	655	124	98
Professional specialty occupations	103	362	357	84	180	120	127	143	558	121	148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	540	1 054	623	210	422	317	392	281	1 201	321	369
Technicians and related support occupations	77	71	91	5	50	32	23	18	143	23	27
Sales occupations	189	520	192	81	125	128	156	94	437	127	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	274	463	340	124	247	157	213	169	621	171	211
Service occupations	272	345	292	129	324	140	211	245	476	178	141
Private household occupations	6	—	20	4	13	8	—	—	—	—	8
Protective service occupations	38	12	31	8	25	6	—	7	7	11	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	228	333	241	117	286	126	211	238	469	167	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	95	64	275	28	57	48	55	31	19	126
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	400	488	351	171	270	224	266	209	590	131	144
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	607	618	567	299	432	207	305	327	641	236	153
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	360	329	311	161	279	116	183	213	400	114	49
Transportation and material moving occupations	143	163	146	79	78	65	48	53	115	66	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	126	110	59	75	26	74	61	126	56	48
Employed females 16 years and over	807	1 360	1 020	518	754	439	604	563	1 691	464	489
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	260	165	52	193	88	87	79	401	76	96
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	92	51	21	59	22	21	15	144	30	28
Professional specialty occupations	51	168	114	31	134	66	66	64	257	46	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	356	595	430	160	282	178	250	169	775	226	239
Technicians and related support occupations	46	40	62	5	23	19	23	12	70	15	12
Sales occupations	109	193	67	51	53	40	57	33	195	69	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	201	362	301	104	206	119	170	124	510	142	174
Service occupations	159	240	220	97	205	89	164	189	322	106	88
Private household occupations	6	—	20	4	13	4	—	—	—	—	8
Protective service occupations	7	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	146	240	193	93	184	85	164	189	322	106	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	28	16	126	—	9	7	7	—	1	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	42	31	18	5	25	36	11	19	9	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	182	195	158	65	69	50	60	108	174	46	27
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	129	150	141	39	42	23	30	78	139	37	12
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	16	5	—	7	17	5	12	19	9	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	29	12	26	20	10	25	18	16	—	7
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 156	3 442	2 527	1 213	1 885	1 203	1 469	1 377	4 152	1 130	1 179
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	101	95	70	280	46	57	34	37	27	39	132
Mining	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	7	12	4
Construction	108	185	180	74	90	72	43	90	272	71	102
Manufacturing	836	939	812	323	624	379	434	563	1 334	281	183
Durable goods	695	603	504	100	451	294	162	326	1 077	103	88
Transportation	133	121	118	61	36	42	37	35	118	37	68
Communications and other public utilities	17	91	73	6	55	28	26	15	103	17	31
Wholesale trade	92	205	135	36	73	83	38	37	258	36	46
Retail trade	312	683	350	130	260	129	357	199	749	245	185
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	213	70	24	82	61	49	14	186	36	77
Business and repair services	117	57	69	41	47	30	33	29	149	45	28
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	61	125	77	26	62	35	44	36	129	45	29
Professional and related services	267	644	494	179	462	248	317	262	766	225	228
Health services	88	305	228	84	233	106	166	115	316	88	87
Educational services	108	235	206	79	134	102	114	84	339	96	86
Public administration	56	78	79	33	48	38	57	60	54	41	66
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 156	3 442	2 527	1 213	1 885	1 203	1 469	1 377	4 152	1 130	1 179
Private wage and salary workers	1 794	2 778	1 991	875	1 461	953	1 183	1 113	3 521	895	797
Federal government workers	42	37	15	32	25	10	42	48	71	35	18
State government workers	18	25	92	8	102	15	89	57	45	48	97
Local government workers	158	265	242	74	202	117	76	84	316	65	82
Self-employed workers	130	293	166	207	95	106	73	75	181	82	165
Unpaid family workers	14	44	21	17	—	2	6	—	18	5	20
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 539	2 261	1 653	869	1 380	844	990	936	2 683	762	806
50 to 52 weeks	985	1 693	1 160	561	923	614	771	653	2 083	548	549
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	911	1 631	1 120	544	857	581	744	638	1 987	509	522
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	978	1 608	1 207	605	890	530	700	700	1 950	566	597
50 to 52 weeks	464	823	655	320	498	262	429	385	988	347	319
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	320	547	463	219	361	162	320	294	637	235	244
Families	1 249	1 946	1 471	743	1 075	735	896	976	2 284	767	709
No workers in 1979	71	155	66	66	117	38	143	120	115	103	47
1 worker in 1979	335	579	402	212	273	239	249	335	598	229	182
2 workers in 1979	577	885	842	358	557	342	365	396	1 129	346	383
3 or more workers in 1979	266	327	161	107	128	116	139	125	442	89	97

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	Polk town	Raymond town	Rib Mountain town	Richfield town, Washington County	Rock town, Rock County	Salem town, Kenosha County	Saratoga town	Sevastopol town	Seymour town, Eau Claire County	Sheboygan town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 248	2 511	2 578	3 799	5 686	2 546	4 623	2 994	1 851	2 052	2 914
Labor force	1 460	1 723	1 758	2 845	4 168	1 585	2 805	1 971	1 238	1 460	2 061
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	68.6	68.2	74.9	73.3	62.3	60.7	65.8	66.9	71.2	70.7
Civilian labor force	1 460	1 723	1 758	2 845	4 168	1 585	2 805	1 971	1 236	1 460	2 061
Employed	1 380	1 621	1 671	2 681	3 981	1 367	2 556	1 738	1 181	1 327	1 945
Unemployed	80	102	87	164	187	218	249	233	55	133	116
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.9	4.9	5.8	4.5	13.8	8.9	11.8	4.4	9.1	5.6
Not in labor force	788	788	820	954	1 518	961	1 818	1 023	613	592	853
Inmate of institution	250	—	—	—	—	330	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 111	1 230	1 277	1 898	2 768	1 340	2 355	1 442	921	1 009	1 452
Labor force	587	620	704	1 217	1 613	672	1 059	736	511	580	813
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.8	50.4	55.1	64.1	58.3	50.1	45.0	51.0	55.5	57.5	56.0
Civilian labor force	587	620	704	1 217	1 613	672	1 059	736	511	580	813
Employed	540	605	670	1 139	1 570	607	991	645	494	553	747
Unemployed	47	15	34	78	43	65	68	91	17	27	66
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	2.4	4.8	6.4	2.7	9.7	6.4	12.4	3.3	4.7	8.1
Not in labor force	524	610	573	681	1 555	668	1 296	706	410	429	639
Inmate of institution	169	—	—	—	—	243	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 380	1 621	1 671	2 681	3 981	1 367	2 556	1 738	1 181	1 327	1 945
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	247	220	550	888	149	442	141	192	259	342
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	97	115	108	308	547	52	216	46	85	118	181
Professional specialty occupations	87	132	112	242	341	97	226	95	107	141	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	356	384	417	869	1 003	339	609	406	288	316	479
Technicians and related support occupations	33	48	30	41	74	33	53	32	13	60	39
Sales occupations	110	157	133	351	435	155	207	121	129	92	173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	179	254	477	494	151	349	253	146	164	267
Service occupations	184	170	173	366	423	202	316	270	169	244	300
Private household occupations	—	—	—	5	20	5	—	11	5	—	23
Protective service occupations	6	5	7	17	19	12	21	16	12	6	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	178	165	166	344	384	185	295	243	152	238	272
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	148	92	151	31	91	47	44	13	109	36	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	198	308	289	286	675	270	488	281	244	201	312
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	310	420	421	579	901	360	657	627	179	271	481
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	163	273	210	302	491	202	414	375	101	155	276
Transportation and material moving occupations	65	81	147	149	242	80	117	126	60	55	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	66	64	128	168	78	126	126	18	61	138
Employed females 16 years and over	540	605	670	1 139	1 570	607	991	645	494	553	747
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	96	92	192	335	85	142	49	78	113	103
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	26	42	69	148	20	40	12	28	17	33
Professional specialty occupations	36	70	50	123	187	65	102	37	50	96	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	241	242	314	578	670	396	301	188	162	307	307
Technicians and related support occupations	14	28	19	36	45	16	26	27	6	13	12
Sales occupations	40	74	80	185	213	85	113	88	56	29	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	187	140	215	357	412	125	257	186	126	120	203
Service occupations	102	108	96	243	267	158	212	189	133	164	176
Private household occupations	—	—	—	5	20	5	—	11	3	—	23
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	102	108	96	238	247	148	206	178	130	158	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	6	31	8	21	19	5	—	32	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	11	45	6	25	19	32	16	11	10	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	93	142	92	112	252	100	204	90	52	83	138
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	67	107	42	73	199	85	162	34	44	56	80
Transportation and material moving occupations	3	11	11	11	22	—	—	26	2	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	24	39	28	31	15	42	30	6	21	58
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 380	1 621	1 671	2 681	3 981	1 367	2 556	1 738	1 181	1 327	1 945
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	157	97	158	33	91	47	51	25	114	30	24
Mining	6	3	—	16	—	—	7	—	3	18	—
Construction	47	105	70	151	306	50	222	61	78	107	103
Manufacturing	473	631	599	668	1 356	406	982	813	348	243	726
Durable goods	269	549	473	414	1 027	305	841	114	308	87	528
Transportation	34	52	136	110	152	92	104	79	30	48	33
Communications and other public utilities	51	28	38	67	65	43	37	31	7	53	57
Wholesale trade	104	107	62	175	216	27	80	32	43	43	91
Retail trade	163	282	233	496	789	305	511	350	230	266	366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	103	47	81	338	150	53	50	32	62	53	70
Business and repair services	32	34	52	103	174	54	39	44	34	38	51
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	42	40	32	66	138	16	61	27	32	70	76
Professional and related services	154	190	194	361	489	245	362	207	180	304	334
Health services	102	105	79	174	189	112	89	126	60	163	151
Educational services	47	65	92	128	193	87	177	42	89	102	87
Public administration	14	5	16	97	55	29	50	30	20	54	14
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 380	1 621	1 671	2 681	3 981	1 367	2 556	1 738	1 181	1 327	1 945
Private wage and salary workers	1 090	1 331	1 365	2 303	3 454	1 035	2 126	1 563	837	991	1 714
Federal government workers	4	—	5	19	30	14	35	6	24	36	10
State government workers	15	7	8	64	11	33	51	12	24	49	12
Local government workers	95	48	90	156	248	151	194	90	79	114	107
Self-employed workers	159	223	162	135	230	126	127	63	179	133	102
Unpaid family workers	17	12	21	4	8	8	23	4	38	4	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Males, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	919	1 118	1 105	1 699	2 653	970	1 827	1 297	768	921	1 264
50 to 52 weeks	666	864	808	1 309	2 043	629	1 194	853	554	554	1 061
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	622	824	774	1 225	1 934	599	1 174	830	526	468	1 000
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	635	720	738	1 282	1 810	690	1 300	807	589	643	935
50 to 52 weeks	328	396	377	730	1 023	326	568	401	279	340	473
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	284	276	269	484	692	251	439	279	176	254	289
Families	776	875	915	1 452	2 165	818	1 681	1 147	717	785	1 112
No workers in 1979	50	80	42	76	94	90	256	97	90	39	73
1 worker in 1979	226	156	258	318	605	220	471	379	179	261	307
2 workers in 1979	331	446	448	783	1 037	372	697	503	331	392	503
3 or more workers in 1979	169	193	167	275	429	136	257	168	117	93	229

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Shelby town	Somers town	Stettin town	Suamico town	Sugar Creek town	Summit town, Waukesha County	Taycheedah town	Trenton town, Washington County	Turtle town	Two Rivers town	Union town, Eau Claire County
Persons 16 years and over	4 096	5 864	3 395	2 674	1 821	3 114	2 290	2 614	1 971	1 832	1 899
Labor force	3 085	4 218	2 345	1 892	1 279	2 081	1 475	1 949	1 335	1 294	1 296
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.3	71.9	69.1	70.8	70.2	66.8	64.4	74.6	67.7	70.6	68.2
Civilian labor force	3 085	4 212	2 339	1 892	1 279	2 081	1 475	1 949	1 335	1 294	1 296
Employed	2 976	3 975	2 175	1 755	1 206	1 987	1 362	1 812	1 264	1 219	1 196
Unemployed	109	237	164	137	73	94	113	137	71	75	100
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.6	7.0	7.2	5.7	4.5	7.7	7.0	5.3	5.8	7.7
Not in labor force	1 011	1 646	1 050	782	542	1 033	815	665	636	538	603
Inmate of institution	—	10	—	—	—	98	130	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 043	2 876	1 759	1 303	907	1 553	1 162	1 288	982	874	939
Labor force	1 287	1 730	998	706	521	815	564	771	543	556	535
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.0	60.2	56.7	54.2	57.4	52.5	48.5	59.9	55.3	63.6	57.0
Civilian labor force	1 287	1 730	998	706	521	815	564	771	543	556	535
Employed	1 212	1 656	943	671	502	774	508	719	528	539	490
Unemployed	75	74	55	35	19	41	56	52	15	17	45
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	4.3	5.5	5.0	3.6	5.0	9.9	6.7	2.8	3.1	8.4
Not in labor force	756	1 146	761	597	386	738	598	517	439	318	404
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	49	130	—	—	—	—

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 976	3 975	2 175	1 755	1 206	1 987	1 362	1 812	1 264	1 219	1 196
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	963	745	414	337	158	468	241	268	226	130	238
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	363	298	170	195	68	249	110	132	96	65	106
Professional specialty occupations	600	447	244	142	90	219	131	136	130	65	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	859	984	627	454	259	586	327	407	350	259	305
Technicians and related support occupations	130	159	57	60	32	83	34	27	55	12	29
Sales occupations	342	270	184	175	86	278	121	151	81	108	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	387	555	386	219	141	225	172	229	214	139	165
Service occupations	439	583	238	194	174	258	180	195	101	124	202
Private household occupations	6	—	14	—	4	—	12	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	27	32	6	5	9	19	6	—	4	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	406	551	218	189	161	239	162	189	97	120	202
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	87	163	38	126	61	139	69	67	91	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	294	642	273	336	206	235	232	377	229	166	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	362	934	460	396	283	379	243	496	291	449	272
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	141	658	295	146	182	192	135	324	164	340	106
Transportation and material moving occupations	71	161	83	161	62	119	46	103	49	38	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	150	115	82	89	39	68	62	69	78	71	87
Employed females 16 years and over	1 212	1 656	943	671	502	774	508	719	528	539	490
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	338	352	178	123	68	176	94	84	114	67	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	105	55	57	24	26	30	17	37	27	33
Professional specialty occupations	255	247	123	66	44	150	64	67	77	40	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	542	672	429	302	184	332	210	261	247	179	206
Technicians and related support occupations	82	48	17	29	12	33	17	12	25	8	14
Sales occupations	165	163	77	95	43	94	53	88	44	69	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	295	461	335	178	129	205	140	161	178	102	134
Service occupations	247	343	161	154	130	165	116	142	66	85	133
Private household occupations	6	—	14	—	4	—	12	6	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	241	330	147	149	126	165	104	136	66	85	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	19	44	15	23	3	24	19	12	21	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	31	12	15	25	5	14	19	28	13	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	239	119	62	72	93	50	194	61	174	43
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	26	192	100	22	56	71	39	159	41	109	22
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	17	6	12	5	11	5	8	5	11	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	30	13	28	11	11	6	27	15	54	12

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 976	3 975	2 175	1 755	1 206	1 987	1 362	1 812	1 264	1 219	1 196
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61	98	157	39	128	63	152	69	74	103	58
Mining	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—
Construction	156	179	137	168	92	117	114	115	73	37	96
Manufacturing	503	1 505	550	434	334	546	397	855	486	621	238
Durable goods	352	1 310	370	208	240	346	324	667	426	555	82
Non-durable goods	76	130	32	180	41	97	34	60	23	28	57
Transportation	65	84	47	53	16	31	25	31	10	24	22
Communications and other public utilities	191	96	145	96	36	149	44	52	6	38	51
Wholesale trade	681	617	324	341	184	327	227	220	203	172	252
Retail trade	149	127	273	32	39	78	49	45	97	39	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75	111	39	66	37	86	30	63	14	16	47
Business and repair services	91	163	87	37	57	79	52	20	14	21	41
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	872	774	336	259	192	346	193	282	236	114	265
Health services	477	301	140	125	85	139	69	98	74	47	129
Educational services	262	402	120	99	63	126	100	136	120	44	88
Public administration	56	91	48	50	49	68	45	—	25	6	25

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 976	3 975	2 175	1 755	1 206	1 987	1 362	1 812	1 264	1 219	1 196
Private wage and salary workers	2 340	3 240	1 718	1 469	862	1 636	1 036	1 483	1 074	1 029	917
Federal government workers	19	53	16	32	14	19	—	—	11	7	22
State government workers	126	104	28	25	12	34	63	—	8	3	55
Local government workers	220	326	206	118	175	179	74	132	82	53	91
Self-employed workers	239	247	179	106	127	110	153	189	77	127	106
Unpaid family workers	32	5	28	5	16	9	36	8	12	—	5

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 840	2 563	1 405	1 201	797	1 326	962	1 229	823	806	816
50 to 52 weeks	1 361	1 673	1 096	866	576	980	736	915	575	568	505
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 263	1 562	1 054	800	536	941	707	858	558	547	464
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 397	1 902	1 083	742	576	910	610	833	597	575	581
50 to 52 weeks	796	933	607	408	314	491	317	489	264	355	309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	527	701	450	209	227	284	201	346	181	236	195
Families	1 499	2 069	1 277	1 038	698	1 155	782	1 023	732	678	701
No workers in 1979	86	148	102	83	73	86	65	36	76	55	62
1 worker in 1979	384	543	342	295	163	336	219	303	159	167	221
2 workers in 1979	741	991	648	464	344	534	403	468	364	345	299
3 or more workers in 1979	288	387	185	196	118	199	95	216	133	111	119

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Towns/Townships	Vernon town	Washington town, Eau Claire County	Waterford town	Waukesha town	Wescott town	West Bend town	Westport town	Wheatland town, Kenosha County	Wilson town, Sheboygan County	Windsor town	Yorkville town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 052	4 559	2 853	4 688	2 045	2 684	1 947	2 025	2 620	2 673	2 277
Labor force	2 997	3 093	1 893	3 515	1 223	1 566	1 489	1 316	1 948	2 072	1 607
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.0	67.8	66.4	75.0	59.8	58.3	76.5	65.0	74.4	77.5	70.6
Civilian labor force	2 992	3 093	1 893	3 515	1 223	1 566	1 489	1 314	1 948	2 072	1 607
Employed	2 814	2 875	1 753	3 378	1 118	1 454	1 412	1 206	1 902	2 016	1 526
Unemployed	178	218	140	137	105	112	77	108	46	56	81
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	7.0	7.4	3.9	8.6	7.2	5.2	8.2	2.4	2.7	5.0
Not in labor force	1 055	1 466	960	1 173	822	1 118	458	709	672	601	670
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	351	—	—	—	—	31
Female, 16 years and over	1 973	2 317	1 371	2 317	1 024	1 451	938	1 037	1 270	1 300	1 127
Labor force	1 163	1 292	677	1 404	486	657	620	524	778	859	622
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.9	55.8	49.4	60.6	47.5	45.3	66.1	50.5	61.3	66.1	55.2
Civilian labor force	1 163	1 292	677	1 404	486	657	620	524	778	859	622
Employed	1 084	1 215	642	1 370	444	620	595	481	752	839	597
Unemployed	79	77	35	34	42	37	25	43	26	20	25
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.0	5.2	2.4	8.6	5.6	4.0	8.2	3.3	2.3	4.0
Not in labor force	810	1 025	694	913	538	794	318	513	492	441	505
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	283	—	—	—	—	18
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 814	2 875	1 753	3 378	1 118	1 454	1 412	1 206	1 902	2 016	1 526
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	588	846	300	940	213	306	380	145	456	362	228
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	283	319	190	522	104	147	180	77	229	216	109
Professional specialty occupations	305	527	110	418	109	159	200	68	227	146	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	873	850	344	1 239	312	356	462	252	453	628	320
Technicians and related support occupations	105	45	35	135	47	15	37	15	23	44	23
Sales occupations	273	370	138	465	129	193	136	104	174	192	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	495	435	171	639	136	148	289	133	256	392	213
Service occupations	249	308	115	285	172	151	126	114	219	208	183
Private household occupations	—	18	—	—	17	—	—	2	12	11	5
Protective service occupations	19	15	6	38	8	—	—	12	13	13	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	230	275	109	247	147	151	126	100	194	184	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	138	142	115	47	39	86	117	90	157	130
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	417	305	292	418	123	198	190	242	243	317	284
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	575	428	560	381	251	404	168	336	441	344	381
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	333	245	296	189	117	292	93	175	254	128	247
Transportation and material moving occupations	157	90	157	84	65	52	35	91	114	87	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	93	107	108	69	60	40	70	73	129	72
Employed females 16 years and over	1 084	1 215	642	1 370	444	620	595	481	752	839	597
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	209	327	140	288	62	126	132	62	189	128	80
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	93	84	95	15	28	30	21	44	61	28
Professional specialty occupations	126	234	56	193	47	98	102	41	145	67	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	560	571	205	780	178	256	328	188	276	444	270
Technicians and related support occupations	36	29	18	69	22	15	22	15	4	23	18
Sales occupations	117	182	73	204	52	98	57	51	93	88	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	407	360	114	507	104	143	249	122	179	333	190
Service occupations	153	167	75	149	127	103	84	70	121	135	132
Private household occupations	—	18	—	—	17	—	—	2	12	11	5
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	153	144	75	149	107	103	84	68	109	117	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	39	22	43	13	6	22	18	24	14	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	30	—	22	8	3	10	21	34	19	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61	81	200	88	56	126	19	122	108	99	88
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	35	63	144	61	30	110	6	93	71	77	48
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	—	10	6	9	—	7	6	—	4	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	18	46	21	17	16	6	23	37	18	33
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 814	2 875	1 753	3 378	1 118	1 454	1 412	1 206	1 902	2 016	1 526
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	112	115	135	103	49	38	93	123	105	185	138
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	176	85	111	177	51	90	110	107	92	182	62
Manufacturing	878	527	642	948	251	546	594	394	659	332	612
Durable goods	691	196	478	829	144	464	88	300	500	115	473
Transportation	193	123	160	109	40	19	41	55	83	69	66
Communications and other public utilities	110	70	33	105	31	18	20	15	32	85	22
Wholesale trade	174	233	54	224	55	73	80	23	60	65	20
Retail trade	446	486	223	513	234	227	257	207	256	353	229
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110	151	58	241	58	101	127	22	130	151	49
Business and repair services	93	133	56	83	24	49	41	62	36	82	52
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	26	89	46	117	55	13	20	31	36	72	25
Professional and related services	443	816	208	643	217	275	330	138	396	287	245
Health services	162	232	79	257	98	140	127	49	125	87	130
Educational services	209	438	84	303	77	84	145	65	143	135	58
Public administration	73	47	15	115	49	5	134	15	17	148	6
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 814	2 875	1 753	3 378	1 118	1 454	1 412	1 206	1 902	2 016	1 526
Private wage and salary workers	2 319	2 149	1 363	2 582	805	1 232	924	983	1 508	1 437	1 213
Federal government workers	52	40	24	60	7	41	9	9	31	29	29
State government workers	23	241	21	85	21	25	225	18	20	183	68
Local government workers	242	234	85	349	124	96	89	58	143	145	78
Self-employed workers	167	195	232	274	133	89	133	127	193	183	118
Unpaid family workers	11	13	28	28	11	5	—	11	7	15	20
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 837	1 880	1 262	2 194	772	968	930	806	1 220	1 280	1 009
50 to 52 weeks	1 353	1 187	851	1 733	527	688	641	572	939	900	702
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 334	1 104	840	1 609	500	660	614	548	901	863	659
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 287	1 544	828	1 536	558	691	658	592	837	911	656
50 to 52 weeks	690	794	472	811	281	361	331	273	481	571	341
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	442	519	363	595	191	286	244	190	284	457	263
Families	1 642	1 762	1 120	1 820	779	908	717	777	998	1 041	851
No workers in 1979	72	144	92	77	147	109	31	97	53	46	69
1 worker in 1979	492	491	313	430	210	262	137	223	272	295	229
2 workers in 1979	858	928	529	960	344	397	389	347	527	504	380
3 or more workers in 1979	240	199	186	353	78	140	160	110	146	196	173

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Algomo city	Altoona city	Antigo city	Ashland city	Baraboo city	Barron city	Boyside village	Beloit North (CDP)	Berlin city	Black River Falls city	Bloomer city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 480	1 635	3 302	3 489	3 195	1 022	1 482	1 943	1 997	1 368	1 210
Less than \$5,000	181	198	622	571	366	165	51	141	238	284	155
\$5,000 to \$7,499	170	170	428	465	232	155	9	115	201	163	148
\$7,500 to \$9,999	191	114	338	381	344	112	40	70	190	105	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999	252	296	594	677	663	175	75	285	407	251	222
\$15,000 to \$19,999	230	256	536	507	516	155	61	315	349	183	214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	194	220	302	368	398	86	94	303	217	173	144
\$25,000 to \$34,999	171	262	323	356	414	108	229	391	244	156	177
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	132	116	134	201	41	312	234	118	28	28
\$50,000 or more	63	7	43	30	61	25	61	89	33	25	14
Median	\$13 773	\$16 110	\$12 340	\$11 796	\$14 933	\$12 079	\$43 195	\$20 643	\$14 470	\$12 324	\$14 213
Mean	\$16 877	\$17 926	\$14 490	\$14 511	\$17 823	\$15 562	\$57 019	\$23 125	\$16 991	\$15 051	\$16 104
Families	1 059	1 205	2 214	2 302	2 238	715	1 314	1 577	1 411	887	872
Median income	\$17 605	\$19 419	\$16 197	\$15 603	\$18 068	\$16 233	\$45 884	\$22 460	\$17 922	\$16 532	\$17 196
Mean income	\$19 903	\$20 631	\$17 989	\$17 843	\$20 689	\$19 125	\$61 284	\$25 315	\$20 254	\$18 692	\$19 119
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	487	596	1 240	1 724	1 116	348	192	436	690	494	397
Median income	\$7 013	\$6 123	\$5 220	\$4 738	\$7 703	\$5 172	\$12 000	\$10 303	\$6 020	\$5 125	\$5 756
Mean income	\$8 123	\$7 554	\$6 517	\$6 021	\$9 572	\$6 394	\$20 637	\$11 331	\$7 631	\$8 119	\$7 078
Per capita income	\$6 842	\$6 629	\$5 598	\$5 710	\$7 472	\$6 226	\$18 028	\$8 192	\$6 292	\$6 188	\$6 050
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$17 605	\$19 419	\$16 197	\$15 603	\$18 068	\$16 233	\$45 884	\$22 460	\$17 922	\$16 532	\$17 196
With own children under 18 years	\$19 707	\$20 340	\$18 082	\$17 094	\$19 910	\$17 406	\$49 676	\$25 202	\$19 058	\$16 058	\$18 375
With own children under 6 years	\$16 307	\$18 447	\$15 873	\$14 452	\$16 078	\$14 769	\$59 711	\$20 938	\$15 540	\$15 066	\$15 284
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 265	\$17 622	\$14 137	\$14 171	\$16 648	\$14 773	\$43 014	\$20 531	\$16 673	\$17 365	\$16 636
Married-couple families	\$18 244	\$21 213	\$19 392	\$16 909	\$19 680	\$17 375	\$47 445	\$23 148	\$18 220	\$17 795	\$18 482
With own children under 18 years	\$20 694	\$22 241	\$17 425	\$20 396	\$21 445	\$19 500	\$51 290	\$26 434	\$19 912	\$17 778	\$20 366
With own children under 6 years	\$16 648	\$20 398	\$17 072	\$15 317	\$17 250	\$16 406	\$59 711	\$21 733	\$15 800	\$17 778	\$17 330
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 162	\$18 232	\$14 693	\$14 955	\$17 171	\$15 352	\$44 067	\$20 634	\$16 441	\$17 804	\$17 236
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 667	\$8 603	\$7 399	\$9 432	\$10 718	\$7 250	\$28 000	\$15 200	\$12 250	\$9 446	\$8 831
With own children under 18 years	\$10 227	\$7 574	\$5 417	\$7 857	\$9 787	\$6 875	\$17 344	\$10 008	\$8 125	\$7 396	\$8 269
With own children under 6 years	\$11 500	\$5 500	\$4 362	\$7 647	\$8 264	\$6 806	\$—	\$2500—	\$7 500	\$4 766	\$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 250	\$13 846	\$10 147	\$11 071	\$12 700	\$8 756	\$28 594	\$20 893	\$20 294	\$15 938	\$12 188
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 482	\$6 944	\$7 959	\$7 947	\$10 665	\$7 652	\$23 977	\$9 625	\$8 972	\$9 167	\$9 167
1 worker	\$13 652	\$15 917	\$14 236	\$12 060	\$14 083	\$13 558	\$50 184	\$19 041	\$15 509	\$15 921	\$13 011
2 workers	\$20 494	\$21 901	\$18 656	\$20 447	\$20 975	\$19 167	\$44 613	\$24 645	\$19 929	\$18 125	\$21 225
3 or more workers	\$25 956	\$32 060	\$28 537	\$28 750	\$27 171	\$26 544	\$48 824	\$32 255	\$33 109	\$30 082	\$30 688
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 480	1 635	3 302	3 489	3 195	1 022	1 482	1 943	1 997	1 368	1 210
With earnings	1 066	1 379	2 258	2 427	2 455	714	1 354	1 686	1 540	995	902
Mean earnings	\$17 853	\$17 869	\$15 230	\$15 898	\$17 659	\$16 883	\$50 419	\$22 705	\$17 527	\$15 420	\$16 732
With Social Security income	655	417	1 509	1 411	1 169	427	248	482	699	533	472
Mean Social Security income	\$4 018	\$3 729	\$4 038	\$4 533	\$4 594	\$4 157	\$5 517	\$4 744	\$4 011	\$3 882	\$3 783
With public assistance income	128	167	512	330	278	80	5	146	167	179	135
Mean public assistance income	\$1 961	\$2 887	\$2 402	\$2 209	\$1 949	\$2 338	\$1 055	\$2 619	\$2 648	\$1 984	\$2 092
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 059	1 205	2 214	2 302	2 238	715	1 314	1 577	1 411	887	872
Householder worked in 1979	769	1 016	1 659	1 658	1 833	536	1 217	1 284	1 138	712	689
With related children under 18 years	513	714	1 145	1 159	1 073	344	655	796	676	452	475
With related children 5 to 17 years	395	556	951	928	881	254	584	688	514	327	396
Female householder, no husband present	128	198	298	360	239	77	64	91	121	113	101
Householder worked in 1979	89	135	146	215	170	56	61	44	78	91	70
With related children under 18 years	75	157	170	202	158	56	29	62	53	67	64
With related children under 6 years	12	64	70	78	52	27	—	22	14	29	36
Householder 65 years and over	265	123	529	479	512	180	193	259	312	206	195
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	487	596	1 240	1 401	1 116	348	192	436	690	494	397
Worked in 1979	276	416	525	729	584	142	118	324	392	242	197
65 years and over	232	133	678	666	493	184	76	122	317	262	193
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 590	4 393	8 481	8 493	7 917	2 535	4 457	5 449	5 356	3 159	3 246
Related children under 18 years	899	1 342	2 410	2 166	2 060	649	1 291	1 549	1 495	850	934
Related children 5 to 17 years	644	988	1 751	1 600	1 577	459	1 031	1 232	1 091	612	704
60 years and over	920	610	2 111	2 046	1 844	668	689	874	1 173	807	727
65 years and over	695	378	1 567	1 550	1 412	522	437	552	891	637	551
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	59	90	189	182	134	45	13	61	60	59	32
Percent below poverty level	5.6	7.5	8.5	7.9	6.0	6.3	1.0	3.9	4.3	6.7	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	16	60	99	95	104	27	13	32	32	47	27
With related children under 18 years	29	83	146	142	88	33	13	48	38	53	27
With related children 5 to 17 years	13	64	124	108	58	19	8	44	17	41	15
Female householder, no husband present	10	62	106	99	51	20	—	26	—	29	18
Householder worked in 1979	2	32	52	45	33	9	—	4	—	23	18
With related children under 18 years	10	57	100	91	39	18	—	26	—	29	18
With related children under 6 years	3	24	62	38	25	7	—	17	—	23	12
Householder 65 years and over	16	—	20	21	18	5	—	—	17	—	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	86	107	279	324	181	109	16	82	134	105	109
Percent below poverty level	17.7	18.0	22.5	23.1	16.2	31.3	8.3	18.8	19.4	21.3	27.5
Worked in 1979	17	59	52	165	47	26	—	43	74	44	18
65 years and over	33	8	138	114	85	57	13	18	51	45	70
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	259	412	898	904	641	245	62	285	324	299	200
Percent below poverty level	7.2	9.4	10.6	10.6	8.1	9.7	1.4	5.2	6.0	9.5	6.2
Related children under 18 years	59	173	336	295	230	64	19	104	71	103	48
Related children 5 to 17 years	27	120	261	189	141	36	6	87	30	68	31
60 years and over	84	28	239	207	129	78	13	28	98	60	92
65 years and over	58	8	180	149	115	64	13	18	81	45	79
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	89	145	289	266	170	70	13	93	109	74	69
Female householder, no husband present	34	98	118	127	51	36	—	31	16	29	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	145	242	521	569	337	153	36	106	239	200	157
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	437	740	1 505	1 402	926	350	82	464	589	450	353
Related children under 18 years	135	262	490	398	286	91	19	190	135	120	69
65 years and over	106	73	437	378	250	116	22	42	184	173	152

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bascabel city	Brillion city	Bradhead city	Burlington city	Cedarburg city	Chilton city	Clintonville city	Columbus city	Combined Locks village	De Forest village	Delafield city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 037	991	1 187	2 950	3 230	1 076	1 945	1 530	649	1 120	1 419
Less than \$5,000	213	93	154	202	222	106	361	193	11	55	61
\$5,000 to \$7,499	112	99	118	249	116	124	236	122	19	33	115
\$7,500 to \$9,999	101	59	111	181	173	75	119	110	21	53	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	195	130	177	383	398	157	355	246	73	131	153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	160	154	479	465	168	392	236	144	195	154
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125	167	196	438	421	159	202	235	138	233	164
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98	195	203	617	752	183	194	235	171	339	387
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	71	22	299	516	61	58	99	66	66	183
\$50,000 or more	21	17	52	102	167	43	28	54	6	15	146
Median	\$12 487	\$18 790	\$16 163	\$19 792	\$22 716	\$17 184	\$13 860	\$16 895	\$22 435	\$21 816	\$25 131
Mean	\$14 859	\$19 513	\$18 507	\$21 279	\$24 415	\$19 659	\$15 130	\$19 378	\$22 441	\$21 585	\$29 792
Families	674	777	881	2 172	2 412	758	1 306	1 045	602	914	1 114
Median income	\$16 541	\$20 875	\$19 720	\$23 312	\$27 128	\$20 321	\$16 490	\$20 716	\$23 117	\$23 462	\$27 025
Mean income	\$18 491	\$21 768	\$21 697	\$24 712	\$28 074	\$23 552	\$18 621	\$23 525	\$23 119	\$23 538	\$33 448
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	429	260	373	929	975	368	725	572	55	265	408
Median income	\$4 885	\$7 500	\$6 150	\$8 326	\$9 782	\$7 550	\$5 110	\$7 333	\$15 022	\$8 553	\$10 467
Mean income	\$6 917	\$9 880	\$7 638	\$9 893	\$11 395	\$9 149	\$6 958	\$8 849	\$12 005	\$9 984	\$12 718
Per capita income	\$5 806	\$6 746	\$6 957	\$7 516	\$8 781	\$7 319	\$6 419	\$7 341	\$5 662	\$7 203	\$10 456
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$16 541	\$20 875	\$19 720	\$23 312	\$27 128	\$20 321	\$16 490	\$20 716	\$23 117	\$23 462	\$27 025
With own children under 18 years	\$18 352	\$22 165	\$21 174	\$23 398	\$27 790	\$22 061	\$17 130	\$21 762	\$23 852	\$23 022	\$27 865
With own children under 6 years	\$15 893	\$21 000	\$16 920	\$19 750	\$22 058	\$20 694	\$15 955	\$17 891	\$20 197	\$22 054	\$24 562
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 057	\$18 077	\$18 636	\$23 160	\$26 662	\$17 574	\$15 722	\$19 308	\$19 342	\$24 688	\$25 756
Married-couple families	\$17 465	\$21 875	\$21 563	\$24 452	\$28 150	\$20 924	\$17 079	\$21 340	\$23 644	\$24 603	\$28 125
With own children under 18 years	\$19 573	\$23 363	\$23 839	\$24 805	\$29 978	\$23 403	\$17 900	\$22 764	\$24 136	\$24 447	\$29 792
With own children under 6 years	\$17 083	\$21 450	\$17 969	\$20 972	\$22 218	\$21 296	\$16 545	\$20 054	\$20 197	\$23 148	\$26 806
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 417	\$18 676	\$19 119	\$23 769	\$27 061	\$17 941	\$16 190	\$18 830	\$21 528	\$25 000	\$25 912
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 461	\$11 786	\$11 458	\$13 906	\$13 519	\$10 385	\$7 465	\$16 750	\$15 417	\$13 030	\$8 333
With own children under 18 years	\$8 194	\$8 500	\$12 500	\$9 600	\$11 597	\$12 500	\$6 354	\$10 417	\$16 000	\$13 030	\$7 366
With own children under 6 years	\$5 500	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$4 702	\$12 188	\$11 250	\$6 042	\$4 375	—	\$13 021	\$6 591
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 500	\$13 750	\$10 714	\$18 393	\$20 795	\$6 364	\$8 958	\$20 865	\$8 750	—	\$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 277	\$10 066	\$7 176	\$8 667	\$10 481	\$8 542	\$8 365	\$9 250	\$7 955	\$9 773	\$11 406
1 worker	\$13 929	\$19 494	\$13 814	\$18 646	\$20 736	\$16 736	\$14 913	\$15 391	\$18 015	\$18 684	\$21 174
2 workers	\$18 750	\$24 154	\$21 653	\$24 674	\$29 025	\$19 168	\$19 188	\$22 377	\$22 212	\$24 841	\$28 297
3 or more workers	\$23 750	\$28 438	\$30 645	\$33 882	\$35 158	\$30 252	\$28 929	\$30 559	\$29 663	\$27 366	\$35 196
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 037	991	1 187	2 950	3 230	1 076	1 945	1 530	649	1 120	1 419
With earnings	736	791	926	2 476	2 778	817	1 299	1 165	613	1 007	1 287
Mean earnings	\$15 721	\$20 247	\$19 370	\$21 277	\$24 617	\$21 168	\$16 549	\$19 430	\$22 262	\$21 194	\$28 573
With Social Security income	439	312	360	770	736	378	842	576	67	191	323
Mean Social Security income	\$3 617	\$4 381	\$4 117	\$4 305	\$4 816	\$3 886	\$4 357	\$3 901	\$3 971	\$3 320	\$4 822
With public assistance income	128	69	97	180	102	55	171	82	29	79	41
Mean public assistance income	\$2 437	\$2 457	\$2 310	\$2 989	\$1 899	\$2 299	\$2 501	\$2 771	\$2 458	\$2 516	\$3 254
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	674	777	881	2 172	2 412	758	1 306	1 045	602	914	1 114
Householder worked in 1979	528	668	719	1 880	2 195	611	976	865	547	842	1 000
With related children under 18 years	351	465	475	1 237	1 268	402	562	519	475	547	620
With related children 5 to 17 years	283	365	405	1 029	998	305	415	395	380	400	487
Female householder, no husband present	83	74	102	279	142	72	131	77	32	59	59
Householder worked in 1979	59	56	74	210	134	39	49	48	5	74	63
With related children under 18 years	59	48	78	148	81	26	52	50	18	19	28
With related children under 6 years	22	18	21	51	14	13	28	28	—	46	133
Householder 65 years and over	154	138	199	354	265	189	354	171	21	143	326
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	429	260	373	929	975	368	725	572	55	265	408
Worked in 1979	194	143	185	576	632	202	267	308	51	143	326
65 years and over	222	120	177	342	354	166	405	282	4	95	115
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 544	2 907	3 136	8 269	8 808	2 875	4 447	3 928	2 571	3 359	4 058
Related children under 18 years	693	1 019	935	2 613	2 461	829	1 082	1 058	1 040	1 168	1 872
Related children 5 to 17 years	498	779	684	1 918	1 922	616	784	811	822	868	872
60 years and over	648	455	615	1 224	1 305	637	1 240	838	102	255	520
65 years and over	489	366	503	936	851	480	1 012	631	41	202	381
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	46	38	57	53	69	18	73	51	13	22	41
Percent below poverty level	6.8	4.9	6.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	5.6	4.9	2.2	2.4	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	23	38	45	43	53	—	19	25	6	14	23
With related children under 18 years	29	38	42	45	53	—	41	33	6	22	28
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	31	32	35	38	—	24	22	6	22	14
Female householder, no husband present	21	18	18	39	26	11	33	23	7	8	14
Householder worked in 1979	11	18	13	29	26	—	7	10	—	—	9
With related children under 18 years	21	18	18	39	26	—	22	23	—	8	14
With related children under 6 years	9	7	12	28	—	—	13	23	—	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	13	—	—	8	18	27	7	—	—	—	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	125	22	82	102	68	41	209	98	4	34	33
Percent below poverty level	29.1	8.5	22.0	11.0	7.0	11.1	28.8	17.1	7.3	12.8	8.1
Worked in 1979	36	4	22	18	30	18	46	33	—	—	18
65 years and over	69	20	36	57	31	23	123	71	4	21	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	275	157	313	245	323	88	410	241	41	90	173
Percent below poverty level	10.8	5.4	10.0	3.0	3.7	3.1	9.2	6.1	1.6	2.7	4.3
Related children under 18 years	79	77	120	79	138	—	76	63	12	25	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	65	64	79	46	109	—	32	42	12	25	22
60 years and over	108	70	74	68	62	53	176	90	11	21	32
65 years and over	92	20	64	57	46	47	164	78	4	21	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	80	53	87	105	77	34	130	51	24	41	72
Female householder, no husband present	27	29	23	66	26	17	54	23	7	15	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	197	43	137	161	167	76	293	165	4	54	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	462	251	444	453	438	171	643	308	124	211	265
Related children under 18 years	117	121	126	156	138	19	130	63	73	86	76
65 years and over	174	39	148	140	145	100	278	127	4	38	38

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Delavan city	Dodgeville city	Edgerton city	Elkhorn city	Elm Grove village	Evansville city	Fort Atkinson city	Fox Point village	French Island (CDP)	Grafton village	Hales Corners village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	2 109	1 307	1 663	1 829	2 149	1 098	3 707	2 787	1 456	2 836	2 488
Less than \$5,000	256	193	193	242	40	120	424	89	79	99	144
\$5,000 to \$7,499	174	150	148	131	64	105	316	70	93	118	86
\$7,500 to \$9,999	169	121	162	110	61	83	284	85	129	184	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	457	249	221	303	139	129	587	141	286	321	274
\$15,000 to \$19,999	260	212	200	335	147	135	586	239	238	353	263
\$20,000 to \$24,999	222	152	256	279	106	199	551	252	247	500	410
\$25,000 to \$34,999	347	136	286	305	421	166	575	533	261	676	591
\$35,000 to \$49,999	145	56	151	78	402	92	283	454	98	451	386
\$50,000 or more	79	38	46	46	769	69	101	924	25	134	259
Median	\$14 981	\$13 570	\$18 057	\$17 185	\$38 922	\$18 663	\$17 181	\$34 614	\$17 646	\$23 647	\$24 892
Mean	\$18 766	\$17 119	\$19 460	\$18 086	\$57 108	\$22 433	\$19 178	\$51 040	\$20 245	\$25 633	\$28 552
Families	1 468	908	1 139	1 283	1 839	789	2 638	2 211	1 134	2 329	1 968
Median income	\$20 256	\$17 955	\$22 866	\$19 700	\$43 247	\$21 846	\$20 509	\$40 635	\$19 597	\$25 400	\$28 820
Mean income	\$22 872	\$20 950	\$23 615	\$21 025	\$63 713	\$27 322	\$22 874	\$58 219	\$22 018	\$28 090	\$32 263
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	744	440	587	602	643	341	1 309	852	454	630	606
Median income	\$6 382	\$6 437	\$7 508	\$8 107	\$5 500	\$7 245	\$6 887	\$10 280	\$8 852	\$10 222	\$11 563
Mean income	\$7 933	\$7 669	\$9 355	\$10 190	\$9 425	\$8 949	\$8 208	\$16 662	\$10 117	\$11 557	\$12 533
Per capita income	\$7 031	\$6 681	\$7 445	\$7 304	\$18 423	\$8 654	\$7 314	\$18 633	\$7 148	\$8 634	\$10 003
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$20 256	\$17 955	\$22 866	\$19 700	\$43 247	\$21 846	\$20 509	\$40 635	\$19 597	\$25 400	\$28 820
With own children under 18 years	\$22 193	\$17 755	\$23 542	\$20 458	\$46 976	\$23 523	\$21 885	\$40 934	\$20 000	\$24 734	\$30 358
With own children under 6 years	\$19 241	\$14 960	\$21 607	\$20 196	\$37 074	\$21 806	\$19 125	\$36 216	\$20 185	\$23 058	\$25 682
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 979	\$18 116	\$19 932	\$18 785	\$41 109	\$20 417	\$18 433	\$40 437	\$19 085	\$26 609	\$26 154
Married-couple families	\$22 167	\$18 547	\$23 791	\$21 283	\$44 940	\$22 031	\$21 029	\$42 926	\$20 825	\$27 003	\$29 569
With own children under 18 years	\$25 166	\$18 843	\$24 615	\$22 397	\$48 930	\$23 409	\$22 640	\$43 385	\$21 589	\$26 835	\$31 154
With own children under 6 years	\$21 406	\$16 429	\$22 575	\$21 060	\$37 288	\$21 910	\$20 102	\$36 216	\$21 574	\$23 493	\$27 679
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 116	\$18 294	\$19 535	\$18 661	\$42 143	\$20 774	\$18 214	\$42 627	\$19 821	\$27 257	\$26 766
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 000	\$6 806	\$14 830	\$13 636	\$26 071	\$20 234	\$13 656	\$20 481	\$10 000	\$13 786	\$17 946
With own children under 18 years	\$8 871	\$6 094	\$8 500	\$9 853	\$18 750	\$16 250	\$11 763	\$15 179	\$9 375	\$13 490	\$11 667
With own children under 6 years	\$4 479	\$4 732	\$6 111	\$2500—	\$26 250	\$3 750	\$10 313	—	\$5 208	\$7 875	\$8 125
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 717	\$13 250	\$21 354	\$18 000	\$34 409	\$20 417	\$21 250	\$21 731	\$15 179	\$14 432	\$18 958
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 479	\$9 792	\$8 723	\$7 361	\$18 015	\$9 886	\$10 214	\$20 966	\$9 135	\$8 378	\$13 844
1 worker	\$12 760	\$13 664	\$15 536	\$15 606	\$43 163	\$20 417	\$17 567	\$40 605	\$15 370	\$20 433	\$23 340
2 workers	\$23 525	\$19 358	\$25 156	\$21 482	\$42 601	\$23 281	\$21 916	\$41 350	\$22 389	\$26 859	\$28 703
3 or more workers	\$34 476	\$27 292	\$32 208	\$30 538	\$48 534	\$35 971	\$33 217	\$53 101	\$27 857	\$36 092	\$39 584
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	2 109	1 307	1 663	1 829	2 149	1 098	3 707	2 787	1 456	2 836	2 488
With earnings	1 640	952	1 291	1 486	1 962	807	2 908	2 386	1 277	2 556	2 173
Mean earnings	\$20 073	\$17 718	\$20 416	\$17 975	\$53 073	\$24 487	\$20 002	\$46 838	\$20 271	\$25 699	\$28 169
With Social Security income	626	495	602	548	457	432	1 176	710	288	523	608
Mean Social Security income	\$4 615	\$3 813	\$4 240	\$4 296	\$4 815	\$4 303	\$4 397	\$5 134	\$4 259	\$4 710	\$4 410
With public assistance income	142	80	86	114	20	72	259	68	101	103	40
Mean public assistance income	\$2 413	\$3 189	\$2 489	\$1 666	\$1 500	\$1 618	\$2 562	\$2 686	\$3 711	\$3 073	\$3 134
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 468	908	1 139	1 283	1 839	789	2 638	2 211	1 134	2 329	1 968
Householder worked in 1979	1 222	715	913	1 047	1 684	618	2 139	1 926	940	2 113	1 701
With related children under 18 years	776	449	562	646	874	360	1 429	929	661	1 455	954
With related children 5 to 17 years	613	317	437	484	849	291	1 175	780	557	1 163	833
Female householder, no husband present	188	67	139	244	72	29	275	131	114	266	140
Householder worked in 1979	143	41	95	170	55	20	231	99	81	218	102
With related children under 18 years	108	42	64	130	28	14	185	63	101	218	64
With related children under 6 years	37	25	26	31	2	3	37	—	37	39	16
Householder 65 years and over	256	203	212	227	295	162	433	441	125	202	266
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	744	440	587	602	643	341	1 309	607	454	630	606
Worked in 1979	416	181	310	365	277	163	760	352	360	476	440
65 years and over	337	272	269	251	360	200	518	273	78	142	153
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 433	3 412	4 271	4 504	6 735	2 755	9 629	7 404	4 096	8 376	7 092
Related children under 18 years	1 570	956	1 238	1 183	1 714	711	2 642	1 789	1 243	2 736	1 870
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 156	697	907	849	1 492	540	1 938	1 459	936	2 065	1 520
60 years and over	1 014	815	862	786	1 369	618	1 734	1 613	469	737	989
65 years and over	769	600	678	609	938	459	1 325	1 110	283	536	638
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	50	57	39	84	30	13	57	24	48	49	46
Percent below poverty level	3.4	6.3	3.4	6.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.1	4.2	2.1	2.3
Householder worked in 1979	41	41	25	47	24	3	31	17	29	19	26
With related children under 18 years	50	51	25	56	17	3	27	24	48	38	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	43	37	18	33	17	3	23	24	41	31	24
Female householder, no husband present	32	24	17	43	6	3	15	19	24	23	19
Householder worked in 1979	23	8	10	24	6	3	7	12	11	6	12
With related children under 18 years	32	24	17	43	6	3	15	19	24	18	19
With related children under 6 years	25	14	7	21	—	3	4	—	24	18	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	7	19	—	10	7	—	—	11	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	161	104	44	116	292	50	197	63	53	50	29
Percent below poverty level	21.6	23.6	7.5	19.3	45.4	14.7	15.0	10.4	11.7	7.9	4.8
Worked in 1979	58	14	8	66	32	20	80	33	38	7	22
65 years and over	76	85	24	43	248	35	75	24	10	16	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	356	301	165	312	382	87	356	146	246	238	156
Percent below poverty level	6.6	8.8	3.9	6.9	5.7	3.2	3.7	2.0	6.0	2.8	2.2
Related children under 18 years	129	103	58	73	26	15	58	54	115	102	54
Related children 5 to 17 years	82	75	36	42	21	5	54	54	74	63	30
60 years and over	76	95	37	78	279	57	99	30	16	38	14
65 years and over	76	85	37	78	248	54	89	24	10	38	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	78	105	51	111	36	34	150	30	73	59	67
Female householder, no husband present	50	30	17	64	6	3	37	19	37	28	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	250	156	137	180	306	72	422	76	85	89	76
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	540	519	290	452	450	144	819	171	394	316	242
Related children under 18 years	165	170	68	94	56	15	142	54	162	125	59
65 years and over	158	146	118	138	262	98	310	37	26	48	58

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Hartford city	Hartland village	Haricon city	Howard village	Hudson city	Jefferson city	Kewaunee city	Kiel city	Kimberly village	Lodysmith city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 559	1 808	1 280	2 515	1 966	2 147	1 064	1 123	1 966	1 438
Less than \$5,000	308	84	98	132	233	268	192	121	133	325
\$5,000 to \$7,499	196	43	99	114	155	183	97	52	100	188
\$7,500 to \$9,999	191	89	83	152	111	135	106	87	138	188
\$10,000 to \$14,999	375	232	135	260	281	306	175	174	322	274
\$15,000 to \$19,999	419	309	231	377	278	411	128	196	373	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	346	276	155	553	282	351	115	172	372	144
\$25,000 to \$34,999	473	542	250	659	358	313	162	168	336	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999	167	194	175	231	177	124	74	111	132	22
\$50,000 or more	84	39	54	37	91	56	15	42	60	18
Median	\$17 986	\$22 255	\$19 840	\$21 818	\$18 828	\$17 053	\$13 989	\$18 337	\$19 039	\$10 274
Mean	\$19 734	\$23 179	\$22 258	\$22 807	\$21 083	\$18 421	\$16 752	\$20 566	\$20 637	\$14 664
Families	1 804	1 466	1 025	2 156	1 382	1 533	735	865	1 581	938
Median income	\$20 734	\$24 447	\$23 221	\$22 708	\$22 382	\$20 070	\$18 528	\$20 971	\$21 145	\$13 471
Mean income	\$23 074	\$24 938	\$25 190	\$24 099	\$25 138	\$21 570	\$20 832	\$23 196	\$23 022	\$15 747
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	974	420	328	492	671	718	345	266	448	742
Median income	\$7 641	\$10 333	\$7 056	\$9 513	\$8 589	\$7 279	\$5 792	\$7 867	\$8 396	\$4 319
Mean income	\$9 275	\$12 692	\$8 284	\$11 102	\$9 981	\$9 020	\$7 239	\$11 431	\$9 396	\$9 204
Per capita income	\$7 240	\$7 618	\$7 996	\$6 985	\$7 794	\$6 998	\$6 407	\$7 419	\$6 784	\$5 739
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$20 734	\$24 447	\$23 221	\$22 708	\$22 382	\$20 070	\$18 528	\$20 971	\$21 145	\$13 471
With own children under 18 years	\$20 846	\$23 937	\$24 286	\$22 209	\$22 440	\$20 650	\$20 739	\$22 049	\$22 423	\$13 958
With own children under 6 years	\$18 380	\$21 944	\$24 635	\$21 213	\$20 076	\$18 138	\$16 389	\$20 488	\$20 271	\$12 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 463	\$25 909	\$19 962	\$24 037	\$22 305	\$19 329	\$16 307	\$19 007	\$18 627	\$12 994
Married-couple families	\$21 729	\$25 340	\$24 264	\$23 300	\$23 836	\$21 226	\$18 156	\$21 662	\$21 733	\$15 243
With own children under 18 years	\$21 923	\$25 132	\$25 449	\$23 068	\$25 115	\$22 022	\$21 932	\$22 878	\$23 304	\$19 318
With own children under 6 years	\$19 306	\$22 421	\$26 071	\$21 954	\$20 322	\$18 903	\$17 037	\$20 762	\$20 375	\$14 464
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 225	\$26 477	\$21 150	\$23 784	\$22 781	\$19 780	\$14 955	\$19 297	\$18 988	\$13 142
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 207	\$11 579	\$14 545	\$7 562	\$8 375	\$8 882	\$20 893	\$11 447	\$13 750	\$8 182
With own children under 18 years	\$7 218	\$11 250	\$14 375	\$6 975	\$7 961	\$7 463	\$6 786	\$3 125	\$12 083	\$4 955
With own children under 6 years	\$5 694	\$9 583	\$4 750	\$6 081	\$8 750	\$4 000	\$5 000	\$3 125	—	\$4 615
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 773	\$13 281	\$14 750	\$20 833	\$9 091	\$13 750	\$23 958	\$13 281	\$16 250	\$11 563
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 152	\$10 714	\$11 563	\$7 208	\$9 180	\$10 043	\$8 542	\$10 900	\$9 557	\$7 077
1 worker	\$14 973	\$18 884	\$21 638	\$18 196	\$19 741	\$15 599	\$14 621	\$16 321	\$17 530	\$10 515
2 workers	\$22 745	\$25 698	\$25 500	\$25 027	\$23 889	\$22 568	\$20 976	\$22 522	\$23 795	\$19 032
3 or more workers	\$30 504	\$31 747	\$36 955	\$30 927	\$29 787	\$25 104	\$29 231	\$35 067	\$31 985	\$23 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 559	1 808	1 280	2 515	1 966	2 147	1 064	1 123	1 966	1 438
With earnings	2 036	1 644	1 012	2 262	1 579	1 736	783	892	1 689	1 075
Mean earnings	\$20 692	\$23 113	\$24 050	\$22 968	\$22 015	\$18 204	\$17 713	\$21 781	\$20 706	\$15 590
With Social Security income	753	289	339	343	508	628	439	350	458	519
Mean Social Security income	\$4 016	\$4 144	\$4 242	\$3 789	\$4 313	\$4 729	\$3 755	\$4 284	\$4 914	\$3 837
With public assistance income	170	69	61	164	103	129	83	49	75	204
Mean public assistance income	\$2 736	\$2 775	\$2 854	\$2 980	\$1 599	\$1 700	\$2 438	\$2 539	\$2 724	\$1 875
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 804	1 466	1 025	2 156	1 382	1 533	735	865	1 581	938
Householder worked in 1979	1 532	1 322	873	1 950	1 160	1 300	616	714	1 310	685
With related children under 18 years	1 088	980	589	1 469	782	883	327	446	943	496
With related children 5 to 17 years	834	732	452	1 138	606	733	232	349	766	363
Female householder, no husband present	163	126	62	161	131	173	67	88	127	164
Householder worked in 1979	112	88	51	123	91	141	61	57	94	90
With related children under 18 years	138	105	53	139	91	133	24	39	64	105
With related children under 6 years	60	24	19	80	13	40	14	9	7	56
Householder 65 years and over	221	111	178	151	151	263	160	166	205	211
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	974	420	328	492	671	718	345	266	448	586
Worked in 1979	565	172	172	399	413	394	151	129	309	346
65 years and over	377	96	119	76	265	272	210	137	129	256
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 037	5 554	3 574	8 228	5 352	5 600	2 686	3 099	5 877	3 509
Related children under 18 years	2 132	1 940	1 136	3 111	1 572	1 645	704	893	1 916	985
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 555	1 332	846	2 289	1 144	1 244	506	639	1 478	714
60 years and over	1 140	408	600	526	732	1 039	647	605	824	825
65 years and over	844	284	442	357	535	730	502	447	499	645
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	131	39	25	65	80	108	41	28	46	122
Percent below poverty level	7.3	2.7	2.4	3.0	5.8	7.0	5.6	3.2	2.9	13.0
Householder worked in 1979	74	18	25	28	48	79	28	18	27	68
With related children under 18 years	114	25	25	51	42	91	26	21	17	103
With related children 5 to 17 years	80	20	15	34	36	67	21	13	17	95
Female householder, no husband present	71	21	15	37	23	41	7	21	7	65
Householder worked in 1979	33	6	15	17	11	30	7	16	7	32
With related children under 18 years	65	13	15	37	23	41	7	21	—	65
With related children under 6 years	39	7	10	24	—	30	7	—	—	32
Householder 65 years and over	12	14	—	9	20	12	8	7	10	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	189	56	67	80	73	128	65	46	50	119
Percent below poverty level	19.4	13.3	20.4	16.3	10.9	17.8	18.8	17.3	11.2	20.3
Worked in 1979	67	29	23	51	31	53	14	—	19	66
65 years and over	87	22	22	8	32	26	44	46	21	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	632	166	154	309	346	497	189	116	193	564
Percent below poverty level	9.0	3.0	4.3	3.8	6.5	8.9	7.0	3.7	3.3	16.1
Related children under 18 years	233	49	52	137	115	187	47	34	45	245
Related children 5 to 17 years	166	32	41	106	99	132	30	18	42	226
60 years and over	120	41	44	24	70	62	58	61	42	72
65 years and over	99	36	22	24	70	49	52	55	42	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	197	58	25	100	117	163	64	29	66	170
Female householder, no husband present	81	21	15	52	54	75	13	21	17	79
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	276	62	90	110	155	215	128	72	117	275
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 002	268	177	416	536	749	331	146	323	915
Related children under 18 years	390	106	52	162	169	274	83	34	73	331
65 years and over	191	49	37	54	144	129	107	73	88	198

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Geneva city	Lake Mills city	Lancaster city	Little Chute village	McFarland village	Mouston city	Mayville city	Medford city	Merrill city	Milton city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 368	1 469	1 545	2 482	1 274	1 367	1 611	1 574	3 624	1 440
Less than \$5,000	327	220	187	151	59	274	145	188	608	210
\$5,000 to \$7,499	227	85	175	105	47	166	85	170	399	56
\$7,500 to \$9,999	185	159	146	148	34	109	114	135	384	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	405	142	233	336	178	245	237	214	612	234
\$15,000 to \$19,999	364	277	301	399	221	247	276	207	559	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	251	275	182	574	264	132	195	258	402	231
\$25,000 to \$34,999	401	200	181	487	331	110	350	244	391	252
\$35,000 to \$49,999	161	69	99	214	110	51	171	103	200	133
\$50,000 or more	47	42	41	68	30	33	38	55	69	27
Median	\$15 493	\$17 059	\$15 466	\$20 763	\$21 591	\$12 319	\$18 750	\$16 887	\$13 270	\$17 652
Mean	\$18 517	\$18 520	\$17 592	\$21 356	\$22 734	\$15 225	\$20 970	\$19 041	\$16 140	\$19 124
Families	1 448	991	1 073	1 993	1 051	883	1 248	1 102	2 484	1 034
Median income	\$19 304	\$20 739	\$18 383	\$22 093	\$22 739	\$17 019	\$21 957	\$21 043	\$17 425	\$21 181
Mean income	\$22 662	\$22 242	\$21 207	\$23 210	\$24 170	\$19 856	\$23 915	\$22 951	\$19 619	\$22 647
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 157	578	526	595	323	536	387	549	1 317	641
Median income	\$7 616	\$8 000	\$6 790	\$9 672	\$9 925	\$5 288	\$8 750	\$5 995	\$5 357	\$4 042
Mean income	\$9 552	\$8 990	\$8 450	\$11 387	\$10 790	\$6 413	\$10 183	\$8 579	\$7 492	\$6 847
Per capita income	\$7 881	\$7 465	\$6 752	\$6 802	\$7 644	\$6 482	\$7 840	\$7 382	\$6 142	\$6 830
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 304	\$20 739	\$18 383	\$22 093	\$22 739	\$17 019	\$21 957	\$21 043	\$17 425	\$21 181
With own children under 18 years	\$20 449	\$21 166	\$20 625	\$22 693	\$23 212	\$17 937	\$22 011	\$22 205	\$18 750	\$21 695
With own children under 6 years	\$17 873	\$19 830	\$18 586	\$21 532	\$22 448	\$17 202	\$20 000	\$17 300	\$16 165	\$19 271
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 116	\$19 922	\$16 829	\$20 727	\$21 696	\$16 081	\$21 793	\$20 451	\$16 359	\$19 479
Married-couple families	\$21 361	\$21 506	\$18 930	\$22 698	\$23 716	\$18 226	\$22 500	\$21 399	\$18 442	\$21 947
With own children under 18 years	\$24 455	\$22 232	\$22 833	\$23 542	\$24 012	\$18 909	\$22 819	\$23 485	\$20 508	\$22 332
With own children under 6 years	\$19 189	\$20 897	\$19 145	\$21 945	\$23 287	\$18 052	\$20 488	\$18 276	\$17 203	\$20 341
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 774	\$20 234	\$16 736	\$21 090	\$22 157	\$17 091	\$21 667	\$20 430	\$16 957	\$20 772
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 375	\$10 221	\$11 875	\$10 685	\$12 031	\$8 306	\$14 000	\$10 556	\$10 234	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years	\$8 568	\$8 816	\$7 778	\$10 048	\$11 094	\$7 054	\$11 875	\$8 261	\$7 171	\$9 286
With own children under 6 years	\$8 152	\$8 158	\$3 750	\$4 605	\$8 750	\$4 643	\$10 500	\$8 750	\$5 667	\$9 432
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 615	\$12 386	\$18 571	\$13 750	\$16 250	\$9 145	\$20 250	\$15 625	\$12 381	\$12 935
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$10 000	\$7 946	\$9 917	\$10 461	\$16 176	\$9 405	\$9 796	\$8 519	\$7 065	\$11 974
1 worker	\$14 048	\$18 616	\$15 651	\$20 039	\$14 135	\$13 421	\$17 500	\$20 346	\$14 199	\$17 147
2 workers	\$20 963	\$21 633	\$21 538	\$23 016	\$24 835	\$18 893	\$24 037	\$21 875	\$20 536	\$22 058
3 or more workers	\$30 545	\$30 302	\$28 333	\$32 278	\$26 442	\$26 691	\$34 492	\$30 312	\$24 939	\$32 338
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 368	1 469	1 545	2 482	1 274	1 367	1 611	1 574	3 624	1 440
With earnings	1 908	1 085	1 222	2 154	1 185	1 018	1 272	1 202	2 706	1 159
Mean earnings	\$18 525	\$20 805	\$16 665	\$21 744	\$22 146	\$14 646	\$21 437	\$20 555	\$17 157	\$19 873
With Social Security income	774	489	546	476	160	527	503	494	1 314	405
Mean Social Security income	\$4 179	\$4 006	\$4 051	\$4 719	\$4 766	\$3 998	\$4 133	\$4 087	\$3 958	\$3 672
With public assistance income	160	81	121	113	30	134	50	70	232	133
Mean public assistance income	\$2 532	\$2 717	\$2 724	\$3 018	\$3 747	\$2 884	\$3 837	\$3 461	\$1 732	\$1 528
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 448	991	1 073	1 993	1 051	883	1 248	1 102	2 484	1 034
Householder worked in 1979	1 187	816	848	1 731	951	673	1 008	880	1 880	928
With related children under 18 years	720	529	528	1 248	643	452	618	537	1 237	631
With related children 5 to 17 years	553	372	413	890	501	365	467	401	1 022	478
Female householder, no husband present	279	83	84	143	111	112	88	68	222	114
Householder worked in 1979	226	67	48	92	66	53	41	133	92	92
With related children under 18 years	171	56	48	117	67	61	57	37	124	64
With related children under 6 years	48	28	17	44	36	24	24	20	42	47
Householder 65 years and over	272	176	263	241	54	184	218	261	540	142
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 157	578	526	595	323	536	387	549	1 317	641
Worked in 1979	817	313	309	423	242	262	187	365	700	269
65 years and over	363	263	248	147	71	271	183	213	620	199
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 363	3 588	3 945	7 728	3 777	3 240	4 325	3 926	9 388	3 916
Related children under 18 years	1 288	927	1 128	2 644	1 258	873	1 184	1 019	2 561	1 221
Related children 5 to 17 years	946	669	803	1 808	909	650	832	713	1 889	920
60 years and over	1 167	843	934	748	257	759	784	802	2 144	534
65 years and over	904	621	711	553	155	598	557	656	1 652	439
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	72	75	60	57	27	62	34	34	170	33
Percent below poverty level	5.0	7.6	5.6	2.9	2.6	7.0	2.7	3.1	6.8	3.2
Householder worked in 1979	52	46	46	37	27	32	24	18	120	23
With related children under 18 years	52	50	37	38	22	44	29	19	127	27
With related children 5 to 17 years	39	27	37	30	22	40	23	19	117	11
Female householder, no husband present	65	15	17	32	17	30	15	6	52	11
Householder worked in 1979	52	4	17	18	17	18	10	6	35	7
With related children under 18 years	52	15	17	32	17	30	15	6	43	11
With related children under 6 years	18	9	17	25	12	14	10	—	17	11
Householder 65 years and over	7	18	14	8	—	18	—	15	28	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	206	91	76	98	50	113	55	104	288	125
Percent below poverty level	17.8	15.7	14.4	16.5	15.5	21.1	14.2	18.9	21.9	26.0
Worked in 1979	105	24	40	40	18	36	5	28	129	58
65 years and over	76	59	42	36	11	65	38	86	146	45
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	398	327	310	242	136	303	167	227	916	213
Percent below poverty level	7.2	9.1	7.9	3.1	3.6	9.4	3.9	5.8	9.8	5.4
Related children under 18 years	99	90	125	65	53	96	64	53	316	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	52	102	55	39	65	48	40	263	18
60 years and over	107	97	75	55	11	105	48	120	225	69
65 years and over	93	97	63	50	11	105	38	114	182	51
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	129	81	78	88	49	96	58	68	272	63
Female householder, no husband present	79	15	17	42	29	30	15	9	69	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	333	181	145	119	67	209	90	148	508	198
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	728	430	441	333	236	543	257	346	1 443	373
Related children under 18 years	190	90	149	89	101	178	73	66	432	73
65 years and over	223	193	105	66	22	179	98	193	398	125

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Mondovi city	Manono city	Mosinee city	Mount Horeb village	Mukwonago village	Neillsville city	Nekoosa city	New Holstein city	New London city	New Richmond city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 010	3 637	1 085	1 223	1 307	1 117	886	1 113	2 268	1 601
Less than \$5,000	193	183	131	125	49	261	90	77	310	195
\$5,000 to \$7,499	143	252	107	132	58	123	86	71	240	174
\$7,500 to \$9,999	120	298	77	71	40	89	68	43	185	134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	196	512	127	197	131	214	133	161	415	189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	160	564	191	197	170	203	115	146	377	313
\$20,000 to \$24,999	70	433	220	131	319	87	120	266	258	205
\$25,000 to \$34,999	78	691	167	213	392	86	182	236	299	230
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	504	58	126	95	35	87	89	146	122
\$50,000 or more	15	200	7	31	53	19	5	24	38	39
Median	\$11 494	\$20 105	\$17 691	\$16 651	\$23 415	\$11 781	\$18 144	\$21 052	\$14 802	\$16 910
Mean	\$14 273	\$24 366	\$17 965	\$19 332	\$23 616	\$14 098	\$19 010	\$21 239	\$17 144	\$18 782
Families	670	2 375	840	894	1 088	706	681	845	1 647	1 118
Median income	\$14 824	\$25 516	\$20 642	\$21 786	\$24 529	\$16 042	\$21 865	\$22 987	\$17 335	\$19 388
Mean income	\$17 641	\$28 942	\$20 836	\$22 934	\$25 526	\$17 769	\$22 224	\$23 693	\$19 795	\$21 588
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	382	1 602	290	390	239	503	235	336	759	556
Median income	\$5 342	\$10 000	\$6 067	\$6 571	\$12 241	\$4 636	\$5 932	\$11 143	\$6 471	\$7 583
Mean income	\$6 730	\$12 472	\$7 251	\$8 160	\$12 781	\$6 517	\$7 250	\$10 636	\$8 522	\$10 783
Per capita income	\$5 802	\$10 104	\$6 456	\$7 323	\$7 641	\$5 768	\$6 681	\$7 077	\$6 335	\$7 058
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$14 824	\$25 516	\$20 642	\$21 786	\$24 529	\$16 042	\$21 865	\$22 987	\$17 335	\$19 388
With own children under 18 years	\$15 889	\$26 154	\$21 649	\$22 653	\$24 440	\$18 289	\$23 937	\$24 485	\$19 852	\$20 877
With own children under 6 years	\$15 114	\$22 552	\$18 798	\$18 750	\$23 062	\$17 937	\$18 194	\$21 790	\$16 161	\$18 472
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 981	\$24 774	\$18 889	\$19 681	\$24 778	\$14 268	\$18 250	\$21 042	\$14 967	\$17 778
Married-couple families	\$15 993	\$27 686	\$21 233	\$23 017	\$24 963	\$17 257	\$23 025	\$23 987	\$19 248	\$20 812
With own children under 18 years	\$17 361	\$29 206	\$22 420	\$23 944	\$25 191	\$19 803	\$24 688	\$25 100	\$21 538	\$22 518
With own children under 6 years	\$16 420	\$24 219	\$19 207	\$20 694	\$23 297	\$19 187	\$19 097	\$21 960	\$17 419	\$20 038
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 233	\$25 854	\$18 875	\$20 114	\$24 611	\$15 000	\$19 107	\$22 883	\$16 215	\$18 904
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 490	\$12 134	\$11 477	\$9 457	\$11 724	\$3 690	\$8 036	\$12 448	\$8 047	\$7 019
With own children under 18 years	\$7 569	\$10 924	\$9 375	\$9 185	\$11 583	\$3 095	\$7 500	\$13 542	\$6 458	\$5 774
With own children under 6 years	\$4 479	\$10 855	\$6 458	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$3 077	\$7 321	\$11 250	\$6 000	\$5 238
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 857	\$17 109	\$27 656	\$11 042	\$11 875	\$6 250	\$8 250	\$11 250	\$10 000	\$13 000
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 917	\$11 187	\$6 467	\$6 792	\$12 500	\$6 157	\$9 135	\$4 955	\$8 183	\$8 417
1 worker	\$12 596	\$19 844	\$18 125	\$13 793	\$21 221	\$12 750	\$19 648	\$17 361	\$13 328	\$16 472
2 workers	\$17 361	\$27 096	\$21 424	\$23 871	\$26 489	\$19 310	\$24 364	\$24 120	\$21 162	\$21 875
3 or more workers	\$24 375	\$35 090	\$32 368	\$35 846	\$33 542	\$28 214	\$36 405	\$33 884	\$30 138	\$31 486
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 010	3 637	1 085	1 223	1 307	1 117	886	1 113	2 268	1 601
With earnings	708	3 096	851	1 006	1 203	770	681	960	1 754	1 220
Mean earnings	\$14 616	\$23 819	\$18 820	\$19 582	\$23 003	\$15 156	\$20 253	\$21 317	\$17 775	\$20 418
With Social Security income	481	950	336	366	225	509	324	321	828	530
Mean Social Security income	\$3 721	\$4 055	\$3 873	\$3 931	\$4 395	\$3 892	\$4 739	\$4 133	\$4 092	\$4 086
With public assistance income	131	158	77	54	76	125	64	26	211	117
Mean public assistance income	\$2 631	\$2 345	\$2 954	\$2 540	\$3 765	\$2 311	\$2 901	\$3 031	\$2 379	\$2 985
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	670	2 375	840	894	1 088	706	681	845	1 647	1 118
Householder worked in 1979	515	2 040	730	780	990	507	537	724	1 315	902
With related children under 18 years	299	1 115	464	448	694	322	354	485	877	670
With related children 5 to 17 years	232	911	331	377	534	268	307	435	669	510
Female householder, no husband present	93	231	84	54	76	56	55	85	206	119
Householder worked in 1979	65	201	59	44	69	11	28	54	98	71
With related children under 18 years	58	156	41	41	55	46	24	47	122	69
With related children under 6 years	19	25	17	12	13	20	13	6	72	50
Householder 65 years and over	170	339	121	165	110	222	130	154	304	186
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	382	1 602	290	390	239	503	235	336	759	556
Worked in 1979	162	1 163	121	243	159	232	124	221	418	324
65 years and over	237	386	157	169	67	264	100	101	384	255
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 377	8 803	3 008	3 118	4 014	2 591	2 492	3 153	6 111	4 235
Related children under 18 years	595	1 908	903	849	1 398	606	774	1 002	1 771	1 230
Related children 5 to 17 years	436	1 552	646	616	949	444	634	836	1 246	882
60 years and over	692	1 658	532	586	443	798	450	457	1 244	739
65 years and over	541	1 011	380	459	284	648	336	352	921	574
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	54	12	54	26	22	75	6	31	120	61
Percent below poverty level	8.1	0.5	6.4	2.9	2.0	10.6	0.9	3.7	7.3	5.5
Householder worked in 1979	38	6	31	13	22	33	—	18	76	34
With related children under 18 years	41	6	41	—	14	68	6	24	96	55
With related children 5 to 17 years	30	6	23	—	7	55	6	24	72	20
Female householder, no husband present	23	6	16	—	7	46	—	6	67	43
Householder worked in 1979	18	6	5	—	7	11	—	—	41	29
With related children under 18 years	21	6	16	—	7	46	—	6	67	43
With related children under 6 years	12	—	11	—	7	20	—	—	48	38
Householder 65 years and over	5	6	13	13	—	7	—	13	8	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	73	214	76	37	33	146	39	35	113	47
Percent below poverty level	19.1	13.4	26.2	9.5	13.8	29.0	16.6	10.4	14.9	8.5
Worked in 1979	19	103	13	6	14	42	16	11	42	22
65 years and over	52	43	37	21	14	77	12	16	69	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	246	266	248	82	106	389	72	142	480	217
Percent below poverty level	10.3	3.0	8.2	2.6	2.6	15.0	2.9	4.5	7.9	5.1
Related children under 18 years	82	35	80	—	37	141	22	53	192	90
Related children 5 to 17 years	64	35	45	—	13	98	22	53	116	26
60 years and over	61	61	80	61	22	90	18	36	98	33
65 years and over	57	54	64	40	14	84	12	36	85	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	88	37	68	51	40	136	19	60	189	88
Female householder, no husband present	32	25	16	7	18	56	7	6	89	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	160	294	112	73	41	244	68	52	235	156
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	440	407	312	206	177	630	136	215	839	405
Related children under 18 years	125	68	80	44	70	166	39	53	301	120
65 years and over	147	107	114	77	22	244	24	109	218	149

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Fond du Lac village	Oconomowoc city	Oconto city	Oconto Falls city	Okauchee Lake (CDP)	Omro city	Onalaska city	Oregon village	Park Falls city	Peshigo city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 266	3 488	1 663	924	1 333	956	3 190	1 363	1 184	1 017
Less than \$5,000	52	259	283	187	54	80	196	110	246	131
\$5,000 to \$7,499	72	185	203	116	78	50	184	69	147	97
\$7,500 to \$9,999	99	265	183	74	88	100	198	79	87	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	204	479	270	155	147	148	503	211	151	131
\$15,000 to \$19,999	295	538	277	136	150	249	622	246	173	145
\$20,000 to \$24,999	221	462	173	106	161	182	610	271	187	162
\$25,000 to \$34,999	276	792	210	103	349	114	627	277	117	169
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	376	58	24	236	33	200	92	52	43
\$50,000 or more	5	132	6	23	70	—	50	8	24	27
Median	\$18 777	\$20 169	\$13 053	\$13 077	\$24 595	\$17 451	\$19 046	\$19 128	\$13 545	\$16 065
Mean	\$19 186	\$22 035	\$14 691	\$15 137	\$25 240	\$17 051	\$19 867	\$19 632	\$15 656	\$18 237
Families	982	2 664	1 166	659	1 049	722	2 585	1 098	790	746
Median income	\$21 034	\$23 283	\$15 948	\$16 794	\$26 486	\$19 045	\$20 864	\$21 083	\$19 142	\$20 100
Mean income	\$21 411	\$24 772	\$17 245	\$18 330	\$27 203	\$19 358	\$21 770	\$21 528	\$19 844	\$21 530
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	310	968	606	293	394	280	746	335	453	303
Median income	\$9 455	\$9 164	\$5 297	\$4 631	\$10 296	\$7 086	\$7 863	\$7 660	\$4 755	\$6 328
Mean income	\$10 463	\$11 298	\$7 355	\$6 676	\$13 283	\$8 482	\$9 573	\$9 441	\$6 371	\$8 239
Per capita income	\$6 475	\$7 943	\$5 549	\$5 711	\$8 562	\$5 995	\$6 869	\$6 919	\$5 932	\$6 760
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$21 034	\$23 283	\$15 948	\$16 794	\$26 486	\$19 045	\$20 864	\$21 083	\$19 142	\$20 100
With own children under 18 years	\$22 039	\$25 869	\$17 500	\$17 799	\$29 364	\$19 839	\$21 131	\$21 640	\$20 082	\$22 170
With own children under 6 years	\$19 782	\$22 826	\$16 202	\$16 190	\$23 973	\$17 830	\$19 120	\$18 229	\$18 423	\$17 083
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 810	\$19 100	\$13 493	\$14 732	\$20 913	\$17 995	\$19 988	\$20 087	\$15 568	\$16 048
Married-couple families	\$21 583	\$24 578	\$16 790	\$18 326	\$27 500	\$19 524	\$21 743	\$22 742	\$19 907	\$20 762
With own children under 18 years	\$22 743	\$26 647	\$19 176	\$19 348	\$30 017	\$20 573	\$22 064	\$23 420	\$20 799	\$23 008
With own children under 6 years	\$19 782	\$23 560	\$16 635	\$17 434	\$23 973	\$17 995	\$20 221	\$20 268	\$18 780	\$17 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 620	\$19 316	\$14 107	\$15 486	\$20 511	\$17 791	\$20 401	\$21 221	\$15 223	\$16 532
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 250	\$12 111	\$10 489	\$7 727	\$11 333	\$15 625	\$10 581	\$11 186	\$5 500	\$11 771
With own children under 18 years	\$9 808	\$9 435	\$8 833	\$7 679	\$10 536	\$8 958	\$9 181	\$10 806	\$4 509	\$11 563
With own children under 6 years	—	\$4 643	\$7 750	\$5 313	—	\$6 250	\$8 646	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 250	\$13 984	\$11 691	\$7 813	\$12 031	\$18 958	\$15 982	\$12 562	\$15 750	\$17 857
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$10 764	\$9 500	\$6 685	\$6 380	\$9 965	\$10 347	\$9 965	\$11 100	\$6 621	\$6 949
1 worker	\$17 476	\$18 551	\$13 690	\$15 862	\$22 381	\$17 176	\$15 708	\$16 364	\$16 678	\$15 639
2 workers	\$22 423	\$25 152	\$17 531	\$20 062	\$22 038	\$20 432	\$21 742	\$22 089	\$20 994	\$23 571
3 or more workers	\$30 104	\$33 524	\$27 113	\$24 875	\$37 033	\$26 806	\$28 306	\$31 663	\$30 000	\$30 884
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 266	3 488	1 663	924	1 333	956	3 190	1 363	1 184	1 017
With earnings	1 040	2 901	1 187	651	1 139	789	2 843	1 182	834	739
Mean earnings	\$19 650	\$22 047	\$15 625	\$17 416	\$25 550	\$17 201	\$19 400	\$19 595	\$16 711	\$19 364
With Social Security income	330	994	700	337	317	247	711	273	440	437
Mean Social Security income	\$4 830	\$4 648	\$4 005	\$4 112	\$5 494	\$4 176	\$4 416	\$4 740	\$4 369	\$4 431
With public assistance income	44	138	182	69	22	41	139	37	143	68
Mean public assistance income	\$1 974	\$2 160	\$2 215	\$2 518	\$3 086	\$2 506	\$2 739	\$2 513	\$2 316	\$1 814
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	982	2 664	1 166	659	1 049	722	2 585	1 098	790	746
Householder worked in 1979	851	2 273	864	504	904	615	2 272	973	623	563
With related children under 18 years	578	1 432	601	364	590	416	1 546	709	423	332
With related children 5 to 17 years	437	1 143	488	286	501	334	1 181	526	306	282
Female householder, no husband present	31	262	191	70	46	45	250	167	60	71
Householder worked in 1979	26	202	102	43	25	34	195	130	38	58
With related children under 18 years	24	121	96	56	25	28	185	128	49	43
With related children under 6 years	—	40	36	24	7	7	68	46	16	14
Householder 65 years and over	113	455	264	120	145	97	245	101	176	169
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	310	968	606	293	394	280	746	335	453	303
Worked in 1979	171	584	299	131	289	178	523	210	214	142
65 years and over	133	414	287	145	78	84	195	88	185	179
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 838	9 650	4 402	2 394	3 884	2 640	9 039	3 820	3 088	2 591
Related children under 18 years	1 293	2 854	1 256	684	1 208	842	2 887	1 270	903	699
Related children 5 to 17 years	978	2 210	938	512	911	627	2 132	964	682	545
60 years and over	483	1 726	992	483	565	396	1 023	400	625	582
65 years and over	321	1 233	824	354	339	291	657	290	508	458
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	19	62	83	55	19	16	60	48	50	21
Percent below poverty level	1.9	2.3	7.1	8.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	4.4	6.3	2.8
Householder worked in 1979	—	35	36	29	19	10	49	37	28	10
With related children under 18 years	—	37	63	40	12	—	60	48	40	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	30	52	32	12	—	50	36	28	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	24	33	17	—	—	39	42	33	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	24	21	6	—	—	28	31	21	—
With related children under 18 years	—	24	33	17	—	—	39	42	33	—
With related children under 6 years	—	17	21	13	—	—	14	29	12	—
Householder 65 years and over	14	20	13	9	—	6	—	—	10	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	9	104	139	80	40	57	123	67	77	60
Percent below poverty level	2.9	10.7	22.9	27.3	10.2	20.4	16.5	20.0	17.0	19.8
Worked in 1979	5	36	22	23	12	25	67	17	23	16
65 years and over	—	67	77	47	10	19	38	19	19	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	53	281	446	272	109	84	322	246	229	110
Percent below poverty level	1.4	2.9	10.1	11.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	6.4	7.6	4.2
Related children under 18 years	—	75	169	93	28	—	121	118	89	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	55	117	68	21	—	106	86	77	—
60 years and over	32	109	119	78	17	37	38	28	55	85
65 years and over	22	109	103	62	10	31	38	19	38	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	25	113	146	84	30	23	119	69	76	47
Female householder, no husband present	—	35	61	29	—	7	66	48	33	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30	192	273	140	57	84	209	92	199	85
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	97	594	818	403	153	133	622	353	426	184
Related children under 18 years	11	179	272	109	34	15	242	163	112	—
65 years and over	38	209	221	123	30	38	101	51	153	114

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Pewaukee village	Platteville city	Plover village	Plymouth city	Portage city	Port Washington city	Prairie du Chien city	Prescott city	Reedsburg city	Rhineland city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 721	2 839	1 678	2 398	3 146	2 983	2 172	900	2 080	3 072
Less than \$5,000.....	87	483	60	213	485	207	308	54	366	507
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	90	266	123	276	237	147	261	54	185	344
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	107	278	53	157	297	190	294	73	159	280
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	258	465	205	392	548	292	379	159	366	522
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	336	427	287	419	615	448	314	154	407	463
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	280	296	412	350	357	492	223	157	275	378
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	349	370	377	401	423	737	242	131	227	393
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	163	198	119	142	148	339	81	96	44	113
\$50,000 or more.....	51	56	42	48	36	131	70	22	51	72
Median.....	\$19 773	\$14 137	\$21 309	\$17 141	\$15 053	\$21 914	\$12 489	\$18 308	\$14 567	\$13 776
Mean.....	\$21 623	\$17 036	\$22 162	\$20 439	\$16 428	\$23 189	\$16 646	\$20 480	\$15 982	\$16 677
Families	1 162	1 711	1 371	1 661	2 115	2 338	1 468	682	1 407	2 048
Median income.....	\$21 833	\$18 870	\$22 321	\$20 872	\$18 260	\$24 749	\$16 540	\$21 445	\$17 877	\$17 853
Mean income.....	\$24 112	\$21 405	\$24 001	\$24 835	\$19 665	\$26 086	\$20 138	\$23 441	\$19 685	\$20 346
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	746	3 923	371	854	1 245	788	815	277	784	1 239
Median income.....	\$11 196	\$2 935	\$9 808	\$7 420	\$7 392	\$9 321	\$6 557	\$9 268	\$5 615	\$5 754
Mean income.....	\$12 415	\$4 478	\$11 441	\$9 082	\$8 143	\$10 550	\$8 217	\$9 378	\$7 403	\$7 865
Per capita income	\$8 228	\$5 748	\$7 006	\$8 302	\$6 615	\$8 048	\$6 364	\$7 232	\$6 607	\$6 518
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$21 833	\$18 870	\$22 321	\$20 872	\$18 260	\$24 749	\$16 540	\$21 445	\$17 877	\$17 853
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 506	\$21 647	\$22 529	\$22 037	\$19 424	\$24 577	\$17 166	\$22 983	\$18 317	\$18 528
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 278	\$19 318	\$20 594	\$20 099	\$18 134	\$21 944	\$15 687	\$22 857	\$17 708	\$15 649
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 147	\$15 930	\$21 864	\$18 881	\$17 173	\$25 028	\$14 639	\$18 594	\$17 301	\$16 743
Married-couple families	\$22 830	\$19 889	\$22 665	\$21 895	\$19 442	\$25 768	\$17 443	\$22 631	\$19 073	\$19 428
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 839	\$22 974	\$22 730	\$23 377	\$22 000	\$26 239	\$18 555	\$24 122	\$19 661	\$20 933
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 611	\$19 716	\$20 703	\$20 668	\$19 280	\$22 475	\$16 402	\$23 750	\$18 292	\$16 399
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 813	\$15 987	\$22 522	\$19 307	\$17 366	\$25 048	\$14 856	\$18 750	\$17 872	\$17 576
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 563	\$10 313	\$9 375	\$12 781	\$9 750	\$12 589	\$8 977	\$12 639	\$9 667	\$9 000
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 750	\$8 229	\$9 750	\$12 893	\$8 406	\$11 577	\$7 031	\$11 875	\$8 594	\$9 063
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 250	\$4 375	\$6 250	\$9 643	\$8 229	\$5 000	\$6 250	\$11 250	\$3 333	\$2500--
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 929	\$17 292	\$9 000	\$12 292	\$15 347	\$17 500	\$15 938	\$16 964	\$11 563	\$8 833
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers.....	\$9 375	\$7 560	\$7 350	\$8 628	\$9 737	\$10 172	\$6 735	\$8 750	\$8 261	\$8 507
1 worker.....	\$17 104	\$16 645	\$20 131	\$16 250	\$15 190	\$18 674	\$12 108	\$16 118	\$14 408	\$15 385
2 workers.....	\$23 314	\$19 307	\$22 923	\$23 444	\$19 714	\$26 400	\$20 179	\$23 852	\$20 478	\$20 528
3 or more workers.....	\$36 406	\$30 274	\$33 812	\$29 457	\$28 750	\$35 706	\$29 174	\$33 270	\$21 513	\$29 861
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 721	2 839	1 678	2 398	3 146	2 983	2 172	900	2 080	3 072
With earnings.....	1 588	2 344	1 526	1 916	2 451	2 492	1 657	787	1 557	2 213
Mean earnings.....	\$21 206	\$16 487	\$22 194	\$21 259	\$16 399	\$23 892	\$17 124	\$20 966	\$16 398	\$18 195
With Social Security income.....	333	850	207	834	1 099	691	808	202	769	1 118
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 245	\$3 827	\$3 524	\$4 125	\$4 390	\$4 987	\$3 895	\$4 292	\$3 983	\$4 293
With public assistance income.....	68	148	76	141	221	122	235	67	150	261
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 219	\$2 232	\$2 506	\$2 469	\$2 719	\$3 130	\$2 415	\$2 061	\$2 704	\$2 683
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 162	1 711	1 371	1 661	2 115	2 338	1 468	682	1 407	2 048
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 031	1 421	1 268	1 372	1 739	2 052	1 165	589	1 113	1 594
With related children under 18 years.....	598	855	968	837	1 053	1 329	772	449	687	1 026
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	406	665	724	611	782	1 066	622	331	516	801
Female householder, no husband present.....	95	162	59	187	294	239	161	61	174	286
Householder worked in 1979.....	74	110	44	158	228	181	83	48	126	191
With related children under 18 years.....	35	85	37	116	207	172	106	44	110	196
With related children under 6 years.....	12	20	7	52	65	54	45	21	33	41
Householder 65 years and over.....	104	289	62	342	395	328	327	87	330	390
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	746	1 803	371	854	1 245	788	809	277	784	1 239
Worked in 1979.....	645	1 438	282	540	738	497	451	198	378	692
65 years and over.....	97	414	79	332	519	274	341	76	362	564
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 387	7 280	5 303	5 938	7 763	8 503	5 620	2 575	4 943	7 433
Related children under 18 years.....	1 102	1 819	2 013	1 574	2 090	2 569	1 588	878	1 326	1 900
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	756	1 349	1 405	1 120	1 494	1 949	1 178	616	986	1 417
60 years and over.....	482	1 174	281	1 347	1 644	1 186	1 315	285	1 144	1 713
65 years and over.....	303	916	193	965	1 245	887	950	220	924	1 321
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	33	92	29	55	136	55	97	11	81	131
Percent below poverty level.....	2.8	5.4	2.1	3.3	6.4	2.4	6.6	1.6	5.8	6.4
Householder worked in 1979.....	27	43	8	34	87	44	25	5	56	63
With related children under 18 years.....	27	56	20	32	115	50	66	11	57	91
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	21	52	20	27	60	28	60	11	33	50
Female householder, no husband present.....	13	38	7	37	63	25	35	—	49	78
Householder worked in 1979.....	13	16	—	47	47	14	6	—	33	33
With related children under 18 years.....	13	30	7	32	63	25	35	—	40	68
With related children under 6 years.....	6	11	7	27	29	21	22	—	18	41
Householder 65 years and over.....	6	8	9	16	14	—	37	—	9	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	55	789	35	114	255	79	133	43	186	253
Percent below poverty level.....	7.4	43.8	9.4	13.3	20.5	10.0	16.4	15.5	23.7	20.4
Worked in 1979.....	55	689	18	47	116	35	71	23	40	125
65 years and over.....	—	54	15	43	115	18	48	13	95	95
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	167	1 064	171	268	686	252	429	93	416	707
Percent below poverty level.....	3.8	14.6	3.2	4.5	8.8	3.0	7.6	3.6	8.4	9.5
Related children under 18 years.....	58	111	79	68	241	89	123	30	102	230
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	35	94	71	47	139	36	88	30	69	149
60 years and over.....	18	102	29	95	175	31	134	22	124	155
65 years and over.....	12	75	24	78	141	18	92	13	113	114
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	44	165	55	93	197	95	175	20	137	175
Female householder, no husband present.....	13	48	15	48	87	37	61	4	66	93
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	112	980	51	229	369	167	262	65	311	405
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	276	1 543	271	472	991	448	850	138	703	978
Related children under 18 years.....	81	259	111	90	330	133	275	39	163	267
65 years and over.....	32	195	30	176	256	102	204	31	244	249

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Rice Lake city	Richland Center city	Ripon city	River Falls city	Rothschild village	Sauk City village	Saukville village	Seymour city	Shawano city	Sheboygan Falls city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 972	2 105	2 487	2 624	1 122	984	1 081	941	2 829	1 943
Less than \$5,000	438	386	368	417	81	117	64	122	483	154
\$5,000 to \$7,499	337	226	268	222	48	93	36	77	416	142
\$7,500 to \$9,999	296	190	192	224	78	74	40	60	324	171
\$10,000 to \$14,999	556	353	459	407	130	152	108	151	471	266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	518	389	447	373	227	177	192	154	403	338
\$20,000 to \$24,999	265	229	288	330	196	164	176	141	304	343
\$25,000 to \$34,999	375	201	325	359	201	99	340	159	302	380
\$35,000 to \$49,999	94	62	82	214	98	50	85	58	77	99
\$50,000 or more	93	69	58	78	63	58	40	19	49	50
Median	\$13 601	\$12 950	\$14 454	\$15 439	\$19 922	\$16 687	\$22 264	\$16 681	\$11 892	\$18 821
Mean	\$16 605	\$15 676	\$16 662	\$18 506	\$22 274	\$19 284	\$24 113	\$18 353	\$14 763	\$19 528
Families	2 007	1 352	1 679	1 589	933	669	899	688	1 909	1 451
Median income	\$16 330	\$17 639	\$17 877	\$21 192	\$22 024	\$19 842	\$23 281	\$20 125	\$15 960	\$21 228
Mean income	\$19 869	\$19 444	\$20 244	\$23 602	\$24 298	\$22 940	\$25 093	\$21 355	\$18 247	\$22 280
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 361	906	1 757	3 710	232	409	364	295	1 020	573
Median income	\$5 560	\$5 569	\$3 739	\$2 627	\$10 108	\$6 365	\$9 667	\$6 393	\$5 458	\$7 167
Mean income	\$7 069	\$7 653	\$5 114	\$4 158	\$10 077	\$9 053	\$9 889	\$8 608	\$6 760	\$9 890
Per capita income	\$6 409	\$6 678	\$6 082	\$5 940	\$7 558	\$7 149	\$7 377	\$6 815	\$5 987	\$7 230
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$16 330	\$17 639	\$17 877	\$21 192	\$22 024	\$19 842	\$23 281	\$20 125	\$15 960	\$21 228
With own children under 18 years	\$17 437	\$17 772	\$18 455	\$21 339	\$22 380	\$20 121	\$24 477	\$21 395	\$17 952	\$22 114
With own children under 6 years	\$15 058	\$15 938	\$17 236	\$18 354	\$18 950	\$16 750	\$21 489	\$18 158	\$15 633	\$20 143
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 568	\$17 540	\$17 159	\$20 913	\$21 563	\$19 352	\$20 909	\$17 500	\$13 612	\$20 101
Married-couple families	\$16 940	\$18 514	\$19 107	\$22 383	\$22 965	\$20 754	\$25 287	\$20 708	\$16 868	\$22 076
With own children under 18 years	\$19 482	\$19 365	\$20 000	\$22 705	\$24 432	\$22 530	\$27 056	\$21 948	\$19 265	\$23 132
With own children under 6 years	\$16 111	\$16 696	\$18 681	\$20 000	\$19 550	\$17 893	\$22 875	\$18 553	\$16 693	\$20 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 219	\$17 844	\$18 134	\$21 847	\$21 906	\$18 750	\$20 398	\$18 036	\$13 950	\$20 726
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 459	\$10 125	\$10 797	\$10 321	\$11 563	\$12 059	\$10 000	\$11 250	\$9 136	\$15 321
With own children under 18 years	\$6 951	\$7 250	\$11 346	\$9 896	\$8 125	\$10 769	\$6 420	\$10 750	\$8 065	\$14 375
With own children under 6 years	\$5 764	\$6 818	\$5 179	\$8 125	\$7 500	\$7 778	\$5 682	\$4 375	\$6 042	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 411	\$15 750	\$10 352	\$11 146	\$22 679	\$18 571	\$15 341	\$13 750	\$11 164	\$15 882
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 415	\$10 486	\$6 728	\$9 732	\$9 199	\$9 464	\$9 141	\$8 333	\$8 080	\$9 250
1 worker	\$13 438	\$12 267	\$14 869	\$16 731	\$17 107	\$18 017	\$16 607	\$16 394	\$13 165	\$17 115
2 workers	\$17 871	\$19 454	\$20 896	\$21 710	\$23 750	\$20 069	\$25 357	\$23 060	\$19 608	\$23 670
3 or more workers	\$28 426	\$29 821	\$27 566	\$30 700	\$35 618	\$35 898	\$35 205	\$28 462	\$27 031	\$33 243
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 972	2 105	2 487	2 624	1 122	984	1 081	941	2 829	1 943
With earnings	2 199	1 601	1 907	2 166	1 002	779	983	723	1 977	1 578
Mean earnings	\$17 510	\$14 930	\$16 891	\$19 146	\$21 878	\$19 528	\$24 444	\$18 869	\$15 904	\$20 381
With Social Security income	970	906	879	624	271	395	118	333	1 236	588
Mean Social Security income	\$4 178	\$3 891	\$4 066	\$3 914	\$3 816	\$3 950	\$4 676	\$4 084	\$4 136	\$4 710
With public assistance income	275	248	200	143	72	83	59	58	264	78
Mean public assistance income	\$2 693	\$1 898	\$2 817	\$2 190	\$1 184	\$1 564	\$2 395	\$1 918	\$2 203	\$2 351
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	2 007	1 352	1 679	1 589	933	669	899	688	1 909	1 451
Householder worked in 1979	1 577	1 073	1 337	1 387	803	551	812	569	1 408	1 213
With related children under 18 years	1 071	617	874	854	521	347	654	355	871	761
With related children 5 to 17 years	817	472	763	638	376	284	481	285	701	554
Female householder, no husband present	199	150	197	189	95	110	108	43	204	109
Householder worked in 1979	124	102	147	133	73	65	79	27	146	82
With related children under 18 years	148	98	124	114	50	56	82	29	142	70
With related children under 6 years	84	46	26	54	12	24	53	6	79	11
Householder 65 years and over	396	330	329	229	96	129	71	161	522	237
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 361	906	1 014	1 861	232	409	364	295	1 020	573
Worked in 1979	850	504	558	1 452	160	214	274	168	443	352
65 years and over	468	403	436	328	73	222	49	144	563	223
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 473	4 901	6 149	7 007	3 338	2 571	3 478	2 514	6 674	5 166
Related children under 18 years	1 850	1 161	1 604	1 667	1 080	719	1 323	713	1 689	1 485
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 367	854	1 231	1 176	800	560	901	518	1 289	1 092
60 years and over	1 562	1 272	1 321	904	415	536	191	546	1 835	916
65 years and over	1 210	983	1 006	719	259	430	144	428	1 414	658
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	137	70	114	82	38	11	57	35	114	19
Percent below poverty level	6.8	5.2	6.8	5.2	4.1	1.6	6.3	5.1	6.0	1.3
Householder worked in 1979	53	40	55	44	31	11	37	17	73	13
With related children under 18 years	98	52	60	51	30	4	57	23	92	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	70	36	35	32	30	—	41	21	61	13
Female householder, no husband present	67	36	38	41	24	4	32	10	47	—
Householder worked in 1979	27	24	23	23	17	4	18	2	19	—
With related children under 18 years	67	36	31	34	24	4	32	8	40	—
With related children under 6 years	51	23	20	23	6	4	24	6	40	—
Householder 65 years and over	31	22	35	20	8	—	—	12	26	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	399	219	228	893	44	39	90	59	197	65
Percent below poverty level	29.3	24.2	22.5	48.0	19.0	9.5	24.7	20.0	19.3	11.3
Worked in 1979	215	83	115	724	27	15	49	13	30	42
65 years and over	116	109	90	61	—	19	—	40	141	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	806	447	522	1 154	171	60	305	175	608	146
Percent below poverty level	10.8	9.1	8.5	16.5	5.1	2.3	8.8	7.0	9.1	2.8
Related children under 18 years	197	122	96	119	60	3	130	45	219	50
Related children 5 to 17 years	109	88	32	73	56	—	86	33	158	44
60 years and over	185	160	195	105	25	19	9	63	197	35
65 years and over	178	137	147	92	25	19	—	60	181	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	181	113	157	134	57	19	57	37	204	25
Female householder, no husband present	75	46	57	54	24	8	32	10	68	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	564	396	344	1 106	87	119	111	109	385	157
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 081	740	776	1 505	282	174	326	229	1 054	281
Related children under 18 years	226	162	142	157	84	24	130	45	306	81
65 years and over	330	280	238	181	69	79	14	101	410	95

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sparta city	Stoughton city	Sturgeon Bay city	Sturtevant village	Sussex village	Thiensville village	Tomah city	Tomahawk city	Twin Lakes village	Union Grove village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	2 743	2 704	3 422	1 276	1 058	1 317	2 577	1 302	1 218	1 133
Less than \$5,000	421	313	367	110	33	34	374	228	129	102
\$5,000 to \$7,499	329	275	273	43	31	91	255	122	108	47
\$7,500 to \$9,999	262	169	341	68	48	87	235	131	59	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	451	388	643	164	57	137	442	273	212	138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	430	451	655	152	117	196	387	203	158	153
\$20,000 to \$24,999	357	377	434	224	234	160	344	166	134	171
\$25,000 to \$34,999	334	548	443	354	322	250	331	126	251	278
\$35,000 to \$49,999	117	120	153	147	190	167	134	16	105	119
\$50,000 or more	42	63	113	14	26	195	75	37	62	83
Median	\$13 796	\$17 310	\$15 522	\$21 194	\$25 191	\$23 385	\$14 779	\$12 571	\$17 773	\$22 456
Mean	\$16 316	\$18 492	\$17 972	\$22 057	\$25 674	\$29 851	\$17 393	\$20 504	\$20 862	\$24 325
Families	1 848	1 915	2 335	1 077	941	1 032	1 663	900	931	829
Median income	\$18 392	\$20 728	\$18 080	\$23 207	\$26 325	\$28 373	\$18 417	\$17 331	\$22 175	\$25 859
Mean income	\$20 086	\$21 487	\$20 713	\$23 325	\$27 248	\$34 701	\$21 189	\$25 932	\$23 886	\$28 742
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 061	935	1 523	517	329	329	1 177	452	362	400
Median income	\$6 194	\$6 715	\$7 724	\$8 900	\$10 083	\$9 519	\$6 862	\$5 459	\$6 652	\$7 778
Mean income	\$7 309	\$9 521	\$9 456	\$10 134	\$11 156	\$10 631	\$8 409	\$7 387	\$8 635	\$9 070
Per capita income	\$6 566	\$6 778	\$7 104	\$6 850	\$7 719	\$11 742	\$6 687	\$7 663	\$7 289	\$7 824
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$18 392	\$20 728	\$18 080	\$23 207	\$26 325	\$28 373	\$18 417	\$17 331	\$22 175	\$25 859
With own children under 18 years	\$19 029	\$22 071	\$19 243	\$22 775	\$26 131	\$31 155	\$18 807	\$18 750	\$25 426	\$26 250
With own children under 6 years	\$16 503	\$19 334	\$17 228	\$21 266	\$22 891	\$31 254	\$16 826	\$17 560	\$20 350	\$22 064
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 686	\$19 063	\$16 978	\$24 706	\$26 557	\$25 574	\$17 314	\$11 883	\$17 228	\$24 743
Married-couple families	\$19 459	\$21 473	\$19 506	\$25 476	\$26 830	\$29 447	\$20 372	\$18 337	\$24 159	\$26 507
With own children under 18 years	\$20 288	\$23 337	\$21 316	\$25 335	\$26 607	\$32 663	\$20 458	\$19 229	\$27 216	\$26 771
With own children under 6 years	\$17 213	\$20 214	\$18 161	\$22 056	\$22 813	\$32 240	\$17 580	\$17 722	\$21 550	\$22 593
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 438	\$19 048	\$17 307	\$25 610	\$27 243	\$26 149	\$20 243	\$12 156	\$17 560	\$25 714
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 348	\$11 290	\$9 839	\$11 518	\$19 250	\$20 500	\$9 426	\$10 682	\$12 353	\$13 542
With own children under 18 years	\$6 741	\$10 677	\$7 833	\$10 357	\$11 458	\$11 776	\$7 238	\$10 938	\$12 500	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years	\$6 023	\$6 250	\$8 250	\$5 667	\$75000+	\$23 036	\$6 905	\$6 250	\$4 821	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$16 042	\$14 250	\$17 794	\$27 188	\$22 788	\$15 000	\$10 000	\$12 188	\$9 861
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 834	\$12 781	\$9 832	\$7 125	\$9 375	\$12 062	\$7 829	\$9 211	\$10 179	\$10 288
1 worker	\$14 303	\$15 669	\$14 903	\$16 379	\$21 680	\$26 818	\$15 123	\$17 711	\$16 607	\$21 189
2 workers	\$20 392	\$22 687	\$20 878	\$24 781	\$27 406	\$30 629	\$22 314	\$19 732	\$26 528	\$25 616
3 or more workers	\$27 598	\$30 523	\$29 519	\$34 870	\$33 237	\$31 387	\$29 519	\$24 408	\$36 445	\$38 147
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	2 743	2 704	3 422	1 276	1 058	1 317	2 577	1 302	1 218	1 133
With earnings	2 115	2 180	2 759	1 139	988	1 092	1 977	950	919	1 003
Mean earnings	\$16 235	\$18 739	\$17 910	\$22 526	\$24 891	\$30 011	\$17 604	\$23 354	\$21 626	\$24 708
With Social Security income	964	851	1 052	203	146	402	891	429	417	238
Mean Social Security income	\$3 850	\$4 350	\$4 162	\$4 044	\$4 942	\$4 728	\$3 671	\$4 445	\$4 516	\$3 754
With public assistance income	261	200	240	113	23	32	243	112	103	96
Mean public assistance income	\$2 396	\$3 079	\$2 597	\$2 629	\$3 571	\$3 623	\$2 836	\$2 451	\$2 970	\$2 006
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 848	1 915	2 335	1 077	941	1 032	1 663	900	931	829
Householder worked in 1979	1 502	1 566	1 906	975	887	887	1 278	678	657	749
With related children under 18 years	968	1 072	1 192	731	587	416	833	499	445	511
With related children 5 to 17 years	731	799	899	559	473	329	628	448	372	377
Female householder, no husband present	189	168	286	176	53	106	199	106	88	35
Householder worked in 1979	136	105	198	139	48	80	127	56	57	26
With related children under 18 years	130	123	168	134	44	45	136	55	62	27
With related children under 6 years	59	51	67	56	11	11	52	13	13	9
Householder 65 years and over	339	328	458	56	49	202	363	191	196	76
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 061	935	1 360	317	137	329	1 177	452	362	400
Worked in 1979	553	578	891	241	110	201	707	256	228	292
65 years and over	504	364	438	68	10	90	420	170	115	90
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 776	7 139	8 488	4 130	3 482	3 341	6 248	3 374	3 405	3 389
Related children under 18 years	1 843	2 039	2 231	1 530	1 214	701	1 675	953	962	1 106
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 356	1 482	1 548	1 129	900	552	1 190	701	722	788
60 years and over	1 474	1 321	1 713	254	192	723	1 385	689	651	324
65 years and over	1 083	967	1 273	174	142	529	1 023	542	459	247
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	113	105	102	86	21	—	92	70	69	12
Percent below poverty level	6.1	5.5	4.4	8.0	2.2	—	5.5	7.8	7.4	1.4
Householder worked in 1979	73	56	55	49	21	—	47	30	26	12
With related children under 18 years	90	88	81	67	21	—	56	44	37	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	58	53	63	58	11	—	27	44	25	6
Female householder, no husband present	62	38	44	53	11	—	29	18	18	6
Householder worked in 1979	33	9	20	25	11	—	15	—	7	6
With related children under 18 years	56	38	44	53	11	—	29	8	12	6
With related children under 6 years	31	38	17	38	—	—	16	8	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	11	6	17	—	—	—	23	11	25	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	229	159	178	49	15	32	252	95	90	118
Percent below poverty level	21.6	17.0	13.1	15.5	10.9	9.7	21.4	21.0	24.9	29.5
Worked in 1979	74	81	58	41	15	7	99	50	50	74
65 years and over	109	50	80	—	—	13	87	26	28	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	557	540	534	353	95	32	522	343	303	149
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.6	6.3	8.5	2.7	1.0	8.4	10.2	8.9	4.4
Related children under 18 years	160	197	194	172	43	—	131	116	88	13
Related children 5 to 17 years	85	123	131	106	27	—	82	87	41	6
60 years and over	162	105	126	10	—	13	166	73	80	30
65 years and over	138	61	115	—	—	13	126	45	60	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	164	149	164	96	31	20	164	125	96	12
Female householder, no husband present	73	59	60	53	11	14	63	27	18	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	396	269	357	79	34	137	376	196	96	146
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	837	775	872	403	147	137	886	613	383	177
Related children under 18 years	182	223	232	172	53	29	261	167	100	13
65 years and over	280	200	261	38	11	25	226	154	88	28

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Verona city	Viroqua city	Wausau village	Waupaca city	Waupun city	Wausau West— Rib Mountain (CDP)	West Milwaukee village	Weston (CDP)	West Salem village	Wisconsin Dells city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 177	1 600	1 240	1 752	2 554	2 122	1 770	2 919	1 069	979
Less than \$5,000	73	345	104	285	240	119	154	139	115	166
\$5,000 to \$7,499	50	219	63	229	179	126	139	143	78	127
\$7,500 to \$9,999	61	177	66	146	203	166	161	167	79	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	200	238	176	283	452	265	308	474	256	155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	191	179	129	264	489	384	428	536	197	128
\$20,000 to \$24,999	159	209	213	184	422	419	222	481	113	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	326	132	281	262	380	458	260	647	127	115
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	65	181	67	101	134	89	242	73	52
\$50,000 or more	43	35	27	32	88	51	9	90	31	47
Median	\$20 462	\$11 000	\$21 640	\$13 966	\$16 845	\$20 012	\$16 430	\$20 006	\$15 122	\$13 327
Mean	\$21 704	\$14 956	\$22 188	\$15 890	\$19 481	\$21 139	\$17 087	\$21 847	\$18 501	\$17 969
Families	907	1 014	963	1 180	1 913	1 724	874	2 280	829	614
Median income	\$23 648	\$17 615	\$24 821	\$18 284	\$19 796	\$21 944	\$19 795	\$22 888	\$16 825	\$18 446
Mean income	\$24 375	\$19 097	\$25 514	\$19 700	\$22 778	\$23 475	\$20 751	\$23 754	\$21 172	\$23 002
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	355	670	343	663	758	476	1 039	885	282	418
Median income	\$9 145	\$5 268	\$8 682	\$5 327	\$6 956	\$8 500	\$11 248	\$9 313	\$6 900	\$6 029
Mean income	\$9 881	\$7 106	\$8 488	\$6 822	\$8 278	\$9 314	\$12 129	\$10 885	\$7 914	\$8 191
Per capita income	\$7 788	\$6 536	\$7 234	\$6 216	\$6 709	\$7 371	\$8 747	\$7 242	\$6 294	\$7 055
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$23 648	\$17 615	\$24 821	\$18 284	\$19 796	\$21 944	\$19 795	\$22 888	\$16 825	\$18 446
With own children under 18 years	\$23 684	\$19 858	\$25 492	\$18 920	\$21 494	\$23 265	\$20 203	\$23 110	\$17 038	\$19 423
With own children under 6 years	\$19 961	\$20 250	\$22 768	\$16 894	\$18 801	\$21 875	\$19 147	\$21 698	\$14 575	\$15 952
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 578	\$14 337	\$22 917	\$17 665	\$17 423	\$20 316	\$19 573	\$22 468	\$16 520	\$17 917
Married-couple families	\$24 787	\$18 546	\$25 692	\$18 740	\$20 576	\$22 532	\$19 964	\$23 834	\$17 320	\$20 465
With own children under 18 years	\$25 139	\$20 994	\$26 439	\$19 621	\$22 447	\$23 769	\$20 878	\$24 648	\$17 965	\$22 283
With own children under 6 years	\$21 103	\$21 000	\$24 107	\$17 845	\$19 459	\$22 250	\$20 034	\$22 722	\$14 947	\$16 845
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 181	\$15 586	\$22 833	\$17 701	\$17 717	\$20 250	\$19 459	\$21 827	\$16 691	\$18 646
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 917	\$8 000	\$12 143	\$12 321	\$11 635	\$13 750	\$17 344	\$10 781	\$9 875	\$10 987
With own children under 18 years	\$13 125	\$6 917	\$11 161	\$10 313	\$10 919	\$9 762	\$12 656	\$9 625	\$10 417	\$9 464
With own children under 6 years	\$4 000	\$5 156	\$6 071	\$6 250	\$9 821	\$8 750	\$12 656	\$5 000	\$3 750	\$4 167
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 292	\$9 750	\$38 353	\$14 792	\$13 833	\$20 556	\$18 958	\$28 958	\$8 750	\$13 125
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$10 750	\$6 542	\$9 196	\$8 409	\$11 051	\$8 194	\$12 333	\$6 875	\$7 738	\$7 768
1 worker	\$17 381	\$12 610	\$16 500	\$16 161	\$16 565	\$15 833	\$19 340	\$18 737	\$13 095	\$12 778
2 workers	\$24 375	\$19 728	\$25 184	\$19 343	\$22 272	\$23 142	\$22 645	\$23 450	\$20 274	\$19 115
3 or more workers	\$32 635	\$29 375	\$35 330	\$28 667	\$30 252	\$28 125	\$35 938	\$31 106	\$32 223	\$31 164
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 177	1 600	1 240	1 752	2 554	2 122	1 770	2 919	1 069	979
With earnings	1 035	1 069	1 060	1 287	1 954	1 876	1 347	2 680	876	731
Mean earnings	\$21 066	\$16 545	\$22 872	\$16 365	\$20 074	\$20 827	\$17 550	\$21 546	\$18 937	\$18 221
With Social Security income	249	814	259	702	951	473	621	414	324	377
Mean Social Security income	\$4 534	\$3 395	\$4 229	\$4 090	\$4 396	\$4 307	\$4 502	\$4 651	\$3 937	\$4 051
With public assistance income	50	204	62	154	134	105	84	239	48	69
Mean public assistance income	\$3 163	\$2 049	\$2 758	\$1 813	\$3 240	\$1 942	\$1 881	\$3 153	\$3 179	\$2 375
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	907	1 014	963	1 180	1 913	1 724	874	2 280	829	614
Householder worked in 1979	811	774	868	946	1 575	1 509	618	2 043	724	499
With related children under 18 years	543	428	637	605	933	928	305	1 443	455	320
With related children 5 to 17 years	400	380	499	484	732	737	190	1 115	315	265
Female householder, no husband present	91	102	86	125	143	110	117	269	58	99
Householder worked in 1979	81	65	69	112	110	83	59	214	51	60
With related children under 18 years	70	67	82	71	112	58	25	237	10	58
With related children under 6 years	20	15	30	21	33	15	15	66	10	12
Householder 65 years and over	106	278	86	291	394	227	233	169	127	138
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	355	670	343	663	758	476	1 039	885	282	418
Worked in 1979	267	241	224	344	374	343	739	790	159	232
65 years and over	79	430	128	310	368	118	291	74	117	210
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 243	3 611	3 779	4 241	6 682	6 005	3 502	8 604	2 945	2 430
Related children under 18 years	976	831	1 340	1 201	1 798	1 745	537	2 852	880	652
Related children 5 to 17 years	709	635	1 057	767	1 306	1 352	351	2 062	615	496
60 years and over	409	1 165	381	997	1 523	793	965	593	516	578
65 years and over	269	937	277	817	1 069	520	717	347	334	469
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	20	69	39	42	37	24	5	93	33	42
Percent below poverty level	2.2	6.8	4.0	3.6	1.9	1.4	0.6	4.1	4.0	6.8
Householder worked in 1979	10	14	34	35	22	5	—	44	19	27
With related children under 18 years	15	33	39	35	32	12	—	73	17	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	10	26	27	21	32	12	—	56	17	26
Female householder, no husband present	15	23	26	14	26	5	—	61	10	18
Householder worked in 1979	5	8	21	14	16	5	—	26	4	9
With related children under 18 years	10	21	26	14	26	5	—	61	10	18
With related children under 6 years	10	7	19	7	10	—	—	33	10	7
Householder 65 years and over	5	34	—	7	5	12	—	14	16	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	64	113	41	198	112	56	97	106	63	68
Percent below poverty level	18.0	16.9	12.0	29.9	14.8	11.8	9.3	12.0	22.3	16.3
Worked in 1979	46	43	15	73	46	22	55	93	16	19
65 years and over	11	60	31	93	45	27	15	—	40	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	138	284	161	371	226	133	107	375	148	213
Percent below poverty level	4.3	7.9	4.3	8.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	4.4	5.0	8.8
Related children under 18 years	43	48	63	104	72	27	—	151	33	75
Related children 5 to 17 years	10	35	42	48	50	27	—	110	21	49
60 years and over	28	134	31	119	61	53	33	27	68	64
65 years and over	16	112	31	108	50	39	15	20	62	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	34	100	53	117	76	55	17	136	81	63
Female householder, no husband present	19	30	26	26	34	10	5	88	23	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	75	277	82	282	212	104	155	159	87	143
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	193	508	242	636	444	272	195	600	319	381
Related children under 18 years	63	54	73	151	121	55	12	260	89	125
65 years and over	31	290	74	252	165	89	68	25	96	111

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Addison town	Algoma town	Beaver Dam town	Bellevue town	Selto town	Bloomfield town, Walworth County	Bristol town, Kenosha County	Brookfield town	Burke town	Burlington town	Campbell town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	792	1 061	1 026	1 357	2 926	1 190	1 219	1 246	918	1 815	1 456
Less than \$5,000	67	37	54	106	213	191	69	18	28	135	79
\$5,000 to \$7,499	49	42	52	64	220	131	68	14	37	80	93
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15	77	63	86	134	87	47	14	24	125	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	164	144	209	413	214	164	62	123	238	286
\$15,000 to \$19,999	101	119	173	223	481	159	166	146	138	267	238
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	189	184	250	440	131	224	163	163	292	247
\$25,000 to \$34,999	225	256	210	269	605	154	320	317	258	378	261
\$35,000 to \$49,999	111	142	99	118	308	110	113	313	113	224	98
\$50,000 or more	42	35	47	32	112	13	48	199	34	76	25
Median	\$23 125	\$22 722	\$20 531	\$19 788	\$20 022	\$14 352	\$21 990	\$30 979	\$23 354	\$21 166	\$17 646
Mean	\$25 086	\$23 527	\$22 457	\$20 771	\$22 131	\$17 028	\$24 153	\$38 468	\$24 519	\$22 725	\$20 245
Families	702	928	830	1 113	2 379	930	1 019	1 163	756	1 528	1 134
Median income	\$25 298	\$23 658	\$21 996	\$20 950	\$22 374	\$17 247	\$23 965	\$31 666	\$24 679	\$23 054	\$19 597
Mean income	\$26 621	\$24 793	\$24 783	\$22 177	\$24 298	\$19 341	\$26 778	\$39 588	\$26 047	\$24 907	\$21 018
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	106	189	244	309	653	317	235	131	257	385	454
Median income	\$8 500	\$7 929	\$9 000	\$11 870	\$9 575	\$5 048	\$5 930	\$13 046	\$10 689	\$7 071	\$8 552
Mean income	\$11 745	\$10 244	\$10 003	\$11 411	\$10 506	\$7 096	\$9 274	\$14 365	\$10 929	\$8 927	\$10 117
Per capita income	\$6 932	\$7 706	\$7 577	\$6 905	\$7 737	\$6 223	\$8 247	\$10 978	\$7 681	\$7 416	\$7 148
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$25 298	\$23 658	\$21 996	\$20 950	\$22 374	\$17 247	\$23 965	\$31 666	\$24 679	\$23 054	\$19 597
With own children under 18 years	\$25 077	\$24 383	\$23 289	\$21 232	\$24 302	\$18 837	\$24 740	\$30 278	\$25 159	\$24 672	\$20 000
With own children under 6 years	\$20 743	\$21 731	\$20 888	\$19 167	\$21 769	\$19 522	\$21 742	\$25 849	\$23 250	\$21 201	\$20 185
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 053	\$22 783	\$20 305	\$20 341	\$20 075	\$14 628	\$21 712	\$33 457	\$23 750	\$21 353	\$19 035
Married-couple families	\$25 137	\$24 489	\$22 689	\$21 916	\$23 007	\$19 094	\$25 000	\$32 874	\$25 353	\$23 732	\$20 825
With own children under 18 years	\$25 058	\$24 934	\$24 276	\$22 500	\$25 328	\$21 217	\$25 826	\$31 893	\$25 873	\$25 625	\$21 589
With own children under 6 years	\$20 912	\$22 308	\$21 349	\$19 524	\$22 750	\$21 333	\$22 632	\$26 196	\$24 150	\$21 960	\$21 574
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 781	\$22 206	\$20 758	\$20 871	\$20 309	\$14 907	\$22 310	\$34 243	\$23 958	\$20 282	\$19 821
Female householder, no husband present	\$30 357	\$10 250	\$14 792	\$8 350	\$13 812	\$11 591	\$17 535	\$17 813	\$12 250	\$13 750	\$10 000
With own children under 18 years	\$40 123	\$10 500	\$11 250	\$7 600	\$7 679	\$9 500	\$8 281	\$10 833	\$11 875	\$9 625	\$9 375
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	\$25 000	\$8 750	\$5 833	\$2 750	\$4 079	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$10 833	\$8 875	\$5 208
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 000	\$9 792	\$16 786	\$12 344	\$18 750	\$15 500	\$18 804	\$34 446	\$16 250	\$17 019	\$15 179
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$9 750	\$8 750	\$9 844	\$8 661	\$7 862	\$7 538	\$10 000	\$16 518	\$13 125	\$9 429	\$9 135
1 worker	\$20 282	\$17 214	\$18 611	\$15 884	\$18 806	\$14 400	\$21 108	\$24 737	\$18 681	\$16 944	\$15 370
2 workers	\$25 840	\$24 073	\$23 051	\$24 133	\$24 752	\$21 944	\$25 391	\$33 067	\$25 208	\$24 005	\$22 889
3 or more workers	\$32 618	\$32 317	\$30 322	\$40 538	\$32 138	\$32 760	\$31 404	\$38 307	\$32 926	\$35 000	\$27 857
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	792	1 061	1 026	1 357	2 926	1 190	1 219	1 246	918	1 815	1 456
With earnings	689	967	915	1 235	2 529	846	1 066	1 167	853	1 535	1 277
Mean earnings	\$25 722	\$22 954	\$21 905	\$20 828	\$21 856	\$17 724	\$24 262	\$36 877	\$24 021	\$23 022	\$20 271
With Social Security income	127	224	217	177	748	534	290	193	135	506	288
Mean Social Security income	\$4 541	\$4 806	\$4 532	\$3 863	\$4 788	\$4 207	\$4 565	\$4 064	\$3 973	\$4 544	\$4 259
With public assistance income	21	24	46	63	204	113	45	30	32	100	101
Mean public assistance income	\$1 674	\$4 364	\$2 629	\$2 897	\$2 495	\$2 619	\$1 964	\$4 580	\$2 443	\$2 457	\$3 711
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	702	928	830	1 113	2 379	930	1 019	1 163	756	1 528	1 134
Householder worked in 1979	617	817	745	1 026	1 910	653	914	1 069	690	1 284	940
With related children under 18 years	462	484	477	672	1 232	449	583	708	476	840	661
With related children 5 to 17 years	373	400	389	468	1 070	347	498	610	386	668	557
Female householder, no husband present	21	47	57	75	139	118	85	61	46	62	114
Householder worked in 1979	21	38	50	58	64	49	71	40	42	58	81
With related children under 18 years	16	34	33	68	83	80	49	48	36	41	101
With related children under 6 years	5	10	12	24	37	36	22	22	18	27	37
Householder 65 years and over	67	128	94	98	410	198	122	83	69	205	125
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	106	189	244	309	653	313	235	131	257	385	454
Worked in 1979	63	137	178	246	496	114	132	110	227	191	360
65 years and over	43	33	63	37	161	161	82	20	21	162	78
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 834	3 027	3 027	4 101	8 367	3 247	3 581	4 328	2 876	5 002	4 096
Related children under 18 years	1 061	968	981	1 436	2 414	880	1 142	1 471	974	1 680	1 243
Related children 5 to 17 years	807	774	738	986	1 907	647	871	1 203	724	1 260	936
60 years and over	282	453	346	341	1 323	736	482	321	237	779	469
65 years and over	162	271	237	193	868	550	306	195	144	537	283
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	49	17	33	90	121	67	28	21	16	65	48
Percent below poverty level	7.0	1.8	4.0	8.1	5.1	7.2	2.7	1.8	2.1	4.3	4.2
Householder worked in 1979	31	14	26	65	57	30	12	15	12	46	29
With related children under 18 years	49	14	27	61	90	43	28	21	14	50	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	33	8	21	46	86	33	20	21	10	42	41
Female householder, no husband present	—	17	9	24	43	34	14	16	—	12	24
Householder worked in 1979	—	14	6	13	14	9	6	10	—	8	11
With related children under 18 years	—	14	9	24	43	29	14	16	—	12	24
With related children under 6 years	—	6	5	10	32	19	14	8	—	8	24
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	2	22	12	5	—	—	2	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	20	44	45	45	128	74	28	27	44	97	53
Percent below poverty level	18.9	23.3	18.4	14.6	19.6	23.6	11.9	20.6	17.1	25.2	11.7
Worked in 1979	9	13	17	5	62	16	10	13	33	29	38
65 years and over	6	12	15	11	29	27	7	13	3	41	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	231	89	156	374	547	273	107	111	110	339	246
Percent below poverty level	8.2	2.7	5.2	9.1	6.5	8.4	3.0	2.6	3.8	6.2	6.0
Related children under 18 years	121	24	64	164	195	70	41	45	31	125	115
Related children 5 to 17 years	77	20	46	100	158	48	20	38	20	97	74
60 years and over	6	29	22	58	68	61	27	23	9	78	16
65 years and over	6	16	19	43	48	46	7	13	5	55	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	82	41	39	108	179	131	33	28	29	107	73
Female householder, no husband present	5	17	13	31	48	47	14	23	9	12	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	32	44	56	56	156	140	58	27	54	138	85
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	365	182	201	447	845	542	148	133	148	484	394
Related children under 18 years	164	70	88	197	315	133	41	60	41	141	162
65 years and over	53	29	23	49	76	142	20	13	17	115	26

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Cedarburg town	Center town, Outagamie County	Cottage Grove town	Delafield town	Delavan town	Dover town, Racine County	Dunn town, Dane County	Eagle Point town	East Troy town	Formington town, Waupaca County	Fond du Lac town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 505	710	899	1 359	1 578	811	1 727	731	1 165	808	962
Less than \$5,000	49	43	44	50	151	73	72	44	49	92	67
\$5,000 to \$7,499	32	23	29	59	111	49	37	41	74	41	59
\$7,500 to \$9,999	66	20	31	39	62	55	42	42	68	53	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	68	75	149	255	100	271	115	133	123	120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	131	103	120	127	281	112	242	157	186	173	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	137	193	125	247	95	318	94	261	131	205
\$25,000 to \$34,999	420	185	275	341	267	190	410	152	219	116	211
\$35,000 to \$49,999	352	79	93	335	84	86	216	58	121	48	67
\$50,000 or more	204	52	39	134	120	51	119	28	54	31	60
Median	\$30 462	\$23 477	\$23 672	\$27 381	\$18 645	\$20 522	\$23 226	\$18 804	\$21 549	\$17 833	\$21 250
Mean	\$32 962	\$25 847	\$24 595	\$31 828	\$23 413	\$22 733	\$25 694	\$21 708	\$23 159	\$19 579	\$23 303
Families	1 381	650	786	1 175	1 222	647	1 362	642	980	625	777
Median income	\$31 311	\$24 492	\$24 760	\$28 750	\$21 020	\$24 453	\$24 340	\$20 136	\$22 540	\$19 473	\$22 772
Mean income	\$34 616	\$27 199	\$25 741	\$31 743	\$27 078	\$25 801	\$27 316	\$23 119	\$24 618	\$21 840	\$25 934
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	168	84	163	270	426	328	540	107	276	236	199
Median income	\$8 762	\$6 500	\$9 786	\$10 595	\$6 139	\$6 808	\$12 146	\$6 781	\$7 286	\$7 250	\$12 019
Mean income	\$10 996	\$8 279	\$11 457	\$22 898	\$8 986	\$7 767	\$13 225	\$9 584	\$9 666	\$9 521	\$11 463
Per capita income	\$9 698	\$7 123	\$7 516	\$9 462	\$8 787	\$5 898	\$8 943	\$5 922	\$7 533	\$6 597	\$7 533
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$31 311	\$24 492	\$24 760	\$28 750	\$21 020	\$24 453	\$24 340	\$20 136	\$22 540	\$19 473	\$22 772
With own children under 18 years	\$32 020	\$24 821	\$25 106	\$28 835	\$21 671	\$25 923	\$23 953	\$21 596	\$21 756	\$20 500	\$23 988
With own children under 6 years	\$30 751	\$21 989	\$23 185	\$26 821	\$19 542	\$21 061	\$21 739	\$19 375	\$19 890	\$19 205	\$23 281
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 566	\$23 417	\$24 181	\$28 636	\$19 707	\$21 548	\$24 914	\$17 396	\$25 208	\$17 297	\$21 866
Married-couple families	\$31 360	\$24 859	\$25 227	\$29 078	\$21 793	\$25 242	\$25 543	\$20 294	\$23 330	\$19 804	\$23 542
With own children under 18 years	\$32 187	\$25 139	\$25 670	\$29 068	\$22 339	\$26 488	\$26 250	\$21 715	\$22 601	\$21 563	\$24 773
With own children under 6 years	\$30 614	\$22 102	\$23 508	\$26 821	\$20 806	\$21 061	\$23 485	\$19 375	\$20 938	\$19 517	\$23 281
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 413	\$23 917	\$24 200	\$29 091	\$20 711	\$21 548	\$24 811	\$17 446	\$27 396	\$17 326	\$22 772
Female householder, no husband present	\$23 846	\$13 750	\$11 042	\$12 885	\$12 500	\$15 536	\$10 556	\$9 375	\$7 426	\$10 625	\$9 219
With own children under 18 years	\$9 500	\$4 375	\$9 500	\$13 281	\$10 714	\$15 357	\$10 324	\$16 250	\$6 042	\$7 045	\$3 750
With own children under 6 years	\$52 076		\$11 250		\$7 125		\$10 227		\$4 167	\$15 208	
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 000	\$21 250	\$28 750	\$12 396	\$14 286	\$30 055	\$23 750	\$7 813	\$16 250	\$13 750	\$11 563
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$9 615	\$7 708	\$9 688	\$8 833	\$13 438	\$5 909	\$11 618	\$8 906	\$9 565	\$13 214	\$10 000
1 worker	\$28 490	\$20 795	\$19 167	\$25 208	\$17 339	\$17 083	\$16 678	\$17 095	\$19 678	\$17 023	\$19 635
2 workers	\$29 750	\$24 583	\$25 348	\$31 702	\$21 759	\$25 903	\$25 878	\$21 797	\$24 680	\$21 149	\$23 750
3 or more workers	\$42 718	\$35 999	\$31 270	\$35 212	\$34 301	\$35 547	\$30 264	\$29 167	\$32 975	\$27 125	\$30 838
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 505	710	899	1 359	1 578	811	1 727	731	1 165	808	962
With earnings	1 376	662	867	1 226	1 177	700	1 585	638	1 028	678	859
Mean earnings	\$32 578	\$24 667	\$23 029	\$28 990	\$24 378	\$23 094	\$24 559	\$21 506	\$23 138	\$19 799	\$22 381
With Social Security income	282	114	122	223	537	264	273	177	223	226	216
Mean Social Security income	\$3 618	\$4 531	\$4 238	\$4 240	\$4 738	\$3 623	\$3 860	\$4 679	\$4 501	\$4 130	\$4 298
With public assistance income	24	18	33	58	77	59	102	36	46	21	31
Mean public assistance income	\$2 466	\$2 048	\$2 706	\$2 353	\$3 018	\$1 152	\$2 570	\$2 500	\$2 441	\$1 388	\$1 582
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 381	650	786	1 175	1 222	647	1 362	642	980	625	777
Householder worked in 1979	1 264	603	743	1 086	989	564	1 266	549	872	576	691
With related children under 18 years	908	423	517	718	617	395	820	387	594	318	408
With related children 5 to 17 years	804	351	415	610	481	324	675	315	481	232	366
Female householder, no husband present	60	19	29	44	64	37	114	22	69	35	59
Householder worked in 1979	41	15	23	36	35	26	91	14	30	28	40
With related children under 18 years	41	9	20	28	34	24	109	9	46	28	28
With related children under 6 years	6	8	8	17	17	—	34	—	24	11	—
Householder 65 years and over	108	63	62	108	257	75	95	99	113	65	119
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	168	84	163	270	426	276	540	107	276	236	199
Worked in 1979	103	53	132	177	200	211	440	61	157	125	146
65 years and over	79	27	29	76	187	62	100	33	73	101	47
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 218	2 564	2 952	4 284	4 155	2 597	4 941	2 379	3 574	2 235	3 001
Related children under 18 years	1 815	999	1 057	1 411	1 076	793	1 539	831	1 175	645	933
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 494	761	775	1 046	775	594	1 148	628	887	469	751
60 years and over	429	203	218	351	928	363	467	296	405	346	375
65 years and over	303	145	138	259	708	215	291	216	283	241	241
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	34	34	40	32	18	23	34	24	39	33	43
Percent below poverty level	2.5	5.2	5.1	2.7	1.5	3.6	2.5	3.7	4.0	5.3	5.5
Householder worked in 1979	21	24	30	26	7	—	24	14	24	17	43
With related children under 18 years	27	27	32	20	18	18	34	13	39	11	37
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	24	27	20	11	18	28	13	27	11	37
Female householder, no husband present	13	6	9	—	11	4	28	4	24	5	14
Householder worked in 1979	7	4	5	—	—	—	18	—	9	5	14
With related children under 18 years	13	6	7	—	11	4	28	2	24	5	14
With related children under 6 years	7	—	4	—	6	—	16	—	24	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	5	4	12	—	9	—	6	—	9	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	29	21	28	54	75	63	58	17	53	34	19
Percent below poverty level	17.3	25.0	17.2	20.0	17.6	22.8	10.7	15.9	19.2	14.4	6.5
Worked in 1979	9	13	21	30	12	47	35	4	4	6	6
65 years and over	20	5	6	—	55	12	7	—	5	16	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	149	180	193	176	126	139	180	113	215	129	190
Percent below poverty level	2.9	7.0	6.5	4.1	3.0	5.4	3.6	4.7	6.0	5.8	6.3
Related children under 18 years	54	99	85	56	33	29	83	47	101	33	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	40	79	68	48	15	29	68	38	72	16	91
60 years and over	34	14	14	27	63	32	7	21	21	45	22
65 years and over	34	14	10	27	55	28	7	19	5	34	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	43	36	50	47	27	49	42	44	65	45	53
Female householder, no husband present	13	6	9	8	15	4	28	4	36	10	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	29	32	40	84	137	94	93	31	70	79	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	187	200	252	247	212	259	255	199	314	207	221
Related children under 18 years	65	104	110	76	43	61	108	73	144	47	91
65 years and over	34	20	12	50	117	63	16	40	22	72	26

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships

INCOME IN 1979

	Freedom town, Outagamie County	Fulton town	Genesee town	Geneva town	Grafton town	Grand Chute town	Grand Rapids town	Greenville town	Hallie town	Harrison town, Calumet County	Hartford town
Households	1 057	974	1 447	1 191	1 161	3 229	2 213	992	1 386	1 072	997
Less than \$5,000	35	84	55	118	43	189	116	33	96	42	43
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36	40	19	99	37	134	93	38	105	50	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	50	26	77	58	179	163	54	111	41	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142	136	49	159	95	461	215	123	252	143	115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	236	149	174	112	122	405	267	176	298	129	143
\$20,000 to \$24,999	202	174	223	225	150	487	464	181	272	220	165
\$25,000 to \$34,999	224	214	497	280	310	781	542	259	210	222	261
\$35,000 to \$49,999	86	95	242	81	250	377	223	93	42	108	142
\$50,000 or more	66	32	162	40	96	216	130	35	—	117	46
Median	\$21 201	\$20 648	\$28 018	\$20 687	\$26 887	\$22 465	\$22 485	\$21 915	\$16 864	\$23 206	\$23 491
Mean	\$24 976	\$22 226	\$31 829	\$20 621	\$28 542	\$25 463	\$24 369	\$23 039	\$17 196	\$26 260	\$24 818
Families	933	780	1 319	986	984	2 422	1 918	850	1 154	900	863
Median income	\$22 513	\$22 131	\$28 837	\$22 315	\$28 356	\$25 569	\$23 889	\$23 244	\$18 535	\$24 592	\$25 186
Mean income	\$26 418	\$24 341	\$32 995	\$22 785	\$30 358	\$28 669	\$26 303	\$23 945	\$18 590	\$28 805	\$26 832
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	153	245	189	533	224	1 016	386	207	286	219	159
Median income	\$11 235	\$9 786	\$9 611	\$3 534	\$12 725	\$12 165	\$7 732	\$9 881	\$7 143	\$9 292	\$8 269
Mean income	\$11 532	\$10 764	\$13 437	\$5 294	\$14 676	\$12 583	\$9 062	\$12 119	\$8 304	\$10 237	\$10 292
Per capita income	\$7 005	\$7 509	\$8 985	\$6 310	\$9 318	\$8 753	\$7 442	\$6 940	\$5 567	\$7 963	\$7 372

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$22 513	\$22 131	\$28 837	\$22 315	\$28 356	\$25 569	\$23 889	\$23 244	\$18 535	\$24 592	\$25 186
With own children under 18 years	\$22 888	\$24 000	\$29 745	\$24 225	\$28 103	\$26 211	\$24 094	\$23 589	\$18 074	\$24 826	\$27 569
With own children under 6 years	\$19 811	\$20 643	\$25 159	\$20 833	\$23 631	\$22 525	\$22 075	\$19 750	\$16 633	\$20 855	\$26 615
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 622	\$20 203	\$27 090	\$19 871	\$28 523	\$24 699	\$23 265	\$22 361	\$19 167	\$23 942	\$21 875
Married-couple families	\$22 406	\$22 941	\$29 640	\$23 375	\$28 801	\$26 537	\$24 368	\$23 839	\$19 060	\$24 798	\$25 525
With own children under 18 years	\$23 014	\$24 811	\$30 189	\$25 604	\$28 707	\$27 421	\$24 743	\$24 173	\$19 155	\$25 446	\$27 778
With own children under 6 years	\$20 216	\$21 179	\$25 159	\$22 083	\$23 869	\$24 044	\$22 533	\$20 517	\$17 574	\$20 526	\$26 615
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 250	\$20 919	\$26 930	\$20 102	\$28 864	\$25 096	\$23 291	\$22 898	\$18 922	\$23 558	\$21 680
Female householder, no husband present	\$21 250	\$11 346	\$13 125	\$7 667	\$20 125	\$8 162	\$13 631	\$11 979	\$10 000	\$13 750	\$12 228
With own children under 18 years	\$19 125	\$7 813	\$9 500	\$8 167	\$12 750	\$8 824	\$12 917	\$10 714	\$8 393	\$11 250	\$23 125
With own children under 6 years	\$15 750	\$4 306	—	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$5 735	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$9 265	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$35 472	\$12 813	\$13 750	\$6 818	\$23 750	\$6 989	\$28 125	\$21 250	\$17 083	\$25 096	\$11 833
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 833	\$8 750	\$15 938	\$7 500	\$8 750	\$10 833	\$8 816	\$9 219	\$10 476	\$10 417	\$10 156
1 worker	\$18 505	\$17 978	\$24 461	\$19 519	\$25 125	\$21 185	\$22 643	\$18 409	\$13 773	\$18 804	\$19 427
2 workers	\$24 886	\$25 472	\$30 683	\$23 695	\$27 917	\$26 120	\$24 151	\$24 640	\$20 762	\$25 795	\$27 270
3 or more workers	\$36 255	\$33 037	\$33 385	\$30 392	\$37 752	\$33 056	\$29 904	\$31 865	\$25 000	\$39 873	\$31 868

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 057	974	1 447	1 191	1 161	3 229	2 213	992	1 386	1 072	997
With earnings	948	836	1 381	970	1 086	2 961	2 005	932	1 208	994	907
Mean earnings	\$24 451	\$22 221	\$30 760	\$20 812	\$27 751	\$24 338	\$24 191	\$21 845	\$16 499	\$24 732	\$24 157
With Social Security income	209	248	174	344	215	511	405	166	261	214	195
Mean Social Security income	\$4 355	\$4 337	\$4 736	\$4 336	\$4 156	\$4 225	\$4 508	\$4 091	\$4 474	\$4 333	\$4 616
With public assistance income	20	36	37	48	15	144	133	16	93	28	69
Mean public assistance income	\$3 796	\$2 544	\$1 067	\$3 859	\$979	\$2 504	\$2 273	\$3 438	\$2 656	\$1 969	\$3 207

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	933	780	1 319	986	984	2 422	1 918	850	1 154	900	863
Householder worked in 1979	834	632	1 247	785	923	2 185	1 720	782	987	807	774
With related children under 18 years	647	426	883	521	573	1 454	1 266	550	741	533	546
With related children 5 to 17 years	474	340	751	463	490	1 117	1 030	436	612	445	445
Female householder, no husband present	36	56	44	94	49	183	85	59	100	45	41
Householder worked in 1979	23	24	29	48	38	126	75	54	68	27	11
With related children under 18 years	29	29	30	74	19	128	61	44	75	20	27
With related children under 6 years	7	19	—	20	4	63	25	20	36	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	88	113	87	199	85	238	178	77	108	90	110
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	153	245	189	267	224	1 016	386	207	286	219	159
Worked in 1979	100	163	139	168	187	859	292	190	213	193	97
65 years and over	43	68	42	101	53	89	79	31	33	39	54
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 728	2 852	5 126	3 382	3 576	9 265	7 228	3 296	4 269	3 492	3 274
Related children under 18 years	1 466	861	1 959	969	1 138	2 801	2 567	1 206	1 512	1 205	1 142
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 017	640	1 519	822	923	2 090	1 969	925	1 150	962	884
60 years and over	299	391	355	606	332	823	594	284	426	301	342
65 years and over	195	246	204	452	218	536	416	177	252	213	239

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	30	38	24	55	12	108	71	31	61	18	14
Percent below poverty level	3.2	4.9	1.8	5.6	1.2	4.5	3.7	3.6	5.3	2.0	1.6
Householder worked in 1979	21	18	19	22	12	56	42	26	45	11	9
With related children under 18 years	21	25	20	41	7	70	56	31	45	11	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	21	16	20	41	7	54	39	31	31	11	14
Female householder, no husband present	—	13	11	41	—	54	21	14	25	12	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	11	16	—	22	15	14	14	5	—
With related children under 18 years	—	13	11	35	—	39	21	14	25	5	—
With related children under 6 years	—	12	—	5	—	30	13	14	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	9	6	4	14	—	20	10	—	5	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	18	36	33	56	21	147	86	29	72	36	25
Percent below poverty level	11.8	14.7	17.5	21.0	9.4	14.5	22.3	14.0	25.2	16.4	15.7
Worked in 1979	5	19	19	18	6	95	54	24	57	20	7
65 years and over	5	7	—	29	7	15	25	5	—	11	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	154	151	118	272	56	507	344	197	256	94	86
Percent below poverty level	4.1	5.3	2.3	8.0	1.6	5.5	4.8	6.0	6.0	2.7	2.6
Related children under 18 years	59	48	47	119	12	160	127	123	86	27	32
Related children 5 to 17 years	50	27	47	114	12	116	87	109	62	22	32
60 years and over	24	29	16	77	15	58	53	5	17	18	8
65 years and over	17	15	9	54	7	44	39	5	11	11	8

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	44	47	31	87	12	142	97	50	109	38	33
Female householder, no husband present	—	13	11	49	—	70	21	20	25	12	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	23	56	61	84	34	190	114	47	85	41	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	223	207	161	383	69	657	440	278	479	178	179
Related children under 18 years	96	63	47	145	12	203	139	139	203	68	81
65 years and over	21	28	32	106	16	73	67	5	16	16	16

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships	Hobart town	Holland town, Sheboygan County	Hull town, Portage County	Ixonia town	Jackson town, Washington County	Jonesville town	Jefferson town, Jefferson County	Kashkoonong town	Kronenwetter town	Lafayette town, Chippewa County	Lima town, Sheboygan County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 014	760	1 592	883	940	911	703	1 011	1 570	1 422	785
Less than \$5,000	85	27	85	49	56	44	60	54	93	145	42
\$5,000 to \$7,499	35	32	114	54	43	37	43	34	49	59	48
\$7,500 to \$9,999	45	51	91	44	25	65	41	77	85	93	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78	96	225	50	68	76	119	125	194	251	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	136	150	226	155	90	94	84	197	239	224	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	161	118	300	174	121	150	122	140	306	202	119
\$25,000 to \$34,999	227	146	336	230	309	229	109	221	409	286	243
\$35,000 to \$49,999	141	103	122	77	177	118	92	140	164	108	85
\$50,000 or more	106	37	93	50	51	98	33	23	31	54	22
Median	\$24 149	\$21 034	\$20 755	\$21 849	\$26 925	\$24 375	\$20 125	\$20 432	\$21 756	\$18 561	\$23 735
Mean	\$27 092	\$24 653	\$23 236	\$25 163	\$27 359	\$29 054	\$22 116	\$23 299	\$22 541	\$20 564	\$23 002
Families	919	649	1 365	778	866	788	591	876	1 374	1 159	697
Median income	\$25 283	\$22 879	\$22 180	\$22 314	\$27 759	\$26 250	\$20 958	\$21 634	\$22 724	\$19 737	\$24 432
Mean income	\$28 988	\$26 753	\$25 094	\$26 215	\$28 509	\$31 811	\$24 064	\$24 940	\$23 641	\$22 198	\$24 229
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	117	131	335	153	88	137	205	156	262	333	128
Median income	\$3 851	\$8 563	\$8 056	\$7 577	\$8 727	\$9 083	\$5 914	\$9 182	\$11 417	\$8 813	\$7 708
Mean income	\$7 194	\$10 344	\$8 203	\$12 110	\$11 763	\$10 408	\$7 681	\$11 008	\$11 321	\$10 606	\$10 706
Per capita income	\$7 329	\$7 505	\$7 237	\$7 827	\$8 117	\$8 571	\$5 768	\$7 989	\$6 931	\$6 995	\$6 573
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$25 283	\$22 879	\$22 180	\$22 314	\$27 759	\$26 250	\$20 958	\$21 634	\$22 724	\$19 737	\$24 432
With own children under 18 years	\$24 967	\$23 106	\$23 297	\$23 454	\$29 541	\$26 970	\$20 975	\$25 057	\$23 860	\$21 378	\$23 198
With own children under 6 years	\$23 125	\$19 816	\$20 950	\$21 725	\$27 273	\$25 250	\$19 038	\$21 053	\$21 166	\$15 987	\$17 209
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 583	\$22 554	\$20 643	\$21 370	\$23 625	\$24 792	\$20 927	\$18 164	\$20 452	\$18 661	\$25 823
Married-couple families	\$26 372	\$22 957	\$22 892	\$23 138	\$28 599	\$27 083	\$21 453	\$21 819	\$23 835	\$20 646	\$24 854
With own children under 18 years	\$25 562	\$23 233	\$24 107	\$24 474	\$29 898	\$30 281	\$21 758	\$25 000	\$24 811	\$22 935	\$23 779
With own children under 6 years	\$23 750	\$20 000	\$22 075	\$21 950	\$27 607	\$26 062	\$20 152	\$21 053	\$21 605	\$17 138	\$17 209
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 928	\$22 609	\$21 029	\$21 659	\$25 163	\$25 202	\$20 787	\$18 565	\$21 622	\$18 786	\$26 146
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 625	\$18 750	\$6 771	\$8 594	\$10 179	\$13 850	\$6 667	\$8 542	\$9 191	\$4 917	\$11 250
With own children under 18 years	\$3 864	\$22 813	\$5 677	\$8 594	\$5 556	\$13 618	\$7 188	\$3 750	\$7 868	\$4 000	\$9 821
With own children under 6 years	\$3 068	\$13 125	\$4 412	\$10 625	\$6 250	\$7 321	\$2500—	—	\$5 156	\$4 500	\$4 500
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 786	\$18 125	\$11 125	—	\$20 156	\$14 583	\$2500—	\$9 792	\$18 500	\$12 708	\$12 679
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 985	\$10 000	\$6 574	—	\$6 563	\$9 010	\$10 625	\$14 231	\$6 023	\$10 333	\$6 167
1 worker	\$22 566	\$18 242	\$20 091	\$21 500	\$22 875	\$20 689	\$13 043	\$16 859	\$18 068	\$16 250	\$18 250
2 workers	\$26 327	\$23 388	\$23 005	\$21 394	\$28 678	\$29 063	\$21 976	\$22 463	\$24 162	\$22 068	\$24 653
3 or more workers	\$35 179	\$36 007	\$31 873	\$34 338	\$35 658	\$38 388	\$33 040	\$35 059	\$29 312	\$30 793	\$29 797
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 014	760	1 592	883	940	911	703	1 011	1 570	1 422	785
With earnings	891	693	1 447	837	831	805	647	901	1 435	1 224	705
Mean earnings	\$27 945	\$23 401	\$23 178	\$23 474	\$28 157	\$27 967	\$21 141	\$22 856	\$22 184	\$19 966	\$22 731
With Social Security income	148	188	252	136	150	193	145	225	202	291	162
Mean Social Security income	\$3 779	\$3 984	\$4 252	\$3 753	\$4 459	\$4 062	\$4 433	\$4 452	\$3 861	\$4 780	\$3 889
With public assistance income	104	21	115	36	33	39	31	25	128	76	34
Mean public assistance income	\$4 001	\$2 600	\$3 043	\$2 401	\$2 005	\$3 060	\$3 122	\$2 713	\$2 785	\$2 136	\$3 231
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	919	649	1 365	778	866	788	591	876	1 374	1 159	697
Householder worked in 1979	816	575	1 221	761	784	697	536	761	1 228	999	637
With related children under 18 years	631	356	931	491	537	501	326	471	935	662	425
With related children 5 to 17 years	515	293	691	392	427	384	284	402	753	493	345
Female householder, no husband present	52	18	90	31	29	53	42	17	109	53	36
Householder worked in 1979	21	10	79	31	22	43	37	6	74	37	23
With related children under 18 years	31	11	75	31	14	43	37	6	91	42	13
With related children under 6 years	19	3	42	9	14	13	14	—	23	24	—
Householder 65 years and over	58	90	119	53	90	94	84	148	116	165	86
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	117	131	335	153	88	137	205	156	262	333	128
Worked in 1979	58	81	282	102	46	90	162	111	208	218	64
65 years and over	54	60	21	53	51	35	55	54	33	70	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 759	2 497	5 122	2 844	3 172	2 645	2 230	2 950	4 965	4 181	2 692
Related children under 18 years	1 532	847	1 833	973	1 083	880	621	860	1 338	1 015	665
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 229	628	1 330	724	835	717	540	660	1 336	1 015	665
60 years and over	249	338	355	331	315	339	289	455	361	640	286
65 years and over	170	241	232	176	208	203	201	303	251	347	197
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	49	10	74	34	40	9	44	34	46	100	36
Percent below poverty level	5.3	1.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	1.1	7.4	3.9	3.3	8.6	5.2
Householder worked in 1979	26	8	55	34	22	9	32	34	30	82	16
With related children under 18 years	37	8	66	25	25	9	39	22	40	94	22
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	8	31	15	25	9	33	12	37	75	17
Female householder, no husband present	17	—	47	12	5	—	25	6	26	33	6
Householder worked in 1979	6	—	42	12	5	—	20	6	16	27	—
With related children under 18 years	17	—	47	12	5	—	20	6	26	33	—
With related children under 6 years	17	—	36	3	5	—	14	—	11	20	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	2	8	—	11	—	5	—	6	6	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	43	20	68	17	11	16	41	23	36	76	26
Percent below poverty level	36.8	15.3	20.3	11.1	12.5	11.7	20.0	14.7	13.7	22.8	20.3
Worked in 1979	5	8	34	5	—	6	5	13	20	24	—
65 years and over	19	10	5	7	11	10	13	10	—	24	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	200	68	277	121	168	43	209	135	186	471	195
Percent below poverty level	5.3	2.7	5.4	4.3	5.3	1.6	9.4	4.6	3.7	11.3	7.2
Related children under 18 years	75	26	113	40	69	18	100	46	70	202	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	19	50	26	55	18	68	38	57	149	40
60 years and over	49	16	23	17	29	10	18	21	19	35	50
65 years and over	25	14	17	17	29	10	18	21	12	30	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	65	25	118	40	53	14	70	60	91	119	43
Female householder, no husband present	17	—	58	12	5	—	25	6	47	33	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	71	28	79	37	16	31	63	34	75	102	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	278	126	432	159	212	69	313	245	344	550	239
Related children under 18 years	91	47	177	47	79	21	136	84	110	210	98
65 years and over	61	27	34	32	48	21	39	43	72	63	57

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships	Lisbon town, Waukesha County	Lyons town	Madison town	Manitowac Rapids town	Menominee town	Merrill town	Merton town	Middleton town	Minocqua town	Mukwonago town	Neenah town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	2 408	915	3 125	946	803	864	1 880	767	1 305	1 428	893
Less than \$5,000	92	83	401	40	66	63	106	18	94	35	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499	103	40	378	61	106	61	66	23	157	33	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999	75	56	382	47	98	84	67	20	158	33	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	127	144	746	164	175	144	186	40	278	125	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	261	183	566	120	181	188	179	80	202	174	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	348	121	217	159	42	137	223	106	125	201	130
\$25,000 to \$34,999	716	187	268	189	113	121	395	187	184	523	251
\$35,000 to \$49,999	439	74	106	118	22	47	404	164	69	218	164
\$50,000 or more	247	27	61	48	—	19	254	129	38	86	78
Median	\$27 487	\$18 316	\$12 472	\$21 898	\$13 352	\$16 887	\$26 922	\$30 193	\$14 326	\$27 140	\$26 306
Mean	\$29 146	\$20 759	\$15 359	\$24 007	\$14 830	\$18 691	\$33 300	\$34 357	\$18 464	\$28 582	\$29 869
Families	2 172	716	1 203	828	695	721	1 617	671	1 008	1 302	785
Median income	\$28 529	\$20 536	\$15 414	\$23 524	\$14 437	\$18 117	\$29 457	\$30 957	\$16 611	\$27 409	\$26 859
Mean income	\$30 472	\$23 068	\$18 832	\$26 002	\$15 682	\$20 148	\$35 990	\$35 519	\$20 935	\$29 326	\$31 514
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	304	247	2 929	422	223	173	329	187	333	174	137
Median income	\$7 818	\$8 382	\$7 838	\$1 779	\$4 325	\$8 643	\$12 162	\$10 520	\$7 598	\$13 448	\$12 046
Mean income	\$12 957	\$9 916	\$8 739	\$3 861	\$4 660	\$9 583	\$13 436	\$13 886	\$8 952	\$15 316	\$14 073
Per capita income	\$8 492	\$7 201	\$7 817	\$7 140	\$3 525	\$6 247	\$10 464	\$10 033	\$7 295	\$8 130	\$9 293
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$28 529	\$20 536	\$15 414	\$23 524	\$14 437	\$18 117	\$29 457	\$30 957	\$16 611	\$27 409	\$26 859
With own children under 18 years	\$29 338	\$21 563	\$13 317	\$24 454	\$12 931	\$19 016	\$29 710	\$31 430	\$20 586	\$27 124	\$27 125
With own children under 6 years	\$26 543	\$18 088	\$10 750	\$22 070	\$12 891	\$17 723	\$25 441	\$32 250	\$14 605	\$25 213	\$23 355
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 250	\$19 167	\$16 597	\$19 779	\$15 453	\$16 919	\$28 750	\$30 141	\$13 942	\$29 808	\$26 594
Married-couple families	\$28 984	\$22 029	\$17 072	\$23 649	\$15 967	\$18 551	\$30 720	\$31 513	\$17 440	\$28 533	\$27 741
With own children under 18 years	\$29 724	\$22 697	\$17 357	\$24 859	\$16 408	\$19 564	\$30 491	\$31 960	\$22 566	\$27 864	\$28 581
With own children under 6 years	\$26 973	\$18 853	\$15 429	\$22 548	\$16 250	\$17 991	\$25 441	\$32 128	\$15 083	\$25 559	\$23 355
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 707	\$19 750	\$16 935	\$18 456	\$15 475	\$17 094	\$31 073	\$30 648	\$14 558	\$30 788	\$26 680
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 333	\$17 500	\$11 090	\$12 426	\$8 321	\$9 722	\$9 500	\$15 938	\$8 250	\$13 750	\$9 911
With own children under 18 years	\$12 321	\$13 750	\$10 093	\$11 985	\$7 232	\$10 000	\$6 518	\$16 875	\$8 250	\$13 452	\$9 911
With own children under 6 years	\$16 429	\$8 000	\$7 039	\$8 750	\$6 667	\$3 750	—	—	\$5 469	\$14 821	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 438	\$23 750	\$15 588	\$23 750	\$13 333	\$9 643	\$13 250	\$13 750	—	\$25 893	—
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$9 559	\$10 625	\$7 554	\$7 426	\$6 295	\$7 143	\$8 786	\$6 250	\$11 307	\$8 125	\$8 750
1 worker	\$23 404	\$16 367	\$13 351	\$17 414	\$10 593	\$14 375	\$23 140	\$27 917	\$12 755	\$24 727	\$27 000
2 workers	\$30 550	\$22 326	\$17 156	\$24 866	\$16 703	\$20 417	\$33 957	\$29 906	\$20 735	\$29 677	\$24 476
3 or more workers	\$38 426	\$32 075	\$26 563	\$31 829	\$22 434	\$24 583	\$37 767	\$37 819	\$28 750	\$33 897	\$37 203
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	2 408	915	3 125	946	803	864	1 880	767	1 305	1 428	893
With earnings	2 168	776	2 911	822	684	751	1 668	741	995	1 354	836
Mean earnings	\$29 056	\$20 335	\$14 707	\$23 802	\$12 982	\$18 782	\$33 327	\$33 058	\$18 757	\$27 752	\$27 788
With Social Security income	484	248	255	186	242	194	389	72	427	153	169
Mean Social Security income	\$4 785	\$4 916	\$4 408	\$4 613	\$3 889	\$4 257	\$4 941	\$4 196	\$4 656	\$3 900	\$4 807
With public assistance income	42	62	202	58	325	49	72	6	92	31	36
Mean public assistance income	\$3 958	\$2 604	\$2 417	\$2 923	\$2 969	\$1 926	\$3 435	\$658	\$3 074	\$2 390	\$2 853
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	2 172	716	1 203	828	695	721	1 617	671	1 008	1 302	785
Householder worked in 1979	1 950	599	1 037	693	529	617	1 411	643	764	1 244	724
With related children under 18 years	1 458	371	577	447	331	400	934	428	454	942	438
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 252	315	354	379	448	295	782	365	341	609	368
Female householder, no husband present	94	60	294	45	163	34	72	23	50	67	31
Householder worked in 1979	74	39	233	38	94	19	47	19	50	52	35
With related children under 18 years	61	31	239	39	132	21	29	15	50	46	35
With related children under 6 years	27	16	118	12	68	10	—	—	23	13	—
Householder 65 years and over	209	138	76	127	97	108	218	40	224	67	78
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	304	247	2 929	351	223	173	329	187	333	174	137
Worked in 1979	176	174	2 725	121	144	112	236	173	215	151	98
65 years and over	104	62	68	188	50	49	73	13	117	25	46
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 345	2 660	6 136	3 108	3 371	2 580	5 969	2 637	3 328	4 952	2 860
Related children under 18 years	3 054	802	945	912	1 475	837	1 969	916	792	2 015	962
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 439	622	583	694	1 059	616	1 582	702	611	1 506	789
60 years and over	797	460	369	521	305	310	740	139	789	287	288
65 years and over	543	316	232	401	237	217	506	85	576	198	187
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	42	25	190	14	106	33	47	13	34	12	4
Percent below poverty level	1.9	3.5	15.8	1.7	15.3	4.6	2.9	1.9	3.4	0.9	0.5
Householder worked in 1979	21	21	142	—	51	27	13	9	34	12	4
With related children under 18 years	34	16	145	5	106	29	6	11	25	12	4
With related children 5 to 17 years	34	16	82	5	96	25	6	11	13	12	4
Female householder, no husband present	13	7	84	—	49	5	14	2	14	8	4
Householder worked in 1979	6	3	44	—	3	6	6	—	14	8	4
With related children under 18 years	13	7	84	—	49	5	6	—	14	8	4
With related children under 6 years	—	7	55	—	27	5	—	—	10	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	—	9	—	2	21	2	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	68	38	634	220	72	30	32	28	58	16	21
Percent below poverty level	22.4	15.4	21.6	62.7	32.3	17.3	9.7	15.0	17.4	9.2	15.3
Worked in 1979	17	18	530	25	35	10	13	21	27	5	21
65 years and over	31	9	5	157	5	14	—	2	22	11	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	248	116	1 210	254	604	178	131	90	162	62	32
Percent below poverty level	3.0	4.4	19.7	8.2	17.9	6.9	2.2	3.4	4.9	1.3	1.1
Related children under 18 years	102	37	299	8	326	81	16	38	49	22	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	95	31	164	8	254	65	16	31	20	22	7
60 years and over	31	29	5	187	11	25	68	4	45	11	7
65 years and over	31	19	5	166	5	18	33	4	22	11	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	42	27	234	26	163	67	65	15	76	45	14
Female householder, no husband present	13	7	102	6	71	11	32	2	22	23	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	91	58	849	242	118	44	65	34	85	16	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	271	144	1 561	309	950	326	212	108	324	202	86
Related children under 18 years	102	42	356	23	496	148	46	40	101	90	45
65 years and over	54	34	29	184	30	40	66	4	57	28	13

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Norway town	Oconomowoc town	Onalaska town	Oneida town	Oshkosh town	Ottawa town	Pelican town	Peshigo town	Pewaukee town	Pine Lake town	Pleasant Springs town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 415	2 345	1 683	886	1 341	800	1 219	1 158	2 574	913	799
Less than \$5,000	82	110	87	102	60	31	143	128	69	62	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499	29	116	50	79	74	45	84	89	102	84	27
\$7,500 to \$9,999	44	130	88	54	104	14	140	84	81	74	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	251	225	98	176	59	184	145	212	154	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	237	248	384	124	240	94	218	189	275	182	125
\$20,000 to \$24,999	235	356	356	109	247	125	184	217	355	161	144
\$25,000 to \$34,999	356	605	330	210	258	234	203	246	745	128	207
\$35,000 to \$49,999	211	358	108	63	138	149	55	48	545	45	98
\$50,000 or more	60	171	55	47	44	49	8	12	190	23	46
Median	\$23 685	\$24 358	\$20 092	\$19 286	\$20 222	\$26 290	\$15 956	\$18 511	\$27 437	\$17 148	\$23 292
Mean	\$25 348	\$26 696	\$22 111	\$21 608	\$22 160	\$27 398	\$17 068	\$18 183	\$28 911	\$18 483	\$25 720
Families	1 249	1 946	1 471	743	1 075	735	896	976	2 284	767	709
Median income	\$24 855	\$26 109	\$20 473	\$21 458	\$21 482	\$27 117	\$18 070	\$20 248	\$28 911	\$18 542	\$24 110
Mean income	\$27 184	\$28 923	\$22 769	\$23 949	\$23 919	\$28 602	\$19 636	\$19 844	\$30 602	\$19 763	\$26 551
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	224	519	303	219	337	85	400	201	395	191	140
Median income	\$6 400	\$9 679	\$11 276	\$4 458	\$10 361	\$7 500	\$7 304	\$4 574	\$9 262	\$7 625	\$10 400
Mean income	\$8 780	\$12 431	\$12 255	\$6 525	\$11 951	\$10 692	\$8 672	\$8 377	\$11 700	\$8 938	\$12 091
Per capita income	\$7 684	\$8 585	\$6 887	\$5 604	\$7 096	\$7 889	\$6 130	\$5 933	\$8 434	\$6 287	\$8 181
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$24 855	\$26 109	\$20 473	\$21 458	\$21 482	\$27 117	\$18 070	\$20 248	\$28 911	\$18 542	\$24 110
With own children under 18 years	\$24 939	\$27 591	\$19 803	\$23 173	\$20 599	\$28 256	\$18 875	\$20 885	\$29 758	\$19 667	\$24 797
With own children under 6 years	\$22 553	\$22 978	\$18 817	\$19 063	\$19 259	\$24 659	\$15 556	\$20 398	\$27 361	\$17 647	\$22 687
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 659	\$24 727	\$22 009	\$20 609	\$21 893	\$25 250	\$16 829	\$18 306	\$27 215	\$17 072	\$23 233
Married-couple families	\$25 423	\$26 744	\$21 218	\$22 245	\$22 267	\$28 125	\$19 775	\$20 547	\$29 304	\$19 280	\$24 327
With own children under 18 years	\$25 767	\$28 506	\$20 766	\$24 712	\$22 292	\$28 983	\$20 292	\$21 124	\$30 198	\$20 725	\$25 056
With own children under 6 years	\$22 899	\$23 493	\$19 133	\$23 333	\$20 134	\$25 521	\$16 139	\$20 767	\$27 672	\$18 125	\$23 125
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 875	\$24 795	\$22 321	\$20 673	\$22 255	\$26 000	\$17 439	\$18 385	\$27 303	\$16 920	\$23 836
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 250	\$10 500	\$10 641	\$6 852	\$7 115	\$15 337	\$8 482	\$9 615	\$8 750	\$12 656	\$12 536
With own children under 18 years	\$13 167	\$8 000	\$10 128	\$6 667	\$11 500	\$7 813	\$15 096	\$8 929	\$8 462	\$7 250	\$12 750
With own children under 6 years	\$12 969	\$2 500	\$4 375	\$5 812	\$4 444	\$7 813	\$5 179	\$5 179	\$2500—	\$9 375	\$12 091
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 750	\$21 875	\$14 500	\$13 750	\$14 750	\$6 719	\$15 577	\$6 458	\$28 750	\$16 875	\$12 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 726	\$9 970	\$10 000	\$9 688	\$8 510	\$11 250	\$7 633	\$8 125	\$11 736	\$7 868	\$12 969
1 worker	\$19 367	\$22 303	\$15 143	\$16 207	\$21 158	\$23 641	\$15 756	\$16 750	\$24 321	\$15 240	\$20 750
2 workers	\$26 352	\$26 894	\$21 467	\$21 685	\$22 010	\$28 077	\$23 995	\$21 948	\$30 308	\$20 880	\$25 740
3 or more workers	\$35 859	\$33 887	\$31 770	\$33 305	\$32 299	\$38 629	\$26 065	\$25 737	\$36 397	\$26 417	\$33 332
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 415	2 345	1 683	886	1 341	800	1 219	1 158	2 574	913	799
With earnings	1 299	2 062	1 568	743	1 159	744	962	951	2 377	757	749
Mean earnings	\$24 549	\$26 701	\$21 317	\$21 720	\$21 471	\$26 270	\$18 128	\$18 493	\$28 101	\$18 763	\$24 223
With Social Security income	291	490	215	213	314	140	377	345	400	235	151
Mean Social Security income	\$4 284	\$5 156	\$3 987	\$3 406	\$4 734	\$4 382	\$4 128	\$4 595	\$4 713	\$4 655	\$4 583
With public assistance income	62	58	79	110	59	22	108	33	35	59	24
Mean public assistance income	\$2 419	\$2 178	\$2 854	\$3 430	\$5 121	\$3 683	\$3 326	\$2 831	\$2 054	\$3 019	\$3 723
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 249	1 946	1 471	743	1 075	735	896	976	2 284	767	709
Householder worked in 1979	1 127	1 706	1 384	628	899	679	711	796	2 081	602	634
With related children under 18 years	747	1 145	1 000	504	527	472	477	556	1 415	422	376
With related children 5 to 17 years	649	955	725	424	422	416	370	449	1 123	333	298
Female householder, no husband present	106	84	120	54	99	26	71	59	84	58	35
Householder worked in 1979	49	42	120	31	70	17	44	48	59	47	25
With related children under 18 years	72	54	94	50	69	15	45	42	42	44	17
With related children under 6 years	13	21	19	27	20	7	14	13	14	13	7
Householder 65 years and over	98	232	83	85	150	84	159	163	190	124	90
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	224	519	303	219	337	85	400	201	395	191	140
Worked in 1979	149	348	238	84	260	61	270	105	259	124	114
65 years and over	84	141	76	124	54	27	113	93	139	57	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 601	7 275	5 369	3 455	3 614	2 737	3 349	3 403	8 518	2 648	2 511
Related children under 18 years	1 534	2 336	1 992	1 422	951	791	1 029	1 108	2 915	806	798
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 233	1 791	1 352	1 038	712	782	801	854	2 324	612	604
60 years and over	480	977	332	314	504	259	560	527	818	384	301
65 years and over	304	585	244	255	323	195	367	374	522	289	185
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	40	56	52	73	36	21	28	45	53	42	19
Percent below poverty level	3.2	2.9	3.5	9.8	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.6	2.3	5.5	2.7
Householder worked in 1979	35	44	44	53	20	15	14	28	47	22	14
With related children under 18 years	33	49	44	65	20	17	21	22	33	36	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	42	33	43	20	17	14	22	33	25	17
Female householder, no husband present	19	19	18	17	16	2	12	11	16	18	5
Householder worked in 1979	14	7	18	—	9	2	5	6	16	11	—
With related children under 18 years	19	19	18	17	16	2	12	6	16	16	5
With related children under 6 years	5	14	11	17	—	7	6	6	8	8	2
Householder 65 years and over	—	8	8	3	9	4	7	17	6	2	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	52	66	72	45	18	88	73	66	34	28	28
Percent below poverty level	23.2	11.9	21.8	32.9	13.4	21.2	22.0	36.3	16.7	17.8	20.0
Worked in 1979	38	31	37	23	17	6	37	19	28	13	15
65 years and over	14	10	24	51	—	12	45	34	35	10	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	191	279	259	421	150	109	205	257	240	188	103
Percent below poverty level	4.2	3.8	4.8	12.2	4.2	4.0	6.1	7.6	2.8	7.1	4.1
Related children under 18 years	71	102	107	188	39	50	74	95	85	79	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	63	77	75	61	31	44	58	90	79	48	29
60 years and over	25	33	32	66	19	20	52	72	41	17	4
65 years and over	14	18	32	57	9	19	52	57	41	14	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	40	73	82	105	52	29	72	86	84	64	33
Female householder, no husband present	19	19	32	24	22	4	19	24	39	24	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	79	88	78	111	68	22	133	103	88	56	36
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	218	344	369	639	224	147	398	422	349	274	157
Related children under 18 years	71	108	152	302	59	70	136	155	107	97	51
65 years and over	38	53	63	84	19	19	88	91	82	45	16

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

	Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	Palk town	Raymond town	Rib Mountain town	Richfield town, Washington County	Rock town, Rock County	Salem town, Kenosha County	Saratoga town	Sevastopol town	Seymour town, Eau Claire County	Sheboygan town
Households	867	1 026	1 035	1 716	2 383	1 014	2 090	1 355	859	943	1 262
Less than \$5,000	35	76	83	88	111	77	206	110	60	63	76
\$5,000 to \$7,499	29	28	24	64	61	60	161	77	56	57	33
\$7,500 to \$9,999	24	45	56	95	62	52	155	79	77	53	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94	100	78	197	121	138	251	197	134	180	180
\$15,000 to \$19,999	153	128	143	249	237	177	239	186	139	212	204
\$20,000 to \$24,999	137	140	193	343	377	192	350	266	144	106	220
\$25,000 to \$34,999	237	248	235	460	774	225	417	341	133	169	294
\$35,000 to \$49,999	112	156	113	165	440	45	245	95	59	79	126
\$50,000 or more	46	105	110	55	200	48	66	4	57	24	90
Median	\$23 369	\$24 844	\$23 329	\$22 633	\$27 099	\$20 104	\$20 408	\$20 383	\$18 715	\$16 988	\$21 707
Mean	\$25 533	\$27 533	\$28 401	\$24 282	\$29 270	\$21 923	\$22 122	\$19 730	\$22 459	\$20 322	\$25 709
Families	776	875	915	1 452	2 165	818	1 681	1 147	717	785	1 112
Median income	\$24 534	\$27 364	\$24 733	\$24 003	\$28 104	\$22 304	\$22 086	\$21 479	\$20 562	\$18 472	\$23 036
Mean income	\$26 066	\$29 769	\$30 363	\$26 487	\$30 776	\$23 744	\$24 347	\$21 423	\$24 629	\$21 609	\$27 662
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	129	203	154	348	281	271	576	254	177	189	179
Median income	\$12 490	\$7 184	\$6 500	\$8 000	\$10 913	\$10 020	\$7 020	\$6 227	\$7 816	\$8 938	\$8 708
Mean income	\$14 767	\$10 747	\$10 411	\$9 471	\$11 036	\$10 510	\$9 260	\$8 413	\$9 308	\$11 723	\$9 534
Per capita income	\$7 480	\$8 193	\$8 280	\$7 796	\$8 382	\$6 768	\$7 468	\$6 182	\$7 710	\$6 876	\$8 204

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$24 534	\$27 364	\$24 733	\$24 003	\$28 104	\$22 304	\$22 086	\$21 479	\$20 562	\$18 472	\$23 036
With own children under 18 years	\$26 715	\$26 339	\$25 161	\$24 131	\$27 335	\$23 070	\$22 879	\$21 633	\$21 921	\$20 733	\$22 316
With own children under 6 years	\$22 593	\$24 250	\$21 250	\$23 500	\$26 366	\$19 526	\$20 398	\$19 922	\$20 547	\$17 070	\$19 939
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 792	\$30 000	\$24 186	\$23 705	\$29 659	\$19 500	\$20 746	\$20 988	\$17 833	\$16 429	\$24 112
Married-couple families	\$25 032	\$28 306	\$24 925	\$24 350	\$28 874	\$22 736	\$22 192	\$21 033	\$19 325	\$18 054	\$24 054
With own children under 18 years	\$27 550	\$26 518	\$25 393	\$24 414	\$28 344	\$23 801	\$24 167	\$22 126	\$22 292	\$22 500	\$23 984
With own children under 6 years	\$22 870	\$24 500	\$22 614	\$23 500	\$26 675	\$23 015	\$21 989	\$20 322	\$20 859	\$17 388	\$20 417
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 583	\$30 661	\$24 088	\$24 184	\$29 934	\$19 050	\$20 978	\$22 413	\$17 981	\$16 735	\$24 112
Female householder, no husband present	\$32 033	\$8 542	\$13 750	\$14 934	\$14 464	\$11 875	\$10 368	\$11 042	\$12 109	\$12 375	\$12 375
With own children under 18 years	\$22 500	\$6 000	\$4 821	\$13 750	\$6 458	\$9 167	\$7 000	\$7 708	\$8 750	\$11 875	\$11 750
With own children under 6 years	\$7 500	\$6 250	\$3 750	—	\$10 000	\$8 393	\$9 750	\$7 708	\$9 375	\$11 818	\$9 375
Without own children under 18 years	\$30 468	\$9 792	\$23 958	\$22 292	\$32 015	\$13 250	\$16 944	\$11 667	\$12 188	\$12 788	\$35 472
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$9 107	\$8 600	\$9 643	\$8 672	\$8 841	\$10 417	\$8 798	\$8 542	\$10 217	\$6 477	\$9 602
1 worker	\$17 500	\$21 184	\$19 127	\$18 681	\$24 816	\$18 977	\$18 977	\$16 645	\$15 841	\$18 060	\$18 060
2 workers	\$24 472	\$29 219	\$26 992	\$24 718	\$29 287	\$23 145	\$27 193	\$24 365	\$21 528	\$20 300	\$23 397
3 or more workers	\$37 301	\$36 709	\$34 452	\$29 050	\$37 820	\$31 003	\$31 965	\$30 049	\$30 752	\$29 625	\$36 466

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	867	1 026	1 035	1 716	2 383	1 014	2 090	1 355	859	943	1 262
With earnings	792	894	949	1 558	2 228	868	1 668	1 166	709	863	1 137
Mean earnings	\$24 732	\$27 974	\$26 811	\$23 409	\$28 466	\$21 937	\$23 904	\$20 491	\$21 994	\$18 641	\$25 227
With Social Security income	193	194	245	319	248	621	491	286	278	199	263
Mean Social Security income	\$4 557	\$4 535	\$4 061	\$4 087	\$4 431	\$4 380	\$4 346	\$4 565	\$4 432	\$4 469	\$4 801
With public assistance income	21	41	47	69	86	62	124	120	49	28	49
Mean public assistance income	\$2 148	\$2 638	\$2 134	\$2 202	\$2 802	\$2 346	\$2 121	\$2 595	\$2 545	\$1 967	\$2 456

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	776	875	915	1 452	2 165	818	1 681	1 147	717	785	1 112
Householder worked in 1979	688	769	814	1 314	1 992	814	1 331	814	574	692	989
With related children under 18 years	469	549	552	886	1 472	471	976	741	371	473	676
With related children 5 to 17 years	370	428	477	714	1 343	371	818	590	285	392	524
Female householder, no husband present	17	37	36	47	111	70	156	69	39	79	45
Householder worked in 1979	17	13	28	36	93	45	75	42	25	69	38
With related children under 18 years	12	18	13	22	101	51	93	45	20	56	40
With related children under 6 years	12	5	7	—	24	25	27	25	9	16	23
Householder 65 years and over	100	101	86	132	151	95	297	125	153	89	152
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	129	203	154	348	281	265	576	254	177	189	179
Worked in 1979	96	126	66	244	195	190	341	136	112	158	116
65 years and over	26	63	47	99	77	62	200	104	50	39	75
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 818	3 479	3 595	5 292	8 347	3 057	6 265	4 358	2 515	2 821	3 962
Related children under 18 years	965	1 145	1 173	1 781	3 096	1 781	3 096	1 925	1 750	922	1 267
Related children 5 to 17 years	704	876	927	1 399	2 459	729	1 461	1 148	546	721	1 011
60 years and over	358	388	349	539	613	361	1 045	412	447	337	529
65 years and over	201	264	222	329	419	203	739	295	318	198	358

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	24	28	35	25	45	39	106	55	33	33	40
Percent below poverty level	3.1	3.2	3.8	1.7	2.1	4.8	6.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.6
Householder worked in 1979	15	13	23	12	32	17	46	26	18	22	15
With related children under 18 years	24	28	28	13	38	33	96	49	13	22	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	28	18	13	38	33	68	38	12	22	26
Female householder, no husband present	—	12	7	—	32	15	49	16	10	6	7
Householder worked in 1979	—	7	7	—	26	16	6	6	6	6	—
With related children under 18 years	—	12	7	—	32	15	44	16	6	6	7
With related children under 6 years	—	5	7	—	6	10	13	10	2	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	3	7	6	7	—	5	6	8	—	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	24	46	61	28	73	65	113	38	26	20	5
Percent below poverty level	18.6	22.7	39.6	8.0	26.0	24.5	19.6	15.0	14.7	10.6	2.8
Worked in 1979	12	10	9	6	19	43	33	6	16	14	—
65 years and over	5	15	11	22	44	9	29	21	4	—	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	131	147	215	100	228	201	492	293	138	129	136
Percent below poverty level	4.6	4.2	6.0	1.9	2.7	6.6	7.9	6.7	5.5	4.6	3.4
Related children under 18 years	60	55	79	22	97	73	195	167	40	49	54
Related children 5 to 17 years	47	39	40	22	83	59	118	115	33	49	38
60 years and over	5	34	25	35	68	19	61	33	27	27	10
65 years and over	5	18	18	28	58	9	34	33	20	6	10

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	34	45	48	36	81	66	181	91	50	53	40
Female householder, no husband present	3	16	7	5	44	20	60	20	10	11	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	24	79	70	79	79	91	211	90	38	30	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	159	237	279	180	345	314	797	450	202	177	170
Related children under 18 years	68	74	103	34	138	110	239	206	49	54	54
65 years and over	22	62	27	74	70	42	134	95	39	24	30

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Shelby town	Somers town	Stettin town	Suamico town	Sugar Creek town	Summit town, Waukesha County	Taycheedah town	Trenton town, Washington County	Turtle town	Two Rivers town	Union town, Eau Claire County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 883	2 734	1 583	1 179	819	1 347	918	1 130	852	819	861
Less than \$5,000	91	159	99	77	60	54	65	52	38	53	62
\$5,000 to \$7,499	90	106	114	49	67	66	48	34	30	52	64
\$7,500 to \$9,999	80	177	121	65	48	74	27	32	61	38	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	309	322	219	93	109	134	125	122	110	161	129
\$15,000 to \$19,999	258	389	375	159	107	183	117	129	76	137	185
\$20,000 to \$24,999	259	378	265	235	144	187	159	238	162	151	119
\$25,000 to \$34,999	349	641	261	305	197	262	210	339	230	162	159
\$35,000 to \$49,999	212	385	85	142	58	257	104	138	89	56	67
\$50,000 or more	235	177	44	54	29	130	63	46	56	9	16
Median	\$21 984	\$22 940	\$17 474	\$22 261	\$20 503	\$24 244	\$21 591	\$23 671	\$23 567	\$18 859	\$18 190
Mean	\$30 179	\$25 037	\$19 746	\$23 831	\$21 714	\$28 023	\$24 781	\$25 175	\$25 323	\$19 897	\$19 611
Families	1 499	2 069	1 277	1 038	698	1 155	782	1 023	732	678	701
Median income	\$25 067	\$26 322	\$18 924	\$23 253	\$21 744	\$27 776	\$22 895	\$24 066	\$25 110	\$20 519	\$19 340
Mean income	\$34 343	\$28 250	\$21 562	\$24 860	\$23 490	\$29 409	\$27 090	\$25 894	\$27 576	\$21 539	\$21 169
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	456	841	376	163	178	293	154	132	134	187	241
Median income	\$9 100	\$10 524	\$9 591	\$9 786	\$5 826	\$9 971	\$5 063	\$10 909	\$7 250	\$9 875	\$7 611
Mean income	\$11 725	\$11 806	\$9 976	\$14 147	\$7 808	\$14 922	\$9 988	\$14 966	\$10 374	\$8 827	\$8 615
Per capita income	\$10 122	\$8 819	\$7 012	\$7 026	\$6 876	\$9 135	\$7 273	\$7 287	\$8 045	\$6 193	\$6 260
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$25 067	\$26 322	\$18 924	\$23 253	\$21 744	\$27 776	\$22 895	\$24 066	\$25 110	\$20 519	\$19 340
With own children under 18 years	\$26 495	\$26 741	\$19 560	\$24 730	\$23 708	\$27 637	\$23 359	\$22 909	\$25 000	\$21 528	\$19 961
With own children under 6 years	\$21 625	\$22 029	\$16 932	\$22 358	\$21 958	\$22 470	\$19 939	\$22 161	\$22 454	\$21 036	\$17 933
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 246	\$25 682	\$18 147	\$21 370	\$17 361	\$28 182	\$22 557	\$26 129	\$25 556	\$17 083	\$17 750
Married-couple families	\$25 811	\$27 533	\$19 409	\$24 160	\$22 173	\$28 219	\$23 454	\$24 842	\$25 082	\$20 909	\$20 262
With own children under 18 years	\$26 973	\$27 796	\$20 758	\$25 321	\$24 958	\$28 281	\$24 219	\$23 798	\$25 171	\$22 123	\$21 216
With own children under 6 years	\$22 167	\$22 813	\$17 500	\$22 557	\$22 167	\$22 958	\$19 939	\$22 375	\$22 454	\$21 571	\$18 594
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 841	\$27 005	\$18 254	\$21 361	\$17 150	\$27 969	\$22 898	\$27 083	\$24 821	\$16 856	\$18 650
Female householder, no husband present	\$16 369	\$16 058	\$12 000	\$9 205	\$11 071	\$5 833	\$26 042	\$8 214	\$30 064	\$11 932	\$8 750
With own children under 18 years	\$16 161	\$11 635	\$9 345	\$7 279	\$10 125	\$4 821	—	\$7 019	\$11 250	\$7 342	\$7 211
With own children under 6 years	\$7 321	\$8 929	\$8 417	\$21 250	\$3 125	\$6 250	—	\$5 357	—	\$11 250	\$5 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 786	\$20 694	\$16 458	\$21 429	\$16 875	\$28 750	\$26 042	\$13 906	\$30 468	—	\$10 208
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$11 324	\$10 338	\$7 214	\$7 159	\$8 482	\$10 000	\$10 083	\$5 952	\$9 028	\$7 708	\$8 542
1 worker	\$23 889	\$21 883	\$15 515	\$22 325	\$17 102	\$20 640	\$19 784	\$19 638	\$19 960	\$13 814	\$17 232
2 workers	\$24 148	\$28 670	\$21 066	\$23 750	\$23 309	\$29 000	\$25 904	\$25 640	\$25 685	\$22 583	\$19 971
3 or more workers	\$33 808	\$35 098	\$28 681	\$31 787	\$30 595	\$37 739	\$35 559	\$33 471	\$34 715	\$30 044	\$30 239
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 883	2 734	1 583	1 179	819	1 347	918	1 130	852	819	861
Mean earnings	\$1 744	\$2 403	\$1 413	\$1 038	\$705	\$1 211	\$781	\$1 069	\$739	\$738	\$774
Mean public assistance income	\$28 651	\$24 909	\$19 673	\$24 676	\$21 731	\$27 091	\$24 836	\$24 357	\$25 763	\$19 641	\$18 631
With Social Security income	296	564	331	194	189	324	224	164	206	142	173
Mean Social Security income	\$4 439	\$4 338	\$4 689	\$3 868	\$4 425	\$5 074	\$3 991	\$4 850	\$5 014	\$4 009	\$4 302
With public assistance income	41	114	49	46	33	34	34	76	41	45	77
Mean public assistance income	\$2 861	\$3 379	\$1 981	\$1 973	\$3 592	\$1 925	\$3 238	\$1 337	\$4 570	\$3 143	\$3 711
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	1 499	2 069	1 277	1 038	698	1 155	782	1 023	732	678	701
Householder worked in 1979	1 364	1 794	1 113	921	606	1 011	681	952	608	606	589
With related children under 18 years	875	1 058	652	720	419	606	459	650	404	424	438
With related children 5 to 17 years	703	889	499	644	334	524	359	499	329	364	362
Female householder, no husband present	85	144	57	44	32	15	52	11	17	17	48
Householder worked in 1979	73	110	87	46	39	24	6	33	5	17	29
With related children under 18 years	39	104	75	39	31	26	—	37	5	17	33
With related children under 6 years	13	36	35	7	9	12	—	12	—	6	17
Householder 65 years and over	113	273	177	102	95	167	101	85	109	77	84
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	456	841	376	163	178	248	154	132	134	187	241
Worked in 1979	391	637	279	100	109	158	88	101	85	149	186
65 years and over	84	196	72	56	67	107	27	43	40	41	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 620	7 705	4 407	4 003	2 593	3 982	3 083	3 901	2 703	2 631	2 676
Related children under 18 years	1 727	2 167	1 193	1 552	851	1 160	1 038	1 442	860	937	886
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 342	1 713	873	1 205	613	926	798	1 104	696	725	673
60 years and over	619	915	549	290	350	565	397	278	329	287	270
65 years and over	371	645	370	232	241	400	260	173	239	195	178
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	39	70	42	49	33	37	15	34	9	38	45
Percent below poverty level	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.7	4.7	3.2	1.9	3.3	1.2	5.6	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	33	45	28	22	28	22	15	17	4	26	31
With related children under 18 years	27	51	28	36	24	37	15	18	4	27	38
With related children 5 to 17 years	20	41	28	36	20	31	6	13	4	27	33
Female householder, no husband present	7	24	16	10	6	14	—	18	—	—	14
Householder worked in 1979	7	11	16	10	6	6	—	6	—	—	8
With related children under 18 years	7	24	16	10	6	14	—	18	—	—	14
With related children under 6 years	7	11	16	10	6	6	—	12	—	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	14	13	2	—	—	—	—	12	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	51	97	41	29	49	38	63	19	17	37	57
Percent below poverty level	11.2	11.5	10.9	17.8	27.5	15.3	40.9	14.4	12.7	19.8	23.7
Worked in 1979	29	45	29	7	19	4	38	6	14	24	34
65 years and over	17	38	5	22	26	26	31	7	3	20	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	194	421	200	199	154	169	124	129	56	210	236
Percent below poverty level	3.5	5.5	4.5	5.0	5.9	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.1	8.0	8.8
Related children under 18 years	55	186	85	70	42	72	19	57	19	74	104
Related children 5 to 17 years	34	145	73	70	30	59	12	53	19	74	80
60 years and over	47	51	32	47	44	31	31	26	3	52	23
65 years and over	29	51	25	47	31	26	31	14	3	38	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	46	74	81	66	55	57	34	55	26	56	69
Female householder, no husband present	7	24	22	15	10	20	—	31	—	—	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	83	133	61	36	60	76	31	38	37	72	72
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	260	469	349	244	246	234	238	196	178	299	320
Related children under 18 years	62	190	136	75	77	93	73	85	73	119	135
65 years and over	41	75	47	59	47	26	56	28	12	53	36

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships**INCOME IN 1979**

	Vernon town	Washington town, Eau Claire County	Waterford town	Waukesha town	Wescott town	West Bend town	Westport town	Wheatland town, Kenosha County	Wilson town, Sheboygan County	Windsor town	Yorkville town
Households	1 782	2 058	1 328	2 000	1 010	1 060	854	935	1 174	1 248	926
Less than \$5,000	59	126	84	41	112	34	28	83	56	54	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26	66	42	26	107	57	33	80	46	40	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	35	126	79	36	83	55	29	60	110	46	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	353	222	184	185	148	55	130	84	67	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	194	270	144	153	173	137	98	161	140	251	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	366	319	255	282	120	160	112	125	186	218	166
\$25,000 to \$34,999	627	441	305	591	132	270	185	182	343	354	247
\$35,000 to \$49,999	318	219	166	436	80	107	167	80	124	135	142
\$50,000 or more	58	138	31	251	18	92	147	34	85	83	39
Median	\$26 667	\$21 302	\$21 661	\$29 936	\$15 455	\$22 617	\$27 736	\$17 764	\$24 125	\$23 523	\$23 864
Mean	\$27 861	\$25 332	\$23 149	\$32 365	\$17 971	\$26 240	\$34 453	\$20 355	\$26 030	\$25 721	\$25 341
Families	1 662	1 762	1 120	1 820	779	908	717	777	998	1 041	851
Median income	\$27 255	\$22 825	\$22 416	\$30 641	\$17 988	\$25 000	\$30 561	\$20 873	\$26 076	\$25 257	\$24 756
Mean income	\$28 647	\$27 390	\$24 607	\$33 181	\$20 464	\$28 274	\$37 928	\$22 356	\$28 125	\$27 642	\$26 209
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	222	412	283	218	269	202	185	218	217	289	104
Median income	\$8 000	\$10 211	\$10 625	\$15 414	\$6 844	\$9 818	\$9 839	\$6 708	\$8 472	\$10 595	\$9 000
Mean income	\$9 344	\$9 685	\$11 439	\$17 700	\$8 204	\$10 564	\$12 551	\$7 676	\$11 274	\$11 553	\$11 052
Per capita income	\$7 802	\$8 104	\$7 518	\$9 595	\$6 790	\$7 901	\$10 774	\$6 531	\$8 578	\$8 387	\$7 484

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$27 255	\$22 825	\$22 416	\$30 641	\$17 988	\$25 000	\$30 561	\$20 873	\$26 076	\$25 257	\$24 756
With own children under 18 years	\$27 244	\$24 293	\$23 536	\$31 269	\$20 583	\$26 014	\$33 467	\$21 354	\$28 267	\$25 935	\$25 208
With own children under 6 years	\$26 094	\$20 061	\$21 289	\$26 546	\$16 207	\$25 000	\$28 333	\$19 250	\$28 239	\$22 600	\$23 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 298	\$21 104	\$20 625	\$30 000	\$15 898	\$20 700	\$29 141	\$17 431	\$22 548	\$22 150	\$23 472
Married-couple families	\$27 935	\$24 085	\$23 013	\$31 012	\$18 491	\$25 364	\$30 528	\$21 708	\$26 933	\$25 896	\$24 829
With own children under 18 years	\$27 854	\$25 638	\$24 304	\$31 825	\$21 389	\$26 182	\$33 467	\$22 371	\$28 267	\$26 406	\$26 101
With own children under 6 years	\$26 289	\$21 341	\$21 484	\$26 628	\$16 552	\$25 000	\$28 333	\$20 038	\$28 239	\$24 300	\$23 357
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 191	\$21 808	\$19 844	\$30 124	\$15 833	\$21 700	\$29 063	\$17 454	\$23 966	\$23 370	\$22 201
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 125	\$10 982	\$14 400	\$17 679	\$10 446	\$13 833	\$19 750	\$13 250	\$15 536	\$13 333	\$19 250
With own children under 18 years	\$5 625	\$10 679	\$13 235	\$17 857	\$6 406	\$8 750	—	\$12 031	\$8 750	\$6 563	\$14 821
With own children under 6 years	\$3 750	\$4 904	\$2500—	\$13 750	\$5 000	—	—	\$10 938	—	\$4 167	\$13 214
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 583	\$12 500	\$20 417	\$14 886	\$13 750	\$14 333	\$19 750	\$16 250	\$17 321	\$15 455	\$26 786
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$10 156	\$9 709	\$9 167	\$12 639	\$9 148	\$12 396	\$13 125	\$8 681	\$8 657	\$11 500	\$9 583
1 worker	\$22 852	\$17 628	\$19 103	\$25 402	\$15 926	\$21 649	\$34 282	\$15 875	\$23 516	\$20 969	\$20 288
2 workers	\$30 133	\$25 860	\$23 625	\$30 000	\$21 667	\$26 287	\$28 393	\$24 205	\$27 463	\$25 800	\$24 850
3 or more workers	\$34 494	\$31 498	\$31 488	\$41 164	\$30 559	\$36 816	\$44 047	\$33 455	\$33 273	\$29 932	\$33 372

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 782	2 058	1 328	2 000	1 010	1 060	854	935	1 174	1 248	926
With earnings	1 701	1 829	1 178	1 873	776	884	770	765	1 070	1 173	852
Mean earnings	\$27 351	\$24 726	\$22 770	\$31 197	\$18 271	\$26 108	\$33 276	\$21 003	\$25 791	\$24 989	\$24 350
With Social Security income	191	355	286	322	360	282	118	261	238	138	158
Mean Social Security income	\$3 642	\$4 490	\$4 411	\$4 485	\$4 576	\$4 508	\$5 347	\$4 580	\$4 263	\$4 298	\$5 595
With public assistance income	51	205	67	65	76	23	18	51	30	58	26
Mean public assistance income	\$1 701	\$2 864	\$2 785	\$3 151	\$1 835	\$2 091	\$4 636	\$2 339	\$2 157	\$2 738	\$3 165

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 662	1 762	1 120	1 820	779	908	717	777	998	1 041	851
Householder worked in 1979	1 532	1 522	956	1 702	588	766	652	646	902	974	740
With related children under 18 years	1 212	1 057	654	1 110	344	423	475	544	504	657	482
With related children 5 to 17 years	959	847	543	921	269	432	349	359	488	486	416
Female householder, no husband present	76	141	88	55	47	64	18	71	57	90	57
Householder worked in 1979	46	102	61	50	27	30	13	55	36	55	46
With related children under 18 years	51	87	68	34	33	14	—	57	10	48	33
With related children under 6 years	20	41	13	5	14	8	—	23	—	28	14
Householder 65 years and over	106	180	120	171	173	156	59	104	135	78	126
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	222	412	283	218	269	202	185	218	217	289	104
Worked in 1979	137	314	199	151	157	110	128	115	155	242	73
65 years and over	13	108	86	51	103	70	36	86	71	28	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 338	6 484	3 944	6 708	2 658	3 237	2 748	2 887	3 604	3 801	3 117
Related children under 18 years	2 532	2 189	1 254	2 339	670	1 020	907	960	1 118	1 278	1 013
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 822	1 642	946	1 845	487	790	718	695	869	965	787
60 years and over	334	669	469	587	475	240	376	436	252	300	300
65 years and over	209	420	317	391	416	319	152	278	299	157	242

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	50	69	40	19	55	11	23	54	33	39	34
Percent below poverty level	3.0	3.9	3.6	1.0	7.1	1.2	3.2	6.9	3.3	3.7	4.0
Householder worked in 1979	24	44	31	19	39	5	23	38	27	19	17
With related children under 18 years	50	53	28	15	34	5	23	50	27	34	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	42	28	21	6	19	5	23	40	27	25	19
Female householder, no husband present	28	24	14	—	14	6	—	7	6	27	2
Householder worked in 1979	16	7	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	12	—
With related children under 18 years	28	24	14	—	14	—	—	7	—	27	2
With related children under 6 years	16	19	5	—	5	—	—	7	—	19	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	8	—	—	4	6	—	9	—	5	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	89	87	60	7	52	22	11	39	27	51	4
Percent below poverty level	40.1	21.1	21.2	3.2	19.3	10.9	5.9	17.9	12.4	17.6	3.8
Worked in 1979	18	57	37	4	9	4	5	13	10	29	—
65 years and over	7	37	9	—	28	11	—	9	6	13	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	298	360	194	74	213	65	114	240	176	163	118
Percent below poverty level	4.7	5.6	4.9	1.1	8.0	2.0	4.1	8.3	4.9	4.3	3.8
Related children under 18 years	140	157	71	27	57	13	56	96	81	61	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	109	94	54	6	33	13	47	76	67	51	34
60 years and over	7	52	18	—	51	17	—	31	11	27	29
65 years and over	7	45	9	—	39	17	—	18	6	18	29

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	56	107	47	42	85	42	23	75	45	45	44
Female householder, no husband present	28	30	14	—	20	6	—	14	6	27	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	97	130	76	20	80	34	14	82	53	67	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	337	609	235	154	341	224	117	360	240	191	179
Related children under 18 years	158	292	83	47	98	71	56	131	86	61	83
65 years and over	7	81	25	29	82	22	—	61	27	31	29

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Beloit North (CDP)		Waupun city	
	Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	4 674	418	6 877	554
Same house	2 973	170	4 136	218
Different house in United States	1 701	248	2 741	328
Same county	1 300	132	799	54
Different county	401	116	1 942	274
Same State	151	24	1 611	244
Different State	250	92	331	30
Abroad	-	-	-	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 209	129	1 504	15
Nursery school	66	-	76	-
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	658	91	924	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	401	38	412	5
College	84	-	92	10
Persons 25 years old and over	3 066	287	4 740	459
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	412	97	1 181	143
High school: 1 to 3 years	441	85	590	130
4 years	1 338	81	1 846	96
College: 1 to 3 years	448	9	663	90
4 or more years	427	15	460	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS				
Persons 16 years and over	3 830	357	5 851	568
Labor force	2 641	270	3 163	6
Employed	2 473	250	3 021	6
Unemployed	168	20	142	-
Not in labor force	1 189	87	2 688	562
Female, 16 years and over	1 933	180	2 760	5
Labor force	1 080	153	1 339	-
Employed	1 021	133	1 264	-
Unemployed	59	20	75	-
Not in labor force	853	27	1 421	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 473	250	3 021	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	552	7	549	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	262	-	250	-
Professional specialty occupations	290	7	299	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	603	36	676	-
Technicians and related support occupations	50	8	42	-
Sales occupations	208	9	247	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	345	19	387	-
Service occupations	323	25	651	6
Private household occupations	21	-	11	-
Protective service occupations	31	-	205	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	271	25	435	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	-	65	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	412	17	393	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	574	165	687	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	370	107	400	-
Transportation and material moving occupations	96	39	159	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	108	19	128	-
Employed females 16 years and over	1 021	133	1 264	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	256	7	190	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	73	-	59	-
Professional specialty occupations	183	7	131	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	396	36	434	-
Technicians and related support occupations	6	8	21	-
Sales occupations	103	9	128	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	287	19	285	-
Service occupations	191	19	343	-
Private household occupations	21	-	11	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	13	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	170	19	319	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	9	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	6	52	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	65	236	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	83	38	186	-
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	19	11	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	8	39	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 473	250	3 021	6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	-	65	-
Mining	7	-	-	-
Construction	145	11	96	-
Manufacturing	1 013	138	829	-
Durable goods	820	119	572	-
Transportation	67	10	174	-
Communications and other public utilities	47	-	47	-
Wholesale trade	48	-	100	-
Retail trade	379	9	499	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	13	69	-
Business and repair services	68	-	42	-
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	84	-	133	-
Professional and related services	465	69	653	-
Health services	198	53	345	-
Educational services	186	16	181	-
Public administration	51	-	314	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	1 454	...	1 906	...
No workers	138	...	254	...
1 worker	379	...	540	...
2 workers	665	...	918	...
3 or more workers	272	...	194	...

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Towns/Townships
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 421	418
Same house	4 907	170
Different house in United States	2 514	248
Same county	2 014	132
Different county	500	116
Same State	212	24
Different State	288	92
Abroad	-	-

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 936	129
Nursery school	111	-
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 094	91
High school (1 to 4 years)	600	38
College	131	-
Persons 25 years old and over	4 724	287
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	756	97
High school: 1 to 3 years	662	85
4 years	2 193	81
College: 1 to 3 years	589	9
4 or more years	524	15

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	5 978	357
Labor force	4 042	270
Employed	3 708	250
Unemployed	329	20
Not in labor force	1 936	87

Female, 16 years and over	3 009	180
Labor force	1 657	153
Employed	1 559	133
Unemployed	98	20
Not in labor force	1 352	27

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 708	250
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	662	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	302	-
Professional specialty occupations	360	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	898	36
Technicians and related support occupations	93	8
Sales occupations	297	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	508	19
Service occupations	494	25
Private household occupations	21	-
Protective service occupations	44	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	429	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	671	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	964	165
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	617	107
Transportation and material moving occupations	157	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	190	19

Employed females 16 years and over	1 559	133
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	305	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	-
Professional specialty occupations	222	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	591	36
Technicians and related support occupations	10	8
Sales occupations	161	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	420	19
Service occupations	310	19
Private household occupations	21	-
Protective service occupations	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	289	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	292	65
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	183	38
Transportation and material moving occupations	28	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	8

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 708	250
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	-
Mining	7	-
Construction	228	11
Manufacturing	1 662	138
Durable goods	1 270	119
Transportation	79	10
Communications and other public utilities	55	-
Wholesale trade	68	-
Retail trade	583	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	13
Business and repair services	82	-
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	130	-
Professional and related services	636	69
Health services	291	53
Educational services	243	16
Public administration	69	-

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	2 256	117
No workers	257	24
1 worker	592	23
2 workers	1 035	51
3 or more workers	372	19

Beloit town		Hobart town		Madison town		Menominee town		Oneida town	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
5 168	355	2 681	...	5 168	355	2 562	...	2 199	...
809	89	1 405	...	809	89	1 442	...	1 412	...
4 306	257	1 276	...	4 306	257	1 120	...	783	...
2 188	158	874	...	2 188	158	539	...	307	...
2 118	99	402	...	2 118	99	581	...	476	...
1 205	-	155	...	1 205	-	356	...	428	...
913	99	247	...	913	99	225	...	48	...
53	9	-	...	53	9	-	...	4	...
1 691	174	1 148	...	1 691	174	1 019	...	748	...
55	-	32	...	55	-	110	...	36	...
343	54	693	...	343	54	631	...	437	...
134	44	343	...	134	44	259	...	233	...
1 159	76	80	...	1 159	76	19	...	42	...
2 882	189	1 544	...	2 882	189	1 186	...	1 176	...
108	17	169	...	108	17	317	...	317	...
242	48	84	...	242	48	473	...	123	...
815	53	793	...	815	53	314	...	532	...
641	39	234	...	641	39	82	...	105	...
1 076	32	264	...	1 076	32	-	...	99	...
4 836	281	1 985	...	4 836	281	1 796	...	1 542	...
3 922	178	1 393	...	3 922	178	929	...	1 046	...
3 734	157	1 349	...	3 734	157	821	...	944	...
188	21	44	...	188	21	108	...	102	...
914	103	592	...	914	103	867	...	496	...
2 433	139	957	...	2 433	139	894	...	724	...
1 997	61	488	...	1 997	61	323	...	409	...
1 919	56	469	...	1 919	56	321	...	387	...
78	5	19	...	78	5	2	...	22	...
436	78	469	...	436	78	571	...	315	...
3 734	157	1 349	...	3 734	157	821	...	944	...
1 079	25	247	...	1 079	25	125	...	117	...
392	16	138	...	392	16	29	...	45	...
687	9	109	...	687	9	96	...	72	...
1 437	70	411	...	1 437	70	146	...	148	...
282	23	57	...	282	23	18	...	5	...
322	-	169	...	322	-	38	...	63	...
833	47	185	...	833	47	90	...	80	...
555	30	144	...	555	30	145	...	74	...
13	-	-	...	13	-	-	...	-	...
43	-	7	...	43	-	36	...	8	...
499	30	137	...	499	30	109	...	66	...
21	-	105	...	21	-	46	...	269	...
324	7	267	...	324	7	128	...	122	...
318	25	175	...	318	25	231	...	214	...
113	10	69	...	113	10	98	...	98	...
70	8	56	...	70	8	13	...	79	...
135	7	50	...	135	7	120	...	37	...
1 919	56	469	...	1 919	56	321	...	387	...
554	4	74	...	554	4	89	...	40	...
163	-	16	...	163	-	21	...	21	...
391	4	58	...	391	4	68	...	19	...
906	47	250	...	906	47	116	...	116	...
98	8	36	...	98	8	18	...	5	...
141	-	80	...	141	-	8	...	38	...
667	39	134	...	667	39	90	...	73	...
349	5	83	...	349	5	80	...	63	...
-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
11	-	-	...	11	-	-	...	-	...
338	5	83	...	338	5	80	...	63	...
8	-	24	...	8	-	-	...	120	...
30	-	23	...	30	-	2	...	10	...
72	-	15	...	72	-	34	...	38	...
22	-	6	...	22	-	13	...	20	...
3	-	-	...	3	-	-	...	-	...
47	-	9	...	47	-	21	...	18	...
3 734	157	1 349	...	3 734	157	821	...	944	...
14	-	105	...	14	-	1	...	274	...
-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...
121	14	98	...	121	14	19	...	67	...
356	23	322	...	356	23	299	...	201	...
209	14	110	...	209	14	283	...	69	...
54	-	60	...	54	-	5	...	42	...
68	-	37	...	68	-	8	...	6	...
148	4	59	...	148	4	-	...	36	...
598	11	245	...	598	11	68	...	118	...
301	8	121	...	301	8	11	...	24	...
318	-	38	...	318	-	2	...	34	...
154	-	30	...	154	-	13	...	22	...
1 269	56	199	...	1 269	56	154	...	99	...
427	34	54	...	427	34	15	...	39	...
639	18	105	...	639	18	99	...	60	...
333	41	35	...	333	41	241	...	21	...
1 075	85	757	162	1 075	85	561	...	543	...
96	12	37	36	96	12	77	...	35	...
324	28	252	75	324	28	197	...	132	...
613	19	338	36	613	19	136	...	298	...
42	26	130	15	42	26	151	...	78	...

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	Beloit North (CDP)		Wauson city	
	Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black
Households	1 776	161	2 536	11
Less than \$5,000	124	...	240	...
\$5,000 to \$7,499	95	...	174	...
\$7,500 to \$9,999	70	...	203	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	...	452	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	284	...	483	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	290	...	422	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	369	...	380	...
\$35,000 to \$49,999	226	...	101	...
\$50,000 or more	76	...	81	...
Median	\$21 080	...	\$16 849	...
Mean	\$23 154	...	\$18 836	...
Families	1 454	...	1 906	...
Median income	\$22 931	...	\$19 750	...
Mean income	\$25 198	...	\$21 882	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	377	59	747	11
Median income	\$10 818	\$8 056	\$6 944	\$15 106
Mean income	\$11 781	\$8 451	\$8 242	\$10 760
Per capita income	\$8 279	\$5 600	\$6 915	\$1 514

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

Families	\$22 931	...	\$19 750	...
With own children under 18 years	\$25 853	...	\$21 419	...
With own children under 6 years	\$21 165	...	\$18 801	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 891	...	\$17 423	...
Married-couple families	\$23 545	...	\$20 533	...
With own children under 18 years	\$26 944	...	\$22 373	...
With own children under 6 years	\$21 761	...	\$19 459	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 890	...	\$17 717	...
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 625	...	\$11 635	...
With own children under 18 years	\$10 625	...	\$10 919	...
With own children under 6 years	\$2500—	...	\$9 821	...
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 893	...	\$13 833	...

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$10 093	...	\$11 051	...
1 worker	\$18 915	...	\$16 565	...
2 workers	\$25 071	...	\$22 202	...
3 or more workers	\$32 396	...	\$30 252	...

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 776	161	2 536	11
With earnings	1 543	...	1 941	...
Mean earnings	\$22 537	...	\$19 273	...
With Social Security income	457	...	946	...
Mean Social Security income	\$4 740	...	\$4 399	...
With public assistance income	118	...	134	...
Mean public assistance income	\$2 819	...	\$3 240	...

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 454	...	1 906	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 203	...	1 568	...
With related children under 18 years	721	...	926	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	613	...	725	...
Female householder, no husband present	79	...	143	...
Householder worked in 1979	39	...	110	...
With related children under 18 years	50	...	112	...
With related children under 6 years	15	...	33	...
Householder 65 years and over	242	17	394	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	377	59	747	11
Worked in 1979	265	59	368	6
65 years and over	122	—	368	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 931	504	6 619	11
Related children under 18 years	1 373	168	1 765	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 080	144	1 280	—
60 years and over	834	40	1 518	5
65 years and over	520	32	1 069	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	54	...	37	...
Percent below poverty level	3.7	...	1.9	...
Householder worked in 1979	32	...	22	...
With related children under 18 years	41	...	32	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	37	...	32	...
Female householder, no husband present	19	...	26	...
Householder worked in 1979	4	...	16	...
With related children under 18 years	19	...	26	...
With related children under 6 years	10	...	10	...
Householder 65 years and over	—	...	5	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	64	18	112	—
Percent below poverty level	17.0	30.5	15.0	—
Worked in 1979	25	18	46	—
65 years and over	18	—	45	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	254	31	226	—
Percent below poverty level	5.2	6.2	3.4	—
Related children under 18 years	98	6	72	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	81	6	50	—
60 years and over	28	—	61	—
65 years and over	18	—	50	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY
LEVEL**

Families	71	...	76	...
Female householder, no husband present	24	...	34	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	88	18	212	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	343	121	444	—
Related children under 18 years	132	58	121	—
65 years and over	25	17	165	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Towns/Townships
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 748	161
Less than \$5,000	196	17
\$5,000 to \$7,499	189	20
\$7,500 to \$9,999	134	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	370	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	450	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	427	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	583	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	300	8
\$50,000 or more	99	7
Median	\$20 400	\$15 139
Mean	\$22 157	\$17 519
Families	2 256	117
Median income	\$22 644	\$18 011
Mean income	\$24 168	\$19 591
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	578	59
Median income	\$10 258	\$8 056
Mean income	\$10 908	\$8 451
Per capita income	\$7 769	\$5 600

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$22 644	\$18 011
With own children under 18 years	\$24 620	\$19 318
With own children under 6 years	\$21 958	\$16 389
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 362	\$13 203
Married-couple families	\$23 224	\$18 580
With own children under 18 years	\$25 599	\$19 432
With own children under 6 years	\$22 771	\$17 361
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 511	\$12 656
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 937	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years	\$8 036	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$3 333	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 750	—
Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers	\$8 125	\$6 389
1 worker	\$18 690	\$19 250
2 workers	\$24 948	\$19 250
3 or more workers	\$32 276	\$19 479

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 748	161
With earnings	2 375	137
Mean earnings	\$21 774	\$18 359
With Social Security income	723	25
Mean Social Security income	\$4 787	\$4 819
With public assistance income	176	28
Mean public assistance income	\$2 609	\$1 778

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	2 256	117
Householder worked in 1979	1 829	75
With related children under 18 years	1 157	69
With related children 5 to 17 years	995	69
Female householder, no husband present	127	12
Householder worked in 1979	59	5
With related children under 18 years	71	12
With related children under 6 years	30	7
Householder 65 years and over	393	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	578	59
Worked in 1979	426	59
65 years and over	161	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 830	504
Related children under 18 years	2 238	168
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 755	144
60 years and over	1 283	40
65 years and over	836	32

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	114	7
Percent below poverty level	5.1	6.0
Householder worked in 1979	57	—
With related children under 18 years	83	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	79	7
Female householder, no husband present	36	7
Householder worked in 1979	14	—
With related children under 18 years	36	7
With related children under 6 years	25	7
Householder 65 years and over	12	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	105	18
Percent below poverty level	18.2	30.5
Worked in 1979	44	18
65 years and over	29	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	511	31
Percent below poverty level	6.5	6.2
Related children under 18 years	189	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	152	6
60 years and over	68	—
65 years and over	48	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	157	22
Female householder, no husband present	41	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	133	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	719	121
Related children under 18 years	257	58
65 years and over	59	17

Beloit town		Hobart town		Madison town		Menominee town		Oneida town	
Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
White	Black	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
2 748	161	804	210	2 904	149	657	626	255	
196	17	20	65	369	20	57	58	...	
189	20	24	11	325	29	103	48	...	
134	—	17	28	358	19	64	27	...	
370	43	42	36	691	31	156	69	...	
450	31	87	49	529	30	150	74	...	
427	13	156	5	207	10	37	82	...	
583	22	221	6	263	5	79	167	...	
300	8	135	6	101	—	11	54	...	
99	7	102	4	61	—	—	47	...	
\$20 400	\$15 139	\$26 867	\$10 125	\$12 661	\$10 956	\$12 889	\$21 779	...	
\$22 157	\$17 519	\$30 998	\$12 137	\$15 693	\$12 149	\$14 236	\$24 201	...	
2 256	117	757	162	1 075	85	561	543	...	
\$22 644	\$18 011	\$27 691	\$13 281	\$16 035	\$13 375	\$13 750	\$24 010	...	
\$24 168	\$19 591	\$32 125	\$14 331	\$19 703	\$12 915	\$14 963	\$26 281	...	
578	59	57	...	2 796	87	207	143	...	
\$10 258	\$8 056	\$7 500	...	\$7 938	\$6 781	\$4 406	\$5 139	...	
\$10 908	\$8 451	\$10 712	...	\$8 839	\$7 875	\$4 660	\$7 216	...	
\$7 769	\$5 600	\$8 016	...	\$8 296	\$4 357	\$3 164	\$6 428	...	
\$22 644	\$18 011	\$27 691	\$13 281	\$16 035	\$13 375	\$13 750	\$24 010	...	
\$24 620	\$19 318	\$27 055	\$13 828	\$14 506	\$7 292	\$12 974	\$25 789	...	
\$21 958	\$16 389	\$25 302	\$11 667	\$12 056	\$5 521	\$13 906	\$25 313	...	
\$20 362	\$13 203	\$30 945	\$11 528	\$16 821	\$16 250	\$14 615	\$21 378	...	
\$23 224	\$18 580	\$28 347	\$14 063	\$17 384	\$18 036	\$15 533	\$24 844	...	
\$25 599	\$19 432	\$27 225	\$15 278	\$18 125	\$18 036	\$16 094	\$26 324	...	
\$22 771	\$17 361	\$25 302	\$14 821	\$16 607	\$2500—	\$16 774	\$25 625	...	
\$20 511	\$12 656	\$34 245	\$6 932	\$17 038	\$17 500	\$13 229	\$21 506	...	
\$13 937	\$2500—	\$9 844	\$10 938	\$11 282	\$15 625	\$7 562	\$13 438	...	
\$8 036	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$3 523	\$10 741	\$8 542	\$6 786	\$7 321	...	
\$3 333	\$2500—	—	\$3 068	\$7 039	\$6 250	\$6 667	—	...	
\$18 750	—	\$25 833	\$16 429	\$13 750	\$16 944	\$14 792	\$13 750	...	
\$8 125	\$6 389	\$9 018	\$4 868	\$8 088	\$6 250	\$6 049	\$11 518	...	
\$18 690	\$19 250	\$27 065	\$15 313	\$13 830	\$5 625	\$10 417	\$17 300	...	
\$24 948	\$19 250	\$27 209	\$12 500	\$17 746	\$13 875	\$16 579	\$22 437	...	
\$32 276	\$19 479	\$33 436	\$42 903	\$30 860	\$18 929	\$21 908	\$34 215	...	
2 748	161	804	210	2 904	149	657	626	255	
2 375	137	757	134	2 726	125	558	555	...	
\$21 774	\$18 359	\$30 465	\$13 703	\$14 947	\$12 282	\$13 123	\$24 000	...	
723	25	82	66	218	27	185	136	...	
\$4 787	\$4 819	\$4 155	\$3 312	\$4 593	\$3 782	\$3 474	\$2 960	...	
176	28	45	59	164	19	303	14	...	
\$2 609	\$1 778	\$2 304	\$5 295	\$2 279	\$3 558	\$3 098	\$3 108	...	
2 256	117	757	162	1 075	85	561	543	...	
1 829	75	702	114	928	73	420	493	...	
1 157	69	511	120	485	61	476	352	...	
995	69	427	88	283	46	406	289	...	
127	12	15	37	250	31	141	17	...	
59	5	6	15	208	19	72	17	...	
71	12	3	28	210	22	117	13	...	
30	7	—	19	101	17	68	—	...	
393	17	42	...	76	—	72	51	...	
578	59	57	...	2 796	87	207	143	...	
426	59	38	...	2 623	70	137	64	...	
161	—	26	...	50	8	41	78	...	
7 830	504	3 112	...	5 496	409	3 012	2 381	...	
2 238	168	1 298	...	707	139	1 395	935	...	
1 755	144	1 038	...	438	97	1 000	677	...	
1 283	40	157	...	328	31	204	213	...	
836	32	107	...	205	17	168	164	...	
114	7	9	40	153	24	106	43	...	
5.1	6.0	1.2	24.7	14.2	28.2	18.9	7.9	...	
57	—	5	21	118	18	51	40	...	
83	7	5	32	108	24	106	35	...	
79	7	5	7	57	18	96	20	...	
36	7	—	17	71	6	49	—	...	
14	—	—	6	44	—	—	—	...	
36	7	—	17	71	6	49	—	...	
25	7	—	17	49	6	27	—	...	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...	
105	18	4	...	608	4	69	51	...	
18.2	30.5	7.0	...	21.7	4.6	33.3	35.7	...	
44	18	—	...	513	4	32	18	...	
29	—	4	...	—	—	5	35	...	
511	31	41	...	1 038	89	601	260	...	
6.5	6.2	1.3	...	18.9	21.8	20.0	10.9	...	
189	6	19	...	208	49	326	101	...	
152	6	19	...	100	33	254	20	...	
68	—	8	...	—	—	11	50	...	
48	—	4	...	—	—	5	41	...	
157	22	9	56	191	24	163	75	...	
41	7	—	17	83	6	71	7	...	
133	18	19	...	796	26	106	69	...	
719	121	56	...	1 341	118	926	441	...	
257	58	19	...	258	56	489	209	...	
59	17	19	...	19	5	21	52	...	

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Ashland	Barran	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
AGE											
Total persons	13 457	16 783	38 730	13 822	175 280	14 309	12 340	30 867	52 127	32 910	43 222
Under 5 years	810	1 232	3 069	989	13 692	1 074	858	2 601	4 191	2 705	3 135
5 to 9 years	814	1 209	2 944	1 063	13 915	1 081	824	2 492	4 171	2 776	3 232
10 to 14 years	967	1 326	3 001	1 122	16 001	1 220	1 026	3 203	5 011	2 982	3 633
15 to 19 years	1 201	1 672	3 707	1 219	18 755	1 363	1 036	3 429	5 259	3 200	3 939
20 to 24 years	926	1 412	3 095	872	17 788	1 138	748	2 631	4 131	2 325	3 147
25 to 29 years	1 052	1 312	2 971	989	16 150	962	774	2 384	4 191	2 235	3 174
30 to 34 years	861	977	2 431	967	14 015	934	763	2 355	3 676	2 036	3 162
35 to 39 years	705	842	2 073	794	10 528	734	642	1 861	2 887	1 653	2 510
40 to 44 years	729	699	1 785	643	8 700	689	585	1 448	2 471	1 540	2 286
45 to 49 years	698	634	1 657	613	8 095	733	624	1 573	2 234	1 483	2 144
50 to 54 years	694	883	1 775	624	7 525	696	605	1 456	2 339	1 625	2 286
55 to 59 years	762	875	2 061	769	7 313	697	754	1 358	2 477	1 634	2 169
60 to 64 years	932	829	2 078	785	6 000	695	819	1 089	2 467	1 592	2 086
65 to 69 years	871	804	1 846	859	5 703	712	837	966	2 034	1 675	2 000
70 to 74 years	633	745	1 627	743	4 436	567	602	750	1 738	1 304	1 590
75 to 79 years	381	631	1 205	427	3 292	438	446	583	1 325	1 007	1 099
80 to 84 years	242	368	799	236	2 026	304	208	416	777	581	772
85 years and over	179	333	606	108	1 346	272	189	272	748	557	858
Median	35.7	31.2	31.2	33.4	27.3	31.7	36.1	27.3	28.9	30.6	32.1
Female											
Under 5 years	6 464	8 643	19 644	6 855	89 603	7 071	6 243	15 425	26 199	16 304	21 954
5 to 9 years	385	578	1 517	486	6 596	518	433	1 271	2 035	1 266	1 511
10 to 14 years	389	580	1 457	501	6 998	522	421	1 218	2 051	1 340	1 632
15 to 19 years	487	654	1 399	562	7 686	596	498	1 558	2 399	1 395	1 733
20 to 24 years	581	800	1 805	590	9 414	648	502	1 678	2 512	1 509	1 938
25 to 29 years	419	715	1 541	440	8 942	547	387	1 318	2 080	1 096	1 519
30 to 34 years	398	646	1 500	488	8 066	431	352	1 208	2 086	1 092	1 526
35 to 39 years	335	516	1 143	471	7 070	448	387	1 160	1 782	972	1 576
40 to 44 years	349	408	1 044	370	5 364	367	337	931	1 401	837	1 327
45 to 49 years	372	382	904	335	4 359	346	288	685	1 273	797	1 076
50 to 54 years	328	341	900	307	4 058	350	307	797	1 139	769	1 137
55 to 59 years	341	435	893	292	3 811	358	303	664	1 091	819	1 074
60 to 64 years	413	441	1 083	405	3 848	355	441	718	1 313	780	1 103
65 to 69 years	486	470	1 111	438	3 270	342	394	584	1 326	808	1 115
70 to 74 years	428	401	943	444	3 147	344	429	493	1 060	886	1 146
75 to 79 years	319	451	863	350	2 666	318	322	401	965	702	872
80 to 84 years	185	374	674	196	2 037	225	237	356	720	561	639
85 years and over	141	252	471	118	1 252	176	101	254	427	311	483
Median	38.4	33.4	32.6	33.8	28.2	33.1	37.1	27.8	29.8	32.3	33.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	932	829	2 078	785	6 000	695	819	1 089	2 467	1 592	2 086
In families	806	663	1 770	660	4 954	609	711	899	2 036	1 284	1 748
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.2	8.3	6.0	10.6	2.8	5.7	9.4	1.2	4.4	7.9	3.9
Householder or spouse	792	633	1 721	639	4 840	577	680	875	1 961	1 242	1 675
Other relatives	14	30	49	21	114	32	31	24	75	42	73
Nonrelatives in households	122	166	293	120	948	77	105	165	394	265	329
Living alone	113	141	266	103	858	70	83	150	381	236	276
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.0	19.1	26.7	39.8	19.6	14.3	18.1	7.3	22.6	28.8	22.1
In group quarters	4	—	15	5	98	9	3	25	37	43	9
Inmate of institution	4	—	13	5	40	9	3	13	31	43	3
Home for the aged	2	—	13	5	40	9	3	13	31	43	3
Other	—	—	2	—	58	—	—	12	6	—	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 504	1 549	3 473	1 602	10 139	1 279	1 439	1 716	3 772	2 979	3 590
In families	1 131	1 092	2 610	1 178	7 143	979	1 074	1 327	2 766	2 146	2 533
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	6.8	7.1	9.0	2.3	5.7	8.9	2.7	6.8	8.2	4.3
Householder or spouse	1 081	1 024	2 512	1 116	6 781	918	1 016	1 231	2 629	2 051	2 358
Other relatives	50	68	98	62	362	61	58	96	137	95	175
Nonrelatives in households	349	416	778	415	2 698	273	340	346	851	703	972
Living alone	296	404	710	393	2 534	267	307	326	834	679	954
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.9	17.1	28.3	25.4	14.6	21.0	30.6	14.4	18.6	23.1	17.6
In group quarters	24	41	85	9	298	27	25	43	155	130	85
Inmate of institution	24	41	74	7	237	26	25	37	149	128	76
Home for the aged	24	41	74	7	222	26	25	37	125	128	76
Other	—	—	11	2	61	1	—	6	6	2	9
Persons 75 years and over	802	1 332	2 610	771	6 664	1 014	843	1 271	2 850	2 145	2 729
In families	414	557	1 274	467	3 015	484	472	694	1 491	1 038	1 305
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.4	11.3	9.0	8.8	5.5	10.5	12.9	10.1	7.8	9.7	5.7
Householder or spouse	347	427	1 108	410	2 476	402	400	562	1 177	891	1 080
Other relatives	67	130	166	57	539	82	72	132	314	147	225
Nonrelatives in households	273	543	948	274	2 476	352	274	384	833	787	1 016
Living alone	238	517	900	268	2 392	336	259	380	809	775	960
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.6	28.8	28.4	29.9	18.6	26.5	42.1	19.2	27.4	35.4	23.3
In group quarters	115	232	388	30	1 173	178	97	193	526	320	408
Inmate of institution	115	219	383	30	1 030	178	97	190	526	320	394
Home for the aged	115	219	383	30	1 024	178	97	190	465	320	394
Other	—	13	5	—	143	—	—	3	—	—	14
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	4 870	6 100	13 840	5 130	60 137	5 011	4 539	9 733	17 222	11 031	15 497
1 person	1 044	1 611	2 842	1 177	13 272	1 019	938	1 567	3 412	2 390	3 450
2 persons	1 816	1 904	4 629	1 809	17 380	1 611	1 752	2 776	5 155	3 381	4 985
3 persons	802	892	2 185	762	9 721	841	666	1 618	2 809	1 702	2 575
4 persons	654	818	2 232	673	10 015	748	619	1 781	2 843	1 600	2 444
5 persons	327	530	1 186	430	5 784	460	346	1 054	1 608	1 004	1 297
6 or more persons	227	345	766	279	3 965	332	218	937	1 395	954	746

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
AGE											
Total persons	16 556	323 545	75 064	25 029	44 421	34 314	78 805	4 172	88 964	9 044	51 736
Under 5 years	1 302	20 412	5 678	1 976	3 300	2 428	5 259	307	6 951	655	4 175
5 to 9 years	1 395	21 194	5 507	1 716	3 173	2 349	5 442	306	6 855	643	3 663
10 to 14 years	1 416	23 213	6 478	1 876	3 374	2 307	5 887	379	7 666	864	4 361
15 to 19 years	1 636	32 932	6 882	2 141	4 217	4 251	9 619	384	8 904	1 024	6 123
20 to 24 years	1 145	44 770	6 247	2 182	4 224	5 624	10 560	262	7 859	641	6 028
25 to 29 years	1 189	37 174	6 182	2 072	3 863	2 597	6 466	276	7 345	558	4 023
30 to 34 years	1 119	30 658	5 503	1 696	3 047	2 393	6 131	248	6 434	540	2 958
35 to 39 years	851	20 580	4 271	1 291	2 223	1 692	4 145	194	5 154	465	2 509
40 to 44 years	784	14 917	3 909	1 207	2 038	1 284	3 353	235	4 065	418	2 274
45 to 49 years	725	13 732	3 356	950	2 043	1 340	3 265	208	4 040	375	2 259
50 to 54 years	790	13 006	3 670	1 244	2 058	1 493	3 345	211	4 298	389	2 340
55 to 59 years	786	13 267	3 960	1 287	2 366	1 261	3 542	196	4 378	509	2 198
60 to 64 years	900	10 675	3 458	1 388	2 119	1 224	3 133	239	3 984	493	2 093
65 to 69 years	859	8 689	3 163	1 409	2 115	1 258	2 869	226	3 247	536	1 972
70 to 74 years	595	6 699	2 627	1 068	1 745	1 090	2 124	200	2 932	374	1 665
75 to 79 years	504	5 135	1 819	779	1 280	739	1 690	137	2 243	263	1 343
80 to 84 years	309	3 437	1 273	425	714	595	1 140	90	1 314	161	943
85 years and over	251	3 055	1 081	322	522	389	835	74	1 295	136	809
Median	30.9	27.6	30.5	31.6	30.1	25.4	27.0	33.5	29.3	31.3	26.9
Female											
Under 5 years	8 290	164 683	36 867	12 485	22 616	17 308	41 415	2 053	45 933	4 409	25 683
5 to 9 years	645	9 982	2 783	946	1 628	1 139	2 591	145	3 362	310	1 976
10 to 14 years	654	10 299	2 724	833	1 576	1 111	2 591	145	3 362	310	1 976
15 to 19 years	683	11 432	3 092	891	1 623	1 172	2 852	158	3 386	319	1 809
20 to 24 years	765	16 468	3 321	967	2 067	2 293	5 276	184	4 574	402	2 121
25 to 29 years	587	22 278	2 754	1 024	2 045	2 780	5 704	132	4 010	295	2 830
30 to 34 years	578	18 665	2 786	932	1 903	1 256	3 354	122	3 662	258	1 950
35 to 39 years	565	15 178	2 479	837	1 442	1 127	3 046	134	3 209	295	1 414
40 to 44 years	447	10 047	2 086	621	1 049	824	1 988	95	2 553	235	1 264
45 to 49 years	366	7 632	1 873	591	1 052	640	1 720	112	2 069	192	1 114
50 to 54 years	368	6 970	1 678	492	1 073	665	1 661	106	2 055	192	1 168
55 to 59 years	371	6 641	1 857	677	1 027	772	1 705	100	2 206	203	1 180
60 to 64 years	430	6 821	1 941	667	1 226	630	1 911	89	2 296	266	1 109
65 to 69 years	447	5 716	1 802	765	1 146	640	1 755	137	2 143	275	1 104
70 to 74 years	421	4 883	1 647	750	1 191	622	1 657	100	1 744	233	1 083
75 to 79 years	305	3 933	1 392	608	968	632	1 208	109	1 749	180	968
80 to 84 years	325	3 170	1 068	440	793	395	1 038	74	1 449	149	776
85 years and over	176	2 345	830	246	447	344	732	47	866	86	603
Median	157	2 223	754	198	360	266	543	46	866	83	575
Median	32.1	28.2	32.0	33.9	31.6	25.6	27.4	34.6	30.4	33.1	28.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	900	10 675	3 458	1 388	2 119	1 224	3 133	239	3 984	493	2 093
In families	734	8 764	2 877	1 152	1 554	1 018	2 553	207	3 415	403	1 699
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.1	1.4	3.1	2.9	4.3	6.0	4.0	12.6	3.7	7.4	5.8
Householder or spouse	709	8 550	2 732	1 113	1 504	997	2 500	201	3 326	396	1 648
Other relatives	25	214	145	39	50	21	53	6	89	7	51
Nonrelatives in households	166	1 780	533	230	485	170	549	28	499	86	324
Living alone	164	1 598	462	219	430	145	501	28	463	75	281
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.2	12.4	18.0	19.2	25.6	29.0	29.5	25.0	19.4	28.0	24.2
In group quarters	—	131	48	6	80	36	31	4	70	4	70
Inmate of institution	—	104	48	6	52	36	14	4	24	4	49
Home for the aged	—	64	18	6	52	36	4	4	24	4	49
Other	—	27	—	—	28	—	17	—	46	—	21
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 454	15 388	5 790	2 477	3 860	2 348	4 993	426	6 179	910	3 637
In families	1 068	10 663	4 381	1 914	2 557	1 707	3 528	326	4 297	710	2 525
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.7	2.1	3.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.1	7.5
Householder or spouse	982	10 028	4 168	1 822	2 411	1 641	3 349	308	4 084	686	2 425
Other relatives	86	635	213	92	146	66	179	18	213	24	100
Nonrelatives in households	344	4 255	1 227	531	1 158	557	1 320	86	1 623	176	910
Living alone	322	3 862	1 127	512	1 128	516	1 219	84	1 516	157	856
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.7	9.3	16.1	18.0	19.1	20.3	13.5	22.6	11.2	22.3	20.7
In group quarters	42	470	182	32	145	84	145	14	259	24	202
Inmate of institution	42	424	182	32	129	77	106	14	148	24	95
Home for the aged	42	338	103	32	129	77	73	14	144	24	95
Other	—	46	—	—	16	7	39	—	111	—	107
Persons 75 years and over	1 064	11 627	4 173	1 526	2 516	1 723	3 665	301	4 852	560	3 095
In families	511	5 506	1 980	847	1 129	845	1 784	141	2 258	285	1 299
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.3	3.3	8.4	10.3	4.8	5.7	6.4	4.2	19.6	10.4	10.4
Householder or spouse	414	4 446	1 575	708	938	699	1 525	114	1 884	259	1 108
Other relatives	97	1 060	405	139	191	146	259	27	374	26	191
Nonrelatives in households	384	4 354	1 337	554	856	629	1 296	109	1 465	152	1 142
Living alone	378	4 088	1 257	527	823	578	1 223	109	1 422	148	1 080
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.7	15.0	23.4	22.6	18.1	29.8	20.0	52.3	25.2	23.0	27.2
In group quarters	169	1 767	856	125	531	249	585	51	1 129	123	654
Inmate of institution	169	1 756	845	125	408	249	552	51	903	123	611
Home for the aged	169	1 685	785	125	408	249	521	51	903	123	611
Other	—	11	11	—	123	—	33	—	226	—	43
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	5 758	120 832	24 890	9 256	16 398	11 078	27 294	1 489	29 673	3 018	16 684
1 person	1 332	30 872	4 697	2 109	4 286	2 206	6 173	327	6 163	591	3 625
2 persons	1 761	40 000	7 902	3 213	5 255	3 560	8 717	513	8 913	1 030	4 927
3 persons	868	19 597	4 149	1 440	2 505	1 868	4 539	224	5 017	489	2 640
4 persons	864	18 051	4 075	1 336	2 405	1 916	4 519	221	4 938	409	2 598
5 persons	507	8 201	2 397	713	1 258	975	2 071	99	2 669	274	1 666
6 or more persons	426	4 111	1 670	445	689	553	1 275	105	1 973	225	1 228

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Keweenaw	La Crosse
AGE										
Total persons	30 012	18 370	19 802	6 730	16 831	66 152	21 039	123 137	19 539	91 056
Under 5 years	2 324	1 290	1 616	432	1 328	4 815	1 654	8 852	1 595	6 117
5 to 9 years	2 411	1 294	1 490	417	1 216	5 024	1 609	9 332	1 562	5 759
10 to 14 years	2 463	1 529	1 860	439	1 385	5 305	1 726	10 422	1 760	7 043
15 to 19 years	2 701	1 586	1 995	557	1 576	7 286	1 981	12 516	1 948	10 312
20 to 24 years	2 365	1 277	1 562	459	1 179	6 088	1 425	11 380	1 655	11 967
25 to 29 years	2 515	1 302	1 422	437	1 200	5 186	1 438	10 325	1 397	8 064
30 to 34 years	2 183	1 165	1 525	394	1 161	4 761	1 280	9 014	1 328	6 599
35 to 39 years	1 800	945	968	303	920	3 762	1 116	7 498	1 004	4 749
40 to 44 years	1 316	870	918	297	799	3 623	1 046	6 561	870	3 923
45 to 49 years	1 350	823	884	328	798	2 824	991	5 662	813	3 818
50 to 54 years	1 447	904	940	336	795	3 267	1 110	6 665	897	3 868
55 to 59 years	1 471	1 096	1 042	440	890	3 091	1 211	6 246	1 019	4 200
60 to 64 years	1 482	1 026	967	505	873	2 933	1 118	5 373	983	3 636
65 to 69 years	1 109	1 123	758	519	887	2 715	1 053	4 162	927	3 460
70 to 74 years	1 106	851	649	389	702	2 139	956	3 597	743	2 876
75 to 79 years	872	543	592	251	513	1 519	659	2 421	496	2 266
80 to 84 years	599	421	399	139	300	1 021	384	1 776	308	1 472
85 years and over	498	325	215	88	309	793	282	1 335	234	927
Median	30.5	33.9	29.8	38.8	32.3	29.4	32.7	29.4	29.5	27.7
Female										
Female	15 334	9 377	9 798	3 414	8 320	33 219	10 637	62 715	9 677	47 740
Under 5 years	1 171	756	229	666	2 319	792	4 315	759	2 932	2 932
5 to 9 years	1 209	647	733	206	574	2 383	764	4 544	733	2 851
10 to 14 years	1 212	722	913	207	656	2 658	877	5 196	845	3 408
15 to 19 years	1 303	750	912	258	731	3 458	971	6 284	976	5 619
20 to 24 years	1 209	633	735	228	543	2 868	700	5 742	763	6 463
25 to 29 years	1 254	641	646	205	614	2 498	678	5 022	608	3 964
30 to 34 years	1 041	554	757	186	550	2 434	682	4 690	661	3 338
35 to 39 years	922	499	471	146	423	1 894	563	3 823	482	2 356
40 to 44 years	613	430	477	151	431	1 775	541	3 147	438	1 983
45 to 49 years	712	419	425	188	430	1 417	485	2 785	408	1 903
50 to 54 years	754	464	520	175	383	1 725	565	3 353	441	1 967
55 to 59 years	741	593	497	228	453	1 557	613	3 104	536	2 174
60 to 64 years	788	535	485	273	434	1 473	601	2 873	549	2 045
65 to 69 years	600	639	364	262	489	1 493	529	2 260	498	1 965
70 to 74 years	632	474	371	198	379	1 202	503	2 120	360	1 705
75 to 79 years	503	303	332	131	255	890	364	1 457	275	1 429
80 to 84 years	345	246	240	83	172	630	230	1 069	195	997
85 years and over	325	196	164	60	137	545	179	931	150	641
Median	31.5	36.1	31.3	41.4	33.4	30.9	33.9	30.3	31.2	28.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 482	1 026	967	505	873	2 933	1 118	5 373	983	3 636
In families	1 253	911	822	430	749	2 430	917	4 400	819	2 902
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.6	6.7	5.1	6.3	7.5	2.4	6.0	3.2	4.8	1.2
Householder or spouse	1 229	899	805	423	712	2 401	888	4 162	775	2 834
Other relatives	24	12	17	7	37	29	29	238	44	68
Nonrelatives in households	208	115	139	73	124	441	186	882	155	606
Living alone	197	101	126	71	121	395	175	788	130	561
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.4	29.7	13.5	35.2	38.0	13.2	18.9	18.4	28.5	13.7
In group quarters	21	—	6	2	—	62	15	91	9	128
Inmate of institution	21	—	6	—	—	60	2	50	9	95
Home for the aged	21	—	6	—	—	16	2	50	9	95
Other	—	—	—	2	—	2	13	41	—	33
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 215	1 974	1 407	908	1 589	4 854	2 009	7 759	1 670	6 336
In families	1 594	1 501	1 041	651	1 130	3 516	1 463	5 505	1 242	4 215
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.7	4.7	3.1	6.5	9.6	4.2	5.8	3.0	4.9	2.6
Householder or spouse	1 531	1 428	999	631	1 070	3 331	1 389	5 135	1 136	4 031
Other relatives	63	73	42	20	60	185	74	370	106	184
Nonrelatives in households	548	441	323	244	420	1 140	528	2 059	392	1 758
Living alone	492	408	317	227	402	1 043	494	1 908	364	1 642
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.0	16.9	23.3	23.8	21.1	13.4	23.5	9.3	17.6	17.1
In group quarters	73	32	43	13	39	198	18	195	36	363
Inmate of institution	63	32	43	13	39	184	12	129	36	284
Home for the aged	63	32	41	13	39	141	12	129	36	279
Other	10	—	—	—	—	14	6	66	—	79
Persons 75 years and over	1 969	1 289	1 206	478	1 122	3 333	1 325	5 532	1 038	4 665
In families	857	598	492	252	568	1 611	671	2 777	538	2 150
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.6	10.4	7.3	9.5	7.7	5.5	4.8	3.1	8.6	4.2
Householder or spouse	738	513	443	202	505	1 340	543	2 127	407	1 735
Other relatives	119	85	49	50	63	271	128	650	131	415
Nonrelatives in households	823	480	555	177	386	1 282	499	1 886	374	1 764
Living alone	782	457	538	167	385	1 201	470	1 772	369	1 694
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.5	23.9	34.4	35.3	24.7	20.1	24.9	11.6	24.9	22.7
In group quarters	289	211	159	49	168	440	155	869	126	751
Inmate of institution	289	211	159	49	168	433	151	829	126	650
Home for the aged	289	211	157	49	168	392	151	829	126	650
Other	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	40	—	101
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	10 820	6 716	6 765	2 667	6 079	22 335	7 603	43 165	6 503	32 023
1 person	2 406	1 490	1 485	689	1 449	4 585	1 820	9 476	1 282	7 536
2 persons	3 515	2 386	2 048	999	1 930	7 232	2 489	12 999	1 941	10 067
3 persons	1 656	1 043	1 037	387	1 016	3 690	1 133	7 406	1 009	5 228
4 persons	1 722	919	1 002	296	858	3 646	1 048	6 968	1 009	5 206
5 persons	931	528	653	187	488	2 008	652	3 863	663	2 527
6 or more persons	590	350	540	109	338	1 174	461	2 453	599	1 459

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
AGE										
Total persons	17 412	19 978	26 555	82 918	111 270	39 314	11 672	3 373	964 988	35 074
Under 5 years	1 462	1 494	1 908	6 229	9 103	3 016	800	416	68 857	2 735
5 to 9 years	1 310	1 548	1 849	5 934	8 881	2 921	816	413	64 225	2 708
10 to 14 years	1 544	1 727	2 376	7 374	9 968	3 203	917	364	71 890	3 115
15 to 19 years	1 849	1 992	2 794	8 231	11 007	3 627	999	443	87 069	3 231
20 to 24 years	1 442	1 374	1 961	6 894	9 798	2 957	728	291	99 671	2 552
25 to 29 years	1 317	1 273	1 739	6 520	9 449	2 869	820	255	90 657	2 619
30 to 34 years	1 025	1 275	1 720	5 749	8 400	2 424	631	164	71 725	2 439
35 to 39 years	864	958	1 473	4 556	6 885	2 259	531	133	50 292	1 972
40 to 44 years	825	993	1 398	3 913	5 522	1 849	624	163	43 171	1 666
45 to 49 years	820	898	1 334	3 920	4 944	1 810	555	116	45 034	1 650
50 to 54 years	902	1 055	1 348	4 068	5 355	1 847	605	170	52 614	1 697
55 to 59 years	877	977	1 330	4 191	5 149	1 999	712	140	52 478	2 009
60 to 64 years	831	1 150	1 293	4 068	4 759	2 190	772	68	45 911	1 860
65 to 69 years	772	1 111	1 364	3 582	4 110	2 131	756	89	40 539	1 505
70 to 74 years	575	879	1 062	3 071	3 053	1 677	597	73	31 544	1 145
75 to 79 years	454	602	806	2 089	2 316	1 214	414	51	23 033	951
80 to 84 years	307	377	445	1 522	1 457	788	217	19	15 643	689
85 years and over	236	295	355	1 007	1 114	533	178	5	10 635	531
Median	29.2	32.3	31.9	30.2	28.6	32.2	36.2	21.1	30.0	31.2
Female										
Under 5 years	8 679	10 203	13 350	42 027	55 927	20 045	5 817	1 693	506 423	17 334
5 to 9 years	728	716	958	3 010	4 322	1 470	399	222	33 851	1 345
10 to 14 years	634	703	874	2 831	4 370	1 406	379	198	31 414	1 318
15 to 19 years	641	899	1 129	3 669	4 807	1 595	456	177	35 380	1 541
20 to 24 years	884	976	1 298	4 066	5 359	1 753	461	217	43 677	1 552
25 to 29 years	671	672	963	3 366	4 870	1 480	340	142	52 022	1 291
30 to 34 years	633	615	872	3 202	4 628	1 391	414	112	46 112	1 296
35 to 39 years	463	638	842	2 742	4 203	1 248	304	95	36 274	1 151
40 to 44 years	414	499	701	2 339	3 324	1 022	255	72	25 734	922
45 to 49 years	441	477	729	1 868	2 802	918	330	88	22 857	832
50 to 54 years	413	461	689	2 042	2 413	889	278	53	23 641	777
55 to 59 years	421	542	679	2 025	2 679	960	296	116	27 332	743
60 to 64 years	444	522	665	2 164	2 750	1 083	369	57	27 847	973
65 to 69 years	446	638	672	2 191	2 537	1 189	403	25	24 949	962
70 to 74 years	405	566	734	1 872	2 190	1 167	397	44	23 416	816
75 to 79 years	297	498	612	1 707	1 713	881	313	45	19 020	578
80 to 84 years	268	336	425	1 292	1 303	726	199	23	14 704	544
85 years and over	211	238	269	990	903	460	123	2	10 524	362
Median	165	207	239	651	754	327	101	5	7 669	331
Median	30.5	34.1	33.5	31.6	29.6	33.7	38.0	21.1	31.5	31.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years										
In families	831	1 150	1 293	4 068	4 759	2 190	772	68	45 911	1 860
Householder or spouse	707	938	1 079	3 419	4 117	1 816	651	68	35 928	1 404
Other relatives	6.2	4.2	6.3	3.5	4.9	7.3	10.3	8.8	2.6	5.8
Nonrelatives in households	688	917	1 030	3 305	3 951	1 751	613	64	34 022	1 354
Living alone	19	21	49	114	166	65	38	4	1 906	50
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	116	212	190	545	616	324	115	—	9 004	318
In group quarters	109	187	175	531	548	314	110	—	7 898	290
Inmate of institution	22.9	35.8	25.1	14.5	30.8	30.3	30.9	—	15.8	19.3
Home for the aged	8	—	24	104	26	50	6	—	979	138
Other	8	—	19	48	14	40	6	—	493	132
Other	—	—	5	56	12	10	—	—	418	29
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	486	6
Persons 65 to 74 years										
In families	1 347	1 990	2 426	6 653	7 163	3 808	1 353	162	72 083	2 650
Householder or spouse	974	1 449	1 859	4 912	5 373	2 669	1 040	121	48 614	1 727
Other relatives	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	6.3	—	2.4	5.7
Nonrelatives in households	917	1 382	1 743	4 736	4 984	2 533	978	102	44 617	1 657
Living alone	57	67	116	176	389	136	62	19	3 997	70
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	361	530	521	1 482	1 696	1 018	296	41	20 762	719
In group quarters	337	501	501	1 417	1 557	972	281	41	19 227	676
Inmate of institution	11.3	17.2	19.6	18.9	21.9	21.4	13.9	12.2	10.6	21.0
Home for the aged	12	11	46	259	94	121	17	—	2 707	204
Other	12	11	40	165	83	116	13	—	2 050	204
Other	12	11	40	165	56	116	13	—	1 843	105
Other	—	—	6	94	11	5	4	—	657	—
Persons 75 years and over										
In families	997	1 274	1 606	4 618	4 887	2 535	809	75	49 311	2 171
Householder or spouse	612	800	1 000	2 090	2 689	1 177	485	66	23 496	936
Other relatives	13.3	10.3	6.1	4.6	8.7	8.2	12.8	—	3.6	9.8
Nonrelatives in households	427	516	646	1 785	2 148	973	399	53	18 046	801
Living alone	68	96	154	305	541	204	86	13	5 450	135
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	385	514	547	1 596	1 626	972	259	9	18 600	746
In group quarters	363	504	523	1 548	1 531	945	253	9	17 824	693
Inmate of institution	35.5	31.7	22.9	21.6	25.0	31.4	34.8	—	14.6	31.5
Home for the aged	117	148	259	932	572	386	65	—	7 215	489
Other	117	148	253	792	561	385	65	—	6 622	489
Other	—	—	253	792	532	385	65	—	6 417	390
Other	—	—	6	140	11	1	—	—	593	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households										
1 person	5 893	7 029	9 310	28 618	37 865	14 182	4 377	803	364 460	11 907
2 persons	1 227	1 628	2 070	6 174	7 214	3 247	961	85	99 989	2 590
3 persons	1 755	2 254	3 041	8 849	11 384	4 546	1 626	167	114 703	3 673
4 persons	924	1 007	1 475	4 478	6 490	2 226	645	105	58 905	2 027
5 persons	876	1 028	1 402	4 395	6 632	2 186	592	140	47 808	1 849
6 or more persons	647	610	783	2 633	3 478	1 239	317	64	24 786	989
Median	464	502	539	2 089	2 667	738	236	242	18 269	779

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
AGE										
Total persons	28 947	31 216	128 799	66 981	7 477	31 149	32 351	57 420	15 788	173 132
Under 5 years	2 213	2 037	10 799	4 781	610	2 372	2 527	4 343	1 191	13 474
5 to 9 years	2 289	1 927	9 819	5 289	565	2 373	2 641	4 021	1 171	13 444
10 to 14 years	2 498	2 681	11 951	6 488	643	2 472	2 608	4 650	1 399	15 647
15 to 19 years	2 859	2 908	14 097	6 795	795	3 981	2 987	5 153	1 381	17 272
20 to 24 years	2 072	2 284	12 171	5 070	581	4 040	2 274	7 117	1 004	15 216
25 to 29 years	2 014	2 469	11 316	4 763	465	2 618	2 476	5 021	1 090	14 376
30 to 34 years	1 906	1 923	9 510	5 470	527	2 210	2 295	4 159	940	13 387
35 to 39 years	1 631	1 937	7 760	4 993	304	1 693	1 790	3 152	800	10 464
40 to 44 years	1 377	1 639	6 292	4 139	373	1 372	1 586	2 441	748	9 320
45 to 49 years	1 334	1 439	5 844	3 783	303	1 226	1 313	2 464	704	9 037
50 to 54 years	1 426	1 719	5 932	3 789	359	1 238	1 581	2 185	863	8 698
55 to 59 years	1 424	1 741	5 547	3 421	335	1 192	1 595	2 087	886	8 221
60 to 64 years	1 570	1 805	4 969	2 543	345	1 152	1 639	1 896	834	7 084
65 to 69 years	1 591	1 759	4 445	1 961	340	978	1 559	1 840	918	5 652
70 to 74 years	1 021	1 337	3 274	1 422	324	852	1 307	1 497	763	4 424
75 to 79 years	809	900	2 339	1 110	256	616	1 032	1 181	550	3 411
80 to 84 years	566	399	1 535	692	203	433	635	712	284	2 177
85 years and over	347	351	1 199	472	149	331	506	501	262	1 828
Median	31.4	33.4	27.5	30.3	30.8	25.6	31.4	25.4	33.5	29.0
Female										
Under 5 years	14 512	15 810	65 128	33 765	3 726	15 452	16 198	28 772	7 842	88 455
5 to 9 years	1 082	978	5 215	2 344	293	1 141	1 234	2 077	586	6 483
10 to 14 years	1 078	898	4 640	2 691	261	1 154	1 213	1 966	535	6 627
15 to 19 years	1 281	1 287	5 937	3 138	322	1 233	1 272	2 240	654	7 537
20 to 24 years	1 389	1 452	6 836	3 303	396	1 974	1 457	3 634	657	8 468
25 to 29 years	1 027	1 153	6 115	2 447	266	1 915	1 130	3 969	483	7 787
30 to 34 years	989	1 143	5 665	2 421	203	1 305	1 209	2 435	562	7 244
35 to 39 years	909	1 039	4 719	2 800	254	1 020	1 125	2 043	461	6 814
40 to 44 years	798	992	3 931	2 606	152	831	894	1 558	392	5 266
45 to 49 years	666	844	3 098	2 016	199	682	776	1 197	361	4 763
50 to 54 years	695	718	2 990	1 924	144	590	659	1 238	356	4 545
55 to 59 years	722	864	2 987	1 842	161	629	855	1 042	478	4 270
60 to 64 years	754	978	2 879	1 773	170	568	803	1 091	447	4 297
65 to 69 years	827	930	2 667	1 223	201	621	860	990	419	3 765
70 to 74 years	796	967	2 470	1 017	181	525	788	1 006	453	3 257
75 to 79 years	521	653	1 777	785	177	463	703	794	432	2 555
80 to 84 years	455	466	1 425	620	144	349	551	702	250	2 194
85 years and over	320	238	938	441	117	232	373	483	169	1 408
Median	203	210	839	374	85	220	296	307	147	1 175
Median	32.3	34.8	28.4	31.0	32.4	26.2	32.6	26.0	34.8	30.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 570	1 805	4 969	2 543	345	1 152	1 639	1 896	834	7 084
In families	1 323	1 526	4 141	2 296	286	974	1 400	1 571	689	5 676
Householder or spouse	7.8	4.6	1.7	1.4	10.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	10.9	2.9
Other relatives	1 263	1 484	3 995	2 215	284	944	1 371	1 531	670	5 447
Nonrelatives in households	60	42	146	81	2	30	29	40	19	229
Living alone	237	254	793	231	53	155	231	291	145	1 280
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	218	228	696	198	49	145	206	265	140	1 190
In group quarters	10	25	35	16	6	23	8	34	—	128
Inmate of institution	5	23	14	—	6	19	8	8	—	94
Home for the aged	5	8	14	—	6	9	8	—	—	55
Other	5	2	21	16	—	4	—	26	—	34
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 612	3 057	7 719	3 383	664	1 830	2 866	3 337	1 681	10 076
In families	2 012	2 355	5 741	2 551	512	1 356	2 158	2 415	1 205	7 192
Householder or spouse	7.0	3.8	3.6	1.7	8.6	5.5	7.5	6.6	10.6	2.9
Other relatives	1 882	2 273	5 507	2 373	485	1 306	2 067	2 247	1 109	6 682
Nonrelatives in households	130	82	234	178	27	50	91	168	96	510
Living alone	556	632	1 776	718	145	430	627	851	425	2 560
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	533	584	1 654	668	134	384	592	793	414	2 431
In group quarters	44	70	202	114	7	44	81	71	51	324
Inmate of institution	32	53	162	53	7	42	47	65	51	255
Home for the aged	32	53	162	53	7	42	47	65	51	226
Other	12	17	40	61	—	2	34	6	—	69
Persons 75 years and over	1 722	1 650	5 073	2 274	608	1 380	2 173	2 394	1 096	7 416
In families	958	863	2 563	1 344	288	665	1 157	1 221	570	3 694
Householder or spouse	9.8	3.9	5.0	3.1	8.3	8.7	10.8	8.9	13.2	3.9
Other relatives	790	673	2 197	964	251	563	997	940	463	2 874
Nonrelatives in households	168	190	366	380	37	102	160	281	107	820
Living alone	566	635	1 812	686	215	479	694	858	363	2 739
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	550	595	1 725	627	204	440	675	775	343	2 649
In group quarters	38.4	22.0	26.4	12.8	32.4	30.0	40.1	26.2	34.1	15.7
Inmate of institution	198	152	698	244	105	236	322	315	163	983
Home for the aged	192	152	687	218	105	230	300	265	163	896
Other	192	152	619	218	105	230	300	265	163	896
Median	6	—	11	26	—	6	22	50	—	87
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	9 940	11 487	42 873	21 879	2 544	9 828	11 436	18 345	5 710	59 483
1 person	1 971	2 430	8 430	3 210	550	1 885	2 338	3 731	1 361	12 232
2 persons	3 260	4 119	12 499	6 549	800	2 935	3 789	5 386	1 875	17 573
3 persons	1 548	1 867	7 186	4 019	396	1 665	1 848	3 092	859	10 343
4 persons	1 501	1 658	7 249	4 370	351	1 750	1 843	3 114	810	10 352
5 persons	934	840	4 210	2 246	249	928	941	1 662	465	5 326
6 or more persons	726	573	3 299	1 485	198	665	677	1 360	340	3 657

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Showano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
AGE										
Total persons	17 476	139 420	15 589	43 262	43 469	12 843	35 928	100 935	18 817	26 158
Under 5 years	1 335	10 763	1 211	3 688	3 173	897	2 625	7 616	1 647	1 856
5 to 9 years	1 310	11 168	1 225	3 633	3 245	922	2 707	7 405	1 508	1 992
10 to 14 years	1 374	12 059	1 396	3 977	3 805	1 062	3 267	8 498	1 772	2 414
15 to 19 years	1 617	13 878	1 521	4 363	3 908	1 136	3 468	9 444	1 883	2 382
20 to 24 years	1 664	12 723	1 184	3 754	3 306	796	2 439	8 757	1 599	1 845
25 to 29 years	1 382	11 654	1 124	3 680	3 412	847	2 340	8 115	1 356	1 853
30 to 34 years	1 111	10 284	967	3 498	2 945	767	2 175	7 304	1 189	1 791
35 to 39 years	796	8 392	744	2 825	2 444	724	1 989	5 723	895	1 468
40 to 44 years	825	7 482	680	2 254	2 092	612	1 734	4 998	917	1 201
45 to 49 years	819	7 030	657	2 022	2 125	653	1 607	4 627	831	1 086
50 to 54 years	898	7 031	732	1 971	2 058	646	1 754	5 024	904	1 254
55 to 59 years	936	6 098	866	1 688	2 178	681	2 076	5 233	869	1 354
60 to 64 years	951	5 566	919	1 475	2 171	879	2 037	4 752	850	1 385
65 to 69 years	941	4 698	891	1 206	2 171	883	1 919	4 334	871	1 271
70 to 74 years	774	4 247	604	1 129	1 597	610	1 527	3 526	655	1 022
75 to 79 years	529	2 939	403	855	1 282	353	1 113	2 762	431	856
80 to 84 years	291	1 905	278	621	841	234	657	1 658	326	615
85 years and over	223	1 493	187	623	716	141	494	1 159	314	513
Median	31.6	28.9	30.7	28.0	31.5	35.0	32.6	30.4	28.7	32.1
Female										
Under 5 years	8 870	71 072	7 862	21 634	22 166	6 484	18 047	51 260	9 252	13 020
5 to 9 years	632	5 167	5 803	1 803	1 559	435	1 271	3 737	793	935
10 to 14 years	616	5 462	606	1 809	1 598	438	1 344	3 726	731	976
15 to 19 years	695	5 806	669	1 887	1 822	551	1 550	3 982	852	1 178
20 to 24 years	795	6 889	748	2 127	1 920	548	1 653	4 531	932	1 180
25 to 29 years	673	6 392	555	1 896	1 623	421	1 268	4 268	779	865
30 to 34 years	678	5 879	540	1 777	1 707	453	1 115	3 903	603	882
35 to 39 years	532	5 134	490	1 714	1 433	349	1 083	3 632	596	865
40 to 44 years	370	4 254	360	1 435	1 221	361	1 019	2 935	440	707
45 to 49 years	412	3 781	353	1 076	1 048	314	855	2 481	465	609
50 to 54 years	422	3 508	348	1 028	1 057	335	786	2 274	414	537
55 to 59 years	475	3 555	412	959	1 045	321	893	2 476	443	626
60 to 64 years	486	3 014	460	813	1 078	379	1 099	2 841	418	713
65 to 69 years	497	3 026	419	750	1 162	436	1 042	2 552	452	650
70 to 74 years	467	2 693	461	698	1 161	477	987	2 406	435	635
75 to 79 years	416	2 276	320	608	907	293	766	2 100	322	509
80 to 84 years	335	1 854	198	509	787	162	582	1 630	196	478
85 years and over	207	1 281	170	340	494	130	405	1 068	202	357
Median	162	1 101	133	405	448	81	329	718	179	318
Median	33.3	29.9	32.0	28.6	33.0	35.7	33.8	32.0	29.5	32.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	951	5 566	919	1 475	2 171	879	2 037	4 752	850	1 385
In families	795	4 645	794	1 254	1 869	755	1 772	4 048	740	1 124
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	2.6	6.2	3.0	4.4	11.3	4.1	1.0	7.8	6.5
Householder or spouse	781	4 468	771	1 199	1 802	745	1 698	3 894	705	1 073
Other relatives	14	177	23	55	67	10	74	154	35	51
Nonrelatives in households	141	874	109	179	265	115	250	657	96	232
Living alone	121	840	97	167	234	112	231	608	88	216
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.4	22.1	24.7	7.8	15.0	42.0	27.3	16.3	28.4	24.1
In group quarters	15	47	16	42	37	9	15	47	14	29
Inmate of institution	12	47	5	40	26	9	35	35	8	27
Home for the aged	12	47	9	26	9	10	17	17	8	27
Other	3	—	11	2	11	—	5	12	6	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 715	8 945	1 495	2 335	3 768	1 493	3 446	7 860	1 526	2 293
In families	1 300	6 303	1 105	1 553	2 664	1 113	2 528	5 695	1 190	1 649
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.1	3.3	4.3	5.9	4.0	10.0	7.2	2.6	10.4	6.8
Householder or spouse	1 232	6 029	1 057	1 458	2 530	1 059	2 408	5 430	1 119	1 556
Other relatives	68	274	48	95	134	54	120	265	71	93
Nonrelatives in households	380	2 422	338	661	964	356	783	1 907	315	553
Living alone	353	2 314	316	620	914	319	744	1 808	307	508
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.8	14.6	25.6	12.3	10.4	22.3	22.2	9.2	26.1	24.0
In group quarters	35	220	52	121	140	24	135	258	21	91
Inmate of institution	35	215	31	115	134	24	114	256	18	83
Home for the aged	35	213	31	76	134	22	114	165	18	73
Other	—	5	21	6	—	—	21	2	3	8
Persons 75 years and over	1 043	6 337	868	2 099	2 839	728	2 264	5 579	1 071	1 984
In families	473	2 791	446	885	1 312	383	1 183	2 828	563	866
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.7	2.9	12.3	8.5	8.0	12.5	10.2	4.6	16.0	12.0
Householder or spouse	405	2 232	381	767	1 076	318	970	2 392	461	714
Other relatives	68	559	65	118	236	65	213	436	102	152
Nonrelatives in households	394	2 530	295	681	1 011	244	766	1 830	318	690
Living alone	381	2 420	285	657	983	228	726	1 790	303	645
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.5	17.9	24.6	25.3	27.6	43.0	31.1	14.1	41.9	32.4
In group quarters	176	1 016	127	533	516	101	315	921	190	428
Inmate of institution	167	1 016	109	523	495	101	311	913	190	367
Home for the aged	167	1 010	109	467	495	101	311	727	190	287
Other	9	—	18	10	21	—	4	8	—	61
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	6 266	48 987	5 383	14 078	15 613	4 676	12 403	35 433	6 191	9 114
1 person	1 356	10 599	1 133	3 435	3 435	980	2 538	7 615	1 204	2 094
2 persons	2 135	14 986	1 748	3 966	5 170	1 778	4 089	11 164	1 834	2 801
3 persons	989	8 375	850	2 344	2 456	650	1 939	5 813	997	1 434
4 persons	918	8 382	790	2 741	2 397	654	1 840	5 659	1 012	1 333
5 persons	450	4 164	476	1 512	1 256	333	1 078	3 289	568	626
6 or more persons	418	2 481	386	940	899	281	919	1 893	576	626

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Wauwatosa	Winnebago	Wood
AGE										
Total persons	25 642	16 535	71 507	13 174	84 848	280 326	42 831	18 526	131 703	72 799
Under 5 years	1 843	928	4 780	1 004	7 108	20 048	3 230	1 290	8 796	5 747
5 to 9 years	1 816	1 048	4 622	979	7 329	22 879	3 216	1 242	8 761	5 433
10 to 14 years	2 048	1 282	5 910	1 046	8 572	27 981	3 470	1 530	10 482	6 807
15 to 19 years	2 246	1 359	7 581	1 132	8 595	29 561	3 742	1 580	13 908	7 312
20 to 24 years	1 738	910	7 903	822	6 621	20 640	3 143	1 197	14 339	6 505
25 to 29 years	1 917	1 113	5 440	916	7 094	20 151	3 114	1 280	11 648	5 764
30 to 34 years	1 550	932	5 077	857	7 258	24 154	2 796	1 163	9 616	5 271
35 to 39 years	1 340	926	4 105	807	6 189	20 921	2 239	976	7 604	4 269
40 to 44 years	1 231	830	3 639	570	4 775	18 076	2 053	886	6 537	3 520
45 to 49 years	1 266	823	3 323	524	3 965	16 274	1 821	933	6 350	3 343
50 to 54 years	1 263	883	3 548	644	3 757	15 927	2 070	966	6 507	3 511
55 to 59 years	1 524	1 062	3 311	774	3 452	13 135	2 294	1 060	6 132	3 536
60 to 64 years	1 437	1 208	3 090	873	3 008	9 672	2 194	1 045	5 767	3 021
65 to 69 years	1 334	1 227	3 136	769	2 537	7 355	2 264	1 172	4 764	2 820
70 to 74 years	1 109	897	2 344	628	1 623	5 112	1 773	968	4 122	2 237
75 to 79 years	835	611	1 744	409	1 235	3 849	1 319	594	2 885	1 676
80 to 84 years	652	288	1 081	268	859	2 622	1 112	385	2 008	1 101
85 years and over	493	208	873	152	871	1 969	981	259	1 477	926
Median	33.9	38.8	29.6	34.0	28.0	29.7	32.7	34.9	29.1	29.0
Female										
Under 5 years	12 753	8 402	36 508	6 606	42 585	140 668	21 756	9 335	67 744	37 286
5 to 9 years	894	457	2 270	481	3 471	9 736	1 600	648	4 263	2 879
10 to 14 years	848	553	2 201	457	3 505	11 028	1 540	578	4 099	2 620
15 to 19 years	1 026	619	2 831	491	4 219	13 767	1 747	751	5 248	3 268
20 to 24 years	1 039	645	3 836	563	4 252	14 272	1 836	768	6 998	3 612
25 to 29 years	820	463	3 963	431	3 263	9 787	1 553	557	7 358	3 469
30 to 34 years	892	555	2 677	445	3 687	10 157	1 568	614	5 944	2 964
35 to 39 years	746	468	2 509	418	3 608	12 556	1 315	568	4 550	2 589
40 to 44 years	672	454	2 073	393	3 115	10 530	1 105	506	3 739	2 165
45 to 49 years	570	421	1 830	298	2 278	9 268	1 016	429	3 383	1 723
50 to 54 years	665	402	1 717	258	1 860	7 970	936	476	3 250	1 678
55 to 59 years	673	464	1 804	334	1 833	7 822	994	509	3 424	1 773
60 to 64 years	745	598	1 665	414	1 759	6 504	1 263	541	3 185	1 813
65 to 69 years	720	632	1 693	451	1 610	4 909	1 150	587	3 059	1 654
70 to 74 years	678	609	1 802	380	1 355	3 863	1 185	606	2 770	1 552
75 to 79 years	550	448	1 283	322	915	2 875	945	518	2 324	1 259
80 to 84 years	503	329	1 062	220	709	2 484	788	278	1 796	980
85 years and over	412	160	695	145	523	1 739	666	235	1 301	681
Median	30.0	125	597	105	623	1 401	549	166	1 053	607
Median	35.8	39.9	30.9	35.2	28.5	30.6	33.9	36.8	30.0	29.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 437	1 208	3 090	873	3 008	9 672	2 194	1 045	5 767	3 021
In families	1 226	1 080	2 522	744	2 560	8 561	1 845	885	4 713	2 497
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.7	10.0	3.1	7.0	2.2	1.2	4.6	7.5	3.0	3.2
Householder or spouse	1 177	1 050	2 439	697	2 471	8 267	1 780	871	4 587	2 449
Other relatives	49	30	83	47	89	294	65	14	126	48
Nonrelatives in households	207	119	477	121	429	982	282	155	993	489
Living alone	192	104	434	98	402	902	249	142	898	414
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.7	30.8	18.2	33.7	19.2	14.2	20.9	34.5	9.5	28.7
In group quarters	4	9	91	8	19	129	67	5	61	35
Inmate of institution	3	9	56	—	16	65	57	5	47	33
Home for the aged	3	9	56	—	16	65	57	5	20	26
Other	1	—	35	8	3	64	10	—	14	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 443	2 124	5 480	1 397	4 160	12 467	4 037	2 140	8 886	5 057
In families	1 802	1 688	3 984	1 045	3 158	9 643	2 783	1 607	6 377	3 678
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.4	7.9	3.4	8.1	2.4	1.5	6.4	6.2	1.9	3.9
Householder or spouse	1 673	1 633	3 750	999	2 890	8 806	2 622	1 548	5 971	3 472
Other relatives	129	55	234	46	268	837	161	59	406	206
Nonrelatives in households	582	405	1 362	324	913	2 346	985	509	2 323	1 276
Living alone	560	373	1 252	288	804	2 169	905	490	2 130	1 135
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.3	20.9	9.6	21.9	16.9	10.2	19.9	23.3	10.3	20.6
In group quarters	59	31	134	28	89	478	269	24	186	103
Inmate of institution	51	31	123	26	75	342	267	21	180	101
Home for the aged	51	31	123	26	75	342	267	21	120	94
Other	8	—	11	2	14	136	2	3	6	2
Persons 75 years and over	1 980	1 107	3 698	829	2 965	8 440	3 412	1 238	6 370	3 703
In families	921	663	1 765	449	1 503	4 119	1 263	653	3 080	1 804
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.6	9.5	4.9	15.4	5.1	3.9	10.1	9.8	2.9	7.1
Householder or spouse	775	524	1 390	374	1 083	2 875	1 056	550	2 550	1 539
Other relatives	146	139	375	75	420	1 244	207	103	530	265
Nonrelatives in households	760	333	1 494	331	886	2 296	1 071	474	2 310	1 358
Living alone	748	306	1 431	312	832	2 153	1 029	449	2 187	1 290
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.6	32.7	24.0	38.1	27.0	17.2	31.8	29.8	17.7	26.7
In group quarters	299	111	439	49	576	2 025	1 078	111	980	541
Inmate of institution	290	110	439	49	561	1 771	1 075	105	894	534
Home for the aged	290	110	399	49	561	1 771	1 075	105	872	534
Other	9	1	—	—	15	254	3	6	86	7
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	9 307	6 230	24 952	4 913	26 737	88 541	15 003	6 967	46 838	25 020
1 person	2 108	1 222	5 436	1 107	3 943	12 079	3 272	1 572	10 622	5 102
2 persons	3 095	2 602	8 063	1 659	7 356	25 104	4 983	2 521	14 970	7 661
3 persons	1 502	913	4 123	789	4 737	16 408	2 351	1 092	7 832	4 212
4 persons	1 346	806	4 001	711	5 476	19 099	2 214	895	7 612	4 130
5 persons	761	387	2 012	415	3 138	10 207	1 302	528	3 665	2 249
6 or more persons	495	300	1 317	232	2 087	5 644	881	359	2 137	1 666

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties**NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

	Adams	Ashland	Barran	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewo	Clark	Columbia
Total persons	13 457	16 783	38 730	13 822	175 280	14 309	12 340	30 867	52 127	32 910	43 222
Native	13 035	16 462	38 134	13 512	173 163	14 180	12 178	30 582	51 515	32 306	42 615
Foreign born	422	321	596	310	2 117	129	162	285	612	604	607
Naturalized citizen	345	243	484	259	1 187	113	148	221	491	461	455
Not a citizen	77	78	112	51	930	16	14	64	121	143	152

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Foreign born persons	422	321	596	310	2 117	129	162	285	612	604	607
Europe	291	238	390	232	925	88	121	189	384	410	364
Austria	17	7	24	13	8	8	9	11	24	27	10
Czechoslovakia	21	21	19	14	33	—	6	—	39	21	11
France	2	7	—	2	31	—	1	—	13	8	14
Germany	105	61	96	55	333	26	11	75	88	105	112
Greece	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	17	2	17	4	17	3	8	21	14	4	9
Ireland	—	—	11	4	17	—	—	—	—	5	2
Italy	4	17	6	2	35	2	—	7	2	7	7
Netherlands	8	—	2	9	67	3	6	24	2	2	62
Poland	29	22	23	6	85	—	2	20	54	102	28
Portugal	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Sweden	15	11	33	47	22	3	30	—	17	10	5
United Kingdom	18	20	37	13	131	12	4	16	31	10	27
England	11	18	18	8	82	5	4	16	27	5	13
Northern Ireland	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Scotland	3	—	14	—	44	7	—	—	4	2	7
Wales	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Yugoslavia	13	19	8	7	—	—	9	1	2	20	5
U.S.S.R.	7	7	16	2	36	15	1	6	16	97	19
Asia	26	51	58	36	721	7	9	60	93	30	55
China	—	13	—	—	28	3	—	—	—	—	12
India	9	—	—	—	105	—	—	3	—	—	—
Japan	7	—	6	—	57	—	9	4	13	4	9
Korea	2	11	23	4	89	4	1	22	5	4	4
Philippines	6	—	10	4	17	—	—	18	45	7	14
Vietnam	—	20	2	28	42	—	—	5	2	4	3
North and Central America	55	8	98	28	261	5	22	23	49	43	114
Canada	45	8	66	21	183	5	22	10	42	30	47
Mexico	8	—	26	—	49	—	—	7	7	4	54
West Indies	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Cuba	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	8	—	—	19	—	—	—	11	2	4
North Africa	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other Africa	—	1	—	2	44	—	2	—	2	—	—
All other countries	—	—	5	6	2	—	—	—	20	—	—
Country not reported	43	8	29	2	109	14	7	7	37	20	51

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Foreign born persons	422	321	596	310	2 117	129	162	285	612	604	607
1975 to 1980	15	42	61	43	669	2	4	22	60	41	61
1970 to 1974	16	16	31	7	246	4	5	32	26	11	64
1965 to 1969	10	7	20	6	201	19	—	24	37	36	34
1960 to 1964	51	26	13	17	160	5	9	7	40	56	33
1950 to 1959	87	17	102	34	346	26	37	129	54	106	89
Before 1950	243	213	369	203	495	73	107	71	395	354	326

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years and over	12 647	15 551	35 661	12 833	161 588	13 235	11 482	28 266	47 936	30 205	40 087
Speak only English at home	12 038	14 486	33 845	12 069	155 686	12 784	10 977	26 978	46 735	28 193	38 881
Speak a language other than English at home	609	1 065	1 816	764	5 902	451	505	1 288	1 201	2 012	1 206
Speak English very well	414	852	1 316	576	4 120	323	400	947	889	1 336	831
Speak English well	157	150	358	160	1 189	112	90	286	223	495	266
Speak English not well or not at all	38	63	142	28	593	16	15	55	89	181	109
5 to 13 years	2	2	23	—	103	—	2	—	—	25	8
14 to 17 years	—	—	3	—	53	2	—	2	3	3	4
18 to 24 years	2	16	8	12	121	—	2	13	2	1	21
25 years and over	34	45	108	16	316	14	11	40	84	152	76

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Persons 5 to 17 years	2 583	3 543	8 087	3 017	41 091	3 191	2 567	7 889	12 580	7 947	9 457
English only	2 547	3 528	7 969	2 972	40 063	3 151	2 544	7 771	12 436	7 608	9 189
Chinese	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	13	—	—	6
French	4	—	38	5	183	6	2	13	26	2	4
German	14	6	43	4	194	27	—	29	37	144	76
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Polish	—	1	—	—	30	2	—	—	8	3	4
Spanish	10	5	17	6	289	—	2	54	51	22	113
Other specified language	3	1	18	30	240	5	16	6	9	160	60
Unspecified language	5	2	2	—	66	—	3	3	5	8	5
Persons 18 years and over	10 064	12 008	27 574	9 816	120 497	10 044	8 915	20 377	35 356	22 258	30 630
English only	9 491	10 958	25 876	9 097	115 623	9 633	8 433	19 207	34 299	20 585	29 692
Chinese	6	13	—	—	59	—	—	6	7	—	6
French	16	39	68	25	469	22	14	5	90	22	12
German	171	234	475	64	875	207	65	959	331	514	370
Greek	5	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	4
Italian	7	7	66	3	45	—	1	7	3	16	29
Philippine languages	3	—	4	1	6	—	—	15	29	2	10
Polish	76	147	81	27	925	46	13	25	164	502	39
Spanish	71	29	116	47	621	2	25	52	90	72	180
Other specified language	195	574	873	541	1 751	129	344	98	347	522	283
Unspecified language	23	7	15	11	102	5	20	3	14	23	5

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	16 556	323 545	75 064	25 029	44 421	34 314	78 805	4 172	88 964	9 044	51 736
Native	16 462	312 426	73 660	24 668	43 366	33 672	77 558	4 110	87 791	8 869	51 435
Foreign born	94	11 119	1 404	361	1 055	642	1 247	62	1 173	175	301
Naturalized citizen	81	4 824	1 063	237	852	274	776	57	925	152	207
Not a citizen	13	6 295	341	124	203	368	471	5	248	23	94
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	94	11 119	1 404	361	1 055	642	1 247	62	1 173	175	301
Europe	69	4 149	843	235	742	261	536	48	686	108	153
Austria	7	54	39	15	12	—	4	—	20	4	—
Czechoslovakia	7	124	4	5	37	23	4	—	4	4	18
France	2	148	12	—	—	3	15	—	16	3	—
Germany	23	1 084	357	75	79	67	175	5	271	25	47
Greece	—	104	7	—	34	43	—	—	41	—	—
Hungary	2	67	38	2	6	—	8	—	10	3	5
Ireland	2	25	9	—	—	3	11	—	5	—	10
Italy	—	333	23	—	32	—	25	13	30	1	—
Netherlands	—	123	144	2	5	7	12	—	59	3	—
Poland	14	175	39	12	50	15	46	9	21	39	—
Portugal	—	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sweden	2	106	2	25	156	18	36	12	15	9	—
United Kingdom	—	640	54	46	60	24	52	—	85	3	32
England	—	414	32	37	28	22	34	—	67	3	26
Northern Ireland	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Scotland	—	109	15	6	12	2	13	—	8	—	2
Wales	—	21	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	81	42	10	15	2	7	2	10	7	3
U.S.S.R.	6	236	19	2	2	11	19	2	66	5	8
Asia	9	3 793	231	56	78	140	439	1	199	21	66
China	—	439	18	—	—	—	44	—	8	—	7
India	—	465	41	—	11	17	12	—	12	—	16
Japan	3	280	11	—	10	7	27	1	21	5	3
Korea	—	283	20	4	13	2	15	—	14	3	2
Philippines	6	154	44	47	4	7	5	—	23	2	3
Vietnam	—	278	—	2	10	16	72	—	41	11	9
North and Central America	3	1 173	169	41	148	112	152	4	155	15	40
Canada	3	680	64	24	109	33	115	4	69	13	28
Mexico	—	284	73	15	34	—	2	—	77	—	8
West Indies	—	105	12	—	—	79	13	—	—	2	2
Cuba	—	67	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2
Dominican Republic	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	27	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—
South America	—	430	16	—	—	5	15	3	7	—	—
North Africa	3	192	—	—	8	2	5	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	595	28	2	17	72	11	—	4	1	8
All other countries	4	133	2	2	—	2	13	—	—	3	8
Country not reported	—	418	96	23	60	37	57	4	56	22	18
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	94	11 119	1 404	361	1 055	642	1 247	62	1 173	175	301
1975 to 1980	—	4 628	214	51	107	291	376	—	109	4	66
1970 to 1974	17	1 082	101	18	63	52	113	3	84	16	26
1965 to 1969	9	757	63	27	51	49	72	5	86	13	13
1960 to 1964	10	958	84	7	19	45	56	—	56	4	15
1950 to 1959	12	1 434	278	64	125	56	200	1	223	11	48
Before 1950	46	2 260	664	194	690	149	430	53	615	127	133
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	15 254	303 133	69 386	23 053	41 121	31 886	73 546	3 865	82 013	8 389	47 561
Speak only English at home	14 865	286 448	65 105	21 843	39 002	30 739	70 653	3 722	78 015	7 992	46 427
Speak a language other than English at home	389	16 685	4 281	1 210	2 119	1 147	2 893	143	3 998	397	1 134
Speak English very well	306	11 684	2 985	844	1 742	800	1 923	108	2 949	315	873
Speak English well	68	3 683	1 051	302	292	283	701	31	820	60	147
Speak English not well or not at all	15	1 318	245	64	85	64	269	4	229	22	114
5 to 13 years	—	117	25	—	3	7	65	—	6	—	2
14 to 17 years	—	84	8	—	3	4	27	—	8	—	14
18 to 24 years	—	261	33	—	25	9	52	—	49	—	20
25 years and over	15	856	179	64	54	44	125	4	166	22	78
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 902	60 433	16 440	4 873	8 964	6 353	15 294	932	19 698	2 114	11 256
English only	3 883	58 154	16 032	4 766	8 847	6 239	14 838	917	19 210	2 090	11 038
Chinese	—	100	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	11
French	—	286	24	20	21	7	13	—	21	—	11
German	—	361	173	17	38	26	104	—	198	—	70
Greek	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	10	—	—
Italian	—	57	9	—	—	2	23	—	5	—	—
Philippine languages	—	17	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	28	10	—	—	4	13	3	13	10	4
Spanish	7	694	101	48	12	12	113	12	185	8	58
Other specified language	4	657	52	7	46	48	170	—	33	6	41
Unspecified language	8	75	3	4	—	4	6	—	23	—	23
Persons 18 years and over	11 352	242 700	52 946	18 180	32 157	25 533	58 252	2 933	62 315	6 275	36 305
English only	10 982	228 294	49 073	17 077	30 155	24 500	55 815	2 805	58 805	5 902	35 389
Chinese	2	1 026	10	—	—	25	105	—	26	—	15
French	5	1 009	96	69	76	49	165	4	124	9	93
German	128	3 349	2 583	289	235	238	785	12	2 115	87	338
Greek	—	167	18	—	29	32	17	—	116	—	—
Italian	10	578	47	—	23	14	—	12	81	3	15
Philippine languages	—	80	28	65	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
Polish	19	236	106	42	193	37	96	24	118	184	20
Spanish	16	2 767	410	102	123	101	296	8	409	7	171
Other specified language	181	5 009	529	505	1 278	520	893	64	472	79	234
Unspecified language	9	185	46	31	39	15	53	4	42	4	30

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	30 012	18 370	19 802	6 730	16 831	66 152	21 039	123 137	19 539	91 056
Native	29 392	18 039	19 616	6 473	16 681	64 773	20 657	117 275	19 427	89 834
Foreign born	620	331	186	257	150	1 379	382	5 862	112	1 222
Naturalized citizen	538	208	143	235	125	920	292	4 375	103	780
Not a citizen	82	123	43	22	25	459	90	1 487	9	442
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	620	331	186	257	150	1 379	382	5 862	112	1 222
Europe	549	187	153	222	96	814	264	4 311	88	511
Austria	10	5	3	10	7	32	17	107	6	10
Czechoslovakia	7	9	3	5	2	28	25	121	17	17
France	—	2	2	4	2	4	—	22	—	30
Germany	88	73	45	23	38	368	65	1 044	24	205
Greece	—	1	—	—	—	11	2	20	—	—
Hungary	—	—	3	6	3	15	30	75	7	14
Ireland	—	—	6	—	2	13	—	47	—	23
Italy	6	2	—	75	2	10	11	1 304	1	—
Netherlands	13	9	5	5	—	58	3	50	4	11
Poland	4	26	12	8	8	23	54	315	4	4
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Sweden	4	11	3	2	—	20	5	101	—	12
United Kingdom	12	11	20	16	4	69	7	259	7	104
England	10	7	18	14	4	61	7	131	7	57
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Scotland	2	2	2	2	—	7	—	81	—	40
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	2	—	4	6	22	10	352	2	16
U.S.S.R.	—	13	—	—	10	11	31	194	—	8
Asia	31	2	15	11	9	196	31	364	—	284
China	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	17	—	75
India	7	—	2	—	—	7	—	12	—	30
Japan	—	2	5	2	—	25	—	30	—	1
Korea	15	—	8	2	4	76	2	58	—	41
Philippines	3	—	—	—	—	12	4	112	—	8
Vietnam	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	40	—	9
North and Central America	8	87	9	9	18	249	19	666	7	184
Canada	4	10	6	7	12	156	12	186	7	97
Mexico	2	65	—	2	—	66	4	348	—	11
West Indies	—	2	—	—	4	14	—	16	—	41
Cuba	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	16	—	41
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—
South America	1	—	5	—	—	11	2	54	—	49
North Africa	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	—
Other Africa	—	17	—	—	—	17	7	30	—	54
All other countries	8	—	—	2	—	—	1	5	—	8
Country not reported	22	25	4	11	17	81	27	229	17	124
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	620	331	186	257	150	1 379	382	5 862	112	1 222
1975 to 1980	17	20	35	7	2	244	34	525	2	273
1970 to 1974	33	27	2	8	9	81	5	610	—	79
1965 to 1969	12	36	10	3	11	115	14	446	2	162
1960 to 1964	26	25	13	8	5	137	25	406	6	147
1950 to 1959	104	58	34	12	44	314	91	1 272	20	189
Before 1950	428	165	92	219	79	488	213	2 603	82	372
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	27 688	17 080	18 186	6 298	15 503	61 337	19 385	114 285	17 944	84 939
Speak only English at home	26 176	16 323	17 734	5 557	14 721	58 535	18 587	104 501	16 846	81 967
Speak a language other than English at home	1 512	757	452	741	782	2 802	798	9 784	1 098	2 972
Speak English very well	1 098	475	366	456	565	1 972	522	6 090	794	2 277
Speak English well	358	214	61	234	192	541	178	2 588	271	535
Speak English not well or not at all	56	68	25	51	25	289	98	1 106	33	160
5 to 13 years	—	10	3	3	3	28	20	81	—	33
14 to 17 years	—	8	2	2	—	19	7	29	—	10
18 to 24 years	—	—	2	—	—	34	10	152	6	24
25 years and over	51	50	18	46	22	208	61	844	27	93
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	6 623	3 876	4 599	1 209	3 635	14 155	4 645	27 195	4 578	17 381
English only	6 507	3 736	4 526	1 192	3 565	13 789	4 529	25 738	4 546	17 022
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
French	9	6	13	2	—	33	16	81	—	50
German	65	31	20	—	19	101	31	103	13	54
Greek	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Italian	—	2	—	2	—	4	2	230	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	6	—	—	3	10	15	83	—	5
Spanish	16	63	9	3	2	93	17	699	5	96
Other specified language	24	23	29	8	44	115	25	184	10	107
Unspecified language	2	4	2	2	2	10	10	48	4	41
Persons 18 years and over	21 065	13 204	13 587	5 089	11 868	47 182	14 740	87 090	13 366	67 558
English only	19 649	12 587	13 208	4 365	11 156	44 746	14 058	78 763	12 300	64 945
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	75
French	25	25	31	29	14	71	12	203	49	253
German	1 010	260	140	46	86	1 303	192	1 462	178	741
Greek	—	1	—	—	—	24	2	41	—	14
Italian	15	10	20	202	11	24	22	2 037	—	6
Philippine languages	3	—	—	—	—	5	2	114	—	—
Polish	35	122	17	40	45	59	136	994	50	80
Spanish	79	107	50	26	6	471	49	1 736	12	343
Other specified language	210	75	105	372	537	408	258	1 576	759	1 026
Unspecified language	19	17	14	9	11	65	9	133	18	75

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Monitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	17 412	19 978	26 555	82 918	111 270	39 314	11 672	3 373	964 988	35 074
Native	17 228	19 690	26 008	81 816	109 806	38 513	11 417	3 368	918 717	34 741
Foreign born	184	288	547	1 102	1 464	801	255	5	46 271	333
Naturalized citizen	151	234	446	732	1 008	611	164	5	30 899	240
Not a citizen	33	54	101	370	456	190	91	—	15 372	93
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	184	288	547	1 102	1 464	801	255	5	46 271	333
Europe	121	196	425	696	889	585	159	5	27 229	191
Austria	6	12	14	45	39	9	8	—	1 837	10
Czechoslovakia	—	45	6	48	20	21	8	—	876	5
France	—	9	6	23	32	7	—	—	190	4
Germany	17	52	163	276	351	170	62	—	7 829	72
Greece	—	—	—	5	7	—	2	—	904	—
Hungary	—	4	—	5	24	12	7	—	1 361	5
Ireland	3	—	5	6	4	5	—	—	218	4
Italy	4	—	5	14	8	29	2	—	1 869	—
Netherlands	—	6	27	28	68	7	5	—	286	12
Poland	—	8	9	138	176	129	12	—	3 739	10
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
Sweden	2	8	48	—	3	55	10	—	194	6
United Kingdom	6	26	25	56	91	69	16	—	1 494	17
England	3	26	23	45	67	58	6	—	1 107	17
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	46	—
Scotland	3	—	—	11	22	5	8	—	224	—
Wales	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	43	—
Yugoslavia	—	6	4	6	8	15	11	—	3 928	9
U.S.S.R.	2	2	7	24	37	64	2	—	2 359	4
Asia	12	19	25	183	310	44	22	—	5 803	66
China	—	—	—	12	16	—	—	—	508	—
India	4	—	—	6	107	—	—	—	574	4
Japan	2	8	—	11	2	3	2	—	350	7
Korea	—	—	9	29	14	28	1	—	732	11
Philippines	—	—	4	—	14	3	10	—	790	—
Vietnam	2	—	—	45	2	—	—	—	473	—
North and Central America	25	25	68	138	122	74	51	—	6 426	33
Canada	14	18	50	82	104	67	21	—	1 485	29
Mexico	7	7	—	56	6	—	28	—	3 396	2
West Indies	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1 135	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	393	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	479	—
South America	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	772	9
North Africa	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	165	—
Other Africa	—	—	2	13	11	9	—	—	706	3
All other countries	—	—	—	4	7	10	—	—	122	—
Country not reported	24	46	20	44	68	9	21	—	2 689	27
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	184	288	547	1 102	1 464	801	255	5	46 271	333
1975 to 1980	12	19	23	226	329	94	27	—	7 380	55
1970 to 1974	4	9	53	87	65	20	8	—	3 825	9
1965 to 1969	8	6	65	61	106	25	6	—	3 492	42
1960 to 1964	11	9	27	61	80	37	24	—	2 968	16
1950 to 1959	17	41	68	184	336	157	49	—	10 379	92
Before 1950	132	204	311	483	548	468	141	5	18 227	119
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	15 950	18 484	24 647	76 689	102 167	36 298	10 872	2 957	896 131	32 339
Speak only English at home	15 489	17 873	23 174	73 277	96 855	34 534	10 256	2 843	815 187	31 101
Speak a language other than English at home	461	611	1 473	3 412	5 312	1 764	616	114	80 944	1 238
Speak English very well	326	432	1 129	2 439	3 580	1 181	447	105	50 779	883
Speak English well	86	135	296	737	1 349	401	126	7	20 015	269
Speak English not well or not at all	49	44	48	236	383	182	43	2	10 150	86
5 to 13 years	—	2	2	23	53	—	—	—	1 024	24
14 to 17 years	—	2	14	16	23	10	3	—	352	1
18 to 24 years	—	—	5	44	35	15	10	—	1 057	3
25 years and over	49	38	27	153	272	157	30	2	7 717	58
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	4 080	4 549	6 124	18 438	25 420	8 463	2 355	1 072	186 595	7 987
English only	4 017	4 474	5 951	18 133	24 916	8 299	2 249	1 067	175 505	7 727
Chinese	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	—
French	9	6	7	25	46	28	—	—	580	5
German	6	40	118	125	179	37	21	—	1 563	113
Greek	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	216	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	460	—
Philippine languages	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	103	—
Polish	—	3	2	35	69	10	—	—	532	4
Spanish	33	4	21	54	71	48	36	—	5 587	16
Other specified language	6	17	15	52	103	31	38	5	1 654	111
Unspecified language	6	5	8	9	36	—	5	—	240	11
Persons 18 years and over	11 870	13 935	18 523	58 251	76 747	27 835	8 517	1 885	709 536	24 352
English only	11 472	13 399	17 223	55 144	71 939	26 235	8 007	1 776	639 682	23 374
Chinese	2	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	952	5
French	11	4	43	95	85	109	2	—	1 868	26
German	149	180	916	1 712	2 076	455	273	15	17 691	404
Greek	2	—	7	9	—	3	4	—	1 476	6
Italian	4	10	19	26	34	47	17	—	3 816	6
Philippine languages	—	—	4	—	8	3	7	—	540	—
Polish	6	83	72	434	1 841	486	48	4	12 889	9
Spanish	40	40	29	179	183	94	79	3	14 866	69
Other specified language	177	211	199	623	509	382	68	87	14 686	439
Unspecified language	7	8	11	21	56	21	12	—	1 070	14

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Rocine
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	28 947	31 216	128 799	66 981	7 477	31 149	32 351	57 420	15 788	173 132
Native	28 572	30 573	126 704	65 376	7 407	30 773	31 905	56 585	15 447	166 273
Foreign born	375	643	2 095	1 605	70	376	446	835	341	6 859
Naturalized citizen	307	575	1 211	1 185	30	238	345	524	308	4 653
Not a citizen	68	68	884	420	40	138	101	311	33	2 206
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	375	643	2 095	1 605	70	376	446	835	341	6 859
Europe	271	509	1 026	1 207	26	143	286	357	265	4 225
Austria	19	12	22	71	2	6	8	8	17	78
Czechoslovakia	3	38	12	16	—	—	6	8	84	259
France	19	—	5	63	—	—	2	2	—	50
Germany	111	201	296	581	13	63	69	121	69	864
Greece	—	6	7	—	—	—	2	17	—	227
Hungary	9	24	22	46	—	—	2	10	5	155
Ireland	7	11	25	13	—	4	3	5	—	33
Italy	4	2	16	14	—	—	9	24	—	320
Netherlands	7	4	295	12	—	10	9	2	—	104
Poland	43	42	24	58	—	2	9	85	19	282
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	11	31	31	15	—	7	66	6	34	37
United Kingdom	10	15	152	160	3	16	20	33	7	380
England	7	11	107	98	3	14	18	29	7	270
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Scotland	3	4	33	39	—	—	2	2	—	80
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Yugoslavia	7	—	15	79	—	2	4	2	8	503
U.S.S.R.	18	21	28	48	—	—	2	11	—	216
Asia	17	23	630	88	10	74	33	220	18	666
China	—	—	46	17	—	5	—	11	4	13
India	—	—	17	12	4	—	—	7	—	38
Japan	2	4	13	7	—	6	4	18	5	41
Korea	5	13	43	39	—	15	6	31	8	67
Philippines	6	—	5	6	—	4	10	23	—	148
Vietnam	—	—	49	—	—	16	11	61	—	37
North and Central America	30	67	246	121	25	80	91	118	41	1 210
Canada	22	61	175	98	7	70	86	55	36	390
Mexico	1	—	37	16	18	—	—	34	—	681
West Indies	4	—	—	—	—	8	1	6	—	63
Cuba	2	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	23
Dominican Republic	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	27
South America	—	2	12	14	2	8	4	—	1	78
North Africa	—	5	13	6	—	—	3	6	—	9
Other Africa	6	—	10	9	2	51	5	38	4	23
All other countries	8	9	12	7	—	2	8	—	—	46
Country not reported	25	7	118	105	5	18	14	85	12	386
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	375	643	2 095	1 605	70	376	446	835	341	6 859
1975 to 1980	20	29	696	76	20	107	34	207	18	997
1970 to 1974	5	18	103	67	6	17	31	76	10	558
1965 to 1969	—	10	91	109	10	20	10	84	17	573
1960 to 1964	28	32	95	198	9	50	48	47	12	507
1950 to 1959	95	125	430	537	7	77	53	148	6	1 294
Before 1950	227	429	680	618	16	105	270	273	278	2 930
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	26 734	29 179	118 000	62 200	6 867	28 777	29 824	53 077	14 597	159 658
Speak only English at home	25 742	27 758	114 646	59 265	6 611	27 979	28 563	48 898	13 637	147 614
Speak a language other than English at home	992	1 421	3 354	2 935	256	798	1 261	4 179	960	12 044
Speak English very well	759	1 054	2 210	2 123	188	590	1 014	2 489	772	7 894
Speak English well	188	255	715	687	56	176	169	1 227	146	2 847
Speak English not well or not at all	45	112	429	125	12	32	78	463	42	1 303
5 to 13 years	—	2	89	14	—	2	5	40	—	46
14 to 17 years	2	15	37	28	—	—	5	24	—	42
18 to 24 years	4	—	59	7	2	10	2	43	—	214
25 years and over	39	95	244	76	10	20	66	356	42	1 001
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	6 696	6 508	30 368	16 136	1 724	6 746	7 138	11 936	3 551	40 083
English only	6 645	6 369	29 534	15 764	1 695	6 673	7 063	11 577	3 537	37 783
Chinese	—	—	6	12	—	5	—	—	—	20
French	9	6	126	39	—	7	16	9	6	116
German	11	53	188	166	4	30	21	149	1	282
Greek	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Italian	—	5	—	12	—	—	3	3	—	26
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	23
Polish	9	13	—	19	—	—	2	59	—	82
Spanish	16	35	187	93	19	4	9	74	7	1 413
Other specified language	6	24	308	18	6	19	16	49	—	213
Unspecified language	—	3	14	13	—	8	—	16	—	59
Persons 18 years and over	20 038	22 671	87 632	46 064	5 143	22 031	22 686	41 141	11 046	119 575
English only	19 097	21 389	85 112	43 501	4 916	21 306	21 500	37 321	10 100	109 831
Chinese	—	—	72	17	—	23	—	45	5	43
French	47	83	172	74	11	38	76	80	14	345
German	365	399	814	1 663	95	252	248	433	189	1 651
Greek	—	9	17	17	—	—	—	23	—	272
Italian	10	32	53	78	—	—	15	33	5	599
Philippine languages	5	—	5	—	—	4	2	14	—	48
Polish	305	265	137	98	2	7	16	2 429	78	679
Spanish	58	98	334	224	25	90	73	268	45	3 361
Other specified language	136	376	854	318	86	302	744	464	597	2 632
Unspecified language	15	20	62	74	8	9	12	31	13	114

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	17 476	139 420	15 589	43 262	43 469	12 843	35 928	100 935	18 817	26 158
Native	17 281	136 895	15 233	42 650	42 889	12 479	35 629	98 462	18 525	25 948
Foreign born	195	2 525	356	612	580	364	299	2 473	292	210
Naturalized citizen	147	1 759	283	374	423	316	257	2 021	266	174
Not a citizen	48	766	73	238	157	48	42	452	26	36
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	195	2 525	356	612	580	364	299	2 473	292	210
Europe	121	1 364	253	322	379	305	237	1 544	221	141
Austria	2	30	7	6	11	5	4	16	13	—
Czechoslovakia	6	45	34	6	19	22	5	15	23	—
France	—	22	—	—	7	2	2	31	5	—
Germany	42	373	75	96	195	108	113	784	67	39
Greece	—	27	—	4	6	3	—	55	—	—
Hungary	—	37	6	7	6	—	16	29	21	—
Ireland	1	16	—	2	2	3	2	30	—	—
Italy	8	134	4	2	18	2	—	21	2	7
Netherlands	4	51	6	27	5	—	8	210	6	6
Poland	8	81	57	3	21	46	22	51	56	12
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	34	4	10	4	32	7	6	9	4
United Kingdom	12	241	13	35	40	9	16	41	6	12
England	12	131	11	30	23	2	12	33	6	12
Northern Ireland	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Scotland	—	83	2	5	10	7	4	—	—	—
Wales	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	15	19	5	13	9	—	108	—	—
U.S.S.R.	5	64	14	—	44	13	4	243	6	3
Asia	35	413	56	144	71	25	13	248	12	10
China	4	65	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
India	—	10	—	4	3	—	1	26	—	—
Japan	12	29	7	10	—	—	1	12	5	2
Korea	—	38	—	27	39	—	9	41	7	2
Philippines	7	59	2	6	21	—	1	15	—	2
Vietnam	—	98	—	11	2	4	—	2	—	2
North and Central America	24	405	25	100	46	8	23	234	30	20
Canada	16	210	25	82	38	8	17	97	30	16
Mexico	—	104	—	4	4	—	4	121	—	2
West Indies	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Cuba	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	2	5	2	6	3	3	2	32	—	—
North Africa	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other Africa	2	58	2	2	—	—	—	19	—	2
All other countries	1	16	2	4	—	2	—	11	3	2
Country not reported	5	194	2	33	37	8	20	142	20	29
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	195	2 525	356	612	580	364	299	2 473	292	210
1975 to 1980	20	503	40	152	49	25	19	239	13	7
1970 to 1974	13	208	—	33	48	13	4	101	—	16
1965 to 1969	31	188	14	34	14	5	11	150	28	14
1960 to 1964	25	128	17	38	55	9	3	110	4	13
1950 to 1959	38	479	78	73	175	54	58	521	29	40
Before 1950	68	1 019	207	282	239	258	204	1 352	218	120
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	16 141	128 657	14 378	39 574	40 296	11 946	33 303	93 319	17 170	24 302
Speak only English at home	15 614	124 510	13 441	38 368	38 773	11 334	31 629	86 671	15 969	21 810
Speak a language other than English at home	527	4 147	937	1 206	523	612	1 674	6 648	1 201	2 492
Speak English very well	410	2 821	714	774	1 086	499	1 191	4 842	738	1 752
Speak English well	90	929	175	282	328	83	409	1 379	381	673
Speak English not well or not at all	27	397	48	150	109	30	74	427	82	67
5 to 13 years	—	42	3	37	13	9	6	17	25	2
14 to 17 years	6	57	2	41	17	3	3	19	3	4
18 to 24 years	4	65	3	27	2	—	—	87	2	—
25 years and over	17	233	40	45	77	18	65	304	52	61
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 684	31 851	3 575	10 335	9 604	2 784	8 274	21 773	4 457	6 064
English only	3 586	31 053	3 550	10 126	9 346	2 686	8 172	21 196	4 298	5 893
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	2	121	—	20	39	7	16	19	2	—
German	7	190	8	78	108	10	45	257	111	74
Greek	—	12	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	5
Philippine languages	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	4	10	6	11	17	21
Spanish	24	281	8	35	52	14	7	230	6	18
Other specified language	33	157	9	63	40	49	26	55	16	47
Unspecified language	32	33	—	10	9	5	2	3	7	6
Persons 18 years and over	12 457	96 806	10 803	29 239	30 692	9 162	25 029	71 546	12 713	18 238
English only	12 028	93 457	9 891	28 242	29 427	8 648	23 457	65 475	11 671	15 917
Chinese	12	83	—	5	—	—	1	6	—	—
French	9	242	19	124	92	13	28	99	12	15
German	112	931	155	245	671	118	927	4 375	558	215
Greek	2	52	—	8	6	—	—	78	2	—
Italian	9	260	20	18	16	4	4	29	2	6
Philippine languages	7	27	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—
Polish	8	75	324	36	66	89	259	61	256	636
Spanish	64	653	79	89	126	23	53	539	24	43
Other specified language	183	944	313	460	259	259	281	815	169	1 381
Unspecified language	23	82	2	12	23	8	19	60	19	25

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Wausara	Winnebago	Wood
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	25 642	16 535	71 507	13 174	84 848	280 326	42 831	18 526	131 703	72 799
Native	25 407	16 043	69 093	12 919	83 098	271 530	42 322	18 160	129 369	71 753
Foreign born	235	492	2 414	255	1 750	8 796	509	366	2 334	1 046
Naturalized citizen	188	442	1 719	237	1 344	6 150	429	293	1 532	812
Not a citizen	47	50	695	18	406	2 646	80	73	802	234
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	235	492	2 414	255	1 750	8 796	509	366	2 334	1 046
Europe	163	369	1 587	185	1 284	6 034	362	239	1 257	585
Austria	2	33	63	2	83	277	4	18	38	29
Czechoslovakia	5	6	65	7	37	115	7	6	19	12
France	5	—	15	9	11	96	3	—	17	14
Germany	30	127	446	48	668	2 438	136	73	558	213
Greece	—	—	88	—	5	95	—	—	20	—
Hungary	—	6	20	3	84	422	2	9	22	10
Ireland	2	9	35	2	8	57	2	3	19	—
Italy	11	4	72	14	46	245	6	4	22	5
Netherlands	—	7	97	11	17	149	42	1	45	24
Poland	9	15	113	8	35	288	23	17	110	61
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2
Sweden	10	22	121	18	—	65	15	8	11	17
United Kingdom	16	29	134	24	139	674	36	50	175	47
England	16	19	119	21	124	400	28	31	152	47
Northern Ireland	—	—	2	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	7	11	3	3	160	—	16	17	—
Wales	—	3	—	—	—	23	—	3	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	31	102	6	62	681	19	10	34	30
U.S.S.R.	—	16	109	9	26	129	36	29	94	18
Asia	15	23	224	13	146	1 308	38	14	383	145
China	—	2	35	—	11	118	3	—	74	5
India	2	6	28	—	30	261	2	—	69	—
Japan	3	7	20	4	2	48	9	2	35	16
Korea	4	—	7	6	20	276	15	5	70	16
Philippines	—	5	21	—	45	178	5	3	49	29
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	2	7	30
North and Central America	21	52	348	32	198	838	44	60	351	141
Canada	18	51	77	32	140	451	32	21	273	113
Mexico	—	1	218	—	58	249	2	39	64	7
West Indies	—	—	34	—	—	88	8	—	12	—
Cuba	—	—	8	—	—	51	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	20	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
South America	—	3	3	—	13	75	6	2	23	40
North Africa	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	2	2	50	—	3	30	2	—	44	17
All other countries	3	2	—	5	6	57	2	—	52	6
Country not reported	31	25	93	11	68	325	17	22	130	94
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	235	492	2 414	255	1 750	8 796	509	366	2 334	1 046
1975 to 1980	10	8	370	11	116	975	20	18	364	129
1970 to 1974	12	2	114	5	123	758	23	19	190	32
1965 to 1969	18	19	187	7	101	781	16	17	145	171
1960 to 1964	11	6	121	18	189	648	29	21	219	67
1950 to 1959	38	69	506	22	613	3 023	149	72	458	247
Before 1950	146	388	1 116	192	608	2 611	272	219	958	410
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	23 799	15 607	66 727	12 170	77 740	260 278	39 601	17 236	122 907	67 052
Speak only English at home	21 905	14 507	63 058	11 877	73 520	246 932	37 881	16 209	119 272	64 744
Speak a language other than English at home	1 894	1 100	3 669	293	4 220	13 346	1 720	1 027	3 635	2 308
Speak English very well	1 370	865	2 424	232	3 036	9 817	1 283	715	2 723	1 706
Speak English well	467	166	803	47	926	2 509	313	240	620	390
Speak English not well or not at all	57	69	442	14	258	1 020	124	72	292	212
5 to 13 years	17	4	31	—	19	89	2	4	11	34
14 to 17 years	—	—	18	—	8	80	16	2	33	25
18 to 24 years	5	—	66	—	26	104	10	3	59	19
25 years and over	35	59	327	14	205	747	96	63	189	134
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	5 376	3 243	14 625	2 768	21 388	70 192	9 090	3 820	26 869	16 815
English only	5 196	3 160	14 048	2 761	21 008	68 035	8 913	3 677	26 309	16 410
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	28	30
French	7	19	85	—	—	109	—	7	58	12
German	138	34	38	—	260	782	74	36	155	140
Greek	—	—	22	—	—	46	—	—	2	—
Italian	—	6	2	—	—	45	—	—	22	3
Philippine languages	—	—	5	—	4	15	—	—	—	7
Polish	—	—	7	—	5	51	4	—	19	20
Spanish	11	1	326	—	49	777	69	80	175	155
Other specified language	20	19	56	7	21	292	23	6	76	28
Unspecified language	4	4	36	—	19	36	7	4	25	10
Persons 18 years and over	18 423	12 364	52 102	9 402	56 352	190 086	30 511	13 416	96 038	50 237
English only	16 709	11 347	49 010	9 116	52 512	178 897	28 968	12 532	92 963	48 334
Chinese	—	—	60	—	—	227	4	—	59	40
French	23	43	150	11	62	376	40	27	176	70
German	259	360	721	85	3 081	4 740	642	439	1 204	730
Greek	—	—	147	—	13	264	—	—	25	6
Italian	8	15	99	31	71	586	8	19	64	63
Philippine languages	—	3	14	—	8	134	2	3	14	20
Polish	33	150	350	2	59	718	77	78	382	263
Spanish	25	34	713	3	231	2 176	120	167	575	247
Other specified language	1 330	380	789	154	268	1 793	621	130	532	434
Unspecified language	36	26	49	—	23	175	29	21	44	30

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 000	1 515	3 346	1 030	18 356	1 195	889	2 996	4 592	2 605	3 457
Children ever born.....	406	439	1 196	338	4 369	400	351	882	1 557	975	979
Per 1,000 women.....	406	290	357	328	238	335	395	294	339	374	283
Women ever married.....	330	391	1 146	320	4 419	439	299	904	1 365	912	1 037
Children ever born.....	376	397	1 049	294	3 677	375	300	839	1 335	906	883
Per 1,000 women.....	1 139	1 015	915	919	832	854	1 003	928	978	993	851
Women 25 to 34 years	733	1 162	2 643	959	15 136	879	739	2 368	3 868	2 064	3 102
Children ever born.....	1 183	2 148	4 656	1 563	23 021	1 776	1 351	4 043	7 054	4 189	5 111
Per 1,000 women.....	1 614	1 849	1 762	1 630	1 521	2 020	1 828	1 707	1 824	2 030	1 648
Women ever married.....	652	1 007	2 392	849	13 045	809	684	2 143	3 484	1 828	2 751
Children ever born.....	1 179	2 081	4 608	1 547	22 741	1 760	1 344	4 039	6 984	4 128	5 058
Per 1,000 women.....	1 808	2 067	1 926	1 822	1 743	2 176	1 965	1 885	2 005	2 258	1 839
Women 35 to 44 years	721	790	1 948	705	9 723	713	625	1 616	2 674	1 634	2 403
Children ever born.....	2 193	2 426	5 961	2 311	29 065	2 437	1 937	5 382	8 647	6 007	6 952
Per 1,000 women.....	3 042	3 071	3 060	3 278	2 989	3 418	3 099	3 330	3 234	3 676	2 893
Women ever married.....	702	751	1 860	689	9 223	705	612	1 570	2 582	1 555	2 309
Children ever born.....	2 187	2 418	5 950	2 305	28 954	2 437	1 935	5 382	8 645	6 004	6 937
Per 1,000 women.....	3 115	3 220	3 199	3 345	3 139	3 457	3 162	3 428	3 348	3 861	3 004
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	13 457	16 783	38 730	13 822	175 280	14 309	12 340	30 867	52 127	32 910	43 222
In households.....	12 749	16 151	38 137	13 767	171 341	14 072	12 180	30 565	50 598	32 195	42 625
Family householder: Male.....	3 371	3 669	9 689	3 417	38 612	3 528	3 163	7 276	12 034	7 787	10 468
Female.....	358	634	1 891	377	5 749	381	313	610	1 429	685	1 153
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	495	628	1 228	668	6 329	505	475	839	1 564	988	1 497
Female.....	646	1 169	2 032	668	9 447	597	588	1 008	2 195	1 571	2 379
Spouse.....	3 301	3 591	9 416	3 374	38 402	3 420	3 122	7 174	11 846	7 712	10 353
Child.....	4 040	5 508	13 176	4 555	65 803	5 119	3 860	12 659	19 604	12 408	14 945
Other relatives.....	320	591	830	385	2 837	331	394	528	1 206	665	983
Nonrelatives.....	218	361	875	323	4 162	191	265	471	720	379	847
Persons per household.....	2.62	2.65	2.76	2.68	2.85	2.81	2.68	3.14	2.94	2.92	2.75
Persons per family.....	3.05	3.25	3.21	3.19	3.41	3.27	3.12	3.58	3.43	3.45	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	3 729	4 303	10 580	3 794	44 361	3 909	3 476	7 886	13 463	8 472	11 621
With own children under 18 years.....	1 679	2 228	5 423	1 821	26 156	2 015	1 560	4 657	7 632	4 469	5 941
With own children under 6 years.....	657	1 042	2 535	787	11 651	890	641	2 079	3 439	2 130	2 556
Married-couple families	3 339	3 581	9 463	3 373	38 471	3 433	3 070	7 149	11 932	7 667	10 306
With own children under 18 years.....	1 450	1 872	4 818	1 597	22 551	1 792	1 351	4 327	6 824	4 094	5 254
With own children under 6 years.....	590	904	2 291	725	10 214	821	574	1 985	3 105	1 981	2 336
Female householder, no husband present	279	552	782	302	4 783	309	252	520	1 153	517	924
With own children under 18 years.....	185	304	501	189	3 213	185	149	279	682	310	535
With own children under 6 years.....	56	110	204	49	1 331	56	49	73	289	130	167
Subfamilies	52	63	151	58	269	31	61	47	120	108	94
With own children under 18 years.....	46	57	110	38	210	14	57	30	104	61	63
Married-couple subfamilies	15	14	65	26	75	21	13	30	44	66	60
With own children under 18 years.....	9	8	24	6	16	4	9	13	28	19	29
Mother-child subfamilies	37	45	76	22	183	9	43	13	65	37	26
Persons under 18 years	3 393	4 775	11 156	4 006	54 783	4 265	3 425	10 490	16 771	10 652	12 592
Percent living with two parents.....	83.3	81.9	86.8	84.4	85.8	88.0	83.7	92.5	88.3	89.7	87.3
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	4 719	5 322	13 479	4 631	65 515	5 007	4 120	11 610	18 287	10 925	15 766
Never widowed or divorced.....	3 521	4 409	11 363	3 769	54 672	4 275	3 276	10 288	15 389	9 535	13 071
Known to have been: Widowed.....	135	144	343	130	1 276	146	114	232	379	218	341
Divorced.....	1 081	771	1 799	743	9 669	592	747	1 110	2 571	1 185	2 375
Widowed and divorced.....	18	2	26	11	102	6	17	20	52	13	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	3 729	4 303	10 580	3 794	44 361	3 909	3 476	7 886	13 463	8 472	11 621
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 230	2 662	7 328	2 351	34 832	2 867	1 930	6 442	9 554	6 076	8 637
Unemployed.....	241	268	432	212	1 660	214	232	230	874	444	503
Not in labor force.....	1 258	1 373	2 820	1 231	7 869	828	1 314	1 214	3 035	1 952	2 481
Married-couple families	3 339	3 581	9 463	3 373	38 471	3 433	3 070	7 149	11 932	7 667	10 306
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 020	2 307	6 699	2 096	31 521	2 571	1 764	5 999	8 762	5 632	7 914
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 031	1 211	4 043	1 110	16 832	1 350	894	3 591	4 870	3 340	4 612
Wife unemployed.....	110	57	142	47	693	61	45	155	247	127	289
Wife not in labor force.....	879	1 039	2 514	939	13 996	1 160	825	2 253	3 645	2 165	3 013
Husband unemployed.....	210	228	363	205	1 299	188	209	194	765	414	421
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	68	109	198	78	778	111	61	97	382	203	263
Wife unemployed.....	30	32	31	10	76	19	23	12	53	26	58
Wife not in labor force.....	112	87	134	117	445	58	125	85	330	185	100
Husband not in labor force.....	1 109	1 046	2 401	1 072	5 651	674	1 097	956	2 405	1 621	1 971
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	170	262	475	149	915	123	149	190	451	306	388
Wife unemployed.....	29	14	31	3	53	9	11	12	51	18	27
Wife not in labor force.....	910	770	1 895	920	4 683	542	937	754	1 903	1 297	1 556
Female householder, no husband present	279	552	782	302	4 783	309	252	520	1 153	517	924
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	136	258	420	178	2 689	182	98	250	587	245	494
Unemployed.....	16	29	44	5	290	16	13	28	61	28	37
Not in labor force.....	127	265	318	119	1 804	111	141	202	505	244	393
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	708	632	593	55	3 939	237	160	302	1 529	715	597
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	46	5	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	155	273	501	46	1 476	226	135	252	684	595	504
Inmate of other institution.....	549	12	42	—	622	—	13	—	767	9	17
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	323	—	—	639	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	4	24	50	9	1 143	11	12	50	32	106	76

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Flarence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 352	38 746	6 075	1 991	4 112	5 073	10 930	316	8 584	731	5 469
Children ever born.....	506	5 125	1 937	787	1 459	774	1 507	113	2 285	304	1 395
Per 1,000 women.....	374	132	319	395	355	153	138	358	266	416	255
Women ever married.....	438	6 783	1 942	805	1 229	866	1 760	103	2 203	238	1 455
Children ever born.....	477	4 001	1 800	755	1 218	710	1 248	108	2 029	254	1 273
Per 1,000 women.....	1 089	590	927	938	991	820	709	1 049	921	1 067	875
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 143	33 843	5 265	1 769	3 345	2 383	6 400	256	6 871	553	3 364
Children ever born.....	2 202	34 632	9 001	2 784	5 380	3 774	9 059	510	10 960	1 113	6 168
Per 1,000 women.....	1 927	1 023	1 710	1 574	1 608	1 584	1 415	1 992	1 595	2 013	1 834
Women ever married.....	1 035	25 597	4 676	1 545	2 922	2 100	5 518	251	6 027	503	3 043
Children ever born.....	2 186	33 841	8 937	2 736	5 265	3 722	8 953	510	10 861	1 087	6 125
Per 1,000 women.....	2 112	1 322	1 911	1 771	1 802	1 772	1 623	2 032	1 802	2 161	2 013
Women 35 to 44 years.....	813	17 679	3 959	1 212	2 101	1 464	3 708	207	4 622	427	2 378
Children ever born.....	2 642	42 589	12 146	3 789	6 318	4 384	10 266	724	13 823	1 479	8 124
Per 1,000 women.....	3 250	2 409	3 068	3 126	3 007	2 995	2 769	3 498	2 991	3 464	3 416
Women ever married.....	769	16 534	3 815	1 155	2 028	1 418	3 514	202	4 354	414	2 302
Children ever born.....	2 640	42 525	12 034	3 787	6 301	4 368	10 244	724	13 797	1 479	8 123
Per 1,000 women.....	3 433	2 572	3 154	3 279	3 107	3 080	2 915	3 584	3 169	3 572	3 529
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons.....	16 556	323 545	75 064	25 029	44 421	34 314	78 805	4 172	88 964	9 044	51 736
In households.....	16 235	309 108	71 921	24 629	42 851	30 855	74 049	4 101	86 061	8 694	48 490
Family householder: Male.....	3 852	64 789	17 996	6 196	9 688	7 173	16 442	1 035	20 334	2 170	11 268
Female.....	431	11 955	1 677	676	1 751	780	2 533	113	2 310	211	1 151
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	613	20 130	2 009	964	2 226	1 333	3 260	147	2 776	307	1 710
Female.....	862	23 958	3 208	1 420	2 733	1 792	5 059	194	4 253	330	2 555
Spouse.....	3 788	65 640	17 631	6 149	9 592	6 995	16 387	998	20 304	2 121	11 161
Child.....	6 047	94 841	26 708	8 044	14 643	10 026	24 347	1 487	32 650	3 213	18 484
Other relatives.....	388	5 736	1 692	656	927	633	1 351	94	1 832	221	831
Nonrelatives.....	254	22 059	1 000	524	1 291	2 123	4 670	33	1 602	121	1 330
Persons per household.....	2.82	2.56	2.89	2.66	2.61	2.79	2.71	2.75	2.90	2.88	2.91
Persons per family.....	3.39	3.17	3.34	3.16	3.20	3.22	3.22	3.25	3.42	3.33	3.45
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	4 283	76 744	19 673	6 872	11 439	7 953	18 975	1 148	22 644	2 381	12 419
With own children under 18 years.....	2 284	40 992	10 419	3 342	5 981	4 239	10 026	578	12 363	1 211	6 883
With own children under 6 years.....	1 145	17 962	4 764	1 646	2 751	1 964	4 459	264	5 606	499	3 277
Married-couple families.....	3 807	65 637	17 727	6 158	9 467	7 100	16 522	1 000	20 142	2 112	11 194
With own children under 18 years.....	2 058	34 140	9 461	3 017	4 826	3 782	8 582	513	11 080	1 051	6 269
With own children under 6 years.....	1 052	15 647	4 479	1 547	2 229	1 776	3 908	234	5 144	434	3 064
Female householder, no husband present.....	336	8 902	1 347	529	1 534	592	2 081	95	1 939	186	900
With own children under 18 years.....	195	5 911	784	271	1 024	378	1 339	55	1 078	122	493
With own children under 6 years.....	75	2 050	254	94	450	156	513	27	392	46	173
Subfamilies.....	52	509	202	79	93	56	127	9	240	41	93
With own children under 18 years.....	35	358	150	44	81	42	110	5	165	29	77
Married-couple subfamilies.....	21	254	89	56	42	33	46	5	125	21	30
With own children under 18 years.....	4	103	37	21	30	19	29	1	50	9	14
Mother-child subfamilies.....	31	226	91	21	39	23	68	4	109	18	46
Persons under 18 years.....	5 204	80 845	22 118	6 849	12 264	8 781	20 553	1 239	26 649	2 769	15 431
Percent living with two parents.....	87.7	81.8	89.3	88.4	79.9	87.4	83.2	89.5	88.4	83.6	90.0
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	5 613	117 717	27 239	8 793	15 360	11 035	26 650	1 434	31 516	2 866	17 211
Never widowed or divorced.....	4 693	93 880	22 718	7 499	11 606	9 355	21 612	1 111	26 632	2 345	14 967
Known to have been: Widowed.....	140	2 226	607	216	412	285	600	41	725	70	403
Divorced.....	794	21 845	3 987	1 099	3 401	1 423	4 485	284	4 207	456	1 871
Widowed and divorced.....	14	234	73	21	59	28	47	2	48	5	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families.....	4 283	76 744	19 673	6 872	11 439	7 953	18 975	1 148	22 644	2 381	12 419
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 118	62 566	15 350	4 806	7 650	5 726	13 933	713	17 419	1 371	9 595
Unemployed.....	194	2 361	529	265	662	404	846	67	922	165	369
Not in labor force.....	971	11 817	3 794	1 801	3 127	1 823	4 196	368	4 303	845	2 455
Married-couple families.....	3 807	65 637	17 727	6 158	9 467	7 100	16 522	1 000	20 142	2 112	11 194
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 876	54 914	14 189	4 389	6 558	5 217	12 554	630	16 032	1 241	8 913
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 549	36 350	8 216	2 453	3 271	2 965	7 282	319	9 185	663	5 165
Wife unemployed.....	113	1 104	443	152	187	163	448	21	414	29	151
Wife not in labor force.....	1 214	17 460	5 530	1 784	3 100	2 089	4 824	290	6 433	549	3 597
Husband unemployed.....	178	1 958	429	237	569	388	730	52	835	148	323
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	100	1 268	225	130	194	167	373	15	441	71	194
Wife unemployed.....	5	94	41	29	8	30	43	6	71	2	18
Wife not in labor force.....	73	596	163	78	367	191	314	31	323	75	111
Husband not in labor force.....	753	8 765	3 109	1 532	2 340	1 495	3 238	318	3 275	723	1 958
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	172	2 431	550	285	347	310	708	55	616	100	382
Wife unemployed.....	7	61	42	24	22	27	38	7	39	6	24
Wife not in labor force.....	574	6 273	2 517	1 223	1 971	1 158	2 492	256	2 620	617	1 552
Female householder, no husband present.....	336	8 902	1 347	529	1 534	592	2 081	95	1 939	186	900
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	164	6 192	794	299	825	354	1 234	50	1 026	73	463
Unemployed.....	15	348	80	22	77	18	78	12	74	15	45
Not in labor force.....	157	2 362	473	208	632	220	769	33	839	98	392
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters.....	321	14 437	3 143	400	1 570	3 459	4 756	71	2 903	350	3 246
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	468	363	—	—	—	63	—	31	—	7
Inmate of home for the aged.....	220	2 411	948	175	658	418	635	71	1 098	167	784
Inmate of other institution.....	77	1 440	1 801	12	82	24	258	—	174	7	24
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	6	8 781	—	184	583	2 961	3 473	—	987	—	2 122
Other, in group quarters.....	18	1 337	31	29	247	56	327	—	613	176	309

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	2 512	1 383	1 647	486	1 274	6 326	1 671	12 026	1 739	12 082
Children ever born.....	811	444	549	182	551	1 588	647	3 399	577	1 865
Per 1,000 women.....	323	321	333	374	432	251	387	283	332	154
Women ever married.....	841	448	564	188	445	1 660	546	3 146	579	2 290
Children ever born.....	748	417	529	169	497	1 418	581	2 809	545	1 564
Per 1,000 women.....	889	931	938	899	1 117	854	1 064	893	941	683
Women 25 to 34 years.....	2 295	1 195	1 403	391	1 164	4 932	1 360	9 712	1 269	7 302
Children ever born.....	3 957	2 079	2 655	722	2 082	8 080	2 651	15 342	2 486	10 126
Per 1,000 women.....	1 724	1 740	1 892	1 847	1 789	1 638	1 949	1 580	1 959	1 387
Women ever married.....	2 072	1 061	1 248	345	1 039	4 285	1 250	8 630	1 171	5 988
Children ever born.....	3 930	2 048	2 621	716	2 027	7 995	2 633	14 957	2 473	9 993
Per 1,000 women.....	1 897	1 930	2 100	2 075	1 951	1 866	2 106	1 733	2 112	1 669
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 535	929	948	297	854	3 669	1 104	6 970	920	4 339
Children ever born.....	4 503	2 783	3 381	807	2 695	10 348	3 621	20 472	3 211	12 421
Per 1,000 women.....	2 934	2 996	3 566	2 717	3 156	2 820	3 280	2 937	3 490	2 863
Women ever married.....	1 488	881	921	269	831	3 463	1 056	6 708	895	4 123
Children ever born.....	4 503	2 771	3 378	804	2 683	10 342	3 605	20 423	3 211	12 410
Per 1,000 women.....	3 026	3 145	3 668	2 989	3 229	2 986	3 414	3 045	3 588	3 010
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons.....	30 012	18 370	19 802	6 730	16 831	66 152	21 039	123 137	19 539	91 056
In households.....	29 559	18 117	19 557	6 606	16 493	62 104	20 762	120 492	19 347	86 263
Family householder: Male.....	7 270	4 630	4 667	1 720	4 077	15 297	5 068	27 391	4 707	19 090
Female.....	825	447	457	197	464	1 711	584	4 902	419	2 911
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 016	573	692	316	681	2 173	753	4 950	581	4 047
Female.....	1 709	1 066	949	434	857	3 154	1 198	5 922	796	5 975
Spouse.....	7 188	4 582	4 607	1 663	4 018	15 142	4 980	26 895	4 533	19 003
Child.....	10 298	6 196	7 491	1 993	5 757	22 049	7 299	44 255	7 622	28 721
Other relatives.....	614	350	379	192	440	1 243	603	3 280	462	1 621
Nonrelatives.....	639	273	315	91	199	1 335	277	2 897	227	4 895
Persons per household.....	2.73	2.70	2.89	2.48	2.71	2.78	2.73	2.79	2.98	2.69
Persons per family.....	3.24	3.19	3.44	3.01	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.30	3.46	3.24
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	8 095	5 077	5 124	1 917	4 541	17 008	5 652	32 293	5 126	22 001
With own children under 18 years.....	4 257	2 370	2 769	809	2 304	9 142	2 828	17 467	2 782	11 623
With own children under 6 years.....	1 911	1 031	1 310	367	1 031	4 088	1 255	7 279	1 292	5 186
Married-couple families.....	7 205	4 617	4 593	1 677	3 983	15 216	4 979	26 879	4 573	19 005
With own children under 18 years.....	3 738	2 162	2 512	697	2 056	8 128	2 491	14 255	2 550	9 939
With own children under 6 years.....	1 718	983	1 233	337	932	3 773	1 126	6 008	1 228	4 602
Female householder, no husband present.....	629	358	361	175	376	1 306	490	4 176	372	2 414
With own children under 18 years.....	418	188	205	98	196	852	285	2 692	184	1 479
With own children under 6 years.....	168	43	66	28	70	269	111	1 048	51	538
Subfamilies.....	78	40	35	34	55	140	52	439	47	120
With own children under 18 years.....	65	17	25	24	42	118	42	293	28	87
Married-couple subfamilies.....	36	25	20	20	22	49	20	192	26	63
With own children under 18 years.....	23	2	10	10	9	27	10	46	7	30
Mother-child subfamilies.....	42	12	15	10	33	82	32	199	18	57
Persons under 18 years.....	8 947	5 166	6 215	1 641	4 963	18 970	6 299	36 047	6 173	23 498
Percent living with two parents.....	86.2	89.8	90.5	82.4	86.7	86.9	85.9	80.2	91.3	84.0
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	11 064	6 152	6 874	2 149	5 860	23 580	7 209	46 041	6 651	30 738
Never widowed or divorced.....	9 113	5 145	5 992	1 744	4 775	19 642	5 776	35 433	5 945	25 466
Known to have been: Widowed.....	193	128	147	51	145	504	224	1 109	167	603
Divorced.....	1 762	883	743	358	953	3 471	1 230	9 596	547	4 740
Widowed and divorced.....	4	4	8	4	13	37	21	97	8	71
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families.....	8 095	5 077	5 124	1 917	4 541	17 008	5 652	32 293	5 126	22 001
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 361	3 674	3 910	1 037	3 105	13 420	3 814	24 311	3 885	17 076
Unemployed.....	363	180	239	137	249	460	269	1 248	184	653
Not in labor force.....	1 371	1 223	975	743	1 187	3 128	1 569	6 734	1 057	4 272
Married-couple families.....	7 205	4 617	4 593	1 677	3 983	15 216	4 979	26 879	4 573	19 005
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 776	3 390	3 590	925	2 808	12 312	3 444	21 232	3 523	15 252
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 460	1 995	2 185	449	1 452	7 308	1 930	11 976	2 165	9 605
Husband unemployed.....	148	87	87	18	104	314	118	628	79	381
Wife not in labor force.....	2 168	1 308	1 318	458	1 252	4 690	1 396	8 628	1 279	5 266
Husband not employed.....	334	157	220	125	233	392	237	929	169	530
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	206	87	106	60	101	184	101	457	86	277
Wife unemployed.....	21	3	21	6	11	46	26	70	1	35
Wife not in labor force.....	107	67	93	59	121	162	110	402	82	218
Husband not in labor force.....	1 070	783	627	942	2 512	1 298	4 718	881	3 223	1 441
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	217	166	176	91	210	448	244	820	127	736
Wife unemployed.....	12	6	7	10	9	35	16	39	10	21
Wife not in labor force.....	866	898	600	526	723	2 029	1 038	3 859	744	2 466
Female householder, no husband present.....	629	358	361	175	376	1 306	490	4 176	372	2 414
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	402	222	205	89	189	889	269	2 369	251	1 441
Unemployed.....	34	3	11	8	17	39	20	269	5	117
Not in labor force.....	193	133	145	78	170	378	201	1 538	116	856
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters.....	453	253	245	124	338	4 048	277	2 645	192	4 793
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	395	245	218	68	269	639	182	1 139	171	1 162
Inmate of other institution.....	38	—	19	—	56	827	7	52	10	184
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1	—	—	—	—	2 372	—	924	—	3 046
Other, in group quarters.....	19	8	8	56	13	210	88	496	11	401

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 555	1 648	2 261	7 432	10 229	3 233	801	359	95 699	2 843
Children ever born	530	605	747	2 106	2 783	1 174	312	212	30 975	974
Per 1,000 women	341	367	330	283	272	363	390	591	1 324	343
Women ever married	474	507	687	2 001	3 034	1 121	293	23	22 766	878
Children ever born	488	554	657	1 884	2 551	1 073	273	34	19 575	835
Per 1,000 women	1 030	1 093	956	942	841	957	932	1 478	860	951
Women 25 to 34 years	1 096	1 253	1 714	5 944	8 831	2 639	718	207	82 386	2 447
Children ever born	2 207	2 513	3 098	9 870	14 320	4 881	1 351	721	109 727	4 513
Per 1,000 women	2 014	2 006	1 807	1 660	1 522	1 850	1 882	3 483	1 332	1 844
Women ever married	1 020	1 157	1 538	5 262	7 895	2 431	664	160	61 313	2 224
Children ever born	2 182	2 477	3 066	9 758	14 189	4 856	1 341	632	98 961	4 453
Per 1,000 women	2 139	2 141	1 993	1 854	1 797	1 998	2 020	3 950	1 614	2 002
Women 35 to 44 years	855	976	1 430	4 207	6 126	2 020	585	160	48 591	1 754
Children ever born	2 943	3 303	4 178	12 942	18 517	6 321	1 801	744	128 642	5 607
Per 1,000 women	3 442	3 384	2 922	3 076	3 023	3 129	3 079	4 650	2 647	3 197
Women ever married	830	949	1 328	3 990	5 872	1 969	564	139	43 657	1 693
Children ever born	2 941	3 299	4 172	12 922	18 491	6 311	1 801	713	125 928	5 599
Per 1,000 women	3 543	3 476	3 142	3 239	3 149	3 205	3 193	5 129	2 884	3 307
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	17 412	19 978	26 555	82 918	111 270	39 314	11 672	3 373	964 988	35 074
In households	17 263	19 814	25 903	81 282	110 090	38 523	11 565	3 373	940 116	33 611
Family householder: Male	4 126	4 678	6 396	19 589	26 212	9 660	3 118	516	194 981	8 162
Female	418	591	648	2 202	3 217	1 014	245	179	52 185	845
Nonfamily householder: Male	529	658	932	2 710	3 480	1 358	411	54	47 894	1 003
Female	820	1 102	1 334	4 117	4 956	2 150	603	54	69 400	1 897
Spouse	4 019	4 692	6 305	19 301	25 801	9 449	3 005	472	191 957	7 796
Child	6 766	7 292	9 287	30 654	41 842	13 446	3 656	1 472	317 232	12 401
Other relatives	362	507	663	1 479	2 359	847	386	509	35 259	839
Nonrelatives	223	294	338	1 230	2 223	599	141	117	31 208	668
Persons per household	2.93	2.82	2.78	2.84	2.91	2.72	2.64	4.20	2.58	2.82
Persons per family	3.45	3.37	3.31	3.36	3.38	3.22	3.10	4.53	3.20	3.34
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	4 544	5 269	7 044	21 791	29 429	10 674	3 363	695	247 166	9 007
With own children under 18 years	2 463	2 683	3 605	11 477	16 499	5 491	1 496	452	123 306	4 889
With own children under 6 years	1 130	1 167	1 422	5 008	7 535	2 538	720	219	55 536	2 248
Married-couple families	4 075	4 609	6 296	19 385	26 033	9 411	3 027	480	192 113	7 928
With own children under 18 years	2 270	2 377	3 249	10 269	14 701	4 824	1 341	321	90 251	4 335
With own children under 6 years	1 082	1 038	1 333	4 563	6 963	2 297	668	147	41 860	2 044
Female householder, no husband present	344	495	538	1 850	2 668	916	212	163	45 451	715
With own children under 18 years	154	264	286	1 047	1 550	551	127	105	30 001	430
With own children under 6 years	39	116	78	373	499	212	43	52	12 525	158
Subfamilies	50	66	58	203	361	100	54	98	4 092	117
With own children under 18 years	47	53	44	134	266	59	37	98	3 321	91
Married-couple subfamilies	6	25	25	96	164	76	28	9	1 275	58
With own children under 18 years	3	12	11	27	69	35	11	9	504	32
Mother-child subfamilies	43	30	20	89	171	23	20	66	2 553	52
Persons under 18 years	5 542	6 043	8 032	24 667	34 523	11 479	3 155	1 488	255 452	10 722
Percent living with two parents	89.9	86.5	85.9	88.7	88.6	86.4	87.7	60.6	69.4	88.0
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	5 994	6 651	9 193	28 831	41 580	13 825	3 966	880	324 696	12 284
Never widowed or divorced	5 261	5 488	7 627	24 840	35 716	11 334	3 169	642	247 436	10 122
Known to have been: Widowed	128	181	256	595	939	344	98	48	9 223	234
Divorced	612	999	1 336	3 450	5 032	2 180	706	205	69 198	1 952
Widowed and divorced	7	17	26	54	107	33	7	15	1 161	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	4 544	5 269	7 044	21 791	29 429	10 674	3 363	695	247 166	9 007
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	3 591	3 408	4 806	16 495	22 339	7 047	2 112	369	180 468	6 631
Unemployed	144	290	410	743	1 399	495	190	54	7 885	369
Not in labor force	809	1 571	1 828	4 553	5 691	3 132	1 061	272	58 813	2 007
Married-couple families	4 075	4 609	6 296	19 385	26 033	9 411	3 027	480	192 113	7 928
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 343	3 128	4 412	15 054	20 448	6 439	1 936	293	149 680	5 984
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 943	1 648	2 529	9 291	11 640	3 111	1 022	134	86 288	3 576
Wife unemployed	93	69	159	366	562	307	70	—	3 024	200
Wife not in labor force	1 307	1 411	1 724	5 397	8 246	3 021	844	159	60 368	2 208
Husband unemployed	110	270	375	689	1 252	426	178	44	5 282	323
Wife unemployed	58	107	186	396	727	212	70	32	3 228	200
Wife not in labor force	41	14	38	23	106	42	23	—	292	9
Husband not in labor force	622	1 211	1 509	3 642	4 333	2 546	913	143	37 151	1 621
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	106	222	290	622	872	432	157	37	8 028	400
Wife unemployed	6	12	20	12	57	31	12	—	326	20
Wife not in labor force	510	977	1 199	3 008	3 404	2 083	744	106	28 797	1 201
Female householder, no husband present	344	495	538	1 850	2 668	916	212	163	45 451	715
Employed or in Armed Forces	171	184	250	1 074	1 424	444	97	56	24 911	400
Unemployed	23	14	38	57	132	43	7	—	2 184	34
Not in labor force	150	297	250	719	1 112	429	108	107	18 356	281
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	149	164	652	1 636	1 180	791	107	—	24 872	1 463
Inmate of mental hospital	—	—	4	16	191	—	—	—	1 633	358
Inmate of home for the aged	148	159	319	1 090	617	632	101	—	10 091	585
Inmate of other institution	—	5	286	35	54	20	—	—	1 613	373
In military quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	40
In college dormitory	1	—	—	77	177	101	—	—	6 878	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	43	418	141	38	6	—	4 456	107

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 416	2 605	12 951	5 750	662	3 889	2 587	7 603	1 140	16 255
Children ever born.....	763	858	3 294	1 063	232	767	941	1 306	438	5 106
Per 1,000 women.....	316	329	254	185	350	197	364	172	384	314
Women ever married	747	805	3 644	1 283	215	783	904	1 463	415	4 316
Children ever born.....	662	778	2 918	962	212	665	838	1 146	411	3 614
Per 1,000 women.....	886	966	801	750	986	849	927	783	990	837
Women 25 to 34 years	1 898	2 182	10 384	5 221	457	2 325	2 334	4 478	1 023	14 058
Children ever born.....	3 551	3 259	16 836	7 617	935	3 993	4 198	7 137	1 828	22 555
Per 1,000 women.....	1 871	1 494	1 621	1 459	2 046	1 717	1 799	1 594	1 787	1 604
Women ever married	1 733	1 888	9 074	4 761	430	2 051	2 135	3 903	925	12 083
Children ever born.....	3 532	3 221	16 707	7 585	935	3 929	4 156	7 056	1 814	21 571
Per 1,000 women.....	2 038	1 706	1 841	1 593	2 174	1 916	1 947	1 808	1 961	1 785
Women 35 to 44 years	1 464	1 836	7 029	4 622	351	1 513	1 670	2 755	753	10 029
Children ever born.....	4 859	5 204	21 496	12 354	1 357	4 695	5 136	7 997	2 556	29 046
Per 1,000 women.....	3 319	2 834	3 058	2 673	3 866	3 103	3 075	2 903	3 394	2 896
Women ever married	1 408	1 737	6 758	4 483	341	1 450	1 642	2 607	720	9 572
Children ever born.....	4 856	5 204	21 436	12 336	1 355	4 693	5 134	7 982	2 547	28 863
Per 1,000 women.....	3 449	2 996	3 172	2 752	3 974	3 237	3 127	3 062	3 538	3 015
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	28 947	31 216	128 799	66 981	7 477	31 149	32 351	57 420	15 788	173 132
In households.....	28 651	30 620	126 624	66 208	7 352	28 796	31 866	53 551	15 540	170 217
Family households: Male.....	7 165	7 846	29 453	16 398	1 788	6 630	8 045	11 900	3 908	38 776
Female.....	655	864	3 462	1 746	157	747	789	1 425	324	6 634
Nonfamily households: Male.....	905	1 163	4 165	1 625	248	1 129	1 083	2 205	632	5 700
Female.....	1 215	1 614	5 793	2 110	351	1 322	1 519	2 815	846	8 373
Spouse.....	6 963	7 754	29 467	16 393	1 780	6 575	7 916	11 756	3 766	38 045
Child.....	10 629	10 053	49 513	25 472	2 767	10 682	11 176	19 759	5 374	64 079
Other relatives.....	764	652	2 202	1 374	149	496	760	1 116	423	4 792
Nonrelatives.....	355	634	2 569	1 090	112	1 215	578	2 575	267	3 818
Persons per household.....	2.88	2.67	2.95	3.03	2.89	2.93	2.79	2.92	2.72	2.86
Persons per family.....	3.35	3.12	3.47	3.38	3.41	3.41	3.25	3.45	3.26	3.35
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	7 820	8 710	32 915	18 144	1 945	7 377	8 834	13 325	4 232	45 410
With own children under 18 years.....	4 017	4 213	19 234	10 219	1 041	4 208	4 537	7 550	2 108	25 353
With own children under 6 years.....	1 809	1 633	8 838	4 258	477	1 999	2 060	3 550	935	10 856
Married-couple families	6 959	7 735	29 360	16 462	1 750	6 601	7 859	11 768	3 789	38 276
With own children under 18 years.....	3 620	3 627	17 124	9 276	945	3 815	4 025	6 811	1 900	21 030
With own children under 6 years.....	1 653	1 467	8 048	4 015	454	1 855	1 867	3 308	875	9 045
Female householder, no husband present	590	710	2 809	1 320	129	559	665	1 163	258	5 685
With own children under 18 years.....	304	497	1 820	789	67	328	413	620	141	3 801
With own children under 6 years.....	125	132	704	211	12	133	157	192	38	1 639
Subfamilies	93	88	258	135	22	68	99	105	45	497
With own children under 18 years.....	68	56	198	89	17	56	72	76	40	422
Married-couple subfamilies	44	42	106	69	5	23	47	59	18	158
With own children under 18 years.....	19	10	46	23	—	11	20	30	13	83
Mother-child subfamilies	38	34	143	62	17	33	50	44	22	322
Persons under 18 years	8 909	8 545	41 167	20 917	2 334	9 118	9 665	16 279	4 742	53 557
Percent living with two parents.....	88.2	84.5	88.4	89.1	89.7	89.3	86.6	89.6	87.7	79.9
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	10 023	11 161	48 188	26 983	2 481	10 600	11 495	19 326	5 308	65 037
Never widowed or divorced.....	8 586	9 136	40 960	23 017	2 181	8 926	9 533	16 782	4 489	51 334
Known to have been: Widowed.....	233	242	995	491	53	153	263	457	170	1 512
Divorced.....	1 217	1 795	6 307	3 500	253	1 528	1 719	2 106	664	12 362
Widowed and divorced.....	13	12	74	25	6	7	20	19	15	171
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	7 820	8 710	32 915	18 144	1 945	7 377	8 834	13 325	4 232	45 410
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 147	5 658	25 984	15 388	1 395	5 839	6 053	10 121	2 697	35 893
Unemployed.....	471	486	1 054	449	85	257	410	592	240	1 409
Not in labor force.....	2 202	2 566	5 877	2 307	461	1 281	2 371	2 612	1 295	8 108
Married-couple families	6 959	7 735	29 360	16 462	1 750	6 601	7 859	11 768	3 789	38 276
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 767	5 128	24 018	14 329	1 267	5 359	5 545	9 248	2 468	31 878
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 453	2 914	12 491	8 062	714	3 238	3 119	5 165	1 146	17 600
Wife unemployed.....	261	170	742	350	40	135	132	273	112	793
Wife not in labor force.....	2 053	2 044	10 785	5 917	513	1 986	2 294	3 810	1 210	13 485
Husband unemployed.....	407	435	858	410	85	237	360	521	225	1 018
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	203	199	379	253	54	134	185	278	78	480
Wife unemployed.....	47	40	62	22	4	24	26	33	19	52
Wife not in labor force.....	157	196	417	135	27	79	149	210	128	486
Husband not in labor force.....	1 785	2 172	4 484	1 723	398	1 005	1 954	1 999	1 096	5 380
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	294	307	776	368	54	240	366	324	157	1 143
Wife unemployed.....	41	34	37	27	—	17	19	23	6	69
Wife not in labor force.....	1 450	1 831	3 671	1 328	344	748	1 569	1 652	933	4 168
Female householder, no husband present	590	710	2 809	1 320	129	559	665	1 163	258	5 685
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	248	400	1 580	848	80	338	332	610	103	3 066
Unemployed.....	48	32	140	45	—	15	31	63	9	383
Not in labor force.....	294	278	1 089	427	49	206	302	490	146	2 236
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	296	596	2 175	773	125	2 353	485	3 869	248	2 915
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	68	—	—	69	—	—	—	81
Inmate of home for the aged.....	242	230	926	271	125	306	380	367	238	1 326
Inmate of other institution.....	8	314	14	27	—	7	15	27	6	994
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	979	332	—	1 849	—	3 330	—	52
Other, in group quarters.....	46	52	188	143	—	122	90	145	4	462

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 468	13 281	1 303	4 023	3 543	969	2 921	8 799	1 711	2 045
Children ever born.....	620	4 160	490	1 318	1 161	386	1 053	2 554	688	597
Per 1,000 women.....	422	313	376	328	328	398	360	290	402	292
Women ever married	516	3 941	448	1 276	1 144	326	922	2 594	617	618
Children ever born.....	550	3 431	447	1 160	1 032	321	913	2 311	647	526
Per 1,000 women.....	1 066	871	998	909	902	985	990	891	1 049	851
Women 25 to 34 years	1 210	11 013	1 030	3 491	3 140	802	2 198	7 535	1 199	1 747
Children ever born.....	2 119	17 994	2 041	5 764	5 143	1 423	4 313	11 946	2 322	3 195
Per 1,000 women.....	1 751	1 634	1 982	1 651	1 638	1 774	1 962	1 585	1 937	1 829
Women ever married	1 085	9 689	911	3 219	2 790	699	2 032	6 740	1 089	1 596
Children ever born.....	2 108	17 588	2 022	5 744	5 097	1 360	4 273	11 910	2 308	3 171
Per 1,000 women.....	1 943	1 815	2 220	1 784	1 827	1 946	2 103	1 767	2 119	1 987
Women 35 to 44 years	782	8 035	713	2 511	2 269	675	1 874	5 416	905	1 316
Children ever born.....	2 430	24 014	2 402	7 451	6 725	2 101	5 872	15 537	3 154	4 396
Per 1,000 women.....	3 107	2 989	3 369	2 967	2 964	3 113	3 133	2 869	3 485	3 340
Women ever married	751	7 794	701	2 433	2 161	647	1 796	5 208	872	1 273
Children ever born.....	2 428	23 905	2 396	7 443	6 717	2 075	5 866	15 523	3 140	4 386
Per 1,000 women.....	3 233	3 067	3 418	3 059	3 108	3 207	3 266	2 981	3 601	3 445
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	17 476	139 420	15 589	43 262	43 469	12 843	35 928	100 935	18 817	26 158
In households.....	17 206	136 719	15 188	42 399	42 644	12 653	35 332	98 741	18 557	25 479
Family householder: Male.....	4 277	32 183	3 688	10 109	10 500	3 181	8 839	24 295	4 574	6 197
Female.....	480	4 558	445	985	1 281	396	870	2 657	307	634
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	519	5 171	528	1 340	1 414	524	1 027	3 130	567	961
Female.....	990	7 075	722	1 644	2 418	575	1 667	5 351	743	1 322
Spouse.....	4 223	31 751	3 578	10 148	10 257	3 161	8 686	24 106	4 364	5 972
Child.....	6 015	49 813	5 563	16 697	15 002	4 119	12 940	35 832	7 321	9 356
Other relatives.....	497	3 062	397	776	996	404	953	1 892	435	634
Nonrelatives.....	295	3 106	267	700	776	293	350	1 478	246	403
Persons per household.....	2.75	2.79	2.82	3.01	2.73	2.71	2.85	2.79	3.00	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.24	3.30	3.31	3.49	3.23	3.15	3.33	3.29	3.48	3.34
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	4 757	36 741	4 133	11 094	11 781	3 577	9 709	26 952	4 881	6 831
With own children under 18 years.....	2 327	20 554	2 128	6 641	6 048	1 632	4 835	14 238	2 700	3 516
With own children under 6 years.....	1 027	8 946	987	3 050	2 690	744	2 148	6 145	1 251	1 539
Married-couple families	4 260	31 834	3 601	10 037	10 373	3 124	8 762	24 052	4 450	6 074
With own children under 18 years.....	2 055	17 586	1 841	6 060	5 333	1 376	4 362	12 702	2 521	3 167
With own children under 6 years.....	933	7 768	882	2 836	2 468	627	1 961	5 661	1 183	1 422
Female householder, no husband present	354	3 806	378	745	1 053	329	688	2 176	259	520
With own children under 18 years.....	192	2 514	219	483	622	214	398	1 227	132	303
With own children under 6 years.....	82	1 015	83	195	199	94	170	402	46	107
Subfamilies	36	451	76	130	142	67	156	185	52	80
With own children under 18 years.....	22	344	52	117	111	47	124	126	33	59
Married-couple subfamilies	21	163	40	40	74	29	71	94	31	32
With own children under 18 years.....	7	56	16	27	43	9	39	35	12	11
Mother-child subfamilies	15	264	33	77	54	20	78	84	18	48
Persons under 18 years	5 019	42 614	4 786	14 023	12 777	3 681	10 899	29 389	6 104	7 920
Percent living with two parents.....	86.5	83.7	84.1	90.6	86.9	80.8	87.8	88.6	92.1	87.7
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	6 031	53 612	5 126	17 005	15 517	4 337	11 983	36 819	6 466	8 742
Never widowed or divorced.....	5 077	42 437	4 242	14 459	12 779	3 523	10 280	30 954	5 684	7 512
Known to have been: Widowed.....	157	1 183	116	304	287	112	296	690	115	202
Divorced.....	820	10 118	781	2 255	2 483	719	1 433	5 220	669	1 050
Widowed and divorced.....	23	126	13	13	32	17	26	45	2	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	4 757	36 741	4 133	11 094	11 781	3 577	9 709	26 952	4 881	6 831
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 476	24 858	2 599	8 949	8 599	2 043	6 760	21 368	3 291	4 907
Unemployed.....	261	5 122	313	383	674	236	467	607	429	361
Not in labor force.....	1 020	6 761	1 221	1 762	2 508	1 298	2 482	4 977	1 161	1 563
Married-couple families	4 260	31 834	3 601	10 037	10 373	3 124	8 762	24 052	4 450	6 074
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 216	22 215	2 358	8 359	7 819	1 831	6 234	19 596	3 056	4 472
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 865	12 286	1 336	4 873	4 786	998	3 487	11 535	1 733	2 652
Wife unemployed.....	75	913	113	176	233	71	175	600	161	108
Wife not in labor force.....	1 276	9 016	909	3 310	2 800	762	2 572	7 461	1 162	1 712
Husband unemployed.....	224	4 645	274	316	561	216	425	493	381	323
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	130	2 407	109	195	354	82	217	210	199	177
Wife unemployed.....	12	451	20	17	20	40	19	70	35	20
Wife not in labor force.....	82	1 787	145	104	187	94	189	213	147	126
Husband not in labor force.....	820	4 974	969	1 362	1 993	1 077	2 103	3 963	1 013	1 279
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	148	867	148	284	447	109	353	628	199	298
Wife unemployed.....	5	53	11	13	25	11	13	32	11	23
Wife not in labor force.....	667	4 054	810	1 065	1 521	957	1 737	3 303	803	958
Female householder, no husband present	354	3 806	378	745	1 053	329	688	2 176	259	520
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	181	1 980	152	398	578	145	346	1 307	124	280
Unemployed.....	13	370	29	53	76	17	40	86	22	32
Not in labor force.....	160	1 456	197	294	399	167	302	783	113	208
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	270	2 701	401	863	825	190	596	2 194	260	679
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	90	—	190	8	—	—	117	—	3
Inmate of home for the aged.....	224	1 444	151	583	703	144	500	952	233	490
Inmate of other institution.....	4	261	—	66	30	38	36	661	7	92
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	840	156	2	—	—	—	300	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	42	66	94	22	84	8	60	164	20	94

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 859	1 108	7 799	994	7 515	24 059	3 389	1 325	14 356	7 081
Children ever born.....	629	337	1 460	447	1 964	3 936	1 186	480	2 643	2 070
Per 1,000 women.....	338	304	187	450	261	164	350	362	184	292
Women ever married	600	320	1 620	369	2 164	4 809	1 096	438	3 264	2 025
Children ever born.....	561	266	1 244	382	1 787	3 380	1 110	426	2 281	1 770
Per 1,000 women.....	935	831	768	1 035	826	703	1 013	973	699	874
Women 25 to 34 years	1 638	1 023	5 186	863	7 295	22 713	2 883	1 182	10 494	5 553
Children ever born.....	2 801	1 547	8 002	1 701	11 716	34 503	4 995	2 082	14 217	8 872
Per 1,000 women.....	1 710	1 512	1 543	1 971	1 606	1 519	1 733	1 761	1 355	1 598
Women ever married	1 512	887	4 595	804	6 756	20 636	2 641	1 088	8 895	4 866
Children ever born.....	2 795	1 468	7 953	1 684	11 674	34 289	4 977	2 060	14 000	8 774
Per 1,000 women.....	1 849	1 655	1 731	2 095	1 728	1 662	1 885	1 893	1 574	1 803
Women 35 to 44 years	1 242	875	3 903	691	5 393	19 798	2 121	935	7 122	3 888
Children ever born.....	3 841	2 609	10 898	2 104	15 801	53 373	6 662	2 845	19 940	11 941
Per 1,000 women.....	3 093	2 982	2 792	3 045	2 930	2 696	3 141	3 043	2 800	3 071
Women ever married	1 201	854	3 731	674	5 247	19 262	2 059	908	6 838	3 759
Children ever born.....	3 829	2 596	10 856	2 104	15 788	53 259	6 652	2 843	19 900	11 941
Per 1,000 women.....	3 188	3 040	2 910	3 122	3 009	2 765	3 231	3 131	2 910	3 177
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	25 642	16 535	71 507	13 174	84 848	280 326	42 831	18 526	131 703	72 799
In households.....	25 238	16 369	67 955	13 048	83 990	275 601	41 192	18 327	126 743	71 835
Family householder: Male.....	6 499	4 448	15 895	3 292	20 117	67 452	10 300	4 774	29 799	17 158
Female.....	581	401	2 388	408	1 961	6 727	1 088	486	4 163	1 977
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	854	585	2 610	533	2 055	6 756	1 248	716	5 170	2 151
Female.....	1 373	796	4 059	680	2 604	7 606	2 367	991	7 706	3 734
Spouse.....	6 250	4 384	15 671	3 248	19 969	67 738	10 029	4 681	29 419	16 895
Child.....	8 761	4 892	23 149	4 206	34 039	109 947	14 624	5 869	43 800	27 050
Other relatives.....	600	565	1 823	442	1 874	5 400	902	525	2 489	1 205
Nonrelatives.....	320	298	2 360	239	1 371	3 975	634	285	4 197	1 665
Persons per household.....	2.71	2.63	2.72	2.66	3.14	3.11	2.75	2.63	2.71	2.87
Persons per family.....	3.20	3.03	3.22	3.13	3.53	3.47	3.24	3.11	3.23	3.36
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	7 080	4 849	18 283	3 700	22 078	74 179	11 388	5 260	33 962	19 135
With own children under 18 years.....	3 416	1 967	9 480	1 810	13 467	43 522	5 768	2 386	18 067	10 751
With own children under 6 years.....	1 538	747	4 043	784	6 128	16 951	2 728	1 074	7 486	4 858
Married-couple families	6 322	4 360	15 906	3 242	19 903	67 294	10 157	4 701	29 585	16 874
With own children under 18 years.....	3 124	1 700	8 153	1 558	12 245	39 541	5 180	2 124	15 479	9 401
With own children under 6 years.....	1 444	672	3 611	675	5 780	15 988	2 477	989	6 564	4 204
Female householder, no husband present	494	332	1 859	331	1 594	5 224	882	374	3 474	1 730
With own children under 18 years.....	243	203	1 100	228	987	3 301	458	215	2 184	1 130
With own children under 6 years.....	75	60	337	96	313	846	221	73	770	557
Subfamilies	51	70	185	70	272	580	121	68	243	118
With own children under 18 years.....	33	40	137	62	212	462	79	49	200	99
Married-couple subfamilies	26	39	97	21	131	232	66	35	108	48
With own children under 18 years.....	8	9	49	13	71	114	24	16	65	29
Mother-child subfamilies	25	26	67	45	120	315	47	28	123	58
Persons under 18 years	7 219	4 171	19 405	3 772	28 496	90 240	12 320	5 110	35 665	22 562
Percent living with two parents.....	91.0	83.4	83.0	84.2	90.0	89.7	89.2	85.5	84.3	87.1
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 34 years	8 702	5 459	25 389	4 478	34 165	115 230	14 760	6 473	48 211	26 674
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 585	4 389	19 561	3 694	29 411	97 938	12 498	5 354	38 775	22 400
Known to have been: Widowed.....	184	137	690	121	626	2 308	347	168	1 071	503
Divorced.....	948	950	5 221	675	4 175	15 138	1 934	965	8 458	3 797
Widowed and divorced.....	15	17	83	12	47	154	19	14	93	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	7 080	4 849	18 283	3 700	22 078	74 179	11 388	5 260	33 962	19 135
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 049	2 598	13 955	2 213	18 336	63 710	8 264	3 346	26 306	14 348
Unemployed.....	337	308	822	250	742	1 860	503	314	1 127	979
Not in labor force.....	1 694	1 943	3 506	1 237	3 000	8 609	2 621	1 600	6 529	3 808
Married-couple families	6 322	4 360	15 906	3 242	19 903	67 294	10 157	4 701	29 585	16 874
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 663	2 362	12 528	1 923	16 929	59 049	7 596	3 061	23 745	13 081
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 838	1 306	7 372	1 029	10 085	32 821	4 389	1 645	13 377	7 110
Wife unemployed.....	54	116	344	52	441	943	198	103	614	357
Wife not in labor force.....	1 771	940	4 812	842	6 403	25 285	3 009	1 313	9 754	5 614
Husband unemployed.....	301	270	685	226	691	1 634	418	271	902	789
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	172	136	388	98	420	1 006	185	134	495	434
Wife unemployed.....	4	34	71	6	31	59	45	40	103	57
Wife not in labor force.....	125	100	226	122	240	569	188	97	304	298
Husband not in labor force.....	1 358	1 728	2 693	1 093	2 283	6 611	2 143	1 369	4 938	3 004
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	301	255	446	202	450	1 458	338	196	923	495
Wife unemployed.....	12	39	39	4	24	37	35	18	14	23
Wife not in labor force.....	1 045	1 434	2 208	887	1 809	5 116	1 770	1 155	4 001	2 486
Female householder, no husband present	494	332	1 859	331	1 594	5 224	882	374	3 474	1 730
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	234	160	1 122	184	1 015	3 636	454	195	1 981	946
Unemployed.....	18	31	88	30	48	182	48	24	166	162
Not in labor force.....	242	141	649	117	531	1 406	380	155	1 327	622
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	404	166	3 552	126	858	4 725	1 639	199	4 960	964
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	7	29	16	—	552	37
Inmate of home for the aged.....	352	157	704	82	717	2 283	1 530	145	1 056	759
Inmate of other institution.....	—	8	290	—	21	600	28	38	107	52
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	2 491	—	—	1 089	—	—	2 966	—
Other, in group quarters.....	52	1	67	44	113	724	65	16	279	116

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Columet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	13 457	16 783	38 730	13 822	175 280	14 309	12 340	30 867	52 127	32 910	43 222
Native	13 035	16 462	38 134	13 512	173 163	14 180	12 178	30 582	51 515	32 306	42 615
Born in State of residence	8 876	13 547	29 070	9 871	146 589	11 123	6 671	27 900	44 257	26 174	35 770
Born in different State	4 134	2 890	8 972	3 608	26 177	3 042	5 480	2 635	7 161	6 053	6 762
Northeast	205	189	368	230	2 271	91	108	264	457	593	481
North Central	3 232	2 258	7 259	2 846	18 792	2 644	4 904	1 658	5 572	4 576	4 959
South	477	223	654	248	2 833	139	186	462	528	476	718
West	220	220	691	284	2 281	168	282	251	604	408	604
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	25	92	33	397	15	27	47	97	79	83
Foreign born	422	321	596	310	2 117	129	162	285	612	604	607
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	12 659	15 557	35 706	12 982	160 974	13 236	11 475	28 342	48 004	30 237	40 093
Same house	7 056	9 365	20 795	7 640	89 022	8 645	6 624	18 496	29 688	19 353	23 963
Different house in United States	5 576	6 076	14 810	5 258	71 057	4 546	4 794	9 823	18 149	10 808	16 029
Same county	1 613	3 651	8 416	2 466	46 215	2 559	1 819	4 251	10 587	5 815	7 663
Different county	3 963	2 425	6 394	2 792	24 842	1 987	2 975	5 572	7 562	4 993	8 366
Same State	2 108	1 386	3 622	1 561	14 881	1 175	993	4 657	5 180	3 071	5 961
In Armed Forces in 1975	6	7	21	—	26	13	7	28	8	3	4
Attending college in 1975	116	164	274	100	1 715	91	49	172	324	317	556
Different State	1 855	1 039	2 772	1 231	9 961	812	1 982	915	2 382	1 922	2 405
In Armed Forces in 1975	22	17	80	39	705	17	15	51	103	77	96
Attending college in 1975	82	81	165	85	1 307	31	35	101	205	77	198
Northeast	93	186	88	20	632	58	3	53	103	213	145
North Central	1 357	694	2 006	862	6 322	622	1 678	576	1 624	1 232	1 628
South	247	64	243	104	1 498	73	93	181	195	303	313
West	158	95	435	245	1 509	59	208	105	460	174	319
Abroad	27	116	101	84	895	45	57	23	167	76	101
In Armed Forces in 1975	15	26	22	7	80	14	13	23	55	19	26
Attending college in 1975	4	—	—	6	26	—	—	—	—	1	4
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	3 436	2 040	5 128	2 228	20 546	1 571	2 393	4 340	5 745	3 863	6 611
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	8	10	131	—	—	10	10	—	2
Inmate of institution in 1980	559	88	97	5	630	88	34	75	144	84	87
Attending college in 1980	146	398	326	116	3 259	32	12	115	252	97	274
Living with at least one parent	48	4	14	4	159	13	5	30	46	18	14
Not living with any parent	98	394	312	112	3 100	19	7	85	206	79	260
Different State in 1975	1 647	930	2 181	968	7 983	610	1 568	692	1 857	1 384	1 888
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	8	10	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	502	—	28	—	259	8	17	12	42	2	7
Attending college in 1980	95	311	119	63	1 232	19	9	54	65	38	55
Living with at least one parent	17	4	5	4	60	9	5	28	8	6	—
Not living with any parent	78	307	114	59	1 172	10	4	26	57	32	55
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	4 422	6 249	15 523	4 834	76 461	5 775	4 063	14 328	19 760	12 910	18 409
Place of work reported	4 058	5 720	14 440	4 341	70 508	5 333	3 643	13 332	18 164	12 150	17 150
Worked in area of residence	2 659	5 025	13 331	2 938	67 001	4 016	2 959	8 462	14 269	10 219	11 986
Worked outside area of residence	1 399	695	1 109	1 403	3 507	1 317	684	4 870	3 895	1 931	5 164
Percent of those reporting place of work	34.5	12.2	7.7	32.3	5.0	24.7	18.8	36.5	21.4	15.9	30.1
Place of work not reported	364	529	1 083	493	5 953	442	420	996	1 596	760	1 259
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	4 460	6 031	15 681	4 916	77 366	5 858	4 040	14 010	19 934	12 845	18 541
Private vehicle	3 659	4 654	11 038	3 786	66 946	3 828	3 110	10 832	15 373	7 664	14 680
Drive alone: Car	2 002	2 448	6 765	2 036	46 392	2 120	1 645	6 865	9 360	4 330	8 496
Truck or van	760	946	2 017	680	7 389	712	716	1 332	2 428	1 410	2 172
Carpool:	695	962	1 825	807	11 603	838	587	2 281	3 013	1 608	3 416
Truck or van	202	298	431	263	1 562	158	162	354	572	316	596
Public transportation	5	27	53	9	2 222	15	8	143	172	41	119
Bus or streetcar	5	14	49	9	2 166	13	8	142	161	41	106
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	13	4	—	54	—	—	—	11	—	13
Bicycle	2	45	131	9	379	10	17	142	92	57	133
Motorcycle	4	9	141	15	205	6	18	22	76	28	48
Walked only	360	808	2 272	544	4 883	753	487	1 515	1 915	1 915	1 960
Other means	40	56	265	120	309	45	69	91	143	147	115
Worked at home	390	432	1 781	433	2 422	1 201	331	1 265	2 163	2 993	1 486
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	3 659	4 654	11 038	3 786	66 946	3 828	3 110	10 832	15 373	7 664	14 680
Drive alone	2 762	3 394	8 782	2 716	53 781	2 832	2 361	8 197	11 788	5 740	10 658
In 2-person carpool	584	859	1 699	743	10 081	643	538	1 734	2 457	1 360	2 493
In 3-person carpool	180	250	343	192	2 032	181	132	487	696	316	797
In 4-person carpool	61	78	141	83	742	101	39	219	306	132	412
In 5-or-more-person carpool	72	73	73	52	310	71	40	195	126	116	310
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.19
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	3 973	5 795	13 679	4 393	74 326	4 556	3 733	13 055	17 473	9 877	17 000
Less than 10 minutes	1 091	2 882	6 402	1 383	17 421	1 701	1 290	4 689	5 401	4 323	5 404
10 to 19 minutes	1 102	1 807	4 603	1 323	37 086	1 334	1 238	4 662	6 407	2 683	4 973
20 to 29 minutes	753	500	1 450	709	12 600	642	496	1 961	3 096	1 374	2 131
30 to 44 minutes	631	350	590	507	4 618	618	337	1 354	1 724	1 043	2 422
45 or more minutes	396	256	634	471	2 601	261	372	389	775	454	2 070
Mean	20.5	12.5	12.7	19.2	15.2	16.1	18.8	14.4	15.7	14.4	19.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	67.6	63.9	69.0	65.1	65.2	60.8	76.9	61.5	63.5	65.2	56.9

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Crowford	Oane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
Total persons	16 556	323 545	75 064	25 029	44 421	34 314	78 805	4 172	88 964	9 044	51 736
Native	16 462	312 426	73 660	24 668	43 366	33 672	77 558	4 110	87 791	8 869	51 435
Born in State of residence	13 330	231 761	64 437	19 633	29 845	26 055	61 410	2 317	77 366	7 168	41 289
Born in different State	3 069	79 169	9 069	4 894	13 416	7 542	15 922	1 774	10 242	1 673	10 043
Northeast	90	12 137	721	461	570	450	1 102	58	1 013	98	498
North Central	2 564	47 871	5 993	3 548	11 236	6 012	12 035	1 550	6 906	1 150	8 257
South	190	11 342	1 476	405	681	493	1 387	97	1 345	305	614
West	225	7 819	879	480	929	587	1 398	69	978	120	674
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	63	1 496	154	141	105	75	226	19	183	28	103
Foreign born	94	11 119	1 404	361	1 055	642	1 247	62	1 173	175	301

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	15 414	302 969	69 399	22 944	41 150	31 888	73 457	3 881	81 943	8 352	47 453
Some house	9 596	132 562	42 598	13 399	23 750	15 060	34 660	2 611	49 799	4 972	26 669
Different house in United States	5 793	164 473	26 595	9 361	17 138	16 442	38 310	1 260	31 868	3 378	20 662
Same county	2 918	95 948	13 596	4 941	11 471	6 007	16 767	369	20 512	1 488	11 324
Different county	2 875	68 525	12 999	4 420	5 667	10 435	21 543	891	11 356	1 890	9 338
Some State	1 569	38 234	10 176	2 321	1 957	6 699	15 075	408	8 493	1 343	5 962
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	161	11	7	9	8	43	6	23	8	13
Attending college in 1975	156	5 735	558	175	156	475	1 176	33	783	38	471
Different State	1 306	30 291	2 823	2 099	3 710	3 736	6 468	483	2 863	547	3 376
In Armed Forces in 1975	25	782	129	154	98	151	218	9	186	32	125
Attending college in 1975	90	7 283	240	67	306	244	626	33	261	18	192
Northeast	28	4 571	160	42	90	164	361	—	167	—	63
North Central	1 156	15 809	1 799	1 284	2 792	2 947	4 204	420	1 645	414	2 541
South	27	5 345	454	515	223	265	844	36	646	65	375
West	95	4 566	410	258	605	360	1 059	27	405	68	397
Abroad	25	5 934	206	184	262	386	487	10	276	2	122
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	447	60	30	7	68	55	10	39	2	45
Attending college in 1975	—	1 597	14	27	23	151	68	—	26	2	4

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 251	61 439	10 369	3 637	4 618	9 117	18 517	722	9 171	1 515	8 099
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	100	7	113	31	4	10	—	6	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	192	849	1 645	18	130	127	191	46	247	38	180
Attending college in 1980	65	26 431	316	90	769	5 263	7 798	10	1 423	36	3 224
Living with at least one parent	17	342	69	—	47	21	92	4	52	20	58
Not living with any parent	48	26 089	247	90	722	5 242	7 706	6	1 371	16	3 166
Different State in 1975	976	26 266	2 205	1 710	2 949	3 192	5 194	397	2 367	448	2 846
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	63	7	113	13	4	10	—	6	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	40	248	279	—	56	7	33	35	43	4	41
Attending college in 1980	44	9 930	70	45	328	1 810	1 318	10	479	11	674
Living with at least one parent	17	220	19	—	38	10	30	4	11	9	12
Not living with any parent	27	9 710	51	45	290	1 800	1 288	6	468	2	662

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 465	165 850	32 031	10 407	16 431	13 562	34 050	1 398	39 469	2 924	21 757
Place of work reported	6 186	155 843	29 808	9 694	14 984	12 585	30 632	1 244	37 706	2 639	20 876
Worked in area of residence	5 183	149 763	21 655	9 227	12 298	10 308	27 404	609	31 882	2 157	16 792
Worked outside area of residence	1 003	6 080	8 153	467	2 686	2 277	3 228	635	5 824	482	4 084
Percent of those reporting place of work	16.2	3.9	27.4	4.8	17.9	18.1	10.5	51.0	15.4	18.3	19.6
Place of work not reported	279	10 007	2 223	713	1 447	977	3 418	154	1 763	285	881

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	6 615	166 442	32 329	10 647	16 885	13 848	34 023	1 470	38 989	2 843	21 909
Private vehicle	4 186	122 917	25 193	8 398	14 153	9 455	27 319	1 212	31 777	2 363	14 711
Drive alone: Car	2 406	79 925	15 385	4 449	8 671	5 727	19 263	653	20 111	983	8 047
Truck or van	715	10 113	3 111	1 261	2 043	1 350	2 917	326	3 717	572	2 189
Carpool: Car	907	29 764	5 759	2 182	2 846	2 087	4 450	146	6 990	556	3 708
Truck or van	158	3 115	938	506	593	291	689	—	959	252	767
Public transportation	45	15 825	128	18	503	39	1 050	1	306	4	49
Bus or streetcar	8	15 501	128	18	442	39	984	1	271	4	34
Subway or elevated train	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Railroad	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	35	320	—	—	61	—	66	—	35	—	9
Bicycle	55	3 360	279	65	99	115	465	—	262	12	137
Motorcycle	56	742	77	54	36	75	187	6	79	5	56
Walked only	1 104	17 505	3 768	1 047	1 642	2 384	3 275	162	3 840	333	3 576
Other means	53	752	151	79	156	101	178	21	191	44	173
Worked at home	1 116	5 341	2 733	986	296	1 679	1 549	68	2 534	82	3 207

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:											
Drive alone	4 186	122 917	25 193	8 398	14 153	9 455	27 319	1 212	31 777	2 363	14 711
In 2-person carpool	3 121	90 038	18 496	5 710	10 714	7 077	22 180	979	23 828	1 555	10 236
In 3-person carpool	649	23 645	4 387	1 922	2 576	1 747	3 970	173	5 291	428	2 295
In 4-person carpool	239	5 068	1 395	493	595	380	739	44	1 434	204	805
In 5-or-more-person carpool	108	2 409	544	208	188	177	273	14	673	104	561
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.26	1.23

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	5 295	160 495	29 298	9 405	16 068	11 928	32 640	1 328	37 079	2 875	18 561
Less than 10 minutes	2 338	31 244	10 484	3 857	4 281	4 414	8 484	436	11 687	1 140	7 960
10 to 19 minutes	1 601	61 846	10 291	3 485	6 621	4 136	15 950	456	15 709	844	4 895
20 to 29 minutes	518	38 013	4 386	1 113	2 384	1 585	4 826	252	5 368	319	2 583
30 to 44 minutes	497	21 433	2 420	705	1 783	1 065	2 366	151	2 838	354	1 931
45 or more minutes	341	7 959	1 717	245	999	728	1 014	33	1 477	218	1 192
Mean	14.4	18.0	15.4	12.8	16.7	15.3	14.8	14.6	14.6	16.1	15.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.0	59.1	61.1	61.8	58.9	62.9	66.9	66.0	60.2	59.5	57.9

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	30 012	18 370	19 802	6 730	16 831	66 152	21 039	123 137	19 539	91 056
Native	29 392	18 039	19 616	6 473	16 681	64 773	20 657	117 275	19 427	89 834
Born in State of residence	23 667	15 471	17 168	3 591	13 781	53 038	15 973	79 389	17 932	69 999
Born in different State	5 669	2 525	2 427	2 857	2 872	11 555	4 638	37 376	1 490	19 539
Northeast	300	148	179	90	168	926	208	2 345	115	1 245
North Central	4 716	2 024	1 823	2 599	2 216	8 574	3 692	27 302	1 038	14 798
South	351	194	230	83	232	1 206	446	6 102	146	1 808
West	302	159	195	85	256	849	292	1 627	191	1 688
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	56	43	21	25	28	180	46	510	5	296
Foreign born	620	331	186	257	150	1 379	382	5 862	112	1 222
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	27 531	17 089	18 272	6 260	15 587	61 540	19 425	113 785	17 996	84 948
Same house	15 466	11 033	11 292	4 036	9 335	35 775	11 407	64 209	12 522	44 661
Different house in United States	12 034	5 992	6 960	2 204	6 240	25 407	7 983	48 870	5 413	39 805
Same county	6 830	2 683	3 742	932	3 136	12 129	4 074	31 642	3 425	20 456
Different county	5 204	3 309	3 218	1 272	3 104	13 278	3 909	17 228	1 988	19 349
Same State	3 358	2 375	2 342	654	1 918	9 626	2 434	6 333	1 428	12 151
In Armed Forces in 1975	14	12	12	—	—	19	5	37	8	92
Attending college in 1975	363	147	161	30	133	747	102	514	51	1 198
Different State	1 846	934	876	618	1 186	3 652	1 475	10 895	560	7 198
In Armed Forces in 1975	17	28	33	25	27	189	58	383	72	260
Attending college in 1975	82	53	103	43	83	266	55	601	18	978
Northeast	52	10	35	24	30	244	16	444	4	393
North Central	1 475	772	611	512	905	2 463	1 310	8 200	441	5 156
South	91	69	110	34	104	502	90	1 341	43	601
West	228	83	120	48	147	443	59	910	72	1 048
Abroad	31	64	20	20	12	358	35	706	61	482
In Armed Forces in 1975	4	3	—	11	4	51	2	94	31	88
Attending college in 1975	—	4	10	—	4	44	—	34	—	66
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	4 322	2 696	2 444	1 085	2 413	11 130	2 970	13 847	1 523	17 024
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	4	—	4	31	—	94	—	36
Inmate of institution in 1980	66	68	82	—	139	328	16	127	15	161
Attending college in 1980	79	106	66	35	60	2 672	57	1 614	47	7 330
Living with at least one parent	8	40	8	17	8	44	8	56	4	69
Not living with any parent	71	66	58	18	52	2 628	49	1 558	43	7 261
Different State in 1975	1 508	732	710	514	912	3 093	1 119	8 870	452	6 031
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	4	22	—	94	—	19
Inmate of institution in 1980	25	4	14	—	92	59	4	48	5	43
Attending college in 1980	27	19	21	26	22	820	7	919	11	1 816
Living with at least one parent	6	9	—	8	3	9	—	28	—	40
Not living with any parent	21	10	21	18	19	811	7	891	11	1 776
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	13 918	7 832	8 588	2 186	6 496	29 481	8 140	52 963	8 575	41 165
Place of work reported	13 374	7 417	8 209	1 799	6 131	27 948	7 584	48 538	7 840	38 042
Worked in area of residence	11 267	5 759	6 469	1 048	5 212	21 560	6 135	36 031	5 911	36 295
Worked outside area of residence	2 107	1 658	1 740	751	919	6 388	1 449	12 507	1 929	1 747
Percent of those reporting place of work	15.8	22.4	21.2	41.7	15.0	22.9	19.1	25.8	24.6	4.6
Place of work not reported	544	415	379	387	365	1 533	556	4 425	735	3 123
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	13 730	7 737	8 569	2 199	6 445	29 554	8 056	53 606	8 424	42 518
Private vehicle	9 984	5 709	5 609	1 691	4 703	24 124	6 189	48 199	6 016	33 365
Drive alone: Car	6 042	3 398	3 163	867	2 728	15 189	3 500	32 173	3 026	21 716
Truck or van	1 458	878	912	286	745	3 120	1 069	4 927	775	3 597
Carpool: Car	2 084	1 240	1 234	397	987	5 024	1 335	9 896	1 895	7 090
Truck or van	400	193	300	141	243	791	285	1 203	320	962
Public transportation	23	50	10	79	31	147	5	1 310	22	1 453
Bus or streetcar	9	43	10	77	31	140	2	1 065	22	1 436
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	—	—
Taxicab	14	7	—	2	—	7	3	48	—	17
Bicycle	92	31	20	14	7	226	56	258	40	814
Motorcycle	58	18	9	5	24	115	24	177	7	174
Walked only	1 642	1 037	1 329	310	773	3 053	1 019	2 646	847	5 059
Other means	66	85	80	10	67	127	67	193	66	196
Worked at home	1 865	807	1 512	90	840	1 762	696	823	1 426	1 457
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	9 984	5 709	5 609	1 691	4 703	24 124	6 189	48 199	6 016	33 365
Drive alone	7 500	4 276	4 075	1 153	3 473	18 309	4 569	37 100	3 801	25 313
In 2-person carpool	1 635	962	863	285	786	4 214	1 120	8 457	1 227	5 886
In 3-person carpool	404	236	253	89	246	875	324	1 844	405	1 436
In 4-person carpool	182	95	172	84	113	405	114	565	296	509
In 5-or-more-person carpool	263	140	246	80	85	321	62	233	287	221
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.17	1.20	1.24	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.29	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	12 028	7 050	7 059	2 106	5 671	27 704	7 537	52 114	6 959	39 652
Less than 10 minutes	5 245	2 904	2 953	813	1 997	9 640	2 875	10 502	2 641	9 732
10 to 19 minutes	3 648	2 225	1 904	570	1 780	10 175	2 339	22 750	1 537	17 660
20 to 29 minutes	1 233	812	745	276	834	3 467	1 097	8 738	1 072	7 659
30 to 44 minutes	1 110	648	568	232	561	2 491	807	5 967	1 076	3 295
45 or more minutes	792	461	889	215	499	1 931	419	4 157	633	1 299
Mean	14.4	15.2	17.6	18.0	16.9	15.6	15.5	18.4	17.7	15.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.0	65.3	62.1	66.1	60.6	56.7	63.5	58.9	54.2	62.9

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Monitowoc	Marathon	Morinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	17 412	19 978	26 555	82 918	111 270	39 314	11 672	3 373	964 988	35 074
Native	17 228	19 690	26 008	81 816	109 806	38 513	11 417	3 368	918 717	34 741
Born in State of residence	14 372	16 922	21 718	74 223	95 275	28 010	9 018	3 087	702 931	28 939
Born in different State	2 810	2 718	4 254	7 432	14 296	10 469	2 385	274	209 126	5 707
Northeast	92	157	161	504	1 362	441	132	10	19 719	426
North Central	2 417	2 069	3 297	5 081	10 231	8 979	1 877	193	99 313	4 028
South	161	316	426	822	1 360	451	241	18	78 640	623
West	140	176	370	725	1 343	598	135	53	11 454	630
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	50	36	161	235	34	14	7	6 660	95
Foreign born	184	288	547	1 102	1 464	801	255	5	46 271	333
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	16 015	18 480	24 836	76 733	102 326	36 346	10 901	2 959	897 414	32 294
Same house	10 466	11 326	15 226	48 880	59 995	22 578	6 272	1 584	498 326	18 567
Different house in United States	5 537	7 127	9 557	27 659	41 919	13 691	4 574	1 375	350 107	13 553
Same county	3 137	4 081	5 411	19 299	24 991	7 333	1 829	552	290 450	7 831
Different county	2 400	3 046	4 146	8 360	16 928	6 358	2 745	823	99 657	5 722
Same State	1 630	2 345	2 878	5 671	11 724	3 381	1 967	479	46 158	3 726
In Armed Forces in 1975	10	—	23	8	98	15	6	9	280	35
Attending college in 1975	142	165	189	568	1 418	298	83	14	9 823	335
Different State	770	701	1 268	2 686	5 204	2 977	778	344	53 499	1 996
In Armed Forces in 1975	24	16	32	166	283	103	22	10	2 006	160
Attending college in 1975	24	54	136	255	449	172	69	14	7 996	89
Northeast	50	29	33	121	423	44	37	—	5 979	44
North Central	564	569	934	1 656	2 871	2 171	546	232	27 112	1 301
South	93	42	218	615	871	238	85	20	15 193	351
West	63	61	83	297	1 091	524	110	92	5 215	300
Abroad	12	27	53	194	412	77	55	—	8 981	174
In Armed Forces in 1975	3	4	20	55	80	14	20	—	970	64
Attending college in 1975	—	—	5	—	46	5	—	—	1 093	27
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 752	2 342	3 388	6 567	13 345	4 947	2 231	619	85 606	4 367
In Armed Forces in 1980	8	61	209	165	117	109	12	—	1 484	124
Inmate of institution in 1980	83	56	116	332	1 151	335	43	36	1 133	463
Attending college in 1980	9	3	28	50	151	37	14	—	17 349	101
Living with at least one parent	74	53	88	282	1 083	328	29	36	532	7
Not living with any parent	511	586	992	2 152	3 985	2 334	622	254	16 817	94
Different State in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43 997	1 493
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	430	96
Inmate of institution in 1980	26	11	28	45	12	56	—	—	519	25
Attending college in 1980	9	—	33	82	276	194	23	36	8 679	99
Living with at least one parent	9	—	2	4	51	—	8	—	420	3
Not living with any parent	17	11	31	78	225	194	15	36	8 259	22
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 418	7 216	10 350	36 362	48 397	14 314	4 165	900	437 352	14 176
Place of work reported	7 175	6 479	9 406	34 045	44 269	12 970	3 739	783	404 316	13 437
Worked in area of residence	5 261	5 928	8 138	30 481	40 213	11 053	2 512	706	371 533	11 890
Worked outside area of residence	1 914	551	1 268	3 564	4 056	1 917	1 227	7	32 783	1 547
Percent of those reporting place of work	26.7	8.5	13.5	10.5	9.2	14.8	32.8	9.8	8.1	11.5
Place of work not reported	243	737	944	2 317	4 128	1 344	426	117	33 036	739
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 533	7 258	10 432	36 781	48 224	14 065	4 256	861	438 003	14 238
Private vehicle	4 721	5 615	8 485	29 929	39 024	11 374	3 182	779	353 174	10 587
Drive alone: Car	2 407	3 214	4 734	18 349	24 605	7 128	1 731	379	252 455	5 968
Truck or van	610	1 011	1 404	3 045	5 090	2 134	506	141	17 981	1 547
Carpool: Car	1 295	1 063	1 857	7 648	8 019	1 713	767	222	78 017	2 636
Truck or van	209	327	490	887	1 310	399	178	37	4 721	436
Public transportation	6	22	39	326	893	43	27	—	47 849	57
Bus or streetcar	6	22	39	263	890	17	27	—	47 240	30
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	63	3	26	—	—	486	27
Bicycle	13	35	32	327	168	198	6	—	1 275	60
Motorcycle	27	23	36	131	89	58	7	—	834	25
Walked only	1 158	704	958	3 845	3 866	1 364	537	70	28 606	1 574
Other means	41	84	106	210	255	245	55	12	1 432	110
Worked at home	1 567	775	776	2 013	3 929	783	442	—	4 833	1 825
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	4 721	5 615	8 485	29 929	39 024	11 374	3 182	779	353 174	10 587
Drive alone	3 217	4 225	6 138	21 394	29 695	9 262	2 237	520	270 436	7 515
In 2-person carpool	739	1 051	1 540	5 691	6 673	1 555	627	199	63 942	1 931
In 3-person carpool	280	183	472	1 689	1 586	350	177	43	13 128	621
In 4-person carpool	226	90	248	789	714	117	69	—	4 219	371
In 5-or-more-person carpool	259	66	87	366	356	90	72	17	1 449	149
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.11	1.21	1.22	1.15	1.20
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	5 841	6 468	9 599	34 392	44 244	13 534	3 772	900	432 714	12 387
Less than 10 minutes	2 519	2 401	3 244	10 218	11 496	5 566	1 231	222	62 975	4 207
10 to 19 minutes	1 498	2 430	3 561	15 172	19 508	5 088	1 021	361	166 865	4 305
20 to 29 minutes	688	688	1 379	5 714	8 376	1 432	608	211	114 740	1 920
30 to 44 minutes	630	494	1 038	2 185	3 551	945	469	52	62 946	1 264
45 or more minutes	506	455	377	1 103	1 313	503	443	54	25 188	691
Mean	15.8	15.6	15.0	14.3	15.1	13.1	19.9	17.2	19.2	15.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.3	66.3	60.3	61.9	60.5	62.1	64.9	75.6	56.7	63.3

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	28 947	31 216	128 799	66 981	7 477	31 149	32 351	57 420	15 788	173 132
Native	28 572	30 573	126 704	65 376	7 407	30 773	31 905	56 585	15 447	166 273
Born in State of residence	25 133	22 882	110 773	52 046	6 212	19 849	20 454	47 031	12 145	127 339
Born in different State	3 397	7 591	15 677	13 152	1 181	10 884	11 379	9 412	3 284	38 236
Northeast	203	418	1 729	1 842	66	355	306	933	225	3 134
North Central	2 561	6 078	10 340	8 773	946	9 507	9 992	6 722	2 618	21 461
South	323	624	1 993	1 478	41	441	473	927	205	11 174
West	310	471	1 615	1 059	128	581	608	830	236	2 467
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	42	100	254	178	14	40	72	142	18	698
Foreign born	375	643	2 095	1 605	70	376	446	835	341	6 859
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	26 791	29 052	118 008	62 157	6 859	28 806	29 841	52 968	14 613	159 791
Same house	16 910	16 364	68 498	35 334	4 274	14 896	17 008	26 880	9 330	91 096
Different house in United States ..	9 847	12 589	48 782	26 639	2 532	13 791	12 780	25 795	5 225	67 294
Same county	5 188	5 841	27 898	11 839	1 487	6 373	6 727	11 281	2 307	47 198
Different county	4 659	6 748	20 884	14 800	1 045	7 418	6 053	14 514	2 918	20 096
Same State	3 659	4 195	14 513	10 489	650	4 017	2 422	10 893	1 953	11 896
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	28	21	84	26	—	5	4	26	4	21
Attending college in 1975 ..	170	383	1 596	915	34	351	174	1 073	193	1 299
Different State	1 000	2 553	6 371	4 311	395	3 401	3 631	6 221	965	8 200
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	30	33	265	85	12	65	78	127	8	253
Attending college in 1975 ..	75	200	594	278	24	206	157	380	51	723
Northeast	6	136	517	900	17	84	39	345	20	1 123
North Central	650	1 842	3 597	2 224	243	3 022	2 941	2 128	774	4 310
South	214	405	1 206	629	6	137	182	420	42	1 888
West	130	170	1 051	558	129	158	469	728	129	879
Abroad	34	99	728	184	53	119	53	293	58	1 401
In Armed Forces in 1975 ..	11	—	80	26	4	4	13	51	15	91
Attending college in 1975 ..	—	—	4	36	—	45	—	20	3	37
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	3 632	5 520	17 040	11 702	819	6 517	4 659	12 565	2 307	15 471
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	5	19	—	—	—	—	8	—	31
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	46	156	240	37	56	126	90	74	145	272
Attending college in 1980	106	230	2 063	673	16	2 965	133	5 739	56	1 134
Living with at least one parent ..	15	41	99	124	4	54	21	28	—	179
Not living with any parent	91	189	1 964	549	12	2 911	112	5 711	56	955
Different State in 1975	811	2 018	5 139	3 286	313	2 898	2 765	2 938	739	6 293
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	19
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	4	53	23	—	8	24	33	35	3	59
Attending college in 1980	28	69	903	169	4	1 129	66	806	4	505
Living with at least one parent ..	—	—	26	32	—	42	5	13	—	79
Not living with any parent	28	69	877	137	4	1 087	61	793	4	426
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	10 513	11 980	55 645	32 203	2 935	13 632	12 684	24 577	5 165	77 301
Place of work reported	9 649	10 889	50 082	29 714	2 737	12 769	11 872	22 103	4 671	71 110
Worked in area of residence	7 093	9 797	41 175	16 167	2 135	7 798	9 583	19 597	4 204	53 512
Worked outside area of residence ..	2 556	1 092	8 907	13 547	602	4 971	2 289	2 506	467	12 598
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	26.5	10.0	17.8	45.6	22.0	38.9	19.3	11.3	10.0	17.7
Place of work not reported	864	1 091	5 563	2 489	198	863	812	2 474	494	6 191
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	10 462	12 023	56 218	32 095	2 961	13 777	12 704	24 434	5 300	77 354
Private vehicle	7 778	9 995	47 090	28 799	2 044	10 316	9 446	19 106	3 903	69 121
Drive alone: Car	4 611	5 971	32 623	19 968	1 206	5 406	4 982	12 082	2 047	47 750
Truck or van	1 258	1 910	5 134	1 975	330	1 344	1 533	2 391	894	6 311
Carpool: Car	1 580	1 533	8 041	6 285	429	2 881	2 539	4 056	693	13 406
Truck or van	329	581	1 292	571	79	685	392	577	269	1 654
Public transportation	10	59	912	198	4	36	17	164	31	1 659
Bus or streetcar	10	33	849	192	4	33	17	145	3	1 577
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	26	63	—	—	3	—	12	28	20
Bicycle	60	66	456	166	3	47	86	375	47	368
Motorcycle	25	59	165	76	6	28	70	56	19	359
Walked only	1 126	1 273	4 738	1 746	332	1 801	1 249	3 136	659	4 018
Other means	205	169	190	134	41	77	119	195	47	354
Worked at home	1 258	402	2 667	976	531	1 472	1 717	1 402	594	1 475
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles ..	7 778	9 995	47 090	28 799	2 044	10 316	9 446	19 106	3 903	69 121
Drive alone	5 869	7 881	37 757	21 943	1 536	6 750	6 515	14 473	2 941	54 061
In 2-person carpool	1 136	1 668	6 921	4 913	302	1 929	1 718	3 326	685	12 210
In 3-person carpool	431	292	1 424	1 188	109	700	556	835	177	2 021
In 4-person carpool	191	82	510	444	49	445	315	299	65	570
In 5-or-more-person carpool	151	72	478	311	48	492	342	173	35	259
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.27	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home ..	9 354	11 625	52 936	31 172	2 379	12 051	11 032	23 322	4 579	75 839
Less than 10 minutes	3 586	3 932	13 928	7 095	1 023	3 717	3 721	7 112	1 758	17 134
10 to 19 minutes	2 367	4 940	23 029	9 171	604	3 380	3 315	10 255	1 814	32 471
20 to 29 minutes	1 290	1 473	9 746	6 773	204	1 683	1 519	3 528	450	13 620
30 to 44 minutes	1 255	865	4 647	6 099	277	1 783	1 008	1 535	319	8 452
45 or more minutes	856	415	1 586	2 034	271	1 488	1 469	892	238	4 162
Mean	17.1	14.1	15.2	19.4	17.1	19.9	20.0	14.5	14.2	17.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.7	67.6	62.3	54.7	58.7	58.5	67.6	61.1	64.4	55.5

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	17 476	139 420	15 589	43 262	43 469	12 843	35 928	100 935	18 817	26 158
Native	17 281	136 895	15 233	42 650	42 889	12 479	35 629	98 462	18 525	25 948
Born in State of residence	14 674	104 968	10 840	27 652	35 550	7 823	31 931	86 608	15 698	22 227
Born in different State	2 586	31 527	4 352	14 888	7 228	4 639	3 638	11 668	2 801	3 670
Northeast	178	2 327	263	526	562	153	253	1 031	132	190
North Central	1 892	22 283	3 487	12 890	5 654	4 012	2 774	7 890	2 313	2 982
South	295	5 011	294	638	549	243	289	1 466	150	228
West	221	1 906	308	834	463	231	322	1 281	206	270
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	400	41	110	111	17	60	186	26	51
Foreign born	195	2 525	356	612	580	364	299	2 473	292	210
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	16 139	128 283	14 411	39 642	40 167	11 992	33 327	93 283	17 232	24 376
Same house	9 828	70 129	8 504	21 730	22 801	6 693	21 464	56 089	11 245	15 250
Different house in United States	6 244	57 372	5 849	17 765	17 288	5 204	11 841	36 913	5 921	9 096
Same county	3 152	39 979	2 950	9 028	9 783	2 200	6 255	24 113	3 436	5 412
Different county	3 092	17 393	2 899	8 737	7 505	3 004	5 586	12 800	2 485	3 684
Same State	2 146	8 678	1 522	3 584	4 779	1 412	4 524	8 918	1 774	2 362
In Armed Forces in 1975	6	21	5	23	8	5	18	55	4	8
Attending college in 1975	234	1 160	92	367	431	99	277	1 038	128	182
Different State	946	8 715	1 377	5 153	2 726	1 592	1 062	3 882	711	1 322
In Armed Forces in 1975	61	377	39	90	108	22	57	123	62	17
Attending college in 1975	70	831	100	468	255	76	98	345	26	78
Northeast	78	724	26	287	198	26	20	229	6	56
North Central	581	5 602	994	4 052	1 864	1 270	842	2 481	546	983
South	124	1 486	199	345	276	89	137	711	49	121
West	163	903	158	469	388	207	63	461	110	162
Abroad	67	782	58	147	78	95	22	281	66	30
In Armed Forces in 1975	15	167	—	24	—	17	4	36	9	14
Attending college in 1975	4	87	—	9	10	—	4	4	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 413	13 823	2 273	6 680	5 981	2 443	4 301	10 224	1 971	2 939
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	4	—	2	16	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	357	—	248	157	189	137	463	168	116
Attending college in 1980	140	1 711	261	478	265	22	83	736	10	113
Living with at least one parent	34	100	4	94	58	—	—	84	5	26
Not living with any parent	106	1 611	257	384	207	22	83	652	5	87
Different State in 1975	733	6 848	1 068	3 823	2 207	1 274	874	2 973	533	1 019
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	4	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	155	—	76	31	51	7	80	11	11
Attending college in 1980	46	1 053	151	281	75	16	4	216	10	29
Living with at least one parent	26	73	4	74	27	—	—	17	5	16
Not living with any parent	20	980	147	207	48	16	4	199	5	13
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 318	55 002	5 578	19 314	18 408	4 057	13 905	46 436	7 165	10 612
Place of work reported	6 921	51 469	5 212	18 577	17 190	3 778	13 043	42 247	6 749	9 923
Worked in area of residence	5 872	44 413	4 648	11 160	15 018	3 305	9 832	39 160	6 116	8 352
Worked outside area of residence	1 049	7 056	564	7 417	2 172	473	3 211	3 087	633	1 571
Percent of those reporting place of work	15.2	13.7	10.8	39.9	12.6	12.5	24.6	7.3	9.4	15.8
Place of work not reported	397	3 533	366	737	1 218	279	862	4 189	416	689
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	7 356	55 388	5 564	19 142	18 713	4 189	14 057	46 202	7 136	10 564
Private vehicle	5 015	48 434	3 602	15 690	14 270	3 250	9 819	38 360	4 848	7 292
Drive alone: Car	2 860	32 037	2 016	8 425	8 587	1 726	5 876	24 811	2 779	4 102
Truck or van	823	5 479	623	1 944	2 145	670	1 456	3 500	861	1 250
Carpool: Car	1 096	9 468	752	4 319	2 925	633	2 042	9 130	949	1 601
Truck or van	236	1 450	211	1 002	613	221	445	919	259	339
Public transportation	25	808	62	42	51	14	58	1 364	9	7
Bus or streetcar	18	731	60	28	41	12	53	1 328	9	7
Subway or elevated train	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Railroad	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	7	72	—	14	10	2	5	31	—	—
Bicycle	24	341	33	57	191	14	66	319	26	48
Motorcycle	10	181	15	43	24	15	21	116	15	40
Walked only	1 028	3 399	708	1 579	2 080	481	1 606	3 865	801	1 527
Other means	78	293	77	96	115	42	88	151	118	92
Worked at home	1 176	1 932	1 067	1 635	1 982	373	2 399	2 027	1 319	1 558
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	5 015	48 434	3 602	15 690	14 270	3 250	9 819	38 360	4 848	7 292
Drive alone	3 683	37 516	2 639	10 369	10 732	2 396	7 332	28 311	3 640	5 352
In 2-person carpool	920	8 049	734	2 766	2 296	615	1 524	7 215	855	1 207
In 3-person carpool	237	1 573	155	1 119	622	155	465	1 745	214	403
In 4-person carpool	91	891	54	669	352	50	232	661	99	177
In 5-or-more-person carpool	84	405	20	767	268	34	266	428	40	153
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.26	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	6 072	53 057	4 618	17 689	16 491	3 650	11 534	44 291	5 818	9 083
Less than 10 minutes	2 202	13 559	1 884	5 274	6 619	1 342	4 068	12 977	2 326	3 783
10 to 19 minutes	2 063	23 634	1 466	4 918	5 251	1 176	3 688	20 958	2 045	2 471
20 to 29 minutes	832	8 668	611	2 395	2 183	536	1 504	5 912	705	1 074
30 to 44 minutes	596	4 695	410	2 949	1 261	408	1 264	2 837	445	1 175
45 or more minutes	379	2 501	247	2 153	1 177	188	1 010	1 607	297	580
Mean	15.8	15.7	14.7	20.2	15.3	15.1	16.9	14.4	14.5	15.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	67.8	57.4	65.9	56.0	61.2	60.1	59.0	62.9	68.8	56.4

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	25 642	16 535	71 507	13 174	84 848	280 326	42 831	18 526	131 703	72 799
Native	25 407	16 043	69 093	12 919	83 098	271 530	42 322	18 160	129 369	71 753
Born in State of residence	21 664	10 210	43 674	8 835	73 306	218 809	36 926	15 055	110 431	60 819
Born in different State	3 691	5 809	25 152	4 076	9 635	51 732	5 259	3 074	18 619	10 799
Northeast	260	243	1 495	132	918	6 609	396	188	2 088	912
North Central	2 861	4 945	20 422	3 508	6 557	34 837	3 915	2 259	12 102	7 642
South	278	291	1 972	189	1 292	6 419	541	393	2 437	1 111
West	292	330	1 263	247	868	3 867	407	234	1 992	1 134
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	52	24	267	8	157	989	137	31	319	135
Foreign born	235	492	2 414	255	1 750	8 796	509	366	2 334	1 046
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	23 773	15 604	66 789	12 141	77 639	260 158	39 667	17 285	122 902	67 076
Same house	15 507	8 227	36 069	7 210	42 095	146 066	24 117	10 393	68 283	39 855
Different house in United States	8 237	7 329	30 183	4 916	35 360	112 636	15 484	6 845	53 826	27 003
Same county	4 561	2 413	13 884	2 396	15 976	47 055	8 108	2 681	30 864	16 406
Different county	3 676	4 916	16 299	2 520	19 384	65 581	7 376	4 164	22 962	10 597
Same State	2 315	3 031	9 532	1 284	16 556	49 302	5 988	3 043	16 028	6 754
In Armed Forces in 1975	4	17	35	17	25	82	—	16	60	27
Attending college in 1975	272	122	709	95	989	3 815	392	208	1 615	637
Different State	1 361	1 885	6 767	1 236	2 828	16 279	1 388	1 121	6 934	3 843
In Armed Forces in 1975	64	16	229	35	80	411	72	22	587	139
Attending college in 1975	97	100	478	59	259	1 371	75	12	830	310
Northeast	42	2	296	36	314	2 137	98	24	924	311
North Central	913	1 636	5 147	981	1 633	9 499	965	724	3 421	2 420
South	230	90	550	47	370	2 353	103	171	1 440	460
West	176	157	774	172	511	2 290	222	202	1 149	652
Abroad	29	48	537	15	184	1 456	66	47	793	218
In Armed Forces in 1975	10	5	72	—	26	85	23	11	158	56
Attending college in 1975	4	—	26	—	20	66	—	—	51	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	3 056	4 008	13 716	1 998	14 947	50 323	6 019	3 374	19 147	8 389
In Armed Forces in 1980	4	—	8	—	4	59	—	—	30	16
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	49	142	—	340	1 376	462	85	486	243
Attending college in 1980	87	93	3 985	13	516	3 500	167	76	4 771	582
Living with at least one parent	18	20	39	4	78	652	40	10	113	24
Not living with any parent	69	73	3 946	9	438	2 848	127	66	4 658	558
Different State in 1975	1 093	1 521	5 519	984	2 097	12 024	1 198	847	5 467	2 951
In Armed Forces in 1980	4	—	8	—	—	46	—	—	4	16
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	8	97	—	18	139	11	13	67	53
Attending college in 1980	30	42	647	9	130	1 137	66	25	686	145
Living with at least one parent	5	13	21	4	7	200	10	4	49	1
Not living with any parent	25	29	626	5	123	937	56	21	637	144
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	10 757	5 560	31 183	4 362	38 856	134 596	17 374	6 635	59 826	29 485
Place of work reported	10 315	4 960	28 550	3 891	36 337	125 312	16 379	6 053	54 304	27 381
Worked in area of residence	8 377	3 943	21 587	3 110	21 409	71 334	13 501	3 858	46 151	25 648
Worked outside area of residence	1 938	1 017	6 963	781	14 928	53 978	2 878	2 195	8 153	1 733
Percent of those reporting place of work	18.8	20.5	24.4	20.1	41.1	43.1	17.6	36.3	15.0	6.3
Place of work not reported	442	600	2 633	471	2 519	9 284	995	582	5 522	2 104
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	10 683	5 561	31 457	4 504	38 632	133 471	17 260	6 752	59 966	29 757
Private vehicle	6 541	4 497	26 335	3 383	34 298	123 454	13 479	5 342	51 441	24 865
Drive alone: Car	3 557	2 468	16 908	2 014	22 144	88 621	8 173	3 067	36 270	16 322
Truck or van	1 055	951	3 431	708	3 735	10 637	1 982	888	5 506	3 745
Carpool: Car	1 636	818	5 203	441	7 402	22 022	2 661	1 136	8 626	4 003
Truck or van	293	260	793	220	1 017	2 174	663	251	1 039	795
Public transportation	15	12	182	24	154	1 246	33	36	1 042	62
Bus or streetcar	15	12	100	22	154	1 128	33	34	909	47
Subway or elevated train	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	2	—	104	—	2	128	15
Bicycle	51	23	191	15	160	428	115	19	621	296
Motorcycle	11	15	111	32	188	330	67	11	212	81
Walked only	1 638	509	3 110	539	2 217	4 732	1 852	575	4 712	2 887
Other means	68	84	214	121	227	544	80	58	215	98
Worked at home	2 359	421	1 314	390	1 388	2 737	1 634	711	1 723	1 468
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	6 541	4 497	26 335	3 383	34 298	123 454	13 479	5 342	51 441	24 865
Drive alone	4 612	3 419	20 339	2 722	25 879	99 258	10 155	3 955	41 776	20 067
In 2-person carpool	1 283	749	4 301	483	5 988	18 698	2 341	847	7 643	3 730
In 3-person carpool	338	202	1 131	125	1 611	3 518	557	276	1 298	735
In 4-person carpool	149	84	381	23	501	1 405	188	127	472	263
In 5-or-more-person carpool	159	43	183	30	319	575	238	137	252	70
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.11	1.12
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	8 376	5 077	29 921	3 977	37 564	131 969	15 813	5 961	58 211	28 061
Less than 10 minutes	3 119	1 664	9 262	1 709	8 830	24 013	6 103	1 785	14 993	8 844
10 to 19 minutes	2 487	1 960	10 399	1 098	12 285	41 526	5 622	1 622	28 815	13 117
20 to 29 minutes	1 192	718	4 156	455	6 031	32 681	1 614	932	9 219	3 809
30 to 44 minutes	956	469	2 933	426	6 961	24 727	1 505	862	3 843	1 573
45 or more minutes	622	266	3 171	289	3 457	9 022	969	760	1 341	718
Mean	16.1	15.2	18.5	16.1	19.8	20.0	14.9	20.3	14.3	13.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.4	61.8	62.9	70.0	54.3	54.4	59.6	59.3	64.8	61.2

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 021	4 352	9 000	3 264	50 932	3 446	2 572	8 762	13 891	8 412	10 447
Nursery school	99	235	187	95	1 620	88	45	342	433	238	294
Public	67	167	145	88	797	66	28	156	236	172	144
Church-related	2	10	11	4	288	2	13	42	58	10	39
Other private	30	58	31	3	535	20	4	144	139	56	111
Kindergarten	131	158	561	193	2 719	186	137	442	825	481	618
Public	129	158	548	193	2 452	184	135	431	809	460	541
Church-related	2	—	10	—	254	—	2	11	16	19	66
Other private	—	—	3	—	13	2	—	—	—	2	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 506	2 078	4 798	1 793	24 659	1 883	1 520	4 739	7 555	4 743	5 638
Public	1 490	1 796	4 541	1 720	17 872	1 646	1 502	3 037	5 978	3 782	4 820
Church-related	16	280	257	73	6 712	237	15	1 702	1 553	904	810
Other private	—	2	—	—	75	—	3	—	24	57	8
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 019	1 264	2 708	1 017	14 174	1 084	802	2 750	4 113	2 577	3 184
Public	1 002	1 248	2 679	1 017	12 488	1 065	794	2 651	3 562	2 499	3 101
Church-related	10	14	22	—	1 526	18	8	94	518	17	68
Other private	7	2	7	—	160	—	—	5	33	61	15
College	266	617	746	166	7 760	205	68	489	965	373	713
Public	243	181	730	141	5 846	192	62	441	936	352	668
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 021	4 352	9 000	3 264	50 932	3 446	2 572	8 762	13 891	8 412	10 447
3 and 4 years old	77	137	110	83	1 171	57	27	189	299	167	206
5 and 6 years old	256	380	872	322	4 322	282	288	808	1 349	763	1 005
7 to 13 years old	1 231	1 779	4 172	1 529	21 196	1 632	1 283	4 159	6 456	4 059	4 792
14 and 15 years old	490	617	1 263	566	7 143	567	458	1 284	2 016	1 310	1 594
16 and 17 years old	510	661	1 333	494	7 022	562	405	1 399	2 138	1 344	1 632
18 and 19 years old	181	374	767	130	4 181	188	110	504	812	421	626
20 and 21 years old	31	228	167	24	1 917	38	20	94	179	62	123
22 to 24 years old	46	72	92	22	1 171	27	5	64	138	63	95
25 to 34 years old	137	55	143	62	1 912	45	6	163	299	90	203
35 years old and over	62	49	81	32	897	48	30	98	205	133	171
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	24.7	29.3	9.9	21.0	21.6	14.7	8.5	19.3	18.8	16.0	17.0
5 and 6 years old	81.0	93.8	78.5	84.3	82.9	74.2	75.2	86.9	81.5	73.1	79.8
7 to 13 years old	99.4	98.5	98.9	98.6	99.5	99.0	97.5	99.2	99.2	99.3	98.9
14 and 15 years old	100.0	99.5	96.7	99.1	99.6	100.0	96.8	98.6	97.6	98.1	99.6
16 and 17 years old	94.8	93.0	91.8	96.1	94.9	94.5	85.3	94.8	90.8	90.9	93.2
18 and 19 years old	45.4	56.3	49.0	33.6	55.2	39.7	34.5	40.8	43.6	41.6	46.5
20 and 21 years old	8.8	36.1	13.1	7.1	26.0	8.1	7.3	7.8	11.3	7.1	10.0
22 to 24 years old	8.0	9.2	5.1	4.1	11.2	4.0	1.1	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.9
25 to 34 years old	7.2	2.4	2.6	3.2	6.3	2.4	0.4	3.4	3.8	2.1	3.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	937	1 375	3 017	901	14 980	1 068	794	2 710	4 216	2 490	3 098
Armed Forces	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	10	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	691	1 035	2 100	624	11 203	750	515	1 903	2 950	1 765	2 258
Employed	201	354	881	191	5 310	265	178	857	987	635	896
Unemployed	33	52	109	29	616	9	42	90	133	35	61
Not in labor force	457	629	1 110	404	5 277	476	295	956	1 830	1 095	1 301
Civilian, not enrolled in school	246	340	917	275	3 777	318	279	805	1 256	725	840
High school graduate	152	233	674	217	2 694	253	148	634	761	452	584
Employed	106	186	510	150	2 020	190	105	506	560	323	456
Unemployed	28	18	68	27	280	32	2	98	104	40	52
Not in labor force	18	29	96	40	394	31	41	30	97	89	76
Not high school graduate	94	107	243	58	1 083	65	131	171	495	273	256
Employed	28	44	110	32	430	28	39	59	161	110	115
Unemployed	29	22	33	15	253	15	18	54	75	47	35
Not in labor force	37	41	100	11	400	22	74	58	259	116	106
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 536	4 616	10 989	4 281	45 162	4 193	3 846	8 129	14 242	9 224	12 515
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	93	74	241	57	945	79	70	148	496	269	198
5 to 7 years	345	294	753	236	1 894	294	230	632	886	736	570
8 years	779	775	2 190	638	4 535	869	825	1 242	2 434	2 119	1 924
High school: 1 to 3 years	812	499	1 221	534	4 252	499	521	822	1 788	1 264	1 461
4 years	1 600	1 734	3 934	1 630	18 696	1 599	1 489	3 446	5 648	3 294	5 172
College: 1 to 3 years	553	561	1 377	545	6 476	452	382	811	1 507	801	1 569
4 years	218	397	622	324	4 727	207	194	631	693	395	845
5 or more years	136	282	651	317	3 637	194	135	397	790	346	776
Percent high school graduates	55.3	64.4	59.9	65.8	74.3	58.5	57.2	65.0	60.7	52.4	66.8
Female, 25 years old and over	4 203	5 316	11 925	4 276	49 767	4 240	4 002	8 382	15 122	9 698	13 621
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	65	68	210	26	764	52	60	56	324	228	178
5 to 7 years	176	375	499	127	2 089	201	173	425	605	546	405
8 years	688	639	2 037	523	5 686	899	626	1 367	2 291	1 864	1 771
High school: 1 to 3 years	770	679	1 420	587	4 662	409	559	844	1 888	1 260	1 540
4 years	1 736	2 223	4 844	1 798	24 416	1 736	1 793	3 984	7 059	4 071	6 175
College: 1 to 3 years	477	802	1 810	695	6 948	596	506	989	1 709	1 072	2 262
4 years	214	388	749	356	3 961	245	216	492	897	460	906
5 or more years	77	142	356	164	1 441	102	69	225	349	197	384
Percent high school graduates	59.6	66.9	65.1	70.5	73.6	63.2	64.6	67.9	66.2	59.8	71.4
Persons 25 years old and over	8 739	9 932	22 914	8 557	95 129	8 433	7 848	16 511	29 364	18 922	26 136
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.8	2.6	1.4
High school graduates	57.3	65.7	62.6	68.1	73.9	60.8	61.0	66.5	63.5	56.2	69.2
4 or more years of college	7.4	12.2	10.4	13.6	14.5	8.9	7.8	10.6	9.3	7.4	11.1
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 325	2 076	4 660	1 259	25 368	1 611	1 067	3 866	5 992	3 336	4 494
Percent: High school graduates	66.1	82.9	77.3	80.5	81.8	61.6	75.5	74.4	74.4	75.7	77.6
4 or more years of college	3.1	3.5	2.1	4.1	4.6	2.5	1.0	2.2	2.7	3.9	4.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	716	1 025	2 420	640	12 493	858	561	1 968	3 016	1 792	2 314
Percent: High school graduates	61.0	84.3	75.7	78.6	77.9	77.6	69.9	76.8	72.4	74.5	75.6
4 or more years of college	2.4	2.6	1.9	3.4	4.5	1.5	0.4	1.7	1.6	2.6	4.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	609	1 051	2 240	619	12 875	753	506	1 898	2 976	1 544	2 180
Percent: High school graduates	72.1	81.5	79.0	82.6	85.7	86.2	81.8	84.1	76.4	77.1	79.7
4 or more years of college	3.9	4.4	2.3	4.7	4.7	3.7	1.8	2.7	3.7	5.4	5.1

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 195	109 181	18 069	5 317	11 616	12 954	26 553	983	24 256	2 399	16 339
Nursery school	174	3 661	621	218	489	243	738	39	948	63	442
Public	122	1 270	285	136	341	156	290	39	421	60	296
Church-related	35	504	118	17	30	11	215	—	131	2	47
Other private	17	1 887	218	65	118	76	233	—	396	1	99
Kindergarten	228	3 923	984	327	584	434	1 058	70	1 289	111	728
Public	224	3 615	807	322	580	416	927	70	1 142	111	706
Church-related	4	184	174	5	4	14	124	—	137	—	22
Other private	—	124	3	—	—	4	7	—	10	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 272	36 458	9 887	2 831	5 268	3 840	9 302	553	11 844	1 282	6 596
Public	1 878	33 015	7 133	2 412	4 890	3 527	7 971	553	8 960	1 274	5 305
Church-related	390	3 328	2 719	417	371	298	1 271	—	2 834	8	1 280
Other private	4	115	35	2	7	15	60	—	50	—	11
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 300	19 871	5 454	1 650	3 030	2 061	4 962	293	6 785	824	4 162
Public	1 260	18 803	5 019	1 634	2 915	2 029	4 479	293	5 831	824	4 002
Church-related	28	872	281	10	101	30	431	—	908	—	148
Other private	12	196	154	6	14	2	52	—	46	—	12
College	221	45 268	1 123	291	2 245	6 376	10 493	28	3 390	119	4 411
Public	188	43 846	899	250	2 161	6 332	10 412	25	2 013	119	4 324
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 195	109 181	18 069	5 317	11 616	12 954	26 553	983	24 256	2 399	16 339
3 and 4 years old	85	2 640	424	124	351	160	473	26	633	55	293
5 and 6 years old	443	7 050	1 777	528	1 023	706	1 728	112	2 293	195	1 201
7 to 13 years old	1 937	31 808	8 422	2 529	4 625	3 345	8 096	477	10 262	1 085	5 634
14 and 15 years old	649	9 533	2 935	807	1 435	937	2 468	153	3 325	350	1 998
16 and 17 years old	681	10 012	2 631	815	1 487	1 122	2 531	162	3 226	371	2 081
18 and 19 years old	208	11 995	875	257	944	2 144	4 354	25	2 085	194	2 065
20 and 21 years old	40	11 439	229	23	569	2 149	3 760	6	998	44	1 568
22 to 24 years old	35	9 769	185	40	378	1 509	1 663	5	468	20	826
25 to 34 years old	70	11 846	347	76	543	686	993	15	623	39	398
35 years old and over	47	3 089	244	118	261	196	487	2	343	46	275
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.4	34.5	19.6	18.3	26.9	16.7	24.6	27.1	23.8	22.0	17.6
5 and 6 years old	78.5	89.1	83.9	80.5	84.8	80.5	86.9	88.9	86.6	83.3	85.5
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5
14 and 15 years old	100.0	98.1	98.9	99.5	98.0	99.6	99.2	98.7	99.6	97.5	99.5
16 and 17 years old	93.0	93.2	91.2	95.3	91.2	95.7	94.3	93.1	94.5	87.7	95.5
18 and 19 years old	38.2	71.0	36.1	29.9	52.4	83.9	77.0	18.2	55.9	46.5	71.4
20 and 21 years old	9.5	58.6	9.9	3.1	32.6	74.0	66.3	5.9	29.9	15.0	52.9
22 to 24 years old	4.8	38.7	4.7	2.8	15.2	55.5	34.0	3.1	10.3	5.7	27.0
25 to 34 years old	3.0	17.5	3.0	2.0	7.9	13.7	7.9	2.9	4.5	3.6	5.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 277	27 645	5 311	1 715	3 430	3 727	8 339	311	7 141	840	5 071
Armed Forces	—	5	2	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Civilian, enrolled in school	889	22 007	3 504	1 072	2 431	3 266	6 885	187	5 311	565	4 139
Employed	285	10 090	1 427	452	1 112	1 202	2 594	87	2 516	93	1 468
Unemployed	21	881	124	41	108	110	376	15	155	7	90
Not in labor force	583	11 036	1 953	579	1 211	1 954	3 915	85	2 640	465	2 581
Civilian, not enrolled in school	388	5 633	1 805	622	999	461	1 454	124	1 830	275	925
High school graduate	287	3 761	1 184	487	583	324	1 031	88	1 302	136	723
Employed	235	3 043	876	415	341	233	781	58	1 058	82	558
Unemployed	18	353	126	41	131	30	94	18	122	19	50
Not in labor force	34	365	182	31	111	61	156	12	122	35	115
Not high school graduate	101	1 872	621	135	416	137	423	36	528	139	202
Employed	41	891	263	97	135	41	156	15	200	60	72
Unemployed	4	296	124	21	124	22	94	4	125	10	28
Not in labor force	56	685	234	17	157	74	173	17	203	69	102
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 706	86 800	22 079	7 314	12 456	8 542	19 720	1 263	23 862	2 570	13 078
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	93	835	495	139	159	186	284	36	371	94	173
5 to 7 years	348	1 829	1 429	452	496	541	825	96	1 318	212	685
8 years	968	5 437	3 729	1 047	1 422	1 398	2 292	159	3 173	385	2 338
High school:											
1 to 3 years	495	6 124	3 164	718	1 947	894	1 708	197	3 054	450	1 331
4 years	1 824	25 749	8 841	2 841	5 058	2 745	7 536	536	10 158	927	5 177
College:											
1 to 3 years	421	15 065	2 151	963	1 735	1 254	2 908	119	2 827	266	1 443
4 years	291	12 428	1 099	629	881	622	1 949	64	1 501	144	747
5 or more years	266	19 333	1 171	525	758	902	2 218	56	1 460	92	1 184
Percent high school graduates	59.5	83.6	60.1	67.8	67.7	64.7	74.1	61.4	66.8	55.6	65.4
Female, 25 years old and over	4 956	94 224	22 193	7 824	13 677	8 813	22 318	1 271	26 867	2 647	14 308
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	56	782	377	92	145	103	182	14	380	67	116
5 to 7 years	186	1 580	1 141	347	396	317	587	93	1 101	167	509
8 years	842	6 080	3 876	1 162	1 328	1 371	2 485	152	3 585	381	2 223
High school:											
1 to 3 years	659	6 764	2 713	910	2 143	814	2 163	207	3 181	484	1 512
4 years	2 075	35 510	9 703	3 341	6 189	3 528	9 889	553	12 351	1 078	6 057
College:											
1 to 3 years	732	19 392	2 568	1 147	2 030	1 380	3 645	161	3 478	291	2 031
4 years	270	13 199	1 377	592	979	807	2 053	64	1 915	132	1 176
5 or more years	136	10 917	438	233	467	493	1 314	27	876	47	684
Percent high school graduates	64.8	83.9	63.5	67.9	70.7	70.4	75.7	63.3	69.3	58.5	69.5
Persons 25 years old and over	9 662	181 024	44 272	15 138	26 133	17 355	42 038	2 534	50 729	5 217	27 386
Percent:											
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.5	3.1	1.1
High school graduates	62.3	83.7	61.8	67.8	69.2	67.6	75.0	62.4	68.1	57.1	67.5
4 or more years of college	10.0	30.9	9.2	13.1	11.8	16.3	17.9	8.3	11.3	8.0	13.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	13.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 690	61 676	8 674	3 042	6 024	8 178	16 214	399	11 586	1 058	8 919
Percent:											
High school graduates	77.8	88.8	75.4	82.4	79.7	92.3	90.7	78.2	80.8	60.7	88.1
4 or more years of college	5.0	12.1	3.5	2.9	4.4	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.9	2.2	4.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	886	30 737	4 693	1 645	3 048	3 944	7 239	211	5 616	579	5 009
Percent:											
High school graduates	77.2	87.5	71.9	82.1	79.1	90.5	89.0	73.5	77.6	53.9	89.0
4 or more years of college	4.6	12.1	2.7	1.9	4.7	6.7	5.2	2.4	3.9	1.0	3.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	804	30 939	3 981	1 397	2 976	4 234	8 975	188	5 970	479	3 910
Percent:											
High school graduates	78.5	90.1	79.6	82.8	80.4	93.9	92.2	83.5	83.7	68.9	86.9
4 or more years of college	5.3	12.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.9	3.9	3.5	5.1

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenasha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 159	4 294	5 169	1 361	3 898	18 725	5 083	34 082	5 028	28 879
Nursery school.....	264	164	208	57	103	719	166	1 427	162	925
Public.....	156	99	117	37	83	309	127	510	121	346
Church-related.....	22	35	23	1	5	86	2	427	3	194
Other private.....	86	30	68	19	15	324	37	490	38	385
Kindergarten.....	420	247	294	62	241	1 023	348	1 767	325	1 086
Public.....	402	174	291	62	241	859	330	1 549	303	970
Church-related.....	18	73	—	—	—	153	18	155	22	114
Other private.....	—	—	3	—	—	11	—	63	—	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 981	2 276	2 732	703	2 139	8 377	2 779	15 971	2 638	10 483
Public.....	3 743	1 704	2 652	678	2 119	6 205	2 457	13 326	1 863	8 424
Church-related.....	237	572	75	25	20	2 154	322	2 519	775	1 957
Other private.....	1	—	5	—	—	18	—	126	—	102
High school (1 to 4 years).....	2 085	1 345	1 591	402	1 212	4 714	1 544	9 256	1 617	5 896
Public.....	2 046	1 318	1 568	398	1 208	4 310	1 527	8 383	1 543	4 983
Church-related.....	36	22	19	2	2	360	14	755	69	867
Other private.....	3	5	4	2	2	44	3	118	5	46
College.....	409	262	344	137	203	3 892	246	5 661	286	10 489
Public.....	383	240	333	133	194	3 090	222	4 305	269	9 560
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 159	4 294	5 169	1 361	3 898	18 725	5 083	34 082	5 028	28 879
3 and 4 years old.....	174	82	138	42	79	486	137	1 076	95	621
5 and 6 years old.....	735	456	525	114	362	1 660	499	3 171	497	1 893
7 to 13 years old.....	3 461	1 969	2 319	614	1 865	7 248	2 392	13 926	2 273	9 025
14 and 15 years old.....	1 002	623	769	204	601	2 293	717	4 529	813	3 069
16 and 17 years old.....	1 116	688	776	196	597	2 356	842	4 549	819	2 928
18 and 19 years old.....	349	226	384	97	214	2 315	284	2 353	269	4 191
20 and 21 years old.....	76	53	43	20	39	949	35	1 296	57	3 179
22 to 24 years old.....	38	61	39	8	27	487	28	892	45	1 960
25 to 34 years old.....	104	75	97	37	59	521	76	1 347	87	1 449
35 years old and over.....	104	61	79	29	55	410	73	943	73	564
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old.....	18.1	17.1	22.2	29.2	16.0	25.7	22.8	30.5	15.3	28.8
5 and 6 years old.....	83.6	84.4	84.7	80.9	77.0	88.0	86.2	90.3	80.8	88.8
7 to 13 years old.....	99.2	99.1	99.3	97.6	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.3
14 and 15 years old.....	99.2	99.5	97.5	96.7	98.0	97.2	97.2	98.8	99.8	99.4
16 and 17 years old.....	89.6	95.0	90.9	86.0	88.4	92.0	91.9	90.1	95.8	95.4
18 and 19 years old.....	36.7	42.4	51.5	47.5	39.5	66.9	42.3	46.4	38.9	73.1
20 and 21 years old.....	8.0	10.8	7.0	11.8	9.5	34.3	7.1	27.4	8.0	56.7
22 to 24 years old.....	2.7	7.7	4.1	2.8	3.5	14.7	3.0	13.4	4.8	30.8
25 to 34 years old.....	2.2	3.0	3.3	4.5	2.5	5.2	2.8	7.0	3.2	9.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old.....	2 197	1 257	1 600	432	1 217	6 022	1 587	10 126	1 547	8 803
Armed Forces.....	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	24	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	1 465	914	1 160	293	811	4 671	1 126	6 902	1 088	7 119
Employed.....	722	343	446	90	316	2 201	364	3 043	403	3 134
Unemployed.....	34	35	35	24	21	147	21	359	15	272
Not in labor force.....	709	536	679	179	474	2 323	741	3 500	670	3 713
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	732	440	440	139	406	1 349	461	3 200	459	1 684
High school graduate.....	472	226	320	91	277	801	288	1 969	376	1 332
Employed.....	387	189	272	62	201	678	203	1 508	307	1 037
Unemployed.....	32	15	15	11	22	65	34	180	31	131
Not in labor force.....	53	22	33	18	54	58	51	281	31	164
Not high school graduate.....	260	114	120	48	129	548	173	1 231	83	352
Employed.....	161	50	48	26	43	190	95	522	31	119
Unemployed.....	46	35	20	7	22	67	30	306	13	55
Not in labor force.....	53	29	52	15	64	291	48	403	39	178
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over.....	8 518	5 401	5 530	2 140	4 997	18 101	6 111	34 001	5 418	23 391
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	82	126	67	43	101	609	166	655	115	219
5 to 7 years.....	405	311	268	149	375	878	486	1 725	472	1 011
8 years.....	1 651	1 081	873	293	1 059	2 502	1 112	3 526	857	2 708
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	843	701	570	319	653	2 258	855	6 168	529	2 274
4 years.....	3 617	1 956	2 411	777	1 919	6 943	2 367	12 769	2 440	8 737
College: 1 to 3 years.....	637	598	637	321	465	2 183	576	4 926	559	3 594
4 years.....	577	342	371	134	197	1 272	279	2 302	219	2 233
5 or more years.....	456	286	333	104	228	1 456	270	1 930	227	2 615
Percent high school graduates.....	65.0	58.9	67.8	62.4	56.2	65.5	57.1	64.5	63.6	73.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	9 230	5 993	5 749	2 286	5 150	19 533	6 533	36 634	5 601	26 467
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	88	89	34	42	65	390	88	867	110	204
5 to 7 years.....	287	248	133	132	222	656	350	1 549	354	878
8 years.....	1 424	997	779	283	802	2 462	1 059	3 248	1 158	3 005
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 090	716	608	393	659	2 418	1 056	7 125	484	2 893
4 years.....	3 989	2 700	2 673	946	2 370	8 832	2 735	15 901	2 491	10 845
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 449	687	940	354	650	2 778	815	4 598	603	4 841
4 years.....	629	423	400	108	285	1 263	323	2 301	283	2 308
5 or more years.....	274	133	182	28	97	734	107	1 045	118	1 493
Percent high school graduates.....	68.7	65.8	73.0	62.8	66.1	69.7	60.9	65.1	62.4	73.6
Persons 25 years old and over.....	17 748	11 394	11 279	4 426	10 147	37 634	12 644	70 635	11 019	49 858
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	0.8
High school graduates.....	66.9	62.5	70.5	62.6	61.2	67.7	59.1	64.8	63.0	73.5
4 or more years of college.....	10.9	10.4	11.4	8.5	8.0	12.6	7.7	10.7	7.7	17.3
Median years of school completed.....	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old.....	3 317	1 810	2 308	663	1 721	9 548	2 096	16 455	2 347	17 700
Percent: High school graduates.....	76.7	75.4	79.1	79.9	75.3	79.2	74.6	76.6	79.7	90.7
4 or more years of college.....	2.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.9	3.5	2.3	6.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old.....	1 673	929	1 277	336	927	5 036	1 084	8 136	1 233	7 821
Percent: High school graduates.....	71.5	73.8	78.3	74.7	73.0	78.0	75.1	79.0	79.0	89.2
4 or more years of college.....	3.0	1.9	1.9	4.5	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.5	2.8	6.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old.....	1 644	881	1 031	327	794	4 512	1 012	8 319	1 114	9 879
Percent: High school graduates.....	81.9	77.0	80.1	85.3	78.0	80.5	75.2	78.0	80.4	91.8
4 or more years of college.....	2.4	5.8	5.4	2.8	5.3	4.2	8.4	4.5	1.7	7.4

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 629	5 103	6 856	20 913	29 857	9 272	2 529	1 073	252 508	8 699
Nursery school	127	209	257	583	1 129	199	46	110	8 567	209
Public	92	93	161	312	522	139	37	50	3 228	179
Church-related	5	55	16	35	412	17	7	7	1 802	7
Other private	30	61	80	236	195	43	7	53	3 537	23
Kindergarten	280	291	373	1 156	1 603	593	151	68	14 277	521
Public	278	281	345	1 056	1 419	561	149	62	11 464	473
Church-related	2	10	26	81	170	28	2	6	2 311	48
Other private	—	—	2	19	14	4	—	—	502	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 257	2 693	3 591	10 959	15 565	4 887	1 415	586	112 437	4 773
Public	2 126	2 086	2 776	7 300	12 022	4 486	1 311	363	83 077	3 803
Church-related	131	601	802	3 650	3 531	392	97	198	28 063	970
Other private	—	6	13	9	12	9	7	25	1 297	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 576	1 709	2 225	6 539	8 200	2 907	799	287	61 660	2 673
Public	1 572	1 680	2 195	5 689	7 664	2 768	779	274	51 533	2 592
Church-related	2	29	25	831	521	129	10	7	8 904	81
Other private	2	—	5	19	15	10	10	6	1 223	—
College	389	201	410	1 676	3 360	686	118	22	55 567	523
Public	375	199	383	1 313	3 229	566	104	22	39 597	481
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 629	5 103	6 856	20 913	29 857	9 272	2 529	1 073	252 508	8 699
3 and 4 years old	84	162	208	401	730	148	25	84	8 458	126
5 and 6 years old	407	458	627	1 873	2 885	872	230	163	22 231	917
7 to 13 years old	1 970	2 296	2 993	9 407	13 268	4 222	1 232	449	95 015	3 999
14 and 15 years old	728	847	1 114	3 293	4 259	1 503	406	209	31 202	1 375
16 and 17 years old	813	779	1 154	3 191	4 246	1 458	383	123	30 593	1 351
18 and 19 years old	315	370	416	1 393	2 087	519	137	16	17 579	442
20 and 21 years old	102	37	61	335	630	128	18	—	12 373	88
22 to 24 years old	75	28	86	322	415	82	19	9	11 284	56
25 to 34 years old	75	40	102	395	869	191	41	18	16 217	179
35 years old and over	60	85	95	303	468	149	38	2	7 556	166
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	15.1	27.6	27.6	17.0	20.1	13.9	9.7	64.6	33.0	12.1
5 and 6 years old	81.1	82.7	89.3	84.6	85.3	77.2	84.6	94.8	89.6	83.7
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.8	95.5	98.9	99.1
14 and 15 years old	99.2	99.4	98.7	99.0	99.7	98.6	100.0	92.5	98.6	99.0
16 and 17 years old	95.4	93.3	89.6	93.9	95.7	93.8	86.5	60.3	89.7	92.1
18 and 19 years old	50.6	51.5	46.5	44.9	47.0	40.3	36.3	10.8	48.0	41.4
20 and 21 years old	18.8	6.5	7.4	13.7	16.5	10.7	7.3	—	32.3	8.5
22 to 24 years old	8.4	3.6	7.5	7.2	6.9	4.7	4.0	5.1	18.4	3.7
25 to 34 years old	3.2	1.6	2.9	3.2	4.9	3.6	2.8	4.3	10.0	3.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 475	1 553	2 183	6 500	8 871	2 843	820	352	70 693	2 534
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	61	5
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 128	1 149	1 570	4 584	6 333	1 977	520	139	48 170	1 793
Employed	344	448	554	2 140	2 690	810	145	26	22 205	678
Unemployed	22	55	63	253	261	77	11	—	2 282	61
Not in labor force	762	646	953	2 191	3 382	1 090	364	113	23 683	1 054
Civilian, not enrolled in school	347	404	613	1 916	2 536	866	300	213	22 462	736
High school graduate	275	259	368	1 278	1 946	589	178	90	12 676	478
Employed	209	177	255	1 057	1 528	408	134	54	10 062	375
Unemployed	29	41	56	130	233	85	21	—	920	53
Not in labor force	37	41	57	91	185	96	23	36	1 694	50
Not high school graduate	72	145	245	638	590	277	122	123	9 786	258
Employed	31	37	79	307	209	130	54	13	4 007	112
Unemployed	11	38	36	96	137	71	28	29	1 582	51
Not in labor force	30	70	130	235	244	76	40	81	4 197	95
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	4 784	5 606	7 539	23 171	30 314	11 249	3 630	709	263 197	10 446
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	53	173	169	374	775	336	81	14	6 298	179
5 to 7 years	257	459	568	1 231	2 118	616	240	41	11 444	647
8 years	884	985	1 380	3 537	5 063	1 615	692	89	22 736	1 982
High school: 1 to 3 years	489	813	1 009	2 628	3 159	1 511	581	242	39 953	1 211
4 years	2 150	2 047	2 682	10 500	10 963	4 683	1 311	233	88 141	4 270
College: 1 to 3 years	458	610	880	2 318	3 907	1 312	376	76	43 701	1 141
4 years	260	267	406	1 395	2 387	624	163	9	25 589	504
5 or more years	233	252	445	1 188	1 942	552	186	5	25 335	512
Percent high school graduates	64.8	56.7	58.5	66.5	63.3	63.7	56.1	45.6	69.4	61.5
Female, 25 years old and over	5 021	6 237	8 128	25 085	32 199	12 341	3 782	737	310 079	10 287
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	131	110	289	660	274	54	9	6 695	81
5 to 7 years	147	334	536	1 092	1 690	487	167	72	14 564	475
8 years	790	1 031	1 485	4 106	5 389	1 593	645	116	31 519	1 625
High school: 1 to 3 years	604	924	1 067	2 718	3 269	1 856	609	278	47 375	1 258
4 years	2 380	2 532	3 285	11 900	14 129	5 720	1 588	178	126 093	4 598
College: 1 to 3 years	650	793	955	2 762	4 124	1 553	474	75	44 881	1 414
4 years	313	387	461	1 489	2 203	675	194	9	23 620	627
5 or more years	103	105	229	729	735	183	51	—	15 332	209
Percent high school graduates	68.6	61.2	60.7	67.3	65.8	65.9	61.0	35.5	67.7	66.6
Persons 25 years old and over	9 805	11 843	15 667	48 256	62 513	23 590	7 412	1 446	573 276	20 733
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.9	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.3
High school graduates	66.8	59.0	59.6	66.9	64.6	64.9	58.6	40.5	68.5	64.0
4 or more years of college	9.3	8.5	9.8	9.9	11.6	8.6	8.0	1.6	15.7	8.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	11.2	12.5	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 065	2 092	2 856	9 995	14 234	4 245	1 105	439	136 260	3 619
Percent: High school graduates	80.6	70.0	71.9	78.4	83.3	76.8	72.7	58.1	78.1	77.2
4 or more years of college	4.9	1.8	3.7	4.0	4.7	2.8	3.3	—	7.8	3.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 114	1 073	1 441	5 085	7 116	2 112	601	196	65 736	1 819
Percent: High school graduates	79.5	69.3	68.7	77.0	82.1	75.4	70.4	59.7	75.9	73.9
4 or more years of college	4.5	1.6	3.4	3.4	4.0	2.6	3.0	—	7.6	1.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	951	1 019	1 415	4 910	7 118	2 133	504	243	70 524	1 800
Percent: High school graduates	81.8	70.8	75.2	79.8	84.5	78.2	75.4	56.8	80.2	80.5
4 or more years of college	5.5	2.0	4.0	4.7	5.3	3.0	3.8	—	8.1	4.1

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 918	7 526	36 252	19 797	1 835	10 825	7 610	19 754	3 686	48 069
Nursery school	197	282	1 601	867	40	264	172	613	105	2 244
Public	138	128	876	194	9	127	108	259	79	1 043
Church-related	7	43	228	66	4	20	5	134	5	539
Other private	52	111	497	607	27	117	59	220	21	662
Kindergarten	427	360	1 937	1 032	118	436	523	842	189	2 445
Public	416	358	1 637	899	118	430	506	774	181	2 039
Church-related	11	—	292	79	—	6	11	68	8	361
Other private	—	2	8	54	—	—	—	—	—	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 836	3 852	17 549	9 697	975	3 985	4 207	7 162	2 082	23 670
Public	3 517	3 566	12 558	7 284	784	3 580	4 084	5 791	1 913	18 305
Church-related	317	286	4 961	2 287	191	400	119	1 328	169	5 061
Other private	2	—	30	126	—	5	4	—	—	304
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 203	2 395	10 987	5 540	619	2 324	2 313	3 904	1 200	13 313
Public	2 190	2 379	9 748	5 276	618	2 307	2 285	3 397	1 197	11 117
Church-related	7	16	1 169	191	—	10	21	497	3	1 898
Other private	6	—	70	73	—	7	10	—	—	298
College	255	637	4 178	2 661	83	3 816	395	7 233	110	6 397
Public	228	608	2 881	2 015	81	3 751	365	7 162	108	5 642
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 918	7 526	36 252	19 797	1 835	10 825	7 610	19 754	3 686	48 069
3 and 4 years old	138	232	958	608	22	194	108	445	63	1 776
5 and 6 years old	753	633	3 326	1 755	162	708	791	1 386	345	4 536
7 to 13 years old	3 247	3 233	15 256	8 457	843	3 422	3 665	6 122	1 820	20 484
14 and 15 years old	1 061	1 226	5 254	2 655	316	1 126	1 104	1 936	619	6 769
16 and 17 years old	1 168	1 174	5 572	2 827	311	1 207	1 184	2 072	621	6 488
18 and 19 years old	362	448	2 591	1 320	104	1 615	426	2 864	125	2 610
20 and 21 years old	27	37	1 074	513	16	1 170	52	2 465	13	1 168
22 to 24 years old	46	104	642	524	14	791	34	1 443	4	949
25 to 34 years old	61	187	1 011	511	25	425	132	694	39	2 086
35 years old and over	55	252	568	627	22	167	114	327	37	1 203
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	16.1	27.4	23.2	30.5	9.8	20.7	11.4	27.0	13.0	34.8
5 and 6 years old	81.1	86.1	84.8	87.1	74.3	80.2	78.5	89.6	80.4	91.7
7 to 13 years old	97.7	99.0	99.4	99.7	98.6	99.7	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.3
14 and 15 years old	95.5	98.1	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.8	97.8	98.4	96.4	97.4
16 and 17 years old	87.6	93.5	95.3	94.8	93.4	93.6	91.5	92.4	96.6	88.2
18 and 19 years old	38.1	44.4	47.1	54.2	37.3	77.6	38.8	73.7	31.3	41.6
20 and 21 years old	3.4	4.7	21.9	25.4	7.4	62.5	5.9	63.1	3.5	19.2
22 to 24 years old	3.6	7.0	8.8	17.2	3.8	36.5	2.5	34.3	0.6	10.4
25 to 34 years old	1.6	4.3	4.9	5.0	2.5	8.8	2.8	7.6	1.9	7.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	2 283	2 264	11 345	5 419	612	3 370	2 392	6 130	1 043	13 637
Armed Forces	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	7	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 530	1 622	8 163	4 147	415	2 822	1 610	4 936	746	9 098
Employed	470	695	3 615	1 985	187	1 128	592	1 859	248	4 390
Unemployed	87	122	352	215	8	90	84	241	44	566
Not in labor force	973	805	4 196	1 947	220	1 604	2 836	454	4	1 142
Civilian, not enrolled in school	753	642	3 178	1 270	197	548	782	1 187	297	4 539
High school graduate	444	439	2 397	913	135	402	547	742	227	2 457
Employed	290	331	1 823	754	105	338	402	570	134	1 900
Unemployed	91	53	357	109	10	32	57	112	31	244
Not in labor force	63	55	217	50	20	32	88	60	62	313
Not high school graduate	309	203	781	357	62	146	235	445	70	2 082
Employed	133	79	365	214	39	93	128	263	27	871
Unemployed	67	42	153	37	9	13	31	66	10	392
Not in labor force	109	82	263	106	14	40	76	116	33	819
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	8 361	9 337	33 577	18 716	2 095	7 876	9 422	14 250	4 715	46 526
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	285	232	420	110	47	120	137	592	130	1 357
5 to 7 years	558	345	1 578	435	218	398	529	840	295	1 759
8 years	1 662	1 071	3 992	1 586	422	1 266	1 662	1 770	911	4 432
High school:										
1 to 3 years	1 042	1 157	3 471	1 599	215	753	1 055	1 341	629	7 338
4 years	3 439	3 532	14 238	6 109	762	2 808	3 633	5 005	1 827	16 290
College:										
1 to 3 years	710	1 520	4 365	3 319	226	1 112	1 259	1 798	444	6 730
4 years	331	759	2 990	3 125	103	673	604	1 477	305	4 168
5 or more years	334	721	2 523	2 433	102	746	543	1 427	174	3 822
Percent high school graduates	57.6	70.0	71.8	80.1	56.9	67.8	64.1	68.1	58.3	68.0
Female, 25 years old and over	8 655	10 042	36 385	19 842	2 188	8 035	9 892	14 886	4 927	51 553
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	165	270	407	104	50	88	99	515	114	1 292
5 to 7 years	453	330	1 363	463	110	254	300	753	281	1 956
8 years	1 596	980	4 417	1 874	449	1 130	1 399	1 818	724	5 248
High school:										
1 to 3 years	1 232	1 331	3 727	1 756	252	769	1 119	1 505	689	8 316
4 years	3 704	4 365	17 848	8 585	936	3 505	4 436	6 010	2 112	22 235
College:										
1 to 3 years	911	1 680	4 814	3 454	227	1 128	1 630	2 092	687	6 802
4 years	458	780	2 806	2 489	125	697	728	1 368	246	4 019
5 or more years	136	306	1 003	1 117	39	464	181	825	74	1 685
Percent high school graduates	60.2	71.0	72.8	78.8	60.6	72.1	70.5	69.2	63.3	67.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	3 022	3 292	17 670	7 506	860	6 120	3 372	12 005	1 404	21 496
Percent:										
High school graduates	75.3	71.8	81.7	80.1	79.4	89.6	77.3	88.6	80.6	73.9
4 or more years of college	3.0	3.1	4.0	6.9	3.4	5.2	2.4	5.6	6.2	4.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 509	1 641	8 854	3 937	452	3 196	1 710	5 993	712	10 603
Percent:										
High school graduates	72.1	69.3	80.1	78.7	76.1	89.0	74.6	87.9	79.6	71.9
4 or more years of college	3.0	2.9	4.0	7.0	2.4	4.5	2.3	4.8	5.9	4.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 513	1 651	8 816	3 569	408	2 924	1 662	6 012	692	10 893
Percent:										
High school graduates	78.5	74.3	83.3	81.8	83.1	90.2	80.1	89.3	81.5	75.8
4 or more years of college	3.0	3.3	4.0	6.8	4.4	6.0	2.5	6.5	6.5	4.4

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 164	38 297	4 035	11 992	10 776	2 830	8 812	25 607	4 713	6 587
Nursery school	146	1 745	76	357	402	129	226	896	72	137
Public	125	886	70	130	149	77	132	481	54	105
Church-related	2	162	—	78	63	1	15	209	11	9
Other private	19	697	6	149	170	51	79	206	7	23
Kindergarten	228	2 172	290	686	668	161	596	1 517	305	381
Public	224	2 000	274	669	639	155	574	1 279	284	379
Church-related	4	153	16	12	25	2	20	231	19	—
Other private	—	19	—	5	4	4	2	7	2	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 213	19 065	2 115	6 174	5 777	1 597	4 747	13 104	2 675	3 694
Public	1 987	17 202	1 978	5 606	4 562	1 482	3 890	10 380	2 237	3 200
Church-related	224	1 819	137	556	1 199	73	848	2 669	427	494
Other private	2	44	—	12	16	42	9	55	11	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 163	10 701	1 132	3 464	3 165	828	2 905	7 453	1 451	1 976
Public	1 145	10 178	1 121	3 386	3 116	804	2 850	7 102	1 433	1 960
Church-related	15	507	7	66	42	8	49	298	12	16
Other private	3	16	4	12	7	16	6	53	6	—
College	414	4 614	422	1 311	764	115	338	2 637	210	399
Public	400	3 387	199	1 224	705	100	300	1 983	203	377
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 164	38 297	4 035	11 992	10 776	2 830	8 812	25 607	4 713	6 587
3 and 4 years old	87	1 347	57	227	289	107	152	646	63	120
5 and 6 years old	404	3 781	436	1 147	1 057	285	936	2 458	444	569
7 to 13 years old	1 853	16 427	1 798	5 301	4 986	1 350	4 033	11 192	2 220	3 130
14 and 15 years old	641	5 145	557	1 690	1 627	468	1 506	3 715	801	1 101
16 and 17 years old	586	5 349	604	1 741	1 534	413	1 451	3 680	727	1 001
18 and 19 years old	259	2 312	297	726	628	103	466	1 771	295	340
20 and 21 years old	87	986	94	230	138	5	83	569	42	50
22 to 24 years old	36	751	78	255	111	20	37	403	18	44
25 to 34 years old	82	1 383	78	397	207	36	65	746	44	115
35 years old and over	129	816	36	278	199	43	83	427	59	117
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	19.4	31.0	12.3	17.2	23.3	28.5	15.5	23.5	10.8	17.2
5 and 6 years old	83.8	87.8	84.2	79.6	85.4	81.2	83.3	85.8	73.6	79.6
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.2	95.7	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.3	99.3	98.6	99.6	99.2	97.3	99.6	99.5	97.3	99.3
16 and 17 years old	84.9	91.5	88.8	93.8	90.2	76.2	92.4	93.8	91.1	91.6
18 and 19 years old	42.0	44.0	52.4	44.3	46.4	30.7	39.9	49.6	41.8	47.0
20 and 21 years old	13.9	19.2	21.0	15.2	10.6	1.9	8.7	17.0	6.6	6.9
22 to 24 years old	4.9	9.9	10.6	11.4	5.5	3.8	2.5	7.4	1.9	3.9
25 to 34 years old	3.3	6.3	3.7	5.5	3.3	2.2	1.4	4.8	1.7	3.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 307	11 098	1 247	3 494	3 055	878	2 738	7 498	1 504	1 817
Armed Forces	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	845	7 661	901	2 467	2 162	516	1 917	5 451	1 022	1 341
Employed	285	3 247	314	1 078	956	131	754	2 791	286	508
Unemployed	27	461	38	163	85	17	54	256	13	30
Not in labor force	533	3 953	549	1 226	1 121	368	1 109	2 404	723	803
Civilian, not enrolled in school	462	3 429	344	1 027	893	362	821	2 047	482	476
High school graduate	280	2 137	225	737	548	206	585	1 404	323	300
Employed	213	1 570	126	580	389	112	437	1 207	215	217
Unemployed	27	274	55	80	78	31	48	102	52	33
Not in labor force	40	293	44	77	81	63	100	95	56	50
Not high school graduate	182	1 292	119	290	345	156	236	643	159	176
Employed	87	476	36	148	170	53	105	319	57	58
Unemployed	27	333	23	55	76	8	33	157	22	27
Not in labor force	68	483	60	87	99	95	98	167	80	91
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	5 017	37 473	4 388	11 735	12 388	3 939	10 461	28 199	5 243	7 783
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	62	494	86	212	136	68	408	341	128	219
5 to 7 years	326	1 358	293	509	835	196	851	1 336	486	788
8 years	924	4 122	815	1 378	2 082	713	2 215	3 916	1 190	1 433
High school:										
1 to 3 years	565	5 378	655	1 193	1 440	517	1 186	3 555	674	846
4 years	1 967	16 062	1 648	4 822	4 898	1 413	3 918	11 938	1 904	3 027
College:										
1 to 3 years	622	4 707	430	1 664	1 485	502	922	3 304	436	682
4 years	274	2 735	222	1 024	823	299	560	2 025	206	368
5 or more years	277	2 617	239	933	689	231	401	1 784	219	420
Percent high school graduates	62.6	69.7	57.9	71.9	63.7	62.1	55.5	67.6	52.7	57.8
Female, 25 years old and over	5 459	41 356	4 664	12 112	13 644	4 091	10 961	31 016	5 165	7 886
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	40	337	59	177	150	63	300	340	133	100
5 to 7 years	216	1 031	300	347	581	146	730	1 173	311	512
8 years	961	3 785	715	1 266	2 051	517	2 130	4 670	1 041	1 483
High school:										
1 to 3 years	747	6 303	646	1 183	1 633	604	1 342	3 765	737	900
4 years	2 095	19 924	1 993	5 619	5 542	1 788	4 560	14 366	1 942	3 229
College:										
1 to 3 years	864	5 569	565	1 879	2 279	561	1 211	3 865	600	767
4 years	397	2 960	271	1 188	1 016	327	499	1 939	280	464
5 or more years	139	1 447	115	453	392	85	189	898	121	231
Percent high school graduates	64.0	72.3	63.1	75.5	67.6	67.5	58.9	67.9	57.0	62.0
Persons 25 years old and over	10 476	78 829	9 052	23 847	26 032	8 030	21 422	59 215	10 408	15 669
Percent:										
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.6	3.3	1.2	2.5	2.0
High school graduates	63.3	71.1	60.6	73.7	65.8	64.8	57.2	67.8	54.8	59.9
4 or more years of college	10.4	12.4	9.4	15.1	11.2	11.7	7.7	11.2	7.9	9.5
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 981	17 977	1 751	5 392	4 660	1 132	3 607	12 331	2 305	2 569
Percent:										
High school graduates	78.7	75.2	78.2	79.4	76.4	75.9	77.4	78.1	75.6	77.5
4 or more years of college	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.9	2.8	5.1	3.5	3.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	987	8 994	920	2 695	2 437	554	1 788	6 238	1 201	1 362
Percent:										
High school graduates	77.3	73.5	78.7	77.0	72.5	71.8	75.4	74.6	70.5	75.5
4 or more years of college	1.6	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.8	4.3	1.6	5.0	3.9	2.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	994	8 983	831	2 697	2 223	578	1 819	6 093	1 104	1 207
Percent:										
High school graduates	80.2	76.8	77.6	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.3	81.6	81.2	79.8
4 or more years of college	4.4	3.6	4.9	5.8	5.6	3.5	4.0	5.2	3.0	5.7

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waukegan	Waukegan	Winnebago	Wood
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 925	3 525	20 962	2 944	24 280	86 059	9 938	4 166	37 725	19 610
Nursery school	221	107	651	70	956	3 990	440	134	1 548	663
Public	161	69	297	55	496	1 111	241	90	707	307
Church-related	18	—	58	—	—	747	65	5	365	71
Other private	42	38	296	15	405	2 132	134	39	476	285
Kindergarten	293	179	838	206	1 440	4 314	598	208	1 661	1 119
Public	282	176	786	200	1 202	3 861	526	199	1 416	966
Church-related	11	3	40	6	216	348	72	9	228	146
Other private	—	—	12	—	22	105	—	—	17	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 231	1 881	8 686	1 655	13 112	41 543	5 270	2 346	15 846	9 968
Public	2 948	1 747	7 772	1 560	9 414	33 430	4 244	2 204	13 138	7 438
Church-related	281	134	898	94	3 673	7 759	1 001	142	2 692	2 526
Other private	2	—	16	1	25	354	25	—	16	4
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 804	1 100	5 130	900	6 740	24 291	3 100	1 268	9 841	6 022
Public	1 721	1 092	5 049	895	6 324	22 054	3 018	1 255	8 839	5 118
Church-related	83	5	66	3	392	1 965	72	13	965	900
Other private	—	—	15	2	24	272	10	—	37	4
College	376	258	5 657	113	2 032	11 921	530	210	8 829	1 838
Public	357	232	5 512	110	1 764	9 009	510	191	8 532	1 649
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 925	3 525	20 962	2 944	24 280	86 059	9 938	4 166	37 725	19 610
3 and 4 years old	132	68	473	50	678	2 806	306	103	1 056	507
5 and 6 years old	577	355	1 456	316	2 493	7 939	1 032	394	2 996	1 650
7 to 13 years old	2 738	1 587	7 421	1 436	11 229	36 012	4 497	1 999	13 480	8 624
14 and 15 years old	892	568	2 648	433	3 643	11 903	1 657	644	4 729	3 035
16 and 17 years old	951	546	2 502	471	3 310	12 399	1 513	626	4 837	2 980
18 and 19 years old	321	187	2 148	155	1 293	5 654	483	201	3 940	1 386
20 and 21 years old	67	29	2 067	21	353	2 499	117	40	2 755	410
22 to 24 years old	39	40	1 110	10	263	1 731	63	24	1 687	271
25 to 34 years old	122	71	688	38	632	2 949	143	75	1 506	426
35 years old and over	86	74	449	14	386	2 167	127	60	739	321
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	17.8	21.6	25.9	13.8	25.8	34.8	24.2	20.6	32.9	22.7
5 and 6 years old	87.7	89.9	87.9	85.6	87.3	91.4	81.6	85.7	86.6	83.8
7 to 13 years old	99.6	97.6	98.8	99.3	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.1
14 and 15 years old	97.1	96.4	98.5	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.6	99.6	99.6
16 and 17 years old	90.7	86.3	90.5	91.3	91.3	93.0	92.6	90.5	94.8	96.1
18 and 19 years old	43.7	41.9	61.6	39.8	41.6	55.3	36.1	37.8	62.7	50.6
20 and 21 years old	10.9	7.9	52.5	6.7	13.3	28.6	9.2	8.4	43.0	15.3
22 to 24 years old	3.5	7.4	28.0	2.0	6.6	14.5	3.4	3.3	21.3	7.1
25 to 34 years old	3.5	3.5	6.5	2.1	4.4	6.7	2.4	3.1	7.1	3.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 783	1 079	6 254	905	6 733	23 567	2 972	1 224	11 386	5 838
Armed Forces	—	2	—	—	—	15	—	2	10	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 272	733	4 650	626	4 603	18 047	1 996	827	8 773	4 366
Employed	400	244	1 780	209	2 240	9 250	804	216	3 810	1 691
Unemployed	44	42	146	35	254	925	43	12	343	254
Not in labor force	828	447	2 724	382	2 109	7 838	1 149	599	4 620	2 421
Civilian, not enrolled in school	511	344	1 604	279	2 130	5 505	976	395	2 603	1 472
High school graduate	312	207	978	162	1 507	3 885	692	239	1 881	1 151
Employed	222	152	786	102	1 197	3 339	510	153	1 491	830
Unemployed	53	31	70	9	155	254	98	47	197	206
Not in labor force	37	24	122	51	155	292	84	39	193	115
Not high school graduate	199	137	626	117	623	1 620	284	156	722	321
Employed	115	54	289	25	316	824	107	63	331	123
Unemployed	28	30	111	13	123	265	58	26	124	65
Not in labor force	56	53	226	79	184	531	119	67	267	133
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	7 825	5 343	19 304	4 008	22 748	77 139	12 550	5 654	35 639	19 557
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	162	68	342	113	225	679	360	131	401	432
5 to 7 years	714	230	788	257	809	1 682	827	438	1 449	968
8 years	1 858	587	2 101	715	2 947	4 591	2 187	998	3 645	2 919
High school: 1 to 3 years	749	798	2 561	411	2 400	7 452	1 667	855	4 582	2 121
4 years	2 776	1 979	7 146	1 551	9 246	27 272	4 868	2 133	14 204	8 305
College: 1 to 3 years	778	940	2 853	476	3 449	14 561	1 294	594	4 700	2 124
4 years	395	431	1 696	240	2 092	11 881	681	287	3 575	1 385
5 or more years	393	310	1 817	245	1 580	9 021	666	218	3 083	1 303
Percent high school graduates	55.5	68.5	70.0	62.7	71.9	81.3	59.8	57.2	71.7	67.1
Female, 25 years old and over	8 126	5 665	21 407	4 183	23 875	82 078	13 480	6 033	39 778	21 438
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	73	49	345	29	163	614	198	107	394	403
5 to 7 years	428	174	675	169	757	1 588	652	356	1 418	761
8 years	1 633	671	2 191	625	3 330	5 606	2 345	981	4 056	3 019
High school: 1 to 3 years	922	738	2 797	589	2 382	7 888	1 583	928	5 156	2 537
4 years	2 875	2 517	9 397	1 860	11 445	37 955	6 010	2 406	18 399	9 944
College: 1 to 3 years	1 386	972	3 272	547	3 030	15 067	1 630	738	5 466	2 796
4 years	607	394	1 784	282	2 067	9 545	810	381	3 269	1 380
5 or more years	202	150	946	82	701	3 815	252	136	1 620	598
Percent high school graduates	62.4	71.2	71.9	66.2	72.2	80.9	64.6	60.7	72.3	68.7
Persons 25 years old and over	15 951	11 008	40 711	8 191	46 623	159 217	26 030	11 687	75 417	40 995
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.0
High school graduates	59.0	69.9	71.0	64.5	72.1	81.1	62.3	59.0	72.0	67.9
4 or more years of college	10.0	11.7	15.3	10.4	13.8	21.5	9.3	8.7	15.3	11.4
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 472	1 356	11 391	1 211	9 729	30 869	4 481	1 729	20 621	9 242
Percent: High school graduates	74.7	73.8	82.0	73.8	79.3	81.0	78.0	70.3	83.2	80.8
4 or more years of college	3.4	2.9	4.2	4.4	3.4	5.9	2.9	1.3	5.1	3.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 323	681	5 579	585	4 929	16 170	2 308	927	9 976	4 414
Percent: High school graduates	75.1	72.2	78.0	74.5	77.6	77.9	77.2	67.4	80.5	77.5
4 or more years of college	3.0	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.7	5.4	3.0	0.9	4.1	3.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 149	675	5 812	626	4 800	14 699	2 173	802	10 645	4 828
Percent: High school graduates	74.2	75.4	85.8	73.2	81.0	84.4	78.9	73.7	85.7	83.8
4 or more years of college	3.8	2.8	4.5	5.8	3.2	6.5	2.8	1.7	5.9	3.8

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	10 602	12 719	29 026	10 330	127 897	10 639	9 390	21 852	37 711	23 737	32 381
Labor force	5 306	6 808	17 129	5 617	84 201	6 410	4 676	15 175	22 373	14 103	20 447
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.0	53.5	59.0	54.4	65.8	60.3	49.8	69.4	59.3	59.4	63.1
Armed Forces	—	—	17	7	123	2	—	13	18	2	18
Civilian labor force	5 306	6 808	17 112	5 610	84 078	6 408	4 676	15 162	22 355	14 101	20 429
Employed	4 635	6 157	16 029	5 095	78 690	5 932	4 144	14 266	20 280	13 096	18 931
Unemployed	671	651	1 083	515	5 388	476	532	896	2 075	1 005	1 498
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	9.6	6.3	9.2	6.4	7.4	11.4	5.9	9.3	7.1	7.3
Not in labor force	5 296	5 911	11 897	4 713	43 696	4 229	4 714	6 677	15 338	9 634	11 934
Inmate of institution	704	285	543	46	2 125	226	142	252	1 438	606	519
Female, 16 years and over	5 073	6 695	14 944	5 158	66 442	5 295	4 762	10 983	19 201	11 978	16 636
Labor force	2 148	2 945	7 166	2 216	35 238	2 414	1 802	6 223	8 959	5 571	8 554
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.3	44.0	48.0	43.0	53.0	45.6	37.8	56.7	46.7	46.5	51.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	2
Civilian labor force	2 148	2 945	7 166	2 216	35 231	2 414	1 802	6 219	8 959	5 571	8 552
Employed	1 879	2 769	6 780	2 095	33 123	2 255	1 663	5 867	8 351	5 288	7 989
Unemployed	269	176	386	121	2 108	159	139	352	608	283	563
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	6.0	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.7	5.7	6.8	5.1	6.6
Not in labor force	2 925	3 750	7 778	2 942	31 204	2 881	2 960	4 760	10 242	6 407	8 082
Inmate of institution	106	200	329	19	1 030	142	75	182	755	342	321
Male, 16 to 19 years	486	711	1 539	459	7 447	560	421	1 427	2 217	1 306	1 602
Employed	174	261	813	192	3 830	291	187	740	945	646	794
Unemployed	57	66	124	48	590	30	43	161	223	70	103
Not in labor force	255	384	602	217	3 027	239	191	524	1 039	590	705
Male, 20 to 24 years	507	697	1 554	432	8 846	591	361	1 313	2 051	1 229	1 628
Employed	300	470	1 262	325	6 511	477	275	1 108	1 412	962	1 272
Unemployed	79	100	159	60	938	74	65	152	363	185	227
Not in labor force	128	127	131	42	1 378	40	21	53	270	82	125
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 616	2 619	6 308	2 367	32 285	2 448	2 019	5 632	9 026	5 286	7 846
Employed	1 771	2 068	5 518	1 958	29 441	2 202	1 585	5 319	7 613	4 621	6 994
Unemployed	217	254	348	243	1 488	164	219	211	722	363	482
Not in labor force	628	297	427	166	1 259	80	215	95	689	300	358
Male, 55 to 64 years	795	793	1 945	711	6 195	695	738	1 145	2 305	1 638	2 037
Employed	382	451	1 278	385	4 761	490	310	912	1 499	1 121	1 454
Unemployed	34	55	56	33	202	35	56	16	142	67	74
Not in labor force	379	287	611	293	1 232	170	372	217	664	450	509
Male, 65 years and over	1 125	1 204	2 736	1 203	6 682	1 050	1 089	1 352	2 911	2 300	2 632
Employed	129	138	378	140	1 024	217	124	320	460	458	428
Unemployed	15	—	10	10	62	14	10	4	17	37	49
Not in labor force	981	1 066	2 348	1 053	5 596	819	955	1 028	2 434	1 805	2 155
Female, 16 to 19 years	451	664	1 478	442	7 533	508	373	1 283	1 999	1 184	1 496
Employed	161	323	688	181	3 930	192	135	682	763	422	673
Unemployed	33	26	86	23	559	26	19	81	89	52	45
Not in labor force	257	315	704	238	3 044	290	219	520	1 147	710	778
Female, 20 to 24 years	419	715	1 541	440	8 942	547	387	1 318	2 080	1 096	1 519
Employed	192	441	1 019	238	6 270	344	190	941	1 265	702	1 039
Unemployed	58	31	89	32	473	35	30	78	136	56	71
Not in labor force	169	243	433	170	2 192	168	167	295	679	338	407
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 123	2 728	6 384	2 263	32 728	2 300	1 974	5 445	8 772	5 286	7 716
Employed	1 177	1 564	3 978	1 347	19 400	1 319	1 047	3 488	5 081	3 200	5 003
Unemployed	121	108	178	60	961	78	79	161	309	134	332
Not in labor force	825	1 056	2 228	856	12 367	903	848	1 796	3 382	1 952	2 381
Female, 55 to 64 years	899	911	2 194	843	7 118	697	835	1 302	2 639	1 588	2 218
Employed	273	353	885	276	2 846	285	223	637	1 052	684	988
Unemployed	43	5	30	6	91	14	11	28	60	26	64
Not in labor force	583	553	1 279	561	4 181	398	601	637	1 527	878	1 166
Female, 65 years and over	1 181	1 677	3 347	1 170	10 121	1 243	1 193	1 635	3 711	2 824	3 687
Employed	76	88	210	53	677	115	68	119	190	286	286
Unemployed	14	6	3	—	24	6	—	4	14	15	51
Not in labor force	1 091	1 583	3 134	1 117	9 420	1 122	1 125	1 512	3 507	2 529	3 350
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	5 073	6 695	14 944	5 158	66 442	5 295	4 762	10 983	19 201	11 978	16 636
With own children under 6 years	661	1 010	2 512	786	11 704	872	676	2 092	3 453	2 153	2 576
In labor force	277	444	1 386	362	5 364	422	266	1 170	1 685	1 133	1 361
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 007	1 192	2 805	1 041	14 245	1 096	902	2 542	4 083	2 298	3 331
In labor force	634	709	1 889	634	8 708	676	528	1 686	2 589	1 487	2 344
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 310	3 607	9 466	3 401	38 460	3 441	3 141	7 202	11 890	7 779	10 414
In labor force	1 419	1 662	4 837	1 421	19 332	1 671	1 220	4 112	6 019	4 057	5 716
With own children under 6 years	572	866	2 244	724	10 238	810	593	2 008	3 105	1 990	2 390
In labor force	230	377	1 238	325	4 642	378	241	1 114	1 512	1 064	1 259
With own children 6 to 17 years only	874	987	2 496	892	12 317	964	793	2 335	3 684	2 116	2 956
In labor force	542	562	1 634	506	7 186	574	452	1 502	2 290	1 341	2 021
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 635	6 157	16 029	5 095	78 690	5 932	4 144	14 266	20 280	13 096	18 931
Private wage and salary workers	3 008	4 084	10 488	3 061	64 566	3 608	2 537	11 379	13 456	7 527	13 162
Employees of own corporation	132	119	403	151	1 602	150	133	293	440	304	498
Federal government workers	175	334	296	335	1 247	145	190	127	306	180	415
State government workers	116	191	363	207	2 012	94	122	150	1 149	126	1 001
Local government workers	579	762	1 621	696	6 069	486	471	827	1 908	1 235	1 708
Self-employed workers	663	725	2 964	751	4 366	1 391	741	1 558	3 048	3 510	2 317
In agriculture	246	187	1 849	221	1 162	1 018	352	916	1 729	2 571	1 161
Unpaid family workers	94	61	297	45	430	208	83	225	413	518	328
In agriculture	57	28	232	25	182	164	33	183	306	475	215
Employed females 16 years and over	1 879	2 769	6 780	2 095	33 123	2 255	1 663	5 867	8 351	5 288	7 989
Private wage and salary workers	1 207	1 892	4 792	1 260	27 483	1 537	1 023	4 804	5 634	3 235	5 711
Employees of own corporation	34	25	92	35	289	26	24	54	63	66	99
Federal government workers	60	185	122	156	369	50	92	63	88	72	146
State government workers	57	68	153	77	806	38	62	62	640	71	492
Local government workers	338	364	892	366	3 082	254	273	468	1 115	718	996
Self-employed workers	159	206	616	207	1 118	240	162	341	582	872	454
Unpaid family workers	58	54	205	29	265	136	51	129	292	320	190

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	12 084	253 439	55 830	19 035	33 787	26 706	60 937	3 107	65 729	6 698	38 485
Labor force	7 245	178 327	34 827	11 732	19 406	15 186	37 642	1 679	42 598	3 273	23 321
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	70.4	62.4	61.6	57.4	56.9	61.8	54.0	64.8	48.9	60.6
Armed Forces	2	191	17	170	32	15	27	—	33	—	8
Civilian labor force	7 243	178 136	34 810	11 562	19 374	15 171	37 615	1 679	42 565	3 273	23 313
Employed	6 741	169 658	32 830	10 762	17 404	14 062	34 806	1 499	39 707	2 933	22 255
Unemployed	502	8 478	1 980	800	1 970	1 109	2 809	180	2 858	340	1 058
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	4.8	5.7	6.9	10.2	7.3	7.5	10.7	6.7	10.4	4.5
Not in labor force	4 839	75 112	21 003	7 303	14 381	11 520	23 295	1 428	23 131	3 425	15 164
Inmate of institution	297	3 992	3 112	187	738	442	886	71	1 298	174	815
Female, 16 years and over	6 106	130 588	27 530	9 607	17 427	13 619	32 545	1 548	34 563	3 300	19 258
Labor force	2 871	82 148	14 202	4 678	7 760	6 500	16 986	647	18 024	1 275	9 555
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.0	62.9	51.6	48.7	44.5	47.7	52.2	41.8	52.1	38.6	49.6
Armed Forces	—	28	2	—	—	—	3	—	8	—	8
Civilian labor force	2 871	82 120	14 200	4 678	7 760	6 500	16 983	647	18 016	1 275	9 547
Employed	2 677	78 812	13 264	4 319	7 227	6 094	15 856	582	16 956	1 185	9 210
Unemployed	194	3 308	936	359	533	406	1 089	65	1 060	90	337
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	4.0	6.6	7.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	10.0	5.9	7.1	3.5
Not in labor force	3 235	48 440	13 328	4 929	9 667	7 119	15 559	901	16 539	2 025	9 703
Inmate of institution	159	2 157	783	114	433	301	561	42	984	109	529
Male, 16 to 19 years	714	13 559	2 728	956	1 725	1 701	3 816	166	3 455	482	2 760
Labor force	369	6 625	1 402	548	796	698	1 667	89	1 828	141	1 172
Unemployed	23	841	181	54	233	75	320	22	211	23	105
Not in labor force	322	6 088	1 143	333	696	928	1 829	55	1 416	318	1 483
Male, 20 to 24 years	558	22 492	3 493	1 158	2 179	2 844	4 856	130	3 849	346	3 389
Labor force	432	14 854	2 634	917	1 442	1 432	2 992	93	2 921	191	2 106
Unemployed	73	1 277	281	90	391	229	383	31	526	63	244
Not in labor force	53	6 342	571	65	336	1 172	1 481	6	397	92	1 039
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 763	64 934	14 132	4 310	7 726	5 515	13 231	703	15 582	1 370	8 273
Labor force	2 408	58 025	11 921	3 831	6 436	4 749	11 653	599	14 114	1 081	7 635
Unemployed	178	2 516	445	230	677	310	865	49	893	148	280
Not in labor force	175	4 262	1 760	186	591	452	689	55	555	141	358
Male, 55 to 64 years	809	11 405	3 675	1 243	2 113	1 215	3 009	209	3 923	461	2 078
Labor force	595	8 877	2 793	828	1 279	767	2 055	101	3 108	249	1 551
Unemployed	30	399	83	45	130	64	141	11	115	14	61
Not in labor force	184	2 121	799	370	704	384	813	97	700	198	466
Male, 65 years and over	1 134	10 461	4 272	1 761	2 617	1 812	3 480	351	4 357	739	2 727
Labor force	260	2 465	816	319	224	322	545	35	780	86	581
Unemployed	4	137	54	22	6	25	11	2	53	2	31
Not in labor force	870	7 859	3 402	1 420	2 387	1 465	2 924	314	3 524	651	2 115
Female, 16 to 19 years	563	14 086	2 583	759	1 705	2 026	4 523	145	3 686	358	2 311
Labor force	192	7 399	1 164	416	792	778	1 864	71	1 946	94	926
Unemployed	20	689	193	49	130	87	244	15	191	13	63
Not in labor force	351	5 998	1 226	294	783	1 161	2 415	59	1 549	251	1 315
Female, 20 to 24 years	587	22 278	2 754	1 024	2 045	2 780	5 704	132	4 010	295	2 639
Labor force	373	15 880	1 868	623	1 211	1 477	3 321	67	2 668	182	1 797
Unemployed	36	741	184	71	99	117	324	8	233	23	81
Not in labor force	178	5 651	700	330	735	1 184	2 059	57	1 109	90	760
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 695	65 133	12 759	4 150	7 546	5 284	13 474	669	15 754	1 375	8 090
Labor force	1 610	47 525	8 132	2 624	4 127	3 238	8 667	352	9 812	720	5 052
Unemployed	96	1 647	463	168	264	165	389	40	531	50	148
Not in labor force	989	15 942	4 164	1 358	3 155	1 881	4 415	277	5 403	605	2 890
Female, 55 to 64 years	877	12 537	3 743	1 432	2 372	1 270	3 666	226	4 439	541	2 213
Labor force	375	6 473	1 673	526	906	458	1 639	68	1 991	164	1 045
Unemployed	32	187	81	50	32	24	109	2	100	1	21
Not in labor force	470	5 874	1 989	856	1 434	788	1 918	156	2 348	376	1 147
Female, 65 years and over	1 384	16 554	5 691	2 242	3 759	2 259	5 178	376	6 674	731	4 005
Labor force	127	1 535	427	130	191	143	403	24	539	25	390
Unemployed	10	44	15	21	8	13	23	—	5	3	24
Not in labor force	1 247	14 975	5 249	2 091	3 560	2 103	4 752	352	6 130	703	3 591
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	6 106	130 588	27 530	9 607	17 427	13 619	32 545	1 548	34 563	3 300	19 258
With own children under 6 years	1 123	17 773	4 680	1 649	2 864	1 931	4 458	259	5 789	502	3 286
In labor force	534	10 289	2 342	834	1 220	952	2 160	93	2 900	235	1 756
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 129	22 500	5 597	1 684	3 201	2 211	5 472	321	6 689	708	3 583
In labor force	752	16 736	3 933	1 161	1 884	1 486	3 813	211	4 536	423	2 264
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 804	65 898	17 715	6 207	9 632	7 025	16 429	1 002	20 455	2 142	11 198
In labor force	1 939	41 450	9 526	3 083	4 121	3 608	8 823	443	10 929	891	5 943
With own children under 6 years	1 028	15 573	4 351	1 538	2 386	1 759	3 893	228	5 332	445	3 071
In labor force	495	8 937	2 143	757	999	868	1 899	74	2 637	207	1 618
With own children 6 to 17 years only	998	18 563	5 053	1 503	2 616	1 985	4 630	293	5 959	625	3 259
In labor force	638	13 272	3 482	1 017	1 454	1 299	3 105	186	3 972	375	2 011
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 741	169 658	32 830	10 762	17 404	14 062	34 806	1 499	39 707	2 933	22 255
Private wage and salary workers	4 059	106 012	24 709	7 603	12 754	7 797	25 315	990	31 449	1 844	13 564
Employees of own corporation	185	3 335	754	269	270	254	729	47	721	69	381
Federal government workers	161	5 016	247	163	420	273	833	92	380	258	290
State government workers	95	35 411	917	188	1 162	2 055	2 726	44	1 017	75	1 603
Local government workers	659	12 608	2 400	848	2 031	1 385	3 351	163	2 925	415	1 985
Self-employed workers	1 469	9 826	3 980	1 730	988	2 210	2 356	184	3 304	317	4 015
In agriculture	946	2 311	2 212	687	102	1 495	756	60	1 651	61	2 521
Unpaid family workers	298	785	577	230	49	342	225	26	632	24	798
In agriculture	243	416	396	148	7	287	163	9	363	4	484
Employed females 16 years and over	2 677	78 812	13 264	4 319	7 227	6 094	15 894	582	16 956	1 185	9 210
Private wage and salary workers	1 749	49 013	10 286	3 061	5 184	3 465	11 662	397	13 561	751	5 815
Employees of own corporation	51	521	136	61	55	53	99	11	95	22	81
Federal government workers	69	2 133	92	59	178	123	428	45	170	134	121
State government workers	64	17 528	298	87	448	1 079	1 274	11	438	34	766
Local government workers	344	7 054	1 342	480	1 066	773	1 807	76	1 592	200	1 200
Self-employed workers	277	2 637	825	485	313	426	583	34	712	51	783
Unpaid family workers	174	447	421	147	38	228	140	19	483	15	525

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	22 310	13 928	14 441	5 317	12 543	49 744	15 656	92 141	14 221	70 628
Labor force	14 868	8 391	9 297	2 589	7 312	31 999	8 898	59 740	9 042	45 796
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.6	60.2	64.4	48.7	58.3	64.3	56.8	64.8	63.6	64.8
Armed Forces	4	3	6	—	31	43	45	115	14	45
Civilian labor force	14 864	8 388	9 291	2 589	7 281	31 956	8 853	59 625	9 028	45 751
Employed	13 990	7 895	8 698	2 282	6 599	30 366	8 206	55 280	8 536	43 245
Unemployed	874	493	593	307	682	1 590	647	4 345	492	2 506
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.9	6.4	11.9	9.4	5.0	7.3	7.3	5.4	5.5
Not in labor force	7 442	5 537	5 144	2 728	5 231	17 745	6 758	32 401	5 179	24 832
Inmate of institution	433	245	237	68	325	1 377	182	1 207	181	1 247
Female, 16 years and over	11 477	7 214	7 198	2 714	6 250	25 287	8 027	47 381	7 113	37 825
Labor force	6 111	3 482	3 702	1 018	2 853	13 365	3 688	24 785	3 628	20 951
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	48.3	51.4	37.5	45.6	52.9	45.9	52.3	51.0	55.4
Armed Forces	6 111	3 482	3 702	1 018	2 846	13 365	3 681	24 781	3 628	20 951
Civilian labor force	5 794	3 306	3 501	956	2 635	12 697	3 439	23 161	3 486	20 006
Employed	317	176	201	62	211	668	242	1 620	142	945
Unemployed	52	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.4	5.0	6.6	6.5	3.9	4.5
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.4	5.0	6.6	6.5	3.9	4.5
Not in labor force	5 366	3 732	3 496	1 696	3 397	11 922	4 339	22 596	3 485	16 874
Inmate of institution	266	179	146	50	132	704	121	770	121	803
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 159	669	886	232	660	3 136	793	5 121	798	3 908
Employed	778	419	492	92	343	1 622	388	2 706	399	2 024
Unemployed	52	40	31	33	40	175	34	513	38	252
Not in labor force	329	313	363	107	277	1 337	371	1 878	361	1 632
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 156	644	827	231	636	3 220	725	5 638	892	5 504
Employed	993	546	666	148	454	2 421	599	4 194	728	3 725
Unemployed	123	63	99	66	128	230	82	798	111	471
Not in labor force	38	35	62	17	52	567	42	614	53	1 302
Male, 25 to 54 years	5 315	3 002	3 361	1 044	2 842	11 680	3 467	22 905	3 271	15 510
Employed	4 874	2 734	3 011	799	2 413	10 541	2 912	20 584	2 926	13 994
Unemployed	298	153	191	138	215	440	236	1 201	161	714
Not in labor force	141	115	153	107	198	662	292	1 071	170	763
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 424	994	1 027	444	876	2 994	1 115	5 642	917	3 617
Employed	1 152	715	770	220	531	2 388	674	3 985	703	2 765
Unemployed	52	48	53	6	53	62	40	157	35	93
Not in labor force	220	231	204	218	286	542	392	1 494	179	759
Male, 65 years and over	1 779	1 405	1 142	652	1 279	3 427	1 529	5 454	1 230	4 264
Employed	399	281	258	67	223	697	194	650	294	731
Unemployed	32	13	18	2	35	15	13	56	5	31
Not in labor force	1 348	1 111	866	583	1 021	2 715	1 322	4 748	931	3 502
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 038	588	714	200	557	2 886	794	5 005	749	4 895
Employed	492	269	274	86	217	1 447	274	2 367	342	2 266
Unemployed	60	45	39	9	25	104	51	332	28	206
Not in labor force	486	274	401	105	315	1 335	469	2 306	379	2 423
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 209	633	735	228	543	2 868	700	5 742	763	6 463
Employed	847	415	520	131	302	1 672	457	3 513	497	4 441
Unemployed	66	22	31	12	31	128	45	367	33	282
Not in labor force	296	196	184	85	210	868	199	1 858	233	1 740
Female, 25 to 54 years	5 296	3 007	3 296	1 051	2 831	11 743	3 514	22 820	3 038	15 511
Employed	3 498	1 944	2 106	559	1 661	7 677	2 113	14 330	2 068	10 623
Unemployed	153	76	110	35	122	347	117	802	66	382
Not in labor force	1 645	987	1 080	457	1 046	3 719	1 279	7 688	904	4 506
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 529	1 128	982	501	887	3 030	1 214	5 977	1 085	4 219
Employed	764	501	452	145	360	1 365	472	2 427	462	2 119
Unemployed	32	21	15	6	19	60	18	111	9	56
Not in labor force	733	606	515	350	508	1 605	724	3 439	614	2 044
Female, 65 years and over	2 405	1 858	1 471	734	1 432	4 760	1 805	7 837	1 478	6 737
Employed	193	177	149	35	95	336	123	524	117	557
Unemployed	6	12	6	—	14	29	14	8	6	19
Not in labor force	2 206	1 669	1 316	699	1 318	4 395	1 668	7 305	1 355	6 161
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	11 477	7 214	7 198	2 714	6 250	25 287	8 027	47 381	7 113	37 825
With own children under 6 years	1 895	1 046	1 310	375	1 031	4 051	1 288	7 334	1 282	5 116
In labor force	1 085	526	715	160	455	2 085	646	3 321	707	2 911
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 302	1 324	1 433	412	1 267	4 933	1 577	10 004	1 470	6 276
In labor force	1 623	942	1 009	240	842	3 647	1 083	6 797	1 086	4 517
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	7 216	4 600	4 627	1 679	4 040	15 200	5 009	27 050	4 552	19 063
In labor force	4 090	2 347	2 628	618	1 942	8 294	2 458	14 115	2 491	10 961
With own children under 6 years	1 691	993	1 231	338	929	3 713	1 151	6 167	1 225	4 534
In labor force	931	497	660	142	394	1 853	551	2 693	669	2 526
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 046	1 177	1 292	341	1 140	4 337	1 399	8 280	1 327	5 322
In labor force	1 408	810	904	184	744	3 105	945	5 425	964	3 742
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 990	7 895	8 698	2 282	6 599	30 366	8 206	55 280	8 536	43 245
Private wage and salary workers	9 567	5 751	5 004	1 527	3 940	23 445	5 349	46 372	5 792	33 075
Employees of own corporation	449	200	219	34	176	773	191	1 096	136	785
Federal government workers	118	86	175	131	223	322	377	1 013	95	678
State government workers	235	120	288	69	157	998	171	1 098	100	2 691
Local government workers	1 048	523	758	293	902	2 562	825	4 356	812	3 806
Self-employed workers	2 651	1 259	2 080	255	1 220	2 794	1 315	2 236	1 417	2 677
In agriculture	1 698	644	1 392	14	738	1 278	696	416	940	732
Unpaid family workers	371	156	393	7	157	245	169	205	320	318
In agriculture	319	92	325	—	92	183	106	37	262	155
Employed females 16 years and over	5 794	3 306	3 501	956	2 635	12 697	3 439	23 161	3 486	20 006
Private wage and salary workers	4 193	2 569	2 171	690	1 597	9 902	2 370	18 705	2 402	15 074
Employees of own corporation	96	43	43	8	27	155	46	228	12	158
Federal government workers	65	42	80	67	75	121	147	484	33	296
State government workers	147	42	148	23	81	473	61	721	61	1 426
Local government workers	624	301	454	106	563	1 442	484	2 538	417	2 254
Self-employed workers	512	250	408	66	237	593	276	562	338	704
Unpaid family workers	253	102	240	4	82	166	101	151	235	252

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Monitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	12 722	14 770	19 811	61 650	81 182	29 390	8 960	2 089	743 640	25 819
Labor force.....	8 064	8 161	11 774	40 002	53 210	16 099	4 838	1 048	478 943	15 618
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	63.4	55.3	59.4	64.9	65.5	54.8	54.0	50.2	64.4	60.5
Armed Forces.....	—	1	—	2	38	8	—	—	759	279
Civilian labor force.....	8 064	8 160	11 774	40 000	53 172	16 091	4 838	1 048	478 184	15 339
Employed.....	7 634	7 412	10 637	37 656	49 163	14 650	4 374	917	450 851	14 268
Unemployed.....	430	748	1 137	2 344	4 009	1 441	464	131	27 333	1 071
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.3	9.2	9.7	5.9	7.5	9.0	9.6	12.5	5.7	7.0
Not in labor force.....	4 658	6 609	8 037	21 648	27 972	13 291	4 122	1 041	264 697	10 201
Inmate of institution.....	148	164	531	1 141	862	632	101	—	12 833	1 316
Female, 16 years and over	6 401	7 673	10 134	31 666	41 425	15 226	4 500	1 044	397 625	12 795
Labor force.....	3 132	3 283	4 900	16 868	21 962	6 496	1 882	374	215 371	6 520
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	48.9	42.8	48.4	53.3	53.0	42.7	41.8	35.8	54.2	51.0
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	98	64
Civilian labor force.....	3 132	3 283	4 900	16 868	21 959	6 490	1 882	374	215 273	6 456
Employed.....	2 936	3 043	4 532	16 073	20 534	5 874	1 718	361	205 020	6 082
Unemployed.....	196	240	368	795	1 425	616	164	13	10 253	374
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.3	7.3	7.5	4.7	6.5	9.5	8.7	3.5	4.8	5.8
Not in labor force.....	3 269	4 390	5 234	14 798	19 463	8 730	2 618	670	182 254	6 275
Inmate of institution.....	103	111	221	674	507	402	42	—	7 801	338
Male, 16 to 19 years	766	789	1 140	3 285	4 515	1 438	442	187	35 169	1 317
Employed.....	357	332	445	1 721	2 262	669	193	54	17 809	587
Unemployed.....	25	83	103	325	353	129	43	18	2 915	102
Not in labor force.....	384	374	592	1 239	1 898	640	206	115	14 384	623
Male, 20 to 24 years	771	702	998	3 528	4 928	1 477	388	149	47 649	1 261
Employed.....	623	483	735	2 925	3 794	1 132	305	108	35 907	991
Unemployed.....	68	139	205	391	681	238	63	13	4 395	170
Not in labor force.....	80	80	58	210	449	107	20	28	7 115	79
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 968	3 220	4 500	14 508	20 506	6 550	1 889	465	171 543	6 322
Employed.....	2 792	2 769	3 881	13 242	18 367	5 635	1 603	306	151 845	5 183
Unemployed.....	101	210	367	698	1 310	407	148	67	8 607	337
Not in labor force.....	75	240	252	568	800	506	138	92	10 723	634
Male, 55 to 64 years	818	967	1 286	3 904	4 621	1 917	712	126	45 593	1 934
Employed.....	634	551	823	2 964	3 354	1 094	409	67	32 817	1 078
Unemployed.....	27	60	78	123	206	49	32	20	934	53
Not in labor force.....	157	356	385	817	1 061	774	271	39	11 842	785
Male, 65 years and over	998	1 419	1 753	4 759	5 187	2 782	1 029	118	46 061	2 190
Employed.....	292	234	221	731	852	246	146	21	7 453	347
Unemployed.....	13	16	16	12	34	2	14	—	229	35
Not in labor force.....	693	1 169	1 516	4 016	4 301	2 534	869	97	38 379	1 805
Female, 16 to 19 years	709	764	1 043	3 215	4 356	1 405	378	165	35 524	1 217
Employed.....	227	330	443	1 783	2 165	679	140	39	18 465	578
Unemployed.....	37	51	52	154	278	104	17	11	1 869	63
Not in labor force.....	445	383	548	1 278	1 913	622	221	115	15 190	576
Female, 20 to 24 years	671	672	963	3 366	4 870	1 480	340	142	52 022	1 291
Employed.....	405	350	691	2 457	3 428	929	184	46	35 483	828
Unemployed.....	34	43	59	200	371	124	32	—	2 449	86
Not in labor force.....	232	279	213	709	1 068	421	124	96	14 072	368
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 785	3 232	4 512	14 218	20 049	6 508	1 877	536	181 950	5 721
Employed.....	1 751	1 767	2 776	9 429	12 289	3 351	1 036	234	120 937	3 605
Unemployed.....	88	107	227	357	647	350	74	2	4 912	196
Not in labor force.....	946	1 358	1 509	4 432	7 113	2 807	767	300	56 032	1 873
Female, 55 to 64 years	890	1 160	1 337	4 355	5 287	2 272	772	82	52 796	1 935
Employed.....	424	468	495	1 956	2 156	741	283	22	24 023	833
Unemployed.....	27	26	28	78	113	35	32	—	744	25
Not in labor force.....	439	666	814	2 321	3 018	1 496	457	60	28 023	1 069
Female, 65 years and over	1 346	1 845	2 279	6 512	6 863	3 561	1 133	119	75 333	2 631
Employed.....	129	128	127	448	496	174	75	20	6 112	238
Unemployed.....	10	13	2	6	16	3	9	—	279	4
Not in labor force.....	1 207	1 704	2 150	6 058	6 351	3 384	1 049	99	68 937	2 389
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	6 401	7 673	10 134	31 666	41 425	15 226	4 500	1 044	397 625	12 795
With own children under 6 years.....	1 130	1 287	1 458	5 059	7 513	2 503	728	249	56 340	2 197
In labor force.....	590	599	699	2 748	3 766	1 050	305	56	25 932	1 243
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 285	1 512	2 088	6 306	8 751	2 904	761	239	66 624	2 561
In labor force.....	875	862	1 440	4 466	5 797	1 748	483	115	45 449	1 723
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 020	4 711	6 337	19 395	25 928	9 509	3 024	475	193 155	7 841
In labor force.....	2 185	2 151	3 191	10 629	13 880	4 121	1 354	190	101 499	4 322
With own children under 6 years.....	1 052	1 153	1 366	4 624	6 908	2 274	670	151	41 893	2 010
In labor force.....	547	553	644	2 497	3 484	898	270	42	19 766	1 129
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 166	1 354	1 874	5 605	7 635	2 559	672	166	48 561	2 275
In labor force.....	771	764	1 267	3 905	4 898	1 492	438	81	31 778	1 480
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 634	7 412	10 637	37 656	49 163	14 650	4 374	917	450 851	14 268
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 368	5 136	7 642	30 656	37 955	11 053	2 835	424	373 580	8 253
Employees of own corporation.....	160	275	381	680	1 123	227	117	—	7 388	250
Federal government workers.....	91	94	147	245	572	255	167	134	10 878	1 826
State government workers.....	103	131	427	301	795	250	91	49	8 562	212
Local government workers.....	812	735	1 064	3 041	3 874	1 502	395	266	42 398	1 356
Self-employed workers.....	1 972	1 126	1 211	3 003	5 304	1 474	747	44	14 462	2 210
In agriculture.....	1 450	473	482	1 377	2 968	508	402	—	231	1 454
Unpaid family workers.....	288	190	146	410	663	116	139	—	971	411
In agriculture.....	233	132	74	257	510	54	80	—	18	326
Employed females 16 years and over	2 936	3 043	4 532	16 073	20 534	5 874	1 718	361	205 020	6 082
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 810	2 223	3 281	13 169	16 052	4 408	1 181	104	169 942	3 679
Employees of own corporation.....	34	77	77	142	155	71	30	—	1 275	39
Federal government workers.....	37	63	51	105	216	141	62	98	4 829	799
State government workers.....	48	56	124	172	457	94	30	21	4 465	82
Local government workers.....	498	358	637	1 646	2 069	842	226	135	21 290	828
Self-employed workers.....	342	210	341	682	1 263	309	147	3	3 782	464
Unpaid family workers.....	201	133	98	299	477	80	72	—	712	230

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	21 371	23 927	93 478	49 047	5 476	23 321	23 980	43 383	11 689	126 932
Labor force	12 159	13 756	61 192	34 488	3 236	15 010	14 037	26 976	6 075	84 433
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.9	57.5	65.5	70.3	59.1	64.4	58.5	62.2	52.0	66.5
Armed Forces	—	7	35	20	—	11	2	16	5	103
Civilian labor force	12 159	13 749	61 157	34 468	3 236	14 999	14 035	26 960	6 070	84 330
Employed	10 800	12 435	57 333	32 757	3 036	14 126	13 000	24 947	5 428	79 169
Unemployed	1 359	1 314	3 824	1 711	200	873	1 035	2 013	642	5 161
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	9.6	6.3	5.0	6.2	5.8	7.4	7.5	10.6	6.1
Not in labor force	9 212	10 171	32 286	14 559	2 240	8 311	9 943	16 407	5 614	42 499
Inmate of institution	250	544	1 001	298	125	376	395	394	244	2 293
Female, 16 years and over	10 779	12 317	48 002	24 877	2 760	11 613	12 195	22 008	5 930	66 056
Labor force	4 810	5 791	24 870	14 056	1 288	6 237	5 654	11 448	2 282	35 328
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.6	47.0	51.8	56.5	46.7	53.7	46.4	52.0	38.5	53.5
Armed Forces	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Civilian labor force	4 810	5 791	24 866	14 056	1 288	6 237	5 654	11 448	2 282	35 312
Employed	4 235	5 347	23 198	13 357	1 220	5 920	5 327	10 726	2 035	33 015
Unemployed	575	444	1 668	699	68	317	327	722	247	2 297
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	7.7	6.7	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.3	10.8	6.5
Not in labor force	5 969	6 526	23 132	10 821	1 472	5 376	6 541	10 560	3 648	30 728
Inmate of institution	155	509	694	205	66	193	258	237	155	1 245
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 186	1 142	5 843	2 831	306	1 707	1 219	2 977	523	6 921
Employed	472	543	2 989	1 449	173	848	617	1 318	230	3 742
Unemployed	144	121	478	244	15	75	105	252	39	657
Not in labor force	570	478	2 372	1 136	118	784	497	1 400	254	2 522
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 045	1 131	6 056	2 623	315	2 125	1 144	4 148	521	7 429
Employed	808	825	4 793	2 110	261	1 383	851	2 446	390	5 889
Unemployed	185	191	648	309	31	191	183	341	81	709
Not in labor force	52	115	611	192	23	540	110	1 357	45	807
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 909	5 526	23 264	13 328	1 218	5 300	5 523	9 909	2 535	32 380
Employed	4 194	4 635	21 634	12 744	1 081	4 763	4 804	8 765	2 145	29 737
Unemployed	399	473	854	351	72	233	369	606	205	1 237
Not in labor force	316	411	759	227	65	304	350	533	185	1 343
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 413	1 638	4 970	2 968	309	1 155	1 571	1 902	854	7 243
Employed	816	920	3 840	2 511	207	927	1 027	1 302	459	5 576
Unemployed	49	72	108	83	12	35	41	61	63	192
Not in labor force	548	646	1 016	374	90	193	503	539	332	1 475
Male, 65 years and over	2 039	2 173	5 343	2 420	568	1 421	2 328	2 439	1 326	6 903
Employed	275	165	879	586	94	285	374	390	169	1 210
Unemployed	7	13	68	25	2	22	10	31	7	69
Not in labor force	1 757	1 995	4 396	1 809	472	1 114	1 942	2 018	1 150	5 624
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 097	1 122	5 502	2 588	306	1 663	1 173	3 153	520	6 716
Employed	421	562	2 814	1 504	158	711	505	1 374	179	3 419
Unemployed	101	96	384	117	12	60	67	167	46	545
Not in labor force	575	464	2 304	967	136	892	601	1 612	295	2 752
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 027	1 115	6 115	2 447	266	1 515	1 130	3 969	483	7 787
Employed	649	745	4 179	1 684	175	1 216	698	2 625	231	5 147
Unemployed	128	76	418	181	19	68	89	161	63	512
Not in labor force	250	332	1 518	582	72	631	343	1 183	189	2 121
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 779	5 600	23 390	13 609	1 113	5 057	5 518	9 513	2 610	32 902
Employed	2 536	3 248	13 443	8 475	686	3 241	3 326	5 702	1 295	20 103
Unemployed	288	225	809	348	27	154	157	330	130	1 101
Not in labor force	1 955	2 127	9 134	4 786	400	1 662	2 035	3 481	1 185	11 689
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 581	1 908	5 546	2 996	371	1 189	1 663	2 081	866	8 062
Employed	511	626	2 277	1 374	154	593	628	812	267	3 592
Unemployed	44	38	43	53	10	14	12	56	8	117
Not in labor force	1 026	1 244	3 226	1 569	207	582	1 023	1 213	591	4 353
Female, 65 years and over	2 295	2 534	7 449	3 237	704	1 789	2 711	3 292	1 451	10 589
Employed	118	166	485	320	47	159	170	213	63	754
Unemployed	14	9	14	—	—	21	2	8	—	22
Not in labor force	2 163	2 359	6 950	2 917	657	1 609	2 539	3 071	1 388	9 813
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	10 779	12 317	48 002	24 877	2 760	11 613	12 195	22 008	5 930	66 056
With own children under 6 years	1 800	1 627	8 903	4 231	464	2 000	2 107	3 529	961	10 910
In labor force	892	707	3 819	2 010	260	1 063	1 060	1 665	346	4 875
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 143	2 551	10 203	5 881	566	2 121	2 444	3 988	1 126	14 207
In labor force	1 334	1 637	6 299	3 882	365	1 509	1 607	2 562	651	9 368
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	6 998	7 786	29 577	16 455	1 787	6 601	7 961	11 820	3 776	38 168
In labor force	3 280	3 634	14 590	9 127	877	3 793	3 902	6 166	1 529	20 129
With own children under 6 years	1 645	1 475	8 089	3 982	437	1 840	1 912	3 312	903	9 046
In labor force	797	632	3 342	1 848	244	971	946	1 546	323	3 966
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 956	2 172	9 054	5 284	509	1 920	2 179	3 541	1 021	11 956
In labor force	1 185	1 346	5 385	3 357	320	1 332	1 429	2 233	585	7 552
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 800	12 435	57 333	32 757	3 036	14 126	13 000	24 947	5 428	79 169
Private wage and salary workers	7 537	9 307	47 346	27 026	1 869	9 400	8 416	17 630	3 578	66 045
Employees of own corporation	190	453	1 218	21	89	241	371	495	155	1 491
Federal government workers	248	410	551	331	88	169	264	346	246	1 032
State government workers	184	541	731	409	57	1 151	258	2 539	133	1 844
Local government workers	959	1 109	4 235	2 703	260	1 266	1 495	2 097	539	6 659
Self-employed workers	1 657	1 022	3 978	2 092	663	1 855	2 414	2 091	880	3 290
In agriculture	827	72	1 598	420	447	1 044	1 335	946	356	548
Unpaid family workers	215	46	492	196	99	285	153	244	52	299
In agriculture	135	—	263	75	84	211	106	147	27	99
Employed females 16 years and over	4 235	5 347	23 198	13 357	1 220	5 920	5 327	10 726	2 035	33 015
Private wage and salary workers	3 026	4 039	19 106	10 802	825	4 193	3 609	7 349	1 391	26 974
Employees of own corporation	29	114	181	232	18	32	92	103	37	286
Federal government workers	150	168	207	121	29	44	127	148	43	403
State government workers	99	248	365	191	13	507	130	1 380	43	1 097
Local government workers	511	561	2 239	1 577	132	678	856	1 285	281	3 542
Self-employed workers	304	295	962	515	140	371	488	423	177	773
Unpaid family workers	143	36	319	151	61	127	117	141	49	226

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
Persons 16 years and over	13 147	102 650	11 483	31 095	32 393	9 704	26 599	75 470	13 511	19 331
Labor force.....	8 110	66 964	6 472	20 771	20 715	4 939	15 472	49 854	8 201	11 661
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	61.7	65.2	56.4	66.8	63.9	50.9	58.2	66.1	60.7	60.3
Armed Forces.....	5	48	2	9	14	—	—	14	3	2
Civilian labor force.....	8 105	66 916	6 470	20 762	20 701	4 939	15 472	49 840	8 198	11 659
Employed.....	7 498	56 965	5 695	19 555	19 073	4 326	14 335	47 280	7 273	10 760
Unemployed.....	607	9 951	775	1 207	1 628	613	1 137	2 560	925	899
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.5	14.9	12.0	5.8	7.9	12.4	7.3	5.1	11.3	7.7
Not in labor force.....	5 037	35 686	5 011	10 324	11 678	4 765	11 127	25 616	5 310	7 670
Inmate of institution.....	228	1 710	151	814	741	180	531	1 709	240	585
Female, 16 years and over	6 762	53 307	5 815	15 755	16 756	4 934	13 545	38 927	6 687	9 661
Labor force.....	3 239	27 948	2 580	8 472	8 778	2 050	6 137	20 977	3 301	4 639
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	47.9	52.4	44.4	53.8	52.4	41.5	45.3	53.9	49.4	48.0
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	3 239	27 948	2 580	8 471	8 778	2 050	6 137	20 977	3 301	4 639
Employed.....	3 067	25 188	2 311	7 977	8 206	1 848	5 764	19 751	2 971	4 358
Unemployed.....	172	2 760	269	494	572	202	373	1 226	330	281
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.3	9.9	10.4	5.8	6.5	9.9	6.1	5.8	10.0	6.1
Not in labor force.....	3 523	25 359	3 235	7 283	7 978	2 884	7 408	17 950	3 386	5 022
Inmate of institution.....	152	1 118	135	451	443	93	335	927	134	291
Male, 16 to 19 years	677	5 539	651	1 747	1 566	456	1 422	3 855	761	907
Employed.....	345	2 619	261	797	797	167	712	2 204	300	431
Unemployed.....	42	629	59	158	149	31	84	325	59	51
Not in labor force.....	290	2 283	329	652	620	258	626	1 326	402	425
Male, 20 to 24 years	691	6 331	629	1 858	1 683	375	1 171	4 489	820	980
Employed.....	527	4 315	413	1 506	1 331	230	944	3 679	573	808
Unemployed.....	103	1 283	117	169	243	89	161	312	190	110
Not in labor force.....	59	723	99	183	109	56	66	496	56	60
Male, 25 to 54 years	2 942	25 772	2 401	8 261	7 565	2 116	5 848	18 090	3 131	4 427
Employed.....	2 506	19 871	1 953	7 629	6 711	1 636	5 074	16 876	2 635	3 832
Unemployed.....	243	4 869	266	331	529	239	423	576	300	325
Not in labor force.....	190	1 002	182	295	311	241	351	626	194	270
Male, 55 to 64 years	904	5 624	906	1 600	2 009	745	1 972	4 592	849	1 376
Employed.....	713	4 053	566	1 192	1 503	305	1 340	3 803	599	906
Unemployed.....	33	323	57	35	99	46	77	59	39	107
Not in labor force.....	158	1 248	283	371	407	394	555	730	211	363
Male, 65 years and over	1 171	6 077	1 081	1 874	2 814	1 078	2 641	5 517	1 263	1 980
Employed.....	340	919	191	314	525	140	501	967	195	425
Unemployed.....	14	87	7	20	36	6	62	7	25	7
Not in labor force.....	817	5 071	883	1 540	2 253	932	2 121	4 488	1 061	1 530
Female, 16 to 19 years	630	5 559	596	1 747	1 489	422	1 316	3 643	743	910
Employed.....	240	2 674	215	869	718	129	584	2 113	258	352
Unemployed.....	39	439	57	140	90	25	51	190	28	39
Not in labor force.....	351	2 446	324	738	681	268	681	1 340	457	519
Female, 20 to 24 years	673	6 392	555	1 896	1 623	421	1 268	4 268	779	865
Employed.....	432	3 854	270	1 312	1 050	220	800	2 928	444	566
Unemployed.....	37	632	45	105	120	33	66	267	113	62
Not in labor force.....	204	1 906	240	478	453	168	402	1 073	222	237
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 889	26 111	2 503	7 989	7 511	2 133	5 751	17 701	2 961	4 226
Employed.....	1 837	15 514	1 401	4 944	4 996	1 188	3 362	11 662	1 805	2 641
Unemployed.....	82	1 550	149	213	279	122	219	621	170	132
Not in labor force.....	970	9 047	953	2 832	2 236	823	2 170	5 418	986	1 453
Female, 55 to 64 years	983	6 040	879	1 563	2 340	815	2 141	5 393	870	1 363
Employed.....	416	2 651	353	616	1 100	239	826	2 517	368	621
Unemployed.....	14	118	10	24	48	18	35	123	14	28
Not in labor force.....	553	3 271	516	923	1 192	558	1 280	2 753	488	714
Female, 65 years and over	1 587	9 205	1 282	2 560	3 793	1 143	3 069	7 922	1 334	2 297
Employed.....	142	495	72	236	342	72	192	531	96	178
Unemployed.....	21	21	8	12	35	4	25	5	5	20
Not in labor force.....	1 445	8 689	1 202	2 312	3 416	1 067	2 875	7 366	1 233	2 099
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	6 762	53 307	5 815	15 755	16 756	4 934	13 545	38 927	6 687	9 661
With own children under 6 years.....	1 047	8 974	961	3 176	2 696	755	2 270	6 003	1 243	1 538
In labor force.....	584	4 339	464	1 636	1 382	342	1 077	3 051	675	781
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 236	11 514	1 136	3 547	3 244	897	2 602	7 985	1 380	1 932
In labor force.....	840	7 784	739	2 358	2 420	587	1 674	5 807	934	1 344
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 240	31 911	3 615	10 192	10 328	3 191	8 762	24 220	4 394	6 003
In labor force.....	2 236	17 172	1 733	5 661	5 842	1 370	4 255	13 127	2 336	3 212
With own children under 6 years.....	957	7 771	858	2 920	2 453	643	2 037	5 539	1 179	1 402
In labor force.....	539	3 692	413	1 486	1 243	298	973	2 779	635	712
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 119	9 942	987	3 243	2 811	775	2 359	7 138	1 294	1 717
In labor force.....	734	6 529	635	2 137	2 035	509	1 484	5 048	866	1 167
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 498	56 965	5 695	19 555	19 073	4 326	14 335	47 280	7 273	10 760
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 473	45 710	3 153	14 349	13 141	2 529	9 424	39 272	4 548	6 569
Employees of own corporation.....	144	1 195	133	408	655	237	381	931	209	205
Federal government workers.....	98	610	175	343	278	270	253	419	151	228
State government workers.....	209	1 001	122	565	493	156	238	507	103	193
Local government workers.....	866	5 322	827	1 577	1 884	671	1 265	3 777	580	1 131
Self-employed workers.....	1 634	3 937	1 299	2 415	2 877	643	2 786	3 026	1 670	2 275
In agriculture.....	1 142	1 163	793	1 293	1 592	149	1 764	1 071	1 141	1 477
Unpaid family workers.....	218	385	106	306	400	57	369	279	221	364
In agriculture.....	183	228	81	212	219	15	253	161	164	295
Employed females 16 years and over	3 067	25 188	2 311	7 977	8 206	1 848	5 764	19 751	2 971	4 358
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 957	20 017	1 267	5 905	5 846	1 137	3 906	16 305	1 987	3 003
Employees of own corporation.....	20	220	32	56	155	73	92	178	27	37
Federal government workers.....	41	283	82	142	102	135	139	141	40	92
State government workers.....	102	585	63	293	268	61	106	226	77	71
Local government workers.....	497	3 074	501	965	1 143	322	695	2 163	315	588
Self-employed workers.....	319	981	325	500	535	151	647	697	407	364
Unpaid family workers.....	151	248	73	172	312	42	271	219	145	240

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Wauwata	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	19 472	12 997	54 868	9 918	59 977	203 424	32 145	14 108	101 142	53 338
Labor force	11 635	6 684	34 750	5 211	42 068	142 898	18 825	7 658	65 204	33 455
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	51.4	63.3	52.5	70.1	70.2	58.6	54.3	64.5	62.7
Armed Forces	4	2	23	3	24	124	—	7	70	25
Civilian labor force	11 631	6 682	34 727	5 208	42 044	142 774	18 825	7 651	65 134	33 430
Employed	10 878	5 802	32 478	4 628	39 594	136 327	17 573	6 918	61 278	30 635
Unemployed	753	880	2 249	580	2 450	6 447	1 252	733	3 856	2 795
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	13.2	6.5	11.1	5.8	4.5	6.7	9.6	5.9	8.4
Not in labor force	7 837	6 313	20 118	4 709	17 909	60 526	13 320	6 450	35 938	19 883
Inmate of institution	352	165	871	82	745	2 726	1 553	181	1 678	848
Female, 16 years and over	9 761	6 644	28 535	5 078	30 487	103 195	16 452	7 171	52 962	27 768
Labor force	4 557	2 858	14 843	2 160	17 412	57 546	7 632	3 000	27 943	13 900
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.7	43.0	52.0	42.5	57.1	55.8	46.4	41.8	52.8	50.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	15	—
Civilian labor force	4 557	2 858	14 843	2 160	17 412	57 518	7 632	3 000	27 928	13 900
Employed	4 411	2 533	14 027	2 010	16 511	55 181	7 178	2 767	26 377	12 902
Unemployed	146	325	816	150	901	2 337	454	233	1 551	998
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	11.4	5.5	6.9	5.2	4.1	5.9	7.8	5.6	7.2
Not in labor force	5 204	3 786	13 692	2 918	13 075	45 649	8 820	4 171	25 019	13 868
Inmate of institution	232	94	501	71	518	1 669	724	89	946	565
Male, 16 to 19 years	968	563	3 089	441	3 384	12 237	1 553	643	5 560	2 977
Employed	447	250	1 404	177	1 853	7 001	786	251	2 835	1 366
Unemployed	96	66	209	38	307	860	121	69	354	321
Not in labor force	425	245	1 476	226	1 224	4 368	646	321	2 361	1 290
Male, 20 to 24 years	918	447	3 940	391	3 358	10 853	1 590	640	6 981	3 036
Employed	690	283	2 714	248	2 694	8 634	1 299	481	4 954	2 240
Unemployed	132	118	332	85	448	1 140	184	113	700	462
Not in labor force	94	46	891	55	210	1 073	107	46	1 320	326
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 349	2 743	12 522	2 172	16 657	57 200	7 159	3 102	23 972	12 786
Employed	3 859	2 144	11 252	1 713	15 587	54 256	6 397	2 636	21 874	11 394
Unemployed	290	306	741	265	688	1 768	410	258	1 099	870
Not in labor force	202	293	509	194	364	1 094	352	203	961	505
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 496	1 040	3 043	782	3 091	11 394	2 075	977	5 655	3 090
Employed	1 057	431	2 334	371	2 419	9 332	1 417	583	4 264	2 267
Unemployed	68	41	116	32	95	256	55	39	113	99
Not in labor force	371	568	593	379	577	1 806	603	355	1 278	724
Male, 65 years and over	1 980	1 560	3 739	1 054	3 000	8 545	3 316	1 575	6 012	3 681
Employed	418	161	747	109	530	1 923	496	200	974	466
Unemployed	21	24	35	10	11	86	28	21	39	45
Not in labor force	1 541	1 375	2 957	935	2 459	6 536	2 792	1 354	4 999	3 170
Female, 16 to 19 years	815	516	3 165	464	3 349	11 330	1 419	581	5 826	2 861
Employed	290	200	1 451	159	1 900	6 412	635	181	2 797	1 278
Unemployed	29	37	118	19	225	618	78	16	310	204
Not in labor force	496	279	1 596	286	1 224	4 293	706	384	2 719	1 379
Female, 20 to 24 years	820	463	3 963	431	3 263	9 787	1 553	557	7 358	3 469
Employed	549	278	2 583	255	2 404	7 334	1 042	319	4 867	2 438
Unemployed	26	49	188	34	155	370	70	46	328	208
Not in labor force	245	136	1 192	142	704	2 077	441	192	2 148	823
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 218	2 764	12 610	2 146	16 381	58 303	6 934	3 102	24 290	12 892
Employed	3 664	1 579	8 232	1 206	10 395	35 574	4 230	1 793	15 507	7 517
Unemployed	79	184	449	87	453	1 150	227	136	754	498
Not in labor force	1 475	1 001	3 929	853	5 533	21 564	2 477	1 173	8 029	4 877
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 465	1 230	3 358	865	3 369	11 413	2 413	1 128	6 244	3 467
Employed	706	373	1 338	307	1 482	4 879	995	366	2 631	1 343
Unemployed	5	39	50	10	43	113	65	31	122	79
Not in labor force	754	818	1 970	548	1 844	6 421	1 353	731	3 491	2 045
Female, 65 years and over	2 443	1 671	5 439	1 172	4 125	12 362	4 133	1 803	9 244	5 079
Employed	202	103	423	83	330	982	276	108	575	326
Unemployed	7	16	11	—	25	86	14	4	37	9
Not in labor force	2 234	1 552	5 005	1 089	3 770	11 294	3 843	1 691	8 632	4 744
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	9 761	6 644	28 535	5 078	30 487	103 195	16 452	7 171	52 962	27 768
With own children under 6 years	1 521	763	3 957	830	6 264	17 288	2 698	1 053	7 387	4 802
In labor force	821	378	2 052	377	3 225	7 496	1 339	495	3 536	2 293
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 840	1 217	5 212	1 009	7 138	26 286	2 944	1 305	10 354	5 801
In labor force	1 218	824	3 750	629	4 890	17 067	1 941	841	6 912	3 784
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	6 269	4 420	15 751	3 269	20 097	67 998	10 086	4 714	29 495	16 931
In labor force	3 336	1 945	8 517	1 402	11 454	36 593	5 133	2 129	15 478	8 471
With own children under 6 years	1 433	690	3 578	692	5 865	16 202	2 438	963	6 527	4 193
In labor force	781	339	1 796	291	2 962	6 785	1 165	443	3 090	1 915
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 660	1 061	4 424	874	6 437	23 756	2 699	1 152	8 907	5 224
In labor force	1 077	699	3 104	516	4 320	14 829	1 743	721	5 699	3 314
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 878	5 802	32 478	4 628	39 594	136 327	17 573	6 918	61 278	30 635
Private wage and salary workers	6 131	3 820	23 836	2 750	32 805	114 474	12 616	4 726	49 321	24 339
Employees of own corporation	168	303	938	129	1 027	4 763	545	182	1 338	758
Federal government workers	205	249	317	226	445	1 938	204	108	764	400
State government workers	178	195	1 757	313	304	1 898	611	160	2 844	592
Local government workers	1 022	637	3 419	649	3 143	10 692	1 480	660	4 928	2 639
Self-employed workers	2 839	819	2 849	615	2 647	6 724	2 439	1 153	3 082	2 399
In agriculture	2 092	25	875	215	772	653	1 223	568	893	878
Unpaid family workers	503	82	300	75	250	601	223	111	339	266
In agriculture	428	—	170	49	99	56	123	69	193	170
Employed females 16 years and over	4 411	2 533	14 027	2 010	16 511	55 181	7 178	2 767	26 377	12 902
Private wage and salary workers	2 801	1 783	10 127	1 242	13 584	45 453	5 117	1 957	21 010	10 183
Employees of own corporation	45	75	166	33	223	658	91	39	284	148
Federal government workers	65	121	124	83	117	662	95	50	285	170
State government workers	68	69	907	115	159	763	378	80	1 461	259
Local government workers	557	316	2 108	390	1 825	6 137	817	351	2 667	1 483
Self-employed workers	568	179	603	138	640	1 671	609	249	730	630
Unpaid family workers	352	65	158	42	186	495	162	80	224	177

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Colomet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 635	6 157	16 029	5 095	78 690	5 932	4 144	14 266	20 280	13 096	18 931
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	757	1 191	2 529	1 056	16 161	783	684	1 945	3 165	1 644	3 175
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	385	515	1 173	492	7 735	365	329	988	1 331	689	1 473
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	62	82	56	147	18	22	15	69	48	99
Management related occupations	53	74	189	74	1 881	46	27	207	267	122	291
Professional specialty occupations	372	676	1 356	564	8 426	418	355	957	1 834	955	1 702
Engineers and natural scientists	20	25	58	57	1 262	15	19	134	146	15	191
Engineers	16	25	33	22	891	4	7	96	71	8	110
Health diagnosing occupations	10	36	86	16	350	14	10	58	147	52	89
Health assessment and treating occupations	71	146	171	75	1 418	65	65	150	348	163	247
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	191	332	764	287	3 675	240	184	465	853	578	897
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	157	228	605	234	2 668	211	161	349	728	503	718
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	886	1 488	3 596	1 043	23 430	978	823	3 198	4 636	2 263	4 526
Health technologists and technicians	45	50	188	47	1 050	60	35	151	205	86	224
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	59	168	48	1 385	54	15	245	275	82	198
Sales occupations	346	541	1 525	347	8 513	340	328	1 081	1 481	791	1 473
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	67	165	284	64	1 189	50	94	197	292	154	216
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	89	48	412	86	2 692	103	52	371	278	175	462
Other sales occupations	190	328	829	197	4 632	187	182	513	911	462	795
Cashiers	72	194	257	66	1 291	58	91	175	252	131	267
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	465	838	1 715	601	12 482	524	445	1 721	2 675	1 304	2 631
Computer equipment operators	5	5	9	8	234	11	—	21	74	8	55
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	124	266	508	178	3 395	154	136	504	774	308	712
Financial records processing occupations	114	200	401	132	1 850	160	91	310	509	316	527
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	53	67	29	531	30	32	77	131	74	128
Service occupations	806	930	2 020	950	11 635	762	607	1 943	3 160	1 745	2 763
Private household occupations	27	46	64	25	279	33	11	86	61	74	87
Protective service occupations	84	93	152	64	1 045	22	53	85	151	78	235
Police and firefighters	32	27	82	28	450	9	17	45	73	31	103
Service occupations, except protective and household	695	791	1 804	861	10 311	707	543	1 772	2 948	1 593	2 441
Food service occupations	295	343	848	503	5 061	281	271	860	1 228	623	1 110
Cleaning and building service occupations	168	196	421	153	2 673	142	134	445	590	350	506
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	510	434	2 702	497	2 163	1 592	1 427	2 714	3 708	1 862	1 862
Farm operators and managers	267	186	1 881	239	1 170	1 072	946	959	1 827	2 651	1 245
Farm workers and related occupations	142	60	787	97	954	495	30	468	835	99	592
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	643	633	1 820	670	9 878	702	617	1 936	2 492	1 442	2 635
Mechanics and repairers	164	181	524	194	3 516	238	153	584	869	441	904
Construction trades	288	221	691	306	2 883	237	262	592	791	510	881
Precision production occupations	191	226	599	170	3 479	227	200	759	830	485	840
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 033	1 481	3 362	879	15 423	1 112	919	3 817	4 113	2 294	3 970
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	344	696	1 108	294	5 664	316	356	1 362	1 700	671	1 170
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	161	141	528	104	1 744	167	150	1 116	603	342	766
Transportation occupations	259	261	668	185	3 034	270	141	463	789	600	767
Motor vehicle operators	175	225	662	159	2 712	252	134	458	734	595	672
Material moving equipment operators	47	105	138	73	964	88	72	220	180	130	199
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	222	278	920	223	4 017	271	200	656	841	551	1 068
Construction laborers	27	55	57	52	312	55	40	49	116	82	128
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	109	198	55	1 055	59	54	157	241	133	293
Employed females 16 years and over	1 879	2 769	6 780	2 095	33 123	2 255	1 663	5 867	8 351	5 288	7 989
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	343	531	1 000	431	6 337	351	296	729	1 273	743	1 308
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	123	163	279	164	2 032	96	92	236	322	185	397
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	14	31	23	40	8	8	13	34	18	41
Management related occupations	20	43	57	29	697	17	8	69	78	35	107
Professional specialty occupations	220	368	721	267	4 305	255	204	493	951	558	911
Engineers and natural scientists	1	—	10	5	95	2	—	9	10	2	19
Engineers	—	—	10	—	26	—	—	9	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	2	3	20	2	3	4	9	1	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	56	111	155	52	1 265	58	54	146	304	121	207
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	127	206	474	166	2 273	158	111	282	529	379	571
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	111	150	397	131	1 691	142	99	215	440	325	458
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	630	1 074	2 378	697	14 904	667	572	2 060	3 116	1 581	3 170
Health technologists and technicians	43	50	159	37	985	56	35	144	176	72	208
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	17	51	8	271	11	4	45	95	34	66
Sales occupations	185	334	722	172	3 999	161	160	508	683	379	733
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	20	46	65	20	326	16	18	60	75	49	75
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	30	18	67	17	468	14	10	66	34	20	91
Other sales occupations	135	270	590	135	3 205	131	132	382	574	310	567
Cashiers	58	179	233	63	1 189	49	86	165	207	122	269
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	392	673	1 446	480	9 649	439	373	1 363	2 162	1 096	2 163
Computer equipment operators	5	2	9	8	184	11	—	16	24	8	38
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	115	266	508	176	3 349	154	132	493	771	308	705
Financial records processing occupations	114	182	368	118	1 716	141	83	294	430	295	494
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	8	14	14	100	12	13	37	42	24	40
Service occupations	559	571	1 382	646	7 536	587	428	1 382	2 084	1 280	1 839
Private household occupations	27	46	64	21	277	32	11	82	61	74	85
Protective service occupations	12	—	9	—	140	—	5	—	21	11	20
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	10	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	520	525	1 309	625	7 119	555	412	1 300	2 002	1 195	1 734
Food service occupations	237	235	653	382	3 682	225	231	677	924	506	812
Cleaning and building service occupations	63	62	160	60	1 098	64	63	185	207	142	188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	89	664	83	551	310	97	331	608	1 121	303
Farm operators and managers	51	39	377	37	272	142	74	178	335	664	147
Farm workers and related occupations	46	35	285	37	279	165	20	153	273	452	156
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	36	168	37	603	52	21	121	168	71	187
Mechanics and repairers	1	3	25	6	51	6	—	17	9	1	17
Construction trades	—	2	15	16	33	3	4	—	10	14	6
Precision production occupations	29	31	128	15	519	43	17	103	149	56	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	209	468	1 188	201	3 192	288	249	1 244	1 102	492	1 182
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	98	319	503	126	1 337	108	140	384	607	229	458
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	37	62	283	31	360	95	69	566	251	78	347
Transportation occupations	14	13	45	19	297	13	12	56	72	49	76
Motor vehicle operators	12	13	45	19	297	13	12	56	72	49	76
Material moving equipment operators	4	5	10	1	31	11	—	27	11	1	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	69	347	24	1 167	61	28	211	161	135	289
Construction laborers	—	2	—	—	2	—	3	—	1	2	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	29	31	5	161	18	4	24	33	13	61

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 741	169 658	32 830	10 762	17 404	14 062	34 806	1 499	39 707	2 933	22 255
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 059	48 626	4 759	1 906	3 150	2 736	8 024	273	6 629	560	3 852
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	438	19 402	2 044	905	1 402	917	3 213	159	2 759	204	1 261
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	959	122	18	118	72	125	18	101	18	61
Management related occupations	86	5 655	395	102	272	182	782	23	583	43	245
Professional specialty occupations	621	29 224	2 715	1 001	1 748	1 819	4 811	114	3 870	356	2 591
Engineers and natural scientists	47	4 425	324	180	99	68	382	13	499	31	167
Engineers	35	1 936	264	113	56	50	188	6	368	15	115
Health diagnosing occupations	27	1 819	160	60	69	74	191	3	184	5	86
Health assessment and treating occupations	66	4 084	355	182	248	291	913	27	629	26	284
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	342	11 763	1 316	393	946	1 028	2 336	49	1 756	197	1 572
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	267	5 544	1 054	323	611	483	1 406	45	1 229	149	908
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 197	60 039	6 906	2 282	4 638	3 335	10 664	269	9 619	516	4 365
Health technologists and technicians	29	2 178	287	71	326	115	515	5	459	9	151
Technologists and technicians, except health	67	6 798	338	164	241	192	467	10	584	23	218
Sales occupations	495	16 643	2 391	848	1 393	1 190	4 087	115	3 306	214	1 523
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	93	2 292	488	192	244	175	512	15	435	37	264
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	117	5 253	624	216	288	243	1 204	26	766	40	384
Other sales occupations	285	9 098	1 279	440	861	772	2 371	74	2 105	137	875
Cashiers	92	2 974	430	149	366	292	800	30	668	54	288
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	606	34 420	3 890	1 199	2 678	1 838	5 595	139	5 270	270	2 473
Computer equipment operators	2	946	68	16	69	27	150	—	131	2	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	148	9 527	1 080	337	610	655	1 464	38	1 514	70	740
Financial records processing occupations	156	4 395	766	313	522	281	828	28	1 010	45	460
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	1 591	148	37	102	106	223	9	159	12	117
Service occupations	816	24 661	4 284	1 439	3 510	2 227	6 183	268	6 237	470	3 090
Private household occupations	31	766	141	71	70	76	159	11	190	4	146
Protective service occupations	45	2 026	521	100	281	117	353	26	590	46	118
Police and firefighters	14	841	97	22	123	64	153	8	171	22	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	740	21 869	3 622	1 268	3 159	2 034	5 671	231	5 457	420	2 826
Food service occupations	332	10 205	1 504	582	1 422	1 070	2 831	122	2 822	199	1 233
Cleaning and building service occupations	150	5 404	893	318	792	439	1 285	52	1 088	74	637
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 496	4 516	3 513	1 103	268	2 363	1 458	156	2 837	239	3 337
Farm operators and managers	983	2 425	2 303	695	105	1 541	783	64	1 737	59	2 607
Farm workers and related occupations	483	2 031	1 208	354	88	781	635	37	1 081	50	1 277
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	737	14 484	4 373	2 149	2 248	1 262	3 162	189	4 909	276	2 675
Mechanics and repairers	195	4 951	1 285	312	818	441	1 082	91	1 651	109	839
Construction trades	331	5 180	1 252	1 066	738	488	959	42	1 510	93	876
Precision production occupations	208	4 340	1 833	766	689	331	1 114	56	1 730	71	958
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 436	17 332	8 955	1 883	3 590	2 139	5 315	344	9 476	872	4 336
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	426	5 068	3 311	509	768	668	2 007	122	3 137	351	1 519
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	314	2 468	2 476	688	490	300	575	40	2 126	85	948
Transportation occupations	220	4 170	1 176	299	1 000	467	1 043	55	1 870	162	713
Motor vehicle operators	209	4 081	1 112	267	530	454	958	55	1 494	158	689
Material moving equipment operators	91	616	568	149	282	101	227	18	426	66	245
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	385	5 010	1 464	238	1 050	603	1 463	109	1 917	208	911
Construction laborers	63	576	125	49	134	76	165	16	222	29	107
Freight, stock, and material handlers	75	1 433	437	68	313	207	470	24	461	76	222
Employed females 16 years and over	2 677	78 812	13 264	4 319	7 227	6 094	15 894	582	16 956	1 185	9 210
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	457	20 031	1 846	714	1 260	1 164	3 358	121	2 698	238	1 664
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	109	6 307	463	248	372	246	874	59	740	48	336
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	255	38	2	57	28	39	11	26	7	18
Management related occupations	31	2 273	116	33	79	71	236	5	195	9	70
Professional specialty occupations	348	13 724	1 383	466	888	918	2 484	62	1 950	190	1 328
Engineers and natural scientists	6	715	8	3	—	6	23	—	50	4	8
Engineers	—	104	8	—	—	2	7	—	15	—	5
Health diagnosing occupations	—	271	9	3	—	2	23	—	31	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	59	3 602	306	165	207	275	803	20	545	20	247
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	223	6 354	863	241	536	525	1 267	33	1 033	115	892
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	170	3 671	671	203	368	293	834	29	772	87	591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	744	38 995	4 672	1 473	3 074	2 258	6 967	193	6 755	334	2 911
Health technologists and technicians	28	1 739	270	56	308	99	444	5	431	6	139
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	2 138	101	38	44	84	101	6	127	2	54
Sales occupations	229	7 775	1 215	416	767	620	2 027	56	1 882	133	684
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	681	126	44	58	45	151	—	151	12	91
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	1 173	130	52	66	43	239	7	175	11	61
Other sales occupations	190	5 921	959	320	643	532	1 637	49	1 556	110	532
Cashiers	81	2 291	399	119	334	237	715	20	628	54	243
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	470	27 343	3 086	963	1 955	1 455	4 395	126	4 315	193	2 034
Computer equipment operators	2	524	60	10	61	27	83	—	95	2	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	143	9 352	1 078	334	608	639	1 448	38	1 490	70	727
Financial records processing occupations	153	3 879	728	289	453	254	717	28	927	33	411
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	523	51	14	24	36	61	8	63	2	30
Service occupations	626	13 990	2 887	1 078	2 194	1 501	3 893	173	4 094	321	2 164
Private household occupations	31	732	136	63	65	76	153	11	185	4	137
Protective service occupations	8	277	43	20	72	6	46	—	125	2	16
Police and firefighters	—	72	7	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	587	12 981	2 708	995	2 057	1 419	3 694	162	3 784	315	2 011
Food service occupations	286	6 255	1 177	482	970	781	1 938	98	1 982	159	911
Cleaning and building service occupations	64	1 705	396	169	319	150	507	16	402	23	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	309	825	742	339	27	526	341	29	612	17	768
Farm operators and managers	146	370	346	185	15	276	131	14	264	8	403
Farm workers and related occupations	163	442	396	152	10	248	210	12	342	5	362
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	974	301	115	103	118	280	7	305	29	305
Mechanics and repairers	6	149	39	11	2	29	27	—	28	3	26
Construction trades	1	125	18	31	—	11	10	—	16	5	17
Precision production occupations	33	700	244	73	101	78	243	7	261	21	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	501	3 997	2 816	600	569	527	1 055	59	2 492	246	1 398
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	185	1 556	1 270	281	265	275	542	35	1 061	131	727
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	163	920	944	234	46	113	144	11	772	51	354
Transportation occupations	14	451	59	38	76	37	87	—	133	11	73
Motor vehicle operators	14	443	59	38	68	37	87	—	126	11	73
Material moving equipment operators	12	22	67	14	4	—	8	—	30	5	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	127	1 048	476	33	178	102	274	13	496	48	227
Construction laborers	—	16	2	—	9	—	6	—	19	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	187	103	5	43	11	62	3	61	17	51

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 990	7 895	8 698	2 282	6 599	30 366	8 206	55 280	8 536	43 245
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 223	1 259	1 209	416	997	5 241	1 228	9 667	1 073	9 560
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	1 006	645	522	219	440	2 367	554	4 128	514	3 595
Officials and administrators, public administration.....	47	36	34	28	30	103	33	99	11	149
Management related occupations.....	167	129	106	22	94	482	65	1 014	97	783
Professional specialty occupations.....	1 217	614	687	197	557	2 874	674	5 539	559	5 965
Engineers and natural scientists.....	144	50	36	22	32	335	50	942	50	595
Engineers.....	109	39	10	4	21	269	35	667	23	439
Health diagnosing occupations.....	117	42	27	4	27	149	24	189	23	405
Health assessment and treating occupations.....	236	68	88	17	83	413	89	672	44	1 155
Teachers, librarians, and counselors.....	550	329	376	118	311	1 443	381	2 580	312	2 529
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	467	293	309	98	258	1 030	339	1 958	266	1 354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 292	1 463	1 696	448	1 199	6 738	1 522	14 412	1 489	12 107
Health technologists and technicians.....	134	42	39	20	55	268	34	881	109	671
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	130	52	83	8	50	385	79	827	84	726
Sales occupations.....	1 198	511	627	179	470	2 221	595	4 602	453	3 917
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations.....	277	60	121	34	85	367	124	719	104	482
Sales representatives, commodities and finance.....	213	175	159	32	93	726	124	1 120	101	1 066
Other sales occupations.....	708	276	347	113	292	1 128	347	2 763	248	2 369
Cashiers.....	229	92	105	33	109	399	146	932	101	826
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 830	858	947	241	624	3 864	814	8 102	843	6 793
Computer equipment operators.....	23	2	11	5	2	77	3	216	15	150
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	504	281	220	49	163	1 036	231	2 173	231	1 970
Financial records processing occupations.....	413	170	229	52	151	721	150	1 214	159	1 253
Mail and message distributing occupations.....	83	23	38	20	23	148	40	308	33	178
Service occupations.....	1 545	963	1 143	417	1 076	4 571	1 289	7 821	1 082	7 779
Private household occupations.....	65	49	81	13	14	121	36	129	22	265
Protective service occupations.....	132	89	49	30	70	306	64	763	95	496
Police and firefighters.....	64	20	17	15	29	125	28	297	28	230
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	1 348	825	1 013	374	992	4 144	1 189	6 929	965	7 018
Food service occupations.....	584	387	425	215	467	1 847	621	2 930	402	3 321
Cleaning and building service occupations.....	293	208	268	67	201	1 095	231	1 839	248	1 445
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2 569	892	2 291	104	1 202	2 201	1 063	920	1 472	1 283
Farm operators and managers.....	1 709	652	1 444	14	774	1 345	706	424	959	717
Farm workers and related occupations.....	846	233	818	20	312	842	288	472	510	499
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 667	1 229	1 044	345	825	3 938	1 020	7 769	1 319	4 691
Mechanics and repairers.....	481	421	387	75	292	1 062	384	2 271	333	1 384
Construction trades.....	552	443	392	138	291	1 143	350	2 117	437	1 519
Precision production occupations.....	634	443	263	92	219	1 724	283	3 372	549	1 788
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 694	2 089	1 315	552	1 300	7 677	2 084	14 691	2 101	7 825
Machine operators and tenders, except precision.....	769	933	301	180	261	2 802	596	4 914	749	2 537
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers.....	662	392	278	108	239	1 621	442	4 569	549	1 543
Transportation occupations.....	425	292	304	80	339	1 082	426	1 587	267	1 528
Motor vehicle operators.....	420	292	296	72	337	1 061	418	1 567	278	1 127
Material moving equipment operators.....	74	67	74	60	110	442	119	772	117	284
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	719	405	358	124	351	1 730	501	2 849	408	1 933
Construction laborers.....	119	71	115	25	64	171	35	305	77	172
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	138	77	72	28	58	515	153	983	105	580
Employed females 16 years and over	5 794	3 306	3 501	956	2 635	12 697	3 439	23 161	3 486	20 006
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	959	499	512	152	448	1 991	563	4 178	430	4 137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	261	162	115	70	121	594	159	1 186	139	938
Officials and administrators, public administration.....	34	21	8	13	21	41	8	32	—	37
Management related occupations.....	47	30	27	10	30	180	20	421	28	288
Professional specialty occupations.....	698	337	397	82	327	1 397	404	2 992	291	3 199
Engineers and natural scientists.....	45	5	6	—	—	13	2	112	3	48
Engineers.....	34	4	—	—	—	6	—	35	—	22
Health diagnosing occupations.....	8	1	2	—	8	9	—	15	—	46
Health assessment and treating occupations.....	198	57	76	11	71	391	83	619	33	1 028
Teachers, librarians, and counselors.....	384	227	245	62	207	777	265	1 757	218	1 584
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	323	208	210	49	172	578	236	1 379	186	922
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 309	1 045	1 183	285	852	4 613	1 031	9 667	1 012	8 202
Health technologists and technicians.....	126	32	39	14	55	259	34	783	98	602
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	48	13	29	4	7	128	23	165	15	150
Sales occupations.....	589	254	309	94	265	1 083	324	2 514	246	2 028
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations.....	84	17	43	6	31	97	40	263	19	147
Sales representatives, commodities and finance.....	28	38	27	3	18	132	42	326	33	195
Other sales occupations.....	477	199	239	85	216	854	242	1 925	194	1 686
Cashiers.....	182	90	89	33	97	352	126	806	88	687
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 546	746	806	173	525	3 143	650	6 205	653	5 422
Computer equipment operators.....	17	2	9	2	2	48	3	103	5	85
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	504	281	220	47	163	1 028	221	2 161	224	1 932
Financial records processing occupations.....	395	162	212	49	142	654	134	1 060	153	1 121
Mail and message distributing occupations.....	49	4	11	9	2	47	9	89	11	57
Service occupations.....	1 023	679	795	274	814	2 922	948	4 857	756	5 036
Private household occupations.....	65	47	79	13	14	121	36	129	20	259
Protective service occupations.....	4	14	2	—	4	72	5	147	12	69
Police and firefighters.....	2	—	—	—	—	10	3	13	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	954	618	714	261	796	2 729	907	4 581	724	4 708
Food service occupations.....	416	308	302	173	387	1 364	506	2 085	330	2 257
Cleaning and building service occupations.....	127	91	115	14	102	289	92	590	110	559
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	555	165	500	20	205	448	198	1 153	469	277
Farm operators and managers.....	284	113	247	2	128	186	122	50	199	115
Farm workers and related occupations.....	269	52	244	4	63	262	72	97	270	159
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	123	133	93	39	66	365	84	571	98	432
Mechanics and repairers.....	18	12	17	2	17	57	7	66	12	51
Construction trades.....	18	1	9	7	7	24	7	48	14	26
Precision production occupations.....	87	120	67	30	42	284	70	457	72	355
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	825	785	418	186	250	2 358	615	3 735	721	1 922
Machine operators and tenders, except precision.....	234	493	139	71	112	1 020	237	1 218	336	984
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers.....	329	131	151	81	48	663	170	1 746	181	488
Transportation occupations.....	38	44	34	5	13	151	21	131	41	39
Motor vehicle operators.....	38	44	34	5	13	151	21	131	41	37
Material moving equipment operators.....	21	4	9	4	2	44	5	27	15	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	203	113	85	25	75	480	182	613	148	401
Construction laborers.....	6	—	2	—	—	2	3	—	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	23	28	22	9	9	76	51	167	25	88

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 634	7 412	10 637	37 656	49 163	14 650	4 374	917	450 851	14 268
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	956	1 148	1 838	5 569	8 591	2 308	600	133	94 554	2 240
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	451	523	737	2 282	4 034	962	289	37	41 257	913
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	20	51	56	122	50	30	4	864	82
Management related occupations	66	121	133	410	1 105	193	48	21	11 970	209
Professional specialty occupations	505	625	1 101	3 287	4 557	1 346	311	96	53 297	1 327
Engineers and natural scientists	18	27	58	568	761	162	16	12	8 755	126
Engineers	9	15	33	491	380	133	12	—	6 168	98
Health diagnosing occupations	27	22	34	153	222	32	17	—	2 847	76
Health assessment and treating occupations	55	81	175	552	773	193	29	—	8 933	291
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	308	366	580	1 447	1 904	705	168	78	19 098	542
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	262	317	440	1 122	1 471	587	145	33	12 861	465
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 225	1 594	2 254	8 499	13 848	3 269	711	197	143 082	3 001
Health technologists and technicians	31	37	77	424	346	88	9	—	5 882	109
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	32	79	531	918	206	19	18	8 625	178
Sales occupations	505	743	796	2 864	4 768	1 259	306	67	42 457	957
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	109	144	170	557	742	216	44	21	5 537	197
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	128	142	238	655	1 591	250	86	—	12 660	264
Other sales occupations	268	457	388	1 652	2 435	793	176	46	24 260	496
Cashiers	93	100	123	406	795	292	75	23	7 782	212
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	644	782	1 302	4 806	7 816	1 716	377	112	86 118	1 757
Computer equipment operators	7	9	15	83	194	48	2	—	2 300	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	173	217	277	1 023	1 804	458	115	24	21 864	488
Financial records processing occupations	174	222	255	762	1 167	355	81	28	11 167	327
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	34	69	144	321	72	27	—	4 304	70
Service occupations	933	1 050	1 797	5 053	6 275	2 216	682	156	64 573	2 294
Private household occupations	52	35	46	164	204	22	24	—	1 377	46
Protective service occupations	50	109	145	471	396	171	60	36	7 852	144
Police and firefighters	14	57	46	219	157	68	7	14	3 767	71
Service occupations, except protective and household	831	906	1 606	4 418	5 675	2 023	598	120	55 344	2 104
Food service occupations	320	467	656	1 973	2 739	1 053	304	23	24 235	893
Cleaning and building service occupations	170	153	384	1 171	1 439	410	146	61	14 231	419
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 195	1 034	829	2 300	4 584	985	691	57	1 750	2 226
Farm operators and managers	1 490	522	493	1 430	3 093	522	426	—	1 156	1 469
Farm workers and related occupations	703	424	196	833	1 410	215	246	23	1 392	710
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	830	854	1 390	5 252	5 562	1 980	682	143	49 678	1 697
Mechanics and repairers	300	299	433	1 253	1 716	607	162	36	14 793	522
Construction trades	240	275	457	1 499	1 885	645	277	98	11 430	549
Precision production occupations	288	275	491	2 489	1 926	720	243	9	23 374	620
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 495	1 732	2 529	10 983	10 303	3 892	1 008	231	97 214	2 810
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	434	644	1 151	4 135	3 623	1 501	250	86	36 060	814
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	334	289	441	2 987	1 781	824	221	12	22 913	601
Transportation occupations	313	380	298	1 171	1 868	472	213	11	13 440	544
Motor vehicle operators	311	341	292	1 132	1 825	450	200	11	12 791	540
Material moving equipment operators	61	78	171	670	572	325	50	2	5 293	203
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	353	341	468	2 020	2 459	770	274	120	19 508	648
Construction laborers	47	44	24	100	206	78	20	13	1 093	78
Freight, stock, and material handlers	107	119	99	498	654	256	50	7	6 168	105
Employed females 16 years and over	2 936	3 043	4 532	16 073	20 534	5 874	1 718	361	205 020	6 082
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	436	766	2 264	3 318	837	267	89	39 657	1 084
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	152	93	208	569	1 016	206	100	21	12 999	312
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	2	26	17	34	11	19	—	246	23
Management related occupations	32	30	36	140	362	55	23	21	4 608	104
Professional specialty occupations	289	343	558	1 695	2 302	631	167	68	26 658	772
Engineers and natural scientists	4	6	2	38	95	2	2	—	1 005	17
Engineers	—	6	2	23	6	2	2	—	344	9
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	3	7	9	4	3	—	311	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	53	63	127	493	703	160	21	—	7 770	242
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	194	230	359	967	1 135	391	113	62	12 462	395
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	165	208	299	743	882	324	99	33	9 144	338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	793	1 049	1 466	5 642	9 021	2 260	469	152	96 639	1 985
Health technologists and technicians	29	27	54	395	315	88	9	—	5 094	88
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	10	15	77	273	59	2	18	1 942	42
Sales occupations	221	364	354	1 519	2 245	751	153	22	22 953	486
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	27	46	149	170	48	8	—	1 688	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	22	27	44	152	343	38	19	—	3 327	67
Other sales occupations	166	310	264	1 218	1 732	665	126	22	17 938	356
Cashiers	79	88	110	356	727	290	60	8	6 858	180
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	520	648	1 043	3 651	6 188	1 362	305	112	66 650	1 369
Computer equipment operators	5	9	13	68	120	21	—	—	1 432	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	169	215	271	1 005	1 783	458	113	24	21 566	480
Financial records processing occupations	155	195	227	712	1 041	329	71	28	9 591	303
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	19	8	71	123	30	12	—	1 423	13
Service occupations	690	707	1 223	3 489	4 251	1 557	437	84	39 049	1 529
Private household occupations	52	35	46	158	196	22	24	—	1 333	46
Protective service occupations	5	—	13	68	66	6	—	—	1 000	14
Police and firefighters	1	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	148	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	633	672	1 164	3 263	3 989	1 529	413	84	36 716	1 469
Food service occupations	263	355	474	1 549	2 032	845	231	23	16 481	713
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	53	177	535	627	152	56	34	5 879	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	413	248	197	586	1 250	131	127	—	331	483
Farm operators and managers	221	78	112	275	692	74	58	—	43	248
Farm workers and related occupations	190	170	79	311	553	57	66	—	266	235
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	20	132	340	449	109	90	2	4 526	96
Mechanics and repairers	19	—	17	40	64	18	—	—	671	2
Construction trades	—	5	12	31	47	29	7	—	259	9
Precision production occupations	95	15	103	264	326	60	83	—	3 591	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	485	583	748	3 752	2 245	980	328	34	24 818	905
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	169	268	415	1 442	852	374	111	13	9 996	339
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	183	189	165	1 379	498	283	105	—	8 769	292
Transportation occupations	20	42	41	159	139	58	17	—	1 057	48
Motor vehicle operators	20	42	41	159	139	58	17	—	1 036	48
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	2	48	30	15	3	—	341	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106	84	125	724	726	250	92	21	4 655	210
Construction laborers	2	2	—	5	18	7	—	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	21	15	154	137	60	6	—	832	43

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 800	12 435	57 333	32 757	3 036	14 126	13 000	24 947	5 428	79 169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 487	2 699	10 320	8 790	429	2 636	2 200	5 300	846	15 882
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	576	1 266	4 910	4 491	204	919	965	2 210	369	7 420
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	78	108	98	18	63	53	43	19	162
Management related occupations	69	239	1 238	802	28	190	145	455	51	1 787
Professional specialty occupations	911	1 433	5 410	4 299	225	1 717	1 235	3 090	477	8 462
Engineers and natural scientists	54	188	848	746	17	141	110	226	61	1 539
Engineers	36	83	555	553	4	56	63	75	27	1 114
Health diagnosing occupations	34	100	278	251	4	53	98	100	15	383
Health assessment and treating occupations	121	287	708	608	48	190	163	325	71	1 106
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	521	564	2 478	1 752	120	1 046	620	1 891	250	3 493
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	454	414	1 826	1 351	96	639	553	952	233	2 695
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 997	3 206	16 007	9 359	564	3 055	2 606	7 106	1 106	20 698
Health technologists and technicians	93	126	575	309	29	127	128	253	41	870
Technologists and technicians, except health	108	140	1 254	524	9	315	102	486	47	1 336
Sales occupations	701	1 311	5 589	4 032	221	907	984	1 964	403	6 502
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	142	295	753	551	42	158	200	219	94	972
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	179	432	1 764	1 715	63	195	245	623	99	1 666
Other sales occupations	380	584	3 072	1 766	116	554	539	1 122	210	3 864
Cashiers	157	153	1 014	442	45	234	166	431	76	1 242
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 095	1 629	8 589	4 494	305	1 706	1 392	4 403	615	11 990
Computer equipment operators	4	28	112	70	2	28	20	175	9	264
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	367	467	2 376	1 386	92	533	383	1 032	156	3 161
Financial records processing occupations	218	353	1 313	683	82	287	302	651	152	1 864
Mail and message distributing occupations	45	79	301	192	14	58	75	159	63	443
Service occupations	1 467	2 153	7 488	3 380	503	2 113	1 582	3 580	813	10 125
Private household occupations	28	89	190	96	37	41	57	85	15	331
Protective service occupations	96	106	551	278	20	121	53	235	71	981
Police and firefighters	36	54	185	121	12	51	27	68	8	505
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 343	1 958	6 747	3 006	446	1 951	1 472	3 260	727	8 813
Food service occupations	710	962	3 477	1 533	201	954	675	1 674	309	3 770
Cleaning and building service occupations	226	441	1 686	698	80	406	287	783	189	2 319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 478	415	2 656	802	676	1 746	1 890	1 690	667	1 240
Farm operators and managers	907	65	1 684	464	454	1 123	1 368	1 014	370	536
Farm workers and related occupations	433	179	962	338	203	611	489	608	141	657
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 535	1 651	7 515	4 140	332	1 470	1 804	2 528	722	10 676
Mechanics and repairers	467	511	2 314	1 154	111	430	552	887	211	3 199
Construction trades	494	668	2 452	920	140	524	597	864	244	2 323
Precision production occupations	574	462	2 731	2 066	78	514	646	769	263	5 125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 836	2 311	13 347	6 286	532	3 106	2 918	4 743	1 274	20 548
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 018	954	5 642	2 349	172	1 061	954	1 619	490	7 869
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	439	192	1 923	1 721	104	670	662	705	228	5 583
Transportation occupations	525	401	2 046	779	432	432	506	973	172	2 298
Motor vehicle operators	521	378	2 002	746	83	404	502	798	169	2 228
Material moving equipment operators	208	199	917	309	189	189	183	285	123	1 086
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	646	565	2 799	1 128	123	754	613	1 161	261	3 712
Construction laborers	80	72	241	79	24	81	85	138	42	282
Freight, stock, and material handlers	148	243	692	348	30	152	151	348	106	1 108
Employed females 16 years and over	4 235	5 347	23 198	13 357	1 220	5 920	5 327	10 726	2 035	33 015
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	614	1 065	3 827	2 943	168	1 067	872	2 155	349	6 055
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	139	337	1 144	857	45	201	252	524	104	1 991
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	21	17	37	9	21	17	18	9	43
Management related occupations	14	67	376	243	9	36	32	170	10	704
Professional specialty occupations	475	728	2 683	2 086	123	866	620	1 631	245	4 064
Engineers and natural scientists	6	7	74	65	2	24	17	34	4	110
Engineers	4	—	33	37	—	6	3	—	2	33
Health diagnosing occupations	7	4	34	12	—	9	7	—	4	26
Health assessment and treating occupations	95	262	655	526	40	162	142	258	64	1 022
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	309	362	1 532	1 156	74	558	364	1 108	151	2 265
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	280	286	1 175	946	60	398	321	670	140	1 778
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 330	2 070	10 247	5 685	381	2 007	1 767	4 884	729	13 741
Health technologists and technicians	75	93	516	299	29	124	120	217	32	813
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	45	280	151	5	61	16	124	8	199
Sales occupations	337	593	2 768	1 730	97	458	484	1 039	195	3 526
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	106	195	212	11	20	39	74	22	270
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	77	348	275	2	25	49	157	33	395
Other sales occupations	278	410	2 225	1 243	84	413	396	808	140	2 861
Cashiers	148	147	970	393	42	190	152	386	68	1 159
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	894	1 339	6 683	3 505	250	1 364	1 147	3 504	494	9 203
Computer equipment operators	2	28	77	53	—	9	15	106	9	172
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	367	462	2 353	1 352	92	528	380	1 013	156	3 133
Financial records processing occupations	206	307	1 142	606	78	260	289	545	135	1 657
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	23	82	55	4	16	26	57	31	136
Service occupations	1 043	1 503	4 895	2 089	397	1 402	1 197	2 159	542	6 180
Private household occupations	26	75	183	91	37	41	57	83	15	313
Protective service occupations	7	17	100	34	4	12	7	48	4	129
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 010	1 411	4 612	1 964	356	1 349	1 133	2 028	523	5 738
Food service occupations	573	710	2 569	1 097	171	704	539	1 094	258	2 602
Cleaning and building service occupations	75	174	637	228	23	137	119	238	55	756
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	287	65	685	245	141	307	348	399	107	212
Farm operators and managers	113	15	345	113	74	162	192	190	51	28
Farm workers and related occupations	158	49	340	132	67	145	156	209	50	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	146	132	504	381	15	111	194	185	52	1 004
Mechanics and repairers	17	5	44	56	2	5	43	18	2	157
Construction trades	10	8	46	17	—	9	22	10	6	45
Precision production occupations	119	119	414	308	13	97	129	157	44	802
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	815	512	3 040	2 014	118	1 026	949	944	256	5 823
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	369	263	1 493	796	50	484	404	387	110	2 210
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	207	98	505	826	25	313	361	233	52	2 142
Transportation occupations	43	56	142	59	10	33	35	26	11	206
Motor vehicle operators	43	56	142	59	10	33	35	26	11	206
Material moving equipment operators	17	2	65	18	2	12	10	19	7	148
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	179	93	835	315	31	184	139	279	76	1 117
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	32	37	129	35	12	12	33	53	34	246

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 498	56 965	5 695	19 555	19 073	4 326	14 335	47 280	7 273	10 760
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 113	10 750	919	3 583	3 202	976	2 046	7 961	970	1 608
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	462	4 478	403	1 568	1 447	494	967	3 668	416	669
Officials and administrators, public administration	40	147	39	38	84	36	58	41	22	58
Management related occupations	89	1 017	44	397	277	60	204	848	70	90
Professional specialty occupations	651	6 272	516	2 015	1 755	482	1 079	4 293	554	939
Engineers and natural scientists	30	874	18	328	161	20	62	656	14	37
Engineers	24	692	2	177	132	2	36	502	—	25
Health diagnosing occupations	49	312	13	93	92	12	42	202	22	32
Health assessment and treating occupations	68	959	67	280	277	47	137	696	75	138
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	362	2 958	330	909	923	294	616	1 821	344	560
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	290	2 226	244	706	753	271	530	1 386	293	484
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 360	14 340	1 107	4 740	4 243	1 016	2 846	11 391	1 244	1 920
Health technologists and technicians	38	357	39	174	123	19	148	376	42	111
Technologists and technicians, except health	56	1 055	28	373	171	37	140	695	68	82
Sales occupations	527	4 993	450	1 480	1 525	408	1 025	3 529	322	677
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	124	736	114	282	252	130	225	438	85	125
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	90	1 126	108	442	471	93	268	1 001	71	174
Other sales occupations	313	3 131	228	756	802	185	532	2 090	166	378
Cashiers	137	982	96	292	273	42	189	681	67	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	739	7 935	590	2 713	2 424	552	1 533	6 791	812	1 050
Computer equipment operators	2	142	—	71	37	4	45	172	12	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	181	1 913	150	744	651	208	423	1 677	228	312
Financial records processing occupations	139	1 307	118	447	469	109	382	1 034	213	266
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	264	52	121	94	24	71	231	36	33
Service occupations	912	8 278	744	2 435	2 863	783	2 010	6 628	779	1 486
Private household occupations	43	211	58	71	131	17	47	234	31	37
Protective service occupations	53	677	30	138	153	50	130	553	46	44
Police and firefighters	28	255	24	50	67	16	32	179	16	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	816	7 390	656	2 226	2 579	716	1 833	5 841	702	1 405
Food service occupations	271	3 434	269	999	1 051	354	864	2 426	329	622
Cleaning and building service occupations	262	1 792	197	464	643	184	322	1 707	164	300
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 671	2 019	1 132	2 013	2 423	378	2 753	1 822	1 708	2 272
Farm operators and managers	1 161	1 247	785	1 350	1 700	162	1 849	1 098	1 159	1 522
Farm workers and related occupations	483	746	270	658	689	108	809	717	437	695
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	890	7 576	661	2 430	2 685	558	1 666	6 459	886	1 378
Mechanics and repairers	257	2 243	197	787	754	146	504	1 699	310	453
Construction trades	276	2 125	250	774	1 126	288	591	1 783	297	446
Precision production occupations	346	3 189	211	862	798	118	571	2 962	277	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 552	14 002	1 132	4 354	3 657	615	3 014	13 019	1 686	2 096
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	499	4 708	390	1 249	1 071	173	1 076	5 636	495	613
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	314	4 122	169	1 180	822	57	429	2 526	374	382
Transportation occupations	330	1 886	182	749	779	133	627	1 404	377	442
Motor vehicle operators	330	1 768	174	708	751	128	609	1 376	377	410
Material moving equipment operators	77	704	68	254	229	89	188	645	97	76
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	332	2 582	323	922	756	163	694	2 808	343	583
Construction laborers	73	322	35	118	106	53	73	161	25	105
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82	713	108	269	226	43	212	653	68	96
Employed females 16 years and over	3 067	25 188	2 311	7 977	8 206	1 848	5 764	19 751	2 971	4 358
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	483	4 599	356	1 423	1 379	419	841	3 011	417	726
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	120	1 220	99	390	418	174	242	893	103	173
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	77	20	16	23	8	19	4	5	11
Management related occupations	18	383	13	168	106	32	61	282	26	28
Professional specialty occupations	363	3 379	257	1 033	961	245	599	2 118	314	553
Engineers and natural scientists	2	57	5	26	9	—	6	42	1	2
Engineers	2	33	—	4	9	—	—	29	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	4	61	—	2	10	2	4	39	—	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	61	848	46	250	260	36	119	614	73	132
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	219	1 971	191	613	572	173	392	1 150	210	347
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	185	1 593	167	500	481	163	352	905	168	310
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	877	9 837	726	3 084	2 847	686	1 903	7 756	876	1 343
Health technologists and technicians	36	323	36	160	104	19	134	349	42	105
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	240	10	69	34	5	43	128	13	14
Sales occupations	251	2 924	223	690	685	174	500	1 959	149	332
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	247	32	81	85	28	64	115	32	32
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11	327	21	71	80	17	53	234	4	25
Other sales occupations	208	2 350	170	538	520	129	383	1 610	113	275
Cashiers	93	890	88	269	243	33	175	624	54	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	575	6 350	457	2 165	2 024	488	1 226	5 320	672	892
Computer equipment operators	2	85	—	46	24	4	24	137	10	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	181	1 887	143	735	657	204	419	1 672	228	312
Financial records processing occupations	119	1 215	113	413	428	100	336	913	207	236
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	98	9	42	39	10	26	78	13	14
Service occupations	644	5 462	520	1 664	2 046	508	1 505	4 195	562	1 105
Private household occupations	39	197	56	71	122	17	47	234	31	37
Protective service occupations	6	124	—	7	25	3	24	65	2	4
Police and firefighters	—	23	—	—	2	—	2	12	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	599	5 141	464	1 586	1 899	488	1 434	3 896	529	1 064
Food service occupations	228	2 487	216	774	810	268	705	1 723	283	516
Cleaning and building service occupations	110	677	68	116	285	72	156	622	53	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	381	425	311	389	492	83	741	432	455	429
Farm operators and managers	213	177	217	220	235	41	407	180	277	185
Farm workers and related occupations	166	237	94	167	257	33	324	252	173	242
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	680	55	197	176	33	116	437	86	98
Mechanics and repairers	13	119	6	20	13	4	4	55	12	6
Construction trades	9	40	2	16	20	5	13	29	15	12
Precision production occupations	75	517	47	161	143	24	99	353	59	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	585	4 185	343	1 220	1 266	119	658	3 920	575	657
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	282	1 679	196	420	482	35	331	1 813	244	282
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	201	1 382	62	524	509	26	87	1 010	134	201
Transportation occupations	31	228	3	60	57	19	64	117	26	28
Motor vehicle operators	31	228	3	60	57	19	64	117	26	28
Material moving equipment operators	—	44	5	6	21	—	8	28	2	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	852	77	210	197	39	168	952	169	136
Construction laborers	—	16	3	10	2	4	—	3	—	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	179	28	66	33	8	45	169	25	9

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupecoc	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 878	5 802	32 478	4 628	39 594	136 327	17 573	6 918	61 278	30 635
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 551	1 328	6 661	925	7 546	35 398	2 897	1 117	12 280	5 356
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	585	703	2 983	444	3 430	17 926	1 267	521	5 561	2 210
Officials and administrators, public administration	63	52	90	43	95	320	65	43	125	87
Management related occupations	114	78	506	82	806	3 786	215	99	1 384	475
Professional specialty occupations	966	625	3 678	481	4 116	17 472	1 630	596	6 719	3 146
Engineers and natural scientists	56	82	336	39	785	3 569	124	47	913	296
Engineers	34	16	244	18	582	2 646	99	36	654	199
Health diagnosing occupations	62	39	164	23	174	1 290	100	16	342	325
Health assessment and treating occupations	157	109	475	58	558	2 713	305	84	972	585
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	565	291	2 006	279	1 938	6 640	757	331	3 070	1 415
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	508	259	1 304	236	1 614	4 985	648	275	1 956	1 146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 019	1 522	7 860	1 085	10 402	43 636	3 643	1 307	16 845	8 378
Health technologists and technicians	74	51	169	77	355	1 650	172	66	767	518
Technologists and technicians, except health	95	62	484	57	624	2 735	153	68	1 108	433
Sales occupations	813	700	2 843	360	3 909	16 712	1 378	502	5 197	2 742
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	167	203	444	55	644	2 195	291	123	687	393
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	230	194	911	93	1 153	6 485	398	111	1 410	549
Other sales occupations	416	303	1 488	212	2 112	8 032	689	268	3 100	1 800
Cashiers	146	113	545	91	627	2 683	236	101	913	409
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 037	709	4 364	591	5 514	22 539	1 940	671	9 773	4 685
Computer equipment operators	12	10	75	5	123	545	27	2	215	105
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	293	213	1 216	132	1 412	6 466	527	188	2 645	1 285
Financial records processing occupations	204	124	897	160	910	3 410	453	162	1 452	775
Mail and message distributing occupations	65	45	165	83	226	834	76	31	428	186
Service occupations	1 314	1 049	5 086	807	4 381	14 657	2 612	949	9 112	4 303
Private household occupations	59	26	128	31	129	296	57	28	207	171
Protective service occupations	56	57	404	57	289	1 154	115	38	762	288
Police and firefighters	19	35	128	24	99	612	41	12	368	149
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 199	966	4 554	719	3 963	13 207	2 440	883	8 143	3 844
Food service occupations	526	484	2 461	322	1 915	5 949	1 098	453	3 813	1 659
Cleaning and building service occupations	257	243	1 018	196	918	3 222	479	174	2 027	865
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 031	204	1 735	492	1 170	1 448	1 901	920	1 580	1 558
Farm operators and managers	2 176	27	952	230	755	639	1 316	598	890	943
Farm workers and related occupations	830	85	766	153	410	794	552	287	681	548
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 210	842	4 343	538	6 043	18 304	2 423	1 012	7 328	3 881
Mechanics and repairers	369	197	1 388	152	1 748	5 169	729	338	2 283	1 291
Construction trades	417	489	1 407	255	1 648	5 346	847	379	1 919	1 220
Precision production occupations	420	152	1 542	128	2 643	7 753	843	293	3 107	1 358
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 753	857	6 793	781	10 052	22 884	4 097	1 613	14 133	7 159
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	505	195	2 478	202	3 706	7 915	1 598	622	6 404	3 066
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	336	197	1 812	68	2 677	5 221	700	277	2 450	828
Transportation occupations	413	187	1 098	226	1 483	3 724	628	318	1 769	1 138
Motor vehicle operators	386	180	1 053	151	1 467	3 560	619	311	1 656	1 073
Material moving equipment operators	65	73	192	62	492	1 290	187	100	814	564
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	434	205	1 213	223	1 694	4 734	984	296	2 696	1 563
Construction laborers	57	31	99	28	171	405	123	37	116	145
Freight, stock, and material handlers	96	70	341	51	532	1 452	209	68	774	419
Employed females 16 years and over	4 411	2 533	14 027	2 010	16 511	55 181	7 178	2 767	26 377	12 902
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	778	542	2 628	384	2 891	11 507	1 123	470	4 682	2 201
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	174	230	780	143	820	3 440	303	122	1 312	485
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	23	30	10	36	63	25	11	42	30
Management related occupations	42	35	182	30	310	1 079	55	29	414	88
Professional specialty occupations	604	312	1 848	241	2 071	8 067	820	348	3 370	1 716
Engineers and natural scientists	4	9	7	—	48	253	9	3	92	31
Engineers	—	—	—	—	10	75	4	3	48	10
Health diagnosing occupations	7	13	30	—	—	95	—	—	29	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	128	85	430	55	497	2 426	258	72	843	495
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	393	170	1 081	165	1 233	4 298	468	216	1 862	975
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	361	146	766	142	1 015	3 448	403	181	1 291	803
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 273	959	5 145	714	6 696	27 494	2 382	905	11 515	5 837
Health technologists and technicians	64	47	166	70	326	1 498	168	62	639	427
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	15	109	14	114	521	41	22	317	118
Sales occupations	376	324	1 377	171	2 003	7 508	638	231	2 797	1 552
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	38	56	149	12	196	555	85	22	185	165
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	41	57	223	15	281	1 244	82	22	385	79
Other sales occupations	297	211	1 005	144	1 526	5 709	471	187	2 227	1 308
Cashiers	137	100	469	83	584	2 396	205	90	853	387
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	808	573	3 493	459	4 253	17 967	1 535	590	7 762	3 740
Computer equipment operators	11	6	41	2	90	338	18	2	144	68
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	288	201	1 209	132	1 391	6 402	513	182	2 631	1 279
Financial records processing occupations	183	116	832	144	838	3 082	429	157	1 239	631
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	23	62	17	53	288	34	11	143	68
Service occupations	1 001	663	3 158	604	3 029	9 034	1 953	665	5 738	2 969
Private household occupations	59	15	126	31	127	267	57	28	202	171
Protective service occupations	5	3	51	20	41	114	19	7	129	38
Police and firefighters	—	—	6	2	—	7	—	—	20	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	937	645	2 981	553	2 861	8 653	1 877	630	5 407	2 760
Food service occupations	440	324	1 671	293	1 498	4 007	918	337	2 690	1 305
Cleaning and building service occupations	94	103	385	67	341	1 169	179	75	790	329
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	755	25	293	78	222	331	389	182	324	348
Farm operators and managers	413	6	131	28	109	104	249	104	146	172
Farm workers and related occupations	340	19	162	48	111	227	137	78	178	171
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	108	47	378	38	347	1 301	189	70	558	258
Mechanics and repairers	16	7	97	—	47	98	11	8	45	21
Construction trades	15	6	12	5	29	66	19	6	44	27
Precision production occupations	87	34	269	33	269	1 137	159	56	469	210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	496	297	2 425	192	3 326	5 514	1 142	475	3 560	1 289
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	218	87	1 045	78	1 225	2 008	511	216	1 876	585
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	132	157	917	28	1 352	2 020	204	125	728	176
Transportation occupations	15	21	96	18	158	409	91	35	92	81
Motor vehicle operators	15	21	96	18	158	404	91	35	79	81
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	3	—	41	48	5	6	46	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	131	30	364	68	550	1 029	331	93	807	401
Construction laborers	—	2	10	—	6	—	14	—	2	1
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	8	36	14	138	199	46	24	111	78

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 635	6 157	16 029	5 095	78 690	5 932	4 144	14 266	20 280	13 096	18 931
Agriculture	435	239	2 784	328	2 223	1 600	436	1 494	2 714	3 713	2 024
Forestry and fisheries	18	80	10	144	27	5	23	—	12	17	33
Mining	—	11	12	4	46	7	12	—	10	23	47
Construction	319	318	819	423	3 409	410	331	648	1 143	598	1 152
Manufacturing	1 092	1 463	3 626	741	20 570	947	926	5 451	4 727	2 474	4 450
Nondurable goods	548	570	1 542	220	13 654	380	215	1 785	3 049	1 777	2 117
Food and kindred products	96	33	1 197	46	3 661	189	60	536	760	848	1 095
Textile mill and finished textile products	14	190	64	95	260	74	31	46	19	19	155
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	55	34	92	31	1 621	36	39	270	176	110	296
Chemicals and allied products	37	—	35	—	200	71	23	15	116	45	238
Durable goods	544	893	2 084	521	6 916	567	711	3 666	1 678	1 297	2 333
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	149	658	560	258	751	173	292	107	461	525	190
Primary metal industries	11	10	164	14	397	86	16	655	38	188	300
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	117	31	440	17	715	86	164	620	206	43	257
Machinery, except electrical	81	143	279	110	3 708	100	118	1 946	631	203	626
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	44	1	35	8	121	78	62	115	86	11	505
Transportation equipment	25	2	117	34	300	15	37	82	82	219	57
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	341	380	892	345	6 093	432	217	483	1 075	558	1 287
Railroads	115	44	38	40	746	15	14	11	105	27	166
Trucking service and warehousing	97	63	306	53	2 136	154	41	161	351	275	307
Other transportation	43	121	163	90	1 136	57	62	152	282	109	289
Communications	22	42	222	56	717	34	27	89	153	50	207
Utilities and sanitary services	64	110	163	106	1 358	172	73	70	184	97	318
Wholesale trade	116	106	469	115	4 120	260	84	452	710	460	633
Retail trade	702	1 166	2 775	873	15 575	690	761	2 137	3 061	1 660	3 002
General merchandise stores	32	116	239	37	3 028	39	35	207	316	87	198
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	151	226	438	111	1 946	91	153	347	459	283	495
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	78	119	419	103	1 528	115	132	300	483	240	391
Eating and drinking places	278	345	867	408	4 764	242	223	799	1 025	535	1 054
Finance, insurance, and real estate	142	150	607	171	3 512	156	143	570	781	536	775
Banking and credit agencies	72	89	264	106	1 498	90	69	228	365	177	229
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	70	61	343	65	2 014	66	74	342	416	359	506
Services	1 107	1 706	3 398	1 526	20 543	1 310	948	2 827	5 436	2 765	4 546
Business services	48	37	130	31	1 789	35	30	184	203	91	211
Repair services	43	50	183	70	981	63	58	129	307	148	197
Private households	27	46	65	38	326	42	15	90	72	77	104
Other personal services	127	149	323	302	1 664	45	114	253	332	155	444
Entertainment and recreation services	36	33	65	24	835	14	20	115	110	28	102
Professional and related services	826	1 391	2 632	1 061	14 948	1 061	711	2 056	4 412	2 266	3 488
Hospitals	192	222	479	177	3 488	181	171	475	1 135	570	712
Health services, except hospitals	172	322	564	167	2 495	278	103	453	1 205	535	772
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	342	640	1 118	544	5 754	454	284	770	1 424	863	1 471
Other educational services	17	49	60	24	214	8	9	41	60	28	57
Social services, religious and membership organizations	80	121	252	104	1 818	95	110	184	391	208	256
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	23	37	159	45	1 179	45	34	133	197	62	220
Public administration	363	538	637	425	2 572	115	263	188	611	292	982
Employed females 16 years and over	1 879	2 769	6 780	2 095	33 123	2 255	1 663	5 867	8 351	5 288	7 989
Agriculture	99	71	691	79	619	316	98	356	637	1 126	399
Forestry and fisheries	—	19	4	30	—	7	—	—	3	—	4
Mining	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	—
Construction	22	11	28	11	308	23	15	45	109	40	73
Manufacturing	259	483	1 464	225	4 872	322	279	1 641	1 470	562	1 444
Nondurable goods	151	240	643	127	3 696	155	96	538	948	313	717
Food and kindred products	22	—	479	5	1 156	46	12	184	114	192	298
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	188	58	85	184	68	26	22	15	13	119
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	18	46	22	645	22	24	77	81	48	132
Chemicals and allied products	15	—	2	—	42	19	11	8	33	21	60
Durable goods	108	243	821	98	1 176	167	183	1 103	522	249	727
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	183	208	38	179	63	81	28	137	121	76
Primary metal industries	—	—	86	—	34	13	—	88	—	31	67
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9	3	229	8	136	3	24	284	54	3	24
Machinery, except electrical	2	20	82	7	471	6	24	602	224	53	70
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21	1	13	7	46	47	38	30	32	6	325
Transportation equipment	5	—	11	—	40	8	10	37	31	10	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	54	166	71	1 233	58	46	112	206	88	258
Railroads	2	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	3	—	6
Trucking service and warehousing	6	—	23	5	452	14	4	18	23	16	31
Other transportation	17	30	42	31	283	24	23	65	95	33	106
Communications	5	13	87	7	259	12	6	21	62	19	70
Utilities and sanitary services	11	11	14	23	239	8	11	8	23	20	45
Wholesale trade	30	21	76	16	890	44	2	113	106	87	105
Retail trade	396	611	1 507	505	8 811	410	381	1 226	1 611	924	1 721
General merchandise stores	22	96	187	35	2 277	32	26	163	239	67	157
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	78	111	237	62	950	54	79	160	222	154	267
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	24	72	20	293	37	20	75	69	57	87
Eating and drinking places	201	212	597	284	3 252	177	170	582	701	383	696
Finance, insurance, and real estate	86	111	346	100	2 081	78	89	355	467	391	471
Banking and credit agencies	51	80	198	75	1 105	51	53	184	272	144	185
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	35	31	148	25	976	27	36	171	195	247	286
Services	780	1 119	2 248	882	13 472	949	619	1 923	3 472	1 920	3 055
Business services	14	25	45	18	967	19	3	113	105	42	116
Repair services	4	14	14	—	84	12	—	18	29	12	25
Private households	27	46	64	23	312	39	13	84	64	76	100
Other personal services	87	82	256	153	1 251	80	71	205	222	122	272
Entertainment and recreation services	24	15	23	11	398	6	9	41	57	16	41
Professional and related services	624	937	1 846	677	10 460	793	523	1 462	2 995	1 652	2 501
Hospitals	176	194	432	150	3 008	166	154	372	895	447	604
Health services, except hospitals	153	271	474	139	2 095	256	87	361	855	447	664
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	225	381	692	314	3 525	282	177	506	888	573	925
Other educational services	11	21	40	13	161	3	7	35	52	24	49
Social services, religious and membership organizations	47	62	150	47	1 157	55	80	108	223	114	140
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	12	8	58	14	514	31	18	80	82	47	119
Public administration	166	269	248	176	834	52	127	90	265	145	459

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 741	169 658	32 830	10 762	17 404	14 062	34 806	1 499	39 707	2 933	22 255
Agriculture	1 507	4 776	3 612	1 091	189	2 406	1 408	100	2 865	103	4 004
Forestry and fisheries	11	286	5	41	32	7	24	34	16	42	23
Mining	6	85	41	21	11	14	33	9	69	10	52
Construction	444	7 288	1 529	698	998	659	1 463	117	1 904	139	1 108
Manufacturing	1 460	19 406	12 229	3 444	2 571	1 892	5 472	361	11 930	914	4 837
Nondurable goods	216	10 124	3 232	337	1 185	789	3 671	86	3 061	66	1 183
Food and kindred products	101	4 667	1 578	76	605	384	730	11	1 479	10	781
Textile mill and finished textile products	20	401	163	13	57	109	51	—	451	2	79
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	3 188	445	81	288	106	590	29	438	19	198
Chemicals and allied products	41	760	102	13	22	27	99	8	52	—	25
Durable goods	1 244	9 282	8 997	3 107	1 386	1 103	1 801	275	8 869	848	3 654
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	124	885	434	108	387	185	224	175	268	754	236
Primary metal industries	17	619	506	7	81	60	75	44	319	8	47
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	70	976	2 251	232	161	58	257	18	1 257	8	81
Machinery, except electrical	105	2 270	3 946	149	344	252	603	12	4 597	69	1 560
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	318	1 474	764	420	14	322	273	15	1 457	—	1 465
Transportation equipment	36	647	283	2 114	275	18	67	4	330	4	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	287	8 839	1 497	375	2 577	642	2 025	83	2 761	179	1 093
Railroads	33	166	124	2	1 419	30	154	2	905	20	13
Trucking service and warehousing	82	1 810	648	60	308	265	474	25	792	68	300
Other transportation	66	2 531	246	168	314	176	381	16	374	32	254
Communications	33	2 698	219	39	215	75	562	11	302	15	217
Utilities and sanitary services	73	1 634	260	106	321	96	454	29	388	44	309
Wholesale trade	217	6 211	1 142	267	781	437	1 547	49	1 160	37	712
Retail trade	993	27 506	4 462	1 821	3 471	2 439	7 440	317	6 855	425	3 080
General merchandise stores	67	3 037	599	150	258	120	1 036	20	908	35	158
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	175	3 206	819	264	486	402	987	45	849	56	559
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	150	2 794	538	202	354	276	616	38	740	57	384
Eating and drinking places	346	9 152	1 370	672	1 515	1 014	2 872	144	2 533	126	1 089
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	13 451	838	431	599	438	1 797	35	1 308	76	575
Banking and credit agencies	120	3 293	391	174	268	202	677	22	568	33	290
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	63	10 158	447	257	331	236	1 120	13	740	43	285
Services	1 406	66 609	6 478	2 367	5 177	4 618	12 072	318	9 590	762	6 289
Business services	25	4 914	222	91	188	138	577	12	662	6	139
Repair services	78	1 997	279	98	150	146	500	23	444	30	254
Private households	40	858	160	82	78	87	188	13	205	8	176
Other personal services	128	3 547	575	302	474	299	800	35	733	69	398
Entertainment and recreation services	26	1 789	201	66	141	86	243	3	319	16	96
Professional and related services	1 109	53 504	5 041	1 728	4 146	3 862	9 764	232	7 227	633	5 226
Hospitals	104	10 373	1 080	364	636	354	2 138	64	1 271	18	628
Health services, except hospitals	216	6 317	1 242	305	894	651	1 650	60	1 771	176	870
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	544	26 103	1 924	642	1 796	2 340	4 323	83	2 832	297	2 848
Other educational services	12	1 141	93	22	74	119	230	—	150	14	139
Social services, religious and membership organizations	192	5 083	469	185	563	284	832	15	888	106	509
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	41	4 487	233	210	183	114	591	10	315	22	232
Public administration	227	15 201	997	206	998	510	1 525	76	1 249	246	482
Employed females 16 years and over	2 677	78 812	13 264	4 319	7 227	6 094	15 894	582	16 956	1 185	9 210
Agriculture	325	1 081	789	360	35	559	345	26	13	816	816
Forestry and fisheries	—	78	4	2	4	—	2	2	6	10	5
Mining	—	2	6	2	—	2	5	—	—	4	3
Construction	18	791	86	49	57	38	101	4	142	9	116
Manufacturing	534	5 165	3 999	848	614	653	1 215	86	3 562	244	1 675
Nondurable goods	67	2 910	1 453	186	453	327	828	28	1 278	31	359
Food and kindred products	23	1 005	505	30	224	130	221	2	443	3	63
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	185	138	5	46	100	19	—	341	2	139
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	1 140	201	53	141	71	238	23	242	15	124
Chemicals and allied products	12	186	15	7	—	4	11	—	6	—	1
Durable goods	467	2 255	2 546	662	161	326	387	58	2 284	213	1 316
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	315	110	27	39	19	24	40	65	181	41
Primary metal industries	9	77	110	3	6	2	—	6	85	—	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	32	263	631	88	21	17	46	4	357	2	20
Machinery, except electrical	12	327	817	18	42	40	111	2	775	30	138
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	219	486	404	283	3	178	112	6	614	—	993
Transportation equipment	11	68	73	195	17	5	3	—	103	—	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	64	2 381	214	104	341	109	547	18	409	25	229
Railroads	7	—	—	—	94	—	8	—	42	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9	234	55	8	41	26	67	—	101	4	25
Other transportation	24	599	71	59	48	58	124	8	138	9	84
Communications	8	1 132	59	16	76	13	279	4	84	6	84
Utilities and sanitary services	16	416	29	21	82	12	69	6	44	6	36
Wholesale trade	40	1 433	287	48	162	72	321	10	261	2	173
Retail trade	533	13 980	2 568	1 070	1 877	1 380	4 108	167	3 953	241	1 586
General merchandise stores	54	2 283	439	106	179	67	774	13	608	21	110
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	95	1 518	421	138	260	217	484	21	482	44	255
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	30	495	128	58	63	47	126	2	155	12	67
Eating and drinking places	246	5 012	979	467	939	670	1 724	99	1 663	81	714
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120	8 481	553	223	334	230	947	20	798	41	329
Banking and credit agencies	92	2 316	288	130	207	144	404	13	394	25	203
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	28	6 165	265	93	127	86	543	7	404	16	126
Services	949	38 169	4 506	1 543	3 481	2 855	7 565	204	6 748	479	4 060
Business services	17	2 314	126	70	96	79	304	5	420	4	69
Repair services	7	244	23	7	22	18	60	5	81	3	22
Private households	34	788	150	71	73	82	182	13	193	8	157
Other personal services	88	2 532	408	182	365	216	604	22	564	30	316
Entertainment and recreation services	3	751	88	43	61	47	131	—	102	5	45
Professional and related services	800	31 540	3 711	1 170	2 864	2 413	6 369	159	5 388	429	3 451
Hospitals	98	7 650	926	311	532	300	1 710	42	1 101	12	563
Health services, except hospitals	198	4 777	1 042	254	783	547	1 294	56	1 542	162	733
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	358	13 327	1 279	402	1 046	1 262	2 497	49	1 867	172	1 605
Other educational services	4	838	93	14	52	85	142	—	89	11	103
Social services, religious and membership organizations	107	3 079	237	93	337	150	508	10	590	60	350
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35	1 869	134	96	114	69	218	2	199	12	97
Public administration	94	7 251	252	70	322	196	653	45	434	117	218

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 990	7 895	8 698	2 282	6 599	30 366	8 206	55 280	8 536	43 245
Agriculture	2 670	915	2 327	35	1 133	2 379	1 018	902	1 495	1 226
Forestry and fisheries	2	4	21	75	53	27	28	32	—	41
Mining	7	91	4	102	288	26	27	64	8	8
Construction	742	516	624	206	426	1 489	463	2 569	530	1 996
Manufacturing	3 116	2 626	1 111	501	913	10 320	2 019	21 897	2 806	9 506
Nondurable goods	1 428	1 081	459	124	309	3 454	512	3 511	710	3 472
Food and kindred products	718	391	304	14	155	1 770	135	874	309	1 219
Textile mill and finished textile products	67	364	16	56	5	211	118	621	15	344
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	432	85	60	27	52	863	97	786	80	1 009
Chemicals and allied products	46	28	26	3	54	201	63	872	12	76
Durable goods	1 688	1 545	652	377	604	6 866	1 507	18 386	2 096	6 034
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	57	36	83	16	164	1 285	163	331	614	301
Primary metal industries	101	495	28	5	26	320	78	1 725	55	124
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	228	160	70	7	77	565	426	2 442	405	880
Machinery, except electrical	389	162	80	21	106	2 703	275	3 295	381	3 675
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	659	237	176	31	13	1 008	289	1 629	86	119
Transportation equipment	147	70	126	8	170	260	49	7 389	417	336
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	523	389	444	89	386	1 384	485	2 749	368	2 675
Railroads	9	12	8	13	42	82	19	113	27	616
Trucking service and warehousing	231	139	155	9	160	509	220	841	106	753
Other transportation	95	95	91	37	55	312	90	746	53	356
Communications	95	43	89	19	52	190	71	272	50	431
Utilities and sanitary services	93	100	101	11	77	291	85	777	132	519
Wholesale trade	770	218	380	41	191	1 130	197	1 215	184	2 011
Retail trade	2 552	1 046	1 299	467	1 149	4 683	1 511	9 004	1 070	8 385
General merchandise stores	187	72	28	25	29	517	50	1 196	95	948
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	379	180	206	69	162	621	197	1 390	197	1 176
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	394	152	173	54	200	517	294	1 090	122	743
Eating and drinking places	583	317	395	214	486	1 653	583	2 860	378	3 269
Finance, insurance, and real estate	529	271	350	58	193	878	245	1 732	224	1 462
Banking and credit agencies	239	133	166	24	104	401	140	685	137	613
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	290	138	184	34	89	477	105	1 047	87	849
Services	2 748	1 621	1 864	566	1 574	7 212	1 808	13 687	1 684	14 544
Business services	107	88	61	12	31	447	109	781	104	620
Repair services	147	95	125	18	85	330	113	503	78	468
Private households	83	53	87	15	14	155	41	141	26	317
Other personal services	232	163	150	137	97	470	163	1 002	195	885
Entertainment and recreation services	102	56	54	11	35	185	28	739	38	287
Professional and related services	2 077	1 566	1 387	373	1 312	5 625	1 354	10 521	1 243	11 967
Hospitals	564	198	201	45	243	871	374	2 473	349	2 758
Health services, except hospitals	438	283	283	76	311	1 322	226	1 885	201	2 608
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	786	469	663	178	553	2 704	552	4 019	528	4 632
Other educational services	41	13	8	2	32	113	34	218	17	335
Social services, religious and membership organizations	119	118	157	59	133	353	111	1 353	97	1 070
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	129	85	75	13	40	262	57	573	51	564
Public administration	331	198	274	142	293	838	405	1 429	167	1 391
Employed females 16 years and over	5 794	3 306	3 501	956	2 635	12 697	3 439	23 161	3 486	20 006
Agriculture	600	176	536	6	219	530	200	181	475	294
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	5	23	22	2	4	17	—	10
Mining	2	22	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	1
Construction	53	41	22	17	19	145	22	219	41	166
Manufacturing	1 016	1 036	452	213	223	3 345	695	6 044	921	2 951
Nondurable goods	516	574	185	65	124	1 109	217	1 481	235	1 461
Food and kindred products	248	128	85	1	34	414	16	325	70	313
Textile mill and finished textile products	42	259	16	53	5	93	96	462	15	307
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	135	49	43	7	40	371	49	284	41	484
Chemicals and allied products	20	12	3	—	34	74	38	319	2	9
Durable goods	500	462	267	148	99	2 236	478	4 563	686	1 490
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	6	29	18	6	502	26	167	284	26
Primary metal industries	17	121	5	—	—	68	9	220	8	18
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	37	39	39	2	26	165	97	645	194	371
Machinery, except electrical	40	29	4	—	12	587	53	562	48	677
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	339	24	141	23	8	519	169	818	71	59
Transportation equipment	19	8	19	2	16	38	12	1 421	22	69
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117	80	107	15	44	285	72	623	57	479
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	5
Trucking service and warehousing	25	13	19	—	13	62	14	161	4	140
Other transportation	44	42	40	13	13	138	29	259	24	75
Communications	34	8	36	2	5	58	16	82	8	189
Utilities and sanitary services	14	17	12	—	13	27	13	108	21	70
Wholesale trade	241	43	77	12	60	377	47	296	43	399
Retail trade	1 406	564	712	273	677	2 616	881	4 796	625	4 548
General merchandise stores	137	51	19	23	22	363	40	738	71	659
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	180	108	104	39	96	317	111	631	121	544
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	81	27	27	9	36	103	66	261	22	158
Eating and drinking places	384	217	265	149	361	1 082	452	1 834	288	1 986
Finance, insurance, and real estate	301	166	216	27	121	507	151	1 072	141	832
Banking and credit agencies	170	102	117	14	78	295	104	532	85	485
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	131	64	99	13	43	212	47	540	56	347
Services	1 884	1 102	1 241	314	1 119	4 510	1 228	9 280	1 122	9 770
Business services	56	41	33	3	11	200	50	349	41	297
Repair services	13	14	—	—	4	29	9	64	2	85
Private households	78	49	83	13	14	131	41	139	24	284
Other personal services	157	122	118	72	84	340	128	679	148	614
Entertainment and recreation services	57	38	23	4	15	80	8	352	13	130
Professional and related services	1 523	838	973	222	991	3 730	992	7 697	894	8 360
Hospitals	482	171	167	43	186	766	313	2 105	288	2 201
Health services, except hospitals	336	223	260	60	289	1 069	187	1 549	179	2 123
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	529	331	422	82	390	1 517	394	2 681	340	2 881
Other educational services	34	8	8	—	32	100	29	164	17	240
Social services, religious and membership organizations	73	61	92	30	78	185	50	907	39	687
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	69	44	24	7	16	93	19	291	31	228
Public administration	174	76	133	56	122	371	139	628	61	556

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 634	7 412	10 637	37 656	49 163	14 650	4 374	917	450 851	14 268
Agriculture	2 257	978	714	2 332	4 609	732	732	1	1 205	2 239
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	58	33	35	11	—	—	411	5
Mining	—	14	11	44	75	99	4	—	271	6
Construction	354	479	569	1 648	2 446	608	301	34	12 885	650
Manufacturing	1 449	1 666	3 342	15 926	12 784	5 563	1 047	307	140 534	2 769
Nondurable goods	514	496	1 523	2 185	5 235	2 060	488	16	33 471	676
Food and kindred products	310	221	128	884	1 736	239	310	—	11 816	179
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	8	81	178	110	31	53	—	2 318	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	83	96	89	347	315	190	28	—	9 214	94
Chemicals and allied products	54	22	14	281	283	56	42	—	3 350	111
Durable goods	935	1 170	1 819	13 741	7 549	3 503	559	291	107 063	2 093
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32	382	861	597	2 143	960	48	248	1 373	250
Primary metal industries	85	43	158	1 242	194	157	68	16	9 834	103
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	19	137	294	3 587	925	440	27	9	16 626	811
Machinery, except electrical	265	207	114	4 023	2 212	675	87	—	36 358	676
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	341	129	99	1 251	1 079	69	241	—	22 283	41
Transportation equipment	82	25	162	651	247	616	34	18	9 464	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	392	448	464	1 527	2 947	530	248	13	29 946	949
Railroads	—	63	35	103	82	32	27	—	2 317	198
Trucking service and warehousing	247	135	110	433	1 075	154	82	5	6 912	220
Other transportation	51	99	163	279	613	144	45	—	8 588	127
Communications	25	62	65	183	659	87	34	—	5 766	219
Utilities and sanitary services	69	89	91	529	518	113	60	8	6 363	185
Wholesale trade	385	257	284	1 136	2 226	346	135	—	17 186	429
Retail trade	905	1 447	1 658	5 723	7 982	2 611	666	101	73 775	2 039
General merchandise stores	58	148	92	973	949	351	25	5	14 076	131
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	179	233	288	801	1 190	473	124	7	9 138	311
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	154	228	224	692	834	198	93	9	6 300	301
Eating and drinking places	249	461	673	1 814	2 625	946	263	15	23 107	753
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	220	531	933	4 341	518	140	11	28 637	372
Banking and credit agencies	116	93	180	426	784	269	74	—	10 693	199
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	76	127	351	507	3 557	249	66	11	17 944	173
Services	1 549	1 630	2 565	7 593	10 517	3 223	874	209	129 521	3 689
Business services	59	123	123	334	702	112	17	—	12 662	127
Repair services	127	91	123	316	568	121	55	2	4 691	122
Private households	59	42	55	195	233	31	29	—	1 647	62
Other personal services	101	242	221	520	975	294	118	13	8 578	322
Entertainment and recreation services	30	56	61	184	236	75	24	11	4 538	97
Professional and related services	1 173	1 117	1 982	6 044	7 803	2 590	631	183	97 405	2 959
Hospitals	185	222	375	1 620	1 801	303	63	9	26 737	1 111
Health services, except hospitals	307	225	504	1 191	1 472	634	125	6	15 989	536
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	499	510	732	2 123	2 826	1 180	327	122	32 602	840
Other educational services	22	23	35	140	192	38	11	6	1 526	19
Social services, religious and membership organizations	115	74	254	618	909	287	72	40	11 414	290
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	45	63	82	352	603	148	33	—	9 137	163
Public administration	151	241	441	761	1 201	383	216	241	16 480	1 121
Employed females 16 years and over	2 936	3 043	4 532	16 073	20 534	5 874	1 718	361	205 020	6 082
Agriculture	434	270	203	647	1 308	140	146	—	389	513
Forestry and fisheries	—	3	5	7	—	—	—	—	168	4
Mining	—	—	—	11	2	11	—	—	46	2
Construction	17	29	38	120	150	55	13	—	1 356	52
Manufacturing	580	564	963	5 157	3 076	1 278	394	34	39 409	975
Nondurable goods	183	197	476	804	1 367	501	220	—	11 626	275
Food and kindred products	104	36	35	197	645	120	130	—	3 358	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	4	71	114	64	27	51	—	1 714	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	39	55	23	168	169	122	15	—	3 119	61
Chemicals and allied products	25	3	8	135	71	9	13	—	995	67
Durable goods	397	367	487	4 353	1 709	777	174	34	27 783	700
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	78	191	105	610	187	8	34	328	59
Primary metal industries	—	2	71	338	22	8	3	—	1 414	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6	36	104	1 361	196	74	2	—	3 768	332
Machinery, except electrical	11	19	10	759	376	88	12	—	7 826	209
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	270	76	17	825	250	53	123	—	8 298	26
Transportation equipment	21	—	66	44	42	225	5	—	1 955	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77	91	88	272	737	116	47	—	8 013	183
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	155	2
Trucking service and warehousing	35	16	15	49	150	4	6	—	884	14
Other transportation	16	56	39	87	239	70	20	—	2 381	24
Communications	9	10	28	70	302	32	10	—	3 099	99
Utilities and sanitary services	17	9	6	66	46	10	9	—	1 494	44
Wholesale trade	101	46	47	260	552	91	27	—	5 273	59
Retail trade	492	752	889	3 338	4 655	1 639	378	42	42 254	1 175
General merchandise stores	42	106	77	676	726	287	19	5	10 496	84
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	95	118	179	413	681	280	64	—	5 077	190
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	47	48	23	187	182	44	21	—	1 220	82
Eating and drinking places	183	287	431	1 294	1 856	677	190	15	13 882	546
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110	114	375	523	2 735	307	95	3	19 053	222
Banking and credit agencies	73	58	137	330	589	212	58	—	8 169	126
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37	56	238	193	2 146	95	37	3	10 884	96
Services	1 062	1 069	1 766	5 440	6 859	2 103	536	159	83 690	2 441
Business services	24	43	54	190	329	57	10	—	6 181	63
Repair services	9	7	9	22	81	4	2	—	723	14
Private households	56	42	50	176	221	26	29	—	1 519	61
Other personal services	79	166	162	406	748	194	71	13	5 995	230
Entertainment and recreation services	15	34	52	46	104	47	13	—	1 930	57
Professional and related services	879	777	1 439	4 600	5 376	1 775	411	146	67 342	2 016
Hospitals	166	194	320	1 456	1 536	265	44	—	21 345	715
Health services, except hospitals	283	189	430	1 042	1 150	569	99	6	12 549	445
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	308	328	446	1 420	1 727	700	209	105	21 338	580
Other educational services	22	8	28	104	152	38	9	6	1 111	19
Social services, religious and membership organizations	72	29	167	401	540	133	3	29	6 927	169
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	28	29	48	177	271	70	17	—	4 072	88
Public administration	63	105	158	298	460	134	82	123	5 369	456

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 800	12 435	57 333	32 757	3 036	14 126	13 000	24 947	5 428	79 169
Agriculture	1 382	250	2 741	917	683	1 806	1 887	1 772	516	1 288
Forestry and fisheries	65	167	17	2	6	12	16	19	113	16
Mining	19	35	31	23	3	10	48	25	5	44
Construction	656	803	3 008	1 269	215	707	840	1 004	279	2 626
Manufacturing	3 315	2 614	18 781	11 703	479	3 415	3 474	4 637	1 778	33 919
Nondurable goods	1 501	1 470	11 988	3 194	201	1 677	1 412	2 902	820	8 013
Food and kindred products	554	127	1 819	690	98	329	403	791	62	1 053
Textile mill and finished textile products	85	—	767	227	1	60	173	26	4	162
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	69	263	1 088	838	21	196	191	429	36	2 450
Chemicals and allied products	41	6	157	417	7	108	225	56	27	2 975
Durable goods	1 814	1 144	6 793	8 509	278	1 738	2 062	1 735	958	25 906
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	564	388	438	113	95	214	448	680	429	374
Primary metal industries	79	13	881	593	36	64	45	127	13	1 877
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	103	24	356	1 205	25	153	203	91	59	2 927
Machinery, except electrical	601	454	2 241	3 304	67	417	477	269	355	12 093
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	127	83	1 552	2 145	24	281	458	212	11	3 557
Transportation equipment	234	26	440	434	9	130	61	37	—	2 888
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	533	637	2 819	1 721	149	670	643	1 539	243	4 058
Railroads	40	58	96	63	9	64	28	341	5	120
Trucking service and warehousing	225	148	925	339	29	206	228	627	82	1 334
Other transportation	92	167	625	415	53	171	139	246	61	921
Communications	56	149	514	374	20	67	89	159	19	495
Utilities and sanitary services	120	115	659	530	38	162	159	166	76	1 188
Wholesale trade	284	307	2 631	1 450	175	533	332	885	68	2 374
Retail trade	1 701	2 666	9 606	5 103	450	2 121	1 939	4 317	894	11 291
General merchandise stores	67	224	1 496	601	23	76	94	384	42	1 493
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	323	452	1 419	693	68	365	347	633	184	1 689
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	196	263	973	713	65	219	268	510	124	1 222
Eating and drinking places	684	958	3 031	1 382	166	885	603	1 754	272	3 432
Finance, insurance, and real estate	264	529	3 221	2 004	90	465	430	2 971	165	2 809
Banking and credit agencies	130	231	943	714	42	234	209	444	85	1 349
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	134	298	2 278	1 290	48	231	221	2 527	80	1 460
Services	2 264	3 776	13 266	8 015	705	4 001	2 992	7 207	1 138	18 596
Business services	79	138	1 154	842	9	114	91	268	21	1 317
Repair services	131	159	700	395	29	145	180	250	65	898
Private households	33	110	213	110	39	46	69	95	30	352
Other personal services	232	429	897	500	70	243	254	466	99	1 076
Entertainment and recreation services	62	106	464	337	15	114	77	173	14	689
Professional and related services	1 727	2 834	9 838	5 831	543	3 339	2 321	5 955	909	14 264
Hospitals	268	656	1 926	962	118	350	435	681	107	3 160
Health services, except hospitals	365	694	1 563	1 105	144	670	596	847	259	3 026
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	762	960	4 188	2 477	211	1 932	940	3 702	437	5 389
Other educational services	16	74	171	59	16	56	35	101	10	249
Social services, religious and membership organizations	204	277	1 210	618	35	174	203	433	54	1 572
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	112	173	780	610	19	157	112	191	42	868
Public administration	317	651	1 212	550	81	386	399	571	229	2 148
Employed females 16 years and over	4 235	5 347	23 198	13 357	1 220	5 920	5 327	10 726	2 035	33 015
Agriculture	296	75	754	276	158	325	364	450	105	277
Forestry and fisheries	17	37	3	—	1	—	—	4	18	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	21	75	169	128	18	52	52	56	24	188
Manufacturing	1 007	580	4 581	3 625	103	1 296	1 255	1 021	373	9 964
Nondurable goods	496	190	3 083	1 116	58	800	648	583	189	3 168
Food and kindred products	179	37	612	126	23	53	52	228	18	440
Textile mill and finished textile products	56	—	432	168	1	46	153	22	4	119
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	91	353	313	11	140	103	148	24	963
Chemicals and allied products	7	—	28	88	—	17	125	8	12	935
Durable goods	511	390	1 498	2 509	45	496	607	438	184	6 796
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	190	49	109	20	15	72	80	196	55	146
Primary metal industries	14	2	171	134	2	13	8	6	—	307
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	24	18	53	231	—	36	29	27	28	541
Machinery, except electrical	105	188	321	849	10	106	86	45	44	2 448
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	71	54	342	1 023	9	109	261	37	4	1 947
Transportation equipment	83	6	48	62	—	22	8	9	—	570
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	90	95	666	354	18	121	127	165	43	997
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9	15	151	28	2	32	19	65	6	166
Other transportation	33	59	180	184	14	31	35	67	26	337
Communications	11	9	244	102	—	18	31	22	5	278
Utilities and sanitary services	37	12	91	40	2	26	36	11	6	216
Wholesale trade	48	64	605	368	34	100	72	209	4	523
Retail trade	962	1 455	5 552	2 785	269	1 188	1 085	2 366	511	6 484
General merchandise stores	45	138	1 109	457	13	45	83	337	29	1 163
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	180	209	875	355	54	204	199	309	110	894
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	35	53	202	102	14	22	41	123	19	309
Eating and drinking places	493	616	2 041	898	126	605	428	1 016	209	2 195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	139	273	2 009	853	53	302	251	1 776	122	1 750
Banking and credit agencies	99	180	682	408	31	149	152	338	76	1 051
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	40	93	1 327	445	22	153	99	1 438	46	699
Services	1 490	2 447	8 451	4 789	529	2 404	1 948	4 433	730	12 102
Business services	39	64	578	340	4	34	34	102	2	701
Repair services	11	25	128	87	2	2	20	14	9	82
Private households	29	93	200	97	39	46	69	87	27	334
Other personal services	159	274	604	312	58	169	154	325	54	745
Entertainment and recreation services	38	42	230	156	6	47	22	52	8	305
Professional and related services	1 214	1 949	6 711	3 797	420	2 106	1 649	3 853	630	9 935
Hospitals	236	508	1 664	733	110	301	390	523	78	2 612
Health services, except hospitals	319	534	1 272	848	144	588	494	745	245	2 348
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	484	630	2 606	1 606	127	1 005	559	2 184	256	3 351
Other educational services	6	56	139	51	9	29	33	87	10	215
Social services, religious and membership organizations	120	128	699	364	21	114	116	227	19	976
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	49	93	331	195	9	69	57	87	22	433
Public administration	165	240	406	179	37	132	173	246	105	730

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 498	56 965	5 695	19 555	19 073	4 326	14 335	47 280	7 273	10 760
Agriculture	1 702	2 169	1 070	2 058	2 516	272	2 798	1 882	1 631	2 327
Forestry and fisheries	5	15	5	5	12	56	35	13	35	9
Mining	10	61	10	14	30	9	14	21	2	20
Construction	452	2 617	282	1 029	1 514	439	853	1 944	362	629
Manufacturing	1 648	20 022	1 208	5 689	4 173	536	3 267	19 267	1 939	2 234
Nondurable goods	595	4 717	487	1 393	1 551	107	1 401	6 126	783	890
Food and kindred products	313	1 627	111	387	528	19	686	1 819	511	562
Textile mill and finished textile products	208	637	151	170	105	15	117	549	10	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40	562	43	323	176	49	104	617	11	87
Chemicals and allied products	12	365	18	220	341	2	29	602	40	81
Durable goods	1 053	15 305	721	4 296	2 622	429	1 866	13 141	1 156	1 344
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	77	284	427	1 184	422	326	863	1 303	803	408
Primary metal industries	206	906	13	113	415	—	122	1 034	8	33
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	14	616	53	206	181	8	95	3 852	97	226
Machinery, except electrical	91	6 713	43	1 328	363	45	244	3 764	92	398
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	536	804	18	739	823	11	56	1 074	6	48
Transportation equipment	40	4 077	20	98	77	13	346	111	12	96
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	320	2 848	369	1 146	930	186	706	1 998	415	473
Railroads	7	150	74	142	60	13	45	53	20	21
Trucking service and warehousing	121	909	69	409	339	27	266	689	226	183
Other transportation	77	617	77	285	198	69	191	414	87	105
Communications	45	497	56	176	113	36	79	351	60	52
Utilities and sanitary services	70	675	93	134	220	41	125	491	22	112
Wholesale trade	233	1 629	135	889	797	92	556	1 560	293	339
Retail trade	977	10 292	803	2 787	3 002	850	2 110	7 112	791	1 488
General merchandise stores	113	1 392	71	106	204	30	183	1 334	39	72
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	189	1 171	131	503	513	143	344	1 147	148	241
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	118	1 153	117	451	361	118	276	694	93	301
Eating and drinking places	256	3 603	225	897	983	299	802	2 156	294	472
Finance, insurance, and real estate	247	2 035	217	820	688	170	536	1 973	212	340
Banking and credit agencies	162	1 053	108	345	297	61	265	924	120	175
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	85	982	109	475	391	109	271	1 049	92	165
Services	1 688	13 867	1 359	4 589	4 772	1 305	3 100	10 561	1 437	2 556
Business services	36	18	18	328	186	31	111	549	44	54
Repair services	95	394	78	234	192	66	170	491	130	148
Private households	46	219	67	96	158	27	49	251	44	58
Other personal services	125	1 216	95	278	542	274	258	771	83	172
Entertainment and recreation services	34	415	28	102	191	70	77	392	7	61
Professional and related services	1 352	10 728	1 073	3 551	3 503	837	2 435	8 107	1 129	2 063
Hospitals	204	2 103	185	642	720	141	343	1 912	204	486
Health services, except hospitals	302	2 146	100	868	857	117	730	1 596	240	472
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	662	4 538	609	1 418	1 403	438	979	2 932	500	844
Other educational services	31	206	12	57	34	4	48	152	18	17
Social services, religious and membership organizations	108	1 046	132	276	267	79	244	786	70	174
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	45	689	35	290	222	58	91	729	97	70
Public administration	216	1 410	237	529	639	411	360	949	156	345
Employed females 16 years and over	3 067	25 188	2 311	7 977	8 206	1 848	5 764	19 751	2 971	4 358
Agriculture	401	484	315	418	554	82	809	453	461	474
Forestry and fisheries	—	4	—	—	2	14	6	—	3	—
Mining	—	7	2	2	2	—	—	2	—	—
Construction	17	251	8	46	98	37	70	120	35	24
Manufacturing	725	5 988	394	1 838	1 629	121	814	5 792	680	811
Nondurable goods	284	2 390	212	578	617	41	422	2 515	455	290
Food and kindred products	50	676	20	69	103	3	155	563	274	131
Textile mill and finished textile products	192	343	122	160	88	13	111	383	5	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	251	20	181	101	15	26	248	7	46
Chemicals and allied products	6	94	—	67	125	2	6	110	26	35
Durable goods	441	3 598	182	1 260	1 012	80	392	3 277	225	521
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	73	108	234	189	43	209	491	157	147
Primary metal industries	7	157	7	19	81	—	27	209	2	3
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	7	234	6	29	32	5	15	804	28	112
Machinery, except electrical	18	1 410	7	469	39	5	32	832	13	126
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	346	333	7	344	481	9	20	377	—	19
Transportation equipment	11	588	5	9	24	13	22	36	—	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	646	60	200	145	34	132	508	84	81
Railroads	—	9	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6	67	4	38	20	2	26	137	26	15
Other transportation	32	234	16	77	83	24	53	146	41	34
Communications	15	261	21	61	22	—	24	163	15	10
Utilities and sanitary services	8	75	17	14	20	8	29	62	2	22
Wholesale trade	42	404	19	188	156	20	114	410	84	76
Retail trade	495	6 046	434	1 524	1 668	460	1 213	4 137	486	805
General merchandise stores	83	1 054	58	80	139	24	121	1 065	28	66
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67	678	63	266	292	50	229	586	106	145
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	17	270	14	78	70	27	37	140	8	47
Eating and drinking places	182	2 381	162	627	699	210	579	1 419	219	350
Finance, insurance, and real estate	128	1 281	138	481	404	111	321	1 157	148	205
Banking and credit agencies	94	788	80	233	214	57	184	650	95	129
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34	493	58	248	190	54	137	507	53	76
Services	1 099	9 526	826	3 055	3 249	762	2 141	6 901	926	1 763
Business services	9	534	7	121	96	5	42	235	14	27
Repair services	6	25	8	33	35	9	16	50	19	13
Private households	42	199	63	83	145	23	49	246	35	45
Other personal services	102	993	71	199	334	149	164	579	50	124
Entertainment and recreation services	16	204	5	35	84	26	40	175	2	44
Professional and related services	924	7 571	672	2 584	2 555	550	1 830	5 616	806	1 510
Hospitals	183	1 808	150	555	608	126	301	1 644	180	437
Health services, except hospitals	228	1 749	86	710	748	92	647	1 329	203	436
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	411	2 929	337	940	935	256	635	1 875	311	509
Other educational services	26	149	7	43	14	4	37	132	18	12
Social services, religious and membership organizations	58	593	77	188	143	49	151	382	47	82
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	18	343	15	148	107	23	59	254	47	34
Public administration	99	551	115	225	299	207	144	271	64	119

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Wausara	Winnebago	Wood
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 878	5 802	32 478	4 628	39 594	136 327	17 573	6 918	61 278	30 635
Agriculture	3 072	97	1 716	399	1 307	1 588	1 953	959	1 620	1 581
Forestry and fisheries	16	74	12	20	16	51	8	29	9	36
Mining	16	6	13	3	24	210	8	15	30	26
Construction	495	585	1 845	319	2 146	7 222	980	448	2 164	1 312
Manufacturing	1 781	792	8 877	554	15 246	41 706	5 310	1 787	21 723	9 448
Nondurable goods	819	152	2 589	151	3 221	9 353	2 463	585	11 325	6 828
Food and kindred products	324	48	831	65	654	2 813	1 196	180	641	899
Textile mill and finished textile products	134	—	187	9	62	198	73	94	889	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	258	78	417	27	1 006	3 615	369	54	1 996	293
Chemicals and allied products	44	2	428	31	238	883	106	43	316	164
Durable goods	962	640	6 288	403	12 025	32 353	2 847	1 202	10 398	2 620
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	94	205	266	261	278	498	539	131	1 464	1 222
Primary metal industries	22	4	828	6	594	3 367	677	320	1 658	176
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	64	4	715	28	1 861	4 002	80	59	502	160
Machinery, except electrical	346	38	1 421	31	4 619	12 721	431	171	2 880	338
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	141	141	814	2	2 588	6 326	108	152	1 329	420
Transportation equipment	204	12	555	19	925	2 146	679	83	1 393	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	629	269	1 649	459	2 019	8 340	826	390	2 938	1 696
Railroads	39	6	93	152	84	469	23	14	220	99
Trucking service and warehousing	150	43	500	69	691	2 110	217	189	709	700
Other transportation	119	102	449	154	532	2 049	177	60	929	345
Communications	108	57	308	44	327	1 996	177	38	629	233
Utilities and sanitary services	213	61	299	40	385	1 716	232	89	451	319
Wholesale trade	450	162	1 297	112	1 554	7 674	556	193	1 910	991
Retail trade	1 372	1 433	5 466	911	6 391	23 263	2 762	1 080	10 580	5 314
General merchandise stores	107	36	358	52	724	4 011	44	48	1 247	741
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	251	214	702	154	934	3 382	190	214	1 389	782
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	216	212	766	145	823	3 100	370	164	1 200	500
Eating and drinking places	418	216	2 162	333	1 928	5 635	951	408	3 654	1 430
Finance, insurance, and real estate	335	246	1 155	180	1 631	7 876	551	236	2 560	973
Banking and credit agencies	142	65	534	67	542	2 547	244	105	894	495
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	193	181	621	113	1 089	5 329	307	131	1 666	478
Services	2 466	1 720	9 672	1 290	8 535	35 157	4 174	1 590	16 243	8 357
Business services	57	41	584	50	761	3 622	125	40	960	284
Repair services	114	61	385	50	509	1 352	215	101	606	363
Private households	81	46	193	41	145	328	67	35	238	187
Other personal services	124	280	1 547	88	688	2 464	327	135	1 369	631
Entertainment and recreation services	36	72	301	34	295	1 322	78	41	506	191
Professional and related services	2 054	1 220	6 662	1 027	6 137	26 069	3 362	1 238	12 564	6 701
Hospitals	410	336	734	309	1 112	5 633	638	208	3 002	1 742
Health services, except hospitals	444	221	1 158	136	1 266	4 980	960	278	2 198	1 937
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	882	442	3 651	414	2 609	10 086	1 175	535	5 001	1 990
Other educational services	24	11	138	24	76	366	51	21	164	108
Social services, religious and membership organizations	208	98	528	103	642	2 513	385	140	1 485	442
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	86	112	453	41	432	2 491	153	56	714	482
Public administration	246	418	776	381	725	3 240	445	191	1 501	901
Employed females 16 years and over	4 411	2 533	14 027	2 010	16 511	55 181	7 178	2 767	26 377	12 902
Agriculture	789	27	326	80	274	433	430	216	363	371
Forestry and fisheries	2	8	2	5	9	7	—	4	—	3
Mining	—	—	2	—	—	31	—	2	3	7
Construction	16	30	111	17	211	747	87	23	262	126
Manufacturing	625	327	3 223	162	4 714	10 255	1 455	557	5 901	1 907
Nondurable goods	372	62	1 018	62	1 267	2 949	863	252	3 619	1 382
Food and kindred products	67	21	319	22	128	611	379	44	190	288
Textile mill and finished textile products	125	—	102	4	37	117	59	76	620	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	162	33	172	22	338	1 274	187	38	638	120
Chemicals and allied products	4	2	149	10	73	250	51	27	109	8
Durable goods	253	265	2 205	100	3 447	7 306	592	305	2 282	525
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	9	99	48	74	138	179	21	441	313
Primary metal industries	2	—	184	2	96	489	17	39	204	9
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	21	—	204	15	521	805	19	14	97	30
Machinery, except electrical	56	8	272	8	863	2 713	127	27	310	41
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	79	99	521	2	1 182	1 895	27	32	625	91
Transportation equipment	18	5	84	—	201	244	40	11	176	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121	59	375	70	398	2 315	180	75	773	308
Railroads	—	—	15	4	—	29	—	—	27	6
Trucking service and warehousing	22	5	45	8	42	254	24	17	149	99
Other transportation	18	46	170	42	181	847	82	32	209	98
Communications	51	4	105	8	129	912	49	11	342	82
Utilities and sanitary services	30	4	40	8	46	273	25	15	46	23
Wholesale trade	93	27	345	24	365	2 036	141	31	388	166
Retail trade	766	699	2 878	551	3 694	12 503	1 573	574	6 075	3 238
General merchandise stores	66	23	213	41	552	2 988	117	40	929	566
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	165	111	368	84	462	1 849	290	120	709	436
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	24	36	154	36	150	625	88	29	266	92
Eating and drinking places	312	302	1 384	275	1 373	3 292	712	273	2 434	987
Finance, insurance, and real estate	187	123	675	112	965	4 060	316	158	1 645	622
Banking and credit agencies	96	45	400	51	412	1 757	179	85	675	369
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	91	78	275	61	553	2 303	137	73	970	253
Services	1 727	1 046	5 773	865	5 594	21 780	2 807	1 055	10 407	5 790
Business services	33	13	294	24	337	1 583	40	22	416	151
Repair services	8	4	16	6	99	219	31	11	101	28
Private households	73	23	142	39	141	292	65	33	231	187
Other personal services	105	138	948	63	524	1 674	239	93	958	434
Entertainment and recreation services	14	38	89	6	183	695	27	20	212	84
Professional and related services	1 494	830	4 284	727	4 310	17 317	2 405	876	8 489	4 906
Hospitals	354	281	649	277	971	4 552	581	177	2 339	1 492
Health services, except hospitals	364	179	946	106	1 037	3 517	778	252	1 769	1 461
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	575	254	2 104	251	1 627	6 421	743	327	2 987	1 356
Other educational services	22	11	114	21	64	295	43	13	123	93
Social services, religious and membership organizations	130	66	261	51	392	1 620	194	74	922	236
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	49	39	210	21	219	912	66	33	349	268
Public administration	85	187	317	124	284	1 014	189	72	560	364

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 589	4 365	11 110	3 728	52 416	4 291	3 238	9 374	14 497	9 208	12 920
Worked in 1979	3 541	4 309	11 056	3 697	51 916	4 271	3 217	9 351	14 371	9 139	12 857
50 to 52 weeks	2 070	2 627	7 435	2 159	36 591	2 993	1 879	6 929	8 879	6 184	8 495
48 to 49 weeks	131	125	284	126	1 789	116	100	355	601	361	540
40 to 47 weeks	305	279	745	311	3 753	320	226	663	1 382	607	1 007
27 to 39 weeks	358	449	941	416	3 516	310	417	509	1 449	779	998
14 to 26 weeks	370	458	943	379	3 499	270	336	493	1 106	629	962
1 to 13 weeks	307	371	708	306	2 768	262	259	402	954	579	855
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 043	3 758	9 635	3 216	44 973	3 758	2 782	8 300	12 428	7 949	11 340
50 to 52 weeks	1 902	2 460	6 941	2 025	33 954	2 788	1 727	6 505	8 140	5 750	7 965
27 to 49 weeks	659	705	1 680	715	7 197	639	660	1 252	3 049	1 459	2 179
1 to 26 weeks	482	593	1 014	476	3 822	331	395	543	1 239	740	1 196
With unemployment in 1979	896	889	1 391	677	8 685	660	637	1 147	3 231	1 658	2 376
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.0	20.4	12.5	18.2	16.6	15.4	19.7	12.2	22.3	18.0	18.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	175	206	244	106	2 464	162	91	356	643	455	670
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	323	198	498	218	3 313	264	182	420	1 184	499	725
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	398	485	649	358	2 908	234	364	371	1 404	704	981
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	17.8	16.0	17.8	13.5	13.3	18.3	12.8	15.6	14.8	14.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 586	3 333	8 187	2 655	39 871	2 832	2 201	6 909	10 120	6 468	10 151
Worked in 1979	2 533	3 305	8 121	2 628	39 249	2 797	2 171	6 837	9 910	6 341	10 018
50 to 52 weeks	1 158	1 646	4 288	1 242	20 646	1 471	978	3 959	5 149	3 676	5 012
48 to 49 weeks	75	118	234	51	1 374	89	54	217	387	242	305
40 to 47 weeks	199	269	688	233	3 707	230	181	662	828	423	871
27 to 39 weeks	334	458	973	328	4 457	330	263	639	1 294	633	1 188
14 to 26 weeks	396	493	952	405	4 713	322	322	683	1 169	619	1 440
1 to 13 weeks	371	321	986	369	4 352	355	373	677	1 083	748	1 202
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 613	2 072	4 878	1 658	22 144	1 689	1 340	4 064	6 011	4 045	6 260
50 to 52 weeks	856	1 191	2 821	934	13 895	1 020	678	2 678	3 629	2 620	3 539
27 to 49 weeks	359	493	1 185	368	4 848	371	331	860	1 474	796	1 428
1 to 26 weeks	398	388	872	356	3 401	298	331	526	908	629	1 293
With unemployment in 1979	585	446	1 010	301	7 547	449	310	1 074	1 833	869	1 874
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.6	13.4	12.3	11.3	18.9	15.9	14.1	15.5	18.1	13.4	18.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	148	165	309	77	2 896	132	66	363	541	250	547
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	202	131	362	85	2 269	160	94	358	617	255	586
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	235	150	339	139	2 382	157	150	353	675	364	741
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	13.3	14.1	16.3	12.4	13.4	17.1	12.3	14.7	15.9	14.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	3 729	4 303	10 580	3 794	44 361	3 909	3 476	7 886	13 463	8 472	11 621
No workers	802	788	1 589	743	4 649	456	717	628	1 739	1 107	1 279
1 worker	1 086	1 410	2 865	1 175	13 467	1 216	1 174	2 019	4 213	2 337	3 165
2 workers	1 376	1 652	4 681	1 485	19 646	1 758	1 286	3 799	5 748	3 796	5 356
3 or more workers	465	453	1 445	391	6 599	479	299	1 440	1 763	1 232	1 821
Married-couple families	3 339	3 581	9 463	3 373	38 471	3 433	3 070	7 149	11 932	7 667	10 306
No workers	722	584	1 332	670	3 515	772	618	537	1 387	925	1 063
1 worker	901	1 074	2 375	1 952	10 653	981	761	1 683	3 424	1 994	2 502
2 workers	1 282	1 507	4 385	1 403	18 156	1 616	1 215	3 569	5 426	3 586	5 002
Husband and wife worked	1 117	1 238	3 970	1 226	15 953	1 403	1 071	3 144	4 848	3 231	4 509
3 or more workers	434	416	1 371	348	6 147	459	276	1 360	1 695	1 139	1 739
Husband and wife worked	357	347	1 189	298	5 017	385	236	1 162	1 427	1 011	1 517
Female householder, no husband present	279	552	782	302	4 783	309	252	520	1 153	517	924
No workers	69	150	214	63	1 017	52	67	298	157	150	150
1 worker	127	273	332	166	2 353	165	131	275	621	211	480
2 workers	60	104	183	43	1 062	82	40	124	195	120	229
3 or more workers	23	25	53	30	351	10	14	54	39	29	65
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	3 849	4 808	11 304	3 963	54 065	4 285	3 525	9 511	15 117	9 358	13 078
With a work disability	541	504	1 257	401	3 574	305	519	564	1 296	876	1 090
Not in labor force	320	318	615	243	1 462	130	285	207	661	392	471
Prevented from working	286	283	522	204	1 229	115	232	174	572	346	410
Female, 16 to 64 years	3 882	5 005	11 553	3 985	56 171	4 039	3 563	9 329	15 209	9 097	12 935
With a work disability	405	340	946	230	2 924	258	330	420	950	581	764
Not in labor force	310	261	687	161	1 991	184	265	305	651	423	452
Prevented from working	238	209	473	125	1 433	128	226	191	496	350	343
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 731	9 813	22 857	7 948	110 236	8 324	7 088	18 840	30 326	18 455	26 013
With a public transportation disability	165	156	281	67	992	83	96	115	292	293	261
With a work disability	155	156	259	65	903	74	96	109	248	273	228
Persons 65 years and over	2 167	2 621	5 626	2 336	15 536	2 089	2 160	2 760	5 947	4 676	5 849
With a public transportation disability	250	242	476	131	1 492	256	195	266	515	539	535
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 952	2 041	4 426	1 793	20 985	1 489	1 707	3 036	5 800	3 181	5 168
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.3	33.9	31.5	34.7	34.2	27.9	36.9	28.0	31.4	27.1	32.9
Female veterans	58	41	111	29	640	49	49	94	232	102	130
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 010	2 082	4 537	1 822	21 625	1 538	1 756	3 130	6 032	3 283	5 298
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.0	16.4	15.6	17.6	16.9	14.5	18.7	14.3	16.0	13.8	16.4
May 1975 or later only	50	42	195	34	743	58	73	63	190	89	115
Vietnam era	488	419	1 177	454	6 531	374	360	829	1 594	806	1 243
February 1955 to July 1964 only	218	245	484	184	3 047	243	164	515	790	449	775
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	27	21	55	7	229	16	17	27	73	33	54
Korean conflict	299	252	559	239	3 376	313	278	592	878	459	870
Korean conflict and World War II	57	13	55	17	441	15	43	48	78	49	113
World War II	771	971	1 787	812	6 695	428	773	878	2 193	1 192	1 936
World War I	41	88	164	60	314	40	41	113	170	116	132
Other	59	31	61	15	249	51	7	65	66	90	60
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	8 592	10 637	24 472	8 501	106 149	9 099	7 634	18 709	31 661	20 452	27 065

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 742	108 723	22 643	7 717	12 683	10 925	23 600	1 091	26 358	* 2 367	16 112
Worked in 1979	4 712	108 037	22 518	7 681	12 561	10 828	23 317	1 083	26 243	2 346	16 040
50 to 52 weeks	3 194	67 457	16 336	5 224	7 382	5 691	13 289	738	18 748	1 293	9 817
48 to 49 weeks	134	4 466	821	241	450	399	864	30	1 004	63	628
40 to 47 weeks	378	9 264	1 360	617	1 273	823	2 392	72	1 910	261	1 153
27 to 39 weeks	402	8 365	1 299	560	1 351	1 178	2 369	96	1 508	220	1 289
14 to 26 weeks	333	9 246	1 303	542	1 237	1 245	2 217	74	1 580	217	1 384
1 to 13 weeks	271	9 239	1 399	497	868	1 492	2 186	73	1 493	292	1 769
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 102	87 050	19 993	6 806	10 726	8 839	19 113	969	22 933	2 035	13 716
50 to 52 weeks	2 932	61 080	15 375	4 954	6 828	5 047	11 919	694	17 461	1 208	8 936
27 to 49 weeks	774	14 868	2 897	1 217	2 544	1 762	4 281	165	3 575	492	2 456
1 to 26 weeks	396	11 102	1 721	635	1 354	2 030	2 913	110	1 897	335	2 324
With unemployment in 1979	849	18 561	3 152	1 106	2 960	2 084	5 186	175	4 207	451	2 430
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.9	17.1	13.9	14.3	23.3	19.1	22.0	16.0	16.0	19.1	15.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	158	7 036	1 062	329	551	645	1 588	38	1 345	81	736
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	297	6 353	1 152	399	1 105	673	2 018	46	1 345	191	825
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	394	5 172	938	378	1 304	766	1 580	91	1 300	179	869
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	11.5	12.5	13.3	15.9	13.2	13.1	15.5	12.3	14.9	13.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 314	94 927	15 987	5 662	9 018	8 634	20 924	741	20 538	1 535	11 191
Worked in 1979	3 249	94 129	15 814	5 610	8 869	8 549	20 660	739	20 273	1 503	11 088
50 to 52 weeks	1 703	48 858	8 510	2 603	4 093	3 323	9 067	372	10 427	672	5 498
48 to 49 weeks	84	3 812	445	191	316	296	924	25	806	40	394
40 to 47 weeks	326	9 718	1 584	514	773	958	1 988	54	2 030	110	1 173
27 to 39 weeks	421	10 790	1 826	759	1 187	1 247	3 052	76	2 319	200	1 377
14 to 26 weeks	328	11 180	1 839	884	1 172	1 223	2 729	108	2 272	226	1 206
1 to 13 weeks	387	9 771	1 610	659	1 328	1 502	2 900	104	2 419	255	1 440
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 074	57 191	10 086	3 277	4 842	4 781	11 304	395	11 844	972	6 635
50 to 52 weeks	1 248	36 399	6 132	1 775	2 820	2 184	5 900	240	6 895	511	3 738
27 to 49 weeks	484	11 964	2 348	849	1 112	1 155	2 875	74	2 729	204	1 641
1 to 26 weeks	342	8 828	1 606	653	910	1 442	2 529	81	2 220	257	1 256
With unemployment in 1979	526	16 237	2 737	961	1 827	1 713	4 254	79	3 836	224	1 711
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.9	17.1	17.1	17.0	20.3	19.8	20.3	10.7	18.7	14.6	15.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	120	7 703	847	339	585	769	1 909	14	1 342	66	689
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	190	5 012	1 021	266	557	546	1 262	25	1 426	60	577
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	216	3 522	869	356	685	398	1 083	40	1 068	98	445
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	9.8	13.2	13.4	13.9	10.1	10.9	20.0	12.3	16.4	11.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	4 283	76 744	19 673	6 872	11 439	7 953	18 975	1 148	22 644	2 381	12 419
No workers	546	5 629	2 160	907	1 880	944	2 340	247	2 340	486	1 311
1 worker	1 311	19 817	5 444	1 894	3 940	2 468	5 583	344	6 338	806	3 557
2 workers	1 881	40 295	8 949	3 125	4 317	3 589	8 796	423	10 365	801	5 729
3 or more workers	545	11 003	3 120	946	1 302	952	2 232	134	3 601	288	1 822
Married-couple families	3 807	65 637	17 727	6 158	9 467	7 100	16 522	1 004	20 142	2 112	11 194
No workers	411	4 403	1 875	814	1 493	796	1 946	217	1 930	420	1 100
1 worker	1 103	14 011	4 572	1 576	2 918	2 057	4 324	262	5 161	673	2 923
2 workers	1 789	37 077	8 362	2 913	3 850	3 352	8 142	390	9 697	746	5 459
Husband and wife worked	1 610	34 427	7 497	2 683	3 290	3 041	7 322	336	8 611	666	4 878
3 or more workers	504	10 146	2 918	855	1 206	895	2 110	131	3 354	273	1 712
Husband and wife worked	448	9 043	2 540	786	945	791	1 845	110	2 788	226	1 455
Female householder, no husband present	336	8 902	1 347	529	1 534	592	2 081	95	1 939	186	900
No workers	110	1 138	211	73	315	111	364	23	369	53	173
1 worker	137	4 775	621	243	833	303	1 103	50	905	83	466
2 workers	56	2 313	390	147	307	130	510	20	482	41	186
3 or more workers	33	676	125	66	79	48	104	2	183	9	75
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	4 783	111 176	22 021	7 655	13 605	11 204	24 785	1 206	26 746	2 639	16 456
With a work disability	461	6 462	1 651	679	1 159	883	1 812	166	1 762	347	1 103
Not in labor force	208	2 403	581	313	586	431	852	106	708	197	503
Prevented from working	170	1 863	519	240	457	306	701	99	594	176	367
Female, 16 to 64 years	4 697	113 436	21 761	7 347	13 605	11 315	27 266	1 168	27 705	2 562	15 188
With a work disability	355	4 945	1 196	524	970	543	1 438	113	1 565	258	786
Not in labor force	252	2 701	735	379	697	389	825	95	1 072	207	555
Prevented from working	190	1 809	555	247	521	280	603	75	795	167	435
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 480	224 612	43 782	15 002	27 210	22 519	52 051	2 374	54 451	5 201	31 644
With a public transportation disability	125	1 838	460	152	395	216	426	39	554	64	203
With a work disability	116	1 649	424	133	365	198	386	39	538	62	193
Persons 65 years and over	2 307	24 835	8 936	3 846	5 839	3 745	8 000	662	9 980	1 323	6 026
With a public transportation disability	204	2 780	740	274	557	380	762	50	956	96	481
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 651	35 696	8 433	2 980	5 940	3 213	8 953	572	10 369	1 031	4 952
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.6	29.1	29.8	32.2	36.4	24.6	31.6	36.7	33.3	30.3	25.8
Female veterans	62	1 365	267	86	147	131	317	6	387	22	141
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 713	37 061	8 700	3 066	6 087	3 344	9 270	578	10 756	1 053	5 093
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	14.2	14.6	15.6	16.3	18.0	12.5	15.2	18.6	16.4	15.7	13.2
May 1975 or later only	73	1 104	250	135	233	132	338	12	220	25	193
Vietnam era	386	11 275	2 387	875	1 644	1 016	2 585	133	3 073	243	1 412
February 1955 to July 1964 only	224	4 890	1 255	325	595	470	1 128	56	1 534	115	658
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	26	405	64	58	43	37	100	5	49	24	22
Korean conflict	278	5 481	1 321	348	755	424	1 309	94	1 555	147	843
Korean conflict and World War II	27	801	88	49	169	43	195	13	175	19	53
World War II	599	12 050	3 034	1 122	2 470	1 103	3 283	230	3 768	421	1 686
World War I	65	722	184	104	138	69	204	33	250	46	126
Other	35	333	117	50	40	50	128	2	132	13	100
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	10 369	216 187	47 113	15 799	27 668	23 347	51 640	2 529	54 940	5 645	33 384

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Keweenaw	La Crosse
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	9 212	5 290	5 969	1 708	4 863	20 615	5 647	36 789	5 806	27 599
Worked in 1979	9 192	5 271	5 954	1 678	4 839	20 505	5 588	36 496	5 785	27 364
50 to 52 weeks	6 685	3 628	4 028	977	3 155	13 868	3 701	23 421	4 288	17 117
48 to 49 weeks	381	212	195	69	131	862	177	2 091	160	1 033
40 to 47 weeks	698	339	480	148	389	1 434	396	3 971	398	2 662
27 to 39 weeks	570	339	478	157	423	1 399	494	2 655	329	2 126
14 to 26 weeks	460	356	405	160	355	1 494	386	2 349	305	2 348
1 to 13 weeks	398	314	368	167	386	1 448	434	2 009	305	2 078
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 914	4 652	5 149	1 441	4 120	17 590	4 829	32 126	5 145	22 999
50 to 52 weeks	6 207	3 411	3 723	884	2 883	12 885	3 435	21 981	3 966	15 647
27 to 49 weeks	1 292	814	976	341	776	2 926	905	7 477	754	4 475
1 to 26 weeks	415	427	450	216	461	1 779	489	2 668	425	2 877
With unemployment in 1979	1 178	788	1 009	362	942	3 154	1 044	7 764	756	5 213
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.8	14.9	16.9	21.2	19.4	15.3	18.5	21.1	13.0	18.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	445	246	250	73	205	1 158	252	2 385	245	1 688
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	412	252	377	109	329	998	339	3 013	273	1 983
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	321	290	382	180	408	998	453	2 366	238	1 542
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.2	12.9	14.0	17.2	15.0	11.9	15.3	12.4	12.2	12.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 994	4 048	4 320	1 222	3 316	15 621	4 341	28 420	4 162	25 101
Worked in 1979	6 956	4 008	4 291	1 216	3 236	15 450	4 267	27 959	4 134	24 824
50 to 52 weeks	3 921	2 007	2 446	605	1 579	8 103	2 145	13 806	2 423	11 967
48 to 49 weeks	193	167	100	36	83	589	164	1 077	79	1 001
40 to 47 weeks	674	402	323	81	307	1 429	369	3 346	392	2 434
27 to 39 weeks	747	455	448	114	460	1 872	526	3 056	379	3 195
14 to 26 weeks	800	552	505	200	409	1 724	521	3 559	425	3 238
1 to 13 weeks	621	425	469	180	398	1 733	542	3 115	436	2 989
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 633	2 471	2 622	717	1 936	9 212	2 740	17 736	2 478	14 639
50 to 52 weeks	2 918	1 417	1 653	405	1 107	5 708	1 506	10 099	1 662	8 279
27 to 49 weeks	991	600	534	146	502	2 064	736	4 528	441	3 607
1 to 26 weeks	724	454	435	166	327	1 440	498	3 109	375	2 753
With unemployment in 1979	1 018	606	569	175	584	2 548	925	5 731	469	4 888
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.6	15.0	13.2	14.3	17.6	16.3	21.3	20.2	11.3	19.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	294	202	197	64	181	1 049	334	1 966	169	2 271
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	323	214	201	42	168	835	310	2 033	153	1 510
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	401	190	171	69	235	664	281	1 732	147	1 107
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	12.4	12.4	15.3	14.7	11.6	13.3	12.7	11.7	10.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	8 095	5 077	5 124	1 917	4 541	17 008	5 652	32 293	5 126	22 001
No workers	668	752	488	458	622	1 668	946	3 886	570	2 238
1 worker	2 320	1 394	1 360	599	1 470	4 690	1 724	9 519	1 377	6 059
2 workers	3 905	2 192	2 455	711	1 905	8 069	2 272	13 900	2 321	10 563
3 or more workers	1 202	739	821	149	544	2 581	710	4 988	858	3 141
Married-couple families	7 205	4 617	4 593	1 677	3 983	15 216	4 979	26 879	4 573	19 005
No workers	571	697	424	406	513	1 455	818	2 899	519	1 850
1 worker	1 864	1 158	1 112	493	1 224	3 798	1 391	6 788	1 109	4 417
2 workers	3 633	2 062	2 289	641	1 738	7 556	2 119	12 541	2 139	9 790
Husband and wife worked	3 357	1 889	2 104	548	1 545	6 885	1 908	10 928	1 911	8 795
3 or more workers	1 137	700	768	137	508	2 407	651	4 651	806	2 948
Husband and wife worked	995	572	697	113	431	2 183	554	3 892	703	2 597
Female householder, no husband present	629	358	361	175	376	1 306	490	4 176	372	2 414
No workers	76	45	43	41	80	172	97	853	37	345
1 worker	342	183	185	79	168	671	249	2 065	190	1 378
2 workers	165	101	103	47	95	345	100	994	114	570
3 or more workers	46	29	30	8	33	118	44	264	31	121
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	9 004	5 307	6 083	1 949	4 929	20 594	6 090	39 155	5 868	28 404
With a work disability	593	440	553	251	579	1 415	692	2 811	413	1 981
Not in labor force	187	189	237	156	300	550	421	1 294	191	863
Prevented from working	154	168	195	130	257	444	366	1 136	177	696
Female, 16 to 64 years	9 041	5 356	5 710	1 976	4 785	20 203	6 213	39 446	5 626	30 910
With a work disability	505	378	359	138	376	1 160	487	2 471	392	1 468
Not in labor force	318	274	252	106	267	809	377	1 592	271	992
Prevented from working	222	229	191	98	201	623	289	1 221	239	755
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 045	10 663	11 793	3 925	9 714	40 797	12 303	78 601	11 494	59 314
With a public transportation disability	140	113	140	38	193	346	204	953	156	567
With a work disability	136	111	135	38	183	318	178	888	156	543
Persons 65 years and over	3 832	3 020	2 411	1 324	2 504	7 570	3 171	12 333	2 546	10 067
With a public transportation disability	344	223	288	82	198	639	275	1 438	268	921
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	2 950	2 084	1 810	988	1 928	7 470	2 629	15 540	1 873	10 817
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.2	31.1	25.0	38.0	30.8	30.6	34.6	34.8	26.4	33.0
Female veterans	75	81	87	23	48	197	84	529	53	332
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 025	2 165	1 897	1 011	1 976	7 667	2 713	16 069	1 926	11 149
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.6	15.5	13.1	19.0	15.8	15.4	17.4	17.5	13.6	15.8
May 1975 or later only	70	35	62	40	66	234	86	501	41	503
Vietnam era	877	439	480	183	512	2 132	573	3 801	481	3 279
February 1955 to July 1964 only	455	252	267	122	240	1 071	353	2 004	254	1 335
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	24	22	14	9	33	75	24	214	12	86
Korean conflict	437	342	319	136	230	1 118	372	2 522	296	1 554
Korean conflict and World War II	43	24	12	10	33	117	41	343	27	246
World War II	989	900	643	472	720	2 663	1 154	6 060	725	3 768
World War I	92	97	58	33	95	151	51	327	35	228
Other	38	54	42	6	47	106	59	297	55	150
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	19 281	11 760	12 538	4 306	10 536	42 034	12 898	75 957	12 281	59 434

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 265	5 407	7 520	24 677	33 300	10 314	3 298	749	282 236	9 950
Worked in 1979	5 235	5 344	7 444	24 564	33 048	10 268	3 274	722	278 749	9 885
50 to 52 weeks	3 927	3 440	4 839	17 548	22 994	7 154	1 992	376	189 244	6 797
48 to 49 weeks	120	194	336	941	1 259	261	114	51	11 893	292
40 to 47 weeks	282	431	589	1 916	2 456	753	295	80	22 775	754
27 to 39 weeks	353	419	529	1 563	2 514	746	327	66	19 485	776
14 to 26 weeks	261	416	614	1 443	2 190	787	282	77	19 343	610
1 to 13 weeks	292	444	537	1 153	1 635	567	264	72	16 009	656
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 576	4 621	6 545	21 617	28 958	9 273	2 837	671	238 288	8 785
50 to 52 weeks	3 631	3 140	4 567	16 338	21 616	6 827	1 832	354	175 648	6 376
27 to 49 weeks	613	881	1 232	3 713	5 017	1 541	642	184	42 426	1 593
1 to 26 weeks	332	600	746	1 566	2 325	905	363	133	20 214	816
With unemployment in 1979	648	1 043	1 555	3 733	5 860	1 489	721	243	49 467	1 801
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.3	19.3	20.7	15.1	17.6	14.4	21.9	32.4	17.5	18.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	168	208	436	1 019	1 696	313	179	68	15 229	446
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	232	365	497	1 445	1 933	491	252	75	16 617	711
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	248	470	622	1 269	2 231	685	290	100	17 621	644
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	16.6	14.6	12.9	13.8	16.8	15.1	17.2	14.0	13.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 686	3 808	5 525	18 672	24 693	7 377	2 324	615	241 500	7 462
Worked in 1979	3 641	3 750	5 460	18 432	24 352	7 276	2 283	602	237 399	7 383
50 to 52 weeks	2 081	1 815	2 653	10 716	13 492	3 783	995	231	130 287	3 910
48 to 49 weeks	82	84	241	623	878	237	72	19	10 173	211
40 to 47 weeks	274	298	659	1 713	2 022	639	203	28	24 082	689
27 to 39 weeks	404	484	646	1 826	2 604	886	363	76	23 810	858
14 to 26 weeks	369	491	610	1 835	2 788	959	285	91	25 781	884
1 to 13 weeks	431	578	651	1 719	2 568	772	365	157	23 266	831
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 487	1 991	3 425	11 280	14 955	4 316	1 475	470	151 259	4 979
50 to 52 weeks	1 573	1 095	1 906	7 343	9 769	2 552	728	212	98 621	2 990
27 to 49 weeks	476	430	980	2 304	2 977	1 022	343	123	32 242	1 130
1 to 26 weeks	438	466	539	1 633	2 209	742	404	135	20 396	859
With unemployment in 1979	480	657	1 131	2 908	4 217	1 048	521	164	40 035	1 443
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.0	17.3	20.5	15.6	17.1	14.2	22.4	26.7	16.6	19.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	177	207	357	1 105	1 453	350	181	36	16 076	442
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	138	210	437	987	1 300	208	163	50	12 413	537
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	165	240	337	816	1 464	490	177	78	11 546	464
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	14.4	12.2	11.7	13.9	16.6	13.7	18.3	12.3	13.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	4 544	5 269	7 044	21 791	29 429	10 674	3 363	695	247 166	9 007
No workers	413	899	2 376	2 376	2 499	1 817	645	88	33 578	933
1 worker	1 300	1 600	2 143	5 929	8 494	3 575	979	240	74 763	2 654
2 workers	2 053	2 943	9 824	13 603	13 403	4 113	1 304	208	102 561	4 215
3 or more workers	778	739	968	3 662	4 333	1 169	435	159	36 264	1 205
Married-couple families	4 075	4 696	6 296	19 385	26 033	9 411	3 027	480	192 113	7 928
No workers	328	709	877	2 111	2 430	1 549	581	40	21 582	783
1 worker	1 086	1 305	1 744	4 644	6 861	2 900	821	136	49 196	2 097
2 workers	1 931	1 906	2 760	9 135	12 672	3 861	1 213	173	89 544	3 942
Husband and wife worked	1 765	1 641	2 479	8 148	11 287	3 364	1 086	136	78 205	3 540
3 or more workers	730	689	915	3 495	4 070	1 101	412	131	31 791	1 106
Husband and wife worked	626	559	824	2 981	3 387	933	366	103	26 400	946
Female householder, no husband present	344	495	538	1 850	2 668	916	212	163	45 451	715
No workers	73	161	94	222	489	210	45	48	11 003	117
1 worker	163	214	280	1 027	1 323	493	107	78	21 384	404
2 workers	72	86	118	460	650	161	45	19	9 531	138
3 or more workers	36	34	46	141	206	52	15	18	3 533	56
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 312	5 673	7 721	25 101	34 419	11 301	3 412	927	297 346	10 246
With a work disability	429	658	712	1 806	2 848	1 146	417	92	22 683	1 089
Not in labor force	167	379	321	708	1 180	616	222	45	10 918	575
Prevented from working	142	347	293	552	1 018	543	194	43	9 218	478
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 047	5 828	7 820	25 094	34 495	11 615	3 363	925	320 739	10 129
With a work disability	288	493	546	1 486	1 894	935	302	45	23 015	756
Not in labor force	217	378	397	954	1 297	693	210	40	15 888	531
Prevented from working	172	287	309	669	1 008	543	171	40	12 499	435
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 359	11 501	15 541	50 195	68 914	22 916	6 775	1 852	618 085	20 375
With a public transportation disability	115	212	165	436	824	253	80	32	10 071	284
With a work disability	101	200	157	388	774	237	64	32	9 047	263
Persons 65 years and over	2 215	3 105	3 739	10 314	11 406	5 842	2 084	237	112 722	4 128
With a public transportation disability	191	255	384	837	1 073	462	177	53	14 265	364
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	1 588	2 297	3 345	9 874	12 667	5 040	1 423	282	117 040	4 833
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.1	32.4	34.6	32.9	31.9	35.6	31.9	27.0	33.9	37.7
Female veterans	54	72	94	226	358	125	46	13	4 836	187
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 642	2 369	3 439	10 100	13 025	5 165	1 469	295	121 876	5 020
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.9	16.0	17.4	16.4	16.1	17.6	16.4	14.1	16.4	19.7
May 1975 or later only	54	37	55	305	391	141	40	17	3 940	145
Vietnam era	430	504	751	2 683	3 727	1 176	293	78	29 393	1 246
February 1955 to July 1964 only	219	275	544	1 356	1 977	757	159	8	11 902	613
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	4	37	45	30	141	40	20	—	796	72
Korean conflict	275	348	503	1 636	2 142	745	235	50	17 517	643
Korean conflict and World War II	22	33	63	178	230	66	15	7	2 529	140
World War II	582	998	1 321	3 464	4 023	1 994	618	129	51 772	1 874
World War I	26	80	103	270	256	183	53	6	2 308	187
Other	30	57	54	178	138	63	36	—	1 719	100
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	11 080	12 400	16 372	51 548	68 119	24 217	7 491	1 794	621 005	20 520

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 025	8 697	38 775	21 478	2 108	10 020	9 158	17 952	4 181	51 509
Worked in 1979	7 976	8 607	38 496	21 419	2 104	9 989	9 135	17 763	4 158	51 125
50 to 52 weeks	5 229	5 538	27 777	16 066	1 430	5 895	6 250	10 440	2 742	36 473
48 to 49 weeks	241	248	1 303	700	86	316	210	676	109	2 215
40 to 47 weeks	679	644	2 514	1 570	171	813	644	1 580	305	3 959
27 to 39 weeks	697	839	2 340	1 000	133	935	852	1 358	368	3 017
14 to 26 weeks	604	838	2 375	1 207	142	920	686	1 699	337	3 155
1 to 13 weeks	526	500	2 187	876	142	1 110	493	2 010	297	2 306
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 130	7 491	33 687	18 797	1 827	8 327	8 074	14 963	3 639	44 974
50 to 52 weeks	4 903	5 209	26 049	15 291	1 324	5 409	5 836	9 485	2 579	34 490
27 to 49 weeks	1 415	1 470	5 098	2 419	347	1 558	1 484	2 813	670	7 455
1 to 26 weeks	812	812	2 540	1 087	156	1 360	754	2 665	390	3 029
With unemployment in 1979	1 420	1 444	5 522	2 553	299	1 660	1 203	3 680	620	7 795
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.7	16.6	14.2	11.9	14.2	16.6	13.1	20.5	14.8	15.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	289	220	1 583	1 006	81	532	206	1 315	126	2 302
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	502	454	2 037	914	129	629	444	1 344	158	2 937
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	629	770	1 902	633	89	499	553	1 021	336	2 556
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	18.9	13.7	10.6	11.9	11.5	15.4	12.0	18.4	13.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 498	6 782	28 514	15 658	1 499	7 496	6 681	14 086	2 717	39 561
Worked in 1979	5 408	6 672	28 053	15 555	1 487	7 430	6 628	13 874	2 662	38 964
50 to 52 weeks	2 627	3 423	14 138	8 351	744	3 380	3 424	5 932	1 245	20 324
48 to 49 weeks	133	121	916	513	40	287	179	562	50	1 632
40 to 47 weeks	534	479	2 606	1 760	129	771	519	1 571	212	4 287
27 to 39 weeks	682	818	3 377	1 856	172	919	771	1 909	339	3 980
14 to 26 weeks	783	888	3 594	1 524	222	1 024	866	1 987	400	4 425
1 to 13 weeks	649	943	3 422	1 551	180	1 049	787	1 913	416	4 316
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 495	3 854	16 284	8 869	762	4 326	4 166	7 972	1 605	24 657
50 to 52 weeks	1 807	2 399	9 788	5 809	458	2 371	2 346	4 068	893	15 322
27 to 49 weeks	880	754	3 757	1 971	147	1 052	991	2 008	342	5 845
1 to 26 weeks	808	701	2 739	1 089	157	903	829	1 896	370	3 490
With unemployment in 1979	971	909	5 275	2 155	218	1 131	688	2 928	377	6 572
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.7	13.4	18.5	13.8	14.5	15.1	10.3	20.8	13.9	16.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	260	216	1 751	970	55	461	219	1 227	86	2 573
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	284	283	1 636	770	102	378	211	922	99	2 200
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	427	410	1 888	415	61	292	258	729	192	1 799
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	16.9	13.6	8.9	13.3	11.3	14.1	11.3	19.3	12.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	7 820	8 710	32 915	18 144	1 945	7 377	8 834	13 325	4 232	45 410
No workers	1 228	1 595	3 251	1 216	268	657	1 290	1 494	770	4 308
1 worker	2 428	2 361	9 916	5 190	508	2 054	2 546	3 686	1 407	14 013
2 workers	3 149	3 679	14 574	8 611	850	3 499	3 873	6 149	1 659	19 812
3 or more workers	1 015	1 075	5 174	3 127	319	1 167	1 125	1 996	396	7 277
Married-couple families	6 959	7 735	29 360	16 462	1 750	6 601	7 859	11 768	3 789	38 276
No workers	1 014	1 402	2 694	1 040	240	560	1 139	1 226	658	3 008
1 worker	2 046	1 926	8 083	4 322	412	1 663	2 046	2 881	1 206	10 490
2 workers	2 946	3 399	13 729	8 154	805	3 260	3 626	5 782	1 544	18 049
Husband and wife worked	2 602	3 028	12 092	7 227	703	2 997	3 251	5 125	1 321	15 771
3 or more workers	953	1 008	4 854	2 946	293	1 118	1 048	1 879	381	6 729
Husband and wife worked	797	851	3 893	2 495	255	950	900	1 559	332	5 531
Female householder, no husband present	590	710	2 809	1 320	129	559	665	1 163	258	5 685
No workers	162	132	481	158	17	85	118	239	82	1 207
1 worker	266	316	1 491	713	64	302	346	612	107	2 933
2 workers	120	211	565	321	28	151	159	218	54	1 129
3 or more workers	42	51	272	128	20	21	42	94	15	416
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	8 531	9 268	40 069	21 727	2 143	10 212	9 428	18 886	4 415	53 247
With a work disability	861	973	2 634	1 082	193	681	1 127	1 239	560	3 480
Not in labor force	441	507	1 035	314	115	247	505	582	278	1 333
Prevented from working	381	456	835	260	100	212	412	441	235	1 066
Female, 16 to 64 years	8 480	9 613	40 465	21 636	2 048	9 795	9 465	18 702	4 467	55 051
With a work disability	701	698	2 263	917	118	582	791	996	415	3 221
Not in labor force	532	489	1 399	556	92	400	569	605	331	2 232
Prevented from working	426	408	1 062	416	76	310	417	460	262	1 694
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	17 011	18 881	80 534	43 363	4 191	20 007	18 893	37 588	8 882	108 298
With a public transportation disability	264	248	702	277	40	123	230	334	181	1 064
With a work disability	260	240	651	242	37	110	224	303	175	1 005
Persons 65 years and over	4 110	4 502	11 943	5 386	1 160	2 938	4 692	5 401	2 563	16 341
With a public transportation disability	428	456	943	531	163	262	344	505	182	1 770
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	3 222	4 321	15 172	8 640	795	3 193	3 675	5 952	2 023	21 210
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.4	37.2	33.4	35.8	29.3	27.3	31.2	27.9	35.2	34.9
Female veterans	95	128	473	249	24	101	100	170	59	753
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 317	4 449	15 645	8 889	819	3 294	3 775	6 122	2 082	21 963
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.5	18.6	16.7	18.1	15.0	14.1	15.7	14.1	17.8	17.3
May 1975 or later only	113	137	513	98	39	137	132	180	40	607
Vietnam era	863	930	4 628	2 035	195	1 020	979	1 900	407	5 763
February 1955 to July 1964 only	476	487	2 300	1 395	127	450	430	830	271	2 818
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	27	50	122	35	6	21	59	52	26	142
Korean conflict	480	638	2 172	1 681	158	480	552	930	263	3 664
Korean conflict and World War II	23	107	268	169	6	58	72	85	18	395
World War II	1 191	1 941	5 223	3 262	248	997	1 395	1 932	957	7 859
World War I	109	81	238	144	36	91	130	110	89	350
Other	35	76	181	70	4	40	26	103	11	365
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	18 054	19 471	77 798	40 138	4 657	20 016	20 203	37 245	9 602	104 866

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 236	41 319	4 386	12 994	12 792	3 289	10 059	30 500	5 343	7 582
Worked in 1979	5 212	40 880	4 345	12 956	12 710	3 250	10 005	30 326	5 313	7 533
50 to 52 weeks	3 435	26 429	2 650	9 324	8 138	1 760	6 984	22 690	3 399	4 926
48 to 49 weeks	158	2 447	68	514	599	101	282	1 110	249	232
40 to 47 weeks	472	4 364	388	860	1 138	284	728	1 997	420	651
27 to 39 weeks	437	2 900	453	872	1 215	358	708	1 612	533	735
14 to 26 weeks	357	2 524	427	765	900	394	693	1 551	372	534
1 to 13 weeks	353	2 216	359	621	720	353	608	1 366	340	455
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 386	36 056	3 742	11 417	11 157	2 822	8 686	26 527	4 695	6 580
50 to 52 weeks	3 071	24 879	2 434	8 773	7 648	1 606	6 459	21 301	3 151	4 583
27 to 49 weeks	905	8 454	768	1 829	2 589	658	1 433	3 701	1 038	1 356
1 to 26 weeks	410	2 723	540	815	920	558	794	1 525	506	641
With unemployment in 1979	911	9 432	853	1 676	2 629	752	1 744	3 667	1 226	1 415
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4	22.8	19.4	12.9	20.6	22.9	17.3	12.0	22.9	18.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	221	3 454	153	506	652	95	383	1 333	351	326
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	354	3 551	259	577	996	206	618	1 305	399	525
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	336	2 427	441	593	981	451	743	1 029	476	564
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	11.4	17.5	12.5	13.4	20.3	15.5	11.7	13.4	14.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 787	32 146	3 038	9 614	10 015	2 508	7 125	23 624	3 734	5 366
Worked in 1979	3 730	31 475	3 011	9 521	9 913	2 484	6 977	23 352	3 684	5 282
50 to 52 weeks	2 059	15 417	1 528	4 628	5 166	1 072	3 752	13 099	2 017	2 843
48 to 49 weeks	161	1 324	66	352	352	76	231	816	110	153
40 to 47 weeks	272	3 567	254	936	891	227	615	2 226	331	385
27 to 39 weeks	418	3 824	339	1 249	1 215	349	828	2 586	436	703
14 to 26 weeks	399	3 645	394	1 263	1 316	411	783	2 388	310	658
1 to 13 weeks	421	3 698	430	1 093	973	349	768	2 237	480	540
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 560	19 189	2 007	5 881	6 157	1 675	4 130	13 690	2 627	3 289
50 to 52 weeks	1 586	11 298	1 141	3 282	3 650	797	2 449	9 023	1 560	1 975
27 to 49 weeks	529	4 933	439	1 515	1 519	464	949	2 928	639	770
1 to 26 weeks	445	2 958	427	1 084	988	414	732	1 739	428	544
With unemployment in 1979	588	6 520	426	1 629	1 805	430	1 202	3 575	717	941
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.5	20.3	14.0	16.9	18.0	17.1	16.9	15.1	19.2	17.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	180	2 162	114	576	628	70	304	1 331	189	282
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	214	2 169	115	612	510	83	398	1 281	282	309
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	194	2 189	197	441	667	277	500	963	246	350
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.7	13.9	15.7	11.5	13.9	21.1	16.6	11.2	13.8	14.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	4 757	36 741	4 133	11 094	11 781	3 577	9 709	26 952	4 881	6 831
No workers	561	3 816	669	980	1 302	785	1 450	2 804	675	769
1 worker	1 313	10 999	1 242	2 973	3 246	1 095	2 893	7 384	1 290	1 777
2 workers	2 248	16 605	1 700	5 294	5 561	1 338	3 980	12 508	2 197	3 150
3 or more workers	635	5 321	522	1 847	1 672	359	1 384	4 256	719	925
Married-couple families	4 260	31 834	3 601	10 037	10 373	3 124	8 762	24 052	4 450	6 074
No workers	472	2 969	568	786	1 112	676	1 255	2 450	602	652
1 worker	1 102	8 325	989	2 472	2 540	870	2 436	5 900	1 087	1 776
2 workers	2 095	15 470	1 567	5 025	5 159	1 261	3 771	11 674	2 079	2 966
Husband and wife worked	1 868	13 784	1 400	4 475	4 716	1 166	3 310	10 462	1 854	2 648
3 or more workers	587	5 070	477	1 754	1 562	317	1 300	4 028	682	878
Husband and wife worked	513	4 420	417	1 459	1 409	274	1 087	3 546	600	747
Female householder, no husband present	354	3 806	378	745	1 053	329	688	2 176	259	520
No workers	72	733	91	141	166	87	150	297	55	65
1 worker	162	2 128	179	377	557	165	344	1 116	125	288
2 workers	87	742	84	175	254	43	141	617	53	114
3 or more workers	33	203	24	52	76	34	53	146	26	33
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 195	42 980	4 587	13 356	12 763	3 653	10 344	30 584	5 544	7 598
With a work disability	488	3 936	549	1 024	1 048	459	1 077	2 176	502	687
Not in labor force	249	1 262	252	370	420	280	537	741	233	315
Prevented from working	217	1 153	214	331	359	243	481	618	198	256
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 168	43 909	4 522	13 129	12 911	3 775	10 439	30 907	5 338	7 321
With a work disability	403	2 750	406	727	884	246	818	1 788	309	441
Not in labor force	313	1 904	295	447	584	182	597	1 149	215	293
Prevented from working	244	1 366	217	347	435	145	455	804	167	240
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 363	86 889	9 109	26 485	25 674	7 428	20 783	61 491	10 882	14 919
With a public transportation disability	136	843	88	232	250	117	275	510	167	159
With a work disability	136	758	86	222	235	104	248	444	160	139
Persons 65 years and over	2 556	14 051	2 223	3 796	5 978	2 096	5 285	12 270	2 389	3 827
With a public transportation disability	161	1 524	181	413	517	137	377	799	284	346
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	1 715	16 977	1 725	4 961	5 085	1 722	3 757	12 363	1 928	2 620
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.9	34.4	30.4	32.4	32.5	36.1	28.8	33.8	28.3	27.1
Female veterans	43	502	63	126	189	41	104	434	46	104
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 758	17 479	1 788	5 087	5 274	1 763	3 861	12 797	1 974	2 724
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	13.4	17.0	15.6	16.4	16.3	18.2	14.5	17.0	14.6	14.1
May 1975 or later only	63	535	52	145	161	35	139	392	41	64
Vietnam era	450	4 798	384	1 697	1 352	354	838	3 131	426	767
February 1955 to July 1964 only	211	2 197	173	708	873	164	534	1 810	276	350
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	31	74	6	40	39	18	23	100	22	29
Korean conflict	228	2 952	251	815	693	254	545	2 077	314	382
Korean conflict and World War II	15	275	9	61	77	47	51	188	18	26
World War II	699	5 986	833	1 443	1 796	840	1 599	4 610	756	929
World War I	42	401	75	121	185	35	71	267	80	114
Other	19	261	5	57	98	16	61	222	41	63
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	11 384	85 123	9 693	25 999	27 105	7 941	22 738	62 659	11 534	16 605

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaco	Wausora	Winnebago	Wood
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 680	4 413	22 120	3 436	25 717	89 571	12 148	5 180	40 592	20 920
Worked in 1979	7 627	4 358	21 966	3 399	25 595	89 156	12 039	5 142	40 295	20 792
50 to 52 weeks	5 182	2 246	13 800	1 967	18 879	65 327	8 366	3 288	28 226	13 804
48 to 49 weeks	227	162	825	116	927	3 135	457	183	1 228	719
40 to 47 weeks	549	416	2 011	332	2 169	6 194	871	405	2 789	1 805
27 to 39 weeks	626	581	1 780	398	1 409	5 169	904	450	2 748	1 764
14 to 26 weeks	541	589	1 820	307	1 156	5 072	780	412	2 818	1 402
1 to 13 weeks	502	364	1 730	279	1 055	4 259	661	404	2 486	1 298
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 600	3 717	18 733	2 983	22 889	77 372	10 619	4 598	34 516	18 320
50 to 52 weeks	4 824	2 109	12 821	1 835	17 881	61 617	7 823	3 116	26 258	12 998
27 to 49 weeks	1 147	966	3 594	762	3 803	11 146	1 870	880	5 079	3 629
1 to 26 weeks	629	642	2 318	386	1 205	4 609	926	602	3 179	1 693
With unemployment in 1979	1 227	966	3 802	734	3 777	11 938	2 081	1 101	6 050	4 178
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.0	21.9	17.2	21.4	14.7	13.3	17.1	21.3	14.9	20.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	279	130	1 263	114	1 406	4 118	648	324	1 945	943
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	434	265	1 338	248	1 373	4 397	666	359	2 296	1 533
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	514	571	1 201	372	998	3 423	767	418	1 809	1 702
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	19.1	12.8	17.8	11.2	11.8	13.8	13.8	12.6	14.8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 292	3 508	17 728	2 608	19 404	64 491	8 753	3 690	32 804	16 078
Worked in 1979	5 215	3 476	17 565	2 540	19 148	63 869	8 623	3 655	32 328	15 866
50 to 52 weeks	2 959	1 517	8 089	1 217	10 332	33 336	4 517	1 795	16 615	7 848
48 to 49 weeks	144	113	738	59	714	2 217	249	92	1 147	494
40 to 47 weeks	392	283	1 782	185	2 090	6 840	823	290	2 944	1 482
27 to 39 weeks	640	424	2 364	341	2 076	7 211	1 006	475	3 615	2 081
14 to 26 weeks	569	617	2 538	381	2 000	7 803	1 002	422	4 315	2 014
1 to 13 weeks	511	522	2 054	357	1 936	6 462	1 026	581	3 692	1 947
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 213	2 289	10 735	1 482	11 349	34 749	5 090	2 229	19 992	9 310
50 to 52 weeks	1 999	1 170	5 861	851	7 359	22 395	3 005	1 232	12 169	5 412
27 to 49 weeks	762	541	2 628	313	2 650	7 754	1 227	525	4 205	2 329
1 to 26 weeks	452	578	2 246	318	1 340	4 600	858	472	3 618	1 569
With unemployment in 1979	780	550	3 110	412	2 849	9 447	1 369	640	6 175	3 095
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.7	15.7	17.5	15.8	14.7	14.6	15.6	17.3	18.8	19.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	204	84	1 328	83	1 107	4 400	370	159	2 478	951
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	309	170	994	153	985	2 880	489	205	1 938	1 082
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	267	296	788	176	757	2 167	510	276	1 759	1 062
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	18.6	11.1	15.6	11.0	10.0	14.6	16.4	12.0	13.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	7 080	4 849	18 283	3 700	22 078	74 179	11 388	5 260	33 962	19 135
No workers	853	1 149	1 992	759	1 693	4 270	1 469	955	3 671	2 235
1 worker	2 054	1 310	4 996	1 133	5 703	21 246	3 293	1 562	10 171	5 626
2 workers	3 238	1 784	8 647	1 426	10 870	34 848	5 081	2 107	14 966	8 504
3 or more workers	935	606	2 648	382	3 812	13 815	1 545	636	5 154	2 770
Married-couple families	6 322	4 360	15 906	3 242	19 903	67 294	10 157	4 701	29 585	16 874
No workers	717	1 060	1 697	691	1 362	3 568	1 243	858	2 944	1 840
1 worker	1 707	1 077	3 827	851	4 699	18 078	2 691	1 285	7 872	4 466
2 workers	3 027	1 659	7 943	1 346	10 280	32 755	4 771	1 960	13 971	7 920
Husband and wife worked	2 761	1 480	7 112	1 170	9 271	28 611	4 259	1 764	12 519	6 919
3 or more workers	871	564	2 439	354	3 562	12 893	1 452	598	4 798	2 648
Husband and wife worked	772	505	2 122	303	3 036	10 767	1 256	534	4 096	2 300
Female householder, no husband present	494	332	1 859	331	1 594	5 224	882	374	3 474	1 730
No workers	105	58	243	49	254	619	198	64	665	328
1 worker	225	171	925	228	768	2 486	434	191	1 858	890
2 workers	122	79	515	38	398	1 431	193	95	684	419
3 or more workers	42	24	176	16	174	688	57	24	267	93
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	7 728	4 780	22 425	3 786	26 450	91 212	12 228	5 326	41 746	21 798
With a work disability	831	557	1 628	620	1 593	4 624	1 062	603	2 502	1 635
Not in labor force	392	337	604	383	484	1 556	478	296	952	697
Prevented from working	343	294	446	337	407	1 252	436	253	772	586
Female, 16 to 64 years	7 310	4 962	22 956	3 899	26 293	90 692	12 257	5 349	43 536	22 567
With a work disability	487	332	1 523	366	1 381	4 080	822	442	2 269	1 345
Not in labor force	319	258	915	299	808	2 686	577	344	1 559	870
Prevented from working	252	205	618	229	648	1 883	422	264	1 098	670
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 038	9 742	45 381	7 685	52 743	181 904	24 485	10 675	85 282	44 365
With a public transportation disability	196	138	395	114	360	1 398	334	171	619	500
With a work disability	181	136	363	112	341	1 299	307	155	577	479
Persons 65 years and over	4 082	3 090	8 616	2 151	6 489	18 794	6 107	3 252	14 182	8 125
With a public transportation disability	415	303	872	208	605	1 913	504	307	1 263	770
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	2 793	2 604	8 352	1 774	9 293	36 114	5 066	2 261	17 483	8 726
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.8	41.0	31.7	36.7	31.5	36.1	32.3	32.6	36.3	34.2
Female veterans	76	53	257	66	206	1 101	174	79	539	258
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 869	2 657	8 609	1 840	9 499	37 215	5 240	2 340	18 022	8 984
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.7	20.4	15.7	18.6	15.8	18.3	16.3	16.6	17.8	16.9
May 1975 or later only	63	50	216	42	263	794	126	60	572	302
Vietnam era	712	435	2 322	406	2 664	8 887	1 235	539	5 108	2 499
February 1955 to July 1964 only	402	319	1 176	212	1 542	5 777	614	245	2 343	1 295
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	20	26	69	13	13	266	54	24	127	88
Korean conflict	406	364	1 307	210	1 767	6 852	774	333	2 496	1 386
Korean conflict and World War II	45	46	132	30	183	720	76	35	291	146
World War II	1 031	1 300	3 088	848	2 829	12 961	1 917	1 003	6 409	2 932
World War I	135	89	150	72	126	476	360	64	440	207
Other	55	28	149	7	112	482	84	37	236	129
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	16 599	10 338	46 236	8 075	50 454	166 085	26 905	11 761	83 050	44 329

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Ashland	Barran	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Columet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	4 870	6 100	13 840	5 130	60 137	5 011	4 539	9 733	17 222	11 031	15 497
Less than \$5,000	783	1 054	2 119	944	5 942	761	884	671	2 171	1 954	1 840
\$5,000 to \$7,499	546	875	1 661	693	4 454	578	627	630	1 630	1 256	1 284
\$7,500 to \$9,999	559	598	1 326	568	4 451	489	515	550	1 634	1 098	1 347
\$10,000 to \$14,999	883	1 253	2 587	977	8 146	947	999	1 338	3 046	2 047	2 499
\$15,000 to \$19,999	754	911	2 310	729	9 793	757	677	1 510	2 891	1 685	2 704
\$20,000 to \$24,999	545	604	1 504	521	9 658	554	418	1 676	2 196	1 198	2 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	538	563	1 545	513	10 873	523	311	2 027	2 340	1 067	2 439
\$35,000 to \$49,999	183	188	511	139	4 748	264	111	860	860	473	914
\$50,000 or more	79	54	277	46	2 072	138	57	471	454	253	370
Median	\$12 990	\$11 666	\$13 421	\$11 768	\$18 595	\$13 422	\$11 129	\$20 452	\$15 203	\$12 805	\$16 385
Mean	\$15 480	\$14 019	\$15 812	\$13 949	\$20 729	\$16 450	\$13 510	\$22 572	\$17 564	\$15 664	\$18 346
Families	3 729	4 303	10 580	3 794	44 361	3 909	3 476	7 886	13 463	8 472	11 621
Less than \$5,000	303	307	696	355	1 790	311	351	249	783	778	600
\$5,000 to \$7,499	375	526	1 101	460	2 045	383	450	332	1 004	816	664
\$7,500 to \$9,999	406	368	997	410	2 589	353	426	357	1 103	811	778
\$10,000 to \$14,999	745	1 026	2 137	794	5 274	781	812	1 023	2 465	1 694	1 850
\$15,000 to \$19,999	650	768	2 038	643	7 670	692	596	1 240	2 581	1 517	2 314
\$20,000 to \$24,999	501	523	1 385	473	8 481	523	387	1 483	2 027	1 126	1 896
\$25,000 to \$34,999	502	550	1 482	481	10 092	493	300	1 919	2 243	1 027	2 286
\$35,000 to \$49,999	176	183	484	137	4 461	237	102	819	816	459	881
\$50,000 or more	71	52	260	41	1 959	136	52	464	441	244	352
Median	\$15 270	\$14 539	\$15 799	\$14 193	\$21 622	\$15 837	\$12 874	\$22 227	\$17 548	\$15 405	\$19 155
Mean	\$17 506	\$16 625	\$18 076	\$16 003	\$23 922	\$18 608	\$15 160	\$24 957	\$19 932	\$18 039	\$21 132
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 344	2 466	4 106	1 617	21 417	1 290	1 313	2 293	4 452	2 956	4 685
Less than \$2,000	151	375	438	152	2 633	144	138	105	435	308	346
\$2,000 to \$2,999	102	251	370	99	1 247	88	156	91	286	293	288
\$3,000 to \$4,999	376	677	1 231	537	4 273	351	451	384	1 136	861	987
\$5,000 to \$7,999	279	528	809	376	3 867	265	256	483	895	586	1 005
\$8,000 to \$9,999	124	184	351	165	1 927	120	96	255	506	277	622
\$10,000 to \$14,999	137	296	578	176	3 519	184	125	497	695	420	829
\$15,000 to \$24,999	144	147	279	95	3 369	101	70	403	416	178	542
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	6	43	12	500	35	16	68	75	25	53
\$50,000 or more	6	2	7	5	82	2	5	7	8	8	13
Median	\$5 377	\$4 605	\$5 041	\$5 142	\$6 843	\$5 646	\$4 406	\$8 614	\$6 104	\$5 061	\$7 012
Mean	\$7 545	\$6 036	\$6 769	\$6 752	\$8 935	\$7 596	\$6 654	\$10 060	\$7 710	\$6 753	\$8 304
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 887	5 718	13 811	4 997	59 346	5 152	4 453	10 615	17 667	11 319	15 395
Median income	\$9 343	\$8 903	\$9 736	\$8 452	\$14 270	\$9 839	\$8 291	\$14 359	\$10 832	\$9 158	\$11 800
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.8	43.0	50.1	40.3	57.2	53.8	38.7	61.2	45.9	50.3	51.7
Median income	\$15 015	\$13 842	\$13 381	\$13 234	\$18 389	\$12 939	\$12 735	\$17 136	\$14 857	\$12 535	\$15 635
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 029	5 199	11 836	3 930	52 967	4 042	3 585	8 931	14 931	9 459	14 054
Median income	\$3 802	\$4 123	\$4 095	\$3 904	\$4 899	\$3 940	\$3 561	\$4 917	\$4 389	\$3 931	\$4 828
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.9	22.7	23.0	23.5	26.1	24.0	18.2	29.4	23.7	26.3	24.8
Median income	\$8 344	\$8 702	\$8 515	\$8 496	\$10 045	\$7 538	\$7 612	\$9 710	\$8 950	\$7 809	\$9 325
Per capita income	\$5 647	\$5 173	\$5 670	\$5 214	\$7 185	\$5 799	\$5 021	\$7 124	\$5 868	\$5 266	\$6 617
Persons in households	\$5 907	\$5 289	\$5 731	\$5 227	\$7 289	\$5 862	\$5 058	\$7 171	\$5 979	\$5 358	\$6 683
Persons in group quarters	\$966	\$2 194	\$1 711	\$1 950	\$2 669	\$2 038	\$2 193	\$2 365	\$2 195	\$1 120	\$1 945
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$10 781	\$13 207	\$13 304	\$12 396	\$15 310	\$12 182	\$11 331	\$17 072	\$13 582	\$12 935	\$15 152
25 to 34 years	\$17 188	\$14 641	\$16 510	\$15 169	\$20 830	\$16 696	\$13 843	\$21 858	\$17 900	\$15 990	\$18 739
35 to 44 years	\$19 267	\$17 078	\$19 289	\$19 235	\$24 328	\$18 897	\$16 818	\$25 640	\$20 940	\$17 700	\$22 714
45 to 54 years	\$21 028	\$22 179	\$21 750	\$19 080	\$27 642	\$19 803	\$16 597	\$29 360	\$23 341	\$20 599	\$25 444
55 to 64 years	\$14 834	\$15 875	\$18 511	\$15 411	\$23 906	\$17 902	\$14 167	\$23 929	\$18 866	\$17 681	\$19 623
65 years and over	\$9 734	\$8 710	\$8 767	\$8 709	\$12 038	\$10 235	\$8 592	\$11 736	\$10 105	\$9 422	\$11 908
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 270	\$14 539	\$15 799	\$14 193	\$21 622	\$15 837	\$12 874	\$22 227	\$17 548	\$15 405	\$19 155
With own children under 18 years	\$17 739	\$15 969	\$17 184	\$16 362	\$22 118	\$17 048	\$14 488	\$23 581	\$18 792	\$16 440	\$20 416
With own children under 6 years	\$14 552	\$13 767	\$15 426	\$14 344	\$19 439	\$15 042	\$13 004	\$20 730	\$16 271	\$14 811	\$17 912
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 467	\$12 521	\$13 901	\$12 226	\$20 580	\$14 455	\$11 653	\$20 201	\$15 954	\$14 067	\$17 737
Married-couple families	\$16 070	\$15 752	\$16 472	\$14 782	\$22 792	\$16 699	\$13 651	\$22 901	\$18 459	\$15 953	\$19 930
With own children under 18 years	\$18 951	\$17 319	\$18 295	\$17 623	\$23 588	\$18 220	\$15 709	\$24 357	\$19 928	\$17 144	\$21 592
With own children under 6 years	\$15 708	\$14 479	\$16 156	\$14 884	\$20 620	\$15 725	\$13 941	\$21 073	\$17 176	\$15 505	\$18 693
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 554	\$13 239	\$13 986	\$12 081	\$21 254	\$14 825	\$11 886	\$20 548	\$16 360	\$14 243	\$17 932
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 682	\$8 789	\$8 750	\$9 018	\$10 194	\$9 365	\$8 259	\$11 231	\$9 426	\$7 520	\$10 720
With own children under 18 years	\$7 297	\$7 176	\$7 449	\$7 774	\$8 114	\$7 946	\$7 007	\$10 553	\$7 889	\$6 587	\$8 452
With own children under 6 years	\$5 000	\$6 500	\$5 645	\$4 375	\$5 973	\$6 176	\$5 536	\$9 712	\$6 348	\$5 250	\$6 321
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 250	\$10 539	\$11 893	\$12 557	\$16 324	\$13 269	\$10 089	\$12 951	\$13 198	\$10 662	\$15 863
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$8 191	\$6 852	\$7 007	\$7 353	\$8 661	\$7 301	\$7 237	\$8 879	\$7 904	\$6 760	\$8 928
1 worker	\$13 664	\$11 991	\$12 903	\$12 228	\$18 251	\$13 103	\$11 429	\$17 419	\$14 051	\$12 168	\$15 246
2 workers	\$19 451	\$18 920	\$18 235	\$18 377	\$23 430	\$18 177	\$16 606	\$23 459	\$20 471	\$17 953	\$21 197
3 or more workers	\$25 026	\$26 991	\$25 821	\$23 125	\$31 817	\$24 403	\$22 113	\$33 612	\$27 764	\$25 284	\$29 310
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 057	\$5 140	\$6 510	\$6 321	\$9 914	\$7 900	\$5 623	\$12 283	\$8 391	\$6 000	\$9 137
65 years and over	\$4 615	\$5 158	\$4 161	\$4 552	\$5 461	\$3 974	\$4 250	\$6 500	\$5 206	\$4 341	\$4 973
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 534	\$4 189	\$4 486	\$4 356	\$5 715	\$4 620	\$3 854	\$6 479	\$5 002	\$4 617	\$6 210
65 years and over	\$4 147	\$3 894	\$3 981	\$3 861	\$4 886	\$4 280	\$3 603	\$4 722	\$4 258	\$4 102	\$5 118
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	4 870	6 100	13 840	5 130	60 137	5 011	4 539	9 733	17 222	11 031	15 497
With earnings	3 498	4 387	10 653	3 755	50 443	4 052	3 275	8 440	13 818	8 626	12 615
Mean earnings	\$15 803	\$15 173	\$16 431	\$14 778	\$21 061	\$16 272	\$13 302	\$22 550	\$17 812	\$15 922	\$18 057
With wage or salary income	3 225	4 071	9 416	3 376	48 938	3 438	2 900	7 974	12 549	7 215	11 726
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 168	\$14 222	\$14 531	\$14 002	\$20 110	\$14 359	\$12 280	\$20 757	\$16 162	\$13 865	\$16 819
With nonfarm self-employment income	521	593	1 532	644	4 887	557	599	963	1 921	1 334	1 768
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 530	\$10 850	\$11 866	\$9 14							

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Crawford	Done	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	5 758	120 832	24 890	9 256	16 398	11 078	27 294	1 489	29 673	3 018	16 684
Less than \$5,000	938	12 132	2 325	1 045	2 423	1 610	3 377	298	2 736	534	2 458
\$5,000 to \$7,499	723	8 943	1 918	823	1 652	1 152	2 528	167	2 265	382	1 535
\$7,500 to \$9,999	656	8 557	1 774	809	1 592	1 145	2 610	179	2 162	374	1 438
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 049	18 804	3 696	1 657	2 497	2 080	4 896	239	4 624	755	2 841
\$15,000 to \$19,999	910	17 365	4 092	1 617	2 584	1 632	4 021	230	4 927	407	2 599
\$20,000 to \$24,999	565	16 468	3 719	1 298	2 064	1 372	3 467	148	4 670	280	2 127
\$25,000 to \$34,999	525	21 728	4 459	1 161	2 367	1 231	4 024	150	5 353	197	2 138
\$35,000 to \$49,999	221	11 298	2 066	496	954	543	1 695	63	1 966	73	1 062
\$50,000 or more	171	5 537	841	350	265	313	676	15	970	16	486
Median	\$12 300	\$18 309	\$18 126	\$15 802	\$15 066	\$13 871	\$15 300	\$11 903	\$18 159	\$11 214	\$15 122
Mean	\$15 908	\$21 288	\$20 516	\$18 572	\$16 911	\$16 748	\$18 026	\$14 574	\$20 072	\$13 032	\$17 824
Families	4 283	76 744	19 673	6 872	11 439	7 953	18 975	1 148	22 644	2 381	12 419
Less than \$5,000	366	2 737	746	331	711	580	1 030	106	810	223	859
\$5,000 to \$7,499	460	3 037	1 009	434	914	620	1 208	129	1 094	303	844
\$7,500 to \$9,999	466	3 529	1 143	471	1 005	698	1 357	148	1 319	313	900
\$10,000 to \$14,999	821	9 551	2 757	1 288	1 776	1 483	3 250	200	3 131	650	2 163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	821	11 430	3 567	1 317	2 058	1 373	3 266	209	4 183	365	2 233
\$20,000 to \$24,999	518	12 754	3 479	1 185	1 800	1 248	3 014	140	4 214	248	1 940
\$25,000 to \$34,999	458	18 643	4 199	1 063	2 067	1 151	3 654	141	5 092	199	2 017
\$35,000 to \$49,999	216	10 065	1 987	460	854	505	1 599	60	1 869	64	1 018
\$50,000 or more	157	4 998	786	323	254	295	597	15	932	16	445
Median	\$15 159	\$23 024	\$20 795	\$18 326	\$18 203	\$16 996	\$19 107	\$14 747	\$20 835	\$12 375	\$18 089
Mean	\$18 281	\$25 945	\$23 090	\$21 240	\$19 685	\$19 562	\$21 237	\$16 776	\$22 954	\$14 402	\$20 621
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 723	75 508	6 160	3 075	6 955	8 228	16 628	372	10 011	915	7 924
Less than \$2,000	136	13 133	409	201	815	2 416	4 222	54	1 564	181	1 702
\$2,000 to \$2,999	112	7 160	357	164	534	1 385	2 010	33	719	63	1 136
\$3,000 to \$4,999	505	13 288	1 293	658	1 754	2 017	3 862	127	1 921	292	2 005
\$5,000 to \$7,999	390	12 232	1 282	675	1 310	1 116	2 430	47	1 816	127	1 266
\$8,000 to \$9,999	159	6 353	653	382	626	386	1 191	28	925	81	451
\$10,000 to \$14,999	249	12 396	1 194	550	903	562	1 711	44	1 730	120	760
\$15,000 to \$24,999	114	8 627	774	343	839	294	886	36	1 128	44	487
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	1 984	169	79	171	41	256	3	183	7	85
\$50,000 or more	11	335	29	23	3	11	60	—	25	—	32
Median	\$6 084	\$5 900	\$7 319	\$7 260	\$5 772	\$3 229	\$3 826	\$4 391	\$6 050	\$4 299	\$3 897
Mean	\$7 749	\$8 071	\$9 172	\$8 968	\$7 836	\$4 612	\$5 924	\$6 518	\$7 998	\$5 939	\$6 014
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 763	120 281	26 771	9 249	15 712	12 672	27 432	1 492	30 515	3 186	18 519
Median income	\$9 090	\$12 194	\$12 935	\$11 850	\$12 063	\$8 102	\$10 477	\$9 512	\$13 242	\$8 022	\$9 601
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.7	50.8	57.4	53.4	43.5	39.7	43.4	46.4	57.1	37.9	48.1
Median income	\$12 562	\$17 667	\$16 642	\$15 198	\$17 519	\$14 393	\$16 287	\$14 138	\$16 676	\$11 524	\$15 180
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 820	116 583	22 301	7 917	13 814	11 245	27 560	1 171	28 386	2 470	15 337
Median income	\$3 994	\$5 873	\$4 879	\$4 536	\$4 297	\$3 510	\$4 128	\$3 610	\$4 529	\$3 410	\$4 049
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.7	31.1	26.9	21.7	20.3	18.7	21.2	19.9	23.6	20.6	23.4
Median income	\$8 082	\$11 186	\$9 462	\$9 025	\$9 309	\$9 525	\$9 468	\$9 328	\$9 537	\$8 426	\$8 171
Per capita income	\$5 610	\$8 075	\$6 903	\$6 942	\$6 340	\$5 637	\$6 410	\$5 281	\$6 802	\$4 427	\$5 918
Persons in households	\$5 643	\$8 333	\$7 106	\$6 978	\$6 478	\$6 001	\$6 663	\$5 354	\$6 953	\$4 516	\$6 143
Persons in group quarters	\$3 938	\$2 562	\$2 265	\$4 780	\$2 554	\$2 384	\$2 471	\$1 095	\$2 342	\$2 231	\$2 557
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$11 432	\$13 615	\$17 034	\$14 603	\$11 478	\$11 620	\$11 576	\$9 531	\$16 151	\$10 000	\$11 679
25 to 34 years	\$15 090	\$20 833	\$21 028	\$18 967	\$17 958	\$16 663	\$18 582	\$15 750	\$20 189	\$12 949	\$18 188
35 to 44 years	\$18 211	\$26 596	\$24 252	\$22 060	\$21 855	\$20 594	\$22 951	\$20 625	\$23 235	\$14 983	\$22 650
45 to 54 years	\$18 915	\$29 898	\$26 701	\$25 456	\$25 580	\$23 269	\$25 219	\$21 161	\$26 774	\$16 005	\$24 723
55 to 64 years	\$16 726	\$26 622	\$22 300	\$19 016	\$20 847	\$19 778	\$20 736	\$15 096	\$22 944	\$13 177	\$19 061
65 years and over	\$9 420	\$15 844	\$11 731	\$11 833	\$10 539	\$10 370	\$11 611	\$8 918	\$12 152	\$8 516	\$11 226
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$15 159	\$23 024	\$20 795	\$18 326	\$18 203	\$16 996	\$19 107	\$14 747	\$20 835	\$12 375	\$18 089
With own children under 18 years	\$16 050	\$23 481	\$22 059	\$20 065	\$19 235	\$18 453	\$20 488	\$16 897	\$21 583	\$13 835	\$19 934
With own children under 6 years	\$14 284	\$20 584	\$20 008	\$17 951	\$16 986	\$15 767	\$17 572	\$13 871	\$19 340	\$11 908	\$17 584
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 636	\$22 403	\$18 620	\$16 346	\$16 707	\$15 181	\$17 351	\$12 024	\$19 550	\$10 938	\$15 701
Married-couple families	\$15 776	\$24 710	\$21 391	\$19 022	\$19 754	\$17 875	\$20 251	\$15 556	\$21 541	\$12 823	\$18 841
With own children under 18 years	\$16 840	\$25 602	\$22 862	\$20 967	\$21 327	\$19 568	\$21 998	\$18 165	\$22 397	\$14 740	\$20 907
With own children under 6 years	\$15 049	\$21 913	\$20 493	\$18 563	\$18 589	\$16 726	\$18 875	\$14 919	\$20 058	\$12 545	\$18 247
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 856	\$23 385	\$18 852	\$16 420	\$16 946	\$15 665	\$17 882	\$11 812	\$19 927	\$10 785	\$15 806
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 333	\$11 995	\$12 210	\$10 771	\$8 547	\$8 871	\$9 405	\$8 155	\$10 655	\$7 780	\$10 631
With own children under 18 years	\$6 505	\$10 415	\$9 566	\$7 813	\$6 952	\$7 161	\$8 014	\$6 406	\$8 683	\$7 734	\$8 448
With own children under 6 years	\$4 960	\$6 933	\$6 949	\$7 750	\$5 141	\$5 957	\$5 903	\$5 938	\$5 985	\$6 563	\$5 378
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 250	\$16 327	\$16 038	\$15 119	\$13 787	\$11 719	\$12 290	\$14 000	\$15 319	\$11 607	\$14 080
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$6 512	\$10 426	\$8 944	\$9 355	\$8 412	\$7 758	\$9 141	\$7 416	\$8 874	\$6 935	\$8 155
1 worker	\$12 006	\$17 599	\$16 847	\$15 333	\$15 851	\$13 806	\$15 857	\$13 476	\$16 815	\$10 951	\$15 168
2 workers	\$18 022	\$24 390	\$22 464	\$20 467	\$21 919	\$20 021	\$21 829	\$18 504	\$22 461	\$15 830	\$19 835
3 or more workers	\$27 546	\$33 118	\$31 786	\$27 975	\$31 865	\$28 144	\$29 936	\$26 667	\$30 915	\$22 162	\$28 389
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 491	\$6 286	\$10 870	\$9 505	\$8 469	\$3 633	\$4 382	\$6 607	\$9 082	\$4 713	\$3 788
65 years and over	\$4 597	\$6 805	\$5 671	\$6 750	\$5 534	\$4 926	\$5 339	\$4 389	\$5 436	\$4 458	\$4 695
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 120	\$5 598	\$5 960	\$5 614	\$4 672	\$2 791	\$3 575	\$3 802	\$5 029	\$4 000	\$3 997
65 years and over	\$4 611	\$6 237	\$4 826	\$4 952	\$4 492	\$4 326	\$5 014	\$3 649	\$4 795	\$3 719	\$4 440
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	5 758	120 832	24 890	9 256	16 398	11 078	27 294	1 489	29 673	3 018	16 684
With earnings	4 594	107 037	20 570	7 430	12 433	9 107	22 472	1 036	24 527	2 190	13 692
Mean earnings	\$15 823	\$20 504	\$20 690	\$18 275	\$17 787	\$16 507	\$17 791	\$16 006	\$20 222	\$13 188	\$17 707
With wage or salary income	3 973	103 853	18 997	6 724	12 026	8 147	21 563	964	23 265	2 026	12 085
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 440	\$19 440	\$19 200	\$16 504	\$17 358	\$14 916	\$17 122	\$14 766	\$1		

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	10 820	6 716	6 765	2 667	6 079	22 335	7 603	43 165	6 503	32 023
Less than \$5,000	1 242	813	935	558	1 114	2 262	1 249	3 951	771	3 892
\$5,000 to \$7,499	834	579	687	446	679	1 644	882	2 921	565	2 671
\$7,500 to \$9,999	893	617	616	337	580	1 601	847	2 802	575	2 870
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 784	1 234	1 298	531	1 145	3 248	1 487	5 603	1 027	5 573
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 710	1 186	1 106	410	888	3 738	1 198	6 191	1 013	5 036
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 459	785	856	194	766	3 342	773	6 367	882	4 405
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 695	866	730	130	624	4 022	705	8 771	988	4 704
\$35,000 to \$49,999	672	348	330	39	155	1 724	312	4 910	422	1 835
\$50,000 or more	531	187	207	22	128	754	150	1 649	260	1 037
Median	\$16 766	\$15 057	\$14 350	\$9 944	\$12 574	\$18 206	\$12 528	\$20 084	\$16 519	\$15 900
Mean	\$20 215	\$17 659	\$17 330	\$11 988	\$15 289	\$20 339	\$15 337	\$21 971	\$19 337	\$19 040
Families	8 095	5 077	5 124	1 917	4 541	17 008	5 652	32 293	5 126	22 001
Less than \$5,000	421	245	327	154	385	700	407	1 432	230	953
\$5,000 to \$7,499	442	411	405	310	429	858	517	1 408	323	1 249
\$7,500 to \$9,999	515	375	427	267	427	967	611	1 609	374	1 427
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 279	946	1 023	447	968	2 311	1 202	3 643	847	3 682
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 393	1 034	963	378	784	3 066	1 060	4 549	924	3 935
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 326	722	781	178	720	2 975	735	5 389	826	3 835
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 584	835	689	125	575	3 804	672	8 109	948	4 267
\$35,000 to \$49,999	628	329	318	36	138	1 625	309	4 634	397	1 708
\$50,000 or more	507	180	191	22	115	702	139	1 520	257	945
Median	\$19 990	\$17 642	\$17 013	\$12 138	\$15 352	\$20 904	\$15 381	\$23 161	\$19 265	\$19 668
Mean	\$23 332	\$20 316	\$19 912	\$14 122	\$17 609	\$23 154	\$17 937	\$25 018	\$22 136	\$22 781
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 321	1 884	1 924	893	1 725	9 066	2 296	14 850	1 583	18 227
Less than \$2,000	232	156	119	88	156	1 638	298	1 761	139	4 127
\$2,000 to \$2,999	186	105	214	117	184	772	143	622	126	2 040
\$3,000 to \$4,999	727	476	437	298	504	1 968	665	2 659	384	4 027
\$5,000 to \$7,999	652	421	443	180	340	1 515	493	2 446	334	2 957
\$8,000 to \$9,999	389	191	177	73	129	703	206	1 272	178	1 503
\$10,000 to \$14,999	644	316	312	101	218	1 277	300	2 625	263	1 879
\$15,000 to \$24,999	408	169	179	33	141	1 039	158	2 865	125	1 414
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	42	30	3	40	110	27	551	33	211
\$50,000 or more	14	8	13	—	13	44	6	49	—	69
Median	\$7 409	\$6 293	\$6 360	\$4 457	\$5 159	\$5 269	\$5 194	\$7 911	\$6 142	\$4 384
Mean	\$8 942	\$8 187	\$7 975	\$5 694	\$7 574	\$7 472	\$6 822	\$9 751	\$7 814	\$6 353
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 614	6 513	6 994	2 491	6 069	23 637	7 363	43 092	6 871	31 827
Median income	\$12 430	\$11 212	\$10 067	\$7 803	\$9 229	\$12 669	\$9 454	\$15 335	\$11 647	\$11 150
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.4	52.2	53.0	35.4	47.2	54.5	46.1	51.0	57.6	49.1
Females 15 years and over, with income	15 626	14 780	13 215	12 714	13 624	16 756	13 540	20 019	15 116	15 868
Median income	\$9 404	\$5 963	\$5 766	\$2 082	\$4 964	\$20 984	\$6 412	\$8 476	\$5 670	\$2 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	55 087	\$4 544	\$4 300	\$3 515	\$3 877	\$4 914	\$4 253	\$5 550	\$4 354	\$4 207
Median income	29.9	23.4	27.0	22.0	27.0	26.1	22.9	26.1	27.6	25.0
Per capita income	\$8 954	\$8 541	\$7 916	\$7 393	\$7 690	\$9 719	\$8 118	\$11 375	\$8 747	\$9 019
Persons in households	\$7 307	\$6 479	\$5 974	\$4 796	\$5 565	\$7 000	\$5 590	\$7 756	\$6 426	\$6 814
Persons in group quarters	\$7 387	\$6 532	\$6 019	\$4 840	\$5 640	\$7 320	\$5 633	\$7 872	\$6 477	\$7 080
	\$2 083	\$2 742	\$2 379	\$2 447	\$1 901	\$2 079	\$2 373	\$2 490	\$1 292	\$2 022
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$15 262	\$12 778	\$13 893	\$10 125	\$13 219	\$15 505	\$12 500	\$15 158	\$14 375	\$13 135
25 to 34 years	\$19 513	\$18 053	\$17 319	\$13 750	\$15 796	\$20 153	\$15 625	\$22 019	\$19 635	\$18 335
35 to 44 years	\$23 977	\$21 299	\$19 855	\$14 732	\$19 363	\$23 815	\$19 045	\$26 774	\$24 199	\$23 010
45 to 54 years	\$25 320	\$25 088	\$20 517	\$17 635	\$18 146	\$27 366	\$20 520	\$29 741	\$24 474	\$26 672
55 to 64 years	\$22 292	\$18 674	\$18 224	\$13 796	\$16 723	\$22 756	\$16 855	\$25 616	\$21 858	\$21 688
65 years and over	\$12 586	\$11 257	\$11 412	\$8 193	\$10 098	\$12 321	\$9 972	\$12 722	\$11 069	\$11 652
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 990	\$17 642	\$17 013	\$12 138	\$15 352	\$20 904	\$15 381	\$23 161	\$19 265	\$19 668
With own children under 18 years	\$20 623	\$19 389	\$17 966	\$13 777	\$16 630	\$21 873	\$16 980	\$23 832	\$20 960	\$20 484
With own children under 6 years	\$17 544	\$16 826	\$16 235	\$12 114	\$14 774	\$19 786	\$15 046	\$20 597	\$18 583	\$17 442
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 184	\$15 895	\$15 752	\$10 926	\$13 756	\$19 228	\$13 817	\$22 138	\$16 178	\$18 504
Married-couple families	\$20 992	\$18 068	\$17 613	\$12 508	\$16 157	\$21 679	\$16 060	\$24 960	\$19 828	\$20 862
With own children under 18 years	\$22 074	\$20 203	\$18 926	\$14 846	\$17 752	\$22 837	\$18 015	\$26 125	\$21 557	\$21 787
With own children under 6 years	\$18 725	\$17 098	\$16 813	\$12 482	\$15 538	\$20 456	\$16 135	\$22 229	\$19 029	\$18 806
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 572	\$15 919	\$15 857	\$10 742	\$14 044	\$19 551	\$14 033	\$22 859	\$15 998	\$19 129
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 574	\$10 357	\$9 085	\$7 880	\$9 156	\$10 972	\$8 776	\$12 313	\$12 976	\$10 055
With own children under 18 years	\$9 224	\$9 485	\$7 161	\$6 250	\$7 381	\$9 332	\$7 602	\$9 878	\$9 868	\$8 234
With own children under 6 years	\$7 132	\$7 422	\$4 917	\$5 000	\$5 729	\$6 474	\$5 231	\$6 881	\$7 656	\$5 577
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 812	\$13 333	\$14 444	\$11 932	\$11 786	\$15 991	\$11 010	\$17 463	\$16 071	\$15 261
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$9 097	\$8 641	\$8 523	\$6 980	\$7 470	\$9 355	\$8 329	\$9 040	\$8 139	\$8 995
1 worker	\$15 130	\$15 171	\$12 530	\$11 534	\$12 836	\$16 903	\$12 292	\$19 046	\$14 853	\$15 045
2 workers	\$21 659	\$19 859	\$18 891	\$16 223	\$17 837	\$22 582	\$18 563	\$26 295	\$21 100	\$21 270
3 or more workers	\$29 907	\$28 260	\$25 757	\$22 361	\$24 493	\$31 371	\$26 027	\$35 744	\$30 448	\$29 612
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 667	\$9 052	\$8 328	\$5 615	\$6 581	\$6 429	\$6 233	\$11 751	\$8 630	\$5 707
65 years and over	\$4 855	\$5 773	\$3 802	\$4 000	\$4 564	\$6 112	\$4 819	\$6 550	\$5 867	\$6 206
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 053	\$5 307	\$5 277	\$3 937	\$4 570	\$4 738	\$4 869	\$5 975	\$4 966	\$3 891
65 years and over	\$4 964	\$4 600	\$4 806	\$3 850	\$3 945	\$4 612	\$4 157	\$5 060	\$4 604	\$4 400
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	10 820	6 716	6 765	2 667	6 079	22 335	7 603	43 165	6 503	32 023
With earnings	8 996	5 239	5 546	1 759	4 739	18 581	5 811	35 409	5 272	26 534
Mean earnings	\$20 021	\$17 639	\$17 184	\$12 759	\$15 322	\$20 554	\$15 203	\$22 637	\$19 640	\$19 119
With wage or salary income	7 895	4 744	4 783	1 656	4 186	17 552	5 233	34 602	4 721	25 630
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 343	\$16 187	\$14 668	\$12 093	\$14 413	\$19 180	\$14 070	\$22 045	\$17 599	\$18 193
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 397	813	989	277	709	2 328	846	2 769	714	2 745
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 104	\$10 456	\$8 941	\$7 901	\$8 626	\$12 301	\$8 814	\$12 076	\$10 625	\$11 757
With farm self-employment income	1 867	837	1 540	57	928	1 986	920	776	1 194	1 288
Mean farm self-employment income	\$12 580	\$8 506	\$10 588	\$4 014	\$6 640	\$8 376	\$7 890	\$6 832	\$10 779	\$6 787
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 948	3 769	3 567	784	2 899	12 715	3 603	21 445	4 089	17 639
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 279	\$2 860	\$2 553	\$1 737	\$2 128	\$2 213	\$2 223	\$2 137	\$2 178	\$2 136
With Social Security income	3 117	2 400	2 093	1 163	2 127	6 266	2 842	11 239	2 245	8 824
Mean Social Security income	\$3 901	\$4 104	\$3 727	\$4 219	\$3 763	\$4 307	\$4 045	\$4 455	\$3 899	\$4 144
With public assistance income	697	452	467	292	685	1 201	705	3 315	413	2 135
Mean public assistance income	\$2 227	\$2 705	\$2 641	\$2 504	\$2 386	\$2 420	\$2 471	\$2 959	\$2 376	\$2 557
With all other income	2 089	1 732	1 439	899	1 575	5 448	2 193	13 167	1 382	8 350
Mean all other income	\$2 584	\$2 506	\$2 638	\$2 814	\$2 874	\$2 630	\$3 201	\$3 124	\$2 582	\$2 720

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Morquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	5 893	7 029	9 310	28 618	37 865	14 182	4 377	803	364 460	11 907
Less than \$5,000	839	1 204	1 264	2 907	4 348	2 181	760	66	40 734	1 598
\$5,000 to \$7,499	533	833	922	2 226	2 848	1 641	470	106	28 704	1 175
\$7,500 to \$9,999	463	759	961	2 127	2 985	1 419	497	98	26 688	1 070
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 064	1 332	1 732	4 534	5 612	2 264	841	175	53 090	2 069
\$15,000 to \$19,999	988	1 129	1 561	4 655	6 210	2 370	742	181	52 330	1 982
\$20,000 to \$24,999	711	661	1 191	4 492	5 861	1 873	459	42	49 074	1 509
\$25,000 to \$34,999	793	698	1 078	4 817	6 330	1 688	345	113	65 853	1 523
\$35,000 to \$49,999	330	289	397	1 988	2 442	540	161	22	33 652	624
\$50,000 or more	172	124	204	872	1 229	206	102	—	14 335	357
Median	\$15 224	\$12 738	\$14 267	\$17 622	\$17 344	\$13 945	\$12 586	\$13 352	\$18 122	\$15 095
Mean	\$17 540	\$15 217	\$17 481	\$19 755	\$19 606	\$15 957	\$15 215	\$14 830	\$20 824	\$17 712
Families	4 544	5 269	7 044	21 791	29 429	10 674	3 363	695	247 166	9 007
Less than \$5,000	308	411	362	690	1 464	652	303	16	14 127	517
\$5,000 to \$7,499	300	478	592	1 164	1 663	1 032	291	89	13 313	681
\$7,500 to \$9,999	318	561	644	1 287	1 935	1 001	385	108	13 913	729
\$10,000 to \$14,999	846	1 097	1 353	3 087	4 220	1 824	724	148	30 723	1 571
\$15,000 to \$19,999	877	1 067	1 385	4 067	5 283	2 101	680	160	35 403	1 776
\$20,000 to \$24,999	649	611	1 109	4 127	5 389	1 756	417	50	39 013	1 345
\$25,000 to \$34,999	767	658	1 028	4 615	6 015	1 591	322	102	57 299	1 454
\$35,000 to \$49,999	314	271	376	1 921	2 308	526	149	22	30 506	624
\$50,000 or more	165	115	195	833	1 152	191	92	—	12 868	310
Median	\$17 655	\$15 378	\$17 078	\$20 661	\$20 133	\$16 882	\$14 841	\$14 437	\$21 958	\$17 568
Mean	\$20 084	\$17 631	\$20 234	\$22 779	\$22 192	\$18 428	\$17 210	\$15 682	\$24 355	\$20 364
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 556	2 026	2 607	8 425	10 795	4 125	1 134	223	157 786	3 627
Less than \$2,000	122	143	215	775	1 051	323	104	46	14 935	305
\$2,000 to \$2,999	114	177	199	775	1 051	323	108	20	7 640	278
\$3,000 to \$4,999	409	691	748	1 892	2 559	1 355	338	59	27 666	915
\$5,000 to \$7,999	356	451	454	1 554	2 010	803	222	74	26 077	759
\$8,000 to \$9,999	152	165	318	973	1 152	384	106	16	14 601	400
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239	258	390	1 823	1 794	519	127	1	30 503	598
\$15,000 to \$24,999	133	108	228	766	1 277	351	96	7	29 260	303
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	26	46	135	211	54	23	—	6 255	56
\$50,000 or more	5	7	9	28	52	12	10	—	849	13
Median	\$6 127	\$5 012	\$5 687	\$7 089	\$6 612	\$5 188	\$5 202	\$4 325	\$8 334	\$6 186
Mean	\$7 821	\$6 973	\$7 807	\$8 364	\$8 393	\$7 247	\$7 669	\$4 660	\$10 238	\$7 817
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 058	6 882	9 223	29 249	38 645	13 489	4 314	932	333 259	12 481
Median income	\$10 520	\$9 695	\$10 751	\$12 872	\$12 501	\$11 056	\$9 419	\$7 978	\$13 964	\$10 288
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.8	45.5	49.4	55.8	55.9	50.6	42.4	38.0	52.7	50.9
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 915	5 965	8 107	26 173	33 094	15 428	13 407	9 860	178 781	14 288
Median income	\$4 776	\$3 738	\$4 128	\$4 772	\$4 747	\$4 248	\$3 878	\$4 401	\$5 834	\$4 859
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.6	17.6	22.9	27.6	29.0	19.4	19.4	23.0	29.0	28.0
Per capita income	\$8 335	\$7 737	\$8 786	\$9 710	\$9 396	\$9 174	\$8 576	\$8 583	\$11 552	\$9 025
Persons in households	\$5 940	\$5 386	\$6 160	\$6 848	\$6 697	\$5 788	\$5 708	\$3 525	\$7 952	\$6 148
Persons in group quarters	\$5 988	\$5 418	\$6 289	\$6 943	\$6 738	\$5 873	\$5 753	\$3 525	\$8 086	\$6 259
	\$343	\$1 530	\$1 053	\$2 118	\$2 873	\$1 678	\$845	—	\$2 876	\$3 592
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 380	\$10 717	\$15 687	\$16 977	\$15 351	\$15 325	\$12 277	\$9 453	\$13 567	\$12 602
25 to 34 years	\$18 264	\$15 581	\$17 707	\$20 010	\$20 103	\$18 170	\$16 030	\$11 597	\$20 579	\$17 211
35 to 44 years	\$21 347	\$17 587	\$19 250	\$23 936	\$23 333	\$20 118	\$19 657	\$16 534	\$24 653	\$20 163
45 to 54 years	\$21 930	\$17 490	\$21 682	\$26 253	\$25 503	\$22 559	\$19 901	\$12 096	\$29 378	\$24 139
55 to 64 years	\$18 925	\$16 981	\$19 034	\$22 466	\$20 707	\$17 640	\$14 467	\$16 208	\$25 455	\$20 047
65 years and over	\$11 118	\$10 186	\$9 595	\$11 402	\$10 401	\$8 660	\$10 053	\$14 276	\$14 101	\$10 734
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$17 655	\$15 378	\$17 078	\$20 661	\$20 133	\$16 882	\$14 841	\$14 437	\$21 958	\$17 568
With own children under 18 years	\$19 019	\$17 043	\$18 533	\$22 011	\$21 233	\$18 863	\$16 703	\$12 931	\$21 576	\$18 364
With own children under 6 years	\$17 072	\$15 241	\$16 829	\$19 467	\$18 914	\$17 150	\$15 465	\$12 891	\$18 894	\$16 257
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 300	\$13 515	\$15 157	\$18 660	\$18 190	\$13 849	\$15 465	\$15 453	\$22 379	\$16 547
Married-couple families	\$18 486	\$16 170	\$17 848	\$21 430	\$20 986	\$17 680	\$15 393	\$15 967	\$24 395	\$18 527
With own children under 18 years	\$19 421	\$18 077	\$19 431	\$23 052	\$22 263	\$19 879	\$17 523	\$16 406	\$25 246	\$19 424
With own children under 6 years	\$17 400	\$16 066	\$17 370	\$20 252	\$19 691	\$17 865	\$15 940	\$16 250	\$21 703	\$16 830
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 897	\$13 759	\$15 540	\$18 931	\$18 571	\$13 907	\$12 924	\$15 475	\$23 359	\$16 984
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 000	\$8 141	\$10 620	\$11 719	\$11 451	\$8 750	\$8 438	\$8 321	\$10 614	\$9 666
With own children under 18 years	\$8 707	\$5 864	\$8 729	\$9 950	\$8 821	\$7 474	\$5 966	\$7 232	\$7 946	\$8 053
With own children under 6 years	\$4 485	\$4 526	\$6 129	\$6 365	\$4 953	\$5 788	\$3 917	\$6 667	\$5 593	\$6 604
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 362	\$10 950	\$12 632	\$15 807	\$15 783	\$12 366	\$11 635	\$13 333	\$17 196	\$13 958
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 314	\$7 815	\$7 580	\$8 519	\$7 651	\$7 099	\$8 129	\$6 295	\$8 592	\$7 357
1 worker	\$13 791	\$13 304	\$14 381	\$16 147	\$16 104	\$14 313	\$12 446	\$10 593	\$17 741	\$13 376
2 workers	\$19 559	\$17 744	\$19 809	\$22 106	\$21 962	\$20 775	\$16 985	\$16 703	\$25 139	\$20 201
3 or more workers	\$26 895	\$27 358	\$25 031	\$31 153	\$29 628	\$27 582	\$25 028	\$22 434	\$34 968	\$27 591
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 079	\$6 829	\$8 473	\$10 099	\$8 803	\$6 774	\$7 619	\$5 261	\$10 752	\$8 347
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 375	\$4 824	\$5 038	\$4 980	\$4 888	\$4 885	\$5 031	\$5 250	\$6 266	\$4 513
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 163	\$4 334	\$4 740	\$5 465	\$5 321	\$4 561	\$4 611	\$3 280	\$7 084	\$5 290
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 547	\$4 232	\$4 063	\$4 434	\$4 378	\$4 039	\$4 382	\$3 679	\$5 289	\$4 544
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	5 893	7 029	9 310	28 618	37 865	14 182	4 377	803	364 460	11 907
With earnings	4 880	5 172	7 285	23 316	31 681	10 418	3 214	684	292 380	9 724
Mean earnings	\$17 358	\$15 435	\$18 197	\$20 129	\$19 912	\$17 425	\$15 282	\$12 982	\$21 387	\$17 556
With wage or salary income	4 054	4 495	6 838	22 282	29 824	9 750	2 881	678	287 201	8 804
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 809	\$14 214	\$17 385	\$18 819	\$18 830	\$16 377	\$13 785	\$12 507	\$20 741	\$15 917
With nonfarm self-employment income	806	898	965	2 384	3 535	1 174	530	65	21 468	1 235
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 701	\$9 549	\$9 935	\$12 476	\$9 681	\$13 015	\$10 639	\$6 157	\$13 536	\$10 808
With farm self-employment income	1 521	624	627	1 882	3 286	710	590	—	1 727	1 895
Mean farm self-employment income	\$11 609	\$7 247	\$6 535	\$10 759	\$10 640	\$9 268	\$6 382	—	\$3 261	\$9 092
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 180	3 484	4 878	17 345	21 466	5 326	2 295	447	192 819	6 279
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 501	\$2 081	\$1 623	\$2 058	\$1 786	\$1 771	\$2 133	\$860	\$2 554	\$2 004
With Social Security income	1 836	2 866	3 076	8 598	10 202	5 267	1 800	242	99 489	3 756
Mean Social Security income	\$3 725	\$4 075	\$4 190	\$4 354	\$4 108	\$4 203	\$4 244	\$3 889	\$4 425	\$3 677
With public assistance income	424	895	626	1 739	2 655	1 212	394	—	32 696	1 005
Mean public assistance income	\$2 096	\$2 445	\$2 036	\$2 515	\$2 514	\$2 452	\$2 272	\$2 969	\$3 203	\$2 498
With all other income	1 185	2 013	2 887	7 369	9 503	3 967	1 344	241	90 117	3 303
Mean all other income	\$2 511	\$2 986	\$2 808	\$2 512	\$2 593	\$2 579	\$3 012	\$3 063	\$3 320	\$3 414

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	9 940	11 487	42 873	21 879	2 544	9 828	11 436	18 345	5 710	59 483
Less than \$5,000	1 514	1 365	3 702	973	407	1 138	1 700	2 264	1 128	5 361
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 228	1 284	2 620	803	266	799	1 281	1 657	3 702	3 702
\$7,500 to \$9,999	900	1 175	2 721	1 110	229	780	1 007	1 379	514	3 648
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 847	2 109	6 058	1 977	471	1 592	2 086	2 919	997	7 083
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 611	1 937	7 156	2 611	418	1 570	1 760	2 756	831	8 207
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 096	1 476	7 290	3 115	309	1 418	1 445	2 667	720	8 849
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 186	1 455	8 101	5 309	294	1 439	1 361	2 907	496	13 012
\$35,000 to \$49,999	398	471	3 430	3 709	92	771	558	1 223	165	6 812
\$50,000 or more	160	211	1 795	2 272	58	321	238	573	86	2 809
Median	\$13 463	\$14 521	\$19 415	\$25 554	\$13 902	\$16 801	\$14 106	\$16 659	\$11 947	\$20 944
Mean	\$15 728	\$16 729	\$21 672	\$27 373	\$16 329	\$19 360	\$16 326	\$19 057	\$14 402	\$23 065
Families	7 820	8 710	32 915	18 144	1 945	7 377	8 834	13 325	4 232	45 410
Less than \$5,000	528	403	1 141	320	148	368	615	695	353	1 860
\$5,000 to \$7,499	267	780	1 385	381	170	448	871	1 071	521	1 787
\$7,500 to \$9,999	716	866	1 647	645	150	467	754	995	395	2 065
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 505	1 639	4 018	1 301	383	1 134	1 686	1 975	615	4 804
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 488	1 697	5 664	2 041	370	1 309	1 537	2 248	763	6 345
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 044	1 312	6 595	2 801	291	1 286	1 326	2 389	682	7 580
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 134	1 356	7 546	4 980	289	1 364	1 267	2 712	476	11 880
\$35,000 to \$49,999	381	453	3 222	3 530	86	715	534	1 144	146	6 402
\$50,000 or more	157	204	1 697	2 145	58	286	224	537	81	2 687
Median	\$15 890	\$16 869	\$21 835	\$27 766	\$16 460	\$19 848	\$16 340	\$20 237	\$15 179	\$23 836
Mean	\$17 858	\$18 972	\$24 526	\$32 075	\$18 910	\$22 151	\$18 427	\$22 256	\$16 889	\$26 167
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 493	3 394	13 518	5 148	686	5 583	3 197	11 013	1 702	17 944
Less than \$2,000	255	241	1 008	457	50	1 622	249	2 972	165	1 542
\$2,000 to \$2,999	246	213	804	168	63	797	302	1 496	165	1 435
\$3,000 to \$4,999	761	860	2 474	718	204	1 115	945	2 502	623	3 226
\$5,000 to \$7,999	482	844	2 010	765	139	761	609	1 649	336	3 215
\$8,000 to \$9,999	178	310	1 315	607	70	327	271	705	108	1 762
\$10,000 to \$14,999	377	516	2 681	961	102	491	460	897	193	3 285
\$15,000 to \$24,999	163	348	2 183	1 106	58	373	296	641	86	3 388
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	57	403	284	—	83	54	135	26	803
\$50,000 or more	3	5	40	82	—	14	11	16	—	88
Median	\$4 944	\$6 330	\$7 730	\$9 524	\$5 456	\$3 573	\$5 456	\$3 662	\$4 582	\$8 355
Mean	\$6 754	\$8 017	\$9 241	\$12 067	\$6 974	\$5 674	\$7 584	\$5 495	\$6 294	\$10 401
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 079	11 204	44 317	23 577	2 632	11 264	11 409	20 514	5 516	59 153
Median income	\$10 075	\$10 843	\$14 738	\$17 572	\$9 967	\$10 407	\$10 451	\$10 229	\$10 060	\$15 576
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.5	46.5	54.7	64.8	50.2	47.9	51.1	46.1	46.7	58.3
Median income	\$14 750	\$15 934	\$17 960	\$21 573	\$13 507	\$16 026	\$14 665	\$16 784	\$15 108	\$20 121
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 064	9 845	38 552	20 526	2 192	9 480	9 629	18 083	4 304	54 064
Median income	\$3 778	\$4 191	\$4 629	\$5 776	\$3 708	\$4 174	\$4 103	\$4 076	\$3 670	\$5 487
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.6	24.2	25.3	28.4	19.5	24.7	23.6	22.1	20.1	28.3
Median income	\$8 365	\$8 619	\$10 072	\$11 398	\$7 982	\$9 613	\$8 471	\$9 353	\$7 835	\$11 168
Per capita income	\$5 439	\$6 183	\$7 267	\$9 640	\$5 574	\$6 315	\$5 795	\$6 249	\$5 248	\$7 969
Persons in households	\$5 468	\$6 268	\$7 338	\$9 726	\$5 647	\$6 641	\$5 852	\$6 538	\$5 292	\$8 074
Persons in group quarters	\$2 680	\$1 835	\$3 173	\$2 280	\$1 275	\$2 323	\$2 037	\$2 248	\$2 458	\$1 852
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 279	\$13 661	\$18 023	\$19 684	\$14 375	\$13 594	\$13 781	\$14 216	\$11 328	\$15 213
25 to 34 years	\$17 512	\$16 791	\$20 732	\$24 908	\$16 806	\$20 064	\$17 840	\$19 899	\$16 444	\$22 357
35 to 44 years	\$19 686	\$21 282	\$24 549	\$30 82	\$19 764	\$24 013	\$20 388	\$23 677	\$19 711	\$27 257
45 to 54 years	\$21 616	\$23 316	\$28 000	\$34 908	\$21 115	\$25 659	\$22 080	\$26 475	\$19 550	\$30 638
55 to 64 years	\$15 563	\$17 054	\$25 012	\$29 926	\$18 879	\$20 977	\$17 324	\$21 663	\$16 003	\$26 478
65 years and over	\$8 612	\$9 686	\$12 780	\$16 383	\$9 928	\$11 257	\$9 070	\$11 068	\$8 078	\$13 666
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$15 890	\$16 869	\$21 835	\$27 766	\$16 460	\$19 848	\$16 340	\$20 237	\$15 179	\$23 836
With own children under 18 years	\$18 193	\$18 564	\$22 431	\$28 226	\$18 243	\$21 033	\$18 437	\$21 382	\$17 231	\$24 010
With own children under 6 years	\$16 723	\$16 009	\$19 924	\$24 469	\$16 550	\$18 866	\$16 490	\$19 129	\$15 517	\$20 864
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 887	\$14 666	\$20 775	\$27 281	\$13 792	\$17 245	\$13 861	\$17 704	\$12 336	\$23 526
Married-couple families	\$16 570	\$17 727	\$22 644	\$28 900	\$16 969	\$20 696	\$17 085	\$21 166	\$15 707	\$25 430
With own children under 18 years	\$19 161	\$19 819	\$23 543	\$29 899	\$19 112	\$21 838	\$19 807	\$22 235	\$17 944	\$26 089
With own children under 6 years	\$17 232	\$16 626	\$20 653	\$25 039	\$16 849	\$19 680	\$17 401	\$19 667	\$16 024	\$22 478
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 089	\$14 850	\$21 232	\$27 770	\$13 956	\$17 719	\$13 950	\$18 653	\$12 390	\$24 302
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 177	\$9 075	\$10 817	\$14 841	\$10 687	\$10 948	\$9 363	\$10 431	\$7 500	\$11 077
With own children under 18 years	\$7 979	\$8 458	\$9 216	\$12 124	\$9 875	\$9 717	\$8 011	\$8 056	\$6 281	\$8 681
With own children under 6 years	\$6 023	\$4 412	\$5 451	\$8 388	\$5 000	\$8 750	\$6 219	\$5 593	\$4 444	\$5 825
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 640	\$10 966	\$14 230	\$19 821	\$11 667	\$13 536	\$13 370	\$13 617	\$12 583	\$17 065
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 698	\$8 594	\$9 250	\$9 952	\$7 226	\$8 375	\$7 161	\$7 714	\$6 746	\$8 835
1 worker	\$13 581	\$14 388	\$18 255	\$23 171	\$13 185	\$15 421	\$13 328	\$16 849	\$13 353	\$19 327
2 workers	\$19 022	\$20 262	\$23 597	\$28 403	\$18 708	\$21 564	\$19 582	\$21 963	\$19 154	\$25 991
3 or more workers	\$26 186	\$27 796	\$32 310	\$37 559	\$24 960	\$30 082	\$26 711	\$30 273	\$25 000	\$35 503
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 882	\$8 225	\$10 792	\$12 634	\$8 400	\$3 787	\$8 295	\$3 953	\$6 130	\$12 359
65 years and over	\$4 439	\$5 656	\$5 800	\$7 800	\$4 000	\$4 735	\$4 103	\$4 475	\$4 625	\$7 092
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 978	\$5 413	\$5 789	\$7 749	\$4 676	\$3 323	\$4 559	\$3 403	\$3 930	\$6 688
65 years and over	\$3 664	\$4 697	\$4 900	\$5 832	\$4 118	\$4 674	\$3 962	\$4 290	\$3 667	\$4 923
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	9 940	11 487	42 873	21 879	2 544	9 828	11 436	18 345	5 710	59 483
With earnings	7 613	8 662	36 313	19 438	1 975	8 486	8 919	15 266	4 117	50 112
Mean earnings	\$16 667	\$17 486	\$21 728	\$28 967	\$16 716	\$19 179	\$16 886	\$19 356	\$15 350	\$23 525
With wage or salary income	6 880	8 296	34 920	18 788	1 725	7 799	7 871	14 511	3 719	49 040
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 491	\$16 363	\$20 638	\$27 529	\$14 844	\$18 147	\$15 601	\$18 608	\$14 163	\$22 825
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 053	1 348	3 710	2 531	304	1 209	1 466	1 703	759	4 303
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 808	\$11 349	\$12 606	\$16 106	\$9 333	\$9 953	\$10 095	\$10 075	\$8 817	\$11 918
With farm self-employment income	1 052	1 112	2 035	597	534	1 544	1 599	1 173	433	1 320
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 489	\$3 719	\$11 580	\$8 533	\$8 557	\$5 957	\$8 137	\$7 083	\$8 852	\$6 244
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 835	4 757	26 099	14 262	1 356	5 212	4 513	10 082	2 314	31 892
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 718	\$1 942	\$2 319	\$3 136	\$1 982	\$2 142	\$2 134	\$1 834	\$2 318	\$2 217
With Social Security income	3 542	3 883	10 380	4 430	935	2 475	3 870	4 740	2 210	14 541
Mean Social Security income	\$4 012	\$4 485	\$4 320	\$4 647	\$3 839	\$3 896	\$4 025	\$4 031	\$4 059	\$4 412
With public assistance income	777	887	2 431	655	189	644	958	1 348	458	4 620
Mean public assistance income	\$2 321	\$2 861	\$2 763	\$2 633	\$2 500	\$2 284	\$2 654	\$2 352	\$2 312	\$2 843
With all other income	2 583	3 541	10 413	4 744	629	2 059	2 618	4 577	1 493	14 982
Mean all other income	\$2 653	\$3 249	\$2 696	\$2 645	\$2 826	\$2 541	\$3 190	\$2 915	\$2 721	\$3 010

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawana	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempeleau
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	6 266	48 987	5 383	14 078	15 613	4 676	12 403	35 433	6 191	9 114
Less than \$5,000	989	5 055	927	1 416	1 967	919	1 864	3 115	851	1 419
\$5,000 to \$7,499	687	3 514	700	1 049	1 308	644	1 409	2 579	745	944
\$7,500 to \$9,999	617	3 524	640	900	1 381	530	1 118	2 873	531	842
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 178	6 401	1 155	1 786	2 866	883	2 241	4 768	1 143	1 808
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 078	7 312	766	2 080	2 682	681	1 925	5 891	913	1 560
\$20,000 to \$24,999	698	8 107	564	2 171	2 111	437	1 469	5 700	777	1 026
\$25,000 to \$34,999	610	9 140	432	2 774	2 077	389	1 486	6 622	730	948
\$35,000 to \$49,999	236	4 264	127	1 320	774	127	574	2 645	301	371
\$50,000 or more	173	1 670	72	582	447	66	317	1 240	200	196
Median	\$13 229	\$19 154	\$11 565	\$19 568	\$15 507	\$11 118	\$13 932	\$18 719	\$14 217	\$13 566
Mean	\$16 052	\$20 782	\$14 393	\$21 514	\$17 972	\$13 810	\$16 753	\$20 844	\$17 266	\$16 132
Families	4 757	36 741	4 133	11 094	11 781	3 577	9 709	26 952	4 881	6 831
Less than \$5,000	300	1 648	342	489	662	377	638	752	343	480
\$5,000 to \$7,499	432	1 650	493	550	696	477	907	1 158	508	546
\$7,500 to \$9,999	463	2 216	508	584	836	415	830	1 743	390	592
\$10,000 to \$14,999	964	4 331	956	1 358	2 240	748	1 908	3 247	912	1 436
\$15,000 to \$19,999	981	5 668	702	1 759	2 326	611	1 747	4 858	808	1 372
\$20,000 to \$24,999	650	7 211	538	1 956	1 968	390	1 386	5 283	744	974
\$25,000 to \$34,999	593	8 405	418	2 611	1 922	376	1 420	6 313	714	902
\$35,000 to \$49,999	227	4 037	117	1 230	721	122	563	2 451	277	348
\$50,000 or more	147	1 575	59	557	410	61	310	1 147	185	181
Median	\$16 120	\$21 822	\$13 596	\$21 878	\$18 103	\$13 151	\$16 427	\$21 525	\$16 641	\$16 208
Mean	\$18 440	\$23 803	\$15 816	\$24 150	\$20 515	\$15 685	\$19 205	\$23 680	\$19 424	\$18 574
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 826	15 880	1 725	3 652	4 635	1 360	3 040	10 306	1 536	2 739
Less than \$2,000	166	1 277	245	255	405	180	282	709	131	321
\$2,000 to \$2,999	180	883	149	176	251	115	227	376	134	202
\$3,000 to \$4,999	543	3 152	548	819	1 122	445	947	2 186	377	747
\$5,000 to \$7,999	395	3 013	324	715	929	263	655	2 182	341	570
\$8,000 to \$9,999	174	1 394	127	345	587	129	265	1 126	122	233
\$10,000 to \$14,999	237	2 596	247	619	751	146	375	1 920	294	413
\$15,000 to \$24,999	97	2 707	65	607	442	72	247	1 545	106	204
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	465	15	96	118	5	37	179	18	36
\$50,000 or more	19	43	5	20	30	5	5	83	13	13
Median	\$5 202	\$7 152	\$4 558	\$7 192	\$6 563	\$4 618	\$5 233	\$7 595	\$5 778	\$5 478
Mean	\$7 174	\$9 168	\$7 422	\$9 634	\$8 513	\$6 242	\$7 093	\$9 925	\$7 909	\$7 475
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 195	47 737	5 449	14 983	15 353	4 537	12 552	35 670	6 506	9 292
Median income	\$9 403	\$14 758	\$8 548	\$13 839	\$11 216	\$8 072	\$10 299	\$14 136	\$10 065	\$9 705
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.4	52.1	44.5	58.4	49.7	35.2	51.3	59.7	48.2	49.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	12 556	118 412	12 571	18 142	15 054	12 701	14 596	17 068	13 276	12 835
Median income	\$4 484	\$3 831	\$4 545	\$12 504	\$4 181	\$3 784	\$2 632	\$3 632	\$5 201	\$7 696
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.9	25.6	24.4	25.6	24.2	20.6	22.3	27.5	29.0	24.1
Per capita income	\$8 103	\$9 901	\$7 413	\$9 253	\$8 725	\$7 989	\$8 205	\$10 169	\$8 412	\$7 813
Persons in households	\$5 787	\$7 348	\$5 039	\$7 063	\$6 584	\$5 070	\$5 800	\$7 387	\$5 703	\$5 654
Persons in households	\$5 830	\$7 454	\$5 111	\$7 157	\$6 564	\$5 117	\$5 868	\$7 493	\$5 759	\$5 750
Persons in group quarters	\$3 066	\$1 971	\$2 300	\$2 458	\$7 599	\$1 952	\$1 778	\$2 613	\$1 730	\$2 018
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householders:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 973	\$15 707	\$10 714	\$16 577	\$13 995	\$10 221	\$12 991	\$16 955	\$13 720	\$13 729
25 to 34 years	\$15 846	\$21 045	\$13 889	\$21 691	\$17 957	\$15 382	\$16 787	\$20 916	\$16 953	\$16 768
35 to 44 years	\$19 345	\$24 955	\$17 418	\$25 539	\$20 740	\$16 187	\$20 469	\$24 483	\$20 387	\$19 035
45 to 54 years	\$20 131	\$28 084	\$19 092	\$27 412	\$23 149	\$18 442	\$22 442	\$27 200	\$22 405	\$20 976
55 to 64 years	\$18 316	\$23 174	\$15 043	\$22 791	\$20 451	\$13 537	\$18 400	\$23 797	\$19 891	\$17 225
65 years and over	\$10 651	\$12 457	\$8 848	\$10 658	\$12 271	\$8 631	\$9 673	\$11 684	\$8 534	\$10 376
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$16 120	\$21 822	\$13 596	\$21 878	\$18 103	\$13 151	\$16 427	\$21 525	\$16 641	\$16 208
With own children under 18 years	\$16 964	\$22 469	\$14 752	\$22 633	\$19 132	\$15 202	\$18 060	\$22 254	\$18 419	\$17 370
With own children under 6 years	\$15 419	\$20 272	\$13 196	\$20 509	\$16 727	\$12 431	\$15 769	\$19 565	\$15 831	\$15 827
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 923	\$20 621	\$12 050	\$20 404	\$16 816	\$11 616	\$14 321	\$20 422	\$14 152	\$14 707
Married-couple families	\$16 781	\$22 978	\$14 364	\$22 701	\$19 034	\$14 110	\$17 011	\$22 348	\$17 250	\$16 848
With own children under 18 years	\$17 887	\$24 027	\$15 778	\$23 648	\$20 280	\$16 514	\$19 044	\$23 415	\$19 109	\$18 426
With own children under 6 years	\$16 050	\$21 223	\$13 926	\$21 144	\$17 478	\$14 209	\$16 375	\$20 211	\$16 309	\$15 561
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 205	\$21 180	\$12 133	\$20 971	\$17 180	\$11 632	\$14 336	\$20 994	\$14 281	\$14 772
Female householders, no husband present	\$9 918	\$9 836	\$8 211	\$10 166	\$10 622	\$8 423	\$9 350	\$12 474	\$10 058	\$9 223
With own children under 18 years	\$7 443	\$8 024	\$6 715	\$9 173	\$9 215	\$6 702	\$8 006	\$10 486	\$8 533	\$7 741
With own children under 6 years	\$5 833	\$6 064	\$5 625	\$6 758	\$6 553	\$5 417	\$5 915	\$6 948	\$8 125	\$6 023
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 821	\$14 815	\$10 054	\$12 596	\$13 404	\$11 375	\$11 875	\$16 221	\$12 989	\$12 792
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$7 825	\$8 878	\$6 941	\$8 333	\$8 921	\$6 756	\$7 223	\$8 730	\$6 740	\$7 222
1 worker	\$12 005	\$18 122	\$11 111	\$18 483	\$14 683	\$11 296	\$13 447	\$17 073	\$12 974	\$12 315
2 workers	\$18 107	\$24 044	\$16 755	\$23 555	\$20 151	\$17 176	\$19 455	\$23 346	\$19 312	\$18 606
3 or more workers	\$25 942	\$32 618	\$23 093	\$30 904	\$26 689	\$23 750	\$27 519	\$32 366	\$26 520	\$25 785
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 056	\$10 664	\$5 216	\$11 302	\$9 302	\$5 843	\$7 160	\$10 816	\$7 535	\$7 558
65 years and over	\$4 875	\$5 876	\$4 330	\$4 566	\$5 025	\$4 443	\$4 423	\$5 892	\$4 471	\$4 128
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 463	\$5 827	\$3 984	\$5 604	\$5 450	\$3 953	\$4 534	\$6 347	\$4 924	\$4 540
65 years and over	\$3 956	\$4 904	\$3 782	\$4 728	\$4 706	\$3 733	\$3 940	\$5 087	\$3 735	\$3 899
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	6 266	48 987	5 383	14 078	15 613	4 676	12 403	35 433	6 191	9 114
With earnings	5 105	40 378	4 160	11 996	12 635	3 300	9 596	29 309	4 973	7 383
Mean earnings	\$15 404	\$21 252	\$14 722	\$21 907	\$17 692	\$14 294	\$17 275	\$21 265	\$17 668	\$15 799
With wage or salary income	4 471	38 959	3 665	11 236	11 591	2 998	8 445	28 130	4 371	6 429
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 607	\$20 382	\$12 409	\$20 447	\$16 411	\$12 895	\$15 478	\$20 472	\$15 578	\$13 953
With nonfarm self-employment income	780	4 141	701	1 650	1 826	640	1 439	2 757	841	1 159
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 541	\$11 310	\$11 765	\$11 182	\$10 053	\$10 315	\$9 112	\$11 957	\$10 144	\$9 120
With farm self-employment income	1 323	2 198	695	1 930	2 005	182	1 932	1 680	1 191	1 819
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 416	\$7 833	\$10 817	\$7 562	\$7 461	\$10 501	\$11 359	\$8 579	\$9 438	\$9 001
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 235	25 084	2 256	7 316	8 799	1 430	6 775	21 660	3 294	4 900
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 379	\$2 222	\$1 546	\$2 236	\$2 533	\$2 915	\$1 945	\$2 098	\$1 809	\$2 072
With Social Security income	2 257	12 769	1 940	3 408	5 130	1 818	4 543	10 217	1 958	3 245
Mean Social Security income	\$3 802	\$4 320	\$3 925	\$4 039	\$4 127	\$4 068	\$4 066	\$4 478	\$3 882	\$3 765
With public assistance income	628	3 707	572	856	1 169	518	1 074	1 841	453	805
Mean public assistance income	\$2 082	\$2 742	\$2 086	\$2 389	\$2 374	\$2 554	\$2 368	\$2 361	\$2 364	\$2 278
With all other income	1 443	15 463	1 576	2 995	4 319	1 353	3 012	8 414	1 859	2 278
Mean all other income	\$3 021	\$2 512	\$2 499	\$2 643	\$2 504	\$3 340	\$2 598	\$2 347	\$2 368	\$2 712

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Wolworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Wausara	Winnebago	Wood
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	9 307	6 230	24 952	4 913	26 737	88 541	15 003	6 967	46 838	25 020
Less than \$5,000	1 711	930	2 758	842	1 760	3 784	2 132	1 130	4 320	2 815
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 096	826	2 079	575	1 322	3 283	1 508	824	3 456	2 023
\$7,500 to \$9,999	882	687	1 765	551	1 334	3 596	1 145	763	3 908	1 961
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 691	1 276	3 931	1 071	2 927	8 089	2 549	1 305	7 147	3 758
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 257	1 069	3 792	726	3 920	10 277	2 662	1 026	7 508	3 830
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 042	555	3 521	487	4 542	12 807	1 861	823	6 885	3 667
\$25,000 to \$34,999	993	547	4 309	462	6 456	23 565	2 029	693	8 276	4 293
\$35,000 to \$49,999	429	235	1 926	137	3 167	14 987	761	264	3 850	1 783
\$50,000 or more	206	105	871	62	1 309	8 153	356	139	1 488	890
Median	\$12 546	\$12 373	\$17 457	\$12 046	\$21 989	\$25 827	\$15 286	\$12 734	\$18 063	\$17 482
Mean	\$16 009	\$15 265	\$20 025	\$14 533	\$23 984	\$29 001	\$17 392	\$15 784	\$20 337	\$19 832
Families	7 080	4 849	18 283	3 700	22 078	74 179	11 388	5 260	33 962	19 135
Less than \$5,000	621	387	782	295	660	1 364	620	385	1 198	865
\$5,000 to \$7,499	692	561	935	403	733	1 625	869	528	1 487	1 151
\$7,500 to \$9,999	646	527	1 026	437	791	2 174	805	553	2 061	1 321
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 421	1 060	2 737	850	2 107	5 378	2 023	1 068	4 768	2 678
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 174	960	3 118	650	3 272	8 004	2 346	922	5 944	3 116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	997	522	3 132	448	4 197	11 351	1 737	749	6 098	3 381
\$25,000 to \$34,999	952	512	3 954	430	6 052	22 185	1 937	663	7 494	4 085
\$35,000 to \$49,999	392	223	1 782	128	3 041	14 308	717	255	3 524	1 701
\$50,000 or more	185	97	817	59	1 225	7 790	334	137	1 388	837
Median	\$15 703	\$14 426	\$20 796	\$14 139	\$23 962	\$27 648	\$17 738	\$15 496	\$21 173	\$20 584
Mean	\$18 244	\$17 136	\$23 282	\$16 581	\$26 189	\$31 534	\$20 085	\$18 053	\$23 368	\$22 671
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 569	1 661	11 456	1 454	6 003	19 761	4 256	1 968	20 055	7 449
Less than \$2,000	299	185	2 167	164	459	1 993	353	172	2 812	670
\$2,000 to \$2,999	226	117	1 336	144	294	852	287	168	1 668	542
\$3,000 to \$4,999	812	442	2 544	403	877	2 469	1 254	610	4 008	1 716
\$5,000 to \$7,999	533	381	1 878	252	1 099	2 907	879	387	3 630	1 487
\$8,000 to \$9,999	221	142	789	132	610	1 860	371	191	1 902	726
\$10,000 to \$14,999	273	250	1 456	230	1 241	3 980	674	269	3 201	1 278
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	116	1 004	105	1 109	4 243	359	150	2 269	864
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	23	249	20	272	1 268	70	19	511	124
\$50,000 or more	19	5	33	4	42	189	9	2	54	42
Median	\$4 821	\$5 641	\$4 693	\$5 139	\$8 774	\$9 780	\$5 643	\$5 217	\$6 144	\$6 642
Mean	\$7 823	\$7 236	\$7 005	\$7 110	\$10 624	\$11 807	\$7 613	\$7 640	\$8 365	\$8 461
Males 15 years and over, with income	9 284	6 187	25 296	4 658	28 725	98 002	15 203	6 805	46 877	24 724
Median income	\$9 441	\$8 546	\$12 187	\$9 184	\$15 527	\$17 922	\$11 458	\$9 515	\$13 106	\$12 987
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.5	34.0	50.6	39.3	62.2	62.9	51.4	45.8	56.0	52.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	13 052	13 527	16 667	14 300	18 944	22 038	15 408	13 952	17 090	17 962
Median income	\$7 501	\$5 313	\$4 010	\$3 955	\$24 550	\$2 358	\$13 228	\$5 867	\$4 513	\$2 385
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.9	21.2	24.2	21.1	29.7	27.2	22.2	20.6	27.2	23.9
Per capita income	\$7 551	\$8 069	\$9 716	\$8 424	\$10 225	\$11 492	\$8 758	\$8 503	\$9 723	\$9 700
Persons in households	\$5 819	\$5 797	\$7 123	\$5 475	\$7 609	\$9 211	\$6 207	\$5 943	\$7 322	\$6 854
Persons in group quarters	\$5 889	\$5 801	\$7 343	\$5 497	\$7 658	\$9 318	\$6 331	\$5 978	\$7 515	\$6 925
	\$1 441	\$5 407	\$2 914	\$3 190	\$2 828	\$2 991	\$3 077	\$2 733	\$2 390	\$1 564
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$12 703	\$10 926	\$15 257	\$9 417	\$17 876	\$18 778	\$15 142	\$11 648	\$15 531	\$13 772
25 to 34 years	\$16 982	\$15 795	\$20 127	\$15 533	\$22 271	\$25 543	\$18 137	\$16 928	\$20 075	\$20 236
35 to 44 years	\$19 776	\$17 944	\$23 810	\$18 135	\$26 728	\$29 948	\$21 950	\$19 944	\$24 451	\$23 456
45 to 54 years	\$21 262	\$18 618	\$26 479	\$18 833	\$30 484	\$33 790	\$22 368	\$20 954	\$28 068	\$27 323
55 to 64 years	\$16 961	\$15 161	\$23 217	\$15 757	\$25 317	\$29 531	\$19 151	\$16 389	\$23 371	\$23 504
65 years and over	\$9 246	\$9 689	\$12 878	\$8 490	\$13 491	\$14 814	\$10 931	\$9 670	\$12 371	\$11 073
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$15 703	\$14 426	\$20 796	\$14 139	\$23 962	\$27 648	\$17 738	\$15 496	\$21 173	\$20 584
With own children under 18 years	\$17 836	\$16 495	\$21 856	\$16 126	\$24 531	\$27 761	\$19 292	\$17 406	\$22 053	\$21 497
With own children under 6 years	\$15 658	\$14 774	\$19 439	\$14 405	\$21 866	\$24 644	\$17 147	\$15 521	\$18 822	\$18 563
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 734	\$12 880	\$19 252	\$12 072	\$22 895	\$27 450	\$15 838	\$13 649	\$20 033	\$18 695
Married-couple families	\$16 549	\$15 010	\$21 979	\$14 856	\$24 880	\$28 633	\$18 531	\$16 156	\$22 727	\$21 567
With own children under 18 years	\$18 605	\$17 500	\$23 440	\$17 684	\$25 464	\$28 860	\$20 211	\$18 487	\$23 708	\$22 726
With own children under 6 years	\$16 280	\$15 421	\$20 423	\$15 910	\$22 258	\$25 200	\$17 890	\$16 171	\$19 826	\$19 852
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 103	\$13 037	\$19 871	\$11 911	\$23 525	\$28 184	\$16 196	\$13 830	\$20 498	\$19 176
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 127	\$8 511	\$10 952	\$7 806	\$12 340	\$13 741	\$9 685	\$8 947	\$10 655	\$9 571
With own children under 18 years	\$7 491	\$6 790	\$9 231	\$6 875	\$9 780	\$11 461	\$7 391	\$7 210	\$8 950	\$7 995
With own children under 6 years	\$5 474	\$5 417	\$6 116	\$5 000	\$6 968	\$7 667	\$5 972	\$5 893	\$5 944	\$6 137
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 625	\$11 298	\$14 907	\$13 438	\$15 814	\$19 142	\$12 541	\$11 106	\$15 290	\$14 167
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 721	\$8 104	\$9 576	\$7 539	\$9 143	\$10 445	\$7 977	\$8 099	\$9 464	\$8 423
1 worker	\$12 302	\$12 200	\$16 394	\$12 217	\$20 106	\$23 034	\$14 615	\$12 764	\$17 466	\$17 238
2 workers	\$18 698	\$17 336	\$22 842	\$17 962	\$25 247	\$28 448	\$20 180	\$19 042	\$23 053	\$22 847
3 or more workers	\$25 127	\$22 463	\$30 738	\$24 032	\$34 219	\$38 027	\$28 211	\$24 792	\$31 479	\$30 140
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 184	\$7 202	\$5 610	\$7 125	\$12 460	\$13 576	\$8 227	\$7 307	\$8 068	\$9 430
65 years and over	\$4 047	\$4 420	\$5 669	\$5 125	\$5 467	\$6 967	\$4 414	\$4 574	\$6 213	\$5 255
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 377	\$4 802	\$4 275	\$4 270	\$6 809	\$7 405	\$4 829	\$4 477	\$5 244	\$5 443
65 years and over	\$4 087	\$4 543	\$4 983	\$3 819	\$5 028	\$5 360	\$4 191	\$4 081	\$5 113	\$4 288
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	9 307	6 230	24 952	4 913	26 737	88 541	15 003	6 967	46 838	25 020
With earnings	7 334	4 397	20 420	3 545	23 443	80 141	11 696	5 123	38 891	20 483
Mean earnings	\$16 267	\$15 125	\$20 013	\$15 042	\$23 983	\$28 437	\$17 826	\$16 055	\$20 487	\$20 077
With wage or salary income	6 037	4 047	19 409	3 281	22 607	78 036	10 734	4 599	37 608	19 695
Mean wage or salary income	\$14 603	\$13 940	\$18 701	\$13 462	\$22 885	\$27 143	\$16 787	\$15 317	\$19 987	\$19 219
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 199	1 031	2 874	569	2 778	9 294	1 677	789	3 587	2 262
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 956	\$9 472	\$12 003	\$10 420	\$12 213	\$16 034	\$9 399	\$8 236	\$9 469	\$9 704
With farm self-employment income	2 675	82	1 303	355	1 182	1 897	1 547	888	1 453	1 332
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 626	\$3 970	\$8 593	\$9 092	\$9 259	\$6 255	\$8 108	\$5 975	\$7 671	\$8 092
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 030	2 546	13 396	1 690	15 812	56 501	8 263	3 668	27 588	14 041
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 015	\$3 398	\$2 723	\$2 512	\$2 194	\$2 569	\$2 151	\$2 309	\$2 189	\$2 301
With Social Security income	3 487	2 551	7 224	1 920	5 694	16 115	5 277	2 737	12 531	7 052
Mean Social Security income	\$3 468	\$4 464	\$4 405	\$4 115	\$4 378	\$4 544	\$4 081	\$4 087	\$4 382	\$4 219
With public assistance income	840	501	1 326	417	1 313	2 980	1 103	654	2 798	1 950
Mean public assistance income	\$2 363	\$2 373	\$2 584	\$2 329	\$2 509	\$2 645	\$2 326	\$2 378	\$2 655	\$2 701
With all other income	2 033	2 067	6 158	1 452	6 094	19 268	3 883	2 121	12 152	6 894
Mean all other income	\$2 694	\$3 563	\$3 130	\$3 415	\$2 641	\$3 242	\$2 718	\$3 069	\$2 719	\$2 558

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark	Columbia
Families	3 729	4 303	10 580	3 794	44 361	3 909	3 476	7 886	13 463	8 472	11 621
With Social Security income	1 298	1 309	2 964	1 232	8 101	1 103	1 236	1 597	3 381	2 354	2 947
Income above poverty level	1 188	1 207	2 721	1 118	7 755	1 024	1 107	1 523	3 176	2 150	2 803
Below poverty level without Social Security income	514	645	1 217	536	2 357	352	502	449	1 174	869	831
With public assistance income	327	431	796	225	3 293	246	371	369	1 205	638	709
Income above poverty level	244	306	577	193	2 405	189	279	337	877	454	580
Below poverty level without public assistance income	69	89	185	60	683	61	92	57	250	126	132
Householder worked in 1979	2 630	3 095	8 432	2 753	37 525	3 249	2 454	6 910	10 948	6 872	9 661
With related children under 18 years	1 721	2 308	5 547	1 871	26 459	2 044	1 629	4 726	7 754	4 528	6 061
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 403	1 841	4 311	1 487	20 848	1 658	1 290	3 778	6 203	3 641	4 809
Female householder, no husband present	279	552	782	302	4 783	309	252	520	1 153	517	924
Householder worked in 1979	163	306	496	191	3 223	211	138	350	677	292	622
With related children under 18 years	194	327	532	202	3 322	197	158	291	732	326	575
With related children under 6 years	59	125	225	58	1 401	58	63	73	327	133	184
Householder 65 years and over	859	922	2 221	931	5 592	794	866	1 139	2 379	1 756	2 101
Unrelated individuals	1 344	2 143	4 106	1 617	20 778	1 290	1 313	2 293	4 452	2 956	4 685
With Social Security income	653	1 043	1 930	731	5 976	632	642	806	1 912	1 585	2 202
Income above poverty level	494	801	1 360	538	4 914	481	423	652	1 442	1 116	1 765
Below poverty level without Social Security income	358	602	944	399	3 256	293	327	373	1 012	740	1 048
With public assistance income	159	241	363	129	1 479	145	176	60	415	269	303
Income above poverty level	105	172	250	106	1 114	119	110	27	265	178	236
Below poverty level without public assistance income	72	117	202	88	634	96	94	19	218	141	165
Worked in 1979	659	1 118	2 223	889	14 521	692	606	1 546	2 474	1 395	2 734
65 years and over	622	972	1 742	691	5 378	626	614	739	1 690	1 492	2 011
Persons	12 734	16 136	38 108	13 725	172 181	14 069	12 165	30 540	50 571	32 213	42 587
Related children under 18 years	3 354	4 694	11 019	3 941	54 244	4 223	3 355	10 381	16 527	10 452	12 429
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 552	3 466	7 988	2 960	40 613	3 155	2 500	7 809	12 341	7 762	9 314
60 years and over	3 095	3 450	7 691	3 116	21 496	2 775	2 976	3 836	8 383	6 225	7 932
65 years and over	2 167	2 621	5 626	2 336	15 536	2 089	2 160	2 760	5 947	4 676	5 849

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	372	429	911	424	2 307	414	433	281	1 107	1 050	722
Percent below poverty level	10.0	10.0	8.6	11.2	5.2	10.6	12.5	3.6	8.2	12.4	6.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 914	\$2 189	\$2 513	\$2 823	\$2 940	\$3 335	\$2 494	\$2 635	\$2 606	\$3 258	\$3 071
Persons per family	3.47	3.40	3.67	3.48	3.50	3.87	3.37	3.65	3.72	4.16	3.42
With Social Security income	110	102	243	114	346	79	129	74	205	204	144
With public assistance income	83	125	219	32	888	57	92	32	328	184	129
Householder worked in 1979	216	213	573	247	1 292	313	262	199	741	750	494
With related children under 18 years	229	309	629	264	1 894	311	267	203	809	749	534
With related children 5 to 17 years	185	237	482	205	1 278	260	205	170	644	624	386
Female householder, no husband present	76	172	222	90	1 140	69	89	96	307	201	193
Householder worked in 1979	33	70	108	47	504	44	44	57	148	93	123
With related children under 18 years	72	151	208	76	1 099	64	79	70	286	180	186
With related children under 6 years	34	64	122	28	688	29	39	19	157	93	91
Householder 65 years and over	58	82	181	93	182	51	90	66	178	154	104
Unrelated individuals	347	572	1 192	429	4 781	302	437	283	1 025	844	860
Percent below poverty level	25.8	26.7	29.0	26.5	23.0	23.4	33.3	12.3	23.0	28.6	18.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 604	\$1 477	\$1 505	\$1 418	\$1 826	\$1 783	\$1 436	\$1 568	\$1 656	\$1 504	\$1 569
With Social Security income	159	242	570	193	1 062	151	219	154	470	469	437
With public assistance income	54	69	113	23	365	26	66	33	150	91	67
Worked in 1979	116	241	456	161	2 816	108	131	134	366	223	368
65 years and over	156	229	500	188	1 013	153	230	138	397	447	404
Persons	1 637	2 030	4 535	1 906	12 860	1 904	1 895	1 310	5 146	5 215	3 332
Percent below poverty level	12.9	12.6	11.9	13.9	7.5	13.5	15.6	4.3	10.2	16.2	7.8
Related children under 18 years	556	683	1 594	640	4 330	770	609	492	2 048	2 238	1 155
Related children 5 to 17 years	391	457	1 068	467	2 934	576	444	388	1 495	1 664	797
60 years and over	389	456	986	451	1 672	308	478	279	884	906	724
65 years and over	267	366	800	335	1 340	260	387	244	701	725	588

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	561	709	1 443	670	3 460	643	668	449	1 705	1 579	1 073
Percent below poverty level	15.0	16.5	13.6	17.7	7.8	16.4	19.2	5.7	12.7	18.6	9.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 280	\$2 626	\$2 928	\$3 095	\$3 348	\$3 581	\$2 919	\$2 938	\$3 091	\$3 675	\$3 410
Persons per family	3.40	3.36	3.48	3.38	3.42	3.68	3.36	3.56	3.68	3.99	3.49
With Social Security income	200	241	484	232	649	188	236	151	431	420	278
With public assistance income	129	197	314	61	1 316	94	149	76	466	266	196
Householder worked in 1979	310	367	893	381	2 022	467	385	285	1 130	1 100	741
With related children under 18 years	333	464	914	380	2 715	425	387	285	1 177	1 057	742
With related children 5 to 17 years	269	363	684	301	1 842	348	296	228	949	873	553
Female householder, no husband present	111	224	293	120	1 600	103	116	121	394	250	254
Householder worked in 1979	51	107	157	75	830	73	59	67	210	118	170
With related children under 18 years	97	186	272	104	1 536	89	104	89	351	204	237
With related children under 6 years	34	86	152	35	906	38	45	32	196	101	114
Householder 65 years and over	109	198	375	190	422	136	168	131	351	333	197
Unrelated individuals	554	953	1 826	712	6 858	532	685	467	1 666	1 298	1 405
Percent below poverty level	41.2	44.5	44.5	44.0	33.0	41.2	52.2	20.4	37.4	43.9	30.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 748	\$1 662	\$1 760	\$1 601	\$2 066	\$1 740	\$1 677	\$1 682	\$1 784	\$1 753	\$1 717
With Social Security income	315	547	1 089	397	2 382	338	412	294	925	826	882
With public assistance income	127	184	286	99	954	122	154	51	378	208	201
Worked in 1979	158	320	600	235	3 558	152	180	168	522	301	461
65 years and over	324	521	981	386	2 180	343	416	281	834	801	794
Persons	2 460	3 333	6 844	2 977	18 690	2 896	2 928	2 065	7 932	7 592	5 148
Percent below poverty level	19.3	20.7	18.0	21.7	10.9	20.6	24.1	6.8	15.7	23.6	12.1
Related children under 18 years	794	1 044	2 223	923	6 026	1 068	900	749	2 958	3 045	1 722
Related children 5 to 17 years	580	728	1 506	672	4 165	795	666	590	2 127	2 275	1 205
60 years and over	697	986	1 926	877	3 425	689	861	558	1 747	1 670	1 390
65 years and over	514	832	1 602	706	2 901	602	699	508	1 451	1 406	1 164

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.1	6.7	6.6	8.3	4.7	9.0	8.8	2.8	5.9	9.7	5.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.6	28.8	26.3	31.3	14.5	28.0	34.0	10.0	22.2	30.8	16.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.7	45.4	41.0	47.1	23.7	41.7	48.9	19.2	35.8	45.4	28.1

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest	Grant
Families	4 283	76 744	19 673	6 872	11 439	7 953	18 975	1 148	22 644	2 381	12 419
With Social Security income	1 250	12 686	4 777	2 037	3 016	1 936	4 300	380	5 123	826	2 937
Income above poverty level	1 139	12 334	4 562	1 936	2 858	1 822	4 073	355	4 923	730	2 703
Below poverty level without Social Security income	431	2 486	1 380	567	1 112	701	1 284	175	1 467	387	806
With public assistance income	398	3 904	997	402	1 266	576	1 663	116	1 491	285	688
Income above poverty level	316	2 967	860	345	892	456	1 255	83	1 147	182	568
Below poverty level without public assistance income	92	601	175	71	290	151	351	23	224	63	135
Householder worked in 1979	3 456	67 567	16 531	5 494	8 831	6 528	15 460	819	19 025	1 692	10 408
With related children under 18 years	2 337	41 641	10 592	3 399	6 125	4 314	10 243	593	12 594	1 258	6 992
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 869	32 551	8 413	2 563	4 687	3 363	8 056	467	9 894	1 023	5 393
Female householder, no husband present	336	8 902	1 347	529	1 534	592	2 081	95	1 939	186	900
Householder worked in 1979	171	7 042	951	357	1 044	418	1 462	65	1 220	102	566
With related children under 18 years	206	6 121	831	289	1 080	406	1 412	58	1 153	136	517
With related children under 6 years	79	2 170	276	115	487	162	557	27	451	52	203
Householder 65 years and over	884	8 740	3 461	1 534	2 061	1 433	2 943	270	3 645	582	2 166
Unrelated individuals	1 717	66 737	6 160	2 891	6 380	5 270	13 161	372	9 024	915	5 802
With Social Security income	789	10 727	2 768	1 158	2 494	1 435	3 372	209	3 596	358	2 335
Income above poverty level	614	9 002	2 207	935	1 997	1 036	2 583	129	2 747	257	1 656
Below poverty level without Social Security income	401	4 890	1 400	531	1 510	646	1 564	100	1 677	219	1 008
With public assistance income	210	2 321	345	203	548	278	785	43	466	112	388
Income above poverty level	163	1 557	242	146	374	215	549	24	316	89	267
Below poverty level without public assistance income	136	870	133	73	273	184	384	19	232	74	174
Worked in 1979	962	55 392	3 563	1 792	3 829	3 799	9 751	151	5 465	464	3 621
65 years and over	728	8 661	2 575	1 085	2 153	1 193	2 688	195	3 425	328	2 202
Persons	16 223	309 698	71 864	24 612	42 981	30 877	74 221	4 099	86 454	8 851	48 697
Related children under 18 years	5 100	79 028	21 966	6 759	12 023	8 648	20 162	1 235	26 348	2 708	15 269
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 806	58 901	16 302	4 796	8 743	6 226	14 937	928	19 500	2 058	11 122
60 years and over	3 207	35 401	12 346	5 228	7 901	4 933	11 119	897	13 940	1 812	8 070
65 years and over	2 307	24 830	8 936	3 846	5 839	3 745	8 000	662	9 980	1 323	6 026

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	493	3 615	915	362	901	703	1 382	130	1 076	312	1 101
Percent below poverty level	11.5	4.7	4.7	5.3	7.9	8.8	7.3	11.3	4.8	13.1	8.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 217	\$2 584	\$3 243	\$2 864	\$2 254	\$3 253	\$2 432	\$2 734	\$2 581	\$2 326	\$3 402
Persons per family	3.90	3.15	3.60	3.36	3.19	3.52	3.30	3.38	3.53	3.81	3.70
With Social Security income	111	352	215	101	158	114	227	25	200	96	234
With public assistance income	82	937	137	57	374	120	408	33	344	103	120
Householder worked in 1979	305	2 292	620	225	495	488	937	77	681	169	793
With related children under 18 years	365	2 691	644	223	703	499	983	89	792	221	738
With related children 5 to 17 years	295	1 794	515	157	476	345	686	69	581	176	553
Female householder, no husband present	86	1 590	233	94	450	156	528	32	419	63	200
Householder worked in 1979	31	874	127	54	221	85	311	16	215	30	114
With related children under 18 years	86	1 479	210	86	431	142	484	28	363	61	177
With related children under 6 years	49	934	118	39	300	84	280	14	220	26	101
Householder 65 years and over	88	250	167	94	105	80	148	21	147	48	183
Unrelated individuals	384	18 591	1 095	487	1 413	2 404	5 019	127	2 012	317	1 926
Percent below poverty level	22.4	27.9	17.8	16.8	22.1	45.6	38.1	34.1	22.3	34.6	33.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 491	\$1 825	\$1 514	\$1 653	\$1 613	\$1 744	\$1 833	\$1 529	\$1 741	\$2 055	\$1 621
With Social Security income	175	1 725	561	223	497	399	789	80	849	101	679
With public assistance income	47	764	103	57	174	63	236	19	150	23	121
Worked in 1979	174	15 060	385	177	680	1 810	3 805	32	900	125	1 143
65 years and over	152	1 052	544	220	420	304	495	76	825	80	616
Persons	2 307	29 981	4 392	1 703	4 285	4 878	9 579	566	5 805	1 506	5 997
Percent below poverty level	14.2	9.7	6.1	6.9	10.0	15.8	12.9	13.8	6.7	17.0	12.3
Related children under 18 years	956	5 455	1 630	525	1 467	1 541	2 121	205	1 825	585	1 876
Related children 5 to 17 years	689	3 420	1 172	364	967	723	1 436	148	1 271	430	1 344
60 years and over	396	1 849	1 029	469	783	548	1 035	132	1 322	216	1 136
65 years and over	286	1 458	843	394	592	433	775	99	1 069	165	941

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	754	5 304	1 407	589	1 429	1 121	2 068	199	1 617	519	1 589
Percent below poverty level	17.6	6.9	7.2	8.6	12.5	14.1	10.9	17.3	7.1	21.8	12.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 556	\$3 068	\$3 452	\$3 014	\$2 688	\$3 340	\$2 951	\$3 173	\$3 098	\$2 800	\$3 802
Persons per family	3.92	3.18	3.47	3.24	3.13	3.47	3.36	3.39	3.54	3.83	3.78
With Social Security income	208	718	425	215	357	265	389	60	382	175	372
With public assistance income	150	1 341	228	87	558	218	649	51	457	141	171
Householder worked in 1979	475	3 562	951	346	829	769	1 399	113	1 020	309	1 147
With related children under 18 years	544	3 837	927	314	1 033	745	1 435	135	1 126	341	1 049
With related children 5 to 17 years	438	2 629	738	228	711	542	1 055	102	847	272	803
Female householder, no husband present	137	2 213	346	117	674	242	744	41	567	75	252
Householder worked in 1979	54	1 384	232	70	415	152	454	25	312	38	145
With related children under 18 years	126	1 996	318	104	628	213	670	37	471	73	212
With related children under 6 years	66	1 134	158	49	376	111	354	19	258	33	117
Householder 65 years and over	149	489	333	193	230	188	276	39	284	113	300
Unrelated individuals	665	23 980	1 756	849	2 327	3 030	6 427	190	2 967	482	2 634
Percent below poverty level	38.7	35.9	28.5	29.4	36.5	57.5	48.8	51.1	32.9	52.7	45.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 612	\$2 258	\$1 687	\$1 668	\$1 732	\$2 230	\$2 279	\$1 787	\$1 948	\$2 128	\$1 993
With Social Security income	389	3 617	1 097	450	1 180	730	1 510	134	1 541	223	1 184
With public assistance income	179	1 450	218	135	462	220	544	36	315	97	267
Worked in 1979	228	18 690	509	314	900	2 112	4 491	35	1 168	157	1 391
65 years and over	349	2 458	1 038	443	1 044	598	1 132	129	1 483	200	1 074
Persons	3 618	40 843	6 642	2 756	6 802	6 924	13 366	865	8 684	2 471	8 640
Percent below poverty level	22.3	13.2	9.2	11.2	15.8	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.0	27.9	17.7
Related children under 18 years	1 433	7 873	2 302	742	2 142	1 751	3 220	306	2 695	909	2 770
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 036	5 106	1 686	529	1 433	1 127	2 268	216	1 917	660	1 993
60 years and over	768	3 937	1 909	925	1 754	1 104	2 017	228	2 319	469	1 894
65 years and over	597	3 310	1 635	791	1 415	930	1 654	181	1 972	385	1 615

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.0	6.4	3.9	4.4	5.2	10.7	8.1	7.9	4.0	9.1	8.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.2	16.5	13.0	16.7	20.9	29.0	22.8	29.0	14.2	37.4	23.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.0	24.8	23.6	29.6	32.4	40.8	33.2	44.4	24.5	56.0	35.8

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Keweenaw	La Crosse
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	8 095	5 077	5 124	1 917	4 541	17 008	5 652	32 293	5 126	22 001
With Social Security income	1 757	1 490	1 203	731	1 316	3 857	1 752	32 048	1 468	4 936
Income above poverty level	1 666	1 407	1 129	678	1 197	3 700	1 640	6 771	1 374	4 748
Below poverty level without Social Security income	434	477	374	369	459	1 069	621	1 764	399	1 516
With public assistance income	328	309	315	182	440	841	513	2 559	293	1 446
Income above poverty level	328	276	250	127	304	698	404	1 887	253	1 096
Below poverty level without public assistance income	49	66	66	35	66	176	117	286	54	316
Householder worked in 1979	7 019	4 006	4 333	1 262	3 588	14 545	4 263	26 356	4 267	18 380
With related children under 18 years	4 353	2 413	2 812	834	2 376	9 270	2 915	17 883	2 814	11 763
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 518	1 925	2 206	648	1 850	7 444	2 345	14 502	2 243	9 156
Female householder, no husband present	629	358	361	175	376	1 306	490	4 176	372	2 414
Householder worked in 1979	485	237	241	103	234	991	318	2 766	281	1 695
With related children under 18 years	436	203	214	107	223	889	300	2 832	195	1 522
With related children under 6 years	179	50	70	34	86	288	122	1 142	56	375
Householder 65 years and over	1 383	1 137	929	518	950	2 711	1 201	4 548	984	3 382
Unrelated individuals	3 320	1 884	1 924	893	1 725	6 698	2 291	13 926	1 583	15 181
With Social Security income	1 420	919	898	443	816	2 533	1 135	4 417	777	4 209
Income above poverty level	1 134	758	643	312	617	2 105	860	3 837	604	3 219
Below poverty level without Social Security income	643	419	375	254	432	1 380	567	2 459	376	2 119
With public assistance income	278	144	154	119	251	193	193	836	129	709
Income above poverty level	211	107	111	88	204	326	141	564	68	484
Below poverty level without public assistance income	123	94	82	75	171	222	105	340	44	354
Worked in 1979	1 967	1 010	1 055	397	914	4 055	1 143	8 989	852	11 110
65 years and over	1 381	921	878	421	806	2 443	1 037	4 051	766	3 696
Persons	29 515	18 089	19 525	6 658	16 481	62 140	20 830	120 649	19 326	86 527
Related children under 18 years	8 824	5 080	6 141	1 627	4 902	18 536	6 254	35 547	6 124	23 048
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 519	3 800	4 537	1 199	3 585	13 788	4 612	26 785	4 545	16 982
60 years and over	5 293	4 046	3 372	1 829	3 377	10 443	4 287	17 656	3 520	13 602
65 years and over	3 832	3 020	2 411	1 324	2 504	7 570	3 171	12 333	2 546	10 061
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	538	333	468	193	505	845	516	1 809	300	1 114
Percent below poverty level	6.6	6.6	9.1	10.1	11.1	5.0	9.1	5.6	5.9	5.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 378	\$2 902	\$3 203	\$2 419	\$2 791	\$3 038	\$2 720	\$2 855	\$2 849	\$2 443
Persons per family	3.81	3.45	3.92	3.32	3.60	3.44	3.57	3.40	3.56	3.26
With Social Security income	91	83	74	55	119	157	112	77	94	188
With public assistance income	106	33	65	53	136	143	109	672	40	350
Householder worked in 1979	416	206	373	101	340	610	348	858	184	731
With related children under 18 years	400	195	366	120	341	605	369	1 470	175	863
With related children 5 to 17 years	309	142	289	81	244	418	286	1 082	139	616
Female householder, no husband present	106	36	91	58	94	241	130	904	49	542
Householder worked in 1979	76	18	50	33	50	151	79	288	31	334
With related children under 18 years	102	28	81	53	90	232	121	856	36	487
With related children under 6 years	66	8	35	16	48	125	72	560	21	298
Householder 65 years and over	100	74	39	41	86	115	67	148	70	115
Unrelated individuals	631	390	472	286	428	1 151	583	2 271	363	4 939
Percent below poverty level	19.0	20.7	24.5	32.0	24.8	17.2	25.4	16.3	22.9	32.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 518	\$1 567	\$1 312	\$1 555	\$1 834	\$1 834	\$1 756	\$1 922	\$1 501	\$1 782
With Social Security income	286	161	255	131	199	428	275	580	173	990
With public assistance income	67	37	43	31	47	83	52	272	61	225
Worked in 1979	213	158	169	83	166	390	195	1 083	120	3 548
65 years and over	296	202	261	126	185	471	262	511	167	828
Persons	2 682	1 540	2 308	926	2 245	4 055	2 423	8 420	1 431	8 568
Percent below poverty level	9.1	8.5	11.8	13.9	13.6	6.5	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.9
Related children under 18 years	995	474	910	275	806	1 392	876	3 307	459	1 829
Related children 5 to 17 years	675	316	664	192	539	945	602	2 178	334	1 212
60 years and over	572	429	396	244	443	830	485	1 080	359	1 179
65 years and over	469	335	329	192	338	706	379	762	274	1 026
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	792	516	708	354	726	1 362	842	2 498	478	1 830
Percent below poverty level	9.8	10.2	13.8	18.5	16.0	8.0	14.9	7.7	9.3	8.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 740	\$3 161	\$3 574	\$2 559	\$3 339	\$3 226	\$2 998	\$3 463	\$3 099	\$2 762
Persons per family	3.66	3.43	3.73	3.32	3.64	3.34	3.55	3.37	3.54	3.20
With Social Security income	182	159	153	116	230	305	235	515	176	433
With public assistance income	140	72	108	79	181	231	175	865	69	520
Householder worked in 1979	597	330	546	204	470	1 014	554	1 249	314	1 210
With related children under 18 years	559	291	500	206	462	931	571	1 903	277	1 277
With related children 5 to 17 years	444	206	394	150	344	654	445	1 422	225	922
Female householder, no husband present	169	82	129	73	131	356	169	1 216	95	768
Householder worked in 1979	130	46	80	43	69	259	106	488	68	507
With related children under 18 years	161	59	115	65	121	341	151	1 106	71	698
With related children under 6 years	86	16	51	21	55	159	78	651	32	361
Householder 65 years and over	167	123	93	87	164	226	166	294	117	300
Unrelated individuals	1 005	661	711	453	737	1 970	988	3 761	569	6 855
Percent below poverty level	30.3	35.1	37.0	50.7	42.7	29.4	43.0	27.0	35.9	45.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 710	\$1 646	\$1 643	\$1 747	\$1 649	\$1 816	\$1 765	\$1 913	\$1 708	\$2 093
With Social Security income	579	380	446	272	444	1 086	568	1 635	345	2 102
With public assistance income	180	125	116	95	205	300	142	556	114	543
Worked in 1979	302	209	220	114	207	573	281	1 410	155	4 433
65 years and over	574	413	423	256	454	1 072	545	1 516	334	1 786
Persons	3 901	2 431	3 349	1 629	3 382	6 522	3 979	12 179	2 259	12 707
Percent below poverty level	13.2	13.4	17.2	24.5	20.5	10.5	19.1	10.1	11.7	14.7
Related children under 18 years	1 355	718	1 230	466	1 143	2 104	1 358	4 279	733	2 706
Related children 5 to 17 years	927	457	868	335	778	1 474	935	2 896	551	1 818
60 years and over	1 022	772	714	488	902	1 752	994	2 508	653	2 611
65 years and over	866	632	587	400	750	1 508	838	2 030	529	2 307
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.6	5.4	7.4	7.4	7.9	4.2	7.2	4.4	4.4	6.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.1	19.0	24.2	35.5	27.7	14.5	26.5	13.3	16.1	19.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.1	31.5	38.4	53.7	42.6	23.4	42.4	20.3	29.2	30.7

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowac	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	4 544	5 269	7 044	21 791	29 429	10 674	3 363	695	247 166	9 007
With Social Security income	1 087	1 735	1 932	5 290	6 595	3 204	1 183	190	57 477	2 192
Income above poverty level	995	1 619	1 813	5 035	6 177	2 961	1 070	172	55 168	2 037
Below poverty level without Social Security income	327	617	809	1 754	2 079	1 447	427	37	13 757	628
With public assistance income	270	454	432	1 327	1 946	835	280	263	25 696	669
Income above poverty level	202	443	339	1 077	1 456	620	221	198	15 232	525
Below poverty level without public assistance income	41	91	58	202	242	183	52	46	3 592	153
Householder worked in 1979	3 856	3 962	5 534	18 143	24 731	8 002	2 477	529	195 617	7 420
With related children under 18 years	2 517	2 751	3 691	11 637	16 718	5 597	1 541	531	127 532	4 984
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 030	2 276	3 068	9 305	13 105	4 394	1 209	448	99 602	3 927
Female householder, no husband present	344	495	538	1 850	2 668	916	212	163	45 451	715
Householder worked in 1979	199	236	307	1 263	1 766	532	127	94	29 143	463
With related children under 18 years	168	281	313	1 083	1 608	589	139	132	31 793	467
With related children under 6 years	51	126	97	403	520	229	51	68	14 311	181
Householder 65 years and over	858	1 194	1 424	3 928	4 472	2 143	828	97	38 293	1 545
Unrelated individuals	1 555	2 026	2 607	8 348	10 618	4 026	1 134	223	150 715	3 587
With Social Security income	762	1 145	1 173	3 571	3 741	2 112	632	51	44 414	1 592
Income above poverty level	577	853	915	2 786	2 860	1 547	479	44	37 717	1 220
Below poverty level without Social Security income	334	619	688	2 013	1 971	1 122	343	44	22 937	761
With public assistance income	154	248	202	423	769	394	115	67	7 746	353
Income above poverty level	95	166	155	280	475	265	74	40	5 218	234
Below poverty level without public assistance income	78	150	109	159	307	181	56	23	3 282	133
Worked in 1979	854	894	1 449	4 833	6 831	1 841	510	144	102 910	2 034
65 years and over	746	1 044	1 080	3 297	3 344	1 996	559	50	40 515	1 465
Persons	17 246	19 786	25 906	81 573	110 049	38 442	11 544	3 371	942 329	33 630
Related children under 18 years	5 502	5 984	7 680	24 482	34 207	11 299	3 105	1 475	251 265	10 586
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 048	4 492	5 782	18 294	25 145	8 344	2 313	1 059	183 123	7 882
60 years and over	3 038	4 255	5 013	14 304	16 151	7 992	2 850	305	157 997	5 856
65 years and over	2 215	3 105	3 739	10 299	11 406	5 842	2 084	237	112 625	4 128
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	407	549	485	898	1 825	727	346	106	19 836	688
Percent below poverty level	9.0	10.4	6.9	4.1	6.2	6.8	10.3	15.3	8.0	7.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 504	\$2 754	\$2 664	\$2 392	\$2 912	\$2 501	\$2 820	\$1 842	\$2 758	\$2 784
Persons per family	4.02	3.81	3.81	3.50	3.58	3.39	3.14	5.02	3.57	3.71
With Social Security income	92	116	119	255	418	243	113	18	2 309	155
With public assistance income	68	211	93	250	490	215	59	65	10 464	144
Householder worked in 1979	289	328	319	552	1 155	370	198	51	8 573	489
With related children under 18 years	299	402	340	622	1 307	480	197	106	17 211	493
With related children 5 to 17 years	231	325	304	453	1 032	378	157	96	12 560	362
Female householder, no husband present	76	167	108	285	572	223	67	49	13 787	154
Householder worked in 1979	29	71	43	173	304	93	40	—	5 201	76
With related children under 18 years	61	153	85	262	517	211	62	49	13 211	133
With related children under 6 years	30	96	43	187	283	111	30	27	8 495	71
Householder 65 years and over	66	77	89	186	323	135	74	—	1 166	107
Unrelated individuals	337	520	561	1 638	2 423	995	292	72	25 471	849
Percent below poverty level	21.7	25.7	21.5	19.6	22.8	24.7	25.7	32.3	16.9	23.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 490	\$1 240	\$1 571	\$1 596	\$1 562	\$1 222	\$1 492	\$2 146	\$1 813	\$1 509
With Social Security income	185	292	258	785	881	565	153	7	6 697	372
With public assistance income	59	82	47	143	294	129	41	27	2 528	119
Worked in 1979	119	132	238	573	1 148	244	100	35	12 474	304
65 years and over	175	253	242	797	785	539	136	5	5 830	370
Persons	1 973	2 612	2 409	4 779	8 960	3 462	1 378	604	96 211	3 401
Percent below poverty level	11.4	13.2	9.3	5.9	8.1	9.0	11.9	17.9	10.2	10.1
Related children under 18 years	785	1 037	883	1 446	3 159	1 131	426	326	41 194	1 279
Related children 5 to 17 years	562	791	710	951	2 318	833	339	254	27 601	873
60 years and over	369	518	513	1 353	1 719	1 008	368	11	10 568	714
65 years and over	300	397	385	1 119	1 315	766	264	5	7 829	560
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	597	834	797	1 443	2 712	1 308	508	163	26 199	1 056
Percent below poverty level	13.1	15.8	11.3	6.6	9.2	12.3	15.1	23.5	10.6	11.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 873	\$3 204	\$2 936	\$2 806	\$3 336	\$2 613	\$3 278	\$2 985	\$3 580	\$3 210
Persons per family	3.95	3.74	3.63	3.43	3.55	3.27	3.19	5.10	3.53	3.58
With Social Security income	164	238	257	510	776	543	182	20	4 112	287
With public assistance income	104	265	148	337	617	348	95	94	12 533	244
Householder worked in 1979	419	502	510	868	1 705	620	298	97	12 607	711
With related children under 18 years	423	554	510	904	1 843	747	292	163	21 738	712
With related children 5 to 17 years	339	456	425	687	1 500	610	235	153	16 119	511
Female householder, no husband present	92	194	149	383	746	325	89	71	16 653	227
Householder worked in 1979	38	86	69	256	435	160	58	22	7 218	132
With related children under 18 years	71	167	120	338	687	289	84	71	15 783	197
With related children under 6 years	34	103	62	222	324	148	41	34	9 731	98
Householder 65 years and over	120	189	188	394	551	377	111	—	2 201	217
Unrelated individuals	565	894	999	2 610	3 642	1 681	481	118	39 358	1 324
Percent below poverty level	36.3	44.1	38.3	31.3	34.3	41.8	42.4	52.9	26.1	36.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 615	\$1 467	\$1 602	\$1 754	\$1 812	\$1 454	\$1 642	\$2 104	\$1 943	\$1 726
With Social Security income	355	583	601	1 553	1 803	1 120	310	32	16 196	718
With public assistance income	138	226	156	307	555	301	90	56	5 430	278
Worked in 1979	169	224	338	803	1 448	362	128	52	16 384	435
65 years and over	335	518	570	1 522	1 660	1 080	278	28	14 327	690
Persons	2 923	4 010	3 895	7 566	13 270	5 953	2 100	950	131 809	5 109
Percent below poverty level	16.9	20.3	15.0	9.3	12.1	15.5	18.2	28.2	14.0	15.2
Related children under 18 years	1 080	1 448	1 309	2 188	4 444	1 792	638	496	51 385	1 817
Related children 5 to 17 years	790	1 079	997	1 520	3 294	1 316	497	398	34 940	1 248
60 years and over	676	1 042	1 100	2 563	3 218	2 062	627	36	22 329	1 290
65 years and over	555	860	892	2 214	2 628	1 734	479	30	18 207	1 066
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.8	7.1	5.6	3.2	5.3	5.0	7.4	5.8	6.1	5.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.9	27.8	21.3	13.8	16.6	22.2	25.1	39.5	17.6	21.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.6	41.6	35.6	24.4	28.3	37.1	41.0	70.8	25.4	35.4

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
Families	7 820	8 710	32 915	18 144	1 945	7 377	8 834	13 325	4 232	45 410
With Social Security income.....	2 341	2 546	6 555	3 023	563	1 515	2 503	2 820	1 334	8 953
Income above poverty level.....	2 136	2 410	6 314	2 966	505	1 427	2 312	2 619	1 184	8 690
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 038	1 048	1 819	646	206	481	1 024	937	564	2 148
With public assistance income.....	531	673	1 915	560	112	474	661	931	285	3 573
Income above poverty level.....	404	506	1 385	533	98	384	523	716	228	2 508
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	98	140	264	41	23	69	182	195	69	462
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 036	6 574	27 931	16 304	1 569	6 313	7 022	11 065	3 195	38 366
With related children under 18 years.....	4 095	4 299	19 435	10 357	1 055	4 269	4 664	7 649	2 155	26 045
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 345	3 428	15 197	8 436	835	3 307	3 723	5 910	1 684	20 679
Female householder, no husband present.....	590	710	2 809	1 320	129	559	665	1 163	258	5 685
Householder worked in 1979.....	319	497	1 854	997	84	379	454	718	133	3 741
With related children under 18 years.....	319	508	1 877	820	68	343	440	638	153	4 089
With related children under 6 years.....	138	137	759	232	13	139	183	207	49	1 860
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 647	1 733	4 568	2 092	419	1 148	1 870	2 030	982	5 875
Unrelated individuals	2 493	3 394	12 539	4 863	686	3 734	3 197	7 683	1 702	17 892
With Social Security income.....	1 245	1 385	3 946	1 538	380	1 041	1 410	2 050	910	5 902
Income above poverty level.....	840	1 092	3 162	1 316	271	757	977	1 542	617	4 859
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	650	710	2 022	673	165	467	715	1 065	520	3 123
With public assistance income.....	276	231	554	96	81	205	361	451	177	1 148
Income above poverty level.....	205	152	323	82	58	117	245	308	136	817
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	165	121	228	56	51	83	203	192	116	471
Worked in 1979.....	1 204	2 017	8 653	3 284	323	2 691	1 722	5 592	771	11 434
65 years and over.....	1 140	1 284	3 639	1 491	360	917	1 377	1 765	788	5 455
Persons	28 669	30 603	126 636	66 246	7 327	28 864	31 883	53 639	15 497	170 218
Related children under 18 years.....	8 841	8 459	40 863	20 642	2 299	8 985	9 533	16 157	4 675	52 645
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 640	6 451	30 136	15 927	1 689	6 625	7 024	11 833	3 500	39 290
60 years and over.....	5 675	6 284	16 898	9 978	1 499	4 071	6 323	7 289	3 397	23 331
65 years and over.....	4 110	4 502	11 943	5 386	1 160	2 938	4 692	5 401	2 563	16 341

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	661	555	1 542	423	157	497	752	908	461	2 505
Percent below poverty level.....	8.5	6.4	4.7	2.3	8.1	6.7	8.5	6.8	10.9	5.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 731	\$2 284	\$2 928	\$3 298	\$2 750	\$3 246	\$2 508	\$3 133	\$2 573	\$2 932
Persons per family.....	3.75	3.51	3.55	3.75	3.37	3.84	3.46	3.63	3.57	3.54
With Social Security income.....	205	136	241	57	58	88	191	201	150	263
With public assistance income.....	127	167	530	27	14	90	138	215	57	1 065
Householder worked in 1979.....	370	332	962	294	103	351	506	526	262	1 357
With related children under 18 years.....	424	376	1 223	345	89	350	506	615	274	2 137
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	367	269	879	248	65	266	377	430	217	1 541
Female householder, no husband present.....	135	208	698	140	21	105	170	258	89	1 588
Householder worked in 1979.....	64	117	402	85	10	60	103	118	41	718
With related children under 18 years.....	117	185	625	130	17	91	153	210	74	1 531
With related children under 6 years.....	79	92	437	73	8	48	92	118	32	1 034
Householder 65 years and over.....	135	75	199	46	34	72	166	161	120	218
Unrelated individuals	698	714	2 343	623	180	1 316	818	2 727	485	3 012
Percent below poverty level.....	28.0	21.0	18.7	12.8	26.2	35.2	25.6	35.5	28.5	16.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 492	\$1 497	\$1 696	\$2 148	\$1 179	\$1 885	\$1 356	\$1 796	\$1 417	\$1 892
With Social Security income.....	405	291	784	222	109	284	433	508	293	1 043
With public assistance income.....	71	79	231	14	23	88	116	143	41	331
Worked in 1979.....	175	320	1 198	217	54	870	254	1 888	129	1 108
65 years and over.....	365	258	790	231	108	224	402	486	245	892
Persons	3 174	2 663	7 814	2 208	709	3 226	3 422	6 026	2 130	11 884
Percent below poverty level.....	11.1	8.7	6.2	3.3	9.7	11.2	10.7	11.2	13.7	7.0
Related children under 18 years.....	1 195	941	2 828	824	205	908	1 160	1 549	720	5 089
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	886	645	1 879	559	144	638	785	1 070	556	3 383
60 years and over.....	778	528	1 302	388	217	443	814	940	577	1 730
65 years and over.....	600	381	1 123	316	176	356	689	755	448	1 248

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 127	902	2 189	550	261	743	1 231	1 385	720	3 266
Percent below poverty level.....	14.4	10.4	6.7	3.0	13.4	10.1	13.9	10.4	17.0	7.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 932	\$2 687	\$3 498	\$4 079	\$2 835	\$3 633	\$2 843	\$3 435	\$3 021	\$3 721
Persons per family.....	3.58	3.36	3.70	3.73	3.32	3.61	3.40	3.49	3.46	3.52
With Social Security income.....	439	291	452	106	108	158	419	376	283	545
With public assistance income.....	192	233	685	60	36	130	222	329	99	1 310
Householder worked in 1979.....	626	513	1 385	384	166	527	793	828	396	1 846
With related children under 18 years.....	653	540	1 705	425	147	482	761	904	389	2 664
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	546	388	1 293	312	104	344	571	631	311	1 948
Female householder, no husband present.....	208	258	904	176	34	143	240	372	107	1 879
Householder worked in 1979.....	102	156	536	118	19	87	151	196	51	941
With related children under 18 years.....	152	227	798	166	28	117	209	293	88	1 810
With related children under 6 years.....	94	110	501	81	10	60	110	150	35	1 224
Householder 65 years and over.....	302	189	324	75	75	123	338	290	223	381
Unrelated individuals	1 132	1 126	3 472	963	278	1 727	1 357	3 641	849	4 772
Percent below poverty level.....	45.4	33.2	27.7	19.8	40.5	46.3	42.4	47.4	49.9	26.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 687	\$1 711	\$1 920	\$2 149	\$1 530	\$2 256	\$1 560	\$2 173	\$1 554	\$1 953
With Social Security income.....	767	585	1 527	463	187	529	822	1 035	585	2 329
With public assistance income.....	213	173	425	68	66	168	312	346	151	726
Worked in 1979.....	258	415	1 568	319	69	1 065	352	2 343	199	1 508
65 years and over.....	701	535	1 476	466	191	450	823	897	497	2 066
Persons	5 164	4 158	11 578	3 017	1 145	4 411	5 544	8 469	3 343	16 279
Percent below poverty level.....	18.0	13.6	9.1	4.6	15.6	15.3	17.4	15.8	21.6	9.6
Related children under 18 years.....	1 783	1 335	4 167	1 015	331	1 191	1 775	2 154	1 062	6 368
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 322	924	2 962	689	235	816	1 221	1 469	787	4 224
60 years and over.....	1 551	1 123	2 295	710	393	806	1 632	1 663	1 080	3 397
65 years and over.....	1 222	859	2 025	611	338	668	1 411	1 393	877	2 714

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.8	4.5	3.9	2.4	5.6	7.4	6.0	7.3	8.0	4.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	25.1	20.5	12.6	6.1	22.5	20.0	23.8	20.5	29.3	12.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	38.8	34.4	22.0	12.0	38.3	30.5	37.2	31.6	44.0	20.1

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Richland	Rack	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawana	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
Families	4 757	36 741	4 133	11 094	11 781	3 577	9 709	26 952	4 881	6 831
With Social Security income	1 435	7 491	1 245	2 047	3 077	1 197	2 914	6 266	1 317	1 956
Income above poverty level	1 331	7 138	1 141	1 928	2 908	1 043	2 698	6 047	1 178	1 785
Below poverty level without Social Security income	443	1 989	537	630	846	482	1 101	2 052	495	623
With public assistance income	429	2 716	381	643	863	395	742	1 373	308	549
Income above poverty level	343	1 969	271	526	658	262	591	1 127	250	440
Below poverty level without public assistance income	54	451	71	99	142	89	160	198	59	110
Householder worked in 1979	3 902	30 846	3 145	9 634	9 694	2 527	7 624	22 853	3 942	5 586
With related children under 18 years	2 375	20 983	2 205	6 754	6 157	1 685	4 985	14 410	2 735	3 597
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 894	16 600	1 741	5 314	4 902	1 337	4 032	11 371	2 134	2 955
Female householder, no husband present	354	3 806	378	745	1 053	329	688	2 176	259	520
Householder worked in 1979	224	2 551	212	511	705	190	440	1 523	160	353
With related children under 18 years	215	2 644	240	495	649	230	434	1 263	139	320
With related children under 6 years	92	1 111	100	199	215	108	196	427	53	115
Householder 65 years and over	1 005	5 089	896	1 343	2 267	835	2 112	4 555	986	1 411
Unrelated individuals	1 826	15 040	1 569	3 650	4 635	1 360	3 040	10 006	1 536	2 739
With Social Security income	848	5 407	752	1 400	2 100	652	1 681	4 064	667	1 398
Income above poverty level	608	4 464	555	1 137	1 699	454	1 242	3 525	468	947
Below poverty level without Social Security income	420	2 877	429	742	1 081	335	887	2 313	361	608
With public assistance income	215	997	208	212	334	135	364	525	146	279
Income above poverty level	149	679	183	179	253	96	245	428	89	199
Below poverty level without public assistance income	121	471	132	130	178	63	197	260	75	157
Worked in 1979	1 026	9 327	859	2 356	2 585	661	1 425	6 215	913	1 449
65 years and over	783	4 957	672	1 358	2 002	600	1 574	3 747	636	1 312
Persons	17 228	136 407	15 240	42 365	42 671	12 621	35 328	98 788	18 537	25 532
Related children under 18 years	4 983	41 909	4 730	13 894	12 656	3 595	10 791	29 162	6 043	7 838
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 657	31 266	3 532	10 219	9 505	2 710	8 193	21 574	4 410	5 993
60 years and over	3 495	19 570	3 137	5 231	8 123	2 966	7 312	16 987	3 231	5 185
65 years and over	2 556	14 051	2 223	3 796	5 978	2 096	5 285	12 270	2 389	3 827

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	406	2 084	466	585	853	481	826	988	456	605
Percent below poverty level	8.5	5.7	11.3	5.3	7.2	13.4	8.5	3.7	9.3	8.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 794	\$2 724	\$2 751	\$3 221	\$2 897	\$2 358	\$2 708	\$2 754	\$3 130	\$3 191
Persons per family	3.73	3.39	3.76	3.55	3.61	3.37	3.68	3.60	3.89	3.88
With Social Security income	104	353	104	119	169	154	216	219	139	171
With public assistance income	86	747	110	117	205	133	151	246	58	109
Householder worked in 1979	286	1 200	313	394	605	234	548	600	297	396
With related children under 18 years	287	1 699	337	420	580	297	571	745	290	419
With related children 5 to 17 years	215	1 199	285	310	433	233	435	539	223	348
Female householder, no husband present	82	1 029	128	171	236	113	170	345	41	128
Householder worked in 1979	49	488	65	81	140	44	76	188	20	77
With related children under 18 years	76	975	116	154	197	109	156	299	30	117
With related children under 6 years	48	551	53	92	106	61	106	185	9	53
Householder 65 years and over	78	180	64	90	122	96	171	133	123	121
Unrelated individuals	520	2 753	411	664	911	423	738	1 315	371	737
Percent below poverty level	28.5	18.3	26.2	18.2	19.7	31.1	24.3	13.1	24.2	26.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 444	\$1 654	\$1 680	\$1 546	\$1 697	\$1 622	\$1 469	\$1 613	\$1 481	\$1 535
With Social Security income	240	943	197	263	401	198	439	539	199	451
With public assistance income	66	318	25	33	81	39	119	97	57	80
Worked in 1979	210	1 231	173	318	313	158	176	583	125	203
65 years and over	240	827	166	268	412	182	442	452	215	427
Persons	2 033	9 818	2 164	2 741	3 990	2 045	3 781	4 872	2 147	3 087
Percent below poverty level	11.8	7.2	14.2	6.5	9.4	16.2	10.7	4.9	11.6	12.1
Related children under 18 years	716	3 686	878	951	1 463	733	1 445	1 779	821	1 168
Related children 5 to 17 years	496	2 490	678	659	1 016	512	1 036	1 211	545	878
60 years and over	448	1 427	345	489	759	473	891	892	519	775
65 years and over	371	1 118	269	434	624	341	746	731	429	643

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	689	2 966	716	910	1 235	751	1 334	1 525	757	981
Percent below poverty level	14.5	8.1	17.3	8.2	10.5	21.0	13.7	5.7	15.5	14.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 999	\$3 289	\$3 237	\$3 399	\$3 433	\$2 846	\$3 024	\$3 171	\$3 261	\$3 364
Persons per family	3.70	3.37	3.64	3.49	3.61	3.37	3.57	3.52	3.73	3.81
With Social Security income	189	602	228	237	299	260	456	405	277	315
With public assistance income	139	1 018	161	160	293	180	258	392	94	180
Householder worked in 1979	493	1 817	457	603	839	397	820	968	483	658
With related children under 18 years	458	2 292	454	619	803	441	817	1 099	443	659
With related children 5 to 17 years	364	1 613	387	457	605	343	642	827	342	542
Female householder, no husband present	109	1 315	162	233	295	149	245	487	63	181
Householder worked in 1979	71	723	93	127	184	64	123	311	34	118
With related children under 18 years	99	1 242	137	204	247	135	209	437	44	166
With related children under 6 years	50	687	59	110	119	75	137	218	18	74
Householder 65 years and over	141	355	157	167	241	180	358	244	235	207
Unrelated individuals	811	4 307	775	1 107	1 552	674	1 279	2 467	565	1 134
Percent below poverty level	44.4	28.6	49.4	30.3	33.5	49.6	42.1	24.7	36.8	41.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 696	\$1 831	\$1 603	\$1 685	\$1 730	\$1 778	\$1 583	\$1 563	\$1 744	\$1 765
With Social Security income	453	2 171	487	628	893	399	902	1 430	361	766
With public assistance income	184	716	166	150	243	112	304	309	114	236
Worked in 1979	282	1 496	234	403	462	201	267	870	165	296
65 years and over	443	1 983	443	629	881	379	877	1 283	369	738
Persons	3 363	14 298	3 382	4 282	6 013	3 203	6 048	7 842	3 392	4 876
Percent below poverty level	19.5	10.5	22.2	10.1	14.1	25.4	17.1	7.9	18.3	19.1
Related children under 18 years	1 175	4 985	1 196	1 399	2 081	1 088	2 146	2 616	1 237	1 810
Related children 5 to 17 years	851	3 380	906	950	1 453	760	1 543	1 820	836	1 365
60 years and over	813	3 071	848	1 052	1 506	863	1 766	2 066	918	1 325
65 years and over	696	2 584	716	942	1 305	681	1 504	1 763	779	1 112

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.9	4.3	8.8	4.0	5.8	8.7	5.9	3.0	7.6	7.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.9	13.9	31.8	13.8	19.4	34.9	23.6	11.1	25.6	25.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.8	22.0	49.1	23.5	32.0	49.6	38.2	20.9	41.1	40.4

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Wausara	Winnebago	Wood
Families	7 080	4 849	18 283	3 700	22 078	74 179	11 388	5 260	33 962	19 135
With Social Security income.....	2 097	1 781	4 249	1 245	3 768	11 274	3 201	1 712	7 478	4 306
Income above poverty level.....	1 885	1 656	4 066	1 116	3 620	11 049	3 002	1 568	7 257	4 083
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	694	718	1 216	515	880	2 398	1 021	658	2 242	1 455
With public assistance income.....	527	395	922	289	1 127	2 417	789	422	1 983	1 433
Income above poverty level.....	394	323	739	202	946	2 106	585	338	1 451	1 080
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	112	73	141	81	122	279	155	90	312	254
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 759	3 306	15 210	2 690	19 500	67 074	9 288	3 932	28 461	15 914
With related children under 18 years.....	3 460	2 037	9 718	1 881	13 696	44 078	5 859	2 458	18 323	10 864
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 793	1 684	7 775	1 475	10 896	36 844	4 621	1 924	14 460	8 478
Female householder, no husband present.....	494	332	1 859	331	1 594	5 224	882	374	3 474	1 730
Householder worked in 1979.....	296	221	1 255	244	1 118	3 954	549	247	2 317	1 209
With related children under 18 years.....	256	215	1 153	231	1 055	3 393	488	230	2 290	1 149
With related children under 6 years.....	81	77	378	111	350	913	227	78	819	583
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 538	1 281	3 083	829	2 442	7 125	2 249	1 251	5 075	3 029
Unrelated Individuals	2 569	1 661	8 972	1 454	6 003	18 690	4 256	1 968	17 102	7 449
With Social Security income.....	1 421	797	3 041	694	2 042	5 342	2 141	1 055	5 355	2 887
Income above poverty level.....	1 042	574	2 471	468	1 601	4 339	1 581	769	4 546	2 192
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	699	409	1 552	342	959	2 416	1 144	542	2 742	1 583
With public assistance income.....	334	110	433	142	207	605	320	242	872	587
Income above poverty level.....	237	68	285	101	168	453	217	149	646	386
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	180	40	179	72	116	254	160	112	394	293
Worked in 1979.....	1 184	896	5 970	725	3 983	13 250	2 108	887	11 825	4 585
65 years and over.....	1 359	739	2 856	657	1 828	5 027	2 061	992	4 725	2 643
Persons	25 260	16 351	67 898	13 050	83 963	275 954	41 199	18 303	126 772	71 734
Related children under 18 years.....	7 156	4 134	18 972	3 710	28 277	89 103	12 198	5 033	35 202	22 289
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 324	3 210	14 218	2 718	21 207	69 171	8 982	3 751	26 505	16 648
60 years and over.....	5 516	4 289	11 626	3 024	9 481	28 385	8 244	4 292	19 902	11 113
65 years and over.....	4 082	3 090	8 605	2 151	6 489	18 789	6 107	3 252	14 182	8 125

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	755	472	940	382	817	1 748	765	460	1 553	1 109
Percent below poverty level.....	10.7	9.7	5.1	10.3	3.7	2.4	6.7	8.7	4.6	5.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 920	\$2 354	\$3 044	\$2 190	\$3 201	\$3 024	\$2 415	\$2 756	\$2 583	\$2 604
Persons per family.....	3.60	3.17	3.35	3.14	3.53	3.37	3.37	3.42	3.26	3.42
With Social Security income.....	212	125	183	129	148	225	199	144	221	223
With public assistance income.....	133	72	183	87	181	311	204	84	532	353
Householder worked in 1979.....	511	247	609	208	504	1 165	480	284	930	660
With related children under 18 years.....	466	253	679	254	653	1 345	490	284	1 200	850
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	370	206	527	181	500	1 092	373	218	864	566
Female householder, no husband present.....	120	100	395	100	299	791	202	88	777	451
Householder worked in 1979.....	64	53	223	66	161	451	114	51	360	251
With related children under 18 years.....	90	88	359	95	281	730	180	83	723	427
With related children under 6 years.....	47	41	188	61	138	348	122	44	440	287
Householder 65 years and over.....	176	103	119	86	86	186	175	84	119	156
Unrelated Individuals	748	433	2 450	418	978	2 702	987	517	3 473	1 671
Percent below poverty level.....	29.1	26.1	27.3	28.7	16.3	14.5	23.2	26.3	20.3	22.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 575	\$1 575	\$1 723	\$1 562	\$1 843	\$1 954	\$1 408	\$1 391	\$1 715	\$1 587
With Social Security income.....	379	273	570	226	441	1 003	560	286	809	695
With public assistance income.....	97	42	148	41	39	152	103	93	226	201
Worked in 1979.....	240	160	1 584	139	330	1 145	274	154	2 230	738
65 years and over.....	392	204	541	205	410	989	552	270	689	643
Persons	3 467	1 929	5 596	1 617	3 861	8 592	3 564	2 089	8 542	5 466
Percent below poverty level.....	13.7	11.8	8.2	12.4	4.6	3.1	8.7	11.4	6.7	7.6
Related children under 18 years.....	1 157	587	1 514	504	1 422	2 964	1 177	663	2 589	1 892
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	848	424	1 099	336	1 028	2 185	791	476	1 745	1 218
60 years and over.....	875	545	945	447	706	1 570	1 002	555	1 164	1 141
65 years and over.....	687	400	764	359	563	1 297	858	433	897	913

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 120	724	1 424	624	1 304	2 567	1 220	790	2 253	1 687
Percent below poverty level.....	15.8	14.9	7.8	16.9	5.9	3.5	10.7	15.0	6.6	8.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 356	\$2 794	\$3 354	\$2 612	\$3 324	\$3 425	\$2 789	\$2 846	\$3 103	\$3 029
Persons per family.....	3.51	3.23	3.38	3.22	3.57	3.38	3.29	3.29	3.19	3.30
With Social Security income.....	375	236	368	241	311	495	408	302	459	422
With public assistance income.....	173	114	292	137	247	464	284	150	706	489
Householder worked in 1979.....	749	406	900	334	838	1 719	748	464	1 391	1 037
With related children under 18 years.....	664	401	939	389	972	1 865	708	443	1 637	1 176
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	532	332	751	279	758	1 550	521	338	1 164	800
Female householder, no husband present.....	158	139	526	155	415	1 088	287	142	1 018	586
Householder worked in 1979.....	82	92	319	112	255	662	164	91	559	354
With related children under 18 years.....	112	126	459	141	387	989	225	125	920	550
With related children under 6 years.....	47	55	223	81	182	444	153	59	514	358
Householder 65 years and over.....	310	180	256	177	221	342	333	206	274	313
Unrelated Individuals	1 214	664	3 400	652	1 454	3 822	1 637	829	5 208	2 609
Percent below poverty level.....	47.3	40.0	37.9	44.8	24.2	20.4	38.5	42.1	30.5	35.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 723	\$1 787	\$2 050	\$1 749	\$2 031	\$2 167	\$1 589	\$1 621	\$1 925	\$1 787
With Social Security income.....	775	388	1 174	417	797	1 776	1 108	541	1 884	1 426
With public assistance income.....	285	84	280	114	128	369	251	193	585	458
Worked in 1979.....	328	218	1 946	184	452	1 481	370	197	2 843	954
65 years and over.....	761	361	1 092	383	735	1 730	1 081	526	1 686	1 282
Persons	5 147	2 999	8 135	2 662	6 107	12 502	5 651	3 428	12 396	8 184
Percent below poverty level.....	20.4	18.3	12.0	20.4	7.3	4.5	13.7	18.7	9.8	11.4
Related children under 18 years.....	1 611	920	2 151	816	2 196	4 219	1 730	1 028	3 464	2 541
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 201	664	1 573	574	1 605	3 147	1 156	751	2 351	1 670
60 years and over.....	1 556	917	1 881	852	1 357	2 795	1 917	1 091	2 640	2 215
65 years and over.....	1 295	705	1 575	694	1 099	2 331	1 669	904	2 159	1 839

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	8.2	6.6	5.3	6.2	3.2	2.1	4.6	6.8	4.0	4.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	27.1	27.3	16.5	28.3	9.3	6.3	19.1	25.2	13.0	15.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	40.1	44.0	26.2	46.0	16.9	11.2	32.4	39.6	22.8	26.9

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ashland			Bayfield		Brown					Spanish origin¹
	Race			Race		Race					
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					
	White			White		White	Black		Asian and Pacific Islander		
AGE											
Total persons	15 578	1 123	12 836	919	170 836	533	2 692	968	875		
Under 5 years	1 086	136	861	111	13 285	19	266	98	147		
5 to 9 years	1 057	142	940	110	13 338	33	350	142	113		
10 to 14 years	1 182	141	975	138	15 516	34	314	99	105		
15 to 19 years	1 533	121	1 084	123	18 291	65	263	130	46		
20 to 24 years	1 324	82	798	74	17 114	225	330	80	139		
25 to 29 years	1 186	116	923	64	15 753	85	231	65	70		
30 to 34 years	889	86	914	50	13 644	47	223	84	66		
35 to 39 years	797	36	750	41	10 291	6	133	85	36		
40 to 44 years	625	66	588	52	8 557	—	106	34	35		
45 to 49 years	597	37	577	36	7 932	—	106	37	20		
50 to 54 years	845	32	594	28	7 421	7	69	20	20		
55 to 59 years	854	21	727	42	7 211	7	75	5	29		
60 to 64 years	796	33	765	17	5 934	—	48	18	2		
65 to 69 years	771	33	846	13	5 645	—	29	29	3		
70 to 74 years	725	20	731	12	4 366	—	59	11	40		
75 to 79 years	624	7	421	6	3 215	5	57	15	—		
80 to 84 years	354	14	236	—	2 003	—	8	15	2		
85 years and over	333	—	106	2	1 320	—	25	1	2		
Median	32.4	21.9	34.6	19.1	27.5	21.9	21.9	22.1	21.0		
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 401	92	924	99	17 841	48	347	112	76		
Children ever born	385	48	291	47	4 031	10	294	34	36		
Per 1,000 women	275	522	315	475	226	208	847	304	474		
Women 25 to 34 years	1 020	139	893	63	14 742	50	246	89	51		
Children ever born	1 818	327	1 397	155	22 257	72	542	124	111		
Per 1,000 women	1 782	2 353	1 564	2 460	1 510	1 440	2 203	1 393	2 176		
Women 35 to 44 years	712	68	662	40	9 522	6	108	80	42		
Children ever born	2 216	196	2 125	180	28 454	—	380	206	186		
Per 1,000 women	3 112	2 882	3 210	4 500	2 988	—	3 519	2 575	4 429		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	15 578	1 123	12 836	919	170 836	533	2 692	968	875		
In households	14 976	1 099	12 781	919	167 209	299	2 640	968	862		
Family householder:											
Male	3 529	133	3 277	135	37 999	58	387	123	134		
Female	530	101	340	34	5 492	26	10	28	28		
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	591	31	641	22	6 124	47	98	42	62		
Female	1 142	27	648	20	9 249	19	131	39	28		
Spouse	3 409	164	3 233	138	37 781	38	364	200	124		
Child	4 993	490	4 044	471	64 155	96	1 052	409	381		
Other relatives	481	110	316	60	2 603	—	166	40	47		
Nonrelatives	301	43	282	39	3 806	31	221	70	58		
Persons per household	2.61	3.29	2.63	3.98	2.85	2.06	2.98	3.19	3.01		
Persons per family	3.23	3.70	3.13	4.46	3.41	3.03	3.52	4.38	3.91		
In group quarters	602	24	55	—	3 627	234	52	19	13		
Inmate of institution	267	18	46	—	1 879	228	36	7	7		
Other	335	6	9	—	1 748	6	16	12	6		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 880	448	2 866	363	49 304	201	902	411	279		
Nursery school	179	56	85	7	1 544	6	56	5	9		
Private	55	13	7	—	814	—	—	5	4		
Kindergarten	140	18	167	21	2 606	6	66	36	22		
Private	—	—	—	—	267	—	—	—	7		
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 850	215	1 556	222	23 764	64	529	221	184		
Private	257	22	49	24	6 719	16	21	31	31		
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 159	100	916	89	13 904	38	181	45	38		
Private	16	—	—	—	1 647	17	16	6	12		
College	552	59	142	24	7 486	87	70	104	26		
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	34	15	27	5	875	—	—	18	—		
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	22.9	79.2	19.7	32.3	21.1	100.0	32.4	43.4	6.5		
5 and 6 years old	93.2	100.0	83.0	90.9	83.1	100.0	78.6	76.9	68.6		
7 to 15 years old	98.7	99.2	98.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	96.6	100.0		
16 and 17 years old	96.6	53.3	96.6	95.2	95.2	100.0	74.4	87.1	100.0		
18 and 19 years old	56.3	60.0	32.6	32.0	55.5	25.5	36.4	70.1	100.0		
20 and 21 years old	37.4	—	6.1	18.5	26.3	33.6	7.5	50.0	10.0		
22 to 24 years old	10.1	—	4.1	4.3	10.8	44.3	8.8	39.7	12.4		
25 to 34 years old	1.0	17.3	2.8	8.8	6.2	10.6	9.7	8.1	7.4		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	4 390	204	4 088	183	44 291	101	548	168	177		
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	72	2	52	5	846	5	48	38	27		
5 to 7 years	288	6	228	8	1 822	6	44	10	15		
8 years	724	45	616	20	4 491	—	38	—	24		
High school:											
1 to 3 years	467	32	482	52	4 138	12	95	1	14		
4 years	1 652	68	1 557	73	18 465	7	194	24	48		
College:											
1 to 3 years	523	38	530	13	6 320	26	103	15	30		
4 or more years	664	13	623	12	8 209	45	26	80	19		
Percent high school graduates	64.7	58.3	66.3	53.6	74.5	77.2	58.9	70.8	54.8		
Female, 25 years old and over	5 006	297	4 090	180	49 001	56	621	251	148		
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	46	22	23	3	673	—	22	54	34		
5 to 7 years	361	14	122	4	2 048	—	20	10	16		
8 years	611	26	482	41	5 557	—	107	22	14		
High school:											
1 to 3 years	595	73	537	47	4 480	—	159	23	16		
4 years	2 118	105	1 741	57	24 138	9	214	55	30		
College:											
1 to 3 years	756	46	665	28	6 817	16	82	21	32		
4 or more years	519	11	520	—	5 288	31	17	66	6		
Percent high school graduates	67.8	54.5	71.5	47.2	74.0	100.0	50.4	56.6	45.9		
Persons 25 years old and over	9 396	501	8 178	363	93 292	157	1 169	419	325		
Percent high school graduates	66.3	56.1	68.9	50.4	74.2	85.4	54.4	62.3	50.8		
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.5	15.9	12.1	12.7	12.0		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Dane					Dodge			Douglas		Fond du Lac
	Race					Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹
AGE											
Total persons	311 450	5 647	901	3 942	3 410	73 477	833	668	43 628	545	650
Under 5 years	18 963	677	95	383	388	5 577	11	102	3 160	83	77
5 to 9 years	19 881	646	90	359	394	5 409	8	66	3 110	43	75
10 to 14 years	22 401	354	131	206	312	6 427	6	51	3 310	57	94
15 to 19 years	31 903	528	146	230	336	6 800	19	56	4 151	39	95
20 to 24 years	42 899	843	130	613	662	5 996	173	84	4 095	78	65
25 to 29 years	35 424	664	85	734	487	5 789	253	120	3 745	63	27
30 to 34 years	29 228	813	34	488	247	5 241	199	60	3 012	29	64
35 to 39 years	19 774	336	52	352	166	4 147	62	37	2 206	10	21
40 to 44 years	14 376	246	44	218	135	3 847	45	25	2 015	23	42
45 to 49 years	13 439	137	11	113	91	3 329	9	8	2 021	18	18
50 to 54 years	12 827	101	2	65	41	3 637	12	25	2 046	12	23
55 to 59 years	13 109	51	18	77	23	3 920	18	14	2 342	20	7
60 to 64 years	10 554	80	7	19	39	3 437	8	10	2 086	23	14
65 to 69 years	8 560	82	12	22	33	3 148	3	4	2 099	16	6
70 to 74 years	6 613	54	12	13	29	2 609	5	—	1 739	6	8
75 to 79 years	5 063	22	12	27	22	1 814	—	5	1 271	9	4
80 to 84 years	3 420	9	8	—	5	1 273	—	—	701	13	10
85 years and over	3 016	4	12	23	—	1 077	2	1	519	3	—
Median	27.8	23.8	19.7	26.2	22.4	30.7	28.9	23.5	30.4	22.6	19.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	37 218	730	139	456	495	6 018	2	67	4 024	56	84
Children ever born	4 575	400	20	54	124	1 919	—	13	1 417	42	2
Per 1,000 women	123	548	144	118	251	319	—	194	352	750	24
Women 25 to 34 years	32 418	638	69	521	408	5 209	—	45	3 277	48	44
Children ever born	32 998	801	123	425	404	8 895	—	95	5 278	58	131
Per 1,000 women	1 018	1 255	1 783	816	1 054	1 708	—	2 111	1 611	1 208	2 977
Women 35 to 44 years	17 110	214	45	268	181	3 921	3	31	2 076	18	29
Children ever born	41 227	483	184	619	406	11 991	27	174	6 223	66	116
Per 1,000 women	2 410	2 257	4 089	2 310	2 243	3 058	9 000	5 613	2 998	3 667	4 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	311 450	5 647	901	3 942	3 410	73 477	833	668	43 628	545	650
In households	297 813	5 189	861	3 717	3 209	71 266	59	547	42 129	532	614
Family householder:											
Male	63 144	629	92	695	455	17 892	5	106	9 595	69	104
Female	11 213	492	67	99	188	1 660	—	27	1 677	66	21
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	19 259	500	32	294	116	1 993	9	17	2 182	32	6
Female	23 249	367	78	203	156	3 188	9	5	2 700	25	20
Spouse	64 062	539	100	727	532	17 523	5	76	9 494	65	75
Child	90 762	1 931	395	1 082	1 239	26 442	31	251	14 331	229	336
Other relatives	5 214	253	35	146	155	1 604	—	27	884	33	12
Nonrelatives	20 910	478	62	471	368	964	—	38	1 266	13	40
Persons per household	2.56	2.42	2.61	2.62	2.95	2.88	1.65	3.32	2.62	2.35	3.87
Persons per family	3.16	3.21	3.38	3.22	3.53	3.33	4.00	3.67	3.20	2.86	4.27
In group quarters	13 637	458	40	225	201	2 211	774	121	1 499	13	36
Inmate of institution	4 098	180	27	—	28	2 180	774	121	727	13	14
Other	9 539	278	13	225	173	31	—	—	772	—	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	103 283	2 560	422	2 212	1 695	17 823	54	164	11 374	152	255
Nursery school	3 369	147	23	92	83	605	2	2	461	22	2
Private	2 216	92	9	54	58	322	—	—	141	7	—
Kindergarten	3 610	153	11	100	73	967	—	12	575	9	13
Private	271	25	—	8	—	177	—	—	4	—	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	34 787	740	186	472	571	9 777	14	91	5 154	89	143
Private	3 314	81	2	13	60	2 739	8	23	370	8	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	19 315	266	101	117	227	5 388	15	48	3 010	15	74
Private	1 047	15	—	6	12	418	11	—	115	—	15
College	42 202	1 254	101	1 431	741	1 086	23	11	2 174	17	23
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 720	196	3	146	82	242	—	—	261	—	6
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	33.3	44.6	74.2	58.2	43.8	19.2	18.2	28.0	25.8	62.9	8.5
5 and 6 years old	89.1	83.6	76.7	100.0	96.4	84.3	100.0	70.0	84.7	100.0	60.0
7 to 15 years old	99.0	97.4	95.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	100.0	94.6	98.9	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.4	88.2	86.7	94.9	84.5	91.3	—	81.0	91.6	53.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	70.7	83.3	58.4	89.2	82.0	36.4	—	38.1	52.1	36.8	54.0
20 and 21 years old	58.4	59.2	49.1	75.7	52.1	9.7	9.5	—	33.0	—	35.3
22 to 24 years old	37.9	40.3	26.0	81.0	50.6	4.5	11.5	17.6	15.0	11.4	—
25 to 34 years old	16.3	30.5	27.7	58.2	32.2	2.9	3.8	2.2	7.8	6.5	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	83 831	1 405	127	1 164	573	21 224	600	212	12 285	118	121
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	749	46	—	12	22	446	30	24	159	—	7
5 to 7 years	1 762	26	13	10	34	1 318	57	51	474	22	6
8 years	5 381	22	13	12	28	3 645	63	17	1 403	19	22
High school:											
1 to 3 years	5 950	128	7	12	48	2 915	187	60	1 916	29	18
4 years	25 285	334	21	39	84	8 644	155	26	5 004	39	43
College:											
1 to 3 years	14 560	332	23	77	185	2 019	108	19	1 709	9	17
4 or more years	30 144	517	50	1 002	172	2 237	—	15	1 620	—	8
Percent high school graduates	83.5	84.2	74.0	96.0	77.0	60.8	43.8	28.3	67.8	40.7	56.2
Female, 25 years old and over	91 572	1 194	182	987	745	22 044	16	97	13 517	127	123
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	688	35	2	22	36	352	—	10	131	14	15
5 to 7 years	1 475	33	5	31	54	1 128	—	16	382	6	3
8 years	6 017	24	14	25	21	3 863	7	5	1 322	6	7
High school:											
1 to 3 years	6 509	154	22	44	39	2 692	2	10	2 125	16	23
4 years	34 872	325	67	182	171	9 669	4	31	6 122	50	60
College:											
1 to 3 years	18 895	263	48	146	161	2 545	3	16	1 996	32	7
4 or more years	23 116	360	24	537	263	1 795	—	9	1 439	3	8
Percent high school graduates	84.0	79.4	76.4	87.6	79.9	63.6	43.8	57.7	70.7	66.9	61.0
Persons 25 years old and over	175 403	2 599	309	2 151	1 318	43 268	616	309	25 802	245	244
Percent high school graduates	83.7	82.0	75.4	92.2	78.6	62.2	43.8	37.5	69.3	54.3	58.6
Median years of school completed	13.0	14.1	12.9	17.5	14.0	12.3	11.6	10.4	12.4	12.1	12.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Forest		Jackson		Jefferson	Kenasha			Manitowac	Menominee	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander			
AGE											
Total persons	8 522	394	16 320	438	719	117 830	3 128	474	3 438	432	3 014
Under 5 years	592	63	1 260	61	122	8 189	380	39	568	47	395
5 to 9 years	596	43	1 152	51	71	8 701	347	50	465	46	397
10 to 14 years	822	36	1 330	49	62	9 853	335	44	336	58	351
15 to 19 years	892	53	1 504	51	89	12 042	335	9	343	85	402
20 to 24 years	576	42	1 133	41	97	10 720	379	32	483	29	283
25 to 29 years	529	25	1 160	40	81	9 708	331	69	340	33	242
30 to 34 years	508	26	1 137	21	25	8 584	238	72	169	37	147
35 to 39 years	449	16	902	15	36	7 196	190	33	137	11	118
40 to 44 years	396	21	777	16	66	6 339	116	34	185	18	144
45 to 49 years	351	24	775	21	4	5 494	110	22	106	26	101
50 to 54 years	369	15	772	21	12	6 490	112	6	83	20	146
55 to 59 years	492	17	876	14	25	6 098	119	11	92	2	84
60 to 64 years	485	8	860	10	14	5 298	57	6	27	—	36
65 to 69 years	536	—	884	3	8	4 092	51	12	34	3	77
70 to 74 years	373	1	691	9	2	3 552	19	15	32	2	40
75 to 79 years	261	2	509	4	—	2 377	9	6	28	1	44
80 to 84 years	161	—	289	11	3	1 769	—	7	4	8	7
85 years and over	134	2	309	—	2	1 328	—	7	6	6	—
Median	32.5	20.3	32.7	20.6	20.9	29.8	22.1	29.6	20.1	19.1	19.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	673	54	1 220	47	80	11 368	451	34	390	69	332
Children ever born	260	44	531	20	50	2 982	259	32	266	13	212
Per 1,000 women	386	815	435	426	625	262	574	941	682	188	639
Women 25 to 34 years	513	33	1 136	25	49	9 131	298	84	237	9	193
Children ever born	1 028	71	2 009	66	114	14 032	727	134	554	14	660
Per 1,000 women	2 004	2 152	1 768	2 640	2 327	1 537	2 440	1 595	2 338	1 556	3 420
Women 35 to 44 years	412	14	832	15	41	6 689	170	42	155	13	134
Children ever born	1 374	105	2 602	72	79	19 517	564	73	647	50	643
Per 1,000 women	3 335	7 500	3 127	4 800	1 927	2 918	3 318	1 738	4 174	3 846	4 799
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	8 522	394	16 320	438	719	117 830	3 128	474	3 438	432	3 014
In households	8 274	390	16 018	421	626	115 263	3 064	468	3 405	432	3 014
Family householder:	2 113	57	4 019	54	142	26 652	359	77	637	70	407
Male	172	39	441	22	24	4 461	332	24	90	2	157
Female	281	23	671	10	16	4 626	254	26	109	25	51
Nonfamily householder:	326	2	843	12	12	5 762	119	21	32	7	45
Male	2 066	42	3 964	40	95	26 112	363	134	521	42	373
Female	3 043	158	5 519	207	279	42 402	1 338	148	1 658	230	1 379
Spouse	171	50	384	56	10	3 010	129	22	215	3	492
Child	102	19	177	20	48	2 598	170	16	143	53	113
Other relatives	2.87	—	2.69	4.00	3.11	2.78	2.80	2.66	3.69	3.13	4.62
Nonrelatives	3.32	—	3.22	4.67	3.42	3.29	3.54	3.38	4.10	4.07	5.04
Persons per household	2.48	—	2.69	4.00	3.11	2.78	2.80	2.66	3.69	3.13	4.62
Persons per family	3.32	—	3.22	4.67	3.42	3.29	3.54	3.38	4.10	4.07	5.04
In group quarters	248	4	302	17	93	2 567	64	6	33	—	—
Inmate of institution	170	4	296	10	5	1 206	13	6	10	—	—
Other	78	—	6	7	88	1 361	51	—	23	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 196	118	3 694	161	224	32 352	1 090	115	1 164	154	1 019
Nursery school	57	6	79	22	13	1 304	74	12	48	—	110
Private	2	1	17	3	9	880	25	12	—	—	60
Kindergarten	103	8	234	7	26	1 630	46	8	121	9	65
Private	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 189	78	2 040	82	98	15 062	542	71	628	87	566
Private	8	—	20	—	15	2 624	13	—	18	30	209
High school (1 to 4 years)	729	25	1 147	41	36	8 897	267	17	253	51	259
Private	—	—	4	—	—	847	14	12	11	13	13
College	118	1	194	9	51	5 459	161	7	114	7	19
Persons 15 years old and over enrolled in school	46	—	46	9	—	937	6	—	31	7	2
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	21.3	30.0	13.7	56.0	25.0	30.3	38.7	85.7	14.6	—	64.6
5 and 6 years old	83.0	88.9	75.9	100.0	94.6	90.1	95.1	100.0	89.5	100.0	94.5
7 to 15 years old	98.5	97.5	99.2	96.6	89.9	99.2	97.8	92.3	98.8	93.9	94.2
16 and 17 years old	88.9	88.2	88.3	90.0	90.0	90.1	96.3	100.0	81.2	58.3	61.6
18 and 19 years old	43.4	25.9	37.6	52.2	50.0	47.1	28.3	—	39.8	25.0	11.7
20 and 21 years old	11.1	—	8.9	—	47.1	27.7	34.6	100.0	12.7	—	—
22 to 24 years old	5.7	6.5	3.6	—	23.8	13.8	3.2	—	14.7	25.0	5.1
25 to 34 years old	3.5	5.9	2.4	4.9	2.8	6.9	13.0	3.5	3.3	—	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	2 491	76	4 894	99	166	32 918	667	110	683	121	588
Elementary:	90	4	101	—	26	620	14	11	90	12	14
0 to 4 years	206	6	367	8	29	1 550	89	—	163	4	34
5 to 7 years	382	3	1 027	32	18	3 472	21	—	65	38	77
8 years	421	29	628	23	38	5 912	177	6	120	12	222
High school:	896	28	1 887	32	28	12 461	231	20	154	28	192
1 to 3 years	263	3	461	4	16	4 816	76	15	40	25	49
4 years	233	3	423	—	11	4 087	59	58	51	2	—
College:	55.9	44.7	56.6	36.4	33.1	64.9	54.9	84.5	35.9	45.5	41.0
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 25 years old and over	2 553	81	5 047	86	112	35 407	685	190	560	46	598
Elementary:	57	7	62	2	15	773	31	6	117	9	9
0 to 4 years	162	5	214	8	10	1 457	15	25	72	7	72
5 to 7 years	376	5	781	16	12	3 193	36	7	47	9	111
8 years	439	42	645	13	33	6 785	241	25	93	16	251
High school:	1 057	19	2 329	37	25	15 512	240	69	119	14	122
1 to 3 years	283	3	638	8	16	4 406	107	25	71	14	33
4 years	179	—	378	2	1	3 281	15	33	41	—	—
College:	59.5	27.2	66.3	54.7	37.5	65.5	52.8	66.8	41.3	30.4	25.9
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years old and over	5 044	157	9 941	185	278	68 325	1 352	300	1 243	167	1 186
Percent high school graduates	57.7	35.7	61.5	44.9	34.9	65.2	53.8	73.3	38.3	41.3	33.4
Median years of school completed	12.2	11.0	12.3	11.3	9.9	12.4	12.1	12.8	10.0	10.1	10.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE	Total persons	790 568	149 385	6 179	6 838	29 752	126 314	1 573	582	66 162	451	368
Under 5 years	48 417	16 985	742	724	4 448	10 494	177	100	4 703	47	41	368
5 to 9 years	43 610	17 883	707	645	3 739	9 495	143	97	5 210	30	44	44
10 to 14 years	51 422	18 147	752	471	3 313	11 646	203	76	6 382	70	58	58
15 to 19 years	67 171	17 368	753	494	3 270	13 804	210	60	6 710	53	46	46
20 to 24 years	81 362	15 212	658	782	3 521	11 981	119	82	5 046	6	20	20
25 to 29 years	74 538	13 424	569	829	2 878	11 078	131	53	4 697	35	38	38
30 to 34 years	58 063	11 486	513	734	2 051	9 388	85	29	5 387	47	21	21
35 to 39 years	41 070	7 964	303	497	1 437	7 619	73	31	4 885	65	12	12
40 to 44 years	35 372	6 603	361	339	1 158	6 164	92	18	4 072	30	25	25
45 to 49 years	37 995	6 177	153	280	1 057	5 747	65	8	3 728	31	21	21
50 to 54 years	46 542	5 301	191	250	962	5 854	65	12	3 727	37	28	28
55 to 59 years	47 745	4 151	161	194	655	5 500	39	7	3 421	—	7	7
60 to 64 years	42 387	3 113	85	144	471	4 932	23	2	2 543	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	37 835	2 336	96	190	214	4 415	11	5	1 961	—	7	7
70 to 74 years	29 732	1 599	30	94	287	3 216	52	2	1 422	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	21 979	877	67	72	146	2 302	30	—	1 104	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	15 034	465	26	81	70	1 504	31	—	692	—	—	—
85 years and over	10 294	294	12	18	75	1 175	24	—	472	—	—	—
Median	32.5	21.5	20.9	26.8	20.1	27.6	21.6	17.0	30.3	27.8	17.9	17.9
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	75 245	17 512	789	699	3 404	12 702	163	72	5 693	35	14	14
Children ever born	17 207	12 205	460	141	2 042	3 158	43	26	1 052	11	—	—
Per 1,000 women	229	697	583	202	600	249	264	361	185	314	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	65 770	14 143	566	862	2 267	10 190	110	45	5 133	42	31	31
Children ever born	75 154	30 149	1 081	1 201	4 890	16 423	265	78	7 486	65	47	47
Per 1,000 women	1 143	2 132	1 910	1 393	2 157	1 612	2 409	1 733	1 458	1 548	1 516	1 516
Women 35 to 44 years	39 268	8 147	336	407	1 243	6 907	69	28	4 518	58	10	10
Children ever born	95 852	29 126	1 200	869	4 539	21 036	289	159	12 084	140	52	52
Per 1,000 women	2 441	3 575	3 571	2 135	3 652	3 046	4 188	5 679	2 675	2 414	5 200	5 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	790 568	149 385	6 179	6 838	29 752	126 314	1 573	582	66 162	451	368	368
In households	768 432	147 239	6 019	6 646	29 230	124 204	1 536	568	65 419	421	368	368
Family householder:												
Male	174 802	16 207	784	1 189	4 831	29 059	257	79	16 230	103	91	91
Female	32 217	18 490	450	241	1 627	3 399	46	14	1 735	4	7	7
Nonfamily householder:												
Male	40 389	6 602	226	320	766	4 109	49	19	1 622	—	8	8
Female	63 297	5 363	245	258	649	5 724	49	10	2 104	—	7	7
Spouse	173 046	15 029	769	1 450	4 163	29 055	251	83	16 158	120	48	48
Child	237 161	69 167	2 891	2 443	14 469	48 317	787	310	25 138	173	198	198
Other relatives	22 825	11 041	302	440	1 636	2 070	43	13	1 346	21	5	5
Nonrelatives	24 695	5 340	352	305	1 089	2 471	54	40	1 086	—	4	4
Persons per household	2.48	3.14	3.13	2.94	3.46	2.94	3.66	3.61	3.02	3.65	3.26	3.26
Persons per family	3.10	3.73	3.64	3.64	3.87	3.45	4.40	4.17	3.38	3.65	3.50	3.50
In group quarters	22 136	2 146	160	192	522	2 110	37	14	743	30	—	—
Inmate of institution	11 715	1 418	94	16	176	971	37	—	298	—	—	—
Other	10 421	728	66	176	346	1 139	—	14	445	30	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	187 808	56 173	2 283	2 364	10 765	35 278	538	244	19 476	198	155	155
Nursery school	6 117	2 116	67	82	432	1 528	34	13	845	15	7	7
Private	4 389	776	36	50	139	715	6	—	662	6	—	—
Kindergarten	9 440	4 307	131	144	815	1 870	9	18	1 015	11	7	7
Private	2 084	607	25	46	81	300	—	—	127	6	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	77 739	30 479	1 238	895	6 002	17 046	307	141	9 543	84	91	91
Private	25 243	3 279	279	206	1 066	4 935	10	95	2 375	9	14	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	47 115	12 884	500	383	2 092	10 757	159	38	5 472	40	46	46
Private	9 132	816	48	27	264	1 210	—	—	259	5	—	—
College	47 397	6 387	347	860	1 424	4 077	29	34	2 601	48	4	4
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6 141	1 183	79	87	151	543	7	2	601	19	—	—
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.2	36.5	26.9	27.7	31.1	22.9	25.0	35.1	30.0	75.0	35.0	35.0
5 and 6 years old	89.0	91.6	84.8	87.7	87.1	84.6	84.2	66.7	87.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.0	98.4	98.8	98.6	98.7	99.6	98.6	98.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.9	87.0	83.9	90.0	76.3	95.6	75.9	92.0	94.7	100.0	93.5	93.5
18 and 19 years old	49.4	42.2	37.9	66.3	43.2	47.1	37.3	50.0	53.9	100.0	50.0	50.0
20 and 21 years old	34.5	22.1	19.5	56.3	17.2	21.7	—	20.4	25.5	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	19.2	13.9	14.3	37.5	14.6	8.9	—	—	17.1	100.0	—	—
25 to 34 years old	9.9	9.8	11.8	23.5	11.3	4.7	13.4	18.3	5.0	6.1	6.8	6.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	229 829	28 107	1 190	1 660	5 982	33 081	349	81	18 530	114	94	94
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	3 918	1 817	39	44	1 023	381	5	6	101	6	3	3
5 to 7 years	8 361	2 630	74	76	865	1 497	57	12	427	6	9	9
8 years	20 165	2 196	86	49	526	3 947	28	5	1 584	—	6	6
High school:												
1 to 3 years	32 536	6 613	258	156	915	3 389	77	13	1 579	15	7	7
4 years	78 301	8 679	443	221	1 298	14 080	132	31	6 068	23	6	6
College:												
1 to 3 years	38 706	4 197	209	255	764	4 331	34	—	3 273	30	36	36
4 or more years	47 842	1 975	81	859	591	5 456	16	14	5 498	34	27	27
Percent high school graduates	71.7	52.8	61.6	80.4	44.3	72.1	52.1	55.6	80.1	76.3	73.4	73.4
Female, 25 years old and over	268 757	35 683	1 377	2 062	5 479	35 813	372	86	19 581	131	65	65
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	4 854	1 305	19	146	797	329	16	5	104	—	1	1
5 to 7 years	11 262	2 754	20	159	923	1 320	38	8	463	—	3	3
8 years	28 522	2 583	120	140	442	4 361	42	7	1 856	—	4	4
High school:												
1 to 3 years	36 407	10 028	302	228	904	3 580	124	11	1 731	7	13	13
4 years	113 152	11 422	464	244	1 434	17 694	117	27	8 467	76	33	33
College:												
1 to 3 years	38 938	5 119	288	298	524	4 782	24	12	3 423	14	11	11
4 or more years	35 622	2 472	80	627	455	3 747	11	16	3 537	34	—	—
Percent high school graduates	69.8	53.3	66.5	67.4	44.0	73.2	40.9	64.0	78.8	94.7	67.7	67.7
Persons 25 years old and over	498 586	63 790	2 567	3 722	11 461	68 894	721	167	38 111	245	159	159
Percent high school graduates	70.7	53.1	64.2	73.2	44.2	72.7	46.3	59.9	79.4	86.1	71.1	71.1
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.1	12.4	14.2	10.9	12.5	11.1	12.3	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portage					Rock				
	Race					Race				
	Race					Race				
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
AGE										
Total persons	422	155 605	13 824	283	697	7 252	133 464	4 717	541	830
Under 5 years	89	11 424	1 623	21	41	1 002	10 109	477	71	149
5 to 9 years	39	11 332	1 627	18	119	1 021	10 461	537	88	88
10 to 14 years	43	13 485	1 710	19	91	846	11 356	563	48	70
15 to 19 years	44	15 209	1 668	36	60	904	13 258	546	25	85
20 to 24 years	81	13 497	1 335	40	23	749	12 186	439	49	80
25 to 29 years	46	12 830	1 188	33	51	684	11 067	487	51	70
30 to 34 years	17	12 030	1 089	48	78	450	9 870	316	46	87
35 to 39 years	20	9 429	811	21	58	435	8 059	231	31	63
40 to 44 years	5	8 476	629	11	53	308	7 209	213	21	37
45 to 49 years	7	8 287	572	17	68	283	6 786	206	26	5
50 to 54 years	8	8 061	517	5	2	249	6 824	167	22	40
55 to 59 years	9	7 912	244	5	9	108	5 913	154	12	20
60 to 64 years	3	6 651	391	9	18	55	5 383	156	17	11
65 to 69 years	8	5 427	206	—	13	61	4 601	70	—	—
70 to 74 years	3	4 303	91	—	—	35	4 132	96	6	12
75 to 79 years	—	3 337	46	—	—	34	2 882	35	22	5
80 to 84 years	—	2 106	58	—	13	22	1 875	24	6	2
85 years and over	—	1 809	19	—	—	6	1 493	—	—	6
Median	18.8	30.0	21.1	26.1	26.4	19.2	29.2	22.3	23.6	21.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	74	14 341	1 563	40	59	786	12 675	542	24	66
Children ever born	67	3 837	1 050	33	9	484	3 851	252	32	27
Per 1,000 women	905	268	672	825	153	616	304	465	1 333	409
Women 25 to 34 years	28	12 480	1 262	38	85	536	10 445	470	54	40
Children ever born	24	19 117	2 787	38	130	1 352	16 820	936	129	97
Per 1,000 women	857	1 532	2 208	1 000	1 529	2 522	1 610	1 991	2 389	2 425
Women 35 to 44 years	12	9 049	753	16	55	381	7 721	258	24	51
Children ever born	49	25 239	2 913	66	159	1 535	22 919	913	70	126
Per 1,000 women	4 083	2 789	3 869	4 125	2 891	4 029	2 968	3 539	2 917	2 471
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	422	155 605	13 824	283	697	7 252	133 464	4 717	541	830
In households	395	152 873	13 676	283	697	7 214	130 872	4 626	530	810
Family householder:										
Male	46	36 323	1 855	52	107	1 151	31 265	678	64	185
Female	16	4 985	1 390	40	33	377	4 057	452	7	22
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	16	5 130	480	16	6	197	4 933	202	36	38
Female	2	7 900	417	—	39	83	6 886	163	20	17
Spouse	57	35 870	1 560	44	166	1 074	30 908	612	138	104
Child	185	56 024	6 364	74	287	3 716	47 269	2 032	220	331
Other relatives	55	3 522	1 077	37	41	377	2 680	325	21	48
Nonrelatives	18	3 119	533	20	18	239	2 874	162	24	65
Persons per household	3.79	2.81	3.30	2.76	3.56	3.82	2.78	3.05	3.10	2.76
Persons per family	4.60	3.31	3.78	2.72	4.23	4.18	3.29	3.60	4.52	3.13
In group quarters	27	2 732	148	—	—	38	2 592	91	11	20
Inmate of institution	—	2 237	133	—	—	34	1 759	36	—	—
Other	27	495	15	—	—	4	833	55	11	20
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	152	41 832	4 945	56	317	2 610	36 305	1 574	187	266
Nursery school	14	1 945	264	—	6	120	1 636	73	11	38
Private	—	1 134	61	—	6	10	842	9	2	14
Kindergarten	8	2 048	306	—	12	197	2 014	123	29	12
Private	—	359	47	—	10	166	—	—	6	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	67	20 158	2 751	29	187	1 502	17 908	904	98	127
Private	16	4 995	287	—	55	121	1 810	20	5	21
High school (1 to 4 years)	34	11 822	1 194	22	66	615	10 354	311	10	48
Private	4	2 077	91	—	10	85	516	7	—	—
College	29	5 859*	430	5	46	176	4 393	163	39	41
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	3	1 105	43	—	35	54	778	30	8	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	50.0	33.7	45.5	—	—	30.2	31.1	26.6	36.0	51.9
5 and 6 years old	88.9	92.3	90.1	38.5	86.5	88.3	88.4	77.2	82.9	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	94.5	100.0	100.0	96.7	99.5	98.8	92.6	97.8
16 and 17 years old	88.5	89.4	81.0	100.0	100.0	73.2	91.8	85.7	100.0	77.8
18 and 19 years old	—	42.2	40.9	—	50.0	16.6	44.6	31.5	58.8	34.1
20 and 21 years old	36.5	19.4	18.8	—	71.4	10.6	19.6	10.2	23.1	52.0
22 to 24 years old	—	10.9	7.0	—	43.8	5.0	9.9	10.7	—	25.5
25 to 34 years old	12.7	7.5	7.5	6.2	7.0	8.4	6.3	5.5	15.5	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	67	43 121	2 677	79	132	1 403	36 236	945	102	214
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20	1 055	176	—	6	280	405	74	15	2
5 to 7 years	9	1 490	170	9	—	211	1 198	131	5	47
8 years	2	4 146	247	6	8	102	3 988	98	—	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	6 633	650	6	—	239	5 126	210	8	25
4 years	19	15 809	876	39	32	351	15 708	277	16	51
College: 1 to 3 years	2	6 275	367	19	15	165	4 585	90	11	46
4 or more years	10	7 713	191	—	71	55	5 226	65	47	22
Percent high school graduates	46.3	69.1	53.6	73.4	89.4	40.7	70.4	45.7	72.5	55.6
Female, 25 years old and over	59	47 537	3 184	70	231	1 327	39 858	1 210	158	144
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	974	148	5	11	255	270	51	16	5
5 to 7 years	16	1 627	275	—	10	170	941	70	12	8
8 years	2	4 878	314	—	15	170	3 704	93	9	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	11	7 225	886	23	31	313	6 893	342	27	17
4 years	17	21 003	1 047	38	45	274	19 309	511	44	58
College: 1 to 3 years	2	6 437	297	4	39	106	5 425	104	29	28
4 or more years	2	5 383	217	—	80	39	4 316	62	21	11
Percent high school graduates	32.2	69.0	49.0	60.0	71.0	31.6	72.9	56.0	59.5	67.4
Persons 25 years old and over	126	90 658	5 861	149	363	2 730	76 094	2 155	260	358
Percent high school graduates	39.7	69.1	51.1	67.1	77.7	36.3	71.7	51.5	64.6	60.3
Median years of school completed	9.3	12.5	12.0	12.3	14.7	9.8	12.5	12.0	12.6	12.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Wolworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
AGE										
Total persons	11 421	1 385	34 512	1 371	985	15 282	1 200	70 084	393	1 234
Under 5 years	726	171	2 442	179	147	785	128	4 613	52	125
5 to 9 years	755	157	2 573	124	154	887	155	4 515	16	116
10 to 14 years	875	181	3 087	172	147	1 104	176	5 783	23	177
15 to 19 years	950	184	3 273	192	46	1 203	156	7 383	55	248
20 to 24 years	670	126	2 340	96	130	822	83	7 716	76	137
25 to 29 years	769	76	2 245	90	90	1 023	81	5 288	45	78
30 to 34 years	684	79	2 085	89	101	858	74	4 984	22	54
35 to 39 years	637	79	1 922	65	49	843	79	4 036	10	51
40 to 44 years	531	78	1 679	55	52	775	55	3 578	7	76
45 to 49 years	593	58	1 564	42	30	777	41	3 270	13	65
50 to 54 years	602	44	1 723	31	16	848	31	3 500	11	22
55 to 59 years	641	40	2 028	48	15	1 011	48	3 280	6	64
60 to 64 years	842	37	1 994	41	—	1 181	27	3 062	10	8
65 to 69 years	851	32	1 857	60	8	1 201	26	3 120	14	13
70 to 74 years	601	9	1 502	23	—	875	22	2 304	19	—
75 to 79 years	345	8	1 073	38	—	602	9	1 727	7	6
80 to 84 years	222	12	638	19	—	284	4	1 060	7	5
85 years and over	127	14	487	7	—	203	5	865	—	—
Median	37.2	20.0	33.1	21.1	19.9	40.7	19.3	29.8	23.4	19.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	798	169	2 769	146	80	977	130	7 599	80	161
Children ever born	274	112	983	69	69	265	70	1 425	11	23
Per 1,000 women	343	663	355	473	863	271	538	188	138	143
Women 25 to 34 years	714	84	2 110	84	79	927	93	5 062	29	57
Children ever born	1 197	214	4 082	227	166	1 341	203	7 752	51	153
Per 1,000 women	1 676	2 548	1 935	2 702	2 101	1 447	2 183	1 531	1 759	2 684
Women 35 to 44 years	586	83	1 807	66	59	809	64	3 840	14	68
Children ever born	1 777	306	5 594	275	239	2 326	277	10 643	49	326
Per 1,000 women	3 032	3 687	3 096	4 167	4 051	2 875	4 328	2 772	3 500	4 794
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	11 421	1 385	34 512	1 371	985	15 282	1 200	70 084	393	1 234
In households	11 248	1 368	33 977	1 310	951	15 119	1 197	66 644	321	1 196
Family householder:										
Male	3 009	167	8 643	191	167	4 278	162	15 690	54	181
Female	279	115	781	89	24	326	75	2 333	33	19
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	486	36	984	43	36	570	15	2 543	37	24
Female	547	28	1 622	41	14	773	23	4 015	10	23
Spouse	2 976	175	8 487	188	168	4 241	129	15 429	48	171
Child	3 418	685	12 301	621	507	4 301	564	22 650	109	581
Other relatives	201	103	854	95	10	391	170	1 683	18	141
Nonrelatives	332	59	305	42	25	239	59	2 301	12	56
Persons per household	2.61	3.84	2.84	3.23	3.65	2.55	4.19	2.72	2.30	4.03
Persons per family	3.05	4.29	3.31	3.83	4.22	2.95	4.53	3.21	2.90	4.60
In group quarters	173	17	535	61	34	163	3	3 440	72	38
Inmate of institution	165	17	479	57	26	162	3	994	—	—
Other	8	—	56	4	8	1	—	2 446	72	38
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 266	544	8 341	450	356	3 081	436	20 415	180	556
Nursery school	73	56	202	24	3	75	32	630	—	34
Private	12	40	93	1	—	38	—	354	—	8
Kindergarten	128	33	552	42	41	151	28	831	2	19
Private	—	6	22	—	8	3	—	52	—	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 298	283	4 489	242	241	1 610	263	8 463	35	266
Private	8	107	835	22	21	128	6	914	—	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	691	133	2 771	131	37	998	102	5 042	7	155
Private	5	19	53	2	—	8	—	79	—	—
College	76	39	327	11	34	247	11	5 449	136	82
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	21	22	78	5	7	66	8	429	14	4
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	19.6	68.1	13.8	40.0	—	19.1	44.1	26.1	—	46.3
5 and 6 years old	78.1	92.9	82.5	96.7	96.2	88.4	96.9	87.8	100.0	90.5
7 to 15 years old	95.4	99.7	99.3	99.2	97.7	97.6	95.5	98.7	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	74.5	85.9	93.1	81.3	85.7	89.2	64.9	90.3	100.0	86.3
18 and 19 years old	31.1	28.8	41.0	22.1	15.4	42.6	37.5	61.4	100.0	58.4
20 and 21 years old	2.3	—	8.7	10.3	22.4	6.6	2.5	52.8	72.4	50.6
22 to 24 years old	2.6	10.8	2.6	—	3.7	8.0	—	27.6	46.8	16.1
25 to 34 years old	1.7	5.8	1.5	1.1	7.3	3.7	1.3	6.3	43.3	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	3 675	257	10 170	286	199	5 093	238	18 996	84	230
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	57	8	392	16	34	57	11	309	—	51
5 to 7 years	174	22	825	26	45	216	14	734	13	53
8 years	674	39	2 161	52	33	559	28	2 066	13	22
High school:										
1 to 3 years	450	65	1 125	61	56	711	85	2 526	9	15
4 years	1 319	92	3 829	87	23	1 901	74	7 111	4	59
College:										
1 to 3 years	484	18	881	41	8	923	17	2 811	26	7
4 or more years	517	13	957	3	—	726	9	3 439	19	23
Percent high school graduates	63.1	47.9	55.7	45.8	15.6	69.7	42.0	70.3	58.3	38.7
Female, 25 years old and over	3 770	309	10 627	322	162	5 388	264	21 078	87	201
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	55	5	282	18	23	49	—	312	—	57
5 to 7 years	130	16	693	34	16	168	3	635	14	30
8 years	464	48	2 069	59	6	623	48	2 166	5	19
High school:										
1 to 3 years	524	80	1 296	44	46	645	90	2 745	25	41
4 years	1 680	104	4 440	118	35	2 428	87	9 323	21	28
College:										
1 to 3 years	515	46	1 164	47	16	948	24	3 242	7	20
4 or more years	402	10	683	2	20	527	12	2 655	15	6
Percent high school graduates	68.9	51.8	59.2	51.9	43.8	72.4	46.6	72.2	49.4	26.9
Persons 25 years old and over	7 445	566	20 797	608	361	10 481	502	40 074	171	431
Percent high school graduates	66.0	50.0	57.5	49.0	28.3	71.1	44.4	71.3	53.8	33.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.0	12.2	11.8	9.4	12.5	11.5	12.5	12.3	8.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Waukesha					Winnebago					Wood		
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
AGE													
Total persons	275 850	950	492	1 715	4 409	130 105	597	483	571	72 101	379		
Under 5 years	19 626	35	25	249	521	8 682	36	42	87	5 623	56		
5 to 9 years	22 371	100	45	254	529	8 559	105	55	67	5 383	32		
10 to 14 years	27 480	118	65	138	596	10 341	106	25	38	6 722	49		
15 to 19 years	28 958	235	57	134	584	13 709	71	49	64	7 232	46		
20 to 24 years	20 226	80	51	124	457	14 088	53	36	57	6 435	42		
25 to 29 years	19 913	22	40	110	322	11 463	70	54	73	5 742	15		
30 to 34 years	23 675	76	62	181	319	9 484	61	32	33	5 230	26		
35 to 39 years	20 528	84	26	153	272	7 499	34	41	16	4 211	20		
40 to 44 years	17 759	104	36	99	258	6 471	9	38	23	3 496	13		
45 to 49 years	16 039	40	24	122	190	6 303	12	28	12	3 309	27		
50 to 54 years	15 791	27	27	62	109	6 474	9	24	12	3 486	15		
55 to 59 years	13 051	7	7	27	105	6 089	21	6	33	3 522	6		
60 to 64 years	9 620	6	19	27	15	5 742	—	19	18	2 994	15		
65 to 69 years	7 339	6	—	5	42	4 757	—	7	6	2 814	4		
70 to 74 years	5 103	—	—	—	42	4 092	6	13	17	2 228	9		
75 to 79 years	3 802	4	8	19	37	2 884	—	1	7	1 672	4		
80 to 84 years	2 600	6	—	11	11	1 991	4	13	8	1 099	—		
85 years and over	1 969	—	—	—	—	1 477	—	—	—	903	—		
Median	29.8	19.6	25.4	23.1	19.8	29.2	18.8	28.2	23.2	29.1	20.7		
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	23 592	131	46	147	488	14 155	33	62	68	7 018	24		
Children ever born	3 826	—	3	35	217	2 628	5	3	20	2 033	21		
Per 1,000 women	162	—	65	238	445	186	152	48	294	290	875		
Women 25 to 34 years	22 355	27	46	158	332	10 330	63	55	57	5 517	28		
Children ever born	33 942	39	68	244	709	13 890	144	60	127	8 785	68		
Per 1,000 women	1 518	1 444	1 478	1 544	2 136	1 345	2 286	1 091	2 228	1 592	2 429		
Women 35 to 44 years	19 464	107	34	113	275	7 045	22	46	16	3 835	23		
Children ever born	52 508	275	107	212	1 000	19 753	73	99	51	11 773	94		
Per 1,000 women	2 698	2 570	3 147	1 876	3 636	2 804	3 318	2 152	3 188	3 070	4 087		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	275 850	950	492	1 715	4 409	130 105	597	483	571	72 101	379		
In households	271 407	747	478	1 706	4 300	125 432	557	462	536	71 155	368		
Family householder: Male	66 596	176	100	344	711	29 584	72	92	93	17 079	40		
Female	6 619	11	21	36	98	4 109	34	5	11	1 960	15		
Nonfamily householder: Male	6 644	19	5	18	151	5 079	35	19	46	2 136	13		
Female	7 583	—	3	14	48	7 655	6	38	39	3 705	24		
Spouse	66 939	143	91	358	723	29 195	64	120	103	16 754	63		
Child	107 992	348	221	823	2 219	43 260	308	152	207	26 723	182		
Other relatives	5 209	13	12	92	212	2 441	10	17	23	1 169	18		
Nonrelatives	3 825	37	25	21	138	4 109	28	19	14	1 629	13		
Persons per household	3.11	3.56	3.89	3.86	3.61	2.71	3.00	2.62	2.27	2.87	3.13		
Persons per family	3.46	3.72	4.08	4.10	4.11	3.23	3.66	3.43	3.26	3.35	4.02		
In group quarters	4 443	203	14	9	109	4 673	40	21	35	946	11		
Inmate of institution	2 751	127	14	—	33	1 628	18	—	9	830	11		
Other	1 692	76	—	9	76	3 045	22	21	26	116	—		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	84 082	543	183	724	1 797	36 982	294	179	163	19 340	127		
Nursery school	3 865	26	6	71	86	1 540	6	2	2	629	19		
Private	2 806	20	6	38	46	1 439	—	2	—	349	7		
Kindergarten	4 196	29	12	68	99	1 616	14	25	—	1 098	15		
Private	437	7	—	9	6	245	—	—	—	153	—		
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	40 696	177	83	288	979	15 576	182	55	88	9 854	62		
Private	7 949	36	11	56	155	2 683	7	12	2	2 487	15		
High school (1 to 4 years)	23 850	167	65	125	395	9 732	58	35	26	5 992	12		
Private	2 235	2	—	—	17	979	6	9	—	877	9		
College	11 475	144	17	172	238	8 518	34	62	47	1 767	19		
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	2 086	13	2	33	40	730	—	6	9	287	6		
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	34.6	66.7	100.0	42.5	29.8	33.4	—	13.3	—	21.9	86.7		
5 and 6 years old	91.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.9	86.4	93.9	100.0	66.7	83.6	100.0		
7 to 15 years old	99.5	98.2	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	96.6	99.3	97.2		
16 and 17 years old	93.1	81.5	95.3	100.0	87.7	94.9	40.0	100.0	100.0	96.4	9.1		
18 and 19 years old	55.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	48.1	62.4	57.1	100.0	41.7	51.0	4.8		
20 and 21 years old	28.1	62.0	3.1	50.0	43.1	42.4	81.3	—	—	14.6	60.0		
22 to 24 years old	14.2	66.7	—	54.5	7.9	20.5	21.6	70.0	44.4	7.2	—		
25 to 34 years old	6.5	35.7	16.7	17.9	7.5	6.9	10.7	24.4	5.7	3.8	9.8		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over	76 087	212	136	379	869	35 292	115	116	121	19 442	55		
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	585	6	—	17	163	381	2	—	16	401	16		
5 to 7 years	1 580	—	13	5	135	1 437	—	—	26	957	11		
8 years	4 562	—	—	13	47	3 609	23	13	8	2 912	3		
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 311	24	31	18	167	4 540	31	—	37	2 113	8		
4 years	27 147	33	50	18	156	14 133	38	12	18	8 268	17		
College: 1 to 3 years	14 364	61	35	55	123	4 651	21	11	8	2 118	—		
4 or more years	20 538	88	7	253	78	6 541	—	80	8	2 673	—		
Percent high school graduates	81.6	85.8	67.6	86.0	41.1	71.8	51.3	88.8	28.1	67.2	30.9		
Female, 25 years old and over	81 102	170	113	437	853	39 434	111	160	137	21 264	99		
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	553	4	5	33	63	374	—	2	18	401	2		
5 to 7 years	1 515	7	—	29	88	1 402	—	8	20	758	3		
8 years	5 566	6	2	—	95	4 047	4	5	3	2 999	18		
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 787	14	7	44	172	5 072	51	26	10	2 517	14		
4 years	37 676	51	65	83	287	18 285	40	53	48	9 895	28		
College: 1 to 3 years	14 921	36	19	65	84	5 434	6	16	25	2 738	34		
4 or more years	13 084	52	15	183	64	4 820	10	50	13	1 956	—		
Percent high school graduates	81.0	81.8	87.6	75.7	51.0	72.4	50.5	74.4	62.8	68.6	62.6		
Persons 25 years old and over	157 189	382	249	816	1 722	74 726	226	276	258	40 706	154		
Percent high school graduates	81.3	84.0	76.7	80.5	46.0	72.1	50.9	80.4	46.5	67.9	51.3		
Median years of school completed	12.8	14.6	12.6	16.2	11.4	12.5	12.0	15.5	10.7	12.4	12.0		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ashland		Bayfield		Brown				
	Race		Race		Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				
	White		White		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		Spanish origin ¹
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 059	234	3 617	169	43 491	68	608	149	162
With own children under 18 years	2 044	174	1 695	118	25 511	49	438	123	127
With own children under 6 years	949	83	729	53	11 257	32	254	81	94
Married-couple families	3 446	128	3 242	128	37 881	58	363	128	135
With own children under 18 years	1 779	86	1 498	96	22 103	39	272	102	104
With own children under 6 years	855	42	681	41	9 933	32	158	64	80
Female householder, no husband present	455	94	269	30	4 542	10	210	21	23
With own children under 18 years	219	82	169	17	3 022	10	160	21	23
With own children under 6 years	72	35	42	7	1 218	—	96	17	14
Subfamilies	42	21	55	3	261	—	4	—	4
With own children under 18 years	36	21	35	3	202	—	4	—	4
Married-couple subfamilies	13	1	26	—	71	—	4	—	—
With own children under 18 years	7	1	6	—	12	—	4	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	27	18	19	3	179	—	—	—	4
Persons under 18 years	4 252	495	3 529	432	53 070	100	1 094	402	394
Percent living with two parents	85.3	52.5	86.1	74.8	86.5	58.0	56.8	88.3	65.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	15 578	1 123	12 836	919	170 836	533	2 692	968	875
Native	15 316	1 123	12 564	917	169 543	524	2 663	968	772
Born in State of residence	12 520	1 014	9 013	852	143 896	141	2 364	141	425
Born in different State	2 774	109	3 531	61	25 282	378	293	90	317
Northeast	189	—	226	2	2 221	35	9	6	—
North Central	2 171	85	2 790	48	18 438	123	184	30	58
South	215	6	244	2	2 463	210	42	23	183
West	199	18	271	9	2 160	10	58	31	76
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	—	20	4	365	5	6	6	30
Foreign born	262	—	272	2	1 293	9	29	731	103
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	14 628	810	12 078	864	156 968	532	2 488	840	752
Same house	9 028	318	7 285	355	87 846	58	1 037	70	183
Different house in United States	5 536	492	4 727	509	68 720	461	1 451	297	520
Same county	3 244	395	2 223	230	44 774	135	1 051	173	280
Different county	2 292	97	2 504	279	23 946	326	400	124	240
Same State	1 309	64	1 350	205	14 517	102	219	36	113
Different State	983	33	1 154	74	9 429	224	181	88	127
Northeast	186	—	20	—	604	28	—	—	—
North Central	664	19	822	37	6 087	64	105	66	36
South	60	4	97	7	1 304	132	35	—	58
West	73	10	215	30	1 434	—	41	22	33
Abroad	64	—	66	—	402	13	—	473	49
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	1 933	84	2 054	168	19 780	308	315	97	173
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	10	—	116	—	15	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	79	9	5	—	444	186	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	386	12	99	17	3 147	46	25	41	—
Different State in 1975	883	24	922	46	7 520	224	139	61	116
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	10	—	92	—	15	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	109	150	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	299	12	52	11	1 182	14	20	16	—
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 958	229	4 552	268	75 365	142	650	235	324
Place of work reported	5 452	206	4 083	247	69 444	142	643	210	304
Worked in area of residence	4 783	180	2 700	227	66 013	142	567	210	292
Worked outside area of residence	669	26	1 383	20	3 431	—	76	—	12
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.3	12.6	33.9	8.1	4.9	—	11.8	—	3.9
Mean travel time to work	12.6	12.3	19.6	13.6	15.2	15.3	15.1	12.8	13.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 701	293	4 620	283	76 285	150	631	234	283
Private vehicle	4 405	245	3 558	221	66 090	136	494	182	222
Drive alone: Car	2 334	112	1 924	110	45 803	72	342	142	135
Truck or van	925	21	650	30	7 301	12	65	11	—
Carpool: Car	863	99	744	58	11 457	38	73	29	72
Truck or van	283	13	240	23	1 529	14	14	—	15
Public transportation	16	11	7	2	2 168	—	42	12	18
Walked only	758	37	484	54	4 745	14	83	34	15
Other means	103	—	141	3	878	—	—	—	20
Worked at home	419	—	430	3	2 404	—	12	6	8
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	1 915	126	1 688	103	20 610	55	304	10	44
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.7	40.0	34.5	39.8	34.4	16.0	39.3	3.9	15.8
Female veterans	38	3	25	4	611	7	22	—	19
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.9	6.7	2.4	—	8.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 154	602	7 426	496	107 845	219	1 523	519	448
With a work disability	749	93	565	60	6 223	—	241	18	42
Prevented from working	443	49	288	41	2 520	—	122	4	30
With a public transportation disability	129	27	60	7	922	—	66	4	14
Persons 65 years and over	2 553	68	2 303	33	15 309	—	156	71	47
With a public transportation disability	232	10	128	3	1 466	—	26	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dane					Dodge			Douglas		Fond du Lac
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	74 357	1 121	159	794	643	19 552	5	133	11 272	135	125
With own children under 18 years	39 411	796	105	435	452	10 331	2	113	5 883	81	106
With own children under 6 years	17 039	479	49	247	265	4 718	—	80	2 685	49	51
Married-couple families	64 032	592	105	687	468	17 619	5	105	9 383	57	105
With own children under 18 years	33 142	364	73	395	326	9 386	2	85	4 783	31	88
With own children under 6 years	15 036	224	33	237	233	4 440	—	64	2 199	18	49
Female householder, no husband present	8 243	446	52	79	151	1 337	—	25	1 468	66	18
With own children under 18 years	5 394	378	32	36	118	774	—	25	983	41	16
With own children under 6 years	1 774	223	16	6	32	248	—	15	423	27	—
Subfamilies	458	35	5	11	5	194	—	—	91	—	—
With own children under 18 years	312	30	5	11	5	142	—	—	79	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	243	5	—	6	5	89	—	—	40	—	—
With own children under 18 years	97	—	—	6	5	37	—	—	28	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	195	21	5	5	—	91	—	—	39	—	—
Persons under 18 years	76 810	1 894	385	1 058	1 263	21 833	27	254	11 972	203	291
Percent living with two parents	83.1	39.0	68.8	87.1	69.2	89.7	92.6	53.1	80.7	36.9	77.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	311 450	5 647	901	3 942	3 410	73 477	833	668	43 628	545	650
Native	304 414	5 057	880	875	2 584	72 360	825	573	42 655	539	548
Born in State of residence	228 327	1 767	663	464	1 059	63 922	255	247	29 409	407	417
Born in different State	74 745	3 247	197	385	1 335	8 309	568	301	13 148	132	106
Northeast	11 852	161	14	88	119	705	8	6	537	7	—
North Central	46 242	1 222	92	135	346	5 756	201	50	11 066	115	37
South	9 130	1 756	55	45	637	1 018	350	171	655	2	63
West	7 521	108	36	117	233	830	9	74	890	8	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 342	43	20	26	190	129	2	25	98	—	25
Foreign born	7 036	590	21	3 067	826	1 117	8	95	973	6	102
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	292 160	5 050	761	3 707	3 175	68 006	773	604	40 436	446	638
Same house	130 227	1 222	302	575	836	41 968	303	280	23 538	157	306
Different house in United States	158 548	3 338	459	1 413	1 799	25 886	462	289	16 692	289	332
Same county	92 832	1 545	320	902	667	13 470	66	89	11 166	260	267
Different county	65 716	1 793	139	511	1 132	12 416	396	200	5 526	29	65
Same State	37 379	518	61	91	545	9 677	356	140	1 915	8	16
Different State	28 337	1 275	78	420	587	2 739	40	60	3 611	21	49
Northeast	4 386	81	12	92	25	156	—	4	69	—	—
North Central	14 953	616	41	176	186	1 761	23	10	2 767	21	19
South	4 805	390	—	30	221	427	6	21	223	—	23
West	4 193	188	25	122	155	395	11	25	552	—	7
Abroad	3 385	490	—	1 719	540	152	8	35	206	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	59 038	1 552	119	450	878	9 808	396	162	4 501	27	50
In Armed Forces in 1980	100	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	738	80	18	—	23	1 158	396	79	130	—	—
Attending college in 1980	25 301	732	47	242	324	304	12	—	726	6	25
Different State in 1975	24 655	1 067	58	359	431	2 124	40	48	2 872	21	34
In Armed Forces in 1980	63	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	214	17	4	—	13	225	40	12	56	—	—
Attending college in 1980	9 211	485	25	189	119	62	8	—	307	—	13
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	161 310	2 216	301	1 617	1 172	31 858	8	189	16 161	153	229
Place of work reported	151 643	2 038	284	1 510	1 061	29 652	8	163	14 766	110	218
Worked in area of residence	145 743	1 916	284	1 452	1 021	21 558	4	111	12 140	77	195
Worked outside area of residence	5 900	122	—	58	40	8 094	4	52	2 626	33	23
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.9	6.0	—	3.8	3.8	27.3	50.0	31.9	17.8	30.0	10.6
Mean travel time to work — minutes	18.0	20.6	18.3	18.3	21.2	15.4	49.9	15.5	16.8	13.6	11.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	162 069	2 030	303	1 554	1 243	32 135	13	185	16 657	150	203
Private vehicle	120 275	1 328	237	743	785	25 043	7	159	14 022	84	139
Drive alone: Car	78 390	736	162	422	489	15 298	3	81	8 587	46	98
Truck or van	10 034	51	5	9	23	3 091	—	12	2 025	13	8
Carpool: Car	28 742	541	68	312	228	5 737	4	61	2 817	25	27
Truck or van	3 109	—	2	—	45	917	—	5	593	—	6
Public transportation	15 043	331	32	347	228	128	—	—	484	19	10
Walked only	16 776	286	21	381	181	3 733	6	23	1 586	32	51
Other means	4 692	69	13	51	32	507	—	—	274	15	—
Worked at home	5 283	16	—	32	17	2 724	—	3	291	—	3
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	35 013	486	46	76	169	8 188	184	45	5 840	82	49
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.6	24.2	19.7	5.0	16.3	30.1	23.3	16.1	36.4	45.8	26.6
Female veterans	1 336	16	7	6	24	258	—	—	147	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.8	2.4	0.4	2.0	0.9	—	—	0.9	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	216 789	3 589	464	2 858	2 146	43 435	27	304	26 752	297	348
With a work disability	11 156	116	30	61	102	2 813	2	13	2 083	44	10
Prevented from working	3 581	47	13	6	48	1 070	—	6	959	19	—
With a public transportation disability	1 787	18	12	12	39	458	—	—	382	13	—
Persons 65 years and over	24 511	158	50	85	89	8 899	5	10	5 792	47	22
With a public transportation disability	2 721	26	22	—	16	734	—	—	557	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Forest		Jackson		Jefferson	Kenosha			Monitowoc	Menominee	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander			American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families.....	2 285	...	4 460	76	166	31 113	691	101	727	72	561
With own children under 18 years.....	1 136	...	2 257	44	131	16 554	553	58	543	43	397
With own children under 6 years.....	462	...	1 002	26	89	6 782	263	27	332	17	206
Married-couple families.....	2 067	...	3 936	43	139	26 187	327	74	604	70	368
With own children under 18 years.....	1 014	...	2 030	24	107	13 765	225	48	456	43	281
With own children under 6 years.....	414	...	914	16	71	5 724	107	22	274	17	134
Female householder, no husband present.....	147	...	353	22	24	3 786	306	22	72	2	141
With own children under 18 years.....	90	...	180	15	24	2 352	278	5	57	—	90
With own children under 6 years.....	35	...	64	5	18	879	134	5	28	—	52
Subfamilies.....	34	...	37	18	3	390	21	7	41	—	98
With own children under 18 years.....	22	...	24	18	—	251	21	—	41	—	98
Married-couple subfamilies.....	16	...	18	4	3	168	—	7	17	—	9
With own children under 18 years.....	4	...	5	4	—	29	—	—	17	—	9
Mother-child subfamilies.....	16	...	19	14	—	186	9	—	20	—	66
Persons under 18 years.....	2 563	168	4 741	189	288	33 885	1 277	142	1 614	200	1 408
Percent living with two parents.....	86.4	53.6	88.2	51.9	71.9	81.9	39.4	88.7	74.9	76.5	59.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons.....	8 522	394	16 320	438	719	117 830	3 128	474	3 438	432	3 014
Native.....	8 386	376	16 181	438	597	112 564	3 112	204	2 849	366	3 014
Born in State of residence.....	6 827	319	13 396	359	287	77 484	1 188	78	1 335	248	2 835
Born in different State.....	1 539	49	2 757	79	309	34 648	1 899	97	1 374	107	172
Northeast.....	92	4	164	4	1	2 301	20	—	41	—	5
North Central.....	1 058	24	2 134	65	46	26 328	755	35	281	19	96
South.....	283	11	223	2	236	4 497	1 117	6	961	57	18
West.....	106	10	236	8	26	1 522	7	56	91	31	53
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	20	8	28	—	1	432	25	29	140	11	7
Foreign born.....	136	18	139	—	122	5 266	16	270	589	66	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over.....	7 974	252	15 052	445	635	109 470	2 557	453	2 722	257	2 562
Same house.....	4 863	80	9 011	277	223	62 778	894	187	987	139	1 442
Different house in United States.....	3 109	172	6 029	168	383	46 223	1 651	195	1 468	118	1 120
Same county.....	1 371	115	3 046	90	178	30 202	943	66	921	65	539
Different county.....	1 738	57	2 983	78	205	16 021	708	129	547	53	581
Same State.....	1 263	57	1 835	47	79	5 969	180	39	164	40	356
Different State.....	475	—	1 148	31	126	10 052	528	90	383	13	225
Northeast.....	—	—	30	—	—	392	13	—	39	—	—
North Central.....	347	—	877	28	38	7 637	420	5	177	—	113
South.....	60	—	104	—	84	1 189	95	9	125	—	20
West.....	68	—	137	3	4	834	—	76	42	13	92
Abroad.....	2	—	12	—	29	469	12	71	267	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	1 387	33	2 323	47	148	13 082	474	54	376	35	380
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	4	—	4	94	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	38	—	109	—	—	101	26	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	32	4	54	6	20	1 511	71	5	62	—	22
Different State in 1975.....	376	—	889	16	97	8 342	343	29	295	13	135
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	4	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	4	—	92	—	—	34	14	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	11	—	16	6	20	873	30	—	47	—	22
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 764	141	6 357	115	323	51 467	835	124	1 048	124	816
Place of work reported.....	2 509	111	6 003	104	295	47 237	707	110	944	109	712
Worked in area of residence.....	2 032	110	5 091	101	242	35 090	524	70	705	90	674
Worked outside area of residence.....	477	1	912	3	53	12 147	183	40	239	19	38
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	19.0	0.9	15.2	2.9	18.0	25.7	25.9	36.4	25.3	17.4	5.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.4	9.4	16.8	15.1	12.3	18.4	20.7	16.9	17.8	11.5	16.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 687	138	6 342	90	281	51 918	941	178	1 086	150	774
Private vehicle.....	2 244	114	4 615	75	223	46 686	786	176	1 023	124	699
Drive alone: Car.....	915	68	2 684	38	174	31 127	588	95	658	56	344
Truck or van.....	541	28	734	9	8	4 840	32	8	58	20	123
Carpool: Car.....	536	18	954	28	33	9 542	166	66	270	41	195
Truck or van.....	252	—	243	—	8	1 177	—	7	37	7	37
Public transportation.....	4	—	28	3	2	1 234	67	—	22	—	—
Walked only.....	298	22	763	10	42	2 559	76	—	41	23	70
Other means.....	61	—	98	—	10	616	12	—	—	—	5
Worked at home.....	80	2	838	2	4	823	—	—	—	3	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans.....	979	50	1 865	61	45	15 253	197	17	135	45	242
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.7	45.5	30.5	43.6	16.9	35.4	21.3	14.5	12.3	28.3	26.8
Female veterans.....	22	—	46	—	2	508	8	7	—	3	13
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.7	—	0.8	—	1.1	1.1	0.7	3.1	—	2.8	1.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	4 847	236	9 449	239	436	75 409	1 922	294	1 901	248	1 628
With a work disability.....	580	21	906	49	23	4 882	268	34	129	16	128
Prevented from working.....	324	17	437	21	3	2 232	87	11	51	3	74
With a public transportation disability.....	64	—	182	10	11	911	29	6	10	2	32
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 320	3	2 482	20	15	12 166	79	41	104	20	168
With a public transportation disability.....	96	—	195	3	—	1 416	16	—	—	—	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	207 019	34 697	1 234	1 430
With own children under 18 years	93 806	25 414	943	904
With own children under 6 years	40 781	12 366	527	496
Married-couple families	172 600	15 722	683	1 135
With own children under 18 years	77 160	10 312	485	740
With own children under 6 years	35 178	4 972	251	454
Female householder, no husband present	26 745	17 361	424	211
With own children under 18 years	14 528	14 322	388	136
With own children under 6 years	4 913	7 008	235	26
Subfamilies	2 231	1 702	25	37
With own children under 18 years	1 602	1 602	25	25
Married-couple subfamilies	1 012	171	5	30
With own children under 18 years	383	71	5	18
Mother-child subfamilies	1 115	1 375	20	7
Persons under 18 years	181 678	63 825	2 616	2 159
Percent living with two parents	81.4	36.0	55.7	79.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	790 568	149 385	6 179	6 838
Native	752 796	147 637	6 094	2 254
Born in State of residence	620 794	70 100	5 158	1 409
Born in different State	127 704	77 313	910	725
Northeast	17 897	1 435	26	86
North Central	83 140	14 890	489	292
South	16 574	60 273	254	107
West	10 093	715	141	240
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 298	224	26	120
Foreign born	37 772	1 748	85	4 584

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	743 746	133 065	5 127	6 056
Same house	431 061	60 559	1 915	1 477
Different house in United States	307 206	71 820	3 180	2 918
Same county	225 603	56 555	2 567	1 734
Different county	81 603	15 265	613	1 184
Same State	44 076	1 418	368	208
Different State	37 527	13 847	245	976
Northeast	5 099	566	—	150
North Central	19 652	6 550	126	524
South	8 383	6 246	53	150
West	4 393	485	66	152
Abroad	5 479	686	32	1 661

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	72 850	10 563	528	923
In Armed Forces in 1980	424	60	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	898	221	—	—
Attending college in 1980	15 772	1 141	167	158
Different State in 1975	32 929	9 453	189	755
In Armed Forces in 1980	370	60	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	337	168	—	—
Attending college in 1980	7 570	868	52	100

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	380 904	47 795	2 040	2 765
Place of work reported	354 751	41 613	1 816	2 674
Worked in area of residence	324 235	39 718	1 727	2 512
Worked outside area of residence	30 516	1 895	89	162
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.6	4.6	4.9	6.1
Mean travel time to work	18.6	24.1	21.7	17.7
minutes.....				

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	381 939	46 983	2 105	2 866
Private vehicle	313 621	33 261	1 421	2 185
Drive alone: Car	225 615	22 592	854	1 580
Truck or van	16 966	789	92	6
Carpool: Car	66 742	9 570	421	562
Truck or van	4 298	310	54	37
Public transportation	34 541	11 652	440	342
Walked only	25 858	1 739	203	311
Other means	3 292	170	21	16
Worked at home	4 627	161	20	12

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	105 721	9 838	633	288
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.7	23.9	36.3	13.1
Female veterans	4 227	535	5	46
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.7

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	516 976	86 153	3 519	4 430
With a work disability	34 880	9 732	329	189
Prevented from working	15 813	5 324	142	84
With a public transportation disability	7 252	2 584	47	26
Persons 65 years and over	106 512	5 314	211	444
With a public transportation disability	13 094	1 047	13	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Milwaukee						Outagamie					Ozaukee		
Race				Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹		
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White		Black				
207 019	34 697	1 234	1 430	6 458	32 458	303	93	17 965	107	98			
93 806	25 414	943	904	4 887	18 868	231	79	10 056	99	66			
40 781	12 366	527	496	2 882	8 623	120	60	4 207	24	22			
172 600	15 722	683	1 135	4 739	28 994	236	79	16 301	96	77			
77 160	10 312	485	740	3 514	16 820	186	67	9 131	88	54			
35 178	4 972	251	454	2 116	7 875	88	48	3 964	24	15			
26 745	17 361	424	211	1 418	2 750	42	14	1 309	4	7			
14 528	14 322	388	136	1 227	1 761	42	12	778	4	5			
4 913	7 008	235	26	698	662	32	12	211	—	—			
2 231	1 702	25	37	184	246	9	—	124	11	—			
1 602	1 602	25	25	125	189	9	—	78	11	—			
1 012	171	5	30	105	103	—	—	69	—	—			
383	71	5	18	46	46	—	—	23	—	—			
1 115	1 375	20	7	75	141	2	—	51	11	—			
181 678	63 825	2 616	2 159	13 422	40 030	666	303	20 612	174	185			
81.4	36.0	55.7	79.3	65.5	88.8	78.8	72.3	89.1	82.8	94.6			
790 568	149 385	6 179	6 838	29 752	126 314	1 573	582	66 162	451	368			
752 796	147 637	6 094	2 254	24 280	124 826	1 573	517	64 675	439	315			
620 794	70 100	5 158	1 409	13 867	109 202	1 433	323	51 673	226	177			
127 704	77 313	910	725	6 292	15 377	140	175	12 824	213	122			
17 897	1 435	26	86	582	1 679	9	27	1 814	22	5			
83 140	14 890	489	292	1 218	10 253	58	36	8 728	—	36			
16 574	60 273	254	107	3 699	1 885	50	80	1 259	186	60			
10 093	715	141	240	793	1 560	23	32	1 023	5	21			
4 298	224	26	120	4 121	247	—	19	178	—	16			
37 772	1 748	85	4 584	5 472	1 488	—	65	1 487	12	53			
743 746	133 065	5 127	6 056	24 587	115 973	1 251	457	61 624	245	256			
431 061	60 559	1 915	1 477	9 577	67 740	639	173	35 014	136	87			
307 206	71 820	3 180	2 918	12 831	47 908	612	255	26 436	109	122			
225 603	56 555	2 567	1 734	10 351	27 601	271	100	11 788	42	29			
81 603	15 265	613	1 184	2 480	20 307	341	155	14 648	67	93			
44 076	1 418	368	208	279	14 228	285	98	10 393	56	18			
37 527	13 847	245	976	2 201	6 079	56	57	4 255	11	75			
5 099	566	—	150	289	407	—	—	900	—	—			
19 652	6 550	126	524	810	3 567	14	—	2 224	—	30			
8 383	6 246	53	150	838	1 118	25	39	629	—	—			
4 393	485	66	152	264	987	17	18	502	11	45			
5 479	686	32	1 661	2 179	325	—	29	174	—	47			
72 850	10 563	528	923	1 785	16 639	256	112	11 625	32	41			
424	60	—	—	34	19	—	—	—	—	—			
898	221	—	—	26	232	8	—	37	—	—			
15 772	1 141	167	158	328	2 021	4	32	660	13	—			
32 929	9 453	189	755	1 560	4 938	56	49	3 263	—	23			
370	60	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—			
337	168	—	—	26	23	—	—	—	—	—			
7 570	868	52	100	282	865	—	17	169	—	—			
380 904	47 795	2 040	2 765	9 579	55 039	446	205	31 927	118	93			
354 751	41 613	1 816	2 674	8 566	49 534	393	198	29 442	118	83			
324 235	39 718	1 727	2 512	8 110	40 815	239	141	16 104	—	37			
30 516	1 895	89	162	456	8 719	154	57	13 338	118	46			
8.6	4.6	4.9	6.1	5.3	17.6	39.2	28.8	45.3	100.0	55.4			
18.6	24.1	21.7	17.7	20.0	15.2	20.1	16.8	19.4	27.3	19.8			
381 939	46 983	2 105	2 866	10 048	55 586	447	191	31 729	199	155			
313 621	33 261	1 421	2 185	6 931	46 527	416	158	28 441	191	133			
225 615	22 592	854	1 580	4 698	32 223	296	91	19 754	133	86			
16 966	789	92	6	371	5 056	70	37	1 967	8	8			
66 742	9 570	421	562	1 784	7 965	43	28	6 167	44	28			
4 298	310	54	37	78	1 283	7	2	553	6	11			
34 541	11 652	440	342	1 905	902	10	—	190	8	—			
25 858	1 739	203	311	1 072	4 699	8	31	1 746	—	15			
3 292	170	21	16	109	802	2	2	376	—	7			
4 627	161	20	12	31	2 656	11	—	976	—	—			
105 721	9 838	633	288	1 295	15 009	131	31	8 576	43	40			
35.7	23.9	36.3	13.1	14.4	33.5	26.6	20.8	35.9	31.2	28.8			
4 227	535	5	46	58	458	5	12	240	9	—			
1.3	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	7.7	1.0	5.6	—			
516 976	86 153	3 519	4 430	16 658	79 233	842	297	42 822	299	207			
34 880	9 732	329	189	1 165	4 755	103	19	1 937	48	20			
15 813	5 324	142	84	725	1 833	64	4	647	17	—			
7 252	2 584	47	26	311	663	31	—	256	9	—			
106 512	5 314	211	444	757	11 800	111	7	5 380	—	7			
13 094	1 047	13	38	133	930	13	—	531	—	—			

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

Families	62
With own children under 18 years	55
With own children under 6 years	42
Married-couple families	46
With own children under 18 years	39
With own children under 6 years	30
Female householder, no husband present	16
With own children under 18 years	16
With own children under 6 years	12
Subfamilies	18
With own children under 18 years	18
Married-couple subfamilies	8
With own children under 18 years	8
Mother-child subfamilies	8
Persons under 18 years	205
Percent living with two parents	68.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	422
Native.....	369
Born in State of residence	143
Born in different State	222
Northeast	4
North Central	48
South	151
West	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4
Foreign born	53

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	290
Same house.....	80
Different house in United States	195
Same county	100
Different county	95
Same State	53
Different State	42
Northeast	—
North Central	—
South	26
West	16
Abroad	15

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	61
In Armed Forces in 1980	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—
Attending college in 1980	4
Different State in 1975	21
In Armed Forces in 1980	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—
Attending college in 1980	4

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	74
Place of work reported	74
Worked in area of residence	66
Worked outside area of residence	8
Percent of those reporting place of work	10.8
Mean travel time to work	11.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	95
Private vehicle	81
Drive alone: Car	40
Truck or van	8
Carpool: Car	33
Truck or van	—
Public transportation	—
Walked only	4
Other means	4
Worked at home	6

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	14
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	12.5
Female veterans	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	232
With a work disability	25
Prevented from working	3
With a public transportation disability	2
Persons 65 years and over	11
With a public transportation disability	2

Portage	Race					Rock				
	Race					Race				
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	62	41 308	3 245	92	140	1 528	35 322	1 130	71	207
With own children under 18 years	55	22 268	2 371	71	126	1 223	19 590	771	59	111
With own children under 6 years	42	9 255	1 215	39	85	657	8 465	366	39	86
Married-couple families	46	35 921	1 778	45	113	1 073	30 969	630	64	177
With own children under 18 years	39	19 330	1 206	34	99	896	17 048	378	52	99
With own children under 6 years	30	8 257	525	26	65	447	7 491	173	32	74
Female householder, no husband present	16	4 118	1 323	31	27	365	3 330	439	7	16
With own children under 18 years	16	2 516	1 075	31	27	301	2 120	363	7	12
With own children under 6 years	12	890	630	13	20	194	831	173	7	12
Subfamilies	18	332	143	12	10	13	364	84	3	—
With own children under 18 years	18	279	127	6	10	13	262	79	3	—
Married-couple subfamilies	8	126	16	6	10	13	152	11	—	—
With own children under 18 years	8	73	—	—	10	13	50	6	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	8	194	122	6	—	—	191	73	—	—
Persons under 18 years	205	45 877	6 037	80	303	3 441	40 223	1 875	215	351
Percent living with two parents	68.3	85.8	40.4	51.3	74.9	68.1	85.6	44.2	96.3	72.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	422	155 605	13 824	283	697	7 252	133 464	4 717	541	830
Native.....	369	149 769	13 748	272	258	6 349	131 559	4 633	132	667
Born in State of residence	143	119 484	6 248	170	117	3 601	102 595	2 037	51	318
Born in different State	222	29 759	7 489	102	98	2 445	28 575	2 596	81	313
Northeast	4	3 075	44	—	9	98	2 246	62	16	3
North Central	48	19 724	1 508	75	30	300	21 529	596	23	159
South	151	4 709	5 800	16	4	1 917	2 996	1 925	5	75
West	19	2 251	137	11	55	130	1 804	13	37	76
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	526	11	—	43	303	389	—	—	36
Foreign born	53	5 836	76	11	439	903	1 905	84	409	163
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	290	144 071	12 426	216	800	6 510	122 955	4 249	466	704
Same house.....	80	84 067	5 755	61	72	2 887	68 318	1 528	74	190
Different house in United States	195	59 060	6 584	155	511	3 210	54 100	2 706	187	422
Same county	100	40 690	5 152	116	403	2 546	37 805	1 940	16	275
Different county	95	18 370	1 432	39	108	664	16 295	766	171	147
Same State	53	11 481	321	23	36	87	8 402	140	38	58
Different State	42	6 889	1 111	16	72	577	7 893	626	133	89
Northeast	—	1 068	42	—	13	4	707	12	5	8
North Central	—	3 704	521	—	34	269	5 057	474	42	29
South	26	1 310	533	—	12	231	1 299	140	41	24
West	16	807	15	16	13	73	830	—	45	28
Abroad	15	944	87	—	217	413	537	15	205	92
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	61	14 135	1 100	39	74	418	13 104	533	80	101
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	31	—	—	—	19	4	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	241	31	—	—	—	357	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	4	1 065	57	—	—	21	1 673	24	—	26
Different State in 1975	21	5 257	871	16	61	347	6 305	435	60	68
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	19	—	—	—	19	4	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	36	23	—	—	—	155	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	4	479	26	—	—	21	1 028	11	—	26
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	74	71 370	4 790	93	325	2 308	53 065	1 584	121	261
Place of work reported	74	66 084	4 094	66	302	1 990	49 648	1 471	121	229
Worked in area of residence	66	54 228	3 591	15	241	1 620	42 962	1 171	110	178
Worked outside area of residence	8	11 856	503	51	61	370	6 686	300	11	51
Percent of those reporting place of work	10.8	17.9	12.3	77.3	20.2	18.6	13.5	20.4	9.1	22.3
Mean travel time to work	11.4	16.9	18.1	20.8	22.8	17.2	15.7	16.6	18.6	14.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	95	71 293	4 729	122	265	2 367	53 391	1 538	185	279
Private vehicle	81	63 992	4 007	103	242	2 027	46 644	1 371	179	249
Drive alone: Car	40	44 394	2 599	68	226	1 282	30 901	912	97	150
Truck or van	8	6 107	156	7	—	117	5 351	74	14	10
Carpool: Car	33	11 925	1 195	28	16	593	8 989	348	58	80
Truck or van	—	1 566	57	—	—	35	1 403	37	10	9
Public transportation	—	1 243	366	5	9	74	742	66	—	—
Walked only	4	3 571	309	14	7	226	3 278	95	—	23
Other means	4	1 025	36	—	7	22	810	5	—	7
Worked at home	6	1 462	11	—	—	18	1 917	1	6	—
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	14	20 190	855	40	12	394	16 609	271	10	51
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	12.5	36.2	21.8	39.2	8.8	18.3	34.9	20.0	6.6	16.5
Female veterans	2	721	26	—	—	11	495	7	—	6
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.2	0.6	—	—	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	232	98 205	7 991	205	394	3 981	83 397	2 818	300	490
With a work disability	25	5 742	829	18	9	188	5 474	285	11	31
Prevented from working	3	2 230	473	13	9	91	2 370	141	8	8
With a public transportation disability	2	895	162	—	—	25	764	72	7	6
Persons 65 years and over	11	15 868	383	—	26	158	13 765	212	34	25
With a public transportation disability	2	1 738	32	—	—	18	1 499	25	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 288	282	9 424	280	191	4 604	237	18 023	87	200	104
With own children under 18 years.....	1 431	194	4 637	195	159	1 810	153	9 300	55	149	77
With own children under 6 years.....	635	109	2 040	106	110	668	75	3 935	33	81	47
Married-couple families	2 968	151	8 571	186	169	4 228	124	15 707	55	167	85
With own children under 18 years.....	1 269	102	4 236	123	139	1 610	86	8 013	35	131	59
With own children under 6 years.....	575	52	1 880	79	96	626	42	3 524	26	65	43
Female householder, no husband present	225	102	604	84	20	264	68	1 821	20	15	9
With own children under 18 years.....	137	75	335	63	20	150	53	1 065	20	13	8
With own children under 6 years.....	53	41	146	24	14	33	27	321	7	11	—
Subfamilies	52	15	128	28	1	52	14	178	—	20	—
With own children under 18 years.....	34	13	96	28	1	24	12	130	—	20	—
Married-couple subfamilies	25	4	68	3	—	33	2	97	—	8	—
With own children under 18 years.....	7	2	36	3	—	5	—	49	—	8	—
Mother-child subfamilies	13	7	55	23	—	17	9	60	—	12	—
Persons under 18 years	3 036	627	10 275	599	468	3 589	559	18 914	99	553	204
Percent living with two parents.....	86.7	52.3	89.7	57.3	82.3	88.5	51.2	83.3	59.6	70.3	60.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	11 421	1 385	34 512	1 371	985	15 282	1 200	70 084	393	1 234	464
Native	11 076	1 385	34 226	1 371	815	14 808	1 198	68 037	345	986	404
Born in State of residence.....	6 688	1 127	30 687	1 223	391	9 198	1 002	43 218	102	488	280
Born in different State.....	4 375	256	3 481	148	409	5 587	195	24 564	243	445	111
Northeast.....	150	3	246	5	6	243	—	1 467	10	4	8
North Central.....	3 783	225	2 676	93	84	4 779	146	20 204	108	65	25
South.....	233	10	281	8	292	283	8	1 686	125	283	65
West.....	209	18	278	42	27	282	41	1 207	—	93	13
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	13	2	58	—	15	23	1	255	—	53	13
Foreign born.....	345	—	286	—	170	474	2	2 047	48	248	60

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	10 707	1 251	32 147	1 149	1 004	14 517	1 034	65 555	314	1 113	397
Same house.....	5 967	722	20 774	665	394	7 623	597	35 433	208	543	250
Different house in United States.....	4 669	529	11 351	484	576	6 852	437	29 796	55	451	147
Same county.....	1 880	320	6 004	251	447	2 092	284	13 747	10	176	78
Different county.....	2 789	209	5 347	233	129	4 760	153	16 049	45	275	69
Same State.....	1 353	59	4 326	192	45	2 398	90	9 470	34	68	36
Different State.....	1 436	150	1 021	41	84	1 822	63	6 579	11	207	33
Northeast.....	26	—	20	—	—	2	—	292	4	4	—
North Central.....	1 119	145	805	37	59	1 572	60	5 044	—	71	33
South.....	89	—	133	4	25	90	—	504	7	42	—
West.....	202	5	63	—	—	154	3	739	—	90	—
Abroad.....	71	—	22	—	34	42	—	326	51	119	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	2 305	132	4 127	168	121	3 922	86	13 514	45	216	54
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	177	12	91	46	29	49	—	142	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	16	6	83	—	3	93	—	3 936	26	39	—
Different State in 1975.....	1 181	87	840	34	76	1 475	46	5 379	11	155	18
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	47	4	7	—	—	8	—	97	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	12	4	4	—	—	42	—	632	—	24	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 699	354	13 588	307	459	5 243	287	30 644	112	478	169
Place of work reported.....	3 442	332	12 749	284	448	4 675	255	28 070	76	423	156
Worked in area of residence.....	2 986	315	9 625	203	433	3 682	231	21 156	76	360	93
Worked outside area of residence.....	456	17	3 124	81	15	993	24	6 914	—	63	63
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	13.2	5.1	28.5	3.3	3.3	21.2	9.4	24.6	—	14.9	40.4
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.0	16.3	16.8	19.5	14.8	15.4	12.8	18.6	17.7	16.6	24.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	3 825	356	13 732	317	369	5 230	307	30 948	118	422	211
Private vehicle.....	2 938	312	9 546	267	306	4 255	223	25 980	70	340	194
Drive alone: Car.....	1 564	162	5 748	124	149	2 364	96	16 686	64	161	127
Truck or van.....	619	51	1 421	33	5	932	19	3 391	6	32	12
Carpool: Car.....	545	88	1 974	68	143	722	85	5 112	—	133	54
Truck or van.....	210	11	403	42	9	237	23	791	—	14	1
Public transportation.....	8	4	58	—	20	10	2	180	—	—	—
Walked only.....	447	30	1 583	23	31	432	74	2 982	48	69	10
Other means.....	63	6	157	18	—	121	1	496	—	8	7
Worked at home.....	369	4	2 388	9	12	412	7	1 310	—	5	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	1 588	134	3 629	128	25	2 463	135	8 266	37	72	20
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.2	35.3	28.7	30.7	8.6	41.1	40.3	32.0	27.4	16.6	11.3
Female veterans	34	7	100	4	—	47	6	257	—	2	5
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	—	0.8	1.6	0.9	—	0.6	4.3

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	6 654	753	20 063	703	497	9 062	650	44 481	255	763	263
With a work disability.....	595	108	1 779	116	22	811	74	3 065	40	35	16
Prevented from working.....	332	54	873	63	9	448	51	1 053	—	11	6
With a public transportation disability.....	109	6	257	18	7	119	19	395	—	2	—
Persons 65 years and over	2 030	66	5 171	108	8	3 025	65	8 514	47	13	29
With a public transportation disability.....	119	18	371	6	—	297	6	858	14	3	9

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	73 215	187	121	380	809	33 693	106	97	104	19 039	55
With own children under 18 years.....	42 770	158	80	297	639	17 873	86	66	61	10 672	43
With own children under 6 years.....	16 634	31	24	158	313	7 383	45	43	34	4 824	30
Married-couple families	66 485	166	100	338	677	29 376	72	86	93	16 807	28
With own children under 18 years.....	38 904	142	59	270	540	15 331	55	66	50	9 343	22
With own children under 6 years.....	15 687	31	18	152	275	6 482	39	43	23	4 184	16
Female householder, no husband present	5 129	6	21	28	87	3 420	34	5	11	1 713	15
With own children under 18 years.....	3 223	6	21	21	70	2 138	31	—	11	1 117	13
With own children under 6 years.....	836	—	6	—	31	749	6	—	11	549	8
Subfamilies	558	—	2	10	48	239	4	—	—	118	—
With own children under 18 years.....	445	—	2	5	40	200	—	—	—	99	—
Married-couple subfamilies	227	—	—	5	20	104	4	—	—	48	—
With own children under 18 years.....	114	—	—	—	12	65	—	—	—	29	—
Mother-child subfamilies	298	—	2	5	28	123	—	—	—	58	—
Persons under 18 years	88 397	430	182	717	2 016	35 134	283	155	208	22 256	162
Percent living with two parents.....	90.0	64.4	83.5	90.7	83.8	84.7	51.6	87.1	59.6	87.4	60.5

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	275 850	950	492	1 715	4 409	130 105	597	483	571	72 101	379
Native	268 462	937	475	575	3 918	128 185	588	149	439	71 269	364
Born in State of residence.....	217 112	395	390	302	2 438	109 703	457	106	265	60 411	337
Born in different State.....	50 573	536	77	257	1 117	18 208	111	25	145	10 731	27
Northeast.....	6 508	53	15	31	81	2 068	18	—	—	911	1
North Central.....	34 470	152	44	142	190	11 933	61	5	16	7 613	11
South.....	5 836	313	14	11	731	2 254	26	6	100	1 096	9
West.....	3 759	18	4	73	115	1 953	6	14	29	1 111	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	777	6	8	16	363	274	20	18	29	127	—
Foreign born	7 388	13	17	1 140	491	1 920	9	334	132	832	15

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	255 896	1 010	451	1 529	4 013	121 407	390	645	480	66 458	371
Same house.....	144 551	340	234	458	1 822	67 995	82	132	238	39 552	219
Different house in United States.....	110 489	670	217	673	1 880	53 015	304	173	186	26 745	152
Same county.....	46 363	41	124	160	1 102	30 633	100	83	91	16 180	128
Different county.....	64 126	629	93	513	778	22 382	204	90	95	10 565	24
Same State.....	48 525	352	66	311	374	15 696	151	23	49	6 724	24
Different State.....	15 601	277	27	202	404	6 686	53	67	46	3 841	—
Northeast.....	1 855	113	—	141	49	895	—	17	—	311	—
North Central.....	9 313	105	11	27	146	3 291	53	—	12	2 418	—
South.....	2 226	42	—	—	167	1 355	—	50	34	460	—
West.....	2 207	17	16	34	42	1 145	—	—	—	652	—
Abroad.....	856	—	—	398	311	397	4	340	56	161	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	49 193	488	76	374	558	18 705	118	75	67	8 363	24
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	59	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	16	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 243	97	4	—	41	412	7	—	9	243	—
Attending college in 1980.....	3 291	95	23	75	55	4 592	48	—	14	570	12
Different State in 1975.....	11 460	231	27	162	320	5 300	14	52	34	2 949	—
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	46	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	16	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	128	7	—	—	4	58	—	—	—	53	—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 010	63	—	48	32	655	—	—	—	145	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	132 685	450	185	689	1 717	59 295	99	254	194	29 268	144
Place of work reported.....	123 533	450	163	615	1 585	53 854	72	219	185	27 187	129
Worked in area of residence.....	70 193	233	96	291	1 236	45 751	34	207	161	25 457	126
Worked outside area of residence.....	53 340	217	67	324	349	8 103	38	12	24	1 730	3
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	43.2	48.2	41.1	52.7	22.0	15.0	52.8	5.5	13.0	6.4	2.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.0	22.3	19.7	19.5	17.3	14.3	11.8	13.2	17.4	13.4	13.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	131 625	388	225	690	1 645	59 448	170	188	219	29 577	99
Private vehicle.....	121 799	357	217	601	1 412	51 094	128	135	154	24 714	79
Drive alone: Car.....	87 497	287	141	424	906	36 041	80	76	103	16 239	46
Truck or van.....	10 568	12	14	16	93	5 479	25	—	—	3 726	19
Carpool: Car.....	21 586	53	55	161	376	8 548	15	54	51	3 960	8
Truck or van.....	2 148	5	7	—	37	1 026	8	5	—	789	6
Public transportation.....	1 214	—	—	13	39	1 007	13	13	9	62	—
Walked only.....	4 608	23	8	62	97	4 597	20	30	47	2 862	18
Other means.....	1 282	—	—	14	53	1 038	—	10	2	473	2
Worked at home.....	2 722	8	—	—	44	1 712	9	—	7	1 466	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	35 753	140	83	49	246	17 391	56	11	38	8 698	13
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	36.3	38.1	42.8	10.2	18.3	36.6	30.1	7.9	22.6	34.3	11.9
Female veterans	1 084	12	—	—	14	533	6	—	—	245	13
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.1	4.2	—	—	1.1	1.0	4.3	—	—	0.9	10.9

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	179 192	545	335	1 007	2 435	84 320	296	314	319	44 001	200
With a work disability.....	8 581	41	24	17	149	4 753	10	8	16	2 947	33
Prevented from working.....	3 082	12	3	11	52	1 852	10	8	—	1 234	22
With a public transportation disability.....	1 358	7	—	6	24	619	—	—	5	500	—
Persons 65 years and over	18 706	10	8	35	126	14 129	10	34	38	8 088	17
With a public transportation disability.....	1 904	—	—	9	7	1 261	—	2	—	770	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ashland		Bayfield		Brown				
	Race		Race		Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	11 974	688	9 775	529	125 001	447	1 715	597	502
Labor force	6 383	388	5 252	350	82 812	155	894	256	335
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.3	56.4	53.7	66.2	66.2	34.7	52.1	42.9	66.7
Civilian labor force	6 383	388	5 245	350	82 697	155	886	256	335
Employed	5 821	299	4 788	294	77 590	155	645	234	288
Unemployed	562	89	457	56	5 107	—	241	22	47
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	22.9	8.7	16.0	6.2	—	27.2	8.6	14.0
Not in labor force	5 591	300	4 523	179	42 189	292	821	341	167
Inmate of institution	267	18	46	—	1 847	228	36	7	7
Female, 16 years and over	6 287	373	4 875	270	65 017	104	933	342	224
Labor force	2 746	184	2 056	155	34 702	40	370	102	118
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.7	49.3	42.2	57.4	53.4	38.5	39.7	29.8	52.7
Civilian labor force	2 746	184	2 056	155	34 695	40	370	102	118
Employed	2 596	158	1 952	138	32 715	40	256	92	105
Unemployed	150	26	104	17	1 980	—	114	10	13
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	14.1	5.1	11.0	5.7	—	30.8	9.8	11.0
Not in labor force	3 541	189	2 819	115	30 315	64	563	240	106
Inmate of institution	200	—	19	—	995	23	12	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 254	105	799	92	14 595	65	216	98	38
Employed	537	40	337	36	7 666	10	60	18	35
Unemployed	83	9	66	5	1 106	—	39	4	—
Not in labor force	634	56	394	51	5 823	55	117	76	3
Female, 16 years and over	6 287	373	4 875	270	65 017	104	933	342	224
With own children under 6 years	868	125	731	52	11 330	28	243	90	77
In labor force	380	58	334	26	5 275	—	62	18	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 089	101	968	70	13 977	10	188	60	36
In labor force	643	64	579	52	8 579	10	96	23	19
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 421	170	3 261	137	37 838	38	366	199	112
In labor force	1 573	81	1 338	81	19 123	10	123	67	48
With own children under 6 years	771	81	677	44	9 981	28	147	73	59
In labor force	338	33	300	23	4 590	—	31	12	30
With own children 6 to 17 years only	940	45	834	58	12 127	—	124	56	27
In labor force	531	29	466	40	7 106	—	57	23	10
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 821	299	4 788	294	77 590	155	645	234	288
Private wage and salary workers	4 002	60	2 946	108	63 761	118	464	157	249
Federal government workers	244	88	226	109	1 174	—	73	—	5
State government workers	185	6	184	20	1 932	26	27	27	13
Local government workers	617	145	652	41	5 953	11	69	36	15
Self-employed workers	712	—	735	16	4 340	—	12	14	6
Unpaid family workers	61	—	45	—	430	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 596	158	1 952	138	32 715	40	256	92	105
Private wage and salary workers	1 837	40	1 197	61	27 218	21	156	68	92
Federal government workers	135	50	104	52	319	—	50	—	—
State government workers	62	6	72	5	779	19	2	6	5
Local government workers	302	62	346	17	3 023	—	41	18	8
Self-employed workers	206	—	204	3	1 111	—	7	—	—
Unpaid family workers	54	—	29	—	265	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 821	299	4 788	294	77 590	155	645	234	288
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	300	19	441	31	2 244	—	—	6	7
Mining	11	—	4	—	46	—	—	—	—
Construction	310	8	409	14	3 339	—	51	19	5
Manufacturing	1 422	26	710	29	20 254	54	164	47	122
Non-durable goods	557	—	218	2	13 412	49	101	41	94
Food and kindred products	33	—	46	—	3 580	—	27	30	45
Textile mill and finished textile products	177	—	93	2	254	—	6	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	—	31	—	1 608	—	4	—	14
Durable goods	865	26	492	27	6 842	5	63	6	28
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	640	18	241	15	743	—	8	—	14
Metal industries	41	—	31	—	1 092	—	20	—	4
Machinery, except electrical	133	8	110	—	3 682	5	15	6	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1	—	3	5	119	—	2	—	—
Transportation equipment	2	—	34	—	295	—	5	—	—
Transportation	223	5	181	2	3 961	7	34	16	6
Communications and other public utilities	152	—	161	1	2 053	—	22	—	—
Wholesale trade	106	—	115	—	4 072	13	7	6	12
Retail trade	1 149	4	833	40	15 384	26	115	44	55
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	226	—	96	15	1 946	—	—	—	11
Eating and drinking places	332	—	389	19	4 669	—	63	26	12
Banking and credit agencies	89	—	101	2	1 489	—	9	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	61	—	60	2	1 993	5	16	—	—
Business and repair services	72	8	98	3	2 746	12	12	—	—
Private households	40	6	38	—	326	—	—	—	5
Other personal services	141	8	297	3	1 637	8	10	2	14
Entertainment and recreation services	33	—	23	1	823	—	6	—	—
Professional and related services	1 349	42	1 008	50	14 731	13	118	86	45
Hospitals	220	2	111	1	3 463	6	14	5	17
Health services, except hospitals	315	7	157	10	2 452	—	20	23	4
Educational services	658	31	549	16	5 876	7	45	40	10
Public administration	363	173	309	116	2 492	17	61	2	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 121	229	3 502	216	51 290	281	619	156	232
Worked in 1979	4 071	223	3 476	211	50 813	274	603	156	232
50 to 52 weeks	2 535	79	2 075	79	36 138	81	263	81	101
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 372	75	1 945	77	33 541	73	243	69	101
With unemployment in 1979	801	86	598	79	8 234	160	262	6	90
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	425	60	308	45	2 704	69	130	—	20
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 103	211	2 475	173	39 063	81	544	159	151
Worked in 1979	3 086	200	2 452	169	38 520	81	471	153	149
50 to 52 weeks	1 563	81	1 168	74	20 442	12	131	54	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 117	72	875	59	13 734	12	102	42	41
With unemployment in 1979	378	38	257	39	7 273	12	232	30	22
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	130	20	124	12	2 273	7	90	12	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dane					Dodge			Douglas		Fond du Lac
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	245 103	3 905	531	2 943	2 263	54 514	806	435	33 269	357	384
Labor force	173 396	2 385	332	1 628	1 417	34 607	18	219	19 121	201	250
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.7	61.1	62.5	55.3	62.6	63.5	2.2	50.3	57.5	56.3	65.1
Civilian labor force	173 205	2 385	332	1 628	1 417	34 590	18	219	19 099	201	250
Employed	165 173	2 095	306	1 573	1 289	32 634	13	200	17 166	170	212
Unemployed	8 032	290	26	55	128	1 956	5	19	1 933	31	38
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	12.2	7.8	3.4	9.0	5.7	27.8	8.7	10.1	15.4	15.2
Not in labor force	71 707	1 520	199	1 315	846	19 907	788	216	14 148	156	134
Inmate of institution	3 803	158	17	—	28	2 180	774	121	725	13	14
Female, 16 years and over	126 488	1 899	297	1 418	1 223	27 339	16	156	17 186	178	200
Labor force	79 848	1 097	177	744	703	14 131	7	92	7 651	78	115
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.1	57.8	59.6	52.5	57.5	51.7	43.8	59.0	44.5	43.8	57.5
Civilian labor force	79 820	1 097	177	744	703	14 129	7	92	7 651	78	115
Employed	76 727	967	169	713	627	13 202	2	85	7 123	73	104
Unemployed	3 093	130	8	31	76	927	5	7	528	5	11
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	11.9	4.5	4.2	10.8	6.6	71.4	7.6	6.9	6.4	9.6
Not in labor force	46 640	802	120	674	520	13 208	9	64	9 535	100	85
Inmate of institution	2 138	19	—	—	2	783	—	—	433	—	14
Persons 16 to 19 years	26 801	463	92	179	283	5 250	17	42	3 372	34	75
Employed	13 697	164	56	70	98	2 562	2	13	1 586	—	18
Unemployed	1 500	13	7	10	10	374	—	2	351	12	5
Not in labor force	11 599	286	29	99	175	2 312	15	27	1 435	22	52
Female, 16 years and over	126 488	1 899	297	1 418	1 223	27 339	16	156	17 186	178	200
With own children under 6 years	16 855	437	57	292	226	4 642	—	46	2 799	45	45
In labor force	9 883	202	37	117	118	2 327	—	30	1 200	20	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 839	289	55	238	241	5 559	3	32	3 153	37	45
In labor force	16 268	207	42	159	157	3 920	3	19	1 854	19	35
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	64 322	522	115	737	524	17 608	5	76	9 524	65	78
In labor force	40 570	332	75	366	316	9 483	3	43	4 073	25	50
With own children under 6 years	14 951	199	36	286	194	4 319	—	31	2 348	18	45
In labor force	8 649	110	28	111	98	2 128	—	21	999	—	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 154	128	39	203	155	5 019	3	22	2 582	23	29
In labor force	12 989	102	26	130	96	3 469	3	11	1 436	7	19
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	165 173	2 095	306	1 573	1 289	32 634	13	200	17 166	170	212
Private wage and salary workers	103 919	1 111	217	478	716	24 560	5	162	12 608	102	197
Federal government workers	4 724	171	13	64	70	245	—	11	405	15	—
State government workers	33 753	532	57	924	381	896	6	13	1 120	34	—
Local government workers	12 266	244	10	67	85	2 391	2	9	1 996	19	5
Self-employed workers	9 735	37	9	31	37	3 969	—	3	988	—	8
Unpaid family workers	776	—	—	9	—	573	—	2	49	—	2
Employed females 16 years and over	76 727	967	169	713	627	13 202	2	85	7 123	73	104
Private wage and salary workers	47 957	518	114	286	371	10 252	—	55	5 117	38	92
Federal government workers	1 970	109	6	35	31	92	—	9	163	15	—
State government workers	16 873	241	39	317	158	289	—	7	433	15	—
Local government workers	6 878	94	10	53	56	1 333	2	9	1 059	5	5
Self-employed workers	2 611	5	—	13	11	819	—	3	313	—	5
Unpaid family workers	438	—	—	9	—	417	—	2	38	—	2
Employed persons 16 years and over	165 173	2 095	306	1 573	1 289	32 634	13	200	17 166	170	212
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 039	16	4	1	16	3 592	—	6	221	—	14
Mining	83	—	2	—	—	41	—	—	11	—	—
Construction	7 213	56	4	4	38	1 527	—	2	988	10	7
Manufacturing	18 924	301	27	97	169	12 144	5	113	2 523	31	76
Nondurable goods	9 911	147	27	23	67	3 214	—	33	1 150	18	18
Food and kindred products	4 534	101	10	15	23	1 571	—	13	579	9	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	401	—	—	—	—	161	—	3	57	—	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 135	35	3	8	26	445	—	—	281	7	1
Durable goods	9 013	154	—	74	102	8 930	5	80	1 373	13	58
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	868	6	—	11	—	434	—	—	387	—	—
Metal industries	1 565	21	—	6	11	2 716	2	22	242	—	10
Machinery, except electrical	2 222	23	—	4	39	3 931	2	43	342	2	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 423	23	—	23	18	760	—	7	14	—	13
Transportation equipment	622	20	—	—	25	282	1	—	271	4	—
Transportation	4 459	20	15	—	23	1 018	—	2	2 013	24	12
Communications and other public utilities	4 223	64	28	11	9	477	—	6	524	12	—
Wholesale trade	6 149	44	6	5	—	1 139	—	9	781	—	—
Retail trade	27 024	227	38	167	159	4 445	—	16	3 439	12	29
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 147	33	5	15	7	819	—	—	486	—	2
Eating and drinking places	8 915	108	17	74	90	1 353	—	6	1 491	10	3
Banking and credit agencies	3 259	17	9	8	23	391	—	—	261	7	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9 989	113	—	36	83	447	—	—	329	2	6
Business and repair services	6 755	54	30	38	61	486	—	13	338	—	—
Private households	829	9	—	7	—	160	—	—	76	2	—
Other personal services	3 455	23	12	35	31	575	—	2	473	—	15
Entertainment and recreation services	1 749	6	7	19	28	201	—	—	141	—	—
Professional and related services	51 410	765	105	1 016	506	5 002	2	20	4 062	60	53
Hospitals	10 066	136	9	140	75	1 075	2	2	618	18	9
Health services, except hospitals	6 157	69	38	36	12	1 215	—	11	888	6	26
Educational services	25 873	430	35	796	320	2 011	—	6	1 817	29	10
Public administration	14 613	380	19	129	143	989	6	11	986	10	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	105 486	1 642	171	1 057	893	22 260	166	210	12 490	112	144
Worked in 1979	104 856	1 611	166	1 044	874	22 149	163	202	12 374	106	144
50 to 52 weeks	66 002	664	90	527	357	16 197	19	128	7 314	51	105
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59 854	644	76	371	310	15 242	19	126	6 760	51	97
With unemployment in 1979	17 713	545	50	129	311	2 997	120	28	2 879	43	43
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 853	224	22	35	72	880	37	20	1 278	15	7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	92 043	1 372	225	952	857	15 906	7	103	8 843	129	131
Worked in 1979	91 368	1 301	225	912	839	15 735	7	103	8 708	115	131
50 to 52 weeks	47 748	546	97	381	301	8 475	4	52	4 028	53	42
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	35 527	438	89	270	245	6 097	4	47	2 765	47	31
With unemployment in 1979	15 460	435	48	214	171	2 716	—	20	1 771	43	53
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 251	159	23	47	62	867	—	7	666	11	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Forest		Jackson		Jefferson	Kenosha			Manitowoc	Menominee
	Race		Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	6 337	243	12 227	269	451	88 763	2 014	341	2 015	268
Labor force	3 112	143	7 151	147	321	57 556	1 236	208	1 387	223
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.1	58.8	58.5	54.6	71.2	64.8	61.4	61.0	68.8	83.2
Civilian labor force	3 112	143	7 120	147	315	57 441	1 236	208	1 387	223
Employed	2 775	140	6 493	93	279	53 495	1 009	178	1 115	155
Unemployed	337	3	627	54	36	3 946	227	30	272	68
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	2.1	8.8	36.7	11.4	6.9	18.4	14.4	19.6	30.5
Not in labor force	3 225	100	5 076	122	130	31 207	778	133	628	45
Inmate of institution	170	4	296	10	—	1 188	13	6	10	—
Female, 16 years and over	3 150	133	6 097	129	179	45 543	1 091	224	914	109
Labor force	1 203	65	2 786	55	108	23 775	569	100	532	86
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.2	48.9	45.7	42.6	60.3	52.2	52.2	44.6	58.2	78.9
Civilian labor force	1 203	65	2 779	55	108	23 771	569	100	532	86
Employed	1 116	62	2 590	34	86	22 362	452	81	424	63
Unemployed	87	3	189	21	22	1 409	117	19	108	23
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	4.6	6.8	38.2	20.4	5.9	20.6	19.0	20.3	26.7
Not in labor force	1 947	68	3 311	74	71	21 768	522	124	382	23
Inmate of institution	109	—	132	—	—	751	13	6	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	717	44	1 153	43	76	9 718	283	9	289	72
Employed	217	12	538	15	25	5 023	12	—	77	31
Unemployed	36	—	62	3	10	800	41	—	23	26
Not in labor force	464	32	553	25	41	3 871	230	9	189	15
Female, 16 years and over	3 150	133	6 097	129	179	45 543	1 091	224	914	109
With own children under 6 years	467	33	993	33	59	6 835	261	44	309	89
In labor force	209	24	435	17	30	3 059	134	5	166	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	660	40	1 238	22	28	9 572	271	43	199	21
In labor force	405	15	826	14	26	6 508	176	28	138	11
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 082	45	3 981	45	97	26 228	360	142	544	42
In labor force	864	22	1 917	21	60	13 596	232	73	327	27
With own children under 6 years	423	20	911	14	41	5 850	118	39	266	11
In labor force	190	15	385	7	22	2 518	71	—	139	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	598	19	1 121	12	22	8 019	127	43	165	21
In labor force	365	7	734	8	20	5 244	82	28	120	11
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 775	140	6 493	93	279	53 495	1 009	178	1 115	155
Private wage and salary workers	1 793	40	3 869	58	255	44 806	898	161	929	155
Federal government workers	216	35	213	10	3	908	40	7	87	—
State government workers	66	9	149	8	4	1 076	5	10	36	—
Local government workers	361	54	888	14	15	4 270	60	—	58	—
Self-employed workers	315	2	1 217	3	2	2 230	6	—	2	—
Unpaid family workers	24	—	157	—	—	205	—	—	3	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 116	62	2 590	34	86	22 362	452	81	424	63
Private wage and salary workers	739	7	1 567	19	67	18 051	388	66	303	63
Federal government workers	107	25	75	—	3	403	30	5	51	—
State government workers	29	5	77	4	1	706	5	10	15	—
Local government workers	177	23	552	11	15	2 495	23	—	52	—
Self-employed workers	49	2	237	—	—	556	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	15	—	82	—	—	151	—	—	3	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 775	140	6 493	93	279	53 495	1 009	178	1 115	155
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	141	4	1 172	14	32	934	—	—	20	3
Mining	10	—	282	6	—	64	—	—	—	—
Construction	135	4	425	1	8	2 518	36	6	29	11
Manufacturing	898	12	901	12	158	20 865	610	82	665	76
Nondurable goods	66	—	309	—	38	3 430	49	14	79	16
Food and kindred products	10	—	155	—	27	837	18	8	47	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	—	5	—	—	614	7	—	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	—	52	—	7	780	—	6	—	—
Durable goods	832	12	592	12	120	17 435	561	68	586	60
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	745	9	164	—	26	329	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	14	—	101	2	29	3 958	120	32	131	18
Machinery, except electrical	64	3	99	7	54	3 173	74	12	92	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	13	—	2	1 585	29	7	34	5
Transportation equipment	4	—	170	—	9	6 908	301	17	251	13
Transportation	118	2	254	1	7	1 632	37	17	11	—
Communications and other public utilities	57	2	127	—	3	1 033	—	—	19	—
Wholesale trade	37	—	191	—	9	1 189	10	—	—	—
Retail trade	405	14	1 131	9	14	8 918	43	—	71	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56	—	162	—	2	1 382	—	—	5	—
Eating and drinking places	109	11	471	—	8	2 825	7	—	35	26
Banking and credit agencies	33	—	104	—	—	655	28	—	13	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38	5	87	2	—	1 023	10	8	—	—
Business and repair services	36	—	114	2	—	1 238	37	—	30	—
Private households	8	—	14	—	—	141	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	59	10	97	—	6	975	10	—	11	3
Entertainment and recreation services	16	—	35	—	—	731	8	—	3	—
Professional and related services	612	13	1 275	35	41	10 199	158	61	202	21
Hospitals	18	—	242	—	8	2 373	35	43	42	13
Health services, except hospitals	173	—	308	3	7	1 844	30	5	11	—
Educational services	298	10	575	10	6	4 127	56	8	102	2
Public administration	172	74	284	9	1	1 380	14	2	41	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 213	84	4 745	102	216	35 510	750	105	873	141
Worked in 1979	2 196	84	4 730	93	212	35 250	744	100	842	139
50 to 52 weeks	1 242	39	3 112	41	108	22 779	382	72	421	61
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 169	27	2 846	35	104	21 381	362	65	394	52
With unemployment in 1979	401	34	878	57	69	7 321	221	18	301	38
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	159	20	365	43	41	2 197	69	11	119	21
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 442	79	3 229	72	139	27 241	718	119	557	79
Worked in 1979	1 411	78	3 165	57	139	26 853	673	113	548	79
50 to 52 weeks	646	19	1 560	15	66	13 398	223	70	231	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	485	19	1 094	11	58	9 715	206	70	191	36
With unemployment in 1979	208	16	547	32	26	5 237	327	18	151	28
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	94	4	219	13	9	1 515	143	6	73	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	634 902	92 709	3 818	4 890
Labor force	410 970	57 644	2 456	3 103
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	62.2	64.3	63.5
Civilian labor force	410 315	57 550	2 456	3 103
Employed	391 857	49 612	2 171	2 917
Unemployed	18 458	7 938	285	186
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	13.8	11.6	6.0
Not in labor force	223 932	35 065	1 362	1 787
Inmate of institution	11 414	1 242	88	16
Female, 16 years and over	337 945	51 378	2 073	2 698
Labor force	182 399	28 626	1 094	1 490
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	55.7	52.8	55.2
Civilian labor force	182 305	28 622	1 094	1 490
Employed	175 768	25 262	995	1 382
Unemployed	6 537	3 360	99	108
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	11.7	9.0	7.2
Not in labor force	155 546	22 752	979	1 208
Inmate of institution	7 379	364	35	16
Persons 16 to 19 years	54 954	13 707	593	386
Employed	32 092	3 455	216	105
Unemployed	3 269	1 338	84	11
Not in labor force	19 541	8 905	293	270
Female, 16 years and over	337 945	51 378	2 073	2 698
With own children under 6 years	41 180	12 902	491	630
In labor force	18 867	6 193	191	299
With own children 6 to 17 years only	52 128	12 800	436	501
In labor force	35 444	8 946	282	336
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	174 046	15 185	769	1 478
In labor force	89 542	9 932	344	535
With own children under 6 years	35 444	4 838	236	297
In labor force	15 961	3 150	74	284
With own children 6 to 17 years only	42 214	5 198	283	391
In labor force	27 192	3 891	164	263

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	391 857	49 612	2 171	2 917
Private wage and salary workers	327 325	38 604	1 770	2 336
Federal government workers	8 105	2 519	62	39
State government workers	6 725	1 454	72	202
Local government workers	35 314	6 285	199	191
Self-employed workers	13 500	678	68	144
Unpaid family workers	888	72	—	5
Unemployed females 16 years and over	175 768	25 262	995	1 382
Private wage and salary workers	147 982	18 764	839	1 119
Federal government workers	3 225	1 459	23	21
State government workers	3 401	907	29	80
Local government workers	17 046	3 861	73	112
Self-employed workers	3 443	241	31	45
Unpaid family workers	671	30	—	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	391 857	49 612	2 171	2 917
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 451	140	10	—
Mining	196	68	7	—
Construction	11 906	758	78	31
Manufacturing	118 654	18 288	736	795
Nondurable goods	27 800	4 604	134	262
Food and kindred products	9 515	1 982	38	98
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 699	450	16	65
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 572	499	30	31
Durable goods	90 854	13 684	602	533
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 256	108	9	—
Metal industries	21 307	4 189	212	126
Machinery, except electrical	32 108	3 588	182	132
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 462	2 271	127	151
Transportation equipment	7 209	2 080	46	56
Transportation	15 573	2 059	42	53
Communications and other public utilities	10 262	1 609	64	96
Wholesale trade	15 934	980	94	69
Retail trade	67 557	4 943	282	565
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 383	602	29	31
Eating and drinking places	20 655	1 780	154	371
Banking and credit agencies	9 496	1 060	35	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 157	1 550	61	62
Business and repair services	15 286	1 659	148	100
Private households	1 195	403	18	7
Other personal services	7 028	1 389	46	42
Entertainment and recreation services	4 194	302	5	11
Professional and related services	82 793	12 415	394	989
Hospitals	21 998	4 135	92	269
Health services, except hospitals	13 143	2 474	63	195
Educational services	29 689	3 657	134	402
Public administration	14 175	1 989	151	41

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	244 145	31 647	1 485	1 724
Worked in 1979	242 117	30 349	1 421	1 708
50 to 52 weeks	169 289	16 334	777	1 048
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	157 103	15 190	706	979
With unemployment in 1979	38 801	9 139	517	265
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 770	4 284	256	80
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	203 450	33 129	1 251	1 644
Worked in 1979	201 467	31 226	1 204	1 566
50 to 52 weeks	113 347	14 775	460	781
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	84 029	12 775	397	627
With unemployment in 1979	29 636	9 072	397	388
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 508	3 625	110	128

Milwaukee						Outagamie					Ozaukee			
Race					Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin¹	White		Black				
634 902	92 709	3 818	4 890	17 570	91 997	990	304	48 500	299	214				
410 970	57 644	2 456	3 103	11 559	60 444	534	223	34 092	215	170				
64.7	62.2	64.3	63.5	65.8	65.7	53.9	73.4	70.3	71.9	79.4				
410 315	57 550	2 456	3 103	11 522	60 409	534	223	34 072	215	170				
391 857	49 612	2 171	2 917	10 423	56 685	449	198	32 375	215	160				
18 458	7 938	285	186	1 099	3 724	85	25	1 697	—	10				
4.5	13.8	11.6	6.0	9.5	6.2	15.9	11.2	5.0	—	5.9				
223 932	35 065	1 362	1 787	6 011	31 553	456	81	14 408	84	44				
11 414	1 242	88	16	155	964	37	—	298	—	—				
337 945	51 378	2 073	2 698	8 518	47 219	497	155	24 564	161	75				
182 399	28 626	1 094	1 490	4 514	24 555	221	87	13 855	108	40				
54.0	55.7	52.8	55.2	53.0	52.0	44.5	56.1	56.4	67.1	53.3				
182 305	28 622	1 094	1 490	4 514	24 551	221	87	13 855	108	40				
175 768	25 262	995	1 382	4 165	22 913	198	76	13 162	108	40				
6 537	3 360	99	108	349	1 638	23	11	693	—	—				
3.6	11.7	9.0	7.2	7.7	6.7	10.4	12.6	5.0	—	—				
155 546	22 752	979	1 208	4 004	22 664	276	68	10 709	53	35				
7 379	364	35	16	26	664	30	—	205	—	—				
54 954	13 707	593	386	2 588	11 122	150	55	5 343	48	35				
32 092	3 455	216	105	1 018	5 745	50	17	2 927	14	16				
3 269	1 338	84	11	221	853	4	13	357	—	4				
19 541	8 905	293	270	1 349	4 520	96	25	2 057	34	15				
337 945	51 378	2 073	2 698	8 518	47 219	497	155	24 564	161	75				
41 180	12 902	491	630	2 548	8 683	121	55	4 162	36	18				
18 867	6 193	191	299	899	3 742	50	29	1 965	29	13				
52 128	12 800	436	501	1 694	10 049	101	27	5 755	81	19				
35 444	8 946	282	336	1 057	6 213	64	16	3 798	57	9				
174 046	15 185	769	1 478	4 188	29 164	249	86	16 225	115	48				
89 542	9 932	344	535	2 066	14 401	126	47	8 971	84	26				
35 464	4 838	236	597	1 775	7 913	87	43	3 919	30	18				
15 961	3 150	74	284	672	3 284	33	25	1 809	23	13				
42 214	5 198	283	391	1 165	8 917	91	27	5 169	77	14				
27 192	3 891	164	263	692	5 303	60	16	3 284	53	4				
391 857	49 612	2 171	2 917	10 423	56 685	449	198	32 375	215	160				
327 325	38 604	1 770	2 336	8 871	46 799	377	189	26 689	178	151				
8 105	2 519	62	39	319	522	24	7	321	8	2				
6 725	1 454	72	202	275	718	5	—	409	—	—				
35 314	6 285	199	191	801	4 181	38	—	2 668	29	2				
13 500	678	68	144	151	3 973	5	2	2 092	—	5				
888	72	—	5	6	492	—	—	196	—	—				
175 768	25 262	995	1 382	4 165	22 913	198	76	13 162	108	40				
147 982	18 764	839	1 119	3 340	18 882	149	74	10 632	85	36				
3 225	1 459	23	21	168	190	17	—	119	—	2				
3 401	907	29	80	143	360	5	—	191	—	—				
17 046	3 861	73	112	459	2 200	27	—	1 554	23	2				
3 443	241	31	45	49	962	—	2	515	—	—				
671	30	—	5	6	319	—	—	151	—	—				
391 857	49 612	2 171	2 917	10 423	56 685	449	198	32 375	215	160				
1 451	140	10	—	41	2 748	10	—	904	15	5				
196	68	7	—	—	31	—	—	23	—	—				
11 906	758	78	31	237	2 992	16	—	1 264	—	—				
118 654	18 288	736	795	5 131	18 495	186	91	11 542	78	66				
27 800	4 604	134	262	1 709	11 818	109	56	3 146	15	30				
9 515	1 982	38	98	447	1 798	20	8	659	15	32				
1 699	450	16	65	142	742	17	2	220	—	2				
8 572	499	30	31	176	1 078	10	—	838	—	—				
90 854	13 684	602	533	3 422	6 677	77	35	8 396	63	34				
1 256	108	9	—	24	436	—	3	113	—	—				
21 307	4 189	212	126	1 480	1 195	34	20	1 783	—	6				
32 108	3 588	182	132	877	2 185	37	8	3 266	23	14				
19 462	2 271	127	151	605	1 548	4	—	2 128	—	14				
7 209	2 080	46	56	176	438	—	4	419	15	—				
15 573	2 059	42	53	234	1 605	37	—	807	8	2				
10 262	1 609	64	96	212	1 167	6	—	878	19	3				
15 934	980	94	69	235	2 624	—	7	1 444	—	7				
67 557	4 943	282	565	1 082	9 566	27	27	5 057	19	38				
8 383	602	29	31	164	1 419	—	1	673	13	7				
20 655	1 780	154	371	456	3 023	8	13	1 380	—	—				
9 496	1 060	35	56	145	933	3	8	714	—	—				
16 157	1 550	61	62	235	2 264	4	10	1 276	14	—				
15 286	1 659	148	100	429	1 843	11	10	1 230	—	24				
1 195	403	18	7	37	209	4	—	110	—	—				
7 028	1 389	46	42	155	897	—	8	500	—	6				
4 194	302	5	11	48	464	—	—	331	6	—				
82 793	12 415	394	989	1 852	9 654	131	30	5 745	56	9				
21 998	4 135	92	269	490	1 905	13	2	950	—	—				
13 143	2 474	63	195	287	1 502	52	6	1 073	20	7				
29 689	3 657	134	402	595	4 283	50	7	2 501	29	2				
14 175	1 989	151	41	350	1 193	14	7	550	—	—				
244 145	31 647	1 485	1 724	7 564	38 290	364	147	21 257	132	137				
242 117	30 349	1 421	1 708	7 399	38 033	355	140	21 198	132	137				
169 289	16 334	777	1 048	4 328	27 523	171	76	15 907	96	99				
157 103	15 190	706	979	3 986	25 797	169	69	15 134	96	97				
38 801	9 139	517	265	1 681	5 390	119	34	2 531	18	6				
12 770	4 284	256	80	562	1 823	66	12	633	—	—				
203 450	33 129	1 251	1 644	5 083	28 139	279	114	15 435	113	55				
201 467	31 226	1 204	1 566	4 915	27 695	268	108	15 332	113	55				
113 347	14 775	460	781	2 288	14 033	82	30	8 232	56	25				
84 029	12 775	397	627	1 967	9 714	64	17	5 723	48	25				
29 636	9 072	397	388	1 330	5 148	83	38	2 115	15	—				
7 508	3 625	110	128	407	1 831	48	17	402	—	—				

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portage	Race				Rock			
	Spanish origin ¹	Race				Race			
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	243	116 209	8 507	205	420	4 173	98 836	3 066	334
Labor force	138	77 246	5 683	139	279	2 762	64 379	2 066	205
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.8	66.5	66.8	67.8	66.4	66.2	65.1	67.4	61.4
Civilian labor force	138	77 166	5 660	139	279	2 754	64 331	2 066	205
Employed	95	72 904	4 924	122	265	2 410	54 906	1 586	191
Unemployed	43	4 262	736	17	14	344	9 425	480	14
Percent of civilian labor force	31.2	5.5	13.0	12.2	5.0	12.5	14.7	23.2	6.8
Not in labor force	105	38 963	2 824	66	141	1 411	34 457	1 000	129
Inmate of institution	—	2 136	133	—	—	34	1 674	36	—
Female, 16 years and over	131	60 345	4 570	103	283	2 008	51 245	1 714	182
Labor force	51	32 013	2 690	58	164	980	26 686	1 059	86
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.9	53.0	58.9	56.3	58.0	48.8	52.1	61.8	47.3
Civilian labor force	51	31 997	2 690	58	164	980	26 686	1 059	86
Employed	32	30 168	2 304	45	150	835	24 261	743	79
Unemployed	19	1 829	386	13	14	145	2 425	316	7
Percent of civilian labor force	37.3	5.7	14.3	22.4	8.5	14.8	9.1	29.8	8.1
Not in labor force	80	28 332	1 880	45	119	1 028	24 559	655	96
Inmate of institution	—	1 197	48	—	—	10	1 104	14	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	36	12 054	1 311	16	34	694	10 556	472	25
Employed	9	6 731	327	2	20	260	5 159	102	10
Unemployed	6	934	241	4	—	72	967	93	—
Not in labor force	21	4 389	743	10	14	362	4 422	277	15
Female, 16 years and over	131	60 345	4 570	103	283	2 008	51 245	1 714	182
With own children under 6 years	44	9 419	1 162	34	73	600	8 486	379	58
In labor force	8	4 107	608	22	37	239	4 089	193	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26	12 760	1 103	34	78	564	11 006	434	36
In labor force	10	8 341	802	24	59	308	7 358	363	27
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	59	35 982	1 564	53	172	1 085	31 054	636	124
In labor force	24	18 700	1 093	27	56	567	16 567	479	71
With own children under 6 years	32	8 395	447	15	53	406	7 507	166	51
In labor force	8	3 560	296	9	28	184	3 532	114	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	11 082	621	16	71	457	9 677	211	36
In labor force	8	6 934	461	6	52	254	6 291	195	27
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	95	72 904	4 924	122	265	2 410	54 906	1 586	191
Private wage and salary workers	73	60 968	3 952	107	210	2 074	44 058	1 273	124
Federal government workers	—	922	102	—	—	30	582	28	—
State government workers	10	1 554	225	15	13	74	904	86	6
Local government workers	10	5 955	589	—	30	182	5 096	175	34
Self-employed workers	2	3 206	56	—	12	50	3 883	24	27
Unpaid family workers	—	299	—	—	—	—	383	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	32	30 168	2 304	45	150	835	24 261	743	79
Private wage and salary workers	18	24 813	1 733	38	122	684	19 319	561	47
Federal government workers	—	355	48	—	—	—	275	8	—
State government workers	2	877	169	7	7	55	521	64	—
Local government workers	10	3 151	341	—	19	78	2 934	102	26
Self-employed workers	2	746	13	—	2	18	964	8	6
Unpaid family workers	—	226	—	—	—	—	248	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	95	72 904	4 924	122	265	2 410	54 906	1 586	191
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	1 294	5	—	—	11	2 178	1	3
Mining	—	44	—	—	—	—	61	—	—
Construction	2	2 569	33	8	32	32	2 573	26	7
Manufacturing	18	30 598	2 641	50	92	1 319	18 919	897	69
Nondurable goods	8	7 522	334	11	49	228	4 495	158	29
Food and kindred products	4	967	48	—	10	48	1 506	87	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	134	12	—	—	33	637	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	2 322	100	6	5	34	562	—	3
Durable goods	10	23 076	2 307	39	43	1 091	14 424	739	40
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	350	11	2	6	21	268	14	2
Metal industries	2	4 198	464	11	—	278	1 455	55	9
Machinery, except electrical	—	10 891	989	26	24	418	6 247	404	40
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	3 306	189	—	7	127	769	30	—
Transportation equipment	—	2 291	527	—	—	182	3 841	189	—
Transportation	19	2 317	32	12	10	54	1 615	41	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	1 584	61	7	13	63	1 138	20	—
Wholesale trade	—	2 243	100	—	6	77	1 570	37	11
Retail trade	3	10 907	282	—	28	215	10 134	105	21
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	1 665	19	—	—	28	1 171	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	3 228	165	—	13	101	3 502	71	12
Banking and credit agencies	—	1 317	16	10	6	18	1 033	20	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	1 324	104	6	—	41	973	9	—
Business and repair services	—	2 029	96	6	11	118	1 268	21	—
Private households	2	298	52	—	—	9	205	14	—
Other personal services	—	1 048	28	—	—	12	1 167	42	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	647	30	—	7	30	415	—	—
Professional and related services	16	12 791	1 228	15	92	338	10 306	299	75
Hospitals	2	2 652	462	2	24	102	2 024	52	6
Health services, except hospitals	4	2 747	225	6	15	64	2 037	64	31
Educational services	10	5 165	353	7	44	125	4 541	154	38
Public administration	8	1 894	216	8	—	73	1 351	54	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	89	47 439	3 147	98	115	1 894	39 880	1 103	120
Worked in 1979	89	47 176	3 061	98	115	1 839	39 479	1 068	117
50 to 52 weeks	22	34 249	1 682	56	91	1 117	25 486	715	64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19	32 392	1 603	56	91	1 007	23 988	672	64
With unemployment in 1979	40	6 784	787	28	9	445	9 120	239	29
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7	2 061	414	19	—	152	2 317	90	7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	68	35 870	2 982	73	161	1 158	30 760	1 178	91
Worked in 1979	60	35 464	2 837	67	161	1 080	30 175	1 099	84
50 to 52 weeks	19	18 739	1 253	36	90	472	14 787	515	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17	13 881	1 138	30	90	397	10 752	447	35
With unemployment in 1979	36	5 626	781	22	31	345	6 021	455	27
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13	1 491	266	—	12	102	1 948	219	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	8 847	836	25 708	868	524	12 249	718	53 866	302	776	292
Labor force	4 456	467	15 042	420	407	6 262	394	34 155	150	505	226
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.4	55.9	58.5	48.4	77.7	51.1	54.9	63.4	49.7	65.1	77.4
Civilian labor force	4 456	467	15 042	420	407	6 260	394	34 132	150	505	226
Employed	3 941	377	14 006	321	376	5 459	319	31 960	125	431	211
Unemployed	515	90	1 036	99	31	801	75	2 172	25	74	15
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	19.3	6.9	23.6	7.6	12.8	19.0	6.4	16.7	14.7	6.6
Not in labor force	4 391	369	10 666	448	117	5 987	324	19 711	152	271	66
Inmate of institution	163	17	474	57	19	162	3	871	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	4 464	456	13 076	451	234	6 247	383	28 012	167	342	115
Labor force	1 828	211	5 949	183	147	2 658	188	14 601	72	181	76
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.9	46.3	45.5	40.6	62.8	42.5	49.1	52.1	43.1	52.9	66.1
Civilian labor force	1 828	211	5 949	183	147	2 658	188	14 601	72	181	76
Employed	1 655	185	5 610	149	137	2 370	151	13 834	52	150	65
Unemployed	173	26	339	34	10	288	37	767	20	31	11
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	12.3	5.7	18.6	6.8	10.8	19.7	5.3	27.8	17.1	14.5
Not in labor force	2 636	245	7 127	268	87	3 589	195	13 411	95	161	39
Inmate of institution	84	9	307	28	—	93	1	501	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	732	144	2 571	164	33	946	133	6 076	55	208	61
Employed	258	36	1 268	28	22	392	58	2 803	5	66	34
Unemployed	44	12	114	21	2	99	4	315	—	10	4
Not in labor force	430	96	1 189	115	9	453	71	2 958	50	132	23
Female, 16 years and over	4 464	456	13 076	451	234	6 247	383	28 012	167	342	115
With own children under 6 years	637	113	2 148	119	95	687	70	3 856	28	70	29
In labor force	289	51	1 019	57	44	334	40	2 007	15	30	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	788	102	2 506	95	52	1 133	84	5 118	22	79	23
In labor force	516	64	1 613	60	36	776	48	3 678	15	62	16
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 000	181	8 563	188	159	4 274	132	15 523	47	166	59
In labor force	1 271	92	4 150	100	95	1 864	69	8 390	27	100	29
With own children under 6 years	573	65	1 960	74	81	648	36	3 500	21	50	29
In labor force	263	33	931	41	42	318	17	1 773	8	11	17
With own children 6 to 17 years only	702	68	2 304	54	46	1 005	56	4 349	9	74	15
In labor force	461	43	1 458	25	30	666	33	3 044	9	59	8

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 941	377	14 006	321	376	5 459	319	31 960	125	431	211
Private wage and salary workers	2 398	123	9 272	148	309	3 697	111	23 469	50	378	189
Federal government workers	172	98	184	69	6	180	69	311	—	—	11
State government workers	130	26	221	17	16	141	54	1 662	56	27	3
Local government workers	545	126	1 197	66	38	561	73	3 375	19	18	8
Self-employed workers	639	4	2 766	19	3	803	10	2 843	—	6	—
Unpaid family workers	57	—	366	2	4	77	2	300	—	2	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 655	185	5 610	149	137	2 370	151	13 834	52	150	65
Private wage and salary workers	1 069	60	3 860	42	87	1 725	52	10 020	9	113	52
Federal government workers	81	54	85	54	6	89	32	120	—	—	11
State government workers	52	9	93	13	7	49	20	849	33	17	—
Local government workers	260	62	662	33	30	268	45	2 086	10	14	2
Self-employed workers	151	—	642	5	3	177	2	601	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers	42	—	268	2	4	62	—	158	—	2	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 941	377	14 006	321	376	5 459	319	31 960	125	431	211
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	320	8	2 830	—	8	151	20	1 703	—	22	—
Mining	9	—	14	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—
Construction	386	53	830	23	7	570	15	1 836	—	4	6
Manufacturing	512	24	3 181	84	229	721	71	8 722	13	205	121
Nonurable goods	99	8	1 387	14	49	148	4	2 551	—	45	14
Food and kindred products	19	—	682	4	14	48	—	810	—	33	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	2	116	1	7	—	—	184	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	45	4	102	2	—	76	2	417	—	—	6
Durable goods	413	16	1 794	70	180	573	67	6 171	13	160	107
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	311	15	822	41	7	189	16	257	7	8	—
Metal industries	8	—	207	8	136	8	—	1 533	—	28	53
Machinery, except electrical	44	1	236	8	9	34	4	1 394	6	24	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11	—	56	—	—	108	33	806	—	11	18
Transportation equipment	13	—	336	10	—	12	—	535	—	26	9
Transportation	104	5	492	10	14	147	2	1 032	6	6	6
Communications and other public utilities	77	—	203	1	24	114	4	592	12	4	3
Wholesale trade	92	—	554	2	—	162	—	1 282	—	20	—
Retail trade	823	21	2 091	18	13	1 412	16	5 415	8	54	50
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	135	6	342	2	—	208	6	692	—	7	11
Eating and drinking places	292	5	793	8	9	508	6	2 152	3	31	16
Banking and credit agencies	61	—	265	—	14	65	—	534	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	104	5	267	4	—	177	—	621	—	2	—
Business and repair services	93	4	272	9	—	101	1	958	9	8	—
Private households	24	3	48	1	—	46	—	193	—	3	—
Other personal services	274	—	252	6	—	280	—	1 510	—	41	8
Entertainment and recreation services	61	9	76	1	—	70	2	297	—	4	—
Professional and related services	744	91	2 340	93	59	1 158	49	6 489	77	53	1
Hospitals	126	15	330	12	7	333	3	720	14	9	1
Health services, except hospitals	115	2	706	24	—	204	8	1 116	8	11	—
Educational services	385	57	995	32	35	423	27	3 697	47	27	—
Public administration	257	154	291	69	8	279	139	763	—	5	16

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 000	287	9 769	285	270	4 159	238	21 750	96	365	160
Worked in 1979	2 970	278	9 718	282	270	4 116	226	21 598	96	360	156
50 to 52 weeks	1 666	92	6 873	110	205	2 157	77	13 602	35	164	109
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 521	83	6 353	103	170	2 023	74	12 639	24	160	103
With unemployment in 1979	623	129	1 637	104	36	867	95	3 704	33	109	30
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	363	88	681	60	13	499	68	1 162	26	44	11
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 256	244	6 867	252	181	3 248	248	17 394	128	237	76
Worked in 1979	2 239	237	6 745	226	181	3 224	240	17 243	120	233	71
50 to 52 weeks	981	89	3 679	71	77	1 421	85	7 958	36	55	41
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	725	70	2 405	42	68	1 087	75	5 750	33	51	28
With unemployment in 1979	354	74	1 085	114	38	476	73	3 012	45	89	27
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	230	45	440	60	7	254	42	753	16	45	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	200 498	655	353	1 042	2 588	100 040	324	348	366	52 919	228
Labor force.....	140 911	411	247	701	1 843	64 573	200	231	229	33 195	150
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	70.3	62.7	70.0	67.3	71.2	64.5	61.7	66.4	62.6	62.7	65.8
Civilian labor force.....	140 787	411	247	701	1 843	64 516	200	231	229	33 170	150
Employed.....	134 451	399	225	692	1 713	60 755	170	195	219	30 433	121
Unemployed.....	6 336	12	22	10	130	3 761	30	36	10	2 737	29
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.5	2.9	8.9	1.3	7.1	5.8	15.0	15.6	4.4	8.3	19.3
Not in labor force.....	59 587	244	106	341	745	35 467	124	117	137	19 724	78
Inmate of institution.....	2 600	100	10	—	27	1 591	18	—	9	830	11
Female, 16 years and over	101 816	288	159	563	1 242	52 436	138	209	198	27 535	119
Labor force.....	56 752	190	99	283	698	27 684	72	123	104	13 762	87
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	55.7	66.0	62.3	50.3	56.2	52.8	52.2	58.9	52.5	50.0	73.1
Civilian labor force.....	56 724	190	99	283	698	27 669	72	123	104	13 762	87
Employed.....	54 430	184	96	278	636	26 155	67	103	102	12 785	72
Unemployed.....	2 294	6	3	5	62	1 514	5	20	2	977	15
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.0	3.2	3.0	1.8	8.9	5.5	6.9	16.3	1.9	7.1	17.2
Not in labor force.....	45 064	98	60	280	544	24 752	66	86	94	13 773	32
Inmate of institution.....	1 659	6	4	—	—	930	2	—	—	565	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	23 083	193	53	102	409	11 226	45	36	51	5 778	32
Employed.....	13 247	35	14	62	235	5 593	5	2	21	2 616	16
Unemployed.....	1 464	—	—	—	41	659	—	—	2	517	2
Not in labor force.....	8 357	158	39	40	133	4 964	35	34	28	2 645	14
Female, 16 years and over	101 816	288	159	563	1 242	52 436	138	209	198	27 535	119
With own children under 6 years.....	16 989	30	22	149	335	7 259	28	66	70	4 747	41
In labor force.....	7 371	25	8	52	117	3 484	16	34	38	2 254	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	25 881	103	48	156	339	10 266	55	26	12	5 744	22
In labor force.....	16 789	79	31	87	224	6 853	26	26	9	3 747	19
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	67 192	143	91	371	729	29 264	67	120	107	16 790	63
In labor force.....	36 143	114	56	167	359	15 340	32	86	58	8 384	53
With own children under 6 years.....	15 930	30	14	144	276	6 420	22	66	59	4 146	33
In labor force.....	6 676	25	2	52	89	3 038	16	34	35	1 882	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	23 419	97	33	135	300	8 844	30	26	12	5 172	17
In labor force.....	14 611	73	16	74	185	5 659	7	26	9	3 279	17

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	134 451	399	225	692	1 713	60 755	170	195	219	30 433	121
Private wage and salary workers.....	112 941	302	187	539	1 529	48 964	154	124	173	24 199	72
Federal government workers.....	1 877	36	8	11	28	762	—	—	2	353	47
State government workers.....	1 842	—	12	30	48	2 724	8	49	31	581	—
Local government workers.....	10 599	31	6	21	67	4 915	8	—	1	2 637	2
Self-employed workers.....	6 621	22	12	69	27	3 063	—	17	5	2 397	—
Unpaid family workers.....	571	8	—	22	14	327	—	5	7	266	—
Employed females 16 years and over	54 430	184	96	278	636	26 155	67	103	102	12 785	72
Private wage and salary workers.....	44 866	133	75	210	546	20 885	51	69	72	10 118	33
Federal government workers.....	631	11	8	6	13	283	—	—	2	131	39
State government workers.....	723	—	12	22	16	1 389	8	19	23	248	—
Local government workers.....	6 085	25	1	14	32	2 659	8	—	—	1 483	—
Self-employed workers.....	1 646	7	—	18	15	720	—	10	5	628	—
Unpaid family workers.....	479	8	—	8	14	219	—	5	—	177	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	134 451	399	225	692	1 713	60 755	170	195	219	30 433	121
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1 629	2	2	6	6	1 622	—	—	—	1 607	6
Mining.....	205	—	5	—	—	30	—	—	—	26	—
Construction.....	7 156	—	31	20	45	2 164	—	—	—	1 310	2
Manufacturing.....	40 986	135	49	215	827	21 474	111	75	125	9 390	40
Nondurable goods.....	9 260	28	10	48	55	11 222	48	47	45	6 798	19
Food and kindred products.....	2 774	15	6	18	37	639	—	2	—	884	7
Textile mill and finished textile products.....	198	—	—	—	—	870	—	19	7	39	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3 592	—	2	14	7	1 984	1	11	—	293	—
Durable goods.....	31 726	107	39	167	772	10 252	63	28	80	2 592	21
Furniture, lumber, and wood products.....	488	—	10	—	10	1 446	7	11	7	1 210	5
Metal industries.....	7 124	25	6	37	400	2 094	42	—	30	330	6
Machinery, except electrical.....	12 546	29	22	70	160	2 864	2	5	19	328	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	6 187	38	—	50	134	1 321	8	—	2	420	—
Transportation equipment.....	2 115	11	—	8	24	1 373	4	3	13	34	—
Transportation.....	4 596	18	—	7	40	1 843	8	—	14	1 143	—
Communications and other public utilities.....	3 685	13	7	7	28	1 078	2	—	—	550	2
Wholesale trade.....	7 614	25	7	22	53	1 904	—	6	7	985	6
Retail trade.....	23 033	36	29	123	220	10 524	12	17	24	5 297	4
Food, bakery, and dairy stores.....	3 370	—	6	—	20	1 384	—	5	—	782	—
Eating and drinking places.....	5 524	15	18	73	105	3 639	3	6	12	1 428	2
Banking and credit agencies.....	2 521	20	—	6	21	894	—	—	—	489	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance.....	5 249	17	8	38	68	1 660	6	—	2	478	—
Business and repair services.....	4 941	18	4	11	51	1 554	—	12	2	642	3
Private households.....	322	—	—	—	9	238	—	—	—	187	—
Other personal services.....	2 449	6	—	5	6	1 350	5	14	—	624	7
Entertainment and recreation services.....	1 312	—	—	5	5	501	—	—	—	191	—
Professional and related services.....	25 550	91	70	221	330	12 418	18	71	41	6 644	20
Hospitals.....	5 495	11	24	77	63	2 983	8	11	2	1 721	9
Health services, except hospitals.....	4 863	12	26	64	62	2 192	—	6	—	1 929	—
Educational services.....	10 272	50	20	53	108	5 055	10	43	39	2 076	5
Public administration.....	3 203	18	13	6	4	1 491	8	—	2	870	31

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	88 267	278	170	430	1 206	40 113	151	114	152	20 772	83
Worked in 1979.....	87 869	278	164	425	1 188	39 839	151	114	152	20 650	83
50 to 52 weeks.....	64 544	173	90	290	756	27 999	96	41	86	13 763	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	60 880	166	88	260	703	26 031	96	41	86	12 957	8
With unemployment in 1979.....	11 734	30	40	47	214	5 883	46	40	30	4 114	51
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	3 365	10	13	5	53	1 754	16	5	7	1 674	22
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	63 588	232	125	303	810	32 480	94	116	120	15 936	81
Worked in 1979.....	62 976	226	125	299	810	32 009	94	111	120	15 724	81
50 to 52 weeks.....	32 921	85	82	168	304	16 530	30	48	29	7 790	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week.....	22 061	74	61	136	248	12 091	25	46	24	5 356	43
With unemployment in 1979.....	9 229	72	13	49	182	6 071	19	48	25	3 058	18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks.....	2 103	24	5	10	42	1 719	14	14	10	1 055	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ashland		Bayfield		Brown					Spanish origin ¹
	Race		Race		Race					
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander			
	White		White		White	Black				
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 821	299	4 788	294	77 590	155	645	234	288	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 137	54	998	56	15 940	61	67	87	50	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	487	28	471	21	7 643	48	26	12	21	
Officials and administrators, public administration	51	11	46	10	143	—	4	—	—	
Management related occupations	68	6	72	2	1 843	34	4	—	5	
Professional specialty occupations	650	26	527	35	8 297	13	41	75	29	
Engineers and natural scientists	25	—	57	—	1 249	—	6	7	9	
Engineers	25	—	22	—	885	—	6	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	36	—	16	—	333	—	—	17	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	146	—	66	9	1 407	—	6	5	10	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	314	18	278	9	3 606	7	16	46	10	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	221	7	228	6	2 653	—	6	9	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 385	101	978	62	23 161	44	149	62	75	
Health technologists and technicians	48	2	43	4	1 044	—	—	6	5	
Technologists and technicians, except health	59	—	46	2	1 371	—	14	—	—	
Sales occupations	538	3	329	18	8 438	16	30	20	26	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	165	—	64	—	1 180	7	—	2	2	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	45	3	84	2	2 680	—	6	6	—	
Other sales occupations	328	—	181	16	4 578	9	24	12	24	
Cashiers	194	—	54	12	1 291	—	—	—	8	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	740	96	560	38	12 308	28	105	36	44	
Computer equipment operators	5	—	8	—	228	—	6	—	6	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	218	48	162	16	3 338	10	39	8	8	
Financial records processing occupations	198	2	128	4	1 828	—	10	12	2	
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	—	29	—	517	—	14	—	5	
Service occupations	849	68	872	75	11 434	6	154	34	35	
Private household occupations	40	6	25	—	279	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	77	16	58	6	1 033	—	10	2	—	
Police and firefighters	17	10	27	1	450	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	732	46	789	69	10 122	6	144	32	35	
Food service occupations	314	16	473	30	4 967	—	62	32	6	
Cleaning and building service occupations	176	20	138	15	2 608	6	52	—	24	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	406	28	458	36	2 144	7	12	—	14	
Farm operators and managers	186	—	237	2	1 170	—	—	—	4	
Farm workers and related occupations	60	—	88	6	935	7	12	—	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	613	13	647	23	9 743	25	69	19	59	
Mechanics and repairers	171	3	188	6	3 461	20	28	7	4	
Construction trades	213	8	296	10	2 857	—	14	6	15	
Precision production occupations	224	2	163	7	3 425	5	27	6	40	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 431	35	835	42	15 168	12	194	32	55	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	671	10	283	9	5 571	7	66	14	27	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138	3	100	4	1 722	—	17	5	5	
Transportation occupations	259	2	179	6	2 997	—	29	6	2	
Motor vehicle operators	223	2	153	6	2 675	—	29	6	2	
Material moving equipment operators	99	6	71	2	923	—	35	—	11	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	264	14	202	21	3 955	5	47	7	10	
Construction laborers	55	—	48	4	301	—	11	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	109	—	55	—	1 038	—	17	—	6	
Employed females 16 years and over	2 596	158	1 952	138	32 715	40	256	92	105	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	498	33	407	24	6 258	16	47	16	17	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	146	17	151	13	2 008	10	14	—	5	
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	6	15	8	36	—	4	—	—	
Management related occupations	37	6	28	1	683	10	4	—	5	
Professional specialty occupations	352	16	256	11	4 250	6	33	16	12	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	5	—	95	—	—	—	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	3	—	20	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	111	—	50	2	1 254	—	6	5	10	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	194	12	160	6	2 248	—	14	11	2	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	143	7	128	3	1 680	—	6	5	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	997	77	648	49	14 750	18	75	50	47	
Health technologists and technicians	48	2	33	4	979	—	—	6	5	
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	—	8	—	265	—	6	—	—	
Sales occupations	334	—	157	15	3 975	—	6	12	14	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	—	20	—	326	—	—	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	—	17	—	468	—	—	—	—	
Other sales occupations	270	—	120	15	3 181	—	6	12	14	
Cashiers	179	—	52	11	1 189	—	—	—	8	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	598	75	450	30	9 531	18	63	32	28	
Computer equipment operators	2	—	8	—	184	—	—	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	218	48	160	16	3 296	10	35	8	8	
Financial records processing occupations	182	—	118	—	1 699	—	5	12	2	
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	—	14	—	96	—	4	—	—	
Service occupations	536	35	595	48	7 405	6	99	19	18	
Private household occupations	40	6	21	—	277	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	130	—	10	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	496	29	574	48	6 998	6	89	19	18	
Food service occupations	222	13	357	25	3 626	—	37	19	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	6	56	4	1 061	6	24	—	13	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	86	3	77	6	551	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	39	—	37	—	272	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	35	—	34	3	279	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	—	32	5	603	—	—	—	19	
Mechanics and repairers	3	—	5	1	51	—	—	—	—	
Construction trades	2	—	12	4	33	—	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	31	—	15	—	519	—	—	—	19	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	443	10	193	6	3 148	—	35	7	4	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	299	5	122	2	1 323	—	14	—	2	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	62	—	27	4	352	—	8	—	—	
Transportation occupations	13	—	19	—	295	—	—	—	2	
Motor vehicle operators	13	—	19	—	295	—	—	—	2	
Material moving equipment operators	5	—	1	—	31	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	5	24	—	1 147	—	13	7	—	
Construction laborers	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	—	5	—	161	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Dane					Dodge			Douglas		Fond du Lac
	Race					Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	165 173	2 095	306	1 573	1 289	32 634	13	200	17 166	170	212
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47 180	643	47	652	355	4 695	—	32	3 126	8	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 987	270	30	86	123	2 024	—	20	1 396	4	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	946	6	—	—	7	122	—	—	116	—	—
Management related occupations	5 492	121	15	14	73	388	—	12	268	4	—
Professional specialty occupations	28 193	373	17	566	232	2 671	—	12	1 730	4	10
Engineers and natural scientists	4 154	59	—	200	27	320	—	—	99	—	—
Engineers	1 855	8	—	73	10	262	—	—	56	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1 752	18	—	49	5	133	—	7	69	—	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 017	31	—	29	20	355	—	2	248	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 234	201	11	277	138	1 310	—	2	928	4	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 396	100	5	23	34	1 048	—	2	597	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58 460	671	130	602	427	6 903	—	45	4 596	32	32
Health technologists and technicians	2 099	23	6	43	30	287	—	—	326	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 357	134	14	258	61	338	—	—	241	—	—
Sales occupations	16 405	139	15	62	77	2 391	—	10	1 381	2	4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 274	8	—	5	13	488	—	2	244	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 183	45	—	14	21	624	—	—	288	—	—
Other sales occupations	8 948	86	15	43	43	1 279	—	8	849	2	4
Cashiers	2 898	31	12	27	15	430	—	—	360	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 599	375	95	239	259	3 887	—	35	2 648	30	21
Computer equipment operators	905	7	6	27	1	68	—	—	62	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 360	87	39	22	66	1 078	—	4	610	—	8
Financial records processing occupations	4 346	24	6	12	15	766	—	4	522	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 545	27	5	—	14	148	—	—	102	—	—
Service occupations	23 862	385	64	214	240	4 254	8	14	3 441	50	39
Private household occupations	737	9	—	7	—	141	—	—	68	2	—
Protective service occupations	1 976	39	—	—	41	515	6	—	281	—	—
Police and firefighters	816	14	—	2	22	91	6	—	123	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	21 149	337	64	205	199	3 598	2	14	3 092	48	39
Food service occupations	9 847	152	21	141	120	1 489	—	8	1 388	24	19
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 187	122	13	26	58	887	—	6	784	7	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 489	20	4	1	25	3 488	—	6	268	—	14
Farm operators and managers	2 424	—	—	—	5	2 297	—	1	105	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2 014	13	2	—	20	1 189	—	5	88	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 305	117	6	27	59	4 367	—	20	2 224	22	19
Mechanics and repairers	4 919	16	4	5	5	1 283	—	12	816	—	2
Construction trades	5 116	48	2	2	14	1 250	—	—	732	6	9
Precision production occupations	4 257	53	—	20	40	1 831	—	8	673	16	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 877	259	55	77	183	8 927	5	83	3 511	58	96
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 916	65	23	40	66	3 273	2	36	752	16	43
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 343	86	8	16	23	2 460	2	20	469	11	18
Transportation occupations	4 119	21	13	—	42	1 175	—	8	981	15	7
Motor vehicle operators	4 030	21	13	—	42	1 111	—	8	524	6	7
Material moving equipment operators	610	4	2	—	2	567	1	—	275	2	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 889	83	9	21	50	1 452	—	19	1 034	14	21
Construction laborers	562	14	—	—	—	125	—	—	134	—	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 385	33	—	15	6	429	—	6	311	2	6
Employed females 16 years and over	76 727	967	169	713	627	13 202	2	85	7 123	73	104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 480	280	25	197	175	1 826	—	17	1 258	—	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 125	125	14	36	67	456	—	12	370	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	255	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	55	—	—
Management related occupations	2 202	50	2	12	50	109	—	12	79	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	13 355	155	11	161	108	1 370	—	5	888	—	2
Engineers and natural scientists	671	5	—	39	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	96	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	248	—	—	23	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 545	26	—	24	14	306	—	2	207	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 155	102	11	67	72	857	—	2	536	—	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 593	59	5	5	23	665	—	2	368	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 033	440	90	313	299	4 670	—	29	3 038	26	32
Health technologists and technicians	1 705	10	6	11	21	270	—	—	308	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 957	71	3	95	28	101	—	—	44	—	—
Sales occupations	7 657	69	15	28	43	1 215	—	2	755	2	4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	676	—	—	5	—	126	—	2	58	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 155	18	—	—	—	130	—	—	66	—	—
Other sales occupations	5 826	51	15	23	43	959	—	—	631	2	4
Cashiers	2 237	21	12	15	15	399	—	—	328	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 714	290	66	179	207	3 084	—	27	1 931	24	21
Computer equipment operators	523	—	—	—	1	60	—	—	54	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 192	87	32	22	66	1 076	—	4	608	—	8
Financial records processing occupations	3 830	24	6	12	15	728	—	4	453	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	516	7	—	—	—	51	—	—	24	—	—
Service occupations	13 602	151	35	144	96	2 876	2	11	2 154	31	39
Private household occupations	703	9	—	7	—	136	—	—	63	2	—
Protective service occupations	277	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	72	—	—
Police and firefighters	72	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 622	142	35	137	96	2 697	2	11	2 019	29	39
Food service occupations	6 069	75	—	98	58	1 173	—	8	952	10	19
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 633	20	13	16	23	394	—	3	311	7	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	815	7	2	1	11	734	—	3	27	—	4
Farm operators and managers	369	—	—	1	1	340	—	1	15	—	2
Farm workers and related occupations	440	—	2	—	10	394	—	2	10	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	957	3	—	14	2	301	—	2	96	7	—
Mechanics and repairers	147	—	—	2	—	39	—	—	2	—	—
Construction trades	125	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	685	3	—	12	2	244	—	2	94	7	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 840	86	17	44	44	2 795	—	23	550	9	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 495	24	7	30	16	1 260	—	15	263	2	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	870	39	1	—	10	935	—	4	36	—	—
Transportation occupations	442	—	9	—	11	59	—	—	76	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	434	—	—	—	11	59	—	—	68	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	22	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	4	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 011	23	—	14	7	474	—	4	171	7	10
Construction laborers	16	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	179	—	—	8	—	103	—	—	43	—	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Forest		Jackson		Jefferson	Kenasha			Manitowoc	Menominee	
	Race		Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander			American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 775	140	6 493	93	279	53 495	1 009	178	1 115	155	821
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	513	40	987	10	13	9 472	105	30	115	7	125
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	191	11	432	8	6	4 038	61	6	58	—	29
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	3	30	—	—	94	5	—	—	—	4
Management related occupations	38	3	94	—	—	971	22	6	37	—	21
Professional specialty occupations	322	29	555	2	7	5 434	44	24	57	7	96
Engineers and natural scientists	31	—	32	—	—	926	—	11	—	—	12
Engineers	15	—	21	—	—	656	—	6	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	27	—	—	184	—	5	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	24	2	83	—	—	671	1	—	8	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	187	5	309	2	—	2 542	27	—	33	—	78
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	149	—	258	—	—	1 920	27	—	28	—	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	498	18	1 188	9	41	14 135	142	69	192	8	146
Health technologists and technicians	9	—	55	—	—	852	9	20	19	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	2	48	2	5	800	12	15	15	—	18
Sales occupations	206	8	467	3	7	4 548	27	16	21	8	38
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	—	82	3	4	711	8	—	—	—	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	40	—	93	—	3	1 098	—	16	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	129	8	292	—	—	2 739	19	—	21	8	32
Cashiers	51	3	109	—	—	927	—	—	10	—	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	262	8	618	4	29	7 935	94	18	137	—	90
Computer equipment operators	2	—	2	—	—	216	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	4	163	—	21	2 123	15	—	52	—	24
Financial records processing occupations	45	—	149	—	1	1 210	—	—	19	—	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	—	23	—	—	298	4	—	6	—	—
Service occupations	425	38	1 037	30	33	7 565	119	19	177	39	145
Private household occupations	4	—	14	—	—	129	—	—	—	2	—
Protective service occupations	42	4	67	3	1	757	6	—	14	—	36
Police and firefighters	20	2	28	1	—	297	—	—	—	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	379	34	956	27	32	6 679	113	19	163	37	109
Food service occupations	180	17	449	9	8	2 900	—	—	45	34	19
Cleaning and building service occupations	65	7	193	8	11	1 728	62	6	59	—	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	230	9	1 195	7	19	920	—	—	23	3	46
Farm operators and managers	59	—	774	—	2	424	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	45	5	307	5	17	472	—	—	23	3	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	264	12	810	15	46	7 584	106	15	103	23	128
Mechanics and repairers	107	2	284	8	10	2 189	45	8	35	—	36
Construction trades	83	10	288	3	15	2 084	19	—	31	10	83
Precision production occupations	71	—	215	4	14	3 302	42	7	37	13	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	845	23	1 276	22	127	13 819	537	45	505	75	231
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	349	2	253	8	73	4 600	173	16	211	34	86
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	75	6	235	4	21	4 205	246	18	174	22	12
Transportation occupations	160	2	336	1	5	1 553	6	5	16	6	11
Motor vehicle operators	158	—	334	1	5	1 533	6	5	16	6	11
Material moving equipment operators	66	—	110	—	—	748	17	—	20	8	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	195	13	342	9	28	2 713	95	6	84	5	120
Construction laborers	25	4	57	7	—	290	10	—	11	—	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	68	8	58	—	2	964	13	6	2	—	7
Employed females 16 years and over	1 116	62	2 590	34	86	22 362	452	81	424	63	321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	213	23	440	8	7	4 084	58	8	52	—	89
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	4	115	6	—	1 142	36	—	18	—	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	1	21	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	6	3	30	—	—	397	16	—	18	—	21
Professional specialty occupations	169	19	325	2	7	2 942	22	8	34	—	68
Engineers and natural scientists	4	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	8	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	2	71	—	—	618	1	—	8	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	108	5	205	2	—	1 743	14	—	22	—	62
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	—	172	—	—	1 365	14	—	17	—	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	326	8	848	2	24	9 470	107	30	133	—	116
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	55	—	—	767	9	7	7	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	—	7	—	—	154	5	6	—	—	18
Sales occupations	130	3	265	—	—	2 478	19	6	21	—	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	—	31	—	—	263	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11	—	18	—	—	314	—	6	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	107	3	216	—	—	1 901	19	—	21	—	8
Cashiers	51	3	97	—	—	801	—	—	10	—	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	5	521	2	24	6 071	74	11	105	—	90
Computer equipment operators	2	—	2	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	4	163	—	21	2 111	15	—	52	—	24
Financial records processing occupations	33	—	140	—	1	1 056	—	—	19	—	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	—	2	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	296	22	787	18	21	4 685	79	13	106	39	80
Private household occupations	4	—	14	—	—	129	—	—	—	2	—
Protective service occupations	2	—	4	—	—	147	—	—	8	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	290	22	769	18	21	4 409	79	13	98	37	80
Food service occupations	145	14	372	6	8	2 065	—	—	21	34	19
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	2	100	2	—	534	41	—	18	—	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	203	2	4	153	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	8	—	128	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	—	61	2	4	97	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	—	62	4	—	543	16	7	14	—	2
Mechanics and repairers	3	—	15	2	—	66	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	5	—	7	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	2
Precision production occupations	21	—	40	2	—	434	16	7	14	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	235	9	250	—	30	3 427	192	23	119	24	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	131	—	112	—	17	1 138	37	—	54	12	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	43	6	48	—	10	1 556	136	18	43	10	—
Transportation occupations	11	—	13	—	—	126	—	5	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	11	—	13	—	—	126	—	5	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	5	—	2	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	3	75	—	3	580	19	—	22	2	21
Construction laborers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	3	9	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Milwaukee					Outagamie				Ozaukee		
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race			Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	391 857	49 612	2 171	2 917	10 423	56 685	449	198	32 375	215	160	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87 366	5 533	260	933	1 225	10 242	43	28	8 662	74	26	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 609	2 169	112	197	430	4 900	5	20	4 428	39	14	
Officials and administrators, public administration	745	101	5	5	22	108	—	7	98	—	—	
Management related occupations	11 074	708	37	83	167	1 233	5	8	790	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	48 757	3 364	148	736	795	5 342	38	8	4 234	35	12	
Engineers and natural scientists	8 266	244	5	222	112	834	—	8	740	—	5	
Engineers	5 894	106	5	145	87	541	—	8	547	—	5	
Health diagnosing occupations	2 566	95	—	160	75	275	—	—	239	—	7	
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 433	415	13	57	47	702	6	—	602	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17 006	1 702	67	232	244	2 439	26	—	1 717	29	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 505	1 217	15	73	137	1 810	16	—	1 316	29	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	129 340	11 455	511	817	2 238	15 872	71	61	9 266	59	30	
Health technologists and technicians	5 112	582	45	105	106	569	—	2	309	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 921	486	30	124	107	1 247	2	6	524	—	—	
Sales occupations	39 902	2 184	81	147	402	5 569	20	17	3 989	31	15	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 211	269	5	33	48	753	—	—	532	13	8	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 074	518	5	17	92	1 756	8	3	1 703	12	—	
Other sales occupations	22 617	1 397	71	97	262	3 060	12	14	1 754	6	7	
Cashiers	7 037	640	20	31	133	1 014	—	1	442	—	7	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76 405	8 203	355	441	1 623	8 487	49	36	4 444	28	15	
Computer equipment operators	1 978	278	11	18	27	112	—	—	70	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19 957	1 569	114	88	372	2 354	18	4	1 363	13	2	
Financial records processing occupations	10 329	698	37	86	108	1 306	—	8	683	—	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 605	643	—	16	73	294	7	—	182	8	2	
Service occupations	52 031	11 017	422	562	1 489	7 378	88	36	3 348	24	10	
Private household occupations	1 001	331	18	7	33	186	4	—	96	—	—	
Protective service occupations	6 945	756	71	—	143	551	—	—	278	—	—	
Police and firefighters	3 403	271	66	—	73	185	—	—	121	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	44 085	9 930	333	555	1 313	6 641	84	36	2 974	24	10	
Food service occupations	21 038	2 522	148	351	500	3 448	23	15	1 531	—	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 828	3 097	80	92	424	1 643	36	7	690	8	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 576	162	5	—	29	2 646	10	—	802	—	5	
Farm operators and managers	156	—	—	—	—	1 684	—	—	464	—	5	
Farm workers and related occupations	1 260	120	5	—	29	952	10	—	338	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44 773	4 008	256	142	1 143	7 436	76	6	4 111	—	52	
Mechanics and repairers	13 428	1 138	90	36	241	2 285	29	2	1 149	—	29	
Construction trades	10 535	709	61	20	211	2 440	12	—	915	—	—	
Precision production occupations	20 751	2 139	105	86	684	2 693	35	4	2 047	—	23	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 771	17 437	717	463	4 299	13 111	161	67	6 186	58	37	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28 019	6 727	274	197	1 926	5 533	95	41	2 299	30	23	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17 640	4 486	232	125	1 017	1 885	13	7	1 704	11	—	
Transportation occupations	11 644	1 634	67	37	153	2 028	18	7	779	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	11 030	1 619	67	37	133	1 984	18	7	746	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	4 077	1 117	—	31	197	909	8	—	307	—	11	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 391	3 473	144	73	1 006	2 756	27	12	1 097	17	2	
Construction laborers	899	156	—	5	74	237	4	—	79	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 337	716	58	—	150	692	—	—	341	—	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	175 768	25 262	995	1 382	4 165	22 913	198	76	13 162	108	40	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 868	3 134	141	299	544	3 785	29	13	2 885	34	—	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 839	984	65	65	157	1 141	3	13	834	11	—	
Officials and administrators, public administration	171	65	5	5	—	17	—	—	37	—	—	
Management related occupations	4 160	384	13	23	96	373	3	8	231	—	—	
Professional specialty occupations	24 029	2 150	76	234	387	2 644	26	—	2 051	23	—	
Engineers and natural scientists	908	66	—	24	—	74	—	—	65	—	—	
Engineers	319	18	—	—	—	33	—	—	37	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	263	27	—	21	5	34	—	—	6	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 331	371	13	46	34	649	6	—	520	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 092	1 188	29	101	182	1 501	18	—	1 133	23	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 091	954	15	47	123	1 161	14	—	923	23	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	86 722	8 380	387	501	1 564	10 157	49	45	5 631	26	16	
Health technologists and technicians	4 440	527	39	—	92	510	—	2	299	—	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 687	205	—	39	—	280	—	—	151	—	—	
Sales occupations	21 415	1 290	60	103	263	2 755	13	14	1 711	13	7	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 598	—	—	5	15	195	—	—	205	7	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 068	231	—	23	—	342	—	—	275	—	—	
Other sales occupations	16 749	982	60	81	225	2 218	7	14	1 231	6	7	
Cashiers	6 226	532	20	26	126	970	—	1	393	—	7	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 180	6 358	288	305	1 191	6 612	36	29	3 470	13	9	
Computer equipment operators	1 247	164	11	—	—	77	—	—	53	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19 713	1 523	106	88	362	2 331	18	4	1 329	13	2	
Financial records processing occupations	8 939	531	32	72	103	1 135	—	8	606	—	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 073	310	—	10	47	82	—	—	53	—	2	
Service occupations	30 959	7 218	238	372	897	4 821	59	14	2 065	16	6	
Private household occupations	962	331	13	7	33	179	4	—	91	—	—	
Protective service occupations	800	200	—	—	20	100	—	—	34	—	—	
Police and firefighters	123	25	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 197	6 687	225	365	844	4 542	55	14	1 940	16	6	
Food service occupations	14 489	1 596	117	201	286	2 540	23	—	1 095	—	—	
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 275	1 480	26	59	201	630	7	—	228	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	280	51	—	—	—	675	10	—	245	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	43	—	—	—	—	345	—	—	113	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	237	29	—	—	—	330	10	—	132	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 738	674	39	16	144	495	8	—	379	—	6	
Mechanics and repairers	528	132	11	—	14	44	—	—	56	—	4	
Construction trades	204	55	—	—	—	46	—	—	17	—	—	
Precision production occupations	3 001	487	28	16	130	405	8	—	306	—	2	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 201	5 805	190	194	1 016	2 980	43	4	1 957	32	12	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 990	2 665	66	100	403	1 455	28	4	769	15	10	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 600	1 903	63	48	333	498	—	—	820	—	—	
Transportation occupations	795	245	7	—	25	142	—	—	59	—	—	
Motor vehicle operators	789	230	7	—	25	142	—	—	59	—	—	
Material moving equipment operators	300	41	—	—	12	59	6	—	18	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 516	951	54	46	243	826	9	—	291	17	2	
Construction laborers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	696	112	24	—	13	129	—	—	35	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portage					Rock				
	Race					Race				
	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	95	72 904	4 924	122	265	2 410	54 906	1 586	191	285
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	15 097	555	16	133	240	10 495	143	93	34
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	7 102	233	16	47	113	4 410	32	34	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	159	3	—	—	—	142	—	5	—
Management related occupations	—	1 679	65	5	25	25	1 008	3	6	3
Professional specialty occupations	10	7 995	322	—	86	127	6 085	111	59	18
Engineers and natural scientists	—	1 466	40	—	29	10	859	6	—	5
Engineers	—	1 079	25	—	10	6	688	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	368	—	—	15	16	291	—	21	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	1 073	22	—	11	10	950	7	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8	3 278	154	—	25	42	2 839	80	33	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2	2 521	130	—	19	27	2 163	50	13	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	19 869	674	14	32	382	14 073	198	20	59
Health technologists and technicians	—	813	55	2	—	—	340	11	6	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	1 291	36	—	9	12	1 034	—	6	10
Sales occupations	2	6 412	63	—	10	90	4 951	30	3	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	948	19	—	—	13	733	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	1 663	3	—	—	13	1 126	—	—	5
Other sales occupations	2	3 801	41	—	10	64	3 092	30	3	6
Cashiers	—	1 225	11	—	1	22	982	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	11 353	520	12	13	280	7 748	157	5	38
Computer equipment operators	—	253	11	—	—	—	136	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	3 040	89	6	—	52	1 873	32	—	21
Financial records processing occupations	6	1 851	9	—	—	33	1 291	16	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	435	8	—	—	9	256	8	—	—
Service occupations	12	8 778	1 139	21	26	364	7 901	316	10	15
Private household occupations	—	277	52	—	—	9	197	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	922	47	8	—	12	646	24	—	7
Police and firefighters	—	472	25	8	—	8	246	9	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	12	7 579	1 040	13	26	343	7 058	278	10	8
Food service occupations	—	3 469	256	—	20	74	3 321	84	8	3
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	1 907	325	7	—	158	1 656	127	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	1 224	16	—	—	17	2 013	1	3	—
Farm operators and managers	—	536	—	—	—	—	1 246	1	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	641	16	—	—	7	741	—	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	10 188	360	15	31	269	7 300	209	12	50
Mechanics and repairers	—	3 086	80	5	7	62	2 212	6	7	15
Construction trades	—	2 298	17	8	—	27	2 073	28	—	17
Precision production occupations	4	4 783	255	2	24	180	2 998	175	5	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	17 748	2 180	56	43	1 138	13 124	719	53	127
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	6 643	934	32	15	483	4 304	370	16	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2	4 742	694	13	12	350	3 880	175	23	61
Transportation occupations	13	2 149	108	11	10	56	1 819	46	—	15
Motor vehicle operators	13	2 079	108	11	10	56	1 701	46	—	15
Material moving equipment operators	—	949	120	—	—	62	625	63	—	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	3 265	324	—	6	187	2 496	65	14	5
Construction laborers	2	264	8	—	—	23	313	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	1 038	54	—	6	39	698	8	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	32	30 168	2 304	45	150	835	24 261	743	79	110
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2	5 659	269	—	69	115	4 474	83	30	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	1 865	83	—	25	42	1 201	8	11	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	40	3	—	—	—	72	—	5	—
Management related occupations	—	648	27	—	16	13	376	1	6	3
Professional specialty occupations	2	3 794	186	—	44	73	3 273	75	19	13
Engineers and natural scientists	—	94	4	—	12	—	53	—	—	—
Engineers	—	33	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	24	—	—	2	—	61	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	989	22	—	11	10	839	7	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2	2 115	104	—	19	38	1 890	56	19	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2	1 654	89	—	19	27	1 554	26	13	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	13 177	459	12	32	230	9 642	150	11	26
Health technologists and technicians	—	758	55	—	—	—	309	8	6	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	190	—	—	9	—	240	—	—	—
Sales occupations	2	3 474	37	—	10	51	2 885	30	—	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	259	11	—	—	5	244	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	392	3	—	—	6	327	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	2	2 823	23	—	10	40	2 314	30	—	6
Cashiers	—	1 142	11	—	1	22	690	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	8 755	367	12	13	179	6 208	112	5	20
Computer equipment operators	—	161	11	—	—	—	79	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	3 012	89	6	—	52	1 847	32	—	15
Financial records processing occupations	—	1 651	6	—	—	29	1 199	16	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	128	8	—	—	—	98	—	—	—
Service occupations	6	5 304	755	13	26	176	5 248	180	10	5
Private household occupations	—	266	45	—	—	9	183	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	123	6	—	—	—	115	9	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	18	—	—	—	—	14	9	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	4 915	704	13	26	167	4 950	157	10	5
Food service occupations	—	2 425	132	—	20	40	2 430	41	8	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	548	168	7	—	54	622	53	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	208	4	—	—	—	424	1	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	28	—	—	—	—	176	1	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	180	4	—	—	—	237	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	915	72	—	8	24	622	48	5	5
Mechanics and repairers	—	147	10	—	—	—	119	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	45	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	5
Precision production occupations	—	723	62	—	8	24	464	48	5	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	4 905	745	20	15	290	3 851	281	23	58
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	1 817	309	20	15	74	1 529	140	—	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2	1 795	297	—	—	147	1 277	81	16	24
Transportation occupations	1	192	14	—	—	—	197	19	—	15
Motor vehicle operators	1	192	14	—	—	—	197	19	—	15
Material moving equipment operators	—	127	21	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	974	104	—	—	69	804	41	7	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	237	9	—	—	6	164	8	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington	
	Race		Race			Race		Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 941	377	14 006	321	376	5 459	319	31 960	125	431	211
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	895	79	1 991	51	29	1 282	39	6 572	33	30	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	449	43	944	23	11	686	15	2 958	9	16	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	10	53	5	—	52	5	90	—	—	—
Management related occupations	52	8	203	1	—	73	—	497	9	2	—
Professional specialty occupations	446	36	1 047	28	18	596	24	3 614	24	14	4
Engineers and natural scientists	20	—	62	—	—	80	2	332	—	—	—
Engineers	2	—	36	—	—	16	—	240	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	12	—	38	2	—	37	—	155	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	44	3	136	—	—	106	3	475	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	269	25	597	19	14	278	10	1 976	15	10	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	251	20	517	13	14	247	9	1 297	—	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	937	77	2 794	51	65	1 444	67	7 758	41	69	37
Health technologists and technicians	16	3	144	4	—	51	—	162	7	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	4	140	—	6	62	—	473	6	—	—
Sales occupations	400	6	1 019	5	4	686	7	2 814	9	29	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	130	—	225	—	—	198	2	437	—	—	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	91	2	268	—	—	190	—	902	9	—	—
Other sales occupations	179	4	526	5	4	298	5	1 475	—	29	6
Cashiers	38	4	188	—	—	108	5	543	—	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	488	64	1 491	42	55	645	60	4 309	19	40	23
Computer equipment operators	2	2	45	—	2	10	—	75	—	—	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	189	19	409	14	15	201	9	1 194	7	20	—
Financial records processing occupations	102	7	373	9	—	118	6	890	—	—	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	—	71	—	—	43	2	165	—	—	—
Service occupations	676	103	1 940	69	30	983	62	4 995	18	77	37
Private household occupations	14	3	46	1	—	26	—	128	—	3	—
Protective service occupations	42	8	116	14	2	50	7	397	—	—	5
Police and firefighters	12	4	22	10	—	28	7	121	—	—	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	620	92	1 778	54	28	907	55	4 470	18	74	32
Food service occupations	321	29	851	12	9	472	12	2 415	3	49	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	158	26	313	9	13	223	20	1 006	—	16	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	362	16	2 731	22	3	162	42	1 713	—	27	—
Farm operators and managers	162	—	1 849	—	3	27	—	948	—	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	102	6	804	5	—	74	11	748	—	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	508	50	1 634	32	26	803	39	4 289	—	59	36
Mechanics and repairers	140	6	498	6	9	185	12	1 377	—	17	16
Construction trades	251	37	571	20	13	468	21	1 397	—	2	—
Precision production occupations	111	7	565	6	4	146	6	1 515	—	34	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	563	52	2 916	96	223	785	70	6 633	33	169	97
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	162	11	1 040	36	134	187	8	2 402	15	78	48
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	57	—	420	9	—	163	34	1 779	7	44	26
Transportation occupations	124	9	611	16	20	183	2	1 087	6	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	119	9	593	16	20	176	2	1 042	6	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	78	11	180	6	6	72	1	182	—	10	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	142	21	665	29	63	180	25	1 183	5	31	15
Construction laborers	46	7	68	5	—	27	4	99	—	2	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	2	208	4	—	67	3	323	—	17	5
Employed females 16 years and over	1 655	185	5 610	149	137	2 370	151	13 834	52	150	65
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	375	42	809	29	29	507	30	2 607	7	7	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	153	19	232	10	11	217	11	776	—	5	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	—	15	4	—	23	—	30	—	—	—
Management related occupations	24	8	61	—	—	31	4	182	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	222	23	577	19	18	290	19	1 831	7	2	4
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	6	—	—	7	2	7	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	2	—	2	—	—	13	—	27	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	33	3	118	—	—	82	3	430	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	158	15	377	15	14	160	7	1 069	7	2	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	148	15	339	13	14	137	6	761	—	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	622	62	1 856	46	52	900	52	5 086	20	48	26
Health technologists and technicians	16	3	130	4	—	47	—	159	7	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	—	43	—	—	15	—	109	—	—	—
Sales occupations	172	—	497	2	4	316	5	1 370	—	18	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	—	64	—	—	51	2	144	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	—	53	—	—	57	—	223	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	127	—	380	2	4	208	3	1 003	—	18	6
Cashiers	33	—	174	—	—	97	3	467	—	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	429	59	1 186	40	48	522	47	3 448	13	30	20
Computer equipment operators	2	2	24	—	2	6	—	41	—	—	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	185	19	405	14	15	189	9	1 187	7	20	—
Financial records processing occupations	93	7	327	9	—	110	6	825	—	—	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	—	26	—	—	23	—	62	—	—	—
Service occupations	443	61	1 455	49	14	630	33	3 100	16	37	18
Private household occupations	14	3	46	1	—	15	—	126	—	3	—
Protective service occupations	3	—	24	—	—	3	—	51	—	—	2
Police and firefighters	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	426	58	1 385	48	14	612	33	2 923	16	34	16
Food service occupations	241	23	692	12	2	316	8	1 644	3	21	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	70	2	151	5	6	99	4	378	—	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82	1	737	4	3	20	5	291	—	6	—
Farm operators and managers	41	—	407	—	3	6	—	129	—	4	—
Farm workers and related occupations	33	—	324	—	—	14	5	162	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	7	116	—	—	45	2	375	—	7	—
Mechanics and repairers	2	2	4	—	—	5	2	97	—	4	—
Construction trades	5	—	13	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	19	5	99	—	—	34	—	266	—	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107	12	637	21	39	268	29	2 375	9	45	17
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	32	3	320	11	14	85	2	1 014	9	20	3
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	—	85	2	—	133	24	900	—	23	14
Transportation occupations	17	2	60	4	14	21	—	96	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	17	2	60	4	14	21	—	96	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	7	164	4	11	27	3	362	—	2	—
Construction laborers	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	10	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	—	45	—	—	5	3	36	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Waukesha					Winnebago					Wood		
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
Employed persons 16 years and over	134 451	399	225	692	1 713	60 755	170	195	219	30 433	121		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 739	160	50	367	249	12 152	8	73	39	5 319	11		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 648	103	26	129	101	5 512	8	20	4	2 204	—		
Officials and administrators, public administration	320	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	2	87	—		
Management related occupations	3 701	31	6	41	42	1 366	—	12	2	475	—		
Professional specialty occupations	17 091	57	24	238	148	6 640	—	53	35	3 115	11		
Engineers and natural scientists	3 457	5	9	94	33	911	—	—	2	296	—		
Engineers	2 560	5	5	76	6	652	—	—	2	199	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	1 200	—	—	90	—	342	—	—	—	310	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 668	—	6	20	20	961	—	11	—	585	—		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 529	45	9	29	58	3 010	—	36	28	1 407	3		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 928	32	9	—	23	1 944	—	—	—	1 143	3		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 254	91	43	159	365	16 758	33	24	38	8 325	39		
Health technologists and technicians	1 631	—	7	7	26	761	6	—	—	511	7		
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 701	5	—	23	23	1 093	—	2	2	433	—		
Sales occupations	16 618	21	11	48	101	5 179	9	4	7	2 727	2		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 171	—	6	16	17	687	—	—	—	393	—		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 454	7	—	24	23	1 410	—	—	2	549	—		
Other sales occupations	7 993	14	5	8	61	3 082	9	4	5	1 785	2		
Cashiers	2 674	—	—	4	22	913	—	—	—	407	2		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 304	65	25	81	215	9 725	18	18	29	4 654	30		
Computer equipment operators	545	—	—	—	7	210	—	5	—	105	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 420	15	10	7	64	2 639	—	—	7	1 284	—		
Financial records processing occupations	3 370	6	13	19	19	1 442	10	—	6	760	15		
Mail and message distributing occupations	829	5	—	—	—	428	—	—	—	186	—		
Service occupations	14 437	40	46	72	264	9 032	33	30	14	4 271	19		
Private household occupations	290	—	—	—	6	207	—	—	—	171	—		
Protective service occupations	1 147	7	—	—	—	749	8	5	—	286	2		
Police and firefighters	605	7	—	—	—	368	—	—	—	149	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 000	33	46	72	258	8 076	25	25	14	3 814	17		
Food service occupations	5 858	4	20	60	120	3 791	5	11	12	1 657	2		
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 172	11	14	—	79	2 006	15	6	2	863	—		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 438	2	2	6	—	1 578	—	—	—	1 550	6		
Farm operators and managers	631	2	—	6	—	888	—	—	—	941	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	792	—	2	—	—	681	—	—	—	542	6		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 117	48	56	38	150	7 282	17	11	25	3 860	13		
Mechanics and repairers	5 155	12	—	—	42	2 283	—	—	—	1 286	5		
Construction trades	5 289	—	31	14	27	1 913	6	—	—	1 218	2		
Precision production occupations	7 637	36	25	24	81	3 067	11	11	25	1 344	6		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 466	58	28	50	685	13 953	79	57	103	7 108	33		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 721	27	4	24	299	6 306	42	38	64	3 047	12		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 124	16	6	20	145	2 412	8	11	39	819	7		
Transportation occupations	3 701	—	5	—	41	1 750	11	6	—	1 126	6		
Motor vehicle operators	3 537	—	5	—	41	1 637	11	6	—	1 061	6		
Material moving equipment operators	1 267	—	—	—	29	808	6	—	—	559	2		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 653	15	8	6	171	2 677	12	2	—	1 557	6		
Construction laborers	396	—	—	—	31	116	—	—	—	145	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 427	8	8	—	30	789	—	—	—	419	—		
Employed females 16 years and over	54 430	184	96	278	636	26 155	67	103	102	12 785	72		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 256	61	21	119	83	4 629	1	25	26	2 186	11		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 343	24	6	65	22	1 295	1	8	2	485	—		
Officials and administrators, public administration	63	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	2	30	—		
Management related occupations	1 037	6	6	30	12	414	—	—	—	88	—		
Professional specialty occupations	7 913	37	15	54	61	3 334	—	17	24	1 700	11		
Engineers and natural scientists	242	—	—	11	—	92	—	—	—	31	—		
Engineers	70	—	—	5	—	48	—	—	—	10	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	83	—	—	12	—	29	—	—	—	21	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 381	—	6	20	20	832	—	11	—	495	—		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 230	30	9	11	18	1 837	—	6	19	967	3		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 410	23	9	—	6	1 284	—	—	—	800	3		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 214	91	37	88	256	11 447	27	22	36	5 790	33		
Health technologists and technicians	1 479	—	7	7	26	639	—	—	—	420	7		
Technologists and technicians, except health	510	5	—	—	12	309	—	—	—	118	—		
Sales occupations	7 454	21	5	14	59	2 779	9	4	7	1 537	2		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	547	—	—	6	10	185	—	—	—	165	—		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 237	7	—	5	5	385	—	—	2	79	—		
Other sales occupations	5 670	14	5	8	44	2 209	9	4	5	1 293	2		
Cashiers	2 387	—	—	4	22	853	—	—	—	385	2		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 771	65	25	67	159	7 720	18	18	29	3 715	24		
Computer equipment operators	338	—	—	7	7	139	—	5	—	68	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 356	15	10	7	64	2 631	—	—	7	1 278	—		
Financial records processing occupations	3 042	6	13	19	19	1 229	10	—	6	622	9		
Mail and message distributing occupations	283	5	—	—	—	143	—	—	—	68	—		
Service occupations	8 920	10	27	33	152	5 695	18	19	14	2 941	17		
Private household occupations	261	—	—	—	6	202	—	—	—	171	—		
Protective service occupations	114	—	—	—	—	121	8	—	—	38	—		
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 545	10	27	33	146	5 372	10	19	14	2 732	17		
Food service occupations	3 967	4	8	21	60	2 680	5	5	12	1 303	2		
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 148	—	7	—	34	779	5	6	2	329	—		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	329	—	2	—	—	324	—	—	—	346	—		
Farm operators and managers	104	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	170	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	225	—	2	—	—	178	—	—	—	171	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 288	—	—	10	10	547	—	11	—	250	—		
Mechanics and repairers	98	—	—	—	5	45	—	—	—	21	—		
Construction trades	63	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	27	—		
Precision production occupations	1 127	—	—	10	5	458	—	11	—	202	—		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 423	22	9	28	135	3 513	21	26	26	1 273	11		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 969	11	—	8	31	1 835	17	24	19	580	—		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 991	11	4	14	63	728	—	—	7	171	5		
Transportation occupations	397	—	5	—	16	88	4	—	—	81	—		
Motor vehicle operators	392	—	5	—	16	75	4	—	—	81	—		
Material moving equipment operators	43	—	—	—	5	57	—	—	—	46	—		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 023	—	6	20	20	805	—	2	—	395	6		
Construction laborers	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	199	—	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	78	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	4 059	234
No workers.....	746	32
1 worker.....	1 317	93
2 workers.....	1 588	64
3 or more workers.....	408	45
Married-couple families	3 446	128
No workers.....	572	5
1 worker.....	1 044	30
2 workers.....	1 451	56
3 or more workers.....	379	37

INCOME IN 1979

Households	5 792	292
Less than \$5,000.....	963	81
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	837	38
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	568	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 165	82
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	884	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	597	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	555	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	169	19
\$50,000 or more.....	54	5
Median.....	\$11 801	\$9 750
Mean.....	\$14 163	\$11 612

Families	4 059	234
Less than \$5,000.....	257	40
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	497	29
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	332	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	958	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	741	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	516	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	540	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	166	17
\$50,000 or more.....	52	—
Median.....	\$14 906	\$10 667
Mean.....	\$16 862	\$13 190

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 336	104
Median income.....	\$4 734	\$3 485
Mean income.....	\$6 157	\$3 949

Males 15 years and over, with income	5 411	292
Median income.....	\$9 298	\$5 000
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	43.8	25.7
Median income.....	\$13 991	\$10 083

Females 15 years and over, with income	4 895	282
Median income.....	\$4 067	\$4 829
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	22.6	25.5
Median income.....	\$8 639	\$10 200

Per capita income	\$5 345	\$3 019
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 488	\$4 688
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 648	\$8 269
35 to 44 years.....	\$17 385	\$11 389
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 018	\$30 672
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 033	\$13 125
65 years and over.....	\$8 613	\$10 962

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$14 906	\$10 667
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 510	\$9 821
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 311	\$8 264
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 652	\$11 522
Married-couple families	\$15 855	\$13 947
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 483	\$14 737
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 660	\$12 500
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 349	\$11 563
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 243	\$7 604
With own children under 18 years.....	\$7 180	\$7 500
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 667	\$6 705
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 568	\$10 357

Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers.....	\$7 010	\$4 048
1 worker.....	\$12 279	\$8 510
2 workers.....	\$19 210	\$14 464
3 or more workers.....	\$27 537	\$20 313

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	5 792	292
With earnings.....	4 158	223
Mean earnings.....	\$15 376	\$11 425
With wage or salary income.....	3 848	223
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$14 408	\$11 022
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	584	3
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$10 719	\$30 005
With farm self-employment income.....	262	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$8 511	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	2 044	22
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 552	\$204
With Social Security income.....	2 258	68
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 326	\$2 604
With public assistance income.....	536	128
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 985	\$3 081
With all other income.....	1 487	103
Mean all other income.....	\$2 755	\$2 593

Ashland		Bayfield		Brown					
Race		Race		Race					
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander		Spanish origin ¹	
White		White		White	Black				
4 059	234	3 617	169	43 491	68	608	149	162	
746	32	732	11	4 490	—	114	45	20	
1 317	93	1 129	44	13 136	16	260	39	41	
1 588	64	1 410	69	19 335	45	183	54	96	
408	45	346	45	6 530	7	51	11	5	
3 446	128	3 242	128	37 881	58	363	128	135	
572	5	664	6	3 447	—	32	36	8	
1 044	30	927	25	10 479	6	123	33	34	
1 451	56	1 336	64	17 868	45	166	48	93	
379	37	315	33	6 087	7	42	11	—	
5 792	292	4 906	211	58 864	134	837	230	252	
963	81	917	22	5 565	27	244	98	34	
837	38	652	41	4 338	13	85	7	23	
568	30	544	24	4 328	—	104	12	37	
1 165	82	923	51	7 949	—	170	19	49	
884	27	701	28	9 616	26	116	19	38	
597	7	495	25	9 546	13	64	18	38	
555	8	496	13	10 773	42	32	26	16	
169	19	134	5	4 692	13	18	20	12	
54	—	44	2	2 057	—	4	11	—	
\$11 801	\$9 750	\$11 782	\$11 595	\$18 765	\$20 417	\$9 651	\$9 583	\$13 712	
\$14 163	\$11 612	\$13 955	\$13 712	\$20 890	\$19 081	\$11 393	\$16 396	\$14 646	
4 059	234	3 617	169	43 491	68	608	149	162	
257	40	337	18	1 605	10	130	45	14	
497	29	433	27	1 961	—	74	6	5	
332	36	396	14	2 518	—	66	5	15	
958	68	750	41	5 115	—	132	19	37	
741	27	619	24	7 524	11	106	13	33	
516	7	446	25	8 401	6	46	11	30	
540	10	465	13	10 013	28	32	19	16	
166	17	132	5	4 410	13	18	20	12	
52	—	39	2	1 944	—	4	11	—	
\$14 906	\$10 667	\$14 256	\$12 721	\$21 761	\$25 795	\$11 149	\$14 896	\$15 862	
\$16 862	\$13 190	\$16 042	\$14 899	\$24 095	\$24 606	\$12 742	\$20 836	\$17 036	
2 336	104	1 553	59	20 681	93	426	163	149	
\$4 734	\$3 485	\$5 083	\$6 310	\$6 959	\$6 313	\$3 718	\$3 208	\$5 808	
\$6 157	\$3 949	\$6 806	\$5 632	\$9 045	\$10 396	\$4 926	\$5 525	\$6 834	
5 411	292	4 740	244	58 077	281	723	211	271	
\$9 298	\$5 000	\$8 588	\$6 920	\$14 420	\$5 259	\$8 296	\$12 096	\$9 868	
43.8	25.7	40.8	31.6	57.7	26.0	33.6	38.1	37.3	
\$13 991	\$10 083	\$13 376	\$9 938	\$18 431	\$19 640	\$14 264	\$25 304	\$14 480	
4 895	282	3 721	202	51 890	83	747	214	194	
\$4 067	\$4 829	\$3 878	\$4 625	\$4 937	\$3 464	\$3 690	\$3 889	\$4 048	
22.6	25.5	23.3	29.2	26.3	14.5	13.7	19.6	21.1	
\$8 639	\$10 200	\$8 528	\$8 306	\$10 055	\$15 000	\$8 400	\$10 462	\$12 425	
\$5 345	\$3 019	\$5 372	\$3 197	\$7 265	\$5 411	\$3 690	\$4 504	\$4 428	
\$13 488	\$4 688	\$13 036	\$6 250	\$15 612	\$16 250	\$4 375	\$7 750	\$13 281	
\$15 648	\$8 269	\$15 540	\$11 806	\$20 938	\$26 193	\$11 812	\$18 393	\$16 364	
\$17 385	\$11 389	\$19 192	\$20 179	\$24 429	—	\$14 271	\$31 829	\$21 750	
\$22 018	\$30 672	\$18 990	\$20 417	\$27 771	—	\$11 375	\$16 042	\$14 327	
\$16 033	\$13 125	\$15 662	\$10 536	\$23 995	—	\$16 691	—	—	
\$8 613	\$10 962	\$8 689	\$14 375	\$12 070	—	\$10 227	\$11 250	\$18 750	
\$14 906	\$10 667	\$14 256	\$12 721	\$21 761	\$25 795	\$11 149	\$14 896	\$15 862	
\$16 510	\$9 821	\$16 579	\$13 667	\$22 298	\$25 583	\$10 446	\$15 625	\$15 815	
\$14 311	\$8 264	\$14 570	\$11 058	\$19 650	\$25 833	\$8 828	\$6 458	\$15 000	
\$12 652	\$11 522	\$12 288	\$10 536	\$20 642	\$26 250	\$14 375	\$14 167	\$16 042	
\$15 855	\$13 947	\$14 782	\$14 559	\$22 877	\$26 364	\$14 097	\$16 667	\$15 991	
\$17 483	\$14 737	\$17 783	\$15 208	\$23 712	\$26 417	\$14 293	\$17 500	\$16 196	
\$14 660	\$12 500	\$15 018	\$12 159	\$20 748	\$25 833	\$13 426	\$7 500	\$15 972	
\$13 349	\$11 563	\$12 104	\$10 833	\$21 267	\$26 250	\$12 969	\$14 167	\$15 208	
\$9 243	\$7 604	\$9 191	\$6 875	\$10 493	\$3 750	\$5 641	\$5 625	\$7 250	
\$7 180	\$7 500	\$7 981	\$5 625	\$8 378	\$3 750	\$4 878	\$5 625	\$7 250	
\$6 667	\$6 705	\$4 444	\$4 250	\$6 175	—	\$3 293	\$6 458	\$3 750	
\$10 568	\$10 357	\$13 068	\$9 583	\$16 462	—	\$11 875	—	—	
\$7 010	\$4 048	\$7 367	\$6 563	\$8 863	—	\$4 500	\$2500—	\$5 500	
\$12 279	\$8 510	\$12 478	\$6 447	\$18 395	\$4 500	\$10 463	\$28 125	\$13 594	
\$19 210	\$14 464	\$18 597	\$15 313	\$23 494	\$25 625	\$13 750	\$24 500	\$16 897	
\$27 537	\$20 313	\$23 375	\$21 458	\$31 811	\$40 906	\$31 070	\$11 964	\$21 250	
5 792	292	4 906	211	58 864	134	837	230	252	
4 158	223	3 552	190	49 499	128	606	138	219	
\$15 376	\$11 425	\$14 894	\$12 729	\$21 183	\$16 977	\$12 237	\$24 803	\$13 566	
3 848	223	3 177	186	48 019	128	606	117	214	
\$14 408	\$11 022	\$14 111	\$12 213	\$20 233	\$16 977	\$12 088	\$19 554	\$13 513	
584	3	624	20	4 853	—	11	19	10	
\$10 719	\$30 005	\$9 202	\$7 339	\$12 726	—	\$8 023	\$57 135	\$6 640	
262	—	292	—	1 767	—	6	7	7	
\$8 511	—	\$7 981	—	\$8 620	—	\$305	\$7 065	\$1 829	
2 044	22	1 500	8	34 190	20	140	97	84	
\$1 552	\$204	\$1 824	\$1 364	\$2 108	\$2 709	\$288	\$1 414	\$1 414	
2 258	68	1 896	45	13 525	12	168	36	44	
\$4 326	\$2 604	\$4 179	\$3 540	\$4 304	\$4 391	\$3 280	\$2 720	\$4 023	
536	128	309	32	4 191	27	330	39	39	
\$1 985	\$3 081	\$2 452	\$2 766	\$2 477	\$2 876	\$3 254	\$2 888	\$5 636	
1 487	103	1 340	81	13 956	25	228	—	66	
\$2 755	\$2 593	\$3 094	\$2 668	\$2 899	\$7 970	\$1 996	—	\$3 094	

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	74 357	1 121	159	794	643
No workers	5 264	194	19	100	88
1 worker	18 974	352	59	330	230
2 workers	39 307	455	67	323	286
3 or more workers	10 812	120	14	41	39
Married-couple families	64 032	592	105	687	468
No workers	4 226	68	12	78	48
1 worker	13 570	81	29	272	139
2 workers	36 205	380	59	299	254
3 or more workers	10 031	63	5	38	27

INCOME IN 1979

Households	116 865	1 988	269	1 291	915
Less than \$5,000	11 187	462	69	369	153
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 357	314	43	170	133
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 233	164	25	82	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 109	269	42	232	235
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 948	193	53	113	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 127	202	14	101	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 364	250	10	87	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 077	107	13	90	55
\$50,000 or more	5 463	27	—	47	11
Median	\$18 589	\$10 746	\$9 750	\$10 515	\$11 664
Mean	\$21 537	\$14 346	\$12 380	\$14 256	\$14 061

Families	74 357	1 121	159	794	643
Less than \$5,000	2 366	132	32	165	64
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 705	207	11	86	83
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 294	91	19	64	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 137	135	32	158	148
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 155	97	39	90	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 549	133	12	42	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 337	196	7	86	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 884	103	7	62	53
\$50,000 or more	4 930	27	—	41	11
Median	\$23 269	\$14 750	\$13 792	\$12 889	\$13 619
Mean	\$26 244	\$17 968	\$13 718	\$16 880	\$16 377

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	72 252	1 588	178	1 183	792
Median income	\$6 000	\$4 313	\$4 714	\$3 362	\$3 067
Mean income	\$8 183	\$6 209	\$6 331	\$4 940	\$4 697

Males 15 years and over, with income	116 607	1 787	215	1 251	1 005
Median income	\$12 351	\$7 794	\$4 220	\$6 863	\$7 290
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3	36.0	35.3	29.7	58.0

Females 15 years and over, with income	113 172	1 671	277	1 075	871
Median income	\$5 902	\$5 693	\$5 531	\$4 072	\$4 518
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.3	26.2	32.1	25.1	28.6
Mean income	\$11 189	\$11 158	\$9 976	\$12 144	\$10 176

Per capita income	\$8 204	\$5 210	\$3 791	\$4 933	\$4 398
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS					
Age of family householder:					
15 to 24 years	\$14 120	\$6 550	\$9 271	\$3 958	\$11 480
25 to 34 years	\$21 135	\$11 364	\$14 821	\$8 878	\$12 702
35 to 44 years	\$26 729	\$24 583	\$16 932	\$17 847	\$15 481
45 to 54 years	\$30 404	\$23 050	\$9 464	\$24 141	\$30 000
55 to 64 years	\$26 681	\$30 376	\$15 000	\$18 750	\$15 096
65 years and over	\$15 869	\$25 833	\$3 750	\$18 750	\$13 125

Family type by presence of own children:					
Families	\$23 269	\$14 750	\$13 792	\$12 889	\$13 619
With own children under 18 years	\$23 783	\$10 590	\$13 750	\$13 675	\$14 020
With own children under 6 years	\$20 912	\$7 278	\$13 304	\$13 208	\$13 487
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 545	\$22 457	\$13 889	\$11 250	\$12 008
Married-couple families	\$24 856	\$24 352	\$16 187	\$13 051	\$15 259
With own children under 18 years	\$25 742	\$24 474	\$16 250	\$14 401	\$15 209
With own children under 6 years	\$22 082	\$17 333	\$14 464	\$12 865	\$14 189
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 537	\$24 063	\$16 111	\$9 839	\$13 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 274	\$7 695	\$10 000	\$8 646	\$6 722
With own children under 18 years	\$10 762	\$7 114	\$10 000	\$7 500	\$6 929
With own children under 6 years	\$7 141	\$6 080	\$4 643	\$13 750	\$4 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 428	\$16 300	\$11 250	\$12 292	\$6 319

Workers in family in 1979:					
No workers	\$10 951	\$5 455	\$3 304	\$2500—	\$6 563
1 worker	\$18 007	\$7 839	\$14 018	\$10 357	\$12 308
2 workers	\$24 459	\$25 551	\$15 521	\$18 922	\$15 625
3 or more workers	\$33 196	\$25 250	\$14 444	\$41 216	\$28 750

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	116 865	1 988	269	1 291	915
With earnings	103 758	1 620	238	1 055	812
Mean earnings	\$20 688	\$15 110	\$11 982	\$15 775	\$13 339
With wage or salary income	100 614	1 607	227	1 050	792
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 604	\$14 727	\$11 424	\$15 420	\$13 256
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 451	90	21	42	35
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 181	\$8 986	\$12 398	\$8 836	\$8 262
With farm self-employment income	4 561	12	2	9	2
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 646	\$143	—	\$9 005	\$21 760
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	70 417	372	—	580	316
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 373	\$957	\$310	\$879	\$1 129
With Social Security income	22 611	198	54	74	73
Mean Social Security income	\$4 278	\$3 710	\$2 328	\$2 259	\$4 010
With public assistance income	5 507	37	34	68	151
Mean public assistance income	\$2 559	\$3 815	\$2 777	\$1 890	\$3 486
With all other income	26 724	468	66	192	246
Mean all other income	\$3 461	\$3 561	\$3 614	\$4 982	\$3 490

Done						Dodge				Douglas			Fond du Lac
Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹	Race		Spanish origin ¹			
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				
74 357	1 121	159	794	643	19 552	5	133	11 272	135	125			
5 264	194	19	100	88	2 139	—	14	1 850	30	5			
18 974	352	59	330	230	5 396	3	51	3 866	67	45			
39 307	455	67	323	286	8 908	—	57	4 260	32	39			
10 812	120	14	41	39	3 109	—	11	1 296	6	36			
64 032	592	105	687	468	17 619	5	105	9 383	57	105			
4 226	68	12	78	48	1 862	—	6	1 484	9	5			
13 570	81	29	272	139	4 529	3	31	2 887	29	29			
36 205	380	59	299	254	8 321	—	57	3 812	13	39			
10 031	63	5	38	27	2 907	2	11	1 200	6	32			
116 865	1 988	269	1 291	915	24 733	23	155	16 154	192	151			
11 187	462	69	369	153	2 303	2	27	2 378	34	21			
8 357	314	43	170	133	1 899	8	1	1 601	51	16			
8 233	164	25	82	83	1 754	2	32	1 572	10	4			
18 109	269	42	232	235	3 684	2	17	2 442	49	10			
16 948	193	53	113	139	4 075	7	36	2 555	17	44			
16 127	202	14	101	56	3 695	2	13	2 044	7	35			
21 364	250	10	87	50	4 449	—	20	2 351	16	14			
11 077	107	13	90	55	2 053	—	2	946	8	5			
5 463	27	—	47	11	821	—	7	265	—	2			
\$18 589	\$10 746	\$9 750	\$10 515	\$11 664	\$18 138	\$9 375	\$15 045	\$15 160	\$10 056	\$16 655			
\$21 537	\$14 346	\$12 380	\$14 256	\$14 061	\$20 427	\$10 962	\$25 811	\$16 987	\$11 470	\$17 244			
74 357	1 121	159	794	643	19 552	5	133	11 272	135	125			
2 366	132	32	165	64	734	—	17	680	26	14			
2 705	207	11	86	83	997	3	1	884	30	10			
3 294	91	19	64	74	1 125	—	26	987	10	4			
9 137	135	32	158	148	2 749	—	11	1 739	37	4			
11 155	97	39	90	124	3 557	—	36	2 035	17	44			
12 549	133	12	42	41	3 461	2	13	1 787	—	28			
18 337	196	7	86	45	4 189	—	20	2 060	7	14			
9 884	103	7	62	53	1 974	—	2	846	8	5			
4 930	27	—	41	11	766	—	7	254	—	2			
\$23 269	\$14 750	\$13 792	\$12 889	\$13 619	\$20 801	\$7 083	\$16 027	\$18 313	\$10 101	\$17 061			
\$26 244	\$17 968	\$13 718	\$16 880	\$16 377	\$22 973	\$13 039	\$28 969	\$19 802	\$11 064	\$18 345			
72 252	1 588	178	1 183	792	6 088	18	58	6 799	66	80			
\$6 000	\$4 313	\$4 714	\$3 362	\$3 067	\$7 325	\$11 000	\$9 313	\$5 774	\$7 571	\$3 667			
\$8 183	\$6 209	\$6 331	\$4 940	\$4 697	\$9 173	\$10 385	\$7 574	\$7 851	\$10 381	\$5 065			
116 607	1 787	215	1 251	1 005	26 262	248	241	15 458	155	169			
\$12 351	\$7 794	\$4 220	\$6 863	\$7 290	\$13 059	\$1 704	\$8 895	\$12 165	\$8 024	\$9 570			
51.3	36.0	35.3	29.7	58.0	—	—	7.7	52.3	43.7	57.4			
\$17 727	\$15 496	\$15 383	\$15 447	\$13 271	\$16 661	\$18 487	\$12 373	\$17 566	\$11 900	\$14 270			
113 172	1 671	277	1 075	973	22 185	14	123	13 617	151	163			
\$5 902	\$5 693	\$5 531	\$4 072	\$4 518	\$4 874	\$5 400	\$8 227	\$4 295	\$5 196	\$2 588			
31.3	26.2	32.1	25.1	25.2	26.9	28.6	38.2	20.2	31.1	16.6			
\$11 189	\$11 156	\$9 976	\$12 144	\$10 176	\$9 451	\$10 500	\$9 417	\$9 328	\$8 786	\$11 250			
\$8 204	\$5 210	\$3 791	\$4 933	\$4 398	\$6 953	\$1 327	\$6 727	\$6 380	\$4 437	\$3 916			
\$14 120	\$6 550	\$9 271	\$3 958	\$11 480	\$17 129	—	\$9 375	\$11 989	\$6 324	\$8 750			
\$21 135	\$11 364	\$14 821	\$8 878	\$12 702	\$21 028	—	\$15 500	\$18 023	\$2500—	\$15 750			
\$26 729	\$24 583	\$16 932	\$17 847	\$15 481	\$24 229	—	\$18 125	\$21 850	\$35 065	\$23 472			
\$30 044	\$23 050	\$9 464	\$24 141	\$30 000	\$26 710	\$23 750	\$21 250	\$25 661	\$11 607	\$23 056			
\$26 681	\$30 376	\$15 000	\$18 750	\$15 096	\$21 342	—	\$4 464	\$20 979	\$11 818	\$4 250			
\$15 869	\$25 833	\$3 750	\$18 750	\$13 125	\$11 718	\$6 250	\$18 125	\$10 515	\$10 921	\$8 750			
\$23 269	\$14 750	\$13 792	\$12 889	\$13 619	\$20 801	\$7 083	\$16 027	\$18 313	\$10 101	\$17 061			
\$23 783	\$10 590	\$13 750	\$13 675	\$14 020	\$22 070	\$23 750	\$15 966	\$19 358	\$6 823	\$16 855			
\$20 912	\$7 278	\$13 304	\$13 208	\$13 487	\$20 019	—	\$15 682	\$17 141	\$5 515	\$16 488			
\$22 545	\$22 457	\$13 889	\$11 250	\$12 008	\$18 629	\$6 250	\$16 250	\$16 796	\$11 293	\$22 917			
\$24 856	\$24 352	\$16 187	\$13 051	\$15 259	\$21 394	\$7 083	\$17 171	\$19 811	\$11 106	\$17 466			
\$25 742	\$24 474	\$16 250	\$14 403	\$15 705	\$22 864	\$23 750	\$17 708	\$21 350	\$11 250	\$17 258			
\$22 082	\$17 333	\$14 464	\$12 865	\$14 189	\$20 491	—	\$15 962	\$18 622	\$8 084	\$16 607			
\$23 537	\$24 063	\$16 111	\$9 839	\$13 750	\$18 862	\$6 250	\$16 250	\$17 045	\$11 217	\$23 194			
\$12 274	\$7 695	\$10 000	\$8 646	\$6 722	\$12 290	—	\$9 688	\$8 628	\$6 635	\$6 000			
\$10 762	\$7 114	\$10 000	\$7 500	\$6 929	\$9 609	—	\$9 688	\$7 073	\$5 562	\$5 500			
\$7 141	\$6 080	\$4 643	\$13 750	\$4 750	\$6 822	—	\$15 417	\$5 169	\$4 792	\$4 750			
\$16 428	\$16 300	\$11 250	\$12 292	\$6 319	\$16 038	—	—	\$13 768	\$17 708	\$8 750			
\$10 951	\$5 455	\$3 304	\$2500—	\$6 563	\$8 976	—	\$4 688	\$8 424	\$7 143	\$3 750			
\$18 007	\$7 839	\$14 018	\$10 357	\$12 308	\$16 842	\$6 250	\$15 298	\$15 987	\$7 426	\$15 750			
\$24 459	\$25 551	\$15 521	\$18 922	\$15 625	\$22 459	—	\$21 875	\$21 968	\$16 250	\$16 875			
\$33 196	\$25 250	\$14 444	\$41 216	\$28 750	\$31 772	\$23 750	\$19 375	\$31 797	\$35 472	\$24 583			
116 865	1 988	269	1 291	915	24 733	23	155	16 154	192	151			
103 758	1 620	238	1 055	812	20 444	16	137	12 225	156	146			
\$20 688	\$15 110	\$11 982	\$15 775	\$13 339	\$20 577	\$12 824	\$26 682	\$17 905	\$10 168	\$16 263			
100 614	1 607	227	1 050	792	18 878	16	136	11 818	156	144			
\$19 604	\$14 727	\$11 424	\$15 420	\$13 256	\$19 084	\$12 824	\$26 713	\$17 473	\$10 168	\$15 503			
12 451	90	21	42	35	2 481	—	3	1 196	—	3			
\$11 181	\$8 986	\$12 398	\$8 836	\$8 262	\$12 161	—	\$2 505	\$9 578	—	\$9 505			
4 561	12	2	9	2	2 704	—	3	249	—	5			
\$7 646	\$143	—\$1 005	\$9 005	\$21 760	\$11 182	—	\$4 988	\$3 786	—	\$22 705			
70 417	372	64	580	316	14 287	5	43	6 605	31	62			
\$2 373	\$957	\$310	\$879	\$1 129	\$2 343	\$1 165	\$4 764	\$1 861	\$337	\$383			
22 611	198	54	74	73	7 392	10	28	5 245	57	16			
\$4 278	\$3 710	\$2 328	\$2 259	\$4 010	\$4 232	\$2 854	\$1 753	\$4 420	\$4 185	\$5 744			
5 507	337	34	68	151	1 315	2	16	1 738	37	25			
\$2 559	\$3 815	\$2 777	\$1 890	\$3 486	\$2 681	\$1 945	\$2 105	\$2 572	\$2 445	\$3 504			
26 724	468	66	192	246	6 108	12	28	4 864	77	45			
\$3 461	\$3 561	\$3 614	\$4 982	\$3 490	\$2 660	\$723	\$2 060	\$3 202	\$3 593	\$582			

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	2 285	...	4 460	76	166	31 113	691	101	727	72	561
No workers.....	466	...	614	8	2	3 707	108	17	77	2	77
1 worker.....	765	...	1 438	30	63	9 032	301	40	275	3	197
2 workers.....	781	...	1 879	23	93	13 510	216	36	254	38	136
3 or more workers.....	273	...	529	15	8	4 864	66	8	121	29	151
Married-couple families	2 067	...	3 936	43	139	26 187	327	74	604	70	368
No workers.....	411	...	507	6	2	2 858	7	17	35	2	29
1 worker.....	664	...	1 209	13	36	6 580	81	19	205	3	115
2 workers.....	727	...	1 721	15	93	12 208	182	30	249	36	101
3 or more workers.....	265	...	499	9	8	4 541	57	8	115	29	123

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 892	121	5 974	98	194	41 501	1 064	148	868	104	657
Less than \$5,000.....	489	...	1 081	33	21	3 685	184	10	116	11	57
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	370	...	667	9	13	2 745	135	20	55	2	103
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	365	...	568	10	32	2 627	107	20	76	3	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	729	...	1 129	16	31	5 360	167	19	142	17	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	389	...	872	16	37	5 900	204	17	116	38	150
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	269	...	756	10	28	6 242	47	24	93	7	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	195	...	620	4	20	8 517	138	15	188	19	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	72	...	155	—	12	4 794	69	18	71	7	11
\$50,000 or more.....	14	...	126	—	—	1 631	13	5	11	—	—
Median.....	\$11 282	...	\$12 658	\$9 250	\$15 000	\$20 323	\$13 163	\$17 083	\$17 123	\$17 375	\$12 889
Mean.....	\$13 100	...	\$15 360	\$10 307	\$15 834	\$22 187	\$15 491	\$20 995	\$18 698	\$18 217	\$14 236

Families	2 285	...	4 460	76	166	31 113	691	101	727	72	561
Less than \$5,000.....	180	...	372	13	18	1 254	110	10	100	—	16
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	300	...	413	13	8	1 271	103	13	47	2	89
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	303	...	415	12	23	1 514	55	6	59	3	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	626	...	956	12	31	3 478	100	11	97	10	129
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	355	...	772	12	30	4 374	107	5	85	24	129
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	247	...	710	10	28	5 293	38	18	74	7	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	197	...	571	4	16	7 899	101	15	188	19	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	63	...	138	—	12	4 528	64	18	66	7	11
\$50,000 or more.....	14	...	113	—	—	1 502	13	5	11	—	—
Median.....	\$12 551	...	\$15 433	\$10 000	\$15 250	\$23 378	\$14 013	\$21 146	\$18 724	\$19 375	\$13 750
Mean.....	\$14 572	...	\$17 697	\$11 654	\$16 417	\$25 289	\$16 885	\$24 764	\$19 584	\$21 268	\$14 963

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	773	39	1 680	43	147	14 060	554	63	283	77	207
Median income.....	\$4 495	\$5 300	\$5 267	\$2 409	\$4 063	\$7 876	\$7 905	\$9 929	\$8 925	\$9 306	\$4 406
Mean income.....	\$6 237	\$9 073	\$7 679	\$3 506	\$7 427	\$9 757	\$8 702	\$10 710	\$10 588	\$8 395	\$4 660
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 012	106	5 925	128	243	41 691	835	112	967	155	803
Median income.....	\$8 281	\$5 188	\$9 493	\$4 273	\$9 486	\$15 390	\$12 878	\$16 456	\$12 545	\$9 729	\$7 054
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	38.7	25.5	47.7	27.3	42.8	51.3	43.4	58.0	40.7	33.5	38.7
Median income.....	\$11 608	\$9 071	\$13 681	\$8 500	\$14 119	\$20 072	\$16 549	\$17 704	\$16 363	\$12 810	\$9 673
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 351	103	4 846	101	146	37 052	874	154	687	87	795
Median income.....	\$3 402	\$3 300	\$3 905	\$2 750	\$6 125	\$5 523	\$6 222	\$8 389	\$5 378	\$3 119	\$4 307
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	20.5	18.4	22.2	10.9	39.7	26.1	23.6	45.5	27.8	20.7	24.3
Median income.....	\$8 491	\$7 750	\$7 677	\$8 700	\$8 769	\$11 398	\$10 125	\$13 157	\$11 650	\$9 000	\$8 682
Per capita income	\$4 509	\$3 283	\$5 662	\$2 410	\$5 041	\$7 857	\$5 359	\$7 392	\$4 833	\$4 521	\$3 164

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 750	...	\$13 156	\$20 833	\$13 854	\$15 803	\$4 464	—	\$13 478	\$15 833	\$9 453
25 to 34 years.....	\$13 327	...	\$15 957	\$7 679	\$13 906	\$22 242	\$11 645	\$14 250	\$17 685	\$17 083	\$12 500
35 to 44 years.....	\$15 299	...	\$19 592	\$15 313	\$22 750	\$26 931	\$18 287	\$40 073	\$20 909	\$27 143	\$16 080
45 to 54 years.....	\$16 278	...	\$18 312	\$13 750	\$26 250	\$29 991	\$18 472	\$31 927	\$26 905	\$25 714	\$12 243
55 to 64 years.....	\$13 411	...	\$16 860	\$6 750	\$16 406	\$25 721	\$25 208	\$9 792	\$30 353	—	\$16 034
65 years and over.....	\$8 506	...	\$10 106	\$12 917	\$17 500	\$12 737	\$9 844	\$21 250	\$7 266	\$6 250	\$13 750

Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$12 551	...	\$15 433	\$10 000	\$15 250	\$23 378	\$14 013	\$21 146	\$18 724	\$19 375	\$13 750
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 198	...	\$16 703	\$11 875	\$15 066	\$24 150	\$12 188	\$21 458	\$18 322	\$24 375	\$12 974
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 123	...	\$14 806	\$7 500	\$14 141	\$20 878	\$9 226	\$13 250	\$15 526	\$23 125	\$13 906
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 908	...	\$13 879	\$9 250	\$15 568	\$22 167	\$21 875	\$19 250	\$20 625	\$14 375	\$14 615
Married-couple families	\$12 910	...	\$16 185	\$12 250	\$16 250	\$25 002	\$25 625	\$21 667	\$21 570	\$19 582	\$15 533
With own children under 18 years.....	\$14 882	...	\$17 787	\$16 563	\$16 645	\$26 191	\$25 893	\$21 458	\$21 407	\$24 375	\$16 094
With own children under 6 years.....	\$12 773	...	\$15 460	\$16 250	\$15 673	\$22 286	\$17 446	\$14 500	\$18 421	\$23 125	\$16 774
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 779	...	\$14 131	\$8 958	\$15 313	\$22 847	\$25 500	\$22 917	\$24 107	\$15 208	\$13 229
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 393	...	\$9 195	\$8 750	\$5 833	\$12 822	\$6 845	\$15 000	\$5 893	\$13 750	\$7 562
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 462	...	\$7 500	\$6 563	\$5 833	\$10 529	\$6 649	\$6 250	\$5 446	—	\$6 786
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 964	...	\$5 833	\$2500—	\$4 750	\$7 363	\$5 750	\$6 250	\$3 611	—	\$6 667
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 339	...	\$11 898	\$9 688	—	\$17 517	\$14 063	\$18 750	\$18 542	\$13 750	\$14 792

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$7 097	...	\$7 520	\$3 929	\$8 750	\$9 281	\$5 214	\$6 458	\$4 271	\$6 250	\$6 049
1 worker.....	\$11 138	...	\$12 997	\$6 875	\$9 583	\$19 386	\$12 431	\$18 500	\$14 212	\$8 750	\$10 417
2 workers.....	\$15 902	...	\$17 943	\$11 875	\$17 083	\$26 318	\$22 917	\$29 286	\$25 700	\$16 875	\$16 579
3 or more workers.....	\$22 740	...	\$24 620	\$20 313	\$22 500	\$35 771	\$40 534	\$37 417	\$34 349	\$27 054	\$21 908

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	2 892	121	5 974	98	194	41 501	1 064	148	868	104	657
With earnings.....	2 088	...	4 667	65	186	34 068	844	117	775	93	558
Mean earnings.....	\$13 248	...	\$15 386	\$10 211	\$15 564	\$22 838	\$16 369	\$23 177	\$18 183	\$18 444	\$13 123
With wage or salary income.....	1 924	...	4 116	65	185	33 261	844	117	775	91	552
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 444	...	\$14 468	\$10 065	\$15 622	\$22 227	\$16 356	\$23 136	\$18 175	\$18 812	\$13 139
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	363	...	703	2	1	* 2 749	11	9	11	7	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 728	...	\$8 667	\$4 755	\$2 605	\$12 159	\$1 010	\$533	\$591	\$375	\$3 175
With farm self-employment income.....	105	...	928	—	5	776	—	—	—	2	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 248	...	\$6 640	—	\$435	\$6 832	—	—	—	\$405	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	876	...	2 888	7	41	21 119	152	85	146	41	353
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 324	...	\$2 132	\$1 513	\$945	\$2 154	\$989	\$1 128	\$2 342	\$1 243	\$342
With Social Security income.....	1 151	...	2 101	23	17	11 026	124	26	97	13	185
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 268	...	\$3 775	\$2 476	\$2 386	\$4 468	\$3 663	\$4 990	\$4 749	\$3 823	\$3 474
With public assistance income.....	334	...	643	42	15	2 900	291	11	171	3	303
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 567	...	\$2 245	\$4 550	\$2 687	\$2 825	\$4 223	\$2 280	\$3 580	\$6 710	\$3 098
With all other income.....	800	...	1 528	43	49	12 700	290	39	225	42	198
Mean all other income.....	\$3 023	...	\$2 895	\$2 040	\$1 171	\$3 134	\$2 873	\$3 712	\$3 214	\$1 393	\$1 656

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	207 019	34 697	1 234	1 430	6 458	32 458	303	93	17 965	107	98
No workers.....	25 795	6 951	214	149	967	3 159	36	8	1 210	6	2
1 worker.....	60 569	12 220	491	491	2 207	9 758	101	21	5 133	23	21
2 workers.....	89 062	11 453	389	664	2 373	14 425	118	53	8 545	39	48
3 or more workers.....	31 593	4 073	140	126	911	5 116	48	11	3 077	39	27
Married-couple families	172 600	15 722	683	1 135	4 739	28 994	236	79	16 301	96	77
No workers.....	20 258	1 036	59	100	385	2 637	8	—	1 034	6	2
1 worker.....	44 375	3 563	194	342	1 503	7 972	71	15	4 283	12	5
2 workers.....	79 476	8 285	312	590	2 097	13 585	113	53	8 088	39	43
3 or more workers.....	28 491	2 838	118	103	754	4 800	44	11	2 896	39	27

INCOME IN 1979

Households	310 705	46 662	1 705	2 008	7 873	42 291	401	122	21 691	107	113
Less than \$5,000.....	29 618	9 948	326	276	1 097	3 597	60	14	967	6	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	22 374	5 640	161	237	772	2 563	45	11	797	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	21 669	4 474	94	132	725	2 684	31	15	1 110	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	44 450	7 442	253	259	1 367	5 996	53	24	1 977	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	45 385	5 882	252	298	1 210	7 042	84	8	2 584	13	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	43 563	4 666	218	187	1 062	7 211	47	14	3 095	14	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	59 724	5 162	263	329	1 055	8 008	71	25	5 273	14	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	30 571	2 667	101	157	424	3 402	10	5	3 636	52	9
\$50,000 or more.....	13 351	781	37	133	161	1 788	—	6	2 252	8	6
Median.....	\$19 094	\$12 090	\$15 319	\$16 412	\$14 913	\$19 469	\$15 612	\$14 643	\$25 501	\$35 863	\$24 250
Mean.....	\$21 731	\$15 285	\$16 814	\$21 460	\$17 271	\$21 743	\$15 907	\$18 286	\$29 293	\$32 998	\$25 825

Families	207 019	34 697	1 234	1 430	6 458	32 458	303	93	17 965	107	98
Less than \$5,000.....	6 843	6 518	234	150	766	1 098	12	15	314	6	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	8 403	4 352	122	167	622	1 339	34	2	381	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	10 155	3 366	52	78	584	1 610	31	7	645	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24 723	5 175	162	141	1 059	3 971	36	18	1 301	—	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	30 473	4 140	166	201	988	5 553	87	8	2 017	13	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	34 635	3 659	180	147	934	6 535	37	12	2 781	14	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	52 042	4 412	209	279	956	7 464	60	20	4 941	14	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	27 723	2 409	76	140	388	3 198	6	5	3 460	52	7
\$50,000 or more.....	12 022	666	33	127	161	1 690	—	6	2 125	8	6
Median.....	\$23 222	\$12 843	\$16 277	\$19 337	\$15 930	\$21 886	\$17 048	\$16 875	\$27 699	\$35 863	\$25 417
Mean.....	\$25 849	\$16 291	\$17 613	\$24 910	\$18 259	\$24 618	\$17 532	\$19 988	\$31 998	\$32 998	\$27 195

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	137 493	17 195	854	1 042	2 714	13 308	139	64	5 105	30	19
Median income.....	\$8 538	\$6 925	\$6 098	\$6 167	\$6 336	\$7 809	\$4 885	\$5 875	\$9 586	\$1 833	\$8 625
Mean income.....	\$10 471	\$8 793	\$8 152	\$8 820	\$7 549	\$9 281	\$6 945	\$6 584	\$12 132	\$2 005	\$11 855

Males 15 years and over, with income	290 100	36 038	1 619	1 947	8 366	43 708	447	144	23 352	132	139
Median income.....	\$14 683	\$9 871	\$10 585	\$12 031	\$10 853	\$14 794	\$9 042	\$12 070	\$17 546	\$19 091	\$15 768
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.2	42.1	43.6	50.3	47.6	59.0	37.8	47.9	64.8	72.7	69.8

Females 15 years and over, with income	191 268	15 552	107 278	118 774	14 617	17 981	15 549	19 057	21 560	21 485	20 948
Median income.....	\$8 719	\$5 714	\$4 596	\$5 615	\$5 264	\$4 635	\$4 333	\$3 765	\$5 745	\$14 751	\$6 500
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	29.1	28.9	23.0	30.8	30.1	25.5	15.8	14.2	28.3	36.1	38.5

Per capita income	\$11 659	\$10 901	\$11 548	\$10 465	\$10 179	\$10 084	\$7 917	\$9 100	\$11 351	\$18 375	\$11 250
Median income	\$8 632	\$4 806	\$4 763	\$6 815	\$4 686	\$7 328	\$4 399	\$3 709	\$9 627	\$8 530	\$7 843

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$16 824	\$5 685	\$4 727	\$12 000	\$8 719	\$18 117	\$6 458	\$4 318	\$19 684	—	\$11 607
25 to 34 years.....	\$21 991	\$11 361	\$15 972	\$17 118	\$15 716	\$20 785	\$16 346	\$17 083	\$24 848	\$29 250	\$21 500
35 to 44 years.....	\$25 878	\$16 983	\$22 120	\$27 542	\$18 234	\$24 648	\$18 967	\$23 750	\$30 746	\$37 919	\$24 423
45 to 54 years.....	\$30 469	\$20 392	\$21 563	\$24 485	\$22 183	\$28 071	\$23 750	\$25 000	\$34 791	\$38 845	\$31 273
55 to 64 years.....	\$26 055	\$17 538	\$16 591	\$19 130	\$19 183	\$24 997	\$17 292	\$35 078	\$29 926	—	—
65 years and over.....	\$14 277	\$10 777	\$11 406	\$8 125	\$10 833	\$12 779	\$11 000	—	\$16 383	—	—

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$23 222	\$12 843	\$16 277	\$19 337	\$15 930	\$21 886	\$17 048	\$16 875	\$27 699	\$35 863	\$25 417
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 564	\$11 210	\$14 852	\$20 766	\$15 136	\$22 491	\$17 813	\$14 886	\$28 134	\$35 299	\$24 333
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 741	\$8 728	\$8 266	\$20 266	\$13 283	\$19 975	\$15 776	\$13 182	\$24 413	\$22 143	\$20 000
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$22 871	\$17 190	\$21 250	\$16 726	\$18 366	\$20 818	\$15 357	\$33 409	\$27 248	\$52 076	\$29 583
Married-couple families	\$24 724	\$21 672	\$23 207	\$22 044	\$18 702	\$22 692	\$17 687	\$22 188	\$28 835	\$36 699	\$26 875
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 667	\$22 717	\$22 989	\$24 677	\$18 583	\$23 610	\$18 929	\$17 292	\$29 814	\$36 024	\$25 833
With own children under 6 years.....	\$21 966	\$20 572	\$21 767	\$21 383	\$16 459	\$20 669	\$17 155	\$14 545	\$24 978	\$22 143	\$24 375
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 649	\$19 363	\$25 833	\$17 464	\$19 102	\$21 272	\$15 179	\$42 500	\$27 735	\$52 076	\$28 542
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 338	\$7 382	\$6 581	\$7 837	\$6 686	\$10 920	\$6 125	\$4 063	\$14 732	\$30 468	\$10 625
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 969	\$6 706	\$5 919	\$6 886	\$6 246	\$9 327	\$6 125	\$3 750	\$12 040	\$30 468	\$9 583
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 080	\$5 363	\$4 329	\$6 625	\$4 752	\$5 493	\$5 500	\$3 750	\$8 388	—	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 946	\$13 823	\$15 682	\$20 250	\$14 464	\$14 230	—	\$13 750	\$19 821	—	\$21 250

Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$10 067	\$4 553	\$4 176	\$5 760	\$5 382	\$9 333	\$6 500	\$3 750	\$9 976	\$2500—	\$23 750
1 worker.....	\$19 313	\$9 945	\$12 328	\$15 881	\$12 857	\$18 309	\$12 946	\$14 250	\$23 138	\$21 607	\$16 875
2 workers.....	\$25 631	\$21 326	\$24 023	\$23 250	\$20 562	\$23 648	\$18 100	\$16 875	\$28 344	\$35 055	\$25 000
3 or more workers.....	\$35 461	\$30 531	\$29 167	\$33 689	\$29 844	\$32 364	\$27 692	\$24 792	\$37 452	\$43 320	\$31 403

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	310 705	46 662	1 705	2 008	7 873	42 291	401	122	21 691	107	113
With earnings.....	249 998	36 438	1 387	1 730	6 660	35 895	313	115	19 262	101	104
Mean earnings.....	\$22 184	\$16 410	\$17 432	\$22 544	\$17 935	\$21 777	\$15 928	\$16 628	\$28 873	\$33 137	\$26 647
With wage or salary income.....	245 212	36 136	1 380	1 673	6 622	34 506	309	113	18 612	101	99
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$21 470	\$16 259	\$17 172	\$21 541	\$17 288	\$20 676	\$15 936	\$16 559	\$27 440	\$32 790	\$23 323
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	20 044	1 012	67	214	301	3 694	13	8	2 518	7	12
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 773	\$10 070	\$7 067	\$13 773	\$13 887	\$12 093	\$4 712	\$2 468	\$16 027	\$5 010	\$29 980
With farm self-employment income.....	1 604	85	7	17	38	2 035	—	4	597	—	5
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$3 361	\$2 502	\$1 005	\$926	\$20 617	\$11 580	—	\$5 340	\$8 533	—	\$20 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	184 216	6 514	404	940	1 797	25 943	93	37	14 181	35	68
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 609	\$1 402	\$1 496	\$1 549	\$1 359	\$2 319	\$666	\$4 299	\$3 139	\$4 405	\$598
With Social Security income.....	90 972	7 561	258	335	887	10 255	105	8	4 413	5	17
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 502	\$3 615	\$3 910	\$3 386	\$3 770	\$4 323	\$3 894	\$2 549	\$4 652	\$1 365	\$2 944
With public assistance income.....	17 701	13 607	431	178	1 556	2 259	122	21	644	8	1
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 807	\$3 680	\$3 304	\$2 731	\$3 956	\$2 693	\$3 156	\$2 931	\$2 644	\$2 645	\$1 605
With all other income.....	79 245	9 394	543	296	1 466	10 237	135	46	4 722	7	9
Mean all other income.....	\$3 355	\$3 062	\$2 677	\$3 425	\$3 130	\$2 665	\$3 983	\$1 689	\$2 648	\$255	\$6 073

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Portage	Racine				Rock					
	Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	62	41 308	3 245	92	140	1 528	35 322	1 130	71	207	
No workers.....	9	3 759	426	6	24	186	3 629	147	25	5	
1 worker.....	30	12 517	1 159	39	52	500	10 507	388	32	71	
2 workers.....	13	18 279	1 225	39	58	615	16 060	419	14	124	
3 or more workers.....	10	6 753	435	8	6	227	5 126	176	—	7	
Married-couple families	46	35 921	1 778	45	113	1 073	30 969	630	64	177	
No workers.....	4	2 920	56	—	17	20	2 913	31	18	5	
1 worker.....	20	9 892	384	14	32	335	8 115	129	32	57	
2 workers.....	13	16 781	1 009	29	58	530	15 031	327	14	108	
3 or more workers.....	9	6 328	329	2	6	188	4 910	143	—	7	
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	80	54 338	4 142	108	185	1 808	47 141	1 495	127	262	
Less than \$5,000.....	25	4 474	761	8	23	250	4 703	311	24	28	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	10	3 268	364	2	15	128	3 352	130	32	4	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	18	3 199	382	—	8	159	3 414	79	—	33	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4	6 415	552	10	36	218	6 159	221	11	30	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11	7 416	585	27	24	272	7 033	222	—	45	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	8 153	521	28	18	321	7 868	173	27	70	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4	12 237	620	26	28	239	8 860	213	22	30	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	6 444	305	7	15	153	4 138	109	—	10	
\$50,000 or more.....	2	2 732	52	—	18	68	1 614	37	11	10	
Median.....	\$8 194	\$21 415	\$15 116	\$20 795	\$18 015	\$17 069	\$19 263	\$15 203	\$11 705	\$19 063	
Mean.....	\$12 093	\$23 590	\$16 932	\$20 913	\$28 571	\$19 310	\$20 892	\$17 154	\$22 562	\$18 725	
Families	62	41 308	3 245	92	140	1 528	35 322	1 130	71	207	
Less than \$5,000.....	17	1 240	494	8	25	201	1 455	168	10	12	
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	10	1 455	289	2	7	95	1 548	87	15	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	12	1 659	334	14	8	123	2 103	75	—	16	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	4 352	369	10	6	197	4 169	152	—	21	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11	5 692	465	12	24	228	5 438	167	—	49	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	7 008	409	34	12	284	6 992	162	27	65	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4	11 229	539	5	28	198	8 166	194	8	22	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	6 063	294	7	12	134	3 932	88	—	12	
\$50,000 or more.....	2	2 610	52	—	18	68	1 519	37	11	10	
Median.....	\$8 333	\$24 455	\$16 657	\$20 000	\$20 000	\$17 342	\$21 942	\$17 813	\$21 094	\$20 320	
Mean.....	\$13 751	\$26 934	\$18 097	\$17 525	\$32 743	\$19 981	\$23 968	\$18 921	\$31 185	\$21 140	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	60	16 282	1 354	28	63	507	15 183	557	91	123	
Median income.....	\$2 750	\$8 470	\$6 861	\$16 551	\$11 286	\$8 338	\$7 220	\$5 275	\$4 944	\$5 900	
Mean income.....	\$3 806	\$10 547	\$8 830	\$16 934	\$13 226	\$8 699	\$9 242	\$7 541	\$7 293	\$5 738	
Males 15 years and over, with income	98	54 667	3 505	98	132	1 965	46 169	1 208	129	261	
Median income.....	\$6 308	\$15 820	\$11 748	\$17 172	\$19 058	\$12 667	\$14 810	\$13 225	\$13 549	\$12 224	
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	19.4	59.2	45.7	57.1	68.9	51.2	51.9	55.6	49.6	62.8	
Median income.....	\$15 946	\$20 285	\$16 477	\$18 329	\$20 302	\$16 466	\$18 551	\$15 684	\$21 336	\$16 467	
Females 15 years and over, with income	83	49 400	3 788	94	210	1 463	42 133	1 446	124	154	
Median income.....	\$3 214	\$5 418	\$6 221	\$6 500	\$6 400	\$5 321	\$4 939	\$4 859	\$5 429	\$5 533	
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	20.5	28.0	30.0	31.9	42.9	27.1	25.3	30.9	28.2	35.7	
Median income.....	\$7 944	\$11 203	\$10 831	\$9 692	\$13 078	\$11 339	\$9 851	\$11 366	\$10 600	\$9 792	
Per capita income	\$3 020	\$8 284	\$5 036	\$7 542	\$8 606	\$4 955	\$7 427	\$5 373	\$6 813	\$5 450	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$4 464	\$16 670	\$5 825	\$6 875	\$2500—	\$8 500	\$16 012	\$10 139	—	\$12 500	
25 to 34 years.....	\$6 406	\$23 054	\$15 057	\$20 333	\$6 250	\$16 875	\$21 217	\$16 103	\$28 750	\$19 250	
35 to 44 years.....	\$21 250	\$27 896	\$21 411	\$9 464	\$27 917	\$21 042	\$25 030	\$23 056	\$20 893	\$23 365	
45 to 54 years.....	\$21 250	\$31 230	\$23 427	\$23 542	\$28 125	\$22 442	\$28 211	\$23 500	\$22 321	\$18 571	
55 to 64 years.....	\$16 250	\$26 742	\$19 199	\$21 607	—	\$19 250	\$23 287	\$21 620	\$20 375	\$12 917	
65 years and over.....	\$6 875	\$13 786	\$9 722	—	\$8 750	\$15 687	\$12 527	\$10 774	\$6 250	\$21 250	
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$8 333	\$24 455	\$16 657	\$20 000	\$20 000	\$17 342	\$21 942	\$17 813	\$21 094	\$20 320	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 523	\$24 811	\$15 388	\$19 271	\$22 917	\$17 365	\$22 688	\$17 005	\$21 563	\$21 615	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 188	\$21 542	\$12 233	\$20 083	\$18 162	\$16 142	\$20 414	\$13 462	\$20 446	\$20 341	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 875	\$23 819	\$19 688	\$21 250	\$9 688	\$17 270	\$20 644	\$21 576	\$6 875	\$18 864	
Married-couple families	\$9 750	\$25 621	\$23 084	\$21 420	\$27 734	\$21 750	\$22 997	\$23 156	\$21 458	\$20 959	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 179	\$26 317	\$23 267	\$21 500	\$28 828	\$22 910	\$24 059	\$23 021	\$22 000	\$22 240	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 889	\$22 542	\$21 382	\$21 167	\$19 519	\$22 044	\$21 234	\$21 360	\$21 071	\$21 023	
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 875	\$24 452	\$22 863	\$21 250	\$9 688	\$17 125	\$21 172	\$23 243	\$6 875	\$19 432	
Female householder, no husband present	\$3 214	\$12 954	\$7 662	\$9 196	\$4 554	\$6 161	\$10 144	\$7 873	\$6 250	\$15 833	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$3 214	\$9 875	\$7 017	\$9 196	\$4 554	\$5 946	\$8 122	\$7 428	\$6 250	\$12 500	
With own children under 6 years.....	\$2 857	\$5 874	\$5 925	\$7 679	\$5 357	\$4 688	\$6 049	\$5 903	\$6 250	\$12 500	
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	\$17 788	\$10 000	—	—	\$9 000	\$14 807	\$14 063	—	\$28 750	
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers.....	\$2500—	\$9 599	\$3 932	\$2500—	\$6 071	\$4 416	\$9 107	\$4 242	\$5 417	\$2500—	
1 worker.....	\$7 083	\$20 130	\$9 974	\$11 750	\$18 500	\$14 257	\$18 302	\$11 734	\$22 222	\$18 194	
2 workers.....	\$18 750	\$26 179	\$23 508	\$21 016	\$28 906	\$21 978	\$24 065	\$23 583	\$27 813	\$21 447	
3 or more workers.....	\$19 167	\$35 787	\$30 226	\$19 167	\$30 468	\$29 485	\$32 683	\$30 444	—	\$35 472	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	80	54 338	4 142	108	185	1 808	47 141	1 495	127	262	
With earnings.....	68	45 765	3 495	102	155	1 547	38 830	1 253	88	251	
Mean earnings.....	\$12 287	\$24 042	\$17 306	\$21 005	\$32 039	\$20 218	\$21 347	\$17 743	\$30 381	\$18 167	
With wage or salary income.....	68	44 710	3 484	102	155	1 525	37 437	1 248	67	249	
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 228	\$23 315	\$17 004	\$21 005	\$31 534	\$19 910	\$20 465	\$17 358	\$28 913	\$17 798	
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2	4 194	74	—	8	75	4 047	45	27	8	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$2 005	\$11 855	\$16 659	—	\$705	\$12 203	\$11 297	\$8 210	\$27 272	\$15 638	
With farm self-employment income.....	—	1 299	16	—	—	—	2 188	19	—	5	
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	\$6 281	\$633	—	\$14 505	—	\$7 777	\$19 995	—	\$636	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	4	31 071	639	11	338	24 685	22 239	255	46	71	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$273	\$2 234	\$812	\$1 950	\$454	\$1 409	\$2 436	\$1 437	\$1 258	\$622	
With Social Security income.....	17	13 851	576	8	21	205	12 446	263	26	33	
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 632	\$4 466	\$3 239	\$1 503	\$5 048	\$3 460	\$4 342	\$3 496	\$2 997	\$3 211	
With public assistance income.....	26	3 263	1 148	13	33	359	3 354	346	7	13	
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 505	\$2 622	\$3 224	\$931	\$2 666	\$3 886	\$2 637	\$3 714	\$5 205	\$3 136	
With all other income.....	19	13 764	1 025	41	38	366	15 003	374	12	82	
Mean all other income.....	\$1 577	\$2 983	\$3 475	\$1 721	\$2 339	\$2 882	\$2 521	\$2 250	\$1 635	\$1 891	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	3 288	282	9 424	280	191	4 604	237	18 023	87	200
No workers	739	43	1 417	33	—	1 115	34	1 976	—	10
1 worker	976	119	2 797	95	59	1 226	82	4 917	50	32
2 workers	1 250	84	3 862	114	112	1 695	87	8 534	25	85
3 or more workers	323	36	1 348	38	20	568	34	2 596	12	73
Married-couple families	2 968	151	8 571	186	169	4 228	124	15 707	55	167
No workers	656	17	1 237	18	—	1 050	10	1 691	—	—
1 worker	825	45	2 386	49	47	1 045	30	3 778	30	26
2 workers	1 195	64	3 673	94	104	1 598	59	7 839	25	71
3 or more workers	292	25	1 275	25	18	535	25	2 399	—	70

INCOME IN 1979

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Households	4 321	346	12 030	364	241	5 947	275	24 581	134	247
Less than \$5,000	845	69	1 775	87	26	891	39	2 657	44	44
\$5,000 to \$7,499	569	75	1 379	28	6	781	45	2 058	3	10
\$7,500 to \$9,999	483	43	1 055	63	13	650	37	1 743	6	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	833	50	2 133	106	55	1 221	55	3 843	41	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	624	53	1 872	51	20	1 010	59	3 744	20	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	412	25	1 449	20	56	533	22	3 489	6	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	364	25	1 481	5	35	532	13	4 294	14	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	121	6	573	—	21	226	5	1 888	—	30
\$50,000 or more	66	—	313	4	9	103	—	865	—	5
Median	\$11 257	\$9 186	\$14 141	\$10 200	\$20 026	\$12 402	\$11 375	\$17 567	\$11 522	\$16 065
Mean	\$13 979	\$11 815	\$16 926	\$11 137	\$22 612	\$15 331	\$12 615	\$20 104	\$11 466	\$18 210

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	3 288	282	9 424	280	191	4 604	237	18 023	87	200
Less than \$5,000	330	44	606	32	27	357	30	740	24	18
\$5,000 to \$7,499	415	62	876	31	—	529	32	931	—	4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	384	31	789	41	4	494	33	1 012	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	696	52	1 810	96	48	1 007	53	2 672	23	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	559	48	1 694	51	20	899	61	3 072	20	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	372	18	1 366	20	56	508	14	3 100	6	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	353	23	1 415	5	13	501	9	3 919	14	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	118	4	562	—	21	214	5	1 766	—	30
\$50,000 or more	61	—	306	4	2	95	—	811	—	3
Median	\$13 423	\$10 333	\$16 623	\$11 957	\$19 028	\$14 536	\$11 958	\$20 866	\$14 028	\$18 214
Mean	\$15 975	\$12 417	\$19 397	\$12 741	\$18 746	\$17 286	\$12 879	\$23 355	\$13 957	\$20 394

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 251	107	2 916	117	83	1 579	82	11 174	131	141
Median income	\$4 642	\$3 906	\$5 361	\$3 529	\$10 556	\$5 698	\$5 000	\$4 765	\$2 258	\$1 536
Mean income	\$6 337	\$5 195	\$7 214	\$4 330	\$21 571	\$7 348	\$5 073	\$7 100	\$3 217	\$2 834
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 173	360	12 170	377	267	5 854	317	24 893	116	376
Median income	\$8 406	\$5 300	\$10 458	\$5 703	\$12 598	\$8 748	\$5 015	\$12 247	\$4 543	\$8 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.2	23.1	52.0	27.3	63.7	34.5	23.3	20.7	20.7	42.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 429	347	10 163	370	185	4 966	338	23 605	155	254
Median income	\$3 767	\$4 280	\$3 921	\$3 593	\$6 125	\$3 867	\$4 613	\$4 730	\$3 167	\$3 833
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.7	20.2	22.7	11.4	36.8	21.1	22.2	24.1	21.3	19.3
Median income	\$7 915	\$8 727	\$8 173	\$9 308	\$12 659	\$8 044	\$8 292	\$9 731	\$11 071	\$7 650
Per capita income	\$5 329	\$3 029	\$5 906	\$3 237	\$5 751	\$6 001	\$3 027	\$7 180	\$4 050	\$3 754

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$11 287	\$5 515	\$13 328	\$4 821	\$2 917	\$11 304	\$9 000	\$15 285	\$11 944	\$12 250
25 to 34 years	\$15 506	\$12 750	\$16 996	\$12 386	\$14 375	\$16 092	\$8 571	\$20 215	\$8 750	\$18 000
35 to 44 years	\$17 083	\$9 554	\$20 836	\$12 813	\$23 125	\$18 430	\$13 056	\$23 907	\$10 000	\$22 159
45 to 54 years	\$18 810	\$15 278	\$22 685	\$13 036	\$20 972	\$18 881	\$15 417	\$26 488	\$26 472	\$24 688
55 to 64 years	\$13 553	\$13 333	\$18 606	\$12 222	\$11 458	\$15 176	\$14 583	\$23 231	\$22 708	\$14 107
65 years and over	\$8 578	\$10 417	\$9 628	\$11 786	\$14 167	\$9 666	\$11 250	\$12 869	\$16 250	\$13 750

Family type by presence of own children:

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	\$13 423	\$10 333	\$16 623	\$11 957	\$19 028	\$14 536	\$11 958	\$20 866	\$14 028	\$18 214
With own children under 18 years	\$15 783	\$8 929	\$18 455	\$12 083	\$18 472	\$16 860	\$12 039	\$21 953	\$13 472	\$19 375
With own children under 6 years	\$13 278	\$7 316	\$15 988	\$11 833	\$13 810	\$15 196	\$10 938	\$19 484	\$10 417	\$18 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 565	\$12 500	\$14 374	\$11 635	\$20 714	\$12 899	\$11 818	\$19 306	\$15 714	\$14 135
Married-couple families	\$14 076	\$15 179	\$17 137	\$13 000	\$19 861	\$14 994	\$14 861	\$22 039	\$13 472	\$20 074
With own children under 18 years	\$16 705	\$15 000	\$19 289	\$13 405	\$19 583	\$17 668	\$15 000	\$23 515	\$12 639	\$20 809
With own children under 6 years	\$14 375	\$9 643	\$16 538	\$13 239	\$14 405	\$15 606	\$12 750	\$20 432	\$11 389	\$20 417
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 594	\$17 679	\$14 378	\$10 313	\$20 357	\$12 991	\$14 500	\$19 947	\$16 071	\$14 423
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 640	\$7 361	\$9 283	\$10 119	\$25 000	\$8 857	\$7 500	\$10 963	\$15 577	\$7 813
With own children under 18 years	\$6 976	\$6 016	\$8 009	\$7 969	\$25 000	\$6 613	\$7 212	\$9 231	\$15 577	\$6 875
With own children under 6 years	\$5 521	\$5 208	\$6 176	\$4 773	\$25 000	\$4 196	\$7 083	\$6 473	\$3 750	\$5 625
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 100	\$12 679	\$11 790	\$12 344	—	\$11 458	\$9 375	\$14 867	—	\$11 250

Workers in family in 1979:

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
No workers	\$6 902	\$4 276	\$7 264	\$6 016	—	\$8 209	\$5 313	\$9 635	—	\$2 500
1 worker	\$11 542	\$8 083	\$13 531	\$11 397	\$12 019	\$12 473	\$9 545	\$16 483	\$10 833	\$12 500
2 workers	\$17 236	\$15 556	\$19 724	\$12 159	\$21 098	\$17 453	\$15 966	\$22 898	\$14 028	\$19 125
3 or more workers	\$24 018	\$19 000	\$27 780	\$14 615	\$37 292	\$22 500	\$19 000	\$30 896	\$17 143	\$31 365

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	4 321	346	12 030	364	241	5 947	275	24 581	134	247	129
With earnings	3 016 <td>280</td> <td>9 323<td>268<td>241</td><td>4 160<td>229<td>20 113<td>114<td>233<td>125</td></td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	280	9 323 <td>268<td>241</td><td>4 160<td>229<td>20 113<td>114<td>233<td>125</td></td></td></td></td></td></td>	268 <td>241</td> <td>4 160<td>229<td>20 113<td>114<td>233<td>125</td></td></td></td></td></td>	241	4 160 <td>229<td>20 113<td>114<td>233<td>125</td></td></td></td></td>	229 <td>20 113<td>114<td>233<td>125</td></td></td></td>	20 113 <td>114<td>233<td>125</td></td></td>	114 <td>233<td>125</td></td>	233 <td>125</td>	125
Mean earnings	\$14 628	\$10 628	\$17 472	\$10 453	\$22 216	\$15 296	\$10 703	\$20 079	\$11 326	\$18 188	\$21 062
With wage or salary income	2 720	274	8 186	255	241	3 818	223	19 104	114	231	125
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 140	\$10 361	\$15 650	\$10 029	\$22 216	\$14 144	\$10 249	\$18 750	\$11 326	\$18 101	\$21 062
With nonfarm self-employment income	626	14	1 399	35	-	1 004	21	2 864	-	2	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 327	\$9 771	\$9 177	\$6 796	-	\$9 267	\$7 881	\$12 032	-	\$4 905	-
With farm self-employment income	182	-	1 928	4	-	76	2	1 297	-	6	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$10 501	-	\$11 380	\$1 564	-	\$4 279	\$55	\$8 637	-	\$7 778	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 420	10	6 696	77	68	2 522	20	13 303	16	22	31
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 932	\$409	\$1 956	\$911	\$400	\$3 402	\$2 148	\$2 734	\$447	\$1 520	\$1 875
With Social Security income	1 728	90	4 395	144	4	2 463	88	7 122	45	17	14
Mean Social Security income	\$4 128	\$2 918	\$4 069	\$4 005	\$3 915	\$4 504	\$3 344	\$4 425	\$2 786	\$2 806	\$2 092
With public assistance income	368	148	948	126	18	375	126	1 272	21	37	20
Mean public assistance income	\$2 379	\$3 021	\$2 384	\$2 248	\$1 123	\$2 121	\$3 123	\$2 590	\$3 936	\$1 931	\$2 951
With all other income	1 197	154	2 878	130	41	1 953	110	6 074	23	72	34
Mean all other income	\$3 437	\$2 589	\$2 605	\$2 478	\$794	\$3 623	\$2 611	\$3 151	\$1 309	\$1 490	\$2 496

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	73 215	187	121	380	809
No workers	4 227	7	—	21	32
1 worker	20 940	45	32	133	242
2 workers	34 415	107	65	157	368
3 or more workers	13 633	28	24	69	167
Married-couple families	66 485	166	100	338	677
No workers	3 545	7	—	10	6
1 worker	17 853	24	20	126	182
2 workers	32 361	107	56	139	338
3 or more workers	12 726	28	24	63	151

INCOME IN 1979

Households	87 442	206	129	412	1 008
Less than \$5,000	3 737	—	3	17	47
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 254	5	—	11	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 557	—	—	18	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 956	15	14	32	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 181	14	19	9	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 656	29	19	40	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 309	42	31	123	182
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 788	58	18	81	138
\$50,000 or more	8 004	43	25	81	31
Median	\$25 819	\$34 570	\$26 484	\$29 485	\$20 078
Mean	\$28 965	\$37 264	\$31 105	\$39 246	\$22 333

Families	73 215	187	121	380	809
Less than \$5,000	1 325	—	—	12	37
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 607	—	—	11	17
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 135	2	—	18	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 304	6	14	18	99
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 928	7	19	9	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 219	29	19	40	120
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 940	42	26	117	161
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 116	58	18	74	138
\$50,000 or more	7 641	43	25	81	31
Median	\$27 643	\$36 355	\$26 932	\$30 227	\$22 756
Mean	\$31 503	\$39 251	\$31 942	\$40 985	\$24 061

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	19 370	129	30	62	385
Median income	\$9 826	\$3 577	\$10 800	\$7 500	\$8 711
Mean income	\$11 894	\$5 699	\$12 679	\$10 505	\$8 447
Males 15 years and over, with income	96 642	306	176	438	1 261
Median income	\$17 952	\$16 298	\$16 205	\$21 971	\$13 619
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.0	54.2	50.0	59.4	55.7
Median income	\$22 044	\$24 260	\$19 041	\$26 196	\$17 179
Females 15 years and over, with income	81 315	253	135	361	994
Median income	\$5 429	\$6 375	\$7 845	\$8 019	\$4 069
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.0	28.5	45.2	37.7	24.3
Median income	\$11 462	\$16 604	\$10 900	\$13 605	\$11 020
Per capita income	\$9 231	\$8 519	\$8 347	\$9 499	\$5 266

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:					
15 to 24 years	\$18 818	—	—	—	\$13 214
25 to 34 years	\$25 582	\$36 682	\$24 583	\$25 700	\$19 279
35 to 44 years	\$29 890	\$33 513	\$35 773	\$32 099	\$26 786
45 to 54 years	\$33 774	\$46 656	\$33 427	\$39 051	\$25 156
55 to 64 years	\$29 544	\$23 750	\$16 000	\$42 970	\$28 333
65 years and over	\$14 813	\$30 468	—	\$6 250	\$15 536

Family type by presence of own children:					
Families	\$27 643	\$36 355	\$26 932	\$30 227	\$22 756
With own children under 18 years	\$27 772	\$34 724	\$24 991	\$29 688	\$22 562
With own children under 6 years	\$24 638	\$40 210	\$22 500	\$27 656	\$18 411
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 424	\$38 049	\$44 173	\$33 790	\$23 261
Married-couple families	\$28 618	\$35 671	\$30 542	\$30 412	\$24 432
With own children under 18 years	\$28 860	\$34 179	\$26 477	\$29 732	\$24 458
With own children under 6 years	\$25 202	\$40 210	\$23 750	\$27 348	\$19 331
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 145	\$39 067	\$44 173	\$34 173	\$24 338
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 720	\$26 250	\$16 042	\$26 250	\$9 312
With own children under 18 years	\$11 420	\$26 250	\$16 042	\$11 042	\$8 500
With own children under 6 years	\$7 652	—	\$13 750	—	\$4 432
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 139	—	—	\$40 906	\$11 250

Workers in family in 1979:					
No workers	\$10 497	\$18 750	—	\$6 458	\$3 864
1 worker	\$23 054	\$29 792	\$21 667	\$27 450	\$16 935
2 workers	\$28 427	\$40 084	\$27 679	\$29 728	\$24 575
3 or more workers	\$38 053	\$34 176	\$45 000	\$40 194	\$34 084

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	87 442	206	129	412	1 008
With earnings	79 102	199	126	377	955
Mean earnings	\$28 396	\$35 715	\$29 134	\$40 487	\$22 104
With wage or salary income	77 021	199	120	359	950
Mean wage or salary income	\$27 123	\$34 324	\$27 428	\$33 909	\$21 914
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 172	20	12	84	38
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 852	\$12 971	\$31 625	\$35 518	\$7 655
With farm self-employment income	1 885	4	—	8	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 229	\$4 375	—	\$13 344	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	55 980	91	69	286	284
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 576	\$2 671	\$1 425	\$1 893	\$1 043
With Social Security income	16 037	6	11	34	100
Mean Social Security income	\$4 540	\$4 545	\$3 673	\$5 011	\$3 730
With public assistance income	2 906	5	6	40	72
Mean public assistance income	\$2 657	\$5 305	\$2 305	\$2 405	\$4 255
With all other income	19 024	60	55	46	241
Mean all other income	\$3 248	\$4 538	\$3 437	\$2 126	\$1 771

Waukesha					Winnebago					Wood		
Race				Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Race			
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
73 215	187	121	380	809	33 693	106	97	104	19 039	55		
4 227	7	—	21	32	3 655	16	—	6	2 217	10		
20 940	45	32	133	242	10 055	50	41	21	5 609	17		
34 415	107	65	157	368	14 843	33	49	77	8 465	21		
13 633	28	24	69	167	5 140	7	7	—	2 748	7		
66 485	166	100	338	677	29 376	72	86	93	16 807	28		
3 545	7	—	10	6	2 940	4	—	6	1 834	—		
17 853	24	20	126	182	7 799	28	35	13	4 457	9		
32 361	107	56	139	338	13 853	33	44	74	7 888	14		
12 726	28	24	63	151	4 784	7	7	—	2 628	5		
87 442	206	129	412	1 008	46 427	147	154	189	24 880	92		
3 737	—	3	17	47	4 224	26	39	58	2 770	32		
3 254	5	—	11	30	3 418	14	11	16	2 008	15		
3 557	—	—	18	77	3 898	—	5	6	1 947	14		
7 956	15	14	32	167	7 073	30	29	19	3 740	14		
10 181	14	19	9	181	7 448	21	14	38	3 810	13		
12 656	29	19	40	155	6 837	14	32	24	3 667	—		
23 309	42	31	123	182	8 198	40	19	26	4 280	4		
14 788	58	18	81	138	3 843	2	5	2	1 783	—		
8 004	43	25	81	31	1 488	—	—	—	875	—		
\$25 819	\$34 570	\$26 484	\$29 485	\$20 078	\$18 095	\$16 458	\$14 028	\$11 908	\$17 527	\$7 333		
\$28 965	\$37 264	\$31 105	\$39 246	\$22 333	\$20 385	\$16 514	\$15 176	\$13 392	\$19 852	\$9 141		
73 215	187	121	380	809	33 693	106	97	104	19 039	55		
1 325	—	—	12	37	1 153	19	18	9	847	10		
1 607	—	—	11	17	1 465	10	5	—	1 144	7		
2 135	2	—	18	50	2 061	—	—	6	1 308	13		
5 304	6	14	18	99	4 729	19	10	13	2 668	8		
7 928	7	19	9	156	5 889	21	14	33	3 096	13		
11 219	29	19	40	120	6 068	2	26	15	3 381	—		
21 940	42	26	117	161	7 423	33	19	26	4 072	4		
14 116	58	18	74	138	3 517	2	5	2	1 701	—		
7 641	43	25	81	31	1 388	—	—	—	822	—		
\$27 643	\$36 355	\$26 932	\$30 227	\$22 756	\$21 199	\$17 083	\$20 268	\$17 222	\$20 611	\$9 519		
\$31 503	\$39 251	\$31 942	\$40 985	\$24 061	\$23 414	\$16 847	\$18 587	\$18 672	\$22 679	\$11 354		
19 370	129	30	62	385	19 625	91	97	123	7 384	48		
\$9 826	\$3 577	\$10 800	\$7 500	\$8 711	\$6 221	\$4 912	\$4 063	\$4 362	\$6 675	\$3 526		
\$11 894	\$5 699	\$12 679	\$10 505	\$8 447	\$8 435	\$9 328	\$6 243	\$6 123	\$8 499	\$3 843		
96 642	306	176	438	1 261	46 372	162	134	165	24 550	108		
\$17 952	\$16 298	\$16 205	\$21 971	\$13 619	\$13 139	\$15 135	\$11 250	\$12 232	\$13 041	\$4 100		
63.0	54.2	50.0	59.4	55.7	56.1	59.3	30.6	52.1	52.8	7.4		
\$22 044	\$24 260	\$19 041	\$26 196	\$17 179	\$17 115	\$17 256	\$9 833	\$13 381	\$17 957	\$16 680		
81 315	253	135	361	994	44 103	119	146	150	22 205	106		
\$5 429	\$6 375	\$7 845	\$8 019	\$4 069	\$4 890	\$2 500	\$4 679	\$3 941	\$4 453	\$7 000		
27.0	28.5	45.2	37.7	24.3	27.2	21.0	31.5	16.0	23.8	40.6		
\$11 462	\$16 604	\$10 900	\$13 605	\$11 020	\$9 702	\$12 802	\$11 857	\$11 667	\$9 705	\$8 848		
\$9 231	\$8 519	\$8 347	\$9 499	\$5 266	\$7 354	\$4 869	\$5 599	\$4 859	\$6 878	\$3 518		
\$18 818	—	—	—	\$13 214	\$15 513	\$19 107	\$2500—	\$18 333	\$13 786	\$9 500		
\$25 582	\$36 682	\$24 583	\$25 700	\$19 279	\$20 142	\$7 292	\$13 750	\$25 714	\$20 250	\$12 917		
\$29 890	\$33 513	\$35 773	\$32 099	\$26 786	\$24 478	\$27 813	\$20 156	\$23 571	\$23 490	\$9 375		
\$33 774	\$46 656	\$33 427	\$39 051	\$25 156	\$28 082	\$28 750	\$24 167	\$16 250	\$27 346	\$13 125		
\$29 544	\$23 750	\$16 000	\$42 970	\$28 333	\$23 397	\$26 042	\$25 208	\$16 389	\$23 510	\$5 000		
\$14 813	\$30 468	—	\$6 250	\$15 536	\$12 375	\$6 250	\$21 250	\$8 750	\$11 078	\$11 250		
\$27 643	\$36 355	\$26 932	\$30 227	\$22 756	\$21 199	\$17 083	\$20 268	\$17 222	\$20 611	\$9 519		
\$27 772	\$34 724	\$24 091	\$29 688	\$22 562	\$22 108	\$15 833	\$20 385	\$18 542	\$21 527	\$9 135		
\$24 638	\$40 210	\$22 500	\$27 656	\$18 411	\$18 849	\$17 583	\$20 865	\$21 250	\$18 617	\$8 846		
\$27 424	\$38 049	\$44 173	\$33 790	\$23 261	\$20 028	\$26 250	\$12 250	\$16 583	\$18 719	\$11 667		
\$28 618	\$35 671	\$30 542	\$30 412	\$24 432	\$22 285	\$23 750	\$21 250	\$18 542	\$21 575	\$14 500		
\$28 860	\$34 179	\$26 477	\$29 732	\$24 458	\$23 745	\$19 417	\$20 385	\$20 625	\$22 737	\$14 500		
\$25 202	\$40 210	\$23 750	\$27 348	\$19 331	\$19 841	\$18 083	\$20 865	\$24 464	\$19 886	\$13 000		
\$28 145	\$39 067	\$44 173	\$34 173	\$24 338	\$20 480	\$26 875	\$24 167	\$16 583	\$19 184	\$13 750		
\$13 720	\$26 250	\$16 042	\$26 250	\$9 312	\$10 772	\$4 545	\$6 250	\$4 219	\$9 597	\$8 906		
\$11 420	\$26 250	\$16 042	\$11 042	\$8 500	\$9 115	\$4 205	—	\$4 219	\$7 971	\$8 594		
\$7 652	—	\$13 750	—	\$4 432	\$6 025	\$3 750	—	\$4 219	\$6 068	\$8 750		
\$19 139	—	—	\$40 906	\$11 250	\$15 351	\$11 250	\$6 250	—	\$14 167	\$16 250		
\$10 497	\$18 750	—	\$6 458	\$3 864	\$9 489	\$5 500	—	\$8 750	\$8 449	\$7 917		
\$23 054	\$29 792	\$21 667	\$27 450	\$16 935	\$17 512	\$11 579	\$16 250	\$10 625	\$17 275	\$7 679		
\$28 427	\$40 084	\$27 679	\$29 728	\$24 575	\$23 055	\$26 458	\$21 528	\$21 406	\$22 856	\$15 893		
\$38 053	\$34 176	\$45 000	\$40 194	\$34 084	\$31 501	\$29 250	\$14 250	—	\$30 176	\$18 125		
87 442	206	129	412	1 008	46 427	147	154	189	24 880	92		
79 102	199	126	377	955	38 543	131	121	153	20 374	74		
\$28 396	\$35 715	\$29 134	\$40 487	\$22 104	\$20 530	\$17 239	\$16 498	\$13 815	\$20 090	\$7 020		
77 021	199	120	359	950	37 275	123	114	153	19 586	74		
\$27 123	\$34 324	\$27 428	\$33 909	\$21 914	\$20 025	\$16 538	\$17 445	\$13 815	\$19 226	\$7 020		
9 172	20	12	84	38	3 557	8	22	—	2 256	—		
\$15 852	\$12 971	\$31 625	\$35 518	\$7 655	\$9 484	\$28 005	\$293	—	\$9 737	—		
1 885	4	—	8	—	1 450	—	1	—	1 332	—		
\$6 229	\$4 375	—	\$13 344	—	\$7 657	—	\$1 005	—	\$8 092	—		
\$5 980	91	69	286	284	27 423	53	85	56	13 995	25		
\$2 576	\$2 671	\$1 425	\$1 893	\$1 043	\$2 196	\$562	\$1 503	\$644	\$2 308	\$359		
16 037	6	11	34	100	12 480	12	39	34	7 073	22		
\$4 540	\$4 545	\$3 673	\$5 011	\$3 730	\$4 386	\$3 194	\$3 487	\$3 680	\$4 222	\$3 225		
2 906	5	6	40	72	2 735	23	19	21	1 912	38		
\$2 657	\$5 305	\$2 305	\$2 405	\$4 255	\$2 644	\$3 010	\$1 827	\$2 825	\$2 678	\$3 868		
19 024	60	55	46	241	12 062	42	41	47	6 857	34		
\$3 248	\$4 538	\$3 437	\$2 126	\$1 771	\$2 732	\$759	\$1 035	\$4 189	\$2 557	\$2 781		

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families										
With Social Security income	4 059	234	3 617	169	43 491	68	608	149	162	
Income above poverty level	1 273	36	1 198	31	8 010	7	76	—	35	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 176	31	1 091	24	7 679	7	61	—	26	
With public assistance income	641	4	528	8	2 318	—	31	—	14	
Income above poverty level	330	101	197	28	2 976	14	257	30	32	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	245	61	172	21	2 270	4	112	7	25	
Householder worked in 1979	65	24	54	6	615	—	53	7	13	
With related children under 18 years	2 920	175	2 605	140	36 874	62	459	93	124	
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 105	193	1 744	119	25 770	49	478	123	131	
Female householder, no husband present	1 672	169	1 382	99	20 342	27	348	104	82	
Householder worked in 1979	455	94	269	30	4 542	10	210	21	23	
With related children under 18 years	242	64	169	19	3 095	10	112	6	11	
With related children under 6 years	236	88	182	17	3 105	10	186	21	23	
Householder 65 years and over	77	45	49	9	1 273	—	111	17	14	
	898	24	920	11	5 551	—	34	7	20	
Unrelated individuals										
With Social Security income	2 025	98	1 553	59	20 054	93	420	157	149	
Income above poverty level	1 011	32	717	14	5 832	—	101	43	9	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	778	23	526	12	4 833	—	60	21	9	
With public assistance income	581	21	390	9	3 187	—	48	21	6	
Income above poverty level	203	38	119	7	1 343	13	108	15	15	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	143	29	99	7	1 024	8	73	9	9	
Worked in 1979	96	21	84	4	572	8	46	8	9	
65 years and over	1 059	46	835	49	14 054	81	275	66	125	
	940	32	685	6	5 256	—	86	36	9	
Persons										
Related children under 18 years	14 967	1 096	12 763	897	168 084	295	2 610	955	863	
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 193	476	3 491	407	52 620	84	1 031	402	386	
60 years and over	3 111	340	2 631	303	39 388	65	773	304	244	
65 years and over	3 349	101	3 063	50	21 203	—	204	89	49	
	2 553	68	2 303	33	15 309	—	156	71	47	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	350	69	394	30	2 056	10	186	51		14
Percent below poverty level	8.6	29.5	10.9	17.8	4.7	14.7	30.6	34.2		8.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 188	\$1 805	\$2 843	\$2 553	\$2 821	\$740	\$2 753	\$8 454		\$5 223
Persons per family	3.38	3.59	3.36	5.17	3.48	1.90	3.18	5.45		3.71
With Social Security income	97	5	107	7	331	—	15	—		9
With public assistance income	85	40	25	7	706	10	145	23		7
Householder worked in 1979	173	40	227	20	1 173	10	105	—		5
With related children under 18 years	233	66	243	21	1 666	10	167	47		12
With related children 5 to 17 years	181	56	188	17	1 141	10	82	41		8
Female householder, no husband present	122	47	81	9	1 001	10	114	15		7
Householder worked in 1979	50	20	43	4	440	10	54	—		—
With related children under 18 years	104	44	69	7	960	10	114	15		7
With related children under 6 years	41	20	23	5	588	—	89	11		7
Householder 65 years and over	77	5	93	—	180	—	2	—		2
Unrelated individuals	527	38	410	16	4 462	25	193	81		62
Percent below poverty level	26.0	38.8	26.4	27.1	22.2	26.9	46.0	51.6		41.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 390	\$2 258	\$1 413	\$1 584	\$1 791	\$2 982	\$1 865	\$3 020		\$2 167
With Social Security income	233	9	191	2	999	—	41	22		—
With public assistance income	60	9	20	—	319	5	35	6		6
Worked in 1979	231	10	146	12	2 648	13	119	19		59
65 years and over	220	9	186	2	970	—	28	15		—
Persons	1 647	348	1 694	196	11 610	50	778	381		121
Percent below poverty level	11.0	31.8	13.3	21.9	6.9	16.9	29.8	39.9		14.0
Related children under 18 years	481	192	524	103	3 786	15	324	192		39
Related children 5 to 17 years	318	130	379	80	2 569	15	203	140		22
60 years and over	436	20	444	4	1 575	—	66	31		4
65 years and over	350	16	333	2	1 278	—	36	26		4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	598	101	626	44	3 127	10	253	58		33
Percent below poverty level	14.7	43.2	17.3	26.0	7.2	14.7	41.6	38.9		20.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 568	\$2 607	\$3 079	\$3 332	\$3 211	\$1 990	\$3 514	\$9 753		\$4 070
Persons per family	3.33	3.58	3.25	5.20	3.39	1.90	3.19	5.36		4.64
With Social Security income	232	9	223	9	613	—	28	—		17
With public assistance income	132	65	50	11	1 078	10	186	30		20
Householder worked in 1979	297	70	352	29	1 862	10	139	7		11
With related children under 18 years	359	95	347	33	2 418	10	221	54		31
With related children 5 to 17 years	280	83	275	26	1 646	10	126	48		21
Female householder, no husband present	154	67	105	15	1 423	10	152	15		12
Householder worked in 1979	67	40	67	8	748	10	72	—		—
With related children under 18 years	119	64	91	13	1 359	10	152	15		12
With related children under 6 years	43	40	28	7	795	—	100	11		12
Householder 65 years and over	189	9	190	—	407	—	8	—		2
Unrelated individuals	878	68	689	18	6 440	36	270	92		64
Percent below poverty level	43.4	69.4	44.4	30.5	32.1	38.7	64.3	58.6		43.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 604	\$2 094	\$1 583	\$2 301	\$2 033	\$2 773	\$2 126	\$3 513		\$3 030
With Social Security income	517	30	393	4	2 276	—	80	26		—
With public assistance income	156	28	94	2	849	5	94	6		8
Worked in 1979	302	18	218	12	3 346	24	145	26		59
65 years and over	499	22	382	4	2 088	—	73	19		—
Persons	2 806	492	2 680	279	17 013	61	1 084	425		225
Percent below poverty level	18.7	44.9	21.0	31.1	10.1	20.7	41.5	44.5		26.1
Related children under 18 years	778	256	759	151	5 302	15	450	203		107
Related children 5 to 17 years	549	179	551	113	3 637	15	312	151		82
60 years and over	937	49	864	10	3 244	—	130	51		4
65 years and over	798	34	699	7	2 773	—	91	37		4

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	14.4	7.9	13.7	4.3	6.8	19.9	37.4		12.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.9	52.4	30.1	48.6	13.6	27.1	52.8	46.6		34.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.1	75.2	46.2	60.1	22.8	29.8	67.9	48.5		49.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Done				Dodge				Douglas		Fond du Lac
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹
Families	74 357	1 121	159	794	643	19 552	5	133	11 272	135	125
With Social Security income	12 482	102	34	36	59	4 747	3	25	2 968	48	16
Income above poverty level	12 156	88	22	36	59	4 548	3	12	2 819	39	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 454	14	5	6	22	1 377	3	1	1 099	13	—
With public assistance income	3 470	267	17	56	131	978	—	14	1 234	27	23
Income above poverty level	2 730	126	10	43	77	853	—	4	885	7	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income	507	71	—	7	15	173	—	—	283	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	65 696	881	121	621	517	16 438	5	117	8 718	81	118
With related children under 18 years	40 004	636	107	447	454	10 504	2	113	6 027	81	106
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 332	643	75	320	323	8 346	2	61	4 638	49	83
Female householder, no husband present	8 243	446	52	79	151	1 337	—	25	1 468	66	18
Householder worked in 1979	6 598	298	40	57	96	949	—	17	997	47	16
With related children under 18 years	5 569	408	32	39	120	821	—	25	1 039	41	16
With related children under 6 years	1 871	244	16	6	34	270	—	15	460	27	—
Householder 65 years and over	8 685	16	17	15	35	3 447	3	3	2 037	24	2
Unrelated individuals	63 950	1 344	173	1 006	685	6 088	18	58	6 272	66	68
With Social Security income	10 574	94	15	38	20	2 756	7	3	2 475	9	20
Income above poverty level	8 896	59	15	26	14	2 198	7	—	1 978	9	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 817	37	10	26	14	1 391	7	—	1 491	9	—
With public assistance income	2 168	92	37	24	20	341	2	7	542	6	2
Income above poverty level	1 466	61	19	11	13	238	2	5	368	6	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	835	16	14	5	7	129	2	—	273	—	—
Worked in 1979	53 312	1 071	137	675	557	3 513	11	42	3 740	57	46
65 years and over	8 525	22	22	26	20	2 568	2	5	2 133	20	20
Persons	298 345	5 188	862	3 755	3 254	71 209	59	545	42 253	528	616
Related children under 18 years	75 131	1 821	366	1 023	1 220	21 681	27	249	11 738	196	283
Related children 5 to 17 years	56 427	1 166	271	644	832	16 118	16	147	8 596	115	206
60 years and over	34 958	236	57	104	126	12 288	13	20	7 821	70	36
65 years and over	24 506	158	50	85	89	8 899	5	10	5 792	47	22

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 052	263	32	201	104	891	—	23	855	41	24
Percent below poverty level	4.1	23.5	20.1	25.3	16.2	4.6	—	17.3	7.6	30.4	19.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 500	\$2 714	\$3 305	\$3 579	\$2 894	\$3 275	—	\$2 512	\$2 221	\$2 703	\$2 128
Persons per family	3.12	3.68	2.59	2.92	3.78	3.57	—	3.87	3.20	3.00	3.71
With Social Security income	326	14	12	—	—	199	—	13	149	9	10
With public assistance income	740	141	7	13	54	125	—	10	349	20	5
Householder worked in 1979	2 033	138	8	86	45	614	—	8	463	27	19
With related children under 18 years	2 267	256	20	92	85	628	—	18	658	40	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 522	174	11	51	52	500	—	11	457	19	22
Female householder, no husband present	1 340	170	9	29	59	225	—	8	421	29	12
Householder worked in 1979	780	76	2	7	18	127	—	—	205	16	12
With related children under 18 years	1 245	170	9	16	52	202	—	8	402	29	12
With related children under 6 years	762	147	9	—	17	112	—	6	273	27	—
Householder 65 years and over	238	—	12	—	—	167	—	—	105	—	—
Unrelated individuals	17 368	508	79	498	361	1 077	—	24	1 402	5	32
Percent below poverty level	27.2	37.8	45.7	49.5	52.7	17.7	—	41.4	22.4	7.6	47.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 782	\$2 247	\$1 889	\$2 689	\$2 423	\$1 494	—	\$2 507	\$1 614	\$2 499	\$1 745
With Social Security income	1 678	35	—	12	6	558	—	—	497	—	20
With public assistance income	702	31	18	13	7	103	—	2	174	—	2
Worked in 1979	14 317	332	60	249	277	380	—	8	672	2	10
65 years and over	1 006	29	5	12	—	541	—	5	420	—	20
Persons	26 731	1 544	171	1 110	822	4 291	2	114	4 111	141	146
Percent below poverty level	9.0	29.8	19.8	29.6	25.3	6.0	3.4	20.9	9.7	26.7	23.7
Related children under 18 years	4 371	677	53	193	288	1 575	2	66	1 364	61	68
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 876	339	23	94	170	1 126	—	45	941	26	47
60 years and over	1 771	37	24	12	5	1 016	—	15	783	—	25
65 years and over	1 388	29	24	12	5	840	—	5	592	—	20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 572	343	52	251	145	1 380	3	26	1 356	68	24
Percent below poverty level	6.1	30.6	32.7	31.6	22.6	7.1	60.0	19.5	12.0	50.4	19.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 957	\$3 672	\$2 966	\$4 152	\$3 531	\$3 451	\$35	\$3 781	\$2 671	\$2 834	\$3 759
Persons per family	3.17	3.41	2.77	2.95	3.67	3.45	1.67	4.00	3.15	2.91	3.71
With Social Security income	692	14	12	—	12	406	3	14	341	16	10
With public assistance income	1 090	180	7	22	67	216	—	10	526	27	5
Householder worked in 1979	3 188	183	28	119	79	942	3	10	777	47	19
With related children under 18 years	3 286	311	40	131	108	911	—	20	969	59	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 269	211	25	77	73	723	—	13	680	31	22
Female householder, no husband present	1 898	217	16	34	90	338	—	8	632	42	12
Householder worked in 1979	1 240	108	9	12	44	232	—	—	386	29	12
With related children under 18 years	1 703	217	16	21	65	310	—	8	592	36	12
With related children under 6 years	931	178	9	—	25	152	—	6	349	27	—
Householder 65 years and over	477	—	12	—	5	330	3	1	228	2	—
Unrelated individuals	22 572	610	86	559	396	1 727	2	24	2 310	11	42
Percent below poverty level	35.3	45.4	49.7	55.6	57.8	28.4	11.1	41.4	36.8	16.7	61.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 211	\$2 744	\$2 627	\$3 290	\$3 127	\$1 676	\$580	\$3 436	\$1 733	\$1 628	\$2 074
With Social Security income	3 543	76	5	23	20	1 090	2	3	1 174	6	20
With public assistance income	1 375	42	20	13	14	216	2	2	456	6	2
Worked in 1979	17 811	398	67	297	298	495	—	8	892	2	20
65 years and over	2 392	43	5	18	14	1 031	2	5	1 038	6	20
Persons	36 834	1 880	260	1 339	998	6 511	9	145	6 536	233	156
Percent below poverty level	12.3	36.2	30.2	35.7	30.7	9.1	15.3	26.6	15.5	44.1	25.3
Related children under 18 years	6 501	797	102	268	346	2 233	2	90	2 001	119	68
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 379	417	44	142	219	1 634	—	59	1 379	54	47
60 years and over	3 835	55	24	18	24	1 887	7	18	1 741	13	25
65 years and over	3 220	43	24	18	24	1 625	5	8	1 407	8	20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	17.1	15.9	23.8	16.6	3.9	—	9.9	5.0	18.6	11.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.5	42.9	33.5	43.0	42.8	12.9	28.8	29.4	20.5	49.8	25.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.6	51.8	59.4	56.6	55.3	23.5	37.3	43.1	32.0	55.5	49.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	2 285	...	4 460	76	166	31 113	691	101	727	72	561
With Social Security income	816	...	1 293	20	14	6 927	64	12	72	2	142
Income above poverty level	728	...	1 180	15	14	6 662	57	12	56	2	124
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	387	...	453	4	2	1 728	8	12	31	2	31
With public assistance income	238	...	409	31	15	2 239	218	11	139	3	250
Income above poverty level	166	...	279	25	5	1 742	72	11	90	3	185
Below poverty level without public assistance income	59	...	56	10	—	245	19	—	20	3	46
Householder worked in 1979	1 616	...	3 535	49	155	25 415	546	79	603	67	420
With related children under 18 years	1 169	...	2 312	61	133	16 933	572	58	594	43	476
With related children 5 to 17 years	959	...	1 806	41	89	13 729	479	49	444	37	406
Female householder, no husband present	147	...	353	22	24	3 786	306	22	72	2	141
Householder worked in 1979	74	...	223	11	24	2 517	207	17	38	2	72
With related children under 18 years	97	...	203	19	24	2 478	292	5	67	—	117
With related children under 6 years	36	...	72	13	18	945	162	5	34	—	68
Householder 65 years and over	581	1	943	5	4	4 516	15	12	37	2	72
Unrelated individuals	773	39	1 680	43	118	13 179	511	63	276	77	207
With Social Security income	351	4	813	3	13	4 311	67	14	27	11	42
Income above poverty level	255	2	614	3	11	3 750	60	14	20	10	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	217	2	430	2	11	2 418	21	7	5	4	35
With public assistance income	107	3	240	11	7	744	63	3	39	—	58
Income above poverty level	87	2	198	6	2	490	48	—	24	—	31
Below poverty level without public assistance income	72	2	165	6	2	278	40	—	17	—	18
Worked in 1979	370	26	900	14	73	8 416	391	43	218	64	137
65 years and over	326	2	794	12	5	3 964	44	21	21	17	41
Persons	8 338	385	16 007	422	668	115 456	3 032	468	3 397	424	3 012
Related children under 18 years	2 533	163	4 694	179	258	33 448	1 233	142	1 577	192	1 395
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 943	103	3 439	124	142	25 333	869	103	1 017	153	1 000
60 years and over	1 801	11	3 342	30	29	17 421	129	47	131	20	204
65 years and over	1 320	3	2 482	20	15	12 166	79	41	104	20	168

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	263	...	486	18	22	1 523	202	10	141	—	106
Percent below poverty level.....	11.5	...	10.9	23.7	13.3	4.9	29.2	9.9	19.4	—	18.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 246	...	\$2 743	\$3 963	\$2 878	\$2 776	\$2 690	\$7 818	\$3 515	—	\$1 842
Persons per family.....	3.96	...	3.55	4.67	3.27	3.38	3.24	5.60	3.93	—	5.02
With Social Security income.....	88	...	113	5	—	265	7	—	16	—	18
With public assistance income.....	72	...	130	6	10	497	146	—	49	—	65
Householder worked in 1979.....	140	...	331	9	22	707	114	5	74	—	51
With related children under 18 years.....	175	...	323	17	22	1 196	202	10	116	—	106
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	139	...	233	10	6	870	152	10	83	—	96
Female householder, no husband present.....	40	...	86	7	10	706	163	—	46	—	49
Householder worked in 1979.....	18	...	47	3	10	201	82	—	15	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	38	...	82	7	10	663	163	—	41	—	49
With related children under 6 years.....	19	...	42	5	10	424	115	—	25	—	27
Householder 65 years and over.....	48	...	85	1	—	148	—	—	4	—	—
Unrelated individuals	230	12	400	28	49	2 097	133	11	59	20	69
Percent below poverty level.....	29.8	30.8	23.8	65.1	41.5	15.9	26.0	17.5	21.4	26.0	33.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 636	\$3 106	\$1 530	\$2 045	\$2 930	\$1 896	\$2 142	\$3 454	\$2 037	\$1 493	\$2 236
With Social Security income.....	96	...	199	—	2	561	7	—	7	—	7
With public assistance income.....	20	...	42	5	5	254	15	3	15	—	27
Worked in 1979.....	82	1	159	7	15	960	100	5	30	17	32
65 years and over.....	78	2	176	9	—	505	6	—	—	1	5
Persons	1 272	159	2 101	132	139	7 244	781	50	735	47	601
Percent below poverty level.....	15.3	41.3	13.1	31.3	20.8	6.3	25.8	10.7	21.6	11.1	20.0
Related children under 18 years.....	516	69	738	57	57	2 710	404	18	410	17	326
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	386	44	494	37	11	1 788	281	4	230	17	254
60 years and over.....	213	3	428	15	—	1 067	13	—	14	1	11
65 years and over.....	163	2	327	11	—	749	13	—	11	1	5

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	464	...	694	31	38	2 132	247	17	171	—	163
Percent below poverty level.....	20.3	...	15.6	40.8	22.9	6.9	35.7	16.8	23.5	—	29.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 656	...	\$3 307	\$3 923	\$3 219	\$3 352	\$3 740	\$6 107	\$4 578	—	\$2 985
Persons per family.....	3.91	...	3.59	4.77	3.58	3.32	3.30	4.29	4.15	—	5.10
With Social Security income.....	166	...	220	9	—	496	7	—	23	—	20
With public assistance income.....	106	...	171	10	10	658	162	—	65	—	94
Householder worked in 1979.....	274	...	454	16	38	1 030	154	12	97	—	97
With related children under 18 years.....	289	...	433	28	38	1 558	238	17	144	—	163
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	229	...	324	19	22	1 141	188	15	111	—	153
Female householder, no husband present.....	49	...	116	14	16	964	203	5	55	—	71
Householder worked in 1979.....	23	...	63	6	16	352	117	5	24	—	22
With related children under 18 years.....	47	...	108	12	16	868	194	5	50	—	71
With related children under 6 years.....	25	...	46	8	10	499	126	5	25	—	34
Householder 65 years and over.....	113	—	163	1	—	294	—	—	4	—	—
Unrelated individuals	387	14	702	35	52	3 551	156	11	67	31	106
Percent below poverty level.....	50.1	35.9	41.8	81.4	44.1	26.9	30.5	17.5	24.3	40.3	51.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 718	\$3 549	\$1 607	\$2 488	\$3 676	\$1 866	\$2 699	\$4 399	\$2 651	\$1 833	\$2 278
With Social Security income.....	218	...	442	2	4	1 596	14	—	7	3	23
With public assistance income.....	94	...	196	9	7	508	32	—	23	—	47
Worked in 1979.....	106	3	198	9	16	1 281	106	5	30	26	49
65 years and over.....	198	2	443	11	—	1 490	13	—	—	3	19
Persons	2 190	200	3 166	201	206	10 630	979	61	902	58	926
Percent below poverty level.....	26.3	51.9	19.8	47.6	30.8	9.2	32.3	13.0	26.6	13.7	30.7
Related children under 18 years.....	816	93	1 044	88	93	3 480	519	20	499	17	489
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	597	63	711	59	29	2 342	376	4	299	17	395
60 years and over.....	466	3	882	17	—	2 467	20	—	22	3	27
65 years and over.....	383	2	737	13	—	1 989	20	—	19	3	21

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.6	26.0	7.5	24.2	15.6	4.0	13.3	9.4	14.4	4.5	6.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	35.6	65.7	26.8	62.6	38.9	12.3	38.8	13.0	34.9	25.5	43.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	54.1	87.5	41.5	86.7	52.1	19.1	49.0	20.5	47.9	30.0	75.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Milwaukee				Outagamie				Ozaukee		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	207 019	34 697	1 234	1 430	6 458	32 458	303	93	17 965	107	98
With Social Security income.....	51 955	4 885	144	208	664	6 508	40	6	3 012	5	10
Income above poverty level.....	50 704	3 912	130	203	572	6 267	40	6	2 955	5	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	12 378	1 240	25	60	179	1 815	4	—	646	—	—
With public assistance income.....	12 616	11 833	369	143	1 415	1 767	98	21	549	8	1
Income above poverty level.....	9 124	5 496	154	76	733	1 301	64	13	522	8	1
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	1 545	1 852	45	17	254	234	26	7	41	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	166 694	24 713	925	1 167	5 087	27 611	229	83	16 131	101	96
With related children under 18 years.....	96 226	27 055	976	938	5 086	19 062	231	79	10 186	107	66
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	74 506	22 128	744	688	3 696	14 882	187	65	8 306	81	54
Female householder, no husband present.....	26 745	17 361	424	211	1 418	2 750	42	14	1 309	4	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	18 201	10 266	245	128	753	1 830	14	4	986	4	7
With related children under 18 years.....	15 305	15 274	394	160	1 284	1 818	42	12	809	4	5
With related children under 6 years.....	5 479	8 167	241	38	758	717	32	12	232	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	36 210	1 787	55	157	212	4 521	40	—	2 092	—	—
Unrelated individuals	131 174	16 713	814	892	2 500	12 357	139	50	4 850	—	19
With Social Security income.....	41 227	2 835	124	144	289	3 868	65	2	1 532	—	7
Income above poverty level.....	35 394	2 056	90	106	198	3 108	43	2	1 310	—	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	21 091	1 634	83	69	137	1 981	36	—	667	—	7
With public assistance income.....	5 577	1 966	83	35	169	526	28	—	96	—	—
Income above poverty level.....	3 923	1 168	50	25	111	303	20	—	82	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	2 328	858	38	10	84	212	16	—	56	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	88 754	11 963	629	661	1 939	8 568	68	41	3 277	—	12
65 years and over.....	38 206	2 007	80	144	286	3 569	57	2	1 485	—	7
Persons	771 225	146 647	6 010	6 655	29 226	124 257	1 523	549	65 457	421	368
Related children under 18 years.....	179 070	62 467	2 557	2 128	13 132	39 785	641	282	20 337	174	185
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	131 103	45 696	1 836	1 408	8 752	29 359	464	182	15 700	127	144
60 years and over.....	148 281	8 420	296	577	1 222	16 718	134	9	7 912	—	7
65 years and over.....	106 415	5 314	211	444	757	11 800	111	7	5 380	—	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	8 717	9 983	300	215	1 248	1 451	42	15	417	6	—
Percent below poverty level.....	4.2	28.8	24.3	15.0	19.3	4.5	13.9	16.1	2.3	5.6	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 512	\$2 961	\$3 282	\$4 104	\$2 850	\$2 821	\$2 599	\$3 434	\$3 262	\$5 840	—
Persons per family.....	3.21	3.87	3.46	4.31	3.81	3.44	4.81	3.73	3.76	3.00	—
With Social Security income.....	1 251	973	14	5	92	241	—	—	57	—	—
With public assistance income.....	3 492	6 337	215	67	682	466	34	8	27	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 414	3 710	108	102	526	934	20	7	294	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	6 780	9 417	272	165	1 162	1 132	42	15	339	6	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 665	7 266	169	131	762	809	28	10	248	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 820	8 323	221	61	711	668	22	10	140	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 125	2 938	85	9	192	394	—	2	85	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	4 451	8 123	221	61	704	595	22	10	130	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	2 780	5 230	183	20	552	407	22	10	73	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	820	305	—	25	199	—	—	—	46	—	—
Unrelated individuals	20 254	4 339	226	269	720	2 292	36	18	623	—	—
Percent below poverty level.....	15.4	26.0	27.8	30.2	28.8	18.5	25.9	36.0	12.8	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 723	\$2 140	\$2 346	\$2 194	\$2 234	\$1 681	\$1 927	\$2 048	\$2 148	—	—
With Social Security income.....	5 833	779	34	38	91	760	22	—	222	—	—
With public assistance income.....	1 654	798	33	10	58	223	8	—	14	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	10 019	1 928	128	148	385	1 184	14	11	217	—	—
65 years and over.....	5 271	495	16	34	62	766	22	—	231	—	—
Persons	47 462	43 505	1 336	1 199	6 011	7 303	211	89	2 190	18	—
Percent below poverty level.....	6.2	29.7	22.2	18.0	20.6	5.9	13.9	16.2	3.3	4.3	—
Related children under 18 years.....	13 516	25 168	726	419	3 416	2 547	110	44	819	5	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 882	17 255	393	331	2 039	1 696	50	25	559	—	—
60 years and over.....	8 841	1 542	30	96	146	1 278	22	—	388	—	—
65 years and over.....	6 728	974	16	74	93	1 099	22	—	316	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	12 443	12 285	358	278	1 696	2 094	42	20	544	6	—
Percent below poverty level.....	6.0	35.4	29.0	19.4	26.3	6.5	13.9	21.5	3.0	5.6	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 095	\$4 043	\$4 333	\$4 857	\$3 740	\$3 360	\$4 635	\$4 400	\$4 043	\$7 500	—
Persons per family.....	3.19	3.85	3.31	4.00	3.92	3.62	4.81	5.05	3.74	3.00	—
With Social Security income.....	2 480	1 467	30	21	189	452	—	—	106	—	—
With public assistance income.....	4 316	7 447	233	92	821	617	34	8	60	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 694	5 283	139	139	775	1 357	20	12	384	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	9 120	11 341	319	197	1 544	1 610	42	20	419	6	—
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 484	8 819	208	157	1 072	1 219	28	15	312	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 143	9 749	236	86	828	874	22	10	176	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 077	3 922	100	27	263	528	—	2	118	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	5 571	9 478	236	74	813	768	22	10	166	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	3 243	5 974	188	20	599	471	22	10	81	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 675	438	11	51	51	324	—	—	75	—	—
Unrelated individuals	32 151	6 130	290	312	944	3 386	66	18	963	—	—
Percent below poverty level.....	24.5	36.7	35.6	35.0	37.8	27.4	47.5	36.0	19.9	—	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 844	\$2 324	\$2 681	\$2 787	\$2 531	\$1 914	\$1 775	\$2 993	\$2 149	—	—
With Social Security income.....	14 331	1 694	67	53	183	1 477	43	—	463	—	—
With public assistance income.....	3 752	1 514	64	26	120	401	24	—	68	—	—
Worked in 1979.....	13 252	2 536	147	160	500	1 554	14	11	319	—	—
65 years and over.....	12 964	1 218	35	65	134	1 426	43	—	466	—	—
Persons	70 938	54 099	1 580	1 416	8 245	10 976	262	167	2 988	18	—
Percent below poverty level.....	9.2	36.9	21.3	21.3	28.3	8.8	17.2	30.4	4.6	4.3	—
Related children under 18 years.....	18 339	29 879	813	463	4 508	3 852	116	109	999	5	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 246	20 752	464	352	2 830	2 755	56	75	689	—	—
60 years and over.....	19 137	2 827	66	159	304	2 240	48	—	710	—	—
65 years and over.....	15 956	1 980	46	137	216	1 975	43	—	611	—	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	3.7	17.9	14.5	14.5	12.2	3.7	9.3	12.0	2.4	4.3	—
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	12.2	43.6	32.2	25.6	34.8	12.2	25.3	32.2	6.1	4.3	4.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	19.2	54.5	45.8	33.4	47.6	21.5	45.2	48.5	12.1	4.3	16.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Portage	Race				Rock			
		Race				Race			
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	62	41 308	3 245	92	140	1 528	35 322	1 130	71
With Social Security income	17	8 460	415	8	8	150	7 288	157	12
Income above poverty level	8	8 240	372	8	8	128	6 965	127	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5	2 042	68	—	8	35	1 925	42	8
With public assistance income	26	2 403	994	6	20	333	2 412	297	7
Income above poverty level	5	1 852	587	—	4	165	1 815	154	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	260	175	—	—	48	423	28	—
Householder worked in 1979	48	35 129	2 557	84	112	1 238	29 716	885	42
With related children under 18 years	57	22 703	2 602	71	126	1 270	19 943	843	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	38	17 962	2 140	43	101	950	15 764	688	39
Female householder, no husband present	16	4 118	1 323	31	27	365	3 330	439	7
Householder worked in 1979	10	2 750	858	25	16	148	2 246	283	—
With related children under 18 years	16	2 651	1 210	31	27	332	2 214	399	7
With related children under 6 years	13	979	754	13	20	215	900	200	7
Householder 65 years and over	3	5 697	146	—	8	53	4 982	73	8
Unrelated individuals	33	16 234	1 354	28	63	503	14 416	502	80
With Social Security income	—	5 688	170	8	13	55	5 287	106	14
Income above poverty level	—	4 678	137	8	13	43	4 377	73	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	2 982	97	8	13	37	2 796	67	14
With public assistance income	—	955	159	—	13	54	952	45	—
Income above poverty level	—	678	113	—	13	33	651	28	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	384	74	—	—	13	447	24	—
Worked in 1979	29	10 208	993	20	50	383	8 882	349	61
65 years and over	—	5 319	108	—	13	40	4 857	86	14
Persons	392	152 958	13 600	275	697	7 198	130 595	4 601	530
Related children under 18 years	200	45 144	5 893	72	303	3 393	39 592	1 818	210
Related children 5 to 17 years	111	33 815	4 294	51	262	2 398	29 586	1 354	139
60 years and over	14	22 425	774	9	44	205	19 101	368	51
65 years and over	11	15 868	383	—	26	158	13 765	212	34

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	32	1 617	728	8	32	298	1 827	225	17
Percent below poverty level	51.6	3.9	22.4	8.7	22.9	19.5	5.2	19.9	23.9
Mean income deficit	\$4 164	\$2 559	\$3 645	\$5 191	\$3 359	\$3 208	\$2 613	\$3 206	\$7 205
Persons per family	4.69	3.38	3.93	2.50	3.66	3.91	3.35	3.63	5.71
With Social Security income	9	220	43	—	—	22	323	30	—
With public assistance income	21	551	407	6	16	168	597	143	7
Householder worked in 1979	23	947	351	—	16	128	1 105	88	—
With related children under 18 years	30	1 298	685	8	32	282	1 451	216	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	21	922	503	2	23	192	1 034	152	5
Female householder, no husband present	13	846	610	6	23	213	814	200	7
Householder worked in 1979	8	426	244	—	16	58	411	77	—
With related children under 18 years	13	809	590	6	23	205	769	191	7
With related children under 6 years	12	513	434	6	16	154	432	112	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	192	26	—	—	16	180	—	—
Unrelated individuals	12	2 606	326	—	1	151	2 571	158	20
Percent below poverty level	36.4	16.1	24.1	—	1.6	30.0	17.8	31.5	25.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 260	\$1 810	\$2 461	—	\$2 940	\$2 568	\$1 627	\$1 945	\$2 418
With Social Security income	—	1 010	33	—	—	12	910	33	—
With public assistance income	—	277	46	—	—	21	301	17	—
Worked in 1979	8	922	141	—	1	61	1 136	80	15
65 years and over	—	881	11	—	—	5	799	28	—
Persons	162	7 883	3 312	15	101	1 402	8 641	999	107
Percent below poverty level	41.3	5.2	24.4	5.5	14.5	19.5	6.6	21.7	20.2
Related children under 18 years	85	2 722	1 960	7	54	806	3 053	539	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	36	1 795	1 328	7	39	462	2 075	352	25
60 years and over	6	1 584	124	—	7	58	1 375	52	—
65 years and over	6	1 195	53	—	—	29	1 083	35	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	34	2 183	889	8	32	366	2 639	295	17
Percent below poverty level	54.8	5.3	27.4	8.7	22.9	24.0	7.5	26.1	23.9
Mean income deficit	\$5 962	\$3 277	\$4 641	\$6 589	\$5 162	\$4 298	\$3 165	\$3 934	\$9 541
Persons per family	4.59	3.36	3.91	2.50	3.66	4.17	3.31	3.75	5.71
With Social Security income	9	451	64	—	—	52	556	46	—
With public assistance income	21	682	508	6	16	189	827	184	7
Householder worked in 1979	25	1 305	465	—	16	179	1 682	128	—
With related children under 18 years	32	1 637	839	8	32	350	1 983	277	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	21	1 175	643	2	23	235	1 387	213	5
Female householder, no husband present	13	1 003	727	6	23	238	1 052	248	7
Householder worked in 1979	8	557	326	—	16	76	612	111	—
With related children under 18 years	13	954	707	6	23	230	988	239	7
With related children under 6 years	12	595	525	6	16	179	539	141	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	346	35	—	—	16	346	9	—
Unrelated individuals	12	4 216	458	—	6	173	4 078	192	33
Percent below poverty level	36.4	26.0	33.8	—	9.5	34.4	28.3	38.2	41.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 205	\$1 871	\$2 551	—	\$1 123	\$3 140	\$1 796	\$2 443	\$2 310
With Social Security income	—	2 210	101	—	—	25	2 107	58	6
With public assistance income	—	621	79	—	—	34	690	26	—
Worked in 1979	8	1 263	192	—	1	78	1 387	87	22
65 years and over	—	2 010	46	—	—	10	1 918	59	6
Persons	173	11 364	4 067	15	106	1 782	12 784	1 323	120
Percent below poverty level	44.1	7.4	29.9	5.5	15.2	24.8	9.8	28.8	22.6
Related children under 18 years	92	3 515	2 365	7	54	1 007	4 174	717	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	36	2 317	1 611	7	39	565	2 805	512	25
60 years and over	6	3 169	196	—	12	63	2 960	105	6
65 years and over	6	2 607	97	—	5	34	2 495	83	6

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	37.8	3.2	16.4	3.6	12.6	13.6	3.9	14.5	18.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	50.5	9.8	36.3	5.5	17.6	27.2	13.2	32.6	27.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	65.3	17.0	48.6	18.2	27.4	44.9	21.1	43.5	39.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Sawyer		Shawano		Sheboygan	Vilas		Walworth		Washington
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Families	3 288	282	9 424	280	191	4 604	237	18 023	87	200
With Social Security income	1 127	70	2 827	87	4	1 716	65	4 210	25	10
Income above poverty level	991	52	2 630	78	4	1 600	56	4 029	25	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	457	25	1 076	25	—	1 000	18	1 214	—	2
With public assistance income	265	130	655	87	18	285	110	882	21	24
Income above poverty level	188	74	524	67	2	246	77	699	21	22
Below poverty level without public assistance income	63	26	147	13	—	47	26	139	—	2
Householder worked in 1979	2 316	207	7 395	224	190	3 133	165	14 983	72	182
With related children under 18 years	1 465	213	4 768	214	159	1 847	182	9 527	60	162
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 156	174	3 873	158	116	1 541	141	7 637	37	124
Female householder, no husband present	225	102	604	84	20	264	68	1 821	20	15
Householder worked in 1979	126	62	382	58	20	183	38	1 222	20	8
With related children under 18 years	141	87	362	72	20	156	59	1 118	20	15
With related children under 6 years	56	52	158	38	14	38	39	362	7	13
Householder 65 years and over	806	29	2 080	32	8	1 251	30	3 064	7	4
Unrelated individuals	1 251	107	2 916	117	77	1 579	82	8 802	59	103
With Social Security income	632	20	1 615	62	—	775	22	2 978	20	18
Income above poverty level	443	11	1 196	42	—	556	18	2 426	13	4
Below poverty level without Social Security income	328	7	847	36	—	395	14	1 511	13	—
With public assistance income	113	20	318	46	—	93	17	419	—	13
Income above poverty level	89	7	216	29	—	57	11	273	—	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	79	4	169	21	—	31	9	176	—	6
Worked in 1979	597	64	1 387	38	73	840	56	5 886	30	77
65 years and over	580	20	1 522	48	—	720	19	2 795	27	9
Persons	11 234	1 352	33 982	1 301	953	15 116	1 182	66 587	321	1 196
Related children under 18 years	2 971	580	10 189	580	458	3 575	536	18 486	99	540
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 251	443	7 767	408	311	2 792	410	13 899	47	415
60 years and over	2 865	101	7 155	149	8	4 197	92	11 496	57	21
65 years and over	2 030	66	5 171	108	8	3 025	65	8 503	47	13

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	387	91	778	48	31	415	57	893	24	27
Percent below poverty level	11.8	32.3	8.3	17.1	16.2	9.0	24.1	5.0	27.6	13.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 286	\$2 455	\$2 748	\$2 055	\$4 831	\$2 334	\$2 495	\$2 999	\$3 604	\$3 213
Persons per family	3.17	4.23	3.69	3.63	4.23	2.98	4.54	3.31	3.21	4.70
With Social Security income	136	18	207	9	—	116	9	181	—	2
With public assistance income	77	56	131	20	16	39	33	183	—	2
Householder worked in 1979	182	52	513	35	31	220	27	586	16	13
With related children under 18 years	209	85	525	46	31	200	53	645	15	23
With related children 5 to 17 years	162	68	412	23	10	164	42	502	15	18
Female householder, no husband present	65	48	145	25	12	70	30	381	7	9
Householder worked in 1979	27	17	61	15	12	42	11	214	7	4
With related children under 18 years	61	48	131	25	12	60	28	345	7	9
With related children under 6 years	35	26	88	18	12	24	17	174	7	9
Householder 65 years and over	89	7	169	2	—	98	5	119	—	—
Unrelated individuals	370	51	681	54	9	401	32	2 377	18	60
Percent below poverty level	29.6	47.7	23.4	46.2	11.7	25.4	39.0	27.0	30.5	58.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 553	\$2 154	\$1 457	\$1 489	\$3 734	\$1 515	\$2 321	\$1 701	\$2 073	\$2 840
With Social Security income	189	9	419	20	—	219	4	552	7	14
With public assistance income	24	13	102	17	—	36	6	146	—	5
Worked in 1979	137	21	158	18	5	139	21	1 549	9	40
65 years and over	170	12	425	17	—	202	2	528	7	3
Persons	1 615	413	3 538	240	137	1 638	288	5 313	95	225
Percent below poverty level	14.4	30.5	10.4	18.4	14.4	10.8	24.4	8.0	29.6	18.8
Related children under 18 years	499	228	1 339	106	79	434	153	1 407	39	97
Related children 5 to 17 years	347	159	978	58	27	316	108	1 035	15	76
60 years and over	447	26	866	25	—	532	13	927	7	3
65 years and over	319	22	727	19	—	393	7	751	7	3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	619	129	1 245	89	36	639	85	1 371	24	35
Percent below poverty level	18.8	45.7	13.2	31.8	18.8	13.9	35.9	7.6	27.6	17.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 719	\$3 268	\$3 065	\$2 451	\$6 099	\$2 721	\$3 344	\$3 284	\$5 207	\$4 302
Persons per family	3.17	4.30	3.54	4.06	4.56	3.08	4.31	3.30	3.21	4.71
With Social Security income	234	26	444	12	—	217	19	366	—	4
With public assistance income	110	70	218	40	16	63	51	292	—	6
Householder worked in 1979	317	80	749	71	36	355	51	871	16	19
With related children under 18 years	322	116	736	81	36	325	76	903	15	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	251	89	588	54	15	273	59	724	15	24
Female householder, no husband present	87	62	205	40	12	99	40	512	7	11
Householder worked in 1979	36	28	93	30	12	71	21	310	7	4
With related children under 18 years	73	62	169	40	12	88	38	445	7	11
With related children under 6 years	38	37	111	26	12	30	25	209	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	172	8	353	5	—	172	8	256	—	—
Unrelated individuals	617	55	1 191	83	9	623	41	3 311	31	60
Percent below poverty level	49.3	51.4	40.8	70.9	11.7	39.5	50.0	37.6	52.5	58.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 677	\$2 909	\$1 565	\$1 761	\$4 679	\$1 730	\$2 657	\$2 029	\$1 880	\$3 781
With Social Security income	386	13	853	47	—	377	11	1 147	13	14
With public assistance income	95	15	265	39	—	74	10	275	—	5
Worked in 1979	180	21	249	18	5	195	23	1 911	9	40
65 years and over	363	16	836	39	—	354	7	1 063	20	3
Persons	2 591	595	5 580	463	199	2 585	409	7 812	108	263
Percent below poverty level	23.1	44.0	16.4	35.6	20.9	17.1	34.6	11.7	33.6	22.0
Related children under 18 years	756	326	1 926	220	130	710	208	2 038	39	116
Related children 5 to 17 years	528	226	1 397	146	71	513	151	1 503	15	89
60 years and over	831	32	1 706	58	—	886	31	1 847	20	3
65 years and over	654	27	1 458	44	—	688	17	1 546	20	3

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	18.6	5.8	9.0	11.1	6.3	9.9	5.1	24.6	13.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32.1	57.3	22.7	46.5	21.1	25.5	50.2	16.2	36.8	30.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.8	72.3	37.0	69.7	31.9	41.9	72.2	25.7	48.0	45.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

ALL INCOMES IN 1979												
Families												
With Social Security income	73 215	187	121	380	809	33 693	106	97	104	19 039	55	
Income above poverty level	11 213	6	8	20	77	7 460	12	6	11	4 292	12	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 988	6	8	20	77	7 239	12	6	11	4 074	7	
With public assistance income	2 368	—	—	20	15	2 230	7	5	6	1 448	5	
Income above poverty level	2 352	5	6	31	72	1 930	19	13	14	1 410	23	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 053	5	6	19	60	1 424	8	13	6	1 063	17	
Householder worked in 1979	258	—	—	14	20	309	3	—	—	244	10	
With related children under 18 years	66 181	173	121	359	718	28 212	87	96	98	15 838	43	
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 311	158	80	302	659	18 120	89	72	61	10 775	50	
Female householder, no husband present	36 230	152	74	227	518	14 300	68	50	45	8 408	35	
Householder worked in 1979	5 129	6	21	28	87	3 420	34	5	11	1 713	15	
With related children under 18 years	3 881	6	21	20	49	2 278	19	5	11	1 202	7	
With related children under 6 years	3 315	6	21	21	70	2 241	34	—	11	1 134	15	
Householder 65 years and over	901	—	8	—	38	795	9	—	11	573	10	
Unrelated individuals	7 092	6	—	6	45	5 070	4	1	6	3 020	7	
With Social Security income	18 402	63	30	53	335	16 870	71	76	97	7 384	48	
Income above poverty level	5 315	4	3	14	26	5 322	—	33	23	2 872	10	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 317	4	3	9	26	4 526	—	20	23	2 185	2	
With public assistance income	2 405	4	3	—	19	2 734	—	8	23	1 576	2	
Income above poverty level	596	—	—	9	7	862	4	6	7	578	9	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	444	—	—	9	7	636	4	6	7	384	2	
Worked in 1979	254	—	—	—	7	390	4	—	7	291	2	
65 years and over	13 017	61	27	26	290	11 654	71	35	74	4 549	29	
Persons	5 005	4	—	14	24	4 700	—	25	23	2 628	10	
Related children under 18 years	271 757	754	475	1 706	4 298	125 459	559	462	534	71 069	366	
Related children 5 to 17 years	87 445	304	169	711	1 950	34 676	283	155	206	21 998	160	
60 years and over	67 930	269	147	462	1 440	26 093	247	113	119	16 468	104	
65 years and over	28 245	16	27	62	141	19 824	10	53	56	11 049	32	
	18 701	10	8	35	126	14 129	10	34	38	8 088	17	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 697	—	—	21	49	1 495	25	18	9	1 086	17	
Percent below poverty level	2.3	—	—	5.5	6.1	4.4	23.6	18.6	8.7	5.7	30.9	
Mean income deficit	\$2 980	—	—	\$3 973	\$3 875	\$2 579	\$1 895	\$3 909	\$3 638	\$2 574	\$2 345	
Persons per family	3.34	—	—	5.52	3.76	3.27	2.40	2.89	3.89	3.41	4.00	
With Social Security income	225	—	—	—	—	221	—	—	8	218	6	
With public assistance income	299	—	—	—	—	804	11	—	8	347	5	
Householder worked in 1979	1 131	—	—	12	12	884	13	18	9	645	15	
With related children under 18 years	1 297	—	—	18	49	1 142	25	18	9	829	15	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 058	—	—	14	32	811	25	13	9	551	9	
Female householder, no husband present	787	—	—	—	22	737	25	—	8	446	5	
Householder worked in 1979	451	—	—	—	22	332	13	—	8	246	5	
With related children under 18 years	726	—	—	—	72	683	25	—	8	422	5	
With related children under 6 years	344	—	—	—	18	419	6	—	8	285	2	
Householder 65 years and over	186	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	156	—	
Unrelated individuals	2 626	4	—	18	66	3 377	19	27	32	1 639	27	
Percent below poverty level	14.3	6.3	—	34.0	19.7	20.0	26.8	35.5	33.0	22.2	56.3	
Mean income deficit	\$1 927	\$3 345	—	\$3 126	\$2 558	\$1 700	\$1 898	\$2 133	\$2 034	\$1 585	\$1 323	
With Social Security income	998	—	—	5	—	796	—	13	—	687	8	
With public assistance income	152	—	—	—	—	226	—	—	—	194	7	
Worked in 1979	1 108	2	—	—	47	2 175	19	6	32	724	14	
65 years and over	984	—	—	5	—	676	—	13	—	635	8	
Persons	8 269	4	17	134	280	8 228	118	79	70	5 327	88	
Percent below poverty level	3.0	0.5	3.6	7.9	6.5	6.6	21.1	17.1	13.1	7.5	24.0	
Related children under 18 years	2 823	—	12	64	140	2 447	69	21	29	1 830	33	
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 098	—	6	28	82	1 639	69	15	11	1 177	21	
60 years and over	1 565	—	—	5	—	1 151	—	13	—	1 125	10	
65 years and over	1 292	—	—	5	—	884	—	13	—	899	8	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 477	—	—	41	99	2 190	25	23	9	1 655	19	
Percent below poverty level	3.4	—	—	10.8	12.2	6.5	23.6	23.7	8.7	8.7	34.5	
Mean income deficit	\$3 401	—	—	\$3 611	\$3 429	\$3 079	\$3 289	\$4 301	\$5 444	\$3 004	\$3 774	
Persons per family	3.35	—	—	4.76	4.06	3.20	2.40	2.70	3.89	3.28	3.79	
With Social Security income	476	—	—	14	5	454	—	—	—	413	7	
With public assistance income	431	—	—	26	32	680	11	—	8	481	8	
Householder worked in 1979	1 665	—	—	20	67	1 340	13	23	9	1 017	15	
With related children under 18 years	1 784	—	—	32	99	1 579	25	18	9	1 148	17	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 483	—	—	28	70	1 111	25	13	9	778	11	
Female householder, no husband present	1 069	—	—	8	42	973	25	5	8	579	5	
Householder worked in 1979	655	—	—	—	21	526	13	5	8	349	5	
With related children under 18 years	970	—	—	8	42	880	25	—	8	545	5	
With related children under 6 years	440	—	—	—	31	493	6	—	8	356	2	
Householder 65 years and over	331	—	—	6	5	274	—	—	—	309	2	
Unrelated individuals	3 743	4	3	18	74	5 096	27	35	46	2 560	39	
Percent below poverty level	20.3	6.3	10.0	34.0	22.1	30.2	38.0	46.1	47.4	34.7	81.3	
Mean income deficit	\$2 134	\$4 290	\$560	\$4 051	\$3 177	\$1 905	\$2 169	\$2 430	\$2 179	\$1 785	\$1 692	
With Social Security income	1 768	—	3	5	8	1 863	—	21	7	1 411	10	
With public assistance income	369	—	—	—	—	581	4	—	7	449	9	
Worked in 1979	1 444	2	—	—	47	2 780	27	6	39	934	20	
65 years and over	1 725	—	—	5	8	1 673	—	13	7	1 267	10	
Persons	12 012	11	20	201	506	12 010	172	97	84	7 985	104	
Percent below poverty level	4.4	1.5	4.2	11.8	11.8	9.6	30.8	21.0	15.7	11.2	28.4	
Related children under 18 years	3 984	7	12	105	270	3 276	115	21	29	2 464	35	
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 984	7	6	55	184	2 206	108	15	11	1 614	23	
60 years and over	2 776	—	3	11	13	2 614	—	26	7	2 179	18	
65 years and over	2 315	—	—	11	13	2 146	—	13	7	1 809	12	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.1	0.5	2.3	6.6	4.0	3.9	12.0	15.8	11.4	4.2	13.9	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.2	4.9	5.3	14.1	12.6	12.8	40.8	22.3	19.1	15.5	44.3	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	11.1	5.6	16.6	18.1	23.0	22.5	56.4	29.4	32.6	26.6	56.8	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	The State	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark
Total persons	1 685 722	13 457	7 668	28 444	13 822	32 517	11 764	12 340	15 716	32 933	30 130
White	1 662 321	13 050	6 917	28 265	12 836	31 749	11 744	11 935	15 630	32 763	29 973
Black	2 516	259	5	16	8	2	—	9	2	18	24
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	15 879	90	736	98	919	727	13	385	48	63	69
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 611	27	10	53	52	34	11	28	78	35	35
Spanish origin ¹	8 120	117	19	76	83	97	13	13	87	69	117

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	1 685 722	13 457	7 668	28 444	13 822	32 517	11 764	12 340	15 716	32 933	30 130
Male	857 560	6 993	3 935	14 282	6 967	16 677	6 045	6 097	8 085	16 811	15 345
Female	828 162	6 464	3 733	14 162	6 855	15 840	5 719	6 243	7 631	16 122	14 785
Total persons	1 685 722	13 457	7 668	28 444	13 822	32 517	11 764	12 340	15 716	32 933	30 130
Under 5 years	134 844	810	666	2 392	989	2 786	914	858	1 340	2 832	2 543
5 to 9 years	138 710	814	616	2 264	1 063	3 016	936	824	1 296	2 890	2 630
10 to 14 years	160 947	967	749	2 303	1 122	3 823	1 053	1 026	1 652	3 327	2 776
15 to 19 years	168 538	1 201	770	2 666	1 219	3 667	1 172	1 036	1 912	3 399	2 939
20 to 24 years	122 631	531	531	2 104	872	2 447	946	748	1 405	2 369	2 128
25 to 29 years	127 000	1 052	547	2 130	989	2 545	804	774	1 157	2 430	2 148
30 to 34 years	126 167	861	496	1 889	967	2 635	812	763	1 100	2 347	1 798
35 to 39 years	106 178	705	402	1 624	794	2 211	619	642	924	1 924	1 543
40 to 44 years	88 916	429	375	1 295	643	1 746	602	585	722	1 563	1 415
45 to 49 years	80 459	698	298	1 260	613	1 467	617	624	844	1 505	1 402
50 to 54 years	81 073	694	429	1 320	624	1 376	579	605	755	1 420	1 499
55 to 59 years	79 443	762	385	1 500	769	1 309	575	754	707	1 490	1 529
60 to 64 years	75 922	932	333	1 572	785	1 007	538	819	584	1 597	1 438
65 to 69 years	68 718	871	369	1 334	859	890	552	837	526	1 294	1 504
70 to 74 years	51 624	633	330	1 114	743	638	405	602	373	1 005	1 100
75 to 79 years	35 466	381	189	811	427	441	293	446	233	743	799
80 to 84 years	22 018	242	112	506	236	346	195	208	110	432	512
85 years and over	17 068	179	71	360	108	167	152	189	76	366	427
Median	29.6	35.7	29.6	31.0	33.4	26.0	30.4	36.1	26.1	28.4	29.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 685 722	13 457	7 668	28 444	13 822	32 517	11 764	12 340	15 716	32 933	30 130
In households	1 663 304	12 749	7 653	28 170	13 767	32 420	11 694	12 180	15 704	32 466	29 656
Family householder:	412 224	3 371	1 777	7 281	3 417	7 592	2 971	3 163	3 738	7 910	7 178
Male	35 187	258	124	577	277	516	257	313	237	657	588
Female	48 307	495	297	855	668	741	383	475	388	898	889
Nonfamily householder:	52 923	646	313	1 133	668	650	379	588	328	886	1 259
Male	405 036	3 301	1 710	7 080	3 374	7 503	2 871	3 122	3 652	7 738	7 070
Female	645 345	4 040	2 928	10 165	4 555	14 588	4 395	3 860	6 808	13 263	11 698
Other relatives	38 729	320	262	600	385	527	279	394	336	732	635
Nonrelatives	25 553	218	142	479	323	148	265	217	382	339	339
Persons per household	3.03	2.62	2.93	2.86	2.68	3.41	2.92	2.68	3.35	3.14	2.99
Persons per family	3.43	3.05	3.45	3.27	3.19	3.79	3.33	3.12	3.54	3.54	3.50
Persons under 18 years	545 567	3 393	2 568	8 634	4 006	12 085	3 669	3 425	5 514	11 379	9 952
Percent living with two parents	89.8	83.3	85.2	88.0	84.4	94.2	89.2	83.7	93.9	91.2	90.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	138 020	1 000	603	2 313	1 030	2 887	1 021	889	1 585	2 757	2 367
Children ever born	43 445	406	226	910	338	789	336	351	469	1 024	919
Per 1,000 women	315	406	375	393	328	273	329	395	296	371	388
Women 25 to 34 years	123 699	733	503	1 955	959	2 553	758	739	1 089	2 331	1 907
Children ever born	221 753	1 183	1 079	3 613	1 563	4 780	1 510	1 351	2 036	4 597	3 946
Per 1,000 women	1 793	1 614	2 145	1 848	1 630	1 870	2 046	1 828	1 872	4 597	2 069
Women 35 to 44 years	95 819	721	378	1 459	705	1 950	613	625	775	1 750	1 500
Children ever born	301 040	2 193	1 401	4 588	2 311	6 712	2 063	1 937	2 805	6 067	5 633
Per 1,000 women	3 138	3 042	3 706	3 145	3 278	3 442	3 365	3 099	3 619	3 467	3 755

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 551 075	12 659	7 002	26 106	12 982	29 777	10 826	11 475	14 480	30 364	27 622
Same house	947 195	7 056	4 693	15 860	7 640	18 535	7 361	6 624	10 547	19 405	17 760
Different house in United States	599 826	5 576	2 305	10 205	5 258	11 192	3 429	4 794	3 916	10 898	9 796
Same county	325 130	1 613	1 456	5 803	2 466	8 269	1 844	1 819	2 034	6 344	5 108
Different county	274 696	3 663	849	4 402	2 792	2 923	1 585	2 975	1 882	4 554	4 688
Same State	178 926	2 108	485	2 312	1 561	1 973	867	993	1 526	2 923	2 878
Different State	95 770	1 855	364	2 090	1 231	950	718	1 982	356	1 631	1 810
Abroad	4 054	27	4	41	84	50	36	57	17	61	66

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	960 052	8 739	4 336	16 715	8 557	16 778	6 743	7 848	8 111	18 116	17 114
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	60 807	679	371	1 220	446	1 358	436	533	625	1 385	1 606
8 years	147 723	1 467	752	3 197	1 161	2 555	1 332	1 451	1 482	3 209	3 607
High school: 1 to 3 years	117 621	1 582	530	1 984	1 121	1 480	710	1 080	846	2 213	2 311
4 years	412 642	3 336	1 771	6 621	3 428	7 929	2 842	3 723	3 723	7 877	6 741
College: 1 to 3 years	119 759	1 030	519	2 200	1 240	1 784	864	888	750	1 882	1 603
4 or more years	101 500	645	393	1 493	1 161	1 672	559	614	685	1 550	1 246

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	709 848	4 635	2 595	11 611	5 095	13 843	5 008	4 144	7 167	12 554	12 043
Agriculture	107 295	435	239	2 727	328	1 763	1 567	436	1 414	2 646	3 706
Forestry and fisheries	1 512	18	69	10	144	2	3	23	—	8	17
Mining	1 502	11	11	10	4	5	—	12	16	2	23
Construction	43 800	319	111	643	423	932	360	331	419	769	548
Manufacturing	192 301	1 092	840	2 663	741	3 855	851	926	2 609	2 748	2 271
Transportation	25 830	255	111	367	183	658	159	117	171	418	374
Communications and other public utilities	12 493	86	56	258	162	306	180	100	44	206	119
Wholesale trade	25 961	116	37	314	115	688	182	84	223	389	409
Retail trade	100 965	353	160	660	873	2 228	512	761	944	1 615	1 457
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 809	142	33	379	171	508	117	143	221	476	486
Business and repair services	16 833	91	36	238	101	346	90	88	119	254	233
Personal services	16 378	154	32	251	129	397	107	129	134	190	203
Entertainment and recreation services	4 089	36	11	38	24	79	14	20	49	40	40
Professional and related services	114 293	826	399	1 732	1 061	1 918	760	711	747	2 452	1 945
Health services	47 049	107	38	704	344	681	323	274	337	1 275	906
Educational services	50 325	359	252	772	568	925	351	293	283	896	826
Public administration	20 787	363	257	321	425	248	101	263	57	341	224

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Columbia	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest
Total persons	28 940	10 697	71 670	41 648	16 182	14 280	21 545	22 459	4 172	39 453	9 044
White	28 780	10 668	70 890	41 164	16 024	14 155	21 420	22 323	4 134	39 178	8 522
Black	16	6	299	258	8	9	9	2	16	73	97
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	68	9	175	75	113	89	61	87	18	63	394
Asian and Pacific Islander	49	3	152	73	17	21	48	17	1	48	25
Spanish origin ¹	94	28	391	281	66	46	49	74	16	203	20

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	28 940	10 697	71 670	41 648	16 182	14 280	21 545	22 459	4 172	39 453	9 044
Male	14 640	5 490	36 940	21 536	8 214	7 382	11 045	11 417	2 119	19 919	4 635
Female	14 300	5 207	34 730	20 112	7 968	6 898	10 500	11 042	2 053	19 534	4 409
Total persons	28 940	10 697	71 670	41 648	16 182	14 280	21 545	22 459	4 172	39 453	9 044
Under 5 years	2 153	892	5 690	3 344	1 284	1 127	1 922	1 806	307	3 350	655
5 to 9 years	2 294	943	6 422	3 242	1 092	1 194	1 852	2 049	306	3 351	643
10 to 14 years	2 559	987	7 009	3 908	1 331	1 268	1 878	2 333	379	3 967	864
15 to 19 years	2 690	1 067	7 067	4 150	1 411	1 348	1 991	2 176	384	4 109	1 024
20 to 24 years	2 019	736	5 128	3 524	1 208	932	1 690	1 475	262	3 037	641
25 to 29 years	2 114	793	6 555	3 223	1 229	1 100	1 793	1 680	276	3 139	558
30 to 34 years	2 132	716	7 036	2 883	1 165	1 119	1 720	2 047	248	2 860	540
35 to 39 years	1 814	573	5 624	2 391	818	932	1 293	1 562	194	2 477	465
40 to 44 years	1 592	516	4 144	2 304	850	676	1 017	1 210	235	1 924	418
45 to 49 years	1 504	525	3 487	1 959	613	734	1 030	1 095	208	1 972	375
50 to 54 years	1 524	506	3 166	2 093	854	687	1 031	999	211	1 937	389
55 to 59 years	1 450	498	2 938	2 109	812	761	880	1 042	196	1 813	509
60 to 64 years	1 371	535	2 283	1 804	942	692	908	885	239	1 630	493
65 to 69 years	1 262	494	1 842	1 606	930	649	902	749	226	1 350	536
70 to 74 years	989	392	1 306	1 243	747	470	641	528	200	1 061	374
75 to 79 years	622	246	935	847	475	306	475	350	137	717	263
80 to 84 years	431	172	586	511	273	163	317	270	90	412	161
85 years and over	420	106	452	507	148	122	205	203	74	347	136
Median	31.5	29.6	28.4	29.1	32.3	30.8	29.0	29.1	33.5	28.0	31.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	28 940	10 697	71 670	41 648	16 182	14 280	21 545	22 459	4 172	39 453	9 044
In households	28 689	10 633	70 816	40 484	16 150	13 992	21 450	22 237	4 101	38 801	8 694
Family householder: Male	7 276	2 583	17 085	10 129	4 182	3 558	5 406	5 458	1 035	9 452	2 170
Female	621	232	1 691	783	355	303	447	538	113	670	211
Nonfamily householder: Male	898	349	2 158	1 042	568	533	673	604	147	928	307
Female	1 114	422	1 723	1 123	729	425	726	575	194	890	330
Spouse	7 164	2 480	17 095	9 830	4 156	3 435	5 325	5 390	998	9 369	2 121
Child	10 454	4 121	27 924	16 028	5 441	5 150	8 008	8 892	1 487	16 178	3 213
Other relatives	668	279	1 332	1 040	459	321	443	452	94	844	221
Nonrelatives	494	167	1 808	509	260	267	422	328	33	470	121
Persons per household	2.90	2.97	3.13	3.10	2.77	2.90	2.96	3.10	2.75	3.25	2.88
Persons per family	3.32	3.44	3.47	3.46	3.22	3.31	3.35	3.46	3.25	3.61	3.33
Persons under 18 years	8 812	3 558	23 759	13 154	4 591	4 533	6 954	7 651	1 239	13 191	2 769
Percent living with two parents	89.9	90.1	90.1	91.0	91.7	87.6	90.4	88.1	89.5	92.5	83.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	2 223	873	5 596	3 437	1 205	1 046	1 763	1 743	316	3 470	731
Children ever born	614	388	1 237	1 089	460	393	644	484	113	1 026	304
Per 1,000 women	276	444	221	317	382	376	365	278	358	296	416
Women 25 to 34 years	2 057	740	6 707	2 854	1 123	1 038	1 693	1 909	256	2 931	553
Children ever born	3 541	1 461	10 147	5 195	1 883	1 938	2 979	3 345	510	5 329	1 113
Per 1,000 women	1 721	1 974	1 513	1 820	1 677	1 867	1 760	1 752	1 912	1 818	2 013
Women 35 to 44 years	1 703	528	4 707	2 328	807	792	1 123	1 324	207	2 160	427
Children ever born	4 989	1 855	12 805	7 496	2 585	2 388	3 592	4 078	724	7 050	1 479
Per 1,000 women	2 930	3 513	2 720	3 220	3 203	3 015	3 199	3 080	3 498	3 264	3 464

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	26 822	9 870	65 909	38 241	14 816	13 171	19 719	20 614	3 881	36 021	8 352
Same house	16 169	6 148	37 372	24 705	9 577	8 302	11 368	11 605	2 611	23 395	4 972
Different house in United States	10 556	3 709	28 300	13 425	5 188	4 817	8 278	8 945	1 260	12 556	3 378
Same county	4 737	1 907	19 815	6 748	2 722	3 254	4 176	4 896	369	8 317	1 488
Different county	5 819	1 802	8 485	6 677	2 466	1 563	4 102	4 049	891	4 239	1 890
Same State	4 097	1 066	4 827	5 503	1 405	534	2 728	2 532	408	3 372	1 343
Different State	1 722	736	3 658	1 174	1 061	1 029	1 374	1 517	483	867	547
Abroad	97	13	237	111	51	52	73	64	10	70	2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	17 225	6 072	40 354	23 480	9 856	6 411	12 212	12 620	2 534	21 639	5 217
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	822	447	1 280	1 922	746	398	788	672	239	1 360	540
8 years	2 480	1 123	3 983	4 450	1 492	966	2 045	1 902	311	3 427	766
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 034	881	3 809	3 056	1 092	1 263	1 327	1 329	404	2 585	934
4 years	7 693	2 417	17 273	10 141	4 018	3 741	4 845	5 508	1 089	9 828	2 005
College: 1 to 3 years	2 411	675	6 728	2 193	1 287	1 201	1 606	1 611	280	2 394	557
4 or more years	1 785	529	7 281	1 718	1 221	842	1 601	1 598	211	2 045	415

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	12 696	4 300	34 700	18 368	6 769	5 084	9 008	9 407	1 499	17 583	2 933
Agriculture	1 898	1 488	3 831	3 479	1 048	148	2 315	1 204	100	2 676	103
Forestry and fisheries	27	11	35	5	41	23	7	15	34	5	42
Mining	36	1	39	28	14	2	7	28	9	47	10
Construction	823	320	2 670	977	555	408	522	539	117	1 014	139
Manufacturing	2 904	869	5 575	6 591	1 958	921	1 459	1 644	361	5 685	914
Transportation	473	130	1 134	591	179	641	325	414	43	886	120
Communications and other public utilities	307	62	917	175	54	129	122	222	40	209	59
Wholesale trade	444	67	1 591	654	181	222	317	411	49	494	37
Retail trade	1 817	403	4 803	2 169	1 041	852	1 129	1 613	317	2 484	425
Finance, insurance, and real estate	517	83	2 298	432	233	145	227	363	35	478	76
Business and repair services	330	72	1 272	322	131	96	210	313	35	462	36
Personal services	283	97	785	289	262	133	176	264	48	305	77
Entertainment and recreation services	37	9	188	102	33	29	52	51	3	103	16
Professional and related services	2 159	581	7 188	2 152	918	1 022	1 856	2 090	232	2 339	633
Health services	853	189	2 611	1 035	293	384	625	872	124	984	194
Educational services	1 015	319	3 273	815	464	499	992	896	83	937	311
Public administration	641	107	2 374	402	121	313	284	236	76	396	246

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State Counties	Grant	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	35 418	16 832	12 983	16 344	6 730	13 397	32 426	17 755	33 880	13 082	23 698
White	35 321	16 781	12 953	16 269	6 676	12 911	32 146	17 487	33 661	13 069	23 518
Black	14	9	3	15	16	31	11	36	16	—	6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	32	12	6	32	16	422	37	169	70	11	114
Asian and Pacific Islander	28	28	6	21	18	25	64	27	75	2	30
Spanish origin ¹	119	35	97	38	15	24	294	80	326	57	68
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	35 418	16 832	12 983	16 344	6 730	13 397	32 426	17 755	33 880	13 082	23 698
Male	17 906	8 486	6 446	8 354	3 316	6 942	16 498	8 861	17 117	6 798	12 138
Female	17 512	8 346	6 537	7 990	3 414	6 455	15 928	8 894	16 763	6 284	11 560
Total persons	35 418	16 832	12 983	16 344	6 730	13 397	32 426	17 755	33 880	13 082	23 698
Under 5 years	3 181	1 406	899	1 357	432	1 090	2 418	1 431	2 473	1 142	2 191
5 to 9 years	2 783	1 266	919	1 286	417	995	2 686	1 367	2 756	1 209	2 068
10 to 14 years	3 337	1 494	1 088	1 580	439	1 150	3 042	1 496	3 361	1 320	2 368
15 to 19 years	3 871	1 592	1 123	1 659	557	1 349	3 157	1 732	3 582	1 398	2 147
20 to 24 years	3 078	1 261	861	1 300	459	960	2 283	1 162	2 610	1 119	2 010
25 to 29 years	2 762	1 336	882	1 246	437	953	2 427	1 178	2 608	925	2 265
30 to 34 years	2 206	1 330	825	1 235	394	921	2 515	1 103	2 801	952	2 123
35 to 39 years	1 828	1 046	680	808	303	797	2 170	974	2 396	720	1 550
40 to 44 years	1 751	818	637	777	297	652	1 985	907	2 074	598	1 364
45 to 49 years	1 685	784	629	725	328	618	1 525	882	1 673	538	1 022
50 to 54 years	1 668	798	704	791	336	636	1 729	896	1 860	572	1 025
55 to 59 years	1 568	785	720	870	440	706	1 533	978	1 525	636	997
60 to 64 years	1 439	751	744	752	505	703	1 433	957	1 323	604	715
65 to 69 years	1 335	555	801	609	519	661	1 307	920	1 020	516	766
70 to 74 years	1 074	520	631	485	389	541	933	757	870	391	509
75 to 79 years	829	367	360	438	251	335	616	518	575	234	278
80 to 84 years	582	277	252	292	139	176	361	294	213	123	189
85 years and over	441	243	228	154	88	154	306	203	160	85	111
Median	27.6	29.5	34.4	29.1	38.8	31.1	30.4	32.3	29.1	26.9	27.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	35 418	16 832	12 983	16 344	6 730	13 397	32 426	17 755	33 880	13 082	23 698
In households	34 740	16 535	12 851	16 145	6 606	13 334	31 630	17 534	33 833	13 079	23 534
Family household:	8 233	4 169	3 386	5 120	1 720	3 330	7 995	4 311	8 216	3 131	5 839
Male	728	315	303	377	197	324	678	458	864	201	508
Female	1 054	489	404	570	316	527	974	615	972	333	675
Nonfamily household:	1 248	519	657	672	434	530	870	852	926	294	552
Spouse	8 123	4 100	3 286	3 724	1 663	3 233	7 912	4 242	8 071	3 026	5 772
Child	14 162	6 283	4 378	6 347	1 993	4 843	11 956	6 288	13 188	5 611	9 340
Other relatives	638	377	272	342	193	262	681	342	391	130	436
Nonrelatives	554	283	165	274	91	186	563	237	705	153	412
Persons per household	3.08	3.01	2.71	2.96	2.48	2.83	3.01	2.81	3.08	3.30	3.11
Persons per family	3.56	3.40	3.15	3.47	3.01	3.31	3.37	3.32	3.44	3.69	3.45
Persons under 18 years	11 731	5 434	3 661	5 259	1 641	4 099	10 303	5 426	10 967	4 570	8 008
Percent living with two parents	91.4	90.9	89.0	90.4	82.4	87.7	89.2	86.5	87.6	93.2	90.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	3 317	1 353	931	1 366	486	1 040	2 527	1 421	2 992	1 185	2 022
Children ever born	1 195	484	280	391	182	438	707	576	811	400	689
Per 1,000 women	360	358	301	286	374	421	280	405	271	338	341
Women 25 to 34 years	2 402	1 274	828	1 172	391	903	2 436	1 152	2 697	870	2 166
Children ever born	4 674	2 434	1 447	2 243	722	1 674	4 239	2 265	4 403	1 853	3 647
Per 1,000 women	1 946	1 911	1 748	1 914	1 847	1 854	1 740	1 966	1 633	2 130	1 684
Women 35 to 44 years	1 757	899	658	791	297	725	2 044	951	2 181	634	1 400
Children ever born	6 380	2 816	1 877	2 871	807	2 335	5 911	3 250	6 619	2 267	4 255
Per 1,000 women	3 631	3 132	2 853	3 630	2 717	3 221	2 892	3 417	3 035	3 576	3 039
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	32 211	15 385	12 104	15 021	6 260	12 399	30 157	16 373	31 290	11 980	21 194
Same house	20 155	9 129	7 890	9 419	4 036	7 675	18 993	9 656	17 734	8 416	11 808
Different house in United States	11 993	6 225	4 177	5 582	2 204	4 712	11 070	6 682	13 420	3 530	9 327
Same county	7 568	3 566	1 713	2 980	932	2 191	5 239	3 430	6 967	2 022	6 990
Different county	4 425	2 659	2 464	2 602	1 272	2 521	5 831	3 252	6 453	1 508	3 237
Same State	2 507	1 783	1 734	1 947	654	1 613	4 639	2 054	2 640	1 153	1 643
Different State	1 918	876	730	655	618	908	1 192	1 198	4 393	355	1 594
Abroad	63	31	37	20	20	12	94	35	136	34	59
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	19 168	9 610	8 093	9 182	4 426	7 853	18 840	10 567	19 098	6 894	12 914
Elementary:	1 014	412	498	442	366	1 037	1 037	922	827	629	405
0 to 7 years	3 325	1 714	1 524	1 354	576	1 553	2 653	1 788	2 059	1 410	1 519
8 years	2 093	1 022	1 044	969	712	1 071	2 469	1 606	3 613	606	1 210
High school:	8 463	4 447	3 285	4 203	1 723	3 358	8 147	4 341	8 151	3 211	5 315
1 to 3 years	2 196	1 194	934	1 240	675	801	2 317	1 183	2 579	624	2 188
4 years	2 077	821	808	974	374	507	2 217	726	1 869	414	2 277
College:	1 014	412	498	442	366	1 037	1 037	922	827	629	405
1 to 3 years	3 325	1 714	1 524	1 354	576	1 553	2 653	1 788	2 059	1 410	1 519
4 years	2 093	1 022	1 044	969	712	1 071	2 469	1 606	3 613	606	1 210
4 or more years	8 463	4 447	3 285	4 203	1 723	3 358	8 147	4 341	8 151	3 211	5 315
1 to 3 years	2 196	1 194	934	1 240	675	801	2 317	1 183	2 579	624	2 188
4 or more years	2 077	821	808	974	374	507	2 217	726	1 869	414	2 277
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 145	7 691	5 551	7 123	2 282	5 317	15 015	6 835	15 391	5 722	11 398
Agriculture	3 774	2 539	882	2 222	35	1 110	2 133	988	722	1 473	1 101
Forestry and fisheries	21	2	4	15	75	40	8	19	—	—	3
Mining	36	7	55	4	102	224	26	9	29	2	8
Construction	681	371	399	543	206	341	782	364	1 061	404	647
Manufacturing	3 787	1 456	1 658	938	501	795	4 991	1 807	5 647	1 770	2 901
Transportation	451	169	185	179	59	202	484	269	659	140	450
Communications and other public utilities	300	97	60	153	30	70	249	114	346	77	215
Wholesale trade	513	332	150	279	41	149	592	175	396	155	611
Retail trade	1 755	987	728	884	467	915	2 006	1 182	2 595	656	1 707
Finance, insurance, and real estate	307	289	174	251	58	126	422	169	416	109	342
Business and repair services	266	138	132	148	30	103	381	158	387	108	275
Personal services	314	128	179	170	152	99	285	171	253	89	269
Entertainment and recreation services	14	32	37	49	11	9	72	21	280	16	79
Professional and related services	2 691	969	738	1 098	373	893	2 271	1 052	2 446	662	2 501
Health services	931	442	272	392	121	401	906	461	849	264	1 251
Educational services	1 330	424	315	546	180	374	1 107	472	1 036	299	915
Public administration	235	175	170	190	142	241	313	360	354	61	289

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Monitowoc	Monroethan	Marinette	Morquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
Total persons	17 412	11 325	13 450	34 363	55 033	24 586	11 672	3 373	—	20 936
White	17 346	11 259	13 345	34 188	54 882	24 491	11 540	356	—	20 705
Black	5	—	22	20	20	11	43	—	—	52
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	26	43	45	90	89	54	35	3 014	—	140
Asian and Pacific Islander	13	21	27	56	27	19	30	—	—	33
Spanish origin ¹	75	40	60	137	125	49	107	9	—	75

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	17 412	11 325	13 450	34 363	55 033	24 586	11 672	3 373	—	20 936
Male	8 733	5 751	7 037	17 593	28 286	12 418	5 855	1 680	—	10 766
Female	8 679	5 574	6 413	16 770	26 747	12 168	5 817	1 693	—	10 170
Total persons	17 412	11 325	13 450	34 363	55 033	24 586	11 672	3 373	—	20 936
Under 5 years	1 462	835	984	2 908	4 985	1 924	800	416	—	1 748
5 to 9 years	1 310	927	1 014	2 915	5 027	1 991	816	413	—	1 791
10 to 14 years	1 544	1 067	1 340	3 580	5 683	2 094	917	364	—	2 138
15 to 19 years	1 849	1 244	1 593	3 792	5 609	2 388	999	443	—	2 118
20 to 24 years	1 442	744	914	2 623	4 217	1 699	728	291	—	1 433
25 to 29 years	1 317	650	831	2 739	4 423	1 808	820	255	—	1 501
30 to 34 years	1 025	748	968	2 493	4 379	1 457	631	164	—	1 534
35 to 39 years	864	596	848	2 186	3 566	1 526	531	133	—	1 255
40 to 44 years	825	603	730	1 723	2 822	1 221	624	163	—	1 062
45 to 49 years	820	539	671	1 637	2 456	1 172	555	116	—	986
50 to 54 years	902	654	659	1 610	2 376	1 147	605	170	—	1 015
55 to 59 years	877	574	718	1 404	2 330	1 263	712	140	—	1 146
60 to 64 years	831	606	635	1 483	2 136	1 372	772	68	—	986
65 to 69 years	772	615	656	1 200	1 939	1 361	756	89	—	758
70 to 74 years	575	430	457	904	1 270	945	597	73	—	588
75 to 79 years	454	275	249	566	823	663	414	51	—	393
80 to 84 years	307	126	115	357	587	337	217	19	—	285
85 years and over	236	92	68	243	405	218	178	5	—	199
Median	29.2	31.3	30.3	27.5	27.3	31.3	36.2	21.1	—	29.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	17 412	11 325	13 450	34 363	55 033	24 586	11 672	3 373	—	20 936
In households	17 263	11 325	13 158	33 997	54 819	24 217	11 565	3 373	—	20 647
Family householder: Male	4 126	2 801	3 394	8 211	13 377	6 263	3 118	516	—	5 115
Female	418	254	266	573	938	455	245	179	—	381
Nonfamily householder: Male	529	343	402	812	1 205	805	411	54	—	516
Female	820	329	322	748	1 306	925	603	54	—	575
Spouse	4 019	2 764	3 308	8 034	12 947	6 144	3 005	472	—	4 936
Child	6 766	4 351	4 991	14 510	23 049	8 818	3 656	1 472	—	8 337
Other relatives	362	349	347	724	1 291	516	386	509	—	488
Nonrelatives	223	134	128	385	706	291	141	117	—	299
Persons per household	2.93	3.04	3.00	3.29	3.26	2.87	2.64	4.20	—	3.13
Persons per family	3.45	3.44	3.36	3.65	3.60	3.30	3.10	4.53	—	3.50
Persons under 18 years	5 542	3 616	4 488	11 867	19 303	7 576	3 155	1 488	—	7 128
Percent living with two parents	89.9	88.2	84.8	92.7	92.0	89.6	87.7	60.6	—	90.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 555	946	1 140	3 030	4 647	1 915	801	359	—	1 668
Children ever born	530	317	400	884	1 479	669	312	212	—	624
Per 1,000 women	341	335	351	292	318	349	390	591	—	374
Women 25 to 34 years	1 096	682	876	2 524	4 314	1 637	718	207	—	1 453
Children ever born	2 207	1 649	1 649	4 638	7 861	3 181	1 351	721	—	2 961
Per 1,000 women	2 014	2 141	1 882	1 838	1 822	1 943	1 882	3 483	—	2 038
Women 35 to 44 years	855	590	767	1 895	3 061	1 338	585	160	—	1 126
Children ever born	2 943	2 039	2 397	6 381	10 110	4 319	1 801	744	—	3 753
Per 1,000 women	3 442	3 456	3 125	3 367	3 303	3 228	3 079	4 650	—	3 333

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	16 015	10 478	12 529	31 516	50 120	22 657	10 901	2 959	—	19 085
Same house	10 466	6 536	7 823	20 898	31 158	14 036	6 272	1 584	—	11 338
Different house in United States	5 537	3 915	4 688	10 534	18 856	8 561	4 574	1 375	—	7 628
Same county	3 137	2 171	2 209	6 754	11 318	3 968	1 829	552	—	4 387
Different county	2 400	1 744	2 479	3 780	7 538	4 593	2 745	823	—	3 241
Same State	1 630	1 252	1 762	2 808	5 414	2 734	1 967	479	—	1 873
Different State	770	492	717	972	2 124	1 859	778	344	—	1 368
Abroad	12	27	18	84	106	60	55	—	—	119

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	9 805	6 508	7 605	18 545	29 512	14 490	7 412	1 446	—	11 708
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	491	541	564	1 054	2 696	1 083	542	136	—	844
8 years	1 674	1 179	1 486	3 256	5 788	2 320	1 337	205	—	2 030
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 093	1 039	1 055	1 976	3 117	2 046	1 190	520	—	1 421
4 years	4 530	2 631	3 060	8 868	12 307	6 407	2 899	411	—	5 246
College: 1 to 3 years	1 108	673	839	1 760	3 103	1 630	850	151	—	1 285
4 or more years	909	445	601	1 631	2 501	1 004	594	23	—	882

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 634	4 200	5 277	15 259	23 319	8 780	4 374	917	—	8 518
Agriculture	2 257	940	694	2 224	4 447	714	732	1	—	2 169
Forestry and fisheries	—	25	38	—	11	23	11	—	—	5
Mining	—	14	6	36	49	99	4	—	—	6
Construction	354	309	315	847	1 320	455	301	34	—	413
Manufacturing	1 449	951	1 646	5 926	6 082	3 462	1 047	307	—	1 489
Transportation	298	170	170	398	928	256	154	5	—	343
Communications and other public utilities	94	55	66	223	322	146	94	8	—	173
Wholesale trade	385	128	135	591	1 090	192	135	—	—	263
Retail trade	905	628	761	1 677	3 129	1 351	666	101	—	1 127
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	115	213	352	1 450	207	140	11	—	156
Business and repair services	186	103	119	310	525	135	72	2	—	162
Personal services	160	102	98	297	457	202	147	13	—	192
Entertainment and recreation services	30	20	22	40	91	42	24	11	—	20
Professional and related services	1 173	551	787	2 015	3 047	1 295	631	183	—	1 523
Health services	492	229	328	786	1 385	439	188	15	—	852
Educational services	521	259	332	937	1 243	670	338	128	—	519
Public administration	151	89	207	123	371	201	216	241	—	477

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
Total persons	21 942	23 343	37 318	17 396	7 477	20 974	32 351	29 197	12 596	39 164
White	21 768	23 184	35 939	17 278	7 432	20 878	32 041	28 976	12 517	38 687
Black	6	4	44	—	2	13	17	31	6	188
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	140	115	1 267	63	8	49	227	40	55	60
Asian and Pacific Islander	25	29	12	18	11	26	47	63	16	63
Spanish origin ¹	58	40	222	182	28	123	80	248	17	366

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	21 942	23 343	37 318	17 396	7 477	20 974	32 351	29 197	12 596	39 164
Male	11 126	11 815	19 204	8 831	3 751	10 591	16 153	14 891	6 434	20 123
Female	10 816	11 528	18 114	8 565	3 726	10 383	16 198	14 306	6 162	19 041
Total persons	21 942	23 343	37 318	17 396	7 477	20 974	32 351	29 197	12 596	39 164
Under 5 years	1 723	1 554	3 629	1 308	610	1 702	2 527	2 605	961	2 788
5 to 9 years	1 797	1 513	3 406	1 525	565	1 760	2 641	2 509	996	3 093
10 to 14 years	1 963	2 073	4 255	1 789	643	1 951	2 608	2 890	1 075	3 956
15 to 19 years	2 208	2 183	4 381	1 869	795	2 156	2 987	2 996	1 090	4 393
20 to 24 years	1 525	1 630	2 854	1 314	581	1 690	2 274	2 288	779	3 152
25 to 29 years	1 539	1 769	3 044	1 178	465	1 656	2 476	2 529	869	2 736
30 to 34 years	1 431	1 532	2 734	1 387	527	1 651	2 295	2 442	774	3 230
35 to 39 years	1 301	1 467	2 572	1 406	304	1 240	1 790	1 836	653	2 785
40 to 44 years	1 064	1 316	1 945	1 082	373	1 028	1 586	1 507	584	2 439
45 to 49 years	1 002	1 067	1 648	908	303	867	1 313	1 306	583	2 238
50 to 54 years	1 073	1 299	1 562	959	359	885	1 581	1 212	679	2 057
55 to 59 years	1 074	1 308	1 368	778	335	933	1 595	1 150	699	1 822
60 to 64 years	1 270	1 390	1 184	620	345	943	1 639	1 080	717	1 428
65 to 69 years	1 230	1 264	1 075	445	340	769	1 559	996	746	1 122
70 to 74 years	752	978	714	280	324	653	1 307	812	620	780
75 to 79 years	512	596	449	264	256	476	1 032	527	401	541
80 to 84 years	306	228	278	182	203	328	635	269	195	346
85 years and over	172	176	220	102	149	286	506	243	175	258
Median	30.8	33.1	25.2	28.8	30.8	28.7	31.4	27.6	33.4	29.0

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	21 942	23 343	37 318	17 396	7 477	20 974	32 351	29 197	12 596	39 164
In households	21 898	23 214	37 222	17 303	7 352	20 601	31 866	28 957	12 507	38 150
Family householder: Male	5 605	6 126	8 543	4 264	1 788	4 964	8 045	6 945	3 193	9 448
Female	390	536	625	317	157	473	789	586	249	769
Nonfamily householder: Male	627	888	848	342	248	667	1 083	798	482	826
Female	731	865	686	387	351	725	1 519	827	602	898
Spouse	5 443	6 102	8 496	4 170	1 780	4 924	7 916	6 784	3 051	9 284
Child	8 270	7 727	16 884	7 177	2 767	8 017	11 176	11 917	4 369	15 397
Other relatives	571	524	620	376	149	390	760	600	358	908
Nonrelatives	261	446	520	270	112	441	578	500	203	620
Persons per household	2.98	2.76	3.48	3.26	2.89	3.02	2.79	3.16	2.76	3.19
Persons per family	3.38	3.15	3.84	3.56	3.41	3.45	3.25	3.56	3.26	3.50
Persons under 18 years	6 966	6 641	14 107	5 852	2 334	6 852	9 665	9 964	3 819	12 632
Percent living with two parents	89.3	86.9	92.0	92.4	89.7	90.4	86.6	91.6	88.2	89.5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	1 804	1 868	3 512	1 502	662	1 804	2 587	2 544	889	3 499
Children ever born	574	619	1 104	295	232	574	941	726	331	783
Per 1,000 women	318	331	314	196	350	318	364	285	372	224
Women 25 to 34 years	1 434	1 620	2 820	1 283	457	1 620	2 334	2 454	826	2 920
Children ever born	2 758	2 557	5 692	2 077	935	2 917	4 198	4 432	1 514	4 920
Per 1,000 women	1 923	1 578	2 018	1 619	2 046	1 801	1 799	1 806	1 833	1 685
Women 35 to 44 years	1 143	1 423	2 185	1 238	351	1 124	1 670	1 598	596	2 589
Children ever born	3 901	4 184	7 579	3 544	1 357	3 635	5 136	4 987	2 039	7 420
Per 1,000 women	3 413	2 940	3 469	2 863	3 866	3 234	3 075	3 121	3 421	2 866

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	20 250	21 682	33 796	16 092	6 859	19 330	29 841	26 521	11 659	36 474
Same house	12 894	12 160	22 404	9 890	4 274	11 534	17 008	15 965	7 397	22 478
Different house in United States	7 322	9 511	11 328	6 198	2 532	7 745	12 780	10 451	4 204	13 891
Same county	3 441	3 781	7 022	3 182	1 487	4 764	6 727	5 797	1 921	7 404
Different county	3 881	5 730	4 306	3 016	1 045	2 981	6 053	4 654	2 283	6 487
Same State	3 059	3 741	3 448	2 206	650	1 274	2 422	3 323	1 444	5 029
Different State	822	1 989	858	810	395	1 707	3 631	1 331	839	1 458
Abroad	34	11	64	4	53	51	53	105	58	105

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	12 726	14 390	18 793	9 591	4 283	11 715	19 314	15 909	7 695	21 782
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 092	650	1 088	351	425	809	1 065	1 596	653	1 287
8 years	2 561	1 596	2 861	1 295	871	1 974	3 061	2 276	1 444	2 413
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 690	1 878	2 179	1 007	467	1 238	2 174	1 662	1 087	3 254
4 years	5 408	6 120	9 408	3 834	1 698	4 914	8 069	6 363	3 128	9 486
College: 1 to 3 years	1 166	2 342	1 917	1 381	453	1 415	2 889	1 790	811	2 907
4 or more years	809	1 804	1 340	1 723	369	1 365	2 056	2 222	572	2 435

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	8 197	9 113	15 369	8 282	3 036	9 165	13 000	11 888	4 235	17 792
Agriculture	1 374	208	2 541	536	683	1 567	1 887	1 632	516	984
Forestry and fisheries	65	141	6	2	6	12	16	19	61	2
Mining	19	30	14	11	3	10	48	6	5	19
Construction	538	693	1 141	344	215	510	840	629	232	951
Manufacturing	2 501	1 874	4 840	3 328	479	2 510	3 474	2 511	1 445	6 846
Transportation	299	297	479	252	91	302	395	684	127	956
Communications and other public utilities	123	175	193	132	58	148	248	133	87	336
Wholesale trade	249	205	759	310	175	326	332	481	46	483
Retail trade	1 211	2 016	2 057	1 104	450	1 153	1 939	1 719	579	2 554
Finance, insurance, and real estate	207	390	688	414	90	289	430	1 283	116	646
Business and repair services	155	234	452	284	38	174	271	207	76	556
Personal services	188	381	187	136	109	195	323	273	112	335
Entertainment and recreation services	47	99	94	59	15	36	77	77	14	158
Professional and related services	1 932	1 704	1 704	1 247	543	1 673	2 321	2 034	644	2 640
Health services	353	927	622	458	262	667	1 031	665	235	1 114
Educational services	507	716	793	563	227	808	975	1 081	320	1 097
Public administration	194	438	214	123	81	260	399	200	175	326

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	12 479	32 879	11 763	32 007	27 461	12 843	28 915	36 440	14 782	26 158
White	12 392	32 652	11 697	31 838	27 238	11 421	27 742	35 972	14 741	26 073
Black	27	29	8	15	14	6	2	230	—	2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	21	108	36	49	145	1 385	1 128	97	14	49
Asian and Pacific Islander	26	57	12	84	52	26	25	65	27	22
Spanish origin ¹	37	94	26	125	97	13	85	189	33	67
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	12 479	32 879	11 763	32 007	27 461	12 843	28 915	36 440	14 782	26 158
Male	6 360	16 858	5 997	16 335	13 885	6 359	14 729	18 646	7 657	13 138
Female	6 119	16 021	5 766	15 672	13 576	6 484	14 186	17 794	7 125	13 020
Total persons	12 479	32 879	11 763	32 007	27 461	12 843	28 915	36 440	14 782	26 158
Under 5 years	1 024	2 420	935	2 829	2 158	897	2 213	2 982	1 341	1 856
5 to 9 years	994	2 748	955	2 979	2 154	922	2 286	3 094	1 271	1 992
10 to 14 years	1 064	3 445	1 138	2 996	2 589	1 062	2 759	3 480	1 474	2 414
15 to 19 years	1 186	3 359	1 135	3 301	2 539	1 136	2 899	3 639	1 560	2 382
20 to 24 years	894	2 322	813	2 629	2 022	796	1 992	2 969	1 198	1 845
25 to 29 years	1 007	2 421	882	2 582	2 146	847	1 931	3 010	1 041	1 853
30 to 34 years	815	2 612	723	2 739	1 981	767	1 724	2 749	916	1 791
35 to 39 years	587	2 477	561	2 256	1 659	724	1 668	2 488	711	1 468
40 to 44 years	641	1 944	560	1 677	1 391	612	1 416	1 953	759	1 201
45 to 49 years	610	1 835	502	1 511	1 391	653	1 340	1 682	673	1 086
50 to 54 years	654	1 653	554	1 477	1 226	646	1 453	1 729	627	1 254
55 to 59 years	654	1 273	693	1 193	1 325	681	1 609	1 672	675	1 354
60 to 64 years	662	1 326	734	1 061	1 404	879	1 611	1 478	704	1 385
65 to 69 years	655	969	624	833	1 191	883	1 466	1 236	691	1 271
70 to 74 years	449	826	425	731	839	610	1 122	955	477	1 022
75 to 79 years	290	551	273	497	645	353	699	657	299	856
80 to 84 years	147	318	164	388	455	234	421	385	215	615
85 years and over	146	380	92	328	346	141	306	282	150	513
Median	30.4	29.4	30.2	27.5	30.3	35.0	31.1	28.4	27.6	32.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	12 479	32 879	11 763	32 007	27 461	12 843	28 915	36 440	14 782	26 158
In households	12 333	32 453	11 691	31 483	27 085	12 653	28 668	35 355	14 631	25 479
Family householder:	3 124	8 111	2 932	7 640	6 736	3 181	7 179	8 883	3 549	6 197
Male	281	702	263	623	531	286	621	767	230	634
Female	358	880	354	904	862	524	839	767	453	961
Nonfamily householder:	398	774	396	819	1 008	575	935	905	385	1 322
Male	3 106	7 948	2 803	7 623	6 583	3 161	7 070	8 900	3 437	5 972
Female	4 643	12 916	4 420	12 779	10 096	4 119	10 936	14 265	6 058	9 356
Other relatives	253	683	330	608	651	404	828	598	350	634
Nonrelatives	170	439	193	487	468	293	260	441	169	403
Persons per household	2.96	3.10	2.96	3.15	2.92	2.71	2.99	3.17	3.17	2.80
Persons per family	3.35	3.44	3.36	3.54	3.34	3.15	3.41	3.51	3.61	3.34
Persons under 18 years	3 848	10 843	3 791	10 897	8 570	3 681	9 188	11 830	5 085	7 920
Percent living with two parents	89.1	89.2	86.3	91.6	89.3	80.8	89.3	93.4	92.2	87.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	994	2 672	909	2 892	2 161	969	2 346	3 052	1 321	2 045
Children ever born	435	751	324	1 032	700	386	869	832	571	597
Per 1,000 women	438	281	356	357	324	398	370	273	432	292
Women 25 to 34 years	875	2 506	783	2 581	2 019	802	1 745	2 764	919	1 747
Children ever born	1 656	4 303	1 598	4 570	3 571	1 423	4 799	1 922	3 192	3 195
Per 1,000 women	1 893	1 717	2 041	1 771	1 769	1 774	2 021	1 736	2 091	1 829
Women 35 to 44 years	590	2 176	558	1 918	1 491	675	1 559	2 188	734	1 316
Children ever born	1 951	6 533	1 946	5 863	4 459	2 101	5 017	6 531	2 622	4 396
Per 1,000 women	3 307	3 002	3 487	3 057	2 991	3 113	3 218	2 985	3 572	3 340
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	11 373	30 503	10 844	29 306	25 196	11 992	26 716	33 264	13 497	24 376
Same house	7 163	18 189	6 659	16 492	14 880	6 693	18 028	20 775	9 287	15 250
Different house in United States	4 177	12 248	4 200	12 718	10 275	5 204	8 676	12 978	4 144	9 096
Same county	2 043	6 665	2 148	6 536	5 677	2 200	4 405	7 632	2 296	5 412
Different county	2 134	5 583	2 052	6 182	4 598	3 004	4 271	5 346	1 848	3 684
Same State	1 439	2 099	1 131	2 364	2 958	1 412	3 549	4 383	1 175	2 362
Different State	695	1 484	921	3 818	1 640	1 592	722	963	673	1 322
Abroad	33	66	5	96	41	95	12	111	66	30
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	7 317	18 585	6 787	17 273	15 999	8 030	16 766	20 276	7 938	15 669
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	512	597	540	824	1 066	473	1 706	870	825	1 619
8 years	1 348	2 186	1 228	1 975	2 584	1 230	3 448	3 124	1 791	2 916
High school: 1 to 3 years	956	2 602	994	1 765	2 015	1 121	2 102	2 313	1 182	1 746
4 years	2 957	9 098	2 838	7 878	6 628	3 201	6 829	9 467	2 939	6 256
College: 1 to 3 years	928	2 191	710	2 445	2 125	1 063	1 591	2 513	742	1 649
4 or more years	616	1 911	477	2 386	1 581	942	1 090	1 989	459	1 483
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 346	13 634	4 235	14 462	11 952	4 326	11 407	16 525	5 596	10 760
Agriculture	1 663	1 904	1 053	2 007	2 405	272	2 726	1 797	1 608	2 327
Forestry and fisheries	5	2	5	—	12	5	25	8	18	9
Mining	6	23	10	14	30	9	14	2	20	20
Construction	335	695	247	806	1 032	439	752	858	279	629
Manufacturing	1 114	4 195	938	4 146	2 419	536	2 601	6 547	1 469	2 234
Transportation	140	475	158	641	409	109	409	455	266	309
Communications and other public utilities	64	205	97	216	157	77	167	280	56	164
Wholesale trade	176	474	92	632	447	92	470	657	219	339
Retail trade	551	2 008	473	1 993	1 739	850	1 478	1 970	512	1 488
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	508	141	569	344	170	381	593	121	340
Business and repair services	105	347	63	427	251	97	222	363	122	202
Personal services	111	298	121	218	348	301	216	285	86	230
Entertainment and recreation services	21	55	28	81	127	70	40	102	7	61
Professional and related services	811	2 141	672	2 382	1 863	837	1 657	2 375	726	2 063
Health services	336	862	194	1 022	798	258	738	1 009	308	958
Educational services	394	996	376	1 028	804	442	726	957	315	861
Public administration	135	304	137	330	369	411	249	214	105	345

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	21 926	16 535	46 538	13 174	45 466	62 374	28 851	18 430	27 128	34 239
White	21 860	15 282	45 953	13 028	45 219	61 693	28 691	18 197	26 973	33 935
Black	6	4	141	28	2	204	—	6	8	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	22	1 200	126	108	82	125	59	36	69	239
Asian and Pacific Islander	27	36	97	10	89	147	50	31	60	19
Spanish origin ¹	62	51	582	9	157	678	131	307	127	97
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	21 926	16 535	46 538	13 174	45 466	62 374	28 851	18 430	27 128	34 239
Male	11 236	8 133	23 306	6 568	23 023	31 743	14 605	9 137	13 898	17 473
Female	10 690	8 402	23 232	6 606	22 443	30 631	14 246	9 293	13 230	16 766
Total persons	21 926	16 535	46 538	13 174	45 466	62 374	28 851	18 430	27 128	34 239
Under 5 years	1 647	928	3 336	1 004	3 713	5 107	2 160	1 277	1 925	2 943
5 to 9 years	1 618	1 048	3 329	979	4 117	6 006	2 310	1 233	2 037	2 957
10 to 14 years	1 807	1 282	4 251	1 046	4 922	7 185	2 440	1 515	2 535	3 657
15 to 19 years	1 969	1 359	4 443	1 132	4 774	6 342	2 595	1 576	2 867	3 687
20 to 24 years	1 533	910	3 438	822	3 130	3 351	1 930	1 195	1 856	2 577
25 to 29 years	1 681	1 113	3 567	916	3 244	4 365	2 114	1 265	1 916	2 439
30 to 34 years	1 383	932	3 449	857	4 196	6 547	1 934	1 156	2 215	2 740
35 to 39 years	1 210	926	2 976	807	3 544	5 640	1 631	964	1 957	2 262
40 to 44 years	1 043	830	2 644	570	2 722	3 905	1 425	884	1 714	1 907
45 to 49 years	1 076	823	2 246	524	2 284	3 306	1 294	933	1 595	1 669
50 to 54 years	1 108	883	2 452	644	2 093	2 721	1 426	962	1 407	1 587
55 to 59 years	1 261	1 062	2 299	774	1 758	1 959	1 523	1 060	1 348	1 498
60 to 64 years	1 209	1 208	2 170	873	1 477	1 816	1 539	1 045	1 311	1 212
65 to 69 years	1 051	1 227	2 201	769	1 210	1 481	1 433	1 165	968	1 111
70 to 74 years	856	897	1 513	628	847	897	1 058	965	653	801
75 to 79 years	676	611	1 012	409	585	748	812	591	432	591
80 to 84 years	444	288	657	268	386	517	662	385	239	327
85 years and over	354	208	555	152	464	481	565	259	153	274
Median	32.6	38.8	31.3	34.0	28.2	28.7	32.3	35.0	31.0	27.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	21 926	16 535	46 538	13 174	45 466	62 374	28 851	18 430	27 128	34 239
In households	21 653	16 369	45 654	13 048	44 948	61 078	27 679	18 231	27 118	33 934
Family householder:	5 605	4 448	11 289	3 292	10 948	15 153	7 042	4 751	7 102	8 319
Male	461	401	1 357	408	816	1 007	563	486	480	546
Female	744	585	1 403	533	893	1 092	813	714	731	789
Nonfamily householder:	897	796	1 853	680	797	830	1 110	985	738	792
Spouse	5 348	4 384	11 104	3 248	10 762	15 330	6 873	4 661	7 007	8 201
Child	7 780	4 892	16 490	4 206	19 065	25 651	10 213	5 826	10 201	14 197
Other relatives	556	565	1 244	442	1 141	1 290	698	525	451	575
Nonrelatives	262	298	914	239	526	725	367	283	408	515
Persons per household	2.81	2.63	2.87	2.66	3.34	3.38	2.91	2.63	3.00	3.25
Persons per family	3.26	3.03	3.28	3.13	3.63	3.62	3.34	3.10	3.33	3.59
Persons under 18 years	6 386	4 171	13 814	3 772	15 951	22 776	8 671	5 069	8 366	12 008
Percent living with two parents	91.2	83.4	85.5	84.2	92.0	90.8	90.8	85.4	91.4	91.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 615	1 108	3 781	994	3 822	4 362	2 165	1 325	2 234	3 026
Children ever born	580	337	1 038	447	833	863	663	480	486	942
Per 1,000 women	359	304	275	450	218	198	306	362	218	311
Women 25 to 34 years	1 432	1 023	3 469	863	3 748	5 701	1 979	1 173	2 085	2 569
Children ever born	2 485	1 547	5 645	1 701	6 232	9 251	3 515	2 067	3 185	4 632
Per 1,000 women	1 735	1 512	1 627	1 971	1 663	1 623	1 776	1 762	1 528	1 881
Women 35 to 44 years	1 078	875	2 819	971	3 068	4 675	1 498	928	1 845	2 024
Children ever born	3 421	2 609	7 883	2 104	9 145	12 824	4 685	2 821	5 127	6 594
Per 1,000 women	3 173	2 982	2 796	3 045	2 981	2 743	3 128	3 040	2 779	3 558
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	20 224	15 604	43 113	12 141	41 833	56 928	26 775	17 210	24 975	31 338
Same house	13 173	8 227	25 389	7 210	23 515	31 533	16 268	10 342	15 831	20 160
Different house in United States	7 022	7 329	17 519	4 916	18 202	25 311	10 473	6 821	9 087	11 097
Same county	3 650	2 413	8 721	2 396	8 244	11 869	5 254	2 662	5 919	7 254
Different county	3 372	4 916	8 798	2 520	9 958	13 442	5 219	4 159	3 168	3 843
Same State	2 107	3 031	4 497	1 284	6 733	10 722	4 169	3 038	2 314	2 416
Different State	1 265	1 885	4 301	1 236	1 225	2 720	1 050	1 121	854	1 427
Abroad	29	48	205	15	116	84	34	47	57	81
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	13 352	11 008	27 741	8 191	24 810	34 383	17 416	11 634	15 908	18 418
Elementary:	1 093	521	1 537	568	881	996	1 442	1 030	612	1 140
0 to 7 years	2 915	1 258	3 064	1 340	3 382	2 034	3 056	1 969	1 871	2 744
8 years	1 452	1 536	3 810	1 000	2 601	3 202	2 203	1 774	1 855	2 312
High school:	4 978	4 496	11 907	3 411	11 675	14 577	7 443	4 522	7 391	8 612
1 to 3 years	1 739	1 912	3 832	1 023	3 287	6 732	1 800	1 325	2 113	1 935
4 years	1 175	1 285	3 591	849	2 984	6 842	1 472	1 014	2 066	1 675
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 223	5 802	20 671	4 628	20 982	28 027	11 788	6 883	12 876	13 858
Agriculture	3 012	97	1 656	399	1 173	845	1 861	953	1 443	1 458
Forestry and fisheries	16	74	12	20	2	7	8	29	4	31
Mining	10	6	6	3	14	46	8	15	25	20
Construction	436	585	1 390	319	1 361	1 918	708	448	669	715
Manufacturing	1 554	792	5 960	554	8 270	8 809	3 379	1 767	4 374	4 748
Transportation	294	151	802	375	701	1 012	275	263	431	578
Communications and other public utilities	240	118	440	84	368	700	196	127	185	214
Wholesale trade	360	162	882	112	907	1 667	450	193	462	466
Retail trade	1 036	1 433	3 099	911	3 164	4 271	1 619	1 071	1 769	2 163
Finance, insurance, and real estate	233	246	744	180	774	1 329	362	236	435	379
Business and repair services	152	102	607	100	676	1 038	211	141	271	273
Personal services	153	326	1 086	129	383	573	225	170	262	286
Entertainment and recreation services	22	72	184	34	138	263	41	67	70	70
Professional and related services	1 515	1 220	3 366	1 027	2 790	4 818	2 170	1 238	2 255	2 182
Health services	668	557	1 204	445	1 205	2 019	1 036	486	978	1 151
Educational services	657	453	1 592	438	1 116	2 002	776	556	913	762
Public administration	190	418	437	381	261	731	268	191	224	275

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 214 872	10 602	5 479	20 942	10 330	22 091	8 605	9 390	11 017	23 141	21 525
Labor force	767 450	5 306	2 918	12 448	5 617	14 815	5 391	4 676	7 734	13 812	12 979
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.2	50.0	53.3	59.4	54.4	67.1	62.6	49.8	70.2	59.7	60.3
Employed	709 848	4 635	2 595	11 611	5 095	13 843	5 008	4 144	7 167	12 554	12 043
Unemployed	56 939	671	323	835	515	972	381	532	563	1 250	934
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	12.6	11.1	6.7	9.2	6.6	7.1	11.4	7.3	9.1	7.2
Female, 16 years and over	600 175	5 073	2 671	10 540	5 158	10 762	4 193	4 762	5 321	11 412	10 727
Labor force	299 416	2 148	1 076	4 991	2 216	5 503	1 983	1 802	2 978	5 184	5 077
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.9	42.3	40.3	47.4	43.0	51.1	47.3	37.8	56.0	45.4	47.3
Employed	280 270	1 879	973	4 714	2 095	5 159	1 844	1 663	2 763	4 846	4 825
Unemployed	19 055	269	103	277	121	344	139	139	215	338	252
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	12.5	9.6	5.5	5.5	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.2	6.5	5.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	709 848	4 635	2 595	11 611	5 095	13 843	5 008	4 144	7 167	12 554	12 043
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	111 405	657	402	1 605	1 056	2 158	621	684	711	1 823	1 418
Professional specialty occupations	59 973	372	207	858	564	1 061	308	355	349	1 041	822
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	147 566	886	431	2 191	1 043	3 021	740	823	1 252	2 475	1 968
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82 274	465	264	1 110	601	1 654	418	445	649	1 325	1 174
Service occupations	88 854	806	307	1 323	950	1 670	569	607	802	1 673	1 524
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	107 165	510	400	2 657	497	1 701	561	494	1 367	2 659	3 696
Farm operators and managers	70 383	267	186	1 871	239	1 127	1 058	346	943	1 813	2 651
Farm occupations, except managerial	30 989	133	42	701	65	533	466	66	408	749	970
Related agricultural occupations	2 317	9	4	56	32	37	13	24	16	45	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	98 183	643	280	1 391	670	2 217	588	617	1 023	1 554	1 319
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156 675	1 033	775	2 444	879	3 076	929	919	2 012	2 370	2 118
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32 978	222	122	596	223	657	207	200	343	503	513
Employed females 16 years and over	280 270	1 879	973	4 714	2 095	5 159	1 844	1 663	2 763	4 846	4 825
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 038	343	182	631	431	817	285	264	264	766	650
Professional specialty occupations	31 607	220	114	454	267	548	199	204	183	553	496
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98 714	630	274	1 463	697	1 942	508	572	767	1 626	1 407
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66 986	392	188	935	480	1 291	350	373	527	1 080	997
Service occupations	61 868	559	189	985	646	1 201	441	428	593	1 137	1 108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23 687	108	72	639	83	443	303	97	331	602	1 121
Farm operators and managers	12 366	51	39	371	37	265	140	74	178	335	664
Farm occupations, except managerial	10 574	40	28	248	34	172	153	18	151	261	444
Related agricultural occupations	569	6	2	18	3	6	7	2	2	6	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 939	30	16	122	37	110	48	21	72	112	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44 024	209	240	874	201	646	259	249	736	603	468
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 296	56	32	230	24	189	48	28	124	94	135
Employed persons 16 years and over	709 848	4 635	2 595	11 611	5 095	13 843	5 008	4 144	7 167	12 554	12 043
Private wage and salary workers	491 217	3 008	1 455	7 237	3 061	10 455	2 924	2 537	5 294	7 576	6 782
Government workers	89 805	670	650	1 422	1 238	1 231	561	783	395	2 002	1 363
Self-employed workers	113 195	863	451	2 658	751	1 900	1 320	741	1 278	2 604	3 380
Unpaid family workers	15 631	94	39	294	45	257	203	83	200	372	518
Male, employed in agriculture	82 017	336	168	2 061	249	1 279	1 260	338	1 058	2 022	2 580
Wage and salary workers	22 313	119	21	502	57	374	336	43	253	523	480
Self-employed workers	55 396	198	142	1 476	185	836	870	280	726	1 393	1 924
Unpaid family workers	4 308	19	5	83	7	69	54	15	79	106	176
Female, employed in agriculture	25 278	99	71	666	79	484	307	98	356	624	1 126
Wage and salary workers	5 821	13	3	150	25	130	66	8	88	96	180
Self-employed workers	12 169	48	45	367	36	251	134	72	170	328	647
Unpaid family workers	7 288	38	23	149	18	103	107	18	98	200	299
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	548 641	4 870	2 611	9 846	5 130	9 499	4 001	4 539	4 691	10 351	9 914
Less than \$5,000	61 356	783	483	1 516	944	786	568	884	308	1 295	1 693
\$5,000 to \$7,499	45 431	546	410	1 169	693	521	435	627	232	911	1 133
\$7,500 to \$9,999	42 251	559	217	918	568	586	369	515	268	937	1 009
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86 864	883	576	1 856	977	1 145	751	939	681	1 850	1 833
\$15,000 to \$19,999	86 134	754	404	1 637	729	1 464	597	677	703	1 780	1 482
\$20,000 to \$24,999	76 730	545	236	1 153	521	1 597	484	418	770	1 273	1 111
\$25,000 to \$34,999	89 543	538	207	1 062	513	1 950	445	311	941	1 476	981
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40 348	183	54	376	139	962	229	111	441	526	438
\$50,000 or more	19 984	79	24	159	46	488	123	57	347	303	234
Median	\$17 125	\$12 990	\$11 486	\$13 498	\$11 768	\$20 703	\$14 022	\$11 129	\$20 895	\$15 458	\$12 938
Mean	\$19 761	\$15 480	\$13 362	\$15 599	\$13 949	\$22 943	\$16 999	\$13 510	\$24 237	\$17 935	\$15 840
Families	447 411	3 729	2 001	7 858	3 794	8 108	3 239	3 476	3 975	8 567	7 766
Median income	\$19 350	\$15 270	\$13 391	\$15 580	\$14 193	\$22 245	\$16 104	\$12 874	\$22 460	\$17 074	\$15 346
Mean income	\$21 871	\$17 506	\$15 223	\$17 522	\$16 003	\$24 973	\$18 808	\$15 160	\$26 446	\$19 724	\$18 063
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	127 237	1 344	742	2 397	1 617	1 750	908	1 313	917	2 120	2 453
Median income	\$6 237	\$5 377	\$4 400	\$4 865	\$5 142	\$6 764	\$5 845	\$4 406	\$8 707	\$5 844	\$5 161
Mean income	\$8 413	\$7 545	\$6 072	\$6 652	\$6 752	\$8 936	\$7 961	\$6 654	\$9 440	\$7 892	\$6 801
Per capita income	\$6 462	\$5 647	\$4 533	\$5 419	\$5 214	\$6 715	\$5 798	\$5 021	\$7 206	\$5 673	\$5 219
Households with farm self-employment income	85 085	434	236	1 832	292	1 360	1 189	395	1 033	1 881	2 544
Mean income	\$23 730	\$20 073	\$19 515	\$19 441	\$18 939	\$28 571	\$20 529	\$15 691	\$29 487	\$24 471	\$19 304
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 244	\$4 412	\$8 663	\$11 152	\$7 981	\$10 985	\$9 565	\$7 413	\$11 438	\$12 147	\$9 205
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	24 171	202	74	360	86	382	233	112	303	439	525
25.0 to 49.9 percent	11 872	31	37	210	49	190	199	46	186	242	343
50.0 to 74.9 percent	11 771	38	33	331	48	177	211	58	145	272	377
75.0 percent or more	24 135	79	77	763	84	367	354	133	270	721	956
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	31 987	372	247	729	424	451	360	433	154	822	975
Percent below poverty level	7.1	10.0	12.3	9.3	11.2	5.6	11.1	12.5	3.9	9.6	12.6
Female householder, no husband present	6 426	76	73	135	90	80	46	89	38	148	155
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30 490	347	248	684	429	430	229	437	159	549	698
Percent below poverty level	24.2	25.8	33.4	28.5	26.5	24.6	25.2	33.3	17.3	25.9	28.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	149 717	1 637	1 126	3 484	1 906	2 261	1 658	1 895	747	3 817	4 826
Percent below poverty level	9.0	12.9	14.7	12.4	13.9	7.0	14.2	15.6	4.8	11.8	16.3
Related children under 18 years	55 980	556	388	1 333	640	908	688	609	277	1 621	2 097
65 years and over	23 361	267	217	558	335	345	203	387	128	529	641

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Columbia	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest
Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	21 323	7 624	51 001	30 249	12 188	10 379	15 493	15 831	3 107	27 938	6 698
Percent of persons 16 years and over	13 660	4 627	36 897	19 542	7 299	5 697	9 754	10 247	1 679	18 755	3 273
Employed	64.1	60.7	72.3	64.6	59.9	54.9	63.0	64.7	54.0	67.1	48.9
Unemployed	12 696	4 300	34 700	18 368	6 769	5 084	9 008	9 407	1 499	17 583	2 933
Percent of civilian labor force	952	325	2 177	1 163	507	611	742	835	180	1 160	340
	7.0	7.0	5.9	6.0	7.0	10.7	7.6	8.2	10.7	6.2	10.4
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	10 615	3 730	24 730	14 600	6 049	4 982	7 602	7 838	1 548	13 958	3 300
Percent of female, 16 years and over	5 475	1 741	15 066	7 563	2 828	1 946	3 755	3 974	647	7 364	1 275
Employed	51.6	46.7	60.9	51.8	46.8	39.1	49.4	50.7	41.8	52.8	38.6
Unemployed	5 100	1 629	14 434	7 048	2 584	1 808	3 517	3 734	582	6 892	1 185
Percent of civilian labor force	373	112	629	513	244	138	238	237	65	472	90
	6.8	6.4	4.2	6.8	8.6	7.1	6.3	6.0	10.0	6.4	7.1
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 696	4 300	34 700	18 368	6 769	5 084	9 008	9 407	1 499	17 583	2 933
Professional specialty occupations	1 913	511	7 233	2 126	1 082	832	1 404	1 784	273	2 340	560
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 018	330	3 775	1 133	570	441	929	1 033	114	1 345	356
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 892	512	9 955	3 286	1 219	1 111	1 622	2 103	269	3 507	516
Service occupations	1 686	271	6 101	1 917	631	639	930	1 110	139	1 957	270
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 719	428	4 192	2 062	761	778	1 138	1 458	268	2 045	470
Farm operators and managers	1 788	1 472	3 642	3 394	1 069	209	2 299	1 227	156	2 653	239
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 202	977	2 308	2 285	689	100	1 520	766	64	1 705	59
Related agricultural occupations	539	461	1 147	1 060	301	43	707	407	30	871	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	4	171	47	31	13	36	29	7	58	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 872	452	4 598	2 481	1 453	832	986	1 113	189	2 404	276
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 512	925	5 080	5 019	1 185	1 322	1 559	1 722	344	4 634	872
	621	212	1 404	806	176	382	401	422	109	874	208
Employed females 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 100	1 629	14 434	7 048	2 584	1 808	3 517	3 734	582	6 892	1 185
Professional specialty occupations	800	252	2 852	898	448	310	599	720	121	975	238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	543	197	1 859	647	275	206	477	533	62	691	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 994	339	6 715	2 202	825	739	1 101	1 358	193	2 446	334
Service occupations	1 388	215	5 039	1 568	529	481	761	895	126	1 626	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 165	334	2 710	1 485	546	515	803	996	173	1 439	321
Farm operators and managers	292	309	666	724	326	22	526	270	29	579	17
Farm occupations, except managerial	142	146	362	340	185	10	276	118	14	264	8
Related agricultural occupations	141	163	269	377	131	10	238	135	9	305	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	7	35	8	8	—	10	17	3	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	133	27	250	188	73	38	85	45	7	153	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	716	368	1 241	1 551	366	184	403	345	59	1 300	246
	187	59	312	265	33	63	76	97	13	269	48
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	12 696	4 300	34 700	18 368	6 769	5 084	9 008	9 407	1 499	17 583	2 933
Government workers	8 495	2 191	22 851	13 019	4 435	3 476	5 001	6 382	990	13 250	1 844
Self-employed workers	2 061	549	7 218	1 572	652	1 159	1 663	1 447	299	1 365	748
Unpaid family workers	1 866	1 280	4 158	3 260	1 458	437	2 021	1 403	184	2 511	317
	274	280	473	517	224	12	323	175	26	457	24
Male, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	1 541	1 163	3 030	2 712	702	128	1 761	944	74	2 068	90
Self-employed workers	464	251	1 022	735	153	43	472	248	23	589	33
Unpaid family workers	983	800	1 823	1 855	495	81	1 194	630	45	1 369	53
	94	112	185	122	54	4	95	66	6	110	4
Female, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	357	325	801	767	346	20	554	260	26	608	13
Self-employed workers	111	54	262	164	67	7	97	67	8	105	5
Unpaid family workers	139	140	358	334	185	10	272	109	15	262	8
	107	131	181	269	94	3	185	84	3	241	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households											
Less than \$5,000	9 909	3 586	22 657	13 077	5 834	4 819	7 252	7 175	1 489	11 940	3 018
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 012	630	1 246	1 044	678	613	1 012	733	298	918	534
\$7,500 to \$9,999	800	462	1 850	937	550	480	659	520	167	755	382
\$10,000 to \$14,999	854	362	1 955	938	468	356	624	567	179	701	374
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 563	670	2 790	2 020	1 014	771	1 394	1 220	239	1 626	755
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 739	596	3 457	2 059	962	875	1 144	1 270	230	1 995	407
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 415	342	3 717	2 048	864	743	938	935	148	2 066	280
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 674	283	5 412	2 439	718	684	887	1 187	150	2 357	197
\$50,000 or more	619	140	2 597	1 085	343	230	367	520	63	991	73
Median	233	101	1 303	507	237	67	227	223	15	531	16
Mean	\$16 948	\$12 190	\$22 082	\$18 782	\$16 035	\$16 069	\$14 771	\$17 218	\$11 903	\$19 939	\$11 214
	\$18 815	\$15 461	\$24 663	\$21 110	\$18 924	\$17 016	\$17 488	\$19 571	\$14 574	\$21 955	\$13 032
Families											
Median income	7 897	2 815	18 776	10 912	4 537	3 861	5 853	5 996	1 148	10 122	2 381
Mean income	\$19 262	\$14 328	\$23 796	\$20 790	\$18 444	\$17 990	\$16 655	\$18 901	\$14 747	\$21 379	\$12 375
	\$21 030	\$17 313	\$26 543	\$23 028	\$21 511	\$18 815	\$19 394	\$21 321	\$16 776	\$23 864	\$14 402
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over											
Median income	2 469	908	5 564	2 602	1 552	1 172	1 799	1 483	372	2 501	915
Mean income	\$6 997	\$5 275	\$9 429	\$7 657	\$6 822	\$5 787	\$5 254	\$6 412	\$4 391	\$6 107	\$4 299
	\$8 313	\$7 329	\$10 928	\$9 501	\$8 490	\$8 119	\$7 369	\$8 698	\$6 518	\$8 499	\$5 939
Per capita income											
Households with farm self-employment income	\$6 473	\$5 197	\$7 842	\$6 665	\$6 854	\$5 752	\$5 880	\$6 306	\$5 281	\$6 697	\$4 427
Mean income	1 754	1 130	3 434	2 575	1 022	187	1 860	1 065	91	2 132	107
Mean farm self-employment income	\$23 187	\$19 319	\$28 652	\$26 740	\$24 637	\$19 660	\$22 752	\$22 965	\$18 478	\$25 491	\$21 013
	\$7 355	\$7 159	\$8 889	\$11 461	\$8 343	\$4 561	\$9 573	\$7 164	\$5 775	\$9 632	\$6 645
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	555	263	1 170	663	328	101	546	335	29	570	42
25.0 to 49.9 percent	259	139	467	356	151	15	218	130	5	297	16
50.0 to 74.9 percent	248	180	476	372	137	22	210	129	13	303	14
75.0 percent or more	366	356	743	830	195	25	608	260	17	582	21

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families											
Percent below poverty level	499	396	697	595	260	282	559	439	130	515	312
Female householder, no husband present	6.3	14.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	7.3	9.6	7.3	11.3	5.1	13.1
	92	51	212	114	50	74	96	90	32	89	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	441	251	887	456	309	302	545	333	127	694	317
	17.9	27.6	16.0	17.5	20.2	25.8	30.3	22.5	34.1	27.7	34.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	2 205	1 878	3 400	2 628	1 169	1 234	2 621	2 074	566	2 752	1 506
Related children under 18 years	7.7	17.7	4.8	6.5	7.3	8.9	12.2	9.3	13.8	7.1	17.0
65 years and over	778	833	1 242	1 020	331	413	957	879	205	978	585
	325	194	317	393	279	211	346	248	99	490	165

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Grant	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	25 346	12 127	9 836	11 812	5 317	9 850	23 607	13 114	24 536	9 116	16 626
Percent of persons 16 years and over	15 942	8 130	5 891	7 649	2 589	5 938	15 906	7 426	16 553	6 034	12 029
Employed	62.9	67.0	59.9	64.8	48.7	60.3	67.4	56.6	67.5	66.2	72.4
Unemployed	15 145	7 691	5 551	7 123	2 282	5 317	15 015	6 835	15 391	5 722	11 398
Percent of civilian labor force	796	435	337	520	307	596	872	558	1 129	312	629
	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.8	11.9	10.1	5.5	7.5	6.8	5.2	5.2
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	12 719	5 963	4 982	5 792	2 714	4 769	11 646	6 622	12 157	4 394	8 165
Percent of female, 16 years and over	6 206	3 064	2 383	2 954	1 018	2 237	6 330	3 002	6 423	2 312	4 863
Employed	48.8	51.4	47.8	51.0	37.5	46.9	54.4	45.3	52.8	52.6	59.6
Unemployed	5 954	2 900	2 269	2 793	956	2 067	5 979	2 801	6 067	2 233	4 643
Percent of civilian labor force	251	164	114	161	62	163	351	194	356	79	220
	4.0	5.4	4.8	5.5	6.1	7.3	5.5	6.5	5.5	3.4	4.5
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 145	7 691	5 551	7 123	2 282	5 317	15 015	6 835	15 391	5 722	11 398
Professional specialty occupations	2 007	874	849	910	416	667	2 332	944	2 515	505	2 412
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 290	456	412	528	197	340	1 231	497	1 358	297	1 493
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 463	1 474	979	1 148	448	844	3 006	1 223	3 762	832	2 648
Service occupations	1 458	869	556	706	241	438	1 719	650	2 150	471	1 402
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 799	689	709	889	417	839	1 909	1 086	1 935	615	1 493
Farm operators and managers	3 717	2 466	859	2 192	104	1 159	2 000	1 033	715	1 456	1 068
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 545	1 667	646	1 399	14	757	1 311	701	378	943	696
Related agricultural occupations	1 109	770	201	739	14	291	623	226	245	504	336
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	15	10	25	6	10	63	37	88	6	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 915	828	807	886	345	704	2 064	842	2 714	904	1 427
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 244	1 360	1 348	1 098	552	1 104	3 704	1 707	3 750	1 410	2 350
	619	296	269	293	124	291	788	361	727	285	510
Employed females 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 954	2 900	2 269	2 793	956	2 067	5 979	2 801	6 067	2 233	4 643
Professional specialty occupations	980	408	330	430	152	333	892	408	1 056	218	934
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	762	257	222	339	82	220	596	277	737	168	708
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 707	1 011	691	806	285	610	2 106	818	2 499	574	1 713
Service occupations	1 226	724	475	592	173	366	1 439	519	1 701	387	1 118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 327	483	492	640	274	640	1 264	791	1 195	462	1 037
Farm operators and managers	743	540	165	475	20	195	411	198	108	469	238
Farm occupations, except managerial	398	279	113	230	2	128	186	122	44	199	115
Related agricultural occupations	340	257	52	234	4	63	203	66	50	268	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	2	—	2	—	—	22	6	14	2	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	210	56	87	82	39	53	181	84	187	38	104
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	987	402	504	360	186	236	1 125	502	1 022	472	617
	163	63	88	69	25	75	263	117	164	97	120
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	15 145	7 691	5 551	7 123	2 282	5 317	15 015	6 835	15 391	5 722	11 398
Government workers	9 360	4 553	3 810	3 920	1 527	3 168	11 222	4 339	12 596	3 746	8 429
Self-employed workers	1 724	744	552	940	493	893	1 554	1 151	1 685	467	1 439
Unpaid family workers	3 391	2 061	1 082	1 897	255	1 113	2 031	1 187	992	1 210	1 337
	670	333	107	366	7	143	206	158	118	299	193
Male, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	2 995	1 967	706	1 719	29	891	1 659	788	585	998	850
Self-employed workers	704	502	146	446	17	247	543	162	259	205	210
Unpaid family workers	2 084	1 361	529	1 132	12	589	1 058	577	310	730	591
	207	104	31	141	—	55	58	49	16	63	49
Female, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	779	572	176	503	6	219	474	200	137	475	251
Self-employed workers	135	100	20	105	4	56	152	30	68	82	40
Unpaid family workers	386	271	109	222	2	126	201	119	48	194	122
	258	201	47	176	—	37	121	51	21	199	89
INCOME IN 1979											
Households											
Less than \$5,000	11 263	5 492	4 750	5 458	2 667	4 711	10 517	6 236	10 978	3 959	7 574
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 575	649	584	742	558	830	820	975	767	398	571
\$7,500 to \$9,999	982	357	479	537	446	516	621	716	584	298	370
\$10,000 to \$14,999	913	389	429	495	337	475	702	738	598	278	488
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 948	865	833	1 049	531	894	1 452	1 242	1 229	600	1 182
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 721	909	846	894	410	705	1 666	951	1 369	655	1 395
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 524	754	571	704	194	593	1 636	641	1 773	573	1 185
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 489	904	622	594	130	468	2 158	595	2 621	655	1 358
\$50,000 or more	743	375	232	274	39	127	1 038	261	1 516	320	610
Median	368	290	154	169	22	103	424	117	521	182	415
Mean	\$15 578	\$17 523	\$15 282	\$14 516	\$9 944	\$12 660	\$19 993	\$12 579	\$22 379	\$18 057	\$19 139
	\$18 327	\$20 699	\$17 911	\$17 381	\$11 988	\$15 358	\$22 100	\$15 362	\$24 198	\$20 952	\$23 404
Families											
Median income	8 961	4 484	3 689	4 216	1 917	3 654	8 673	4 769	9 080	3 332	6 347
Mean income	\$18 060	\$19 609	\$17 491	\$16 817	\$12 138	\$14 993	\$21 646	\$14 972	\$24 595	\$19 951	\$20 603
	\$20 561	\$22 793	\$20 312	\$19 689	\$14 122	\$17 347	\$24 048	\$17 581	\$26 390	\$23 134	\$25 332
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over											
Median income	3 046	1 259	1 204	1 484	893	1 231	2 467	1 760	2 493	751	1 752
Mean income	\$5 313	\$7 261	\$6 416	\$6 301	\$4 457	\$5 178	\$7 812	\$5 159	\$8 173	\$5 819	\$7 946
	\$7 446	\$9 008	\$8 475	\$8 065	\$5 694	\$7 356	\$10 066	\$6 946	\$10 457	\$7 877	\$9 587
Per capita income											
Households with farm self-employment income	\$5 877	\$6 777	\$6 543	\$5 824	\$4 796	\$5 406	\$7 227	\$5 425	\$7 860	\$6 313	\$7 485
Mean income	2 749	1 717	789	1 497	57	922	1 819	903	560	1 156	1 008
Mean farm self-employment income	\$21 434	\$25 235	\$22 611	\$22 637	\$18 264	\$19 212	\$24 531	\$19 859	\$31 966	\$27 850	\$28 043
	\$9 685	\$13 195	\$9 001	\$10 627	\$4 014	\$6 747	\$8 489	\$8 009	\$7 750	\$11 049	\$8 547
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	552	316	206	304	25	264	540	285	216	293	317
25.0 to 49.9 percent	354	223	123	223	—	117	223	119	52	184	155
50.0 to 74.9 percent	406	254	114	243	8	112	239	135	67	169	129
75.0 percent or more	1 012	699	215	539	3	241	443	250	118	300	223
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
Percent below poverty level	903	383	276	411	193	446	436	454	397	200	304
Female householder, no husband present	10.1	8.5	7.5	9.7	10.1	12.2	5.0	9.5	4.4	6.0	4.8
	124	35	36	67	58	65	102	100	164	32	67
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	936	308	261	368	286	323	452	470	367	212	427
	30.7	24.5	21.7	24.8	32.0	26.2	18.3	26.7	14.7	28.2	24.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	4 348	1 847	1 226	2 007	926	1 946	1 989	2 120	1 792	983	1 534
Related children under 18 years	12.4	11.2	9.6	12.5	13.9	14.6	6.3	12.1	5.3	7.5	6.5
65 years and over	1 561	735	403	807	275	703	716	780	739	353	532
	711	235	262	244	192	293	306	274	146	164	252

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	12 722	8 241	9 756	24 125	38 171	18 046	8 960	2 089	—	14 811
Labor force	8 064	4 628	5 868	16 276	25 346	9 723	4 838	1 048	—	9 399
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4	56.2	60.1	67.5	66.4	53.9	54.0	50.2	—	63.5
Employed	7 634	4 200	5 277	15 259	23 319	8 780	4 374	917	—	8 518
Unemployed	430	427	591	1 015	2 017	941	464	131	—	659
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	9.2	10.1	6.2	8.0	9.7	9.6	12.5	—	7.2
Female, 16 years and over	6 401	4 058	4 670	11 808	18 613	9 001	4 500	1 044	—	7 192
Labor force	3 132	1 731	2 226	6 446	9 734	3 623	1 882	374	—	3 435
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.9	42.7	47.7	54.6	52.3	40.3	41.8	35.8	—	50.5
Employed	2 936	1 597	2 028	6 158	9 097	3 234	1 718	361	—	3 368
Unemployed	196	134	198	288	637	389	164	13	—	222
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	7.7	8.9	4.5	6.5	10.7	8.7	3.5	—	6.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 634	4 200	5 277	15 259	23 319	8 780	4 374	917	—	8 518
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	956	557	709	1 790	3 009	1 244	600	133	—	965
Professional specialty occupations	505	271	400	1 065	1 646	724	311	96	—	560
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 225	649	921	2 874	5 269	1 584	711	197	—	1 463
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	644	348	534	1 590	3 075	857	377	112	—	847
Service occupations	933	523	787	1 688	2 458	1 209	682	156	—	1 264
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 195	990	778	2 146	4 386	941	691	57	—	2 157
Farm operators and managers	1 490	522	479	1 413	3 063	522	426	—	—	1 463
Farm occupations, except managerial	690	347	170	692	1 226	160	237	1	—	626
Related agricultural occupations	13	43	26	30	47	31	9	22	—	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	830	482	762	2 262	2 940	1 297	682	143	—	995
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 495	999	1 320	4 499	5 257	2 505	1 008	231	—	1 674
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	353	205	235	804	1 292	504	274	120	—	317
Employed females 16 years and over	2 936	1 597	2 028	6 158	9 097	3 234	1 718	361	—	3 368
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	203	273	829	1 199	467	267	89	—	493
Professional specialty occupations	289	151	197	649	892	360	167	68	—	356
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	793	461	631	1 893	3 534	1 040	469	152	—	1 005
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	520	303	440	1 253	2 498	678	305	112	—	675
Service occupations	690	364	520	1 274	1 750	871	437	84	—	828
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	413	235	189	554	1 215	125	127	—	—	477
Farm operators and managers	221	78	104	275	685	74	58	—	—	248
Farm occupations, except managerial	187	133	70	265	503	51	66	—	—	223
Related agricultural occupations	3	24	9	14	27	—	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	10	43	152	234	69	90	2	—	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	485	324	372	1 456	1 165	662	328	34	—	493
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106	43	71	286	421	173	92	21	—	92
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 634	4 200	5 277	15 259	23 319	8 780	4 374	917	—	8 518
Private wage and salary workers	4 368	2 694	3 616	11 688	16 480	6 498	2 835	424	—	4 568
Government workers	1 006	427	699	1 122	1 977	1 014	653	449	—	1 714
Self-employed workers	1 972	898	843	2 077	4 239	1 162	747	44	—	1 861
Unpaid family workers	288	181	119	372	623	106	139	—	—	375
Male, employed in agriculture	1 823	683	499	1 620	3 177	580	586	1	—	1 668
Wage and salary workers	511	243	107	470	779	127	200	1	—	357
Self-employed workers	1 230	391	366	1 081	2 260	435	346	—	—	1 172
Unpaid family workers	82	49	26	69	138	18	40	—	—	139
Female, employed in agriculture	434	257	195	604	1 270	134	146	—	—	501
Wage and salary workers	63	92	45	144	251	25	50	—	—	69
Self-employed workers	220	82	102	272	658	73	56	—	—	251
Unpaid family workers	151	83	48	188	361	36	40	—	—	181
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	5 893	3 727	4 384	10 344	16 826	8 448	4 377	803	—	6 587
Less than \$5,000	839	582	428	842	1 773	1 291	760	66	—	803
\$5,000 to \$7,499	533	405	401	641	1 230	983	470	106	—	591
\$7,500 to \$9,999	463	421	446	539	1 204	822	497	98	—	573
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 064	738	847	1 498	2 558	1 379	841	175	—	1 176
\$15,000 to \$19,999	988	593	799	1 728	2 883	1 344	742	181	—	1 165
\$20,000 to \$24,999	711	359	623	1 760	2 617	1 160	459	42	—	808
\$25,000 to \$34,999	793	375	561	2 010	2 856	1 025	345	113	—	858
\$35,000 to \$49,999	330	173	181	908	1 132	322	161	22	—	373
\$50,000 or more	172	81	98	418	573	122	102	—	—	240
Median	\$15 224	\$13 065	\$15 400	\$19 776	\$17 766	\$13 994	\$12 586	\$13 352	—	\$15 574
Mean	\$17 540	\$15 861	\$17 692	\$21 998	\$19 976	\$15 776	\$15 215	\$14 830	—	\$18 418
Families	4 544	3 055	3 660	8 784	14 315	6 718	3 363	695	—	5 496
Median income	\$17 655	\$14 716	\$16 837	\$21 461	\$19 415	\$16 505	\$14 841	\$14 437	—	\$17 112
Mean income	\$20 084	\$17 372	\$19 251	\$23 962	\$21 673	\$17 834	\$17 210	\$15 682	—	\$20 207
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 556	786	838	2 243	3 129	2 074	1 134	223	—	1 389
Median income	\$6 127	\$4 769	\$6 333	\$5 655	\$6 295	\$4 683	\$5 202	\$4 325	—	\$5 560
Mean income	\$7 821	\$7 691	\$8 530	\$7 876	\$8 294	\$6 595	\$7 669	\$4 660	—	\$7 704
Per capita income	\$5 940	\$5 224	\$5 779	\$6 631	\$6 109	\$5 442	\$5 708	\$3 525	—	\$5 823
Households with farm self-employment income	1 521	607	574	1 766	3 183	690	590	—	—	1 797
Mean income	\$22 852	\$19 903	\$22 273	\$29 796	\$24 776	\$20 716	\$20 970	—	—	\$22 734
Mean farm self-employment income	\$11 609	\$7 335	\$7 189	\$11 299	\$10 958	\$9 420	\$6 382	—	—	\$9 387
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	282	163	175	525	826	220	213	—	—	486
25.0 to 49.9 percent	267	88	71	230	468	98	76	—	—	208
50.0 to 74.9 percent	203	80	78	247	488	74	67	—	—	234
75.0 percent or more	575	168	136	472	1 023	238	105	—	—	544
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	407	360	245	409	1 089	543	346	106	—	483
Percent below poverty level	9.0	11.8	6.7	4.7	7.6	8.1	10.3	15.3	—	8.8
Female householder, no husband present	76	61	38	55	168	105	67	49	—	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	337	241	178	636	768	582	292	72	—	368
Percent below poverty level	21.7	30.7	21.2	29.3	24.5	29.5	25.7	32.3	—	27.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 973	1 714	1 150	2 184	5 046	2 505	1 378	604	—	2 322
Percent below poverty level	11.4	15.2	8.7	6.4	9.2	10.4	11.9	17.9	—	11.3
Related children under 18 years	785	701	451	665	2 052	869	426	326	—	988
65 years and over	300	217	158	512	719	483	264	5	—	296

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
Persons 16 years and over	15 995	17 678	25 039	12 411	5 476	15 096	23 980	20 536	9 273	28 394
Labor force	9 123	10 136	16 586	8 862	3 236	9 790	14 037	13 038	4 777	18 882
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	57.3	66.2	71.4	59.1	64.9	58.5	63.5	51.5	66.5
Employed	8 197	9 113	15 369	8 282	3 036	9 165	13 000	11 888	4 235	17 792
Unemployed	926	1 016	1 207	578	200	620	1 035	1 139	537	1 090
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	10.0	7.3	6.5	6.2	6.3	7.4	8.7	11.3	5.8
Female, 16 years and over	7 907	8 825	12 214	6 082	2 760	7 487	12 195	10 070	4 620	13 896
Labor force	3 434	4 076	6 231	3 547	1 288	3 918	5 654	4 996	1 752	7 344
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.4	46.2	51.0	58.3	46.7	52.3	46.4	49.6	37.9	52.8
Employed	3 029	3 737	5 753	3 306	1 220	3 741	5 327	4 612	1 542	6 978
Unemployed	405	339	474	241	68	177	327	384	210	366
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	8.3	7.6	6.8	5.3	4.5	5.8	7.7	12.0	5.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 197	9 113	15 369	8 282	3 036	9 165	13 000	11 888	4 235	17 792
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	941	1 904	1 806	1 864	429	1 398	2 200	2 144	634	3 064
Professional specialty occupations	534	979	931	882	225	845	1 235	1 137	348	1 581
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 330	2 277	3 291	1 921	564	1 617	2 606	2 755	766	4 211
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	772	1 135	1 914	1 007	305	1 000	1 392	1 685	415	2 415
Service occupations	1 072	1 514	1 527	850	503	1 157	1 582	1 398	557	2 185
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 464	354	2 428	489	676	1 527	1 890	1 590	642	921
Farm operators and managers	907	65	1 638	337	454	1 092	1 368	981	370	455
Farm occupations, except managerial	411	77	753	148	199	405	429	482	117	388
Related agricultural occupations	13	66	31	4	4	18	60	59	11	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 188	1 376	2 386	1 204	332	1 097	1 804	1 425	589	2 978
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 202	1 688	3 931	1 954	532	2 169	2 918	2 576	1 047	4 433
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	468	386	764	268	123	454	613	650	179	862
Employed females 16 years and over	3 029	3 737	5 753	3 306	1 220	3 741	5 327	4 612	1 542	6 978
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	384	729	685	626	168	562	872	800	285	1 124
Professional specialty occupations	289	1 482	466	435	123	432	620	562	197	1 197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	863	1 466	2 205	1 226	381	1 252	1 767	1 858	505	2 869
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	610	939	1 555	793	250	637	1 147	1 347	346	1 913
Service occupations	773	1 022	1 040	600	397	839	1 197	939	385	1 346
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	287	40	634	130	141	268	348	376	107	162
Farm operators and managers	113	15	344	78	74	162	192	190	51	28
Farm occupations, except managerial	157	13	278	50	65	100	140	153	50	125
Related agricultural occupations	1	11	12	2	2	6	16	33	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	111	167	95	15	94	194	94	47	226
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	619	369	1 022	629	118	726	949	545	213	1 251
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136	56	285	78	31	111	139	168	47	330
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 197	9 113	15 369	8 282	3 036	9 165	13 000	11 888	4 235	17 792
Private wage and salary workers	5 633	6 752	11 590	6 592	1 869	6 080	8 416	8 519	2 716	14 367
Government workers	878	1 433	1 067	871	405	1 294	2 017	1 541	661	1 961
Self-employed workers	1 499	882	2 360	723	663	1 607	2 414	1 618	806	1 328
Unpaid family workers	167	46	352	96	99	184	153	210	52	136
Male, employed in agriculture	1 078	164	1 849	381	525	1 280	1 523	1 217	411	788
Wage and salary workers	307	111	538	120	113	342	347	422	104	326
Self-employed workers	723	53	1 206	244	376	868	1 145	720	304	440
Unpaid family workers	48	—	105	17	36	70	31	75	3	22
Female, employed in agriculture	296	44	692	155	158	287	364	415	105	196
Wage and salary workers	105	25	208	51	39	66	99	163	29	96
Self-employed workers	104	19	336	68	71	151	190	186	52	28
Unpaid family workers	87	—	148	36	48	70	75	66	24	72
INCOME IN 1979	7 353	8 415	10 702	5 310	2 544	6 829	11 436	9 156	4 526	11 941
Households	1 044	858	842	242	407	769	1 700	1 033	882	760
Less than \$5,000	909	940	597	209	266	586	1 281	691	626	472
\$5,000 to \$7,499	643	895	544	305	229	525	1 007	621	427	597
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 422	1 587	1 429	424	471	1 080	2 086	1 428	846	1 256
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 198	1 474	1 782	672	418	1 091	1 760	1 462	658	1 623
\$15,000 to \$19,999	817	1 098	1 831	707	309	1 008	1 445	1 385	533	2 003
\$20,000 to \$24,999	873	1 062	2 151	1 435	294	1 034	1 361	1 599	379	2 967
\$25,000 to \$34,999	316	362	958	885	92	497	558	630	113	1 639
\$35,000 to \$49,999	131	139	568	431	58	239	238	307	62	624
\$50,000 or more	113 612	114 758	120 392	125 561	133 902	117 096	114 106	117 606	111 705	123 091
Median	116 037	116 747	122 675	127 503	116 329	119 454	116 326	119 851	114 074	124 855
Mean	5 995	6 662	9 168	4 581	1 945	5 437	8 834	7 531	3 442	10 217
Families	15 784	16 588	21 753	127 005	116 460	119 406	116 340	119 917	114 394	124 810
Median income	17 926	18 549	24 383	29 521	18 910	21 677	18 427	21 993	16 211	26 899
Mean income	1 594	2 155	2 037	993	686	1 849	3 197	2 094	1 249	2 391
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	4 934	6 742	7 841	59 170	55 456	6 603	55 456	55 910	54 477	57 801
Median income	6 539	8 105	9 453	11 109	6 974	8 271	7 584	7 696	6 266	9 647
Mean income	5 386	6 070	6 523	8 478	5 574	6 379	5 795	6 247	5 074	7 629
Per capita income	1 041	97	1 816	442	534	1 506	1 599	1 111	433	936
Households with farm self-employment income	19 889	16 524	27 892	28 058	20 520	22 499	18 854	21 348	18 499	29 548
Mean income	9 591	4 145	12 495	8 694	8 557	5 909	8 137	7 429	8 852	6 886
Mean farm self-employment income	233	56	475	150	131	485	472	348	113	415
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:	158	9	246	83	82	207	234	127	84	114
Less than 25.0 percent	196	10	249	67	80	195	196	153	55	93
25.0 to 49.9 percent	346	12	527	71	161	316	520	291	150	146
50.0 to 74.9 percent										
75.0 percent or more										
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	523	424	571	125	157	425	752	570	411	354
Families	8.7	6.4	6.2	2.7	8.1	7.8	8.5	7.6	11.9	3.5
Percent below poverty level	85	130	134	29	21	70	170	113	56	99
Female householder, no husband present	479	461	411	133	180	463	818	631	408	569
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	30.1	21.4	20.2	13.8	26.2	25.0	25.6	30.1	32.7	24.3
Percent below poverty level	2 456	1 956	2 795	609	709	2 141	3 422	2 771	1 901	1 906
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11.2	8.4	7.5	3.5	9.7	10.4	10.7	9.6	15.2	5.0
Percent below poverty level	933	711	1 231	224	205	794	1 160	983	631	686
Related children under 18 years	435	267	347	80	176	288	689	455	410	276
65 years and over										

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Showano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	9 160	23 522	8 498	22 536	19 995	9 704	21 008	26 124	10 363	19 331
Labor force.....	5 756	15 727	4 851	15 376	12 980	4 939	12 429	17 587	6 319	11 661
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	62.8	66.9	57.1	68.2	64.9	50.9	59.2	67.3	61.0	60.3
Employed.....	5 346	13 634	4 235	14 462	11 952	4 326	11 407	16 525	5 596	10 760
Unemployed.....	405	2 084	614	905	1 020	613	1 022	1 058	720	899
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.0	13.3	12.7	5.9	7.9	12.4	8.2	6.0	11.4	7.7
Female, 16 years and over	4 523	11 635	4 131	11 089	9 916	4 934	10 382	12 742	5 002	9 661
Labor force.....	2 205	6 111	1 851	6 095	5 192	2 050	4 672	6 992	2 486	4 639
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	48.8	52.5	44.8	55.0	52.4	41.5	45.0	54.9	49.7	48.0
Employed.....	2 103	5 611	1 672	5 721	4 892	1 848	4 334	6 481	2 256	4 358
Unemployed.....	102	500	179	373	300	202	338	511	230	281
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.6	8.2	9.7	6.1	5.8	9.9	7.2	7.3	9.3	6.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 346	13 634	4 235	14 462	11 952	4 326	11 407	16 525	5 596	10 760
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	634	2 093	582	2 466	1 763	976	1 440	2 364	537	1 608
Professional specialty occupations.....	367	1 179	299	1 371	945	482	747	1 271	294	939
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	699	2 915	695	3 193	2 322	1 016	1 948	3 307	803	1 920
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	370	1 601	490	1 794	1 334	552	1 063	1 946	519	1 050
Service occupations.....	636	1 641	490	1 582	1 582	783	1 422	2 029	611	1 486
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 640	1 832	1 105	1 959	2 327	378	2 725	1 724	1 675	2 272
Farm operators and managers.....	1 147	1 201	785	1 338	1 640	162	1 849	1 089	1 159	1 522
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	451	565	234	589	612	77	839	583	411	672
Related agricultural occupations.....	15	48	9	27	41	31	50	3	23	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	621	1 987	500	1 893	1 683	558	1 407	2 519	617	1 378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 116	3 166	863	3 241	2 265	615	2 465	4 582	1 353	2 596
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	243	621	213	683	458	163	529	935	258	583
Employed females 16 years and over	2 103	5 611	1 672	5 721	4 892	1 848	4 334	6 481	2 256	4 358
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	307	946	243	959	772	419	588	829	246	726
Professional specialty occupations.....	236	656	169	692	530	245	421	619	181	553
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	471	2 043	470	2 087	1 583	686	1 311	2 155	573	1 343
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	298	1 341	337	1 434	1 106	488	884	1 548	427	892
Service occupations.....	470	1 166	361	1 243	1 129	508	1 064	1 420	456	1 105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	381	366	298	380	492	83	737	410	451	429
Farm operators and managers.....	213	168	217	211	235	41	407	180	277	185
Farm occupations, except managerial.....	162	161	78	162	245	30	313	210	167	240
Related agricultural occupations.....	4	30	3	5	12	3	7	20	2	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	56	160	46	158	128	33	94	147	63	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	418	930	254	894	788	119	540	1 520	467	657
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	53	164	44	155	132	39	117	411	133	136
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 346	13 634	4 235	14 462	11 952	4 326	11 407	16 525	5 596	10 760
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 873	9 952	2 182	10 384	7 758	2 529	7 235	12 984	3 285	6 569
Government workers.....	763	1 498	739	1 726	1 538	1 097	1 259	1 395	530	1 552
Self-employed workers.....	1 492	1 900	1 200	2 076	2 343	643	2 560	1 941	1 565	2 275
Unpaid family workers.....	218	284	114	276	313	57	353	205	216	364
Male, employed in agriculture	1 262	1 501	746	1 598	1 856	190	1 951	1 371	1 151	1 853
Wage and salary workers.....	292	489	142	427	488	75	494	475	250	462
Self-employed workers.....	910	918	571	1 073	1 313	110	1 376	866	858	1 284
Unpaid family workers.....	60	94	33	98	55	5	81	30	43	107
Female, employed in agriculture	401	403	307	409	549	82	775	426	457	474
Wage and salary workers.....	60	90	37	91	161	33	219	121	53	93
Self-employed workers.....	218	179	222	211	224	39	388	181	283	193
Unpaid family workers.....	123	134	48	107	164	10	168	124	121	188
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	4 161	10 467	3 945	9 986	9 287	4 676	9 574	11 151	4 617	9 114
Less than \$5,000.....	603	782	602	886	1 102	919	1 381	652	663	1 419
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	461	610	512	657	796	644	993	538	575	944
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	427	613	452	613	801	530	794	684	396	842
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	825	1 288	881	1 262	1 672	883	1 770	1 372	929	1 808
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	689	1 574	624	1 441	1 568	681	1 522	1 842	706	1 560
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	469	1 806	420	1 607	1 267	437	1 165	1 949	519	1 026
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	409	2 295	295	2 101	1 329	389	1 184	2 548	486	948
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	174	985	105	985	475	127	497	1 056	198	371
\$50,000 or more.....	104	514	54	434	277	66	268	510	145	196
Median.....	\$13 327	\$20 916	\$11 977	\$20 384	\$15 854	\$11 118	\$14 522	\$21 155	\$13 685	\$13 566
Mean.....	\$16 242	\$23 059	\$14 295	\$22 209	\$18 346	\$13 810	\$17 341	\$23 146	\$16 661	\$16 132
Families	3 405	8 813	3 195	8 263	7 417	3 577	7 800	9 479	3 779	6 831
Median income.....	\$15 376	\$22 411	\$13 628	\$22 130	\$17 992	\$13 151	\$16 540	\$22 522	\$15 503	\$16 208
Mean income.....	\$18 041	\$25 042	\$15 836	\$24 337	\$20 431	\$15 685	\$19 439	\$24 846	\$18 395	\$18 574
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	920	2 036	983	2 172	2 307	1 360	2 020	2 372	987	2 739
Median income.....	\$4 908	\$8 667	\$4 803	\$7 182	\$6 488	\$4 618	\$5 028	\$7 580	\$5 493	\$5 478
Mean income.....	\$6 702	\$10 195	\$6 076	\$9 599	\$8 245	\$6 242	\$7 261	\$9 844	\$7 536	\$7 475
Per capita income	\$5 431	\$7 373	\$4 811	\$6 963	\$6 268	\$5 070	\$5 755	\$7 157	\$5 245	\$5 654
Households with farm self-employment income	1 276	1 811	690	1 873	1 843	182	1 902	1 547	1 178	1 819
Mean income.....	\$19 577	\$25 442	\$18 058	\$25 107	\$21 681	\$19 697	\$24 637	\$26 558	\$21 798	\$21 571
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$8 353	\$8 639	\$10 892	\$7 718	\$7 946	\$10 501	\$11 523	\$9 069	\$9 536	\$9 001
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent.....	322	625	107	558	541	57	456	578	285	510
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	187	268	107	191	287	20	279	232	185	257
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	215	194	144	271	223	27	301	161	162	259
75.0 percent or more.....	357	422	270	403	506	66	629	351	412	524
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	336	464	344	423	621	481	712	352	422	605
Percent below poverty level.....	9.9	5.3	10.8	5.1	6.4	13.4	9.1	3.7	11.2	8.9
Female householder, no husband present.....	46	120	63	99	129	113	123	67	35	128
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	301	355	292	461	503	423	541	281	267	737
Percent below poverty level.....	32.7	17.5	29.7	21.2	21.8	31.1	26.8	13.4	27.1	26.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 586	2 057	1 600	2 016	2 860	2 045	3 173	1 605	1 920	3 087
Percent below poverty level.....	12.9	6.4	13.6	6.4	10.6	16.2	11.1	4.5	13.1	12.1
Related children under 18 years.....	594	838	633	711	1 126	733	1 226	634	768	1 168
65 years and over.....	234	183	209	294	369	341	565	243	315	643

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
Persons 16 years and over	16 418	12 997	34 680	9 918	31 606	42 654	21 370	14 053	19 989	23 907
Labor force	9 871	6 684	22 248	5 211	22 257	29 525	12 686	7 623	13 643	15 207
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.1	51.4	64.2	52.5	70.4	69.2	59.4	54.2	68.3	63.6
Employed	9 223	5 802	20 671	4 628	20 982	28 027	11 788	6 883	12 876	13 858
Unemployed	644	880	1 554	580	1 271	1 463	898	733	757	1 337
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	13.2	7.0	11.1	5.7	5.0	7.1	9.6	5.6	8.8
Female, 16 years and over	8 055	6 644	17 544	5 078	15 701	21 019	10 533	7 145	9 845	11 759
Labor force	3 698	2 858	8 845	2 160	8 795	11 336	4 967	2 989	5 380	5 688
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.9	43.0	50.4	42.5	56.0	53.9	47.2	41.8	54.6	48.4
Employed	3 571	2 533	8 280	2 010	8 427	10 765	4 657	2 756	5 098	5 219
Unemployed	127	325	565	150	368	555	310	233	282	469
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	11.4	6.4	6.9	4.2	4.9	6.2	7.8	5.2	8.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 223	5 802	20 671	4 628	20 982	28 027	11 788	6 883	12 876	13 858
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 141	1 328	3 786	925	3 574	6 837	1 751	1 111	2 426	1 992
Professional specialty occupations	685	625	1 987	481	1 814	3 245	980	596	1 205	1 110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 574	1 522	4 670	1 085	4 956	8 210	2 147	1 298	2 953	3 243
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	790	709	2 597	591	2 613	4 096	1 176	671	1 663	1 902
Service occupations	1 040	1 049	2 857	807	2 256	2 733	1 709	949	1 434	1 655
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 963	204	1 632	492	1 032	836	1 829	912	1 390	1 457
Farm operators and managers	2 126	27	942	230	713	472	1 303	594	876	930
Farm occupations, except managerial	801	38	543	139	254	272	465	268	483	448
Related agricultural occupations	11	47	130	14	60	90	28	17	27	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	982	842	3 161	538	3 560	4 351	1 663	1 007	1 749	2 001
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 523	857	4 565	781	5 604	5 060	2 689	1 606	2 924	3 510
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	375	205	824	223	948	982	626	296	445	733
Employed females 16 years and over	3 571	2 533	8 280	2 010	8 427	10 765	4 657	2 756	5 098	5 219
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	557	542	1 488	384	1 357	2 312	697	470	930	751
Professional specialty occupations	441	312	974	241	915	1 593	522	348	643	584
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 004	959	2 983	714	3 258	5 070	1 441	899	2 076	2 266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	608	573	2 068	459	2 059	3 331	967	590	1 396	1 505
Service occupations	770	663	1 729	604	1 608	1 749	1 270	665	957	1 196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	745	25	278	78	198	187	380	182	296	342
Farm operators and managers	403	6	131	28	104	70	249	104	140	172
Farm occupations, except managerial	334	7	123	46	82	96	126	75	151	161
Related agricultural occupations	6	12	24	2	10	21	2	3	5	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	90	47	238	38	166	252	125	70	109	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	405	297	1 564	192	1 840	1 195	744	470	730	563
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	115	30	249	68	265	267	193	93	113	207
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 223	5 802	20 671	4 628	20 982	28 027	11 788	6 883	12 876	13 858
Private wage and salary workers	5 014	3 820	15 609	2 750	17 523	22 827	8 120	4 697	9 674	10 794
Government workers	1 052	1 081	2 536	1 188	1 506	3 087	1 498	928	1 498	1 253
Self-employed workers	2 671	819	2 251	615	1 788	1 926	1 977	1 147	1 477	1 589
Unpaid family workers	486	82	275	75	165	187	193	111	227	222
Male, employed in agriculture	2 233	70	1 340	319	929	630	1 445	737	1 125	1 106
Wage and salary workers	432	51	509	104	290	241	428	262	340	355
Self-employed workers	1 654	19	737	187	613	384	975	457	712	688
Unpaid family workers	147	—	94	28	26	5	42	18	73	63
Female, employed in agriculture	779	27	316	80	244	215	416	216	318	352
Wage and salary workers	103	21	119	31	69	112	100	58	59	73
Self-employed workers	395	6	121	28	110	63	235	107	145	172
Unpaid family workers	281	—	76	21	65	40	81	51	114	107

INCOME IN 1979

Households	7 707	6 230	15 902	4 913	13 454	18 082	9 528	6 936	9 051	10 446
Less than \$5,000	1 365	930	1 439	842	791	671	1 251	1 121	620	949
\$5,000 to \$7,499	877	826	1 254	575	538	550	843	824	538	689
\$7,500 to \$9,999	705	687	1 059	551	569	535	748	761	536	701
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 453	1 276	2 312	1 071	1 315	1 460	1 577	1 299	1 277	1 451
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 078	1 069	2 489	726	1 785	2 021	1 744	1 017	1 347	1 608
\$20,000 to \$24,999	833	555	2 470	487	2 212	2 710	1 283	820	1 474	1 794
\$25,000 to \$34,999	861	547	2 875	462	3 635	5 128	1 320	693	1 917	2 024
\$35,000 to \$49,999	364	235	1 332	137	1 807	3 282	501	262	932	849
\$50,000 or more	171	105	672	62	802	1 725	261	139	410	381
Median	\$12 888	\$12 373	\$18 754	\$12 046	\$23 692	\$26 784	\$15 916	\$12 717	\$20 618	\$19 458
Mean	\$16 227	\$15 265	\$21 296	\$14 533	\$25 594	\$30 089	\$18 069	\$15 796	\$22 845	\$21 046
Families	6 066	4 849	12 646	3 700	11 764	16 160	7 605	5 237	7 582	8 868
Median income	\$15 426	\$14 426	\$21 010	\$14 139	\$25 236	\$27 864	\$17 939	\$15 489	\$22 093	\$21 007
Mean income	\$18 102	\$17 136	\$23 675	\$16 581	\$27 298	\$31 329	\$20 328	\$18 063	\$24 785	\$22 878
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 899	1 661	4 401	1 454	2 201	2 800	2 280	1 958	1 828	2 004
Median income	\$4 669	\$5 641	\$6 844	\$5 139	\$8 682	\$10 039	\$5 833	\$5 236	\$8 281	\$6 463
Mean income	\$8 076	\$7 236	\$9 060	\$7 110	\$10 657	\$13 863	\$7 779	\$7 656	\$10 368	\$8 521
Per capita income	\$5 697	\$5 797	\$7 293	\$5 475	\$7 605	\$8 752	\$6 129	\$5 951	\$7 627	\$6 458
Households with farm self-employment income	2 550	82	1 205	355	983	977	1 484	881	1 234	1 240
Mean income	\$19 811	\$40 660	\$28 352	\$19 920	\$31 036	\$28 952	\$22 275	\$20 783	\$25 667	\$24 203
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 596	\$3 970	\$8 919	\$9 092	\$10 667	\$6 066	\$8 390	\$5 949	\$8 870	\$8 433
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	827	39	353	138	346	422	441	326	425	411
25.0 to 49.9 percent	388	20	201	33	156	135	216	123	151	177
50.0 to 74.9 percent	312	4	174	72	113	80	207	95	171	151
75.0 percent or more	707	4	268	87	188	119	378	167	314	312

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	686	472	666	382	396	403	552	457	326	533
Percent below poverty level	11.3	9.7	5.3	10.3	3.4	2.5	7.3	8.7	4.3	6.0
Female householder, no husband present	97	100	235	100	110	146	98	88	78	119
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	635	433	739	418	428	563	496	512	313	483
Percent below poverty level	33.4	26.1	17.9	28.7	19.4	20.9	21.8	26.1	17.1	24.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 183	1 929	3 101	1 617	1 868	2 034	2 395	2 079	1 409	2 503
Percent below poverty level	14.7	11.8	6.8	12.4	4.2	3.3	8.7	11.4	5.2	7.4
Related children under 18 years	1 109	587	1 133	504	709	764	831	663	485	1 001
65 years and over	575	400	437	359	291	258	528	425	200	359

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	The State	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark
Total persons	282 722	1 281	703	6 087	589	4 905	3 910	1 093	4 131	6 701	9 159
White	282 041	1 281	701	6 081	579	4 897	3 906	1 093	4 121	6 690	9 140
Black	50	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	240	—	2	—	10	7	2	—	9	2	2
Asian and Pacific Islander	276	—	—	4	—	1	2	—	1	8	9
Spanish origin ¹	633	—	—	17	—	16	4	—	—	—	34

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	282 722	1 281	703	6 087	589	4 905	3 910	1 093	4 131	6 701	9 159
Male	151 240	682	356	3 246	304	2 550	2 177	572	2 191	3 534	4 923
Female	131 482	599	347	2 841	285	2 355	1 733	521	1 940	3 167	4 236
Total persons	282 722	1 281	703	6 087	589	4 905	3 910	1 093	4 131	6 701	9 159
Under 5 years	19 952	77	68	483	49	377	308	48	301	413	806
5 to 9 years	22 977	103	66	564	46	442	345	96	298	620	940
10 to 14 years	31 040	125	66	604	53	643	378	109	448	881	1 093
15 to 19 years	36 324	142	83	782	71	783	486	159	673	1 021	1 107
20 to 24 years	20 418	68	48	415	35	394	273	54	360	425	523
25 to 29 years	15 916	56	51	359	39	277	268	39	257	371	525
30 to 34 years	15 886	58	45	389	21	251	240	64	161	335	559
35 to 39 years	16 105	58	51	423	37	257	253	70	173	405	557
40 to 44 years	16 053	98	26	334	38	250	207	65	194	408	459
45 to 49 years	16 890	90	42	334	22	286	215	97	283	384	571
50 to 54 years	17 734	72	39	361	43	267	220	57	247	354	504
55 to 59 years	17 402	97	53	353	45	206	233	93	249	404	509
60 to 64 years	13 953	87	23	282	32	163	198	59	202	288	388
65 to 69 years	9 556	68	20	167	28	141	126	48	116	167	293
70 to 74 years	5 774	47	10	107	26	78	76	19	90	113	147
75 to 79 years	3 388	17	8	69	—	57	30	13	35	38	89
80 to 84 years	1 972	16	4	41	—	22	32	3	23	38	49
85 years and over	1 382	2	—	20	—	11	22	—	21	36	40
Median	28.3	36.0	27.0	27.7	30.4	22.4	28.1	33.2	24.8	24.9	26.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	282 722	1 281	703	6 087	589	4 905	3 910	1 093	4 131	6 701	9 159
In households	282 722	1 281	703	6 087	589	4 905	3 910	1 093	4 131	6 701	9 159
Family householder:											
Male	69 063	336	173	1 579	152	1 032	995	281	929	1 555	2 141
Female	2 590	9	4	15	7	32	41	5	32	29	82
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	4 819	28	13	88	3	87	78	29	54	96	113
Female	2 197	25	4	28	7	22	7	7	26	17	33
Spouse	65 983	312	169	1 499	140	992	913	285	887	1 457	2 097
Child	126 150	513	320	2 659	229	2 585	1 700	446	3 241	4 406	4 406
Other relatives	8 990	51	16	134	51	114	136	26	137	229	232
Nonrelatives	2 930	7	4	85	—	41	40	14	37	77	55
Persons per household	3.59	3.22	3.62	3.56	3.49	4.18	3.49	3.39	3.97	3.95	3.87
Persons per family	3.81	3.54	3.85	3.69	3.64	4.47	3.65	3.65	4.18	4.11	4.03
Persons under 18 years	97 828	405	255	2 156	200	1 958	1 340	352	1 479	2 611	3 605
Percent living with two parents	95.1	89.6	96.5	95.7	90.0	96.7	95.5	92.0	97.0	95.4	94.5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	24 578	94	72	503	45	564	308	99	484	678	656
Children ever born	5 386	40	18	130	12	81	61	13	75	132	168
Per 1,000 women	219	426	250	258	267	144	198	131	155	195	256
Women 25 to 34 years	14 729	54	41	367	28	231	215	54	190	326	532
Children ever born	31 477	107	94	785	70	536	515	120	422	728	1 298
Per 1,000 women	2 137	1 981	2 293	2 139	2 500	2 320	2 395	2 222	2 221	2 233	2 440
Women 35 to 44 years	16 009	78	42	361	33	269	220	73	175	413	505
Children ever born	58 231	254	171	1 199	126	1 200	757	237	751	1 634	2 177
Per 1,000 women	3 637	3 256	4 071	3 321	3 818	4 461	3 441	3 247	4 291	3 956	4 311

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	262 293	1 237	636	5 996	483	4 914	3 648	958	4 088	6 386	8 183
Same house	210 475	1 009	521	4 593	396	4 106	2 892	800	3 628	5 486	6 339
Different house in United States	51 450	220	115	1 393	87	805	746	158	460	885	1 836
Same county	30 130	90	52	718	73	595	502	53	307	537	858
Different county	21 320	130	63	675	14	210	244	105	153	348	978
Same State	13 662	86	3	405	6	160	151	31	136	245	518
Different State	7 658	44	60	270	8	50	93	74	17	103	460
Abroad	368	8	—	10	—	3	10	—	—	15	8

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	152 011	766	372	3 239	335	2 266	2 120	627	2 051	3 341	4 690
Elementary:											
0 to 7 years	8 182	40	16	181	9	168	107	18	155	178	223
8 years	30 496	140	59	630	65	563	393	121	506	696	1 017
High school:											
1 to 3 years	16 786	107	73	383	50	213	189	62	167	358	633
4 years	70 310	310	153	1 332	147	1 062	1 038	336	978	1 637	2 113
College:											
1 to 3 years	16 008	99	47	486	36	164	268	64	156	307	457
4 or more years	10 229	70	24	227	28	96	125	26	89	165	247

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	135 619	574	308	2 944	249	2 304	1 851	502	2 123	3 007	4 221
Agriculture	81 578	274	171	2 025	155	1 268	1 316	301	1 107	2 090	3 112
Forestry and fisheries	122	3	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mining	126	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	1
Construction	3 919	33	14	87	10	90	54	14	63	50	74
Manufacturing	17 117	65	42	217	17	360	95	69	461	292	342
Transportation	2 475	29	4	44	3	60	27	7	41	30	52
Communications and other public utilities	880	6	5	22	8	21	15	—	10	15	7
Wholesale trade	2 908	10	8	52	4	61	35	8	44	48	52
Retail trade	7 865	47	17	115	5	177	88	30	165	124	157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 399	17	4	43	—	43	39	5	54	35	68
Business and repair services	1 367	4	2	11	—	17	13	5	23	12	27
Personal services	1 315	8	4	27	7	33	23	8	28	14	24
Entertainment and recreation services	275	—	—	2	4	4	—	—	2	—	—
Professional and related services	11 398	58	32	262	22	138	126	34	117	262	274
Health services	4 964	12	8	134	3	79	48	6	50	138	149
Educational services	5 051	39	20	104	15	35	56	21	40	92	103
Public administration	1 875	20	2	37	5	30	20	21	6	33	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Columbia	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eau Claire	Flarence	Fond du Lac	Forest
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	6 028	3 962	11 313	9 593	3 242	463	5 749	3 264	308	7 779	258
White	6 020	3 956	11 258	9 573	3 220	451	5 731	3 262	308	7 773	258
Black	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	2	12	2	10	12	14	—	—	4	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	2	—	25	18	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	5	—	39	16	2	—	2	28	—	23	—
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	6 028	3 962	11 313	9 593	3 242	463	5 749	3 264	308	7 779	258
Male	3 231	2 099	6 076	5 163	1 735	259	3 030	1 687	173	4 086	137
Female	2 797	1 863	5 237	4 430	1 507	204	2 719	1 577	135	3 693	121
Total persons	6 028	3 962	11 313	9 593	3 242	463	5 749	3 264	308	7 779	258
Under 5 years	414	274	645	626	168	24	439	221	15	543	21
5 to 9 years	483	343	770	752	215	21	544	257	31	651	12
10 to 14 years	591	482	1 164	1 100	355	46	596	377	59	875	25
15 to 19 years	703	515	1 469	1 147	468	60	622	433	46	1 013	33
20 to 24 years	407	258	992	775	181	41	355	196	18	680	18
25 to 29 years	419	239	736	496	152	34	353	191	13	432	9
30 to 34 years	349	191	575	548	128	20	453	218	11	441	23
35 to 39 years	339	253	617	498	185	20	409	188	26	361	12
40 to 44 years	338	227	692	574	230	29	337	208	22	421	22
45 to 49 years	357	228	696	596	176	37	271	230	18	437	17
50 to 54 years	375	225	769	705	233	37	331	217	8	494	14
55 to 59 years	369	210	683	660	198	34	344	154	8	505	16
60 to 64 years	337	183	552	429	176	24	233	119	18	384	19
65 to 69 years	194	136	409	315	148	15	196	88	5	227	11
70 to 74 years	169	102	205	168	115	15	118	66	2	149	1
75 to 79 years	77	45	155	120	65	4	71	41	4	91	2
80 to 84 years	65	35	98	43	29	2	59	42	4	50	3
85 years and over	42	16	86	41	20	—	18	18	—	25	—
Median	30.0	27.3	29.2	29.0	33.2	31.4	29.5	28.9	20.6	26.5	32.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	6 028	3 962	11 313	9 593	3 242	463	5 749	3 264	308	7 779	258
In households	6 028	3 962	11 313	9 593	3 242	463	5 749	3 264	308	7 779	258
Family householder:	1 520	945	2 730	2 321	801	118	1 467	801	61	1 815	68
Male	71	51	163	107	37	2	38	25	2	75	—
Female	112	81	302	157	57	8	90	72	4	111	6
Nonfamily householder:	85	37	125	55	30	4	41	23	—	48	—
Male	1 487	887	2 679	2 237	771	120	1 428	774	62	1 798	65
Female	2 493	1 816	4 726	4 330	1 349	179	2 408	1 420	177	3 641	119
Other relatives	188	97	321	331	162	12	172	119	2	234	—
Nonrelatives	72	48	267	55	35	20	105	30	—	57	—
Persons per household	3.37	3.56	3.41	3.63	3.50	3.51	3.51	3.54	4.60	3.80	3.49
Persons per family	3.62	3.81	3.67	3.84	3.72	3.59	3.66	3.80	4.83	4.00	3.71
Persons under 18 years	1 958	1 464	3 531	3 187	1 044	131	2 009	1 150	138	2 672	86
Percent living with two parents	95.8	94.7	93.9	95.5	93.3	89.3	95.5	95.5	95.7	96.0	100.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	480	350	1 045	787	264	35	428	300	32	779	18
Children ever born	98	78	203	134	45	8	68	64	8	153	2
Per 1,000 women	204	223	194	170	170	229	159	213	250	196	111
Women 25 to 34 years	345	214	583	495	118	23	389	195	9	397	15
Children ever born	613	485	1 001	1 033	247	26	838	440	24	900	35
Per 1,000 women	1 777	2 266	1 717	2 087	2 093	1 130	2 154	2 256	2 667	2 267	2 333
Women 35 to 44 years	343	243	655	551	214	26	350	191	26	416	11
Children ever born	1 159	942	2 283	1 944	837	88	1 116	675	137	1 702	58
Per 1,000 women	3 379	3 877	3 485	3 528	3 911	3 385	3 189	3 534	5 269	4 091	5 273
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	5 636	3 769	10 272	9 148	3 041	512	5 386	2 954	306	7 160	226
Same house	4 375	2 670	8 102	7 591	2 511	417	4 178	2 176	266	5 861	195
Different house in United States	1 233	1 092	2 139	1 542	530	91	1 199	774	40	1 299	31
Same county	549	535	1 565	960	329	54	702	466	—	823	20
Different county	684	557	574	582	201	37	497	308	40	476	11
Same State	415	273	454	425	150	29	344	210	18	432	4
Different State	269	284	120	157	51	8	153	98	22	44	7
Abroad	28	7	31	15	—	4	9	4	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	3 430	2 090	6 273	5 193	1 855	271	3 193	1 780	139	4 017	149
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	152	125	265	318	146	10	167	91	4	263	16
8 years	521	360	1 049	1 234	371	38	525	343	9	889	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	409	285	663	625	216	30	324	226	18	519	43
4 years	1 640	944	2 863	2 309	838	151	1 442	865	77	1 788	62
College: 1 to 3 years	445	237	761	433	179	35	400	163	15	342	10
4 or more years	263	139	672	274	105	7	335	92	16	216	—
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 754	1 779	5 703	4 839	1 589	217	2 722	1 524	118	3 746	119
Agriculture	1 362	1 215	2 770	2 761	840	79	1 748	877	65	2 100	71
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—
Mining	7	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	98	54	236	167	101	8	80	56	5	112	7
Manufacturing	352	226	552	872	272	28	207	143	19	611	20
Transportation	84	26	123	95	25	16	45	30	4	116	4
Communications and other public utilities	17	7	54	25	10	5	19	18	—	18	—
Wholesale trade	68	13	142	130	35	8	38	39	2	79	—
Retail trade	206	67	424	297	89	16	128	114	9	260	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	6	236	73	32	4	46	28	—	63	—
Business and repair services	44	14	120	36	16	—	24	7	—	55	2
Personal services	38	12	59	16	18	3	29	19	2	41	3
Entertainment and recreation services	3	3	21	7	—	2	4	2	—	8	6
Professional and related services	302	121	694	324	140	41	306	156	8	255	2
Health services	145	52	275	154	47	17	89	61	4	134	2
Educational services	131	50	320	114	77	22	178	68	4	94	—
Public administration	103	15	266	36	7	7	46	31	2	23	1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Grant	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
Total persons	10 071	5 686	2 284	5 203	153	2 856	5 746	2 648	1 731	4 174	2 949
White	10 071	5 669	2 284	5 198	153	2 844	5 724	2 641	1 730	4 172	2 947
Black	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	14	—	2	—	12	6	2	—	2	2
Spanish origin ¹	8	2	2	—	—	—	34	9	30	25	2

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	10 071	5 686	2 284	5 203	153	2 856	5 746	2 648	1 731	4 174	2 949
Male	5 437	3 016	1 194	2 799	80	1 563	3 059	1 443	929	2 276	1 541
Female	4 634	2 670	1 090	2 404	73	1 293	2 687	1 205	802	1 898	1 408
Total persons	10 071	5 686	2 284	5 203	153	2 856	5 746	2 648	1 731	4 174	2 949
Under 5 years	900	503	179	407	5	198	382	190	78	224	182
5 to 9 years	841	519	194	421	16	245	414	151	106	365	221
10 to 14 years	1 194	604	235	614	16	285	554	269	189	483	313
15 to 19 years	1 340	640	244	662	29	299	624	370	224	603	357
20 to 24 years	836	458	172	406	19	206	419	191	121	350	204
25 to 29 years	667	385	135	346	—	146	276	104	124	210	160
30 to 34 years	533	400	161	338	—	196	291	112	80	216	175
35 to 39 years	565	368	118	250	12	162	381	152	62	246	181
40 to 44 years	560	337	155	302	15	155	331	201	116	237	153
45 to 49 years	602	343	132	291	17	160	366	207	118	234	178
50 to 54 years	574	324	147	334	5	175	399	158	164	230	200
55 to 59 years	488	294	154	299	5	168	415	152	112	257	204
60 to 64 years	422	191	80	214	3	190	333	120	101	208	154
65 to 69 years	234	128	92	143	8	141	289	119	23	143	131
70 to 74 years	142	112	44	68	3	74	127	78	39	77	80
75 to 79 years	88	38	14	62	—	27	84	50	43	34	23
80 to 84 years	51	29	18	40	—	12	38	16	7	24	21
85 years and over	34	13	10	6	—	17	23	8	24	33	12
Median	24.5	26.5	29.4	26.3	22.2	31.3	33.5	32.2	31.5	26.5	31.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	10 071	5 686	2 284	5 203	153	2 856	5 746	2 648	1 731	4 174	2 949
In households	10 071	5 686	2 284	5 203	153	2 856	5 746	2 648	1 731	4 174	2 949
Family householder:	2 359	1 445	597	1 249	32	750	1 498	651	440	960	752
Male	91	44	20	38	2	26	78	29	23	29	15
Female	191	77	21	107	—	57	159	69	27	56	49
Nonfamily householder:	57	37	29	65	—	17	55	44	24	35	35
Male	2 261	1 391	566	1 178	29	714	1 425	633	394	914	716
Female	4 850	2 494	976	2 380	83	1 196	2 277	1 097	734	2 034	1 247
Other relatives	193	130	57	129	5	70	175	96	59	145	100
Nonrelatives	69	68	18	57	2	26	79	29	30	14	35
Persons per household	3.73	3.55	3.42	3.57	4.50	3.36	3.21	3.34	3.37	3.91	3.47
Persons per family	3.98	3.70	3.59	3.86	4.44	3.55	3.46	3.69	3.56	4.13	3.69
Persons under 18 years	3 787	2 046	760	1 854	60	924	1 772	856	513	1 470	935
Percent living with two parents	95.4	95.7	97.0	96.8	95.0	94.0	94.2	94.9	93.0	97.7	95.5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	930	462	168	443	20	204	470	229	145	396	250
Children ever born	261	165	23	94	—	57	84	76	8	58	46
Per 1,000 women	281	357	137	212	—	279	179	332	55	146	184
Women 25 to 34 years	584	360	150	316	—	162	286	97	87	177	168
Children ever born	1 307	833	327	665	—	351	560	212	149	386	326
Per 1,000 women	2 238	2 314	2 180	2 104	—	2 167	1 958	2 186	1 713	2 181	1 940
Women 35 to 44 years	554	335	129	284	14	158	345	188	98	248	157
Children ever born	2 204	1 113	387	1 170	51	479	1 106	690	280	1 003	508
Per 1,000 women	3 978	3 322	3 000	4 120	3 643	3 032	3 206	3 670	2 857	4 044	3 236

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	9 270	5 138	2 037	4 684	137	2 746	5 205	2 412	1 597	4 165	2 842
Same house	7 253	3 610	1 589	3 600	134	2 152	4 322	1 973	1 328	3 657	2 319
Different house in United States	2 014	1 526	433	1 080	3	594	873	437	269	508	517
Same county	1 370	859	136	481	—	272	527	234	224	251	344
Different county	644	667	297	599	3	322	346	203	45	257	173
Same State	321	432	197	439	—	214	285	85	30	226	109
Different State	323	235	100	160	3	108	61	118	15	31	64
Abroad	3	2	15	4	—	—	10	2	—	—	6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	4 960	2 962	1 260	2 693	68	1 623	3 353	1 477	1 013	2 149	1 672
Elementary:	177	96	68	60	3	71	177	85	39	184	69
0 to 7 years	898	541	225	313	6	322	625	276	150	511	389
8 years	449	288	155	198	9	198	408	208	115	175	144
High school:	2 444	1 513	600	1 464	37	727	1 405	665	506	1 049	700
1 to 3 years	587	363	135	399	9	204	398	166	125	172	235
4 years	405	161	77	259	4	101	340	77	78	58	135

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 691	2 837	1 122	2 582	47	1 340	2 959	1 270	824	2 107	1 600
Agriculture	3 074	2 037	634	1 782	18	866	1 512	726	404	1 271	852
Forestry and fisheries	5	—	2	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	2	—
Construction	93	54	46	69	3	29	72	73	31	59	30
Manufacturing	498	188	157	114	9	85	498	127	176	403	195
Transportation	54	35	17	26	—	18	42	24	15	17	31
Communications and other public utilities	36	18	10	12	4	13	18	11	6	16	12
Wholesale trade	94	50	18	73	—	11	110	22	18	34	45
Retail trade	221	150	54	137	2	91	203	108	36	117	131
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	56	29	44	—	16	49	17	11	15	24
Business and repair services	62	23	16	14	—	9	48	9	11	27	13
Personal services	50	25	6	43	11	10	22	6	—	31	9
Entertainment and recreation services	—	1	2	9	—	—	12	3	—	—	6
Professional and related services	403	157	96	202	—	128	325	108	92	101	229
Health services	161	66	47	79	—	53	118	50	28	52	109
Educational services	192	82	36	106	—	66	171	48	38	36	95
Public administration	38	43	21	53	—	38	38	36	16	14	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Monitowoc	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	5 483	1 940	1 715	6 187	11 222	1 841	1 847	—	—	6 091
White	5 471	1 938	1 714	6 163	11 207	1 841	1 846	—	—	6 085
Black	—	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	2	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	6	—	1	6	9	—	1	—	—	6
Spanish origin ¹	7	2	—	5	8	4	10	—	—	37
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	5 483	1 940	1 715	6 187	11 222	1 841	1 847	—	—	6 091
Male	2 957	1 049	969	3 328	6 067	991	992	—	—	3 342
Female	2 526	891	746	2 859	5 155	850	855	—	—	2 749
Total persons	5 483	1 940	1 715	6 187	11 222	1 841	1 847	—	—	6 091
Under 5 years	509	113	81	456	885	141	124	—	—	509
5 to 9 years	498	147	125	535	952	159	140	—	—	566
10 to 14 years	591	240	204	687	1 387	174	196	—	—	698
15 to 19 years	728	285	260	847	1 615	265	200	—	—	779
20 to 24 years	446	138	91	460	851	118	106	—	—	371
25 to 29 years	411	81	71	355	559	107	93	—	—	336
30 to 34 years	333	81	77	374	626	101	62	—	—	382
35 to 39 years	291	96	77	304	675	66	82	—	—	376
40 to 44 years	313	123	126	315	660	89	113	—	—	328
45 to 49 years	313	112	120	336	638	122	120	—	—	358
50 to 54 years	295	133	106	380	635	158	125	—	—	342
55 to 59 years	236	128	136	375	634	159	139	—	—	366
60 to 64 years	185	92	90	368	471	79	127	—	—	277
65 to 69 years	167	64	64	178	301	51	98	—	—	166
70 to 74 years	68	53	41	94	138	23	53	—	—	113
75 to 79 years	60	26	21	55	75	22	34	—	—	69
80 to 84 years	22	14	8	33	70	5	19	—	—	32
85 years and over	17	14	17	35	50	2	16	—	—	23
Median	24.7	27.9	31.7	26.5	24.5	28.0	35.2	—	—	26.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	5 483	1 940	1 715	6 187	11 222	1 841	1 847	—	—	6 091
In households	5 483	1 940	1 715	6 187	11 222	1 841	1 847	—	—	6 091
Family householder:	1 329	449	430	1 428	2 498	464	491	—	—	1 489
Male	38	30	12	60	112	7	8	—	—	37
Female	68	40	25	90	126	35	27	—	—	88
Nonfamily householder:	41	8	6	25	53	—	19	—	—	30
Male	1 278	435	388	1 358	2 377	447	462	—	—	1 399
Female	2 588	858	766	2 980	5 558	795	706	—	—	2 790
Other relatives	102	102	79	198	417	80	125	—	—	183
Nonrelatives	39	18	9	48	81	13	9	—	—	75
Persons per household	3.71	3.68	3.63	3.86	4.02	3.64	3.39	—	—	3.70
Persons per family	3.90	3.91	3.79	4.05	4.20	3.81	3.59	—	—	3.87
Persons under 18 years	2 083	673	587	2 226	4 275	646	578	—	—	2 311
Percent living with two parents	96.4	92.7	93.5	95.6	95.5	92.3	89.6	—	—	96.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	510	180	138	550	1 013	188	121	—	—	462
Children ever born	162	55	16	129	213	42	41	—	—	119
Per 1,000 women	318	306	116	235	210	223	339	—	—	258
Women 25 to 34 years	333	71	67	329	558	95	76	—	—	339
Children ever born	743	146	165	644	1 279	207	170	—	—	810
Per 1,000 women	2 231	2 056	2 463	1 957	2 292	2 179	2 237	—	—	2 389
Women 35 to 44 years	317	115	103	295	661	76	89	—	—	351
Children ever born	1 208	407	406	1 266	2 581	300	297	—	—	1 327
Per 1,000 women	3 811	3 539	3 942	4 292	3 905	3 947	3 337	—	—	3 781
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	5 013	1 899	1 701	5 635	10 271	1 606	1 536	—	—	5 589
Same house	3 850	1 549	1 420	4 789	8 409	1 239	1 239	—	—	4 173
Different house in United States	1 158	350	281	834	1 856	268	297	—	—	1 390
Same county	606	245	107	626	1 115	144	173	—	—	859
Different county	552	105	174	208	741	124	124	—	—	531
Same State	272	105	156	172	471	96	79	—	—	335
Different State	280	—	18	36	270	28	45	—	—	196
Abroad	5	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	26
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 711	1 017	954	3 202	5 532	984	1 081	—	—	3 168
Elementary:	63	66	72	139	448	49	42	—	—	163
0 to 7 years	417	238	281	728	1 456	228	240	—	—	550
8 years	215	146	119	309	612	122	132	—	—	369
High school:	1 472	404	355	1 604	2 325	416	429	—	—	1 617
1 to 3 years	368	98	85	279	435	115	143	—	—	298
4 years	176	65	42	143	256	54	95	—	—	171
College:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 581	899	814	2 931	5 247	810	844	—	—	2 793
Agriculture	1 804	637	482	1 687	3 528	495	458	—	—	1 799
Forestry and fisheries	—	4	5	—	2	—	4	—	—	2
Mining	—	—	2	2	6	—	6	—	—	6
Construction	51	20	32	89	119	17	22	—	—	78
Manufacturing	194	71	125	636	611	167	118	—	—	220
Transportation	29	10	15	26	77	7	11	—	—	58
Communications and other public utilities	9	6	2	24	26	3	11	—	—	23
Wholesale trade	80	2	17	62	124	18	24	—	—	51
Retail trade	134	47	39	129	244	41	75	—	—	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	16	5	46	128	5	14	—	—	19
Business and repair services	31	10	12	15	53	3	14	—	—	28
Personal services	24	6	13	19	44	5	6	—	—	28
Entertainment and recreation services	6	2	—	—	14	4	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	172	59	55	184	233	43	60	—	—	251
Health services	70	22	34	71	119	14	17	—	—	127
Educational services	75	32	11	76	95	27	31	—	—	109
Public administration	20	9	10	12	38	2	23	—	—	70

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Counties**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Oconto	Oneida	Outagamie	Ozaukee	Pepin	Pierce	Polk	Portage	Price	Racine
Total persons	3 652	180	7 259	1 675	1 885	5 235	4 654	3 928	1 381	2 685
White	3 646	180	7 249	1 674	1 885	5 218	4 641	3 916	1 379	2 675
Black	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	6	—	6	—	—	8	11	8	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	1	—	5	2	2	—	10
Spanish origin ¹	1	—	16	—	6	29	3	3	—	5

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	3 652	180	7 259	1 675	1 885	5 235	4 654	3 928	1 381	2 685
Male	1 942	94	3 792	862	1 001	2 787	2 512	2 090	741	1 454
Female	1 710	86	3 467	813	884	2 448	2 142	1 838	640	1 231
Total persons	3 652	180	7 259	1 675	1 885	5 235	4 654	3 928	1 381	2 685
Under 5 years	247	18	560	80	130	385	292	263	107	191
5 to 9 years	346	22	663	105	184	417	389	338	90	186
10 to 14 years	432	23	1 051	187	223	584	460	464	155	167
15 to 19 years	500	17	1 073	223	273	651	601	498	197	263
20 to 24 years	250	4	490	136	118	367	250	292	136	263
25 to 29 years	168	2	351	83	83	273	226	249	66	184
30 to 34 years	200	13	382	69	130	345	282	194	57	172
35 to 39 years	232	18	496	89	77	335	314	209	58	118
40 to 44 years	244	17	382	78	120	244	321	188	68	118
45 to 49 years	225	5	395	82	102	278	269	230	83	153
50 to 54 years	240	6	363	134	129	302	321	227	82	183
55 to 59 years	206	16	340	114	106	353	352	223	115	199
60 to 64 years	155	4	248	117	73	249	249	207	78	187
65 to 69 years	87	12	200	83	65	166	150	152	52	121
70 to 74 years	42	—	113	33	37	129	89	87	19	82
75 to 79 years	45	3	72	27	20	71	50	58	4	27
80 to 84 years	17	—	47	19	5	60	23	30	10	29
85 years and over	16	—	33	16	10	26	16	19	4	42
Median	26.5	31.5	22.3	31.7	25.9	28.9	31.9	27.2	25.4	32.6

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	3 652	180	7 259	1 675	1 885	5 235	4 654	3 928	1 381	2 685
In households	3 652	180	7 259	1 675	1 885	5 235	4 654	3 928	1 381	2 685
Family householder: Male	873	32	1 586	401	440	1 288	1 243	891	326	673
Female	17	—	52	20	19	54	24	43	12	30
Nonfamily householder: Male	38	6	79	22	16	99	65	50	17	67
Female	3	—	41	9	9	43	22	29	9	56
Spouse	809	33	1 549	395	429	1 231	1 160	840	295	656
Child	1 759	83	3 746	734	889	2 315	1 898	1 875	649	1 082
Other relatives	122	11	164	41	50	140	187	142	55	93
Nonrelatives	31	—	47	21	33	65	55	58	18	28
Persons per household	3.92	3.40	4.14	3.46	3.89	3.53	3.44	3.88	3.79	3.25
Persons per family	4.02	4.34	4.33	3.78	3.98	3.75	3.56	4.06	3.96	3.60
Persons under 18 years	1 362	73	2 963	533	717	1 843	1 528	1 399	497	711
Percent living with two parents	95.7	93.2	95.6	95.7	92.1	96.3	94.1	94.4	94.4	96.5

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	320	9	731	161	169	463	371	336	135	180
Children ever born	63	—	149	15	37	93	94	67	33	40
Per 1,000 women	197	—	204	93	219	201	253	199	244	222
Women 25 to 34 years	183	8	370	68	107	265	230	212	69	168
Children ever born	453	18	934	124	268	616	453	459	145	232
Per 1,000 women	2 475	2 250	2 524	1 824	2 505	2 325	1 970	2 165	2 101	1 381
Women 35 to 44 years	239	19	426	79	105	290	308	184	62	134
Children ever born	908	71	1 677	315	474	992	919	776	262	436
Per 1,000 women	3 799	3 737	3 937	3 987	4 514	3 421	2 984	4 217	4 226	3 254

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 408	230	6 970	1 615	1 866	4 801	4 194	3 463	1 191	2 320
Same house	2 883	190	5 761	1 283	1 590	3 799	3 119	2 835	979	1 875
Different house in United States	525	40	1 205	332	276	999	1 069	628	212	445
Same county	299	40	875	236	124	599	563	441	137	201
Different county	226	—	330	96	152	400	506	187	75	244
Same State	157	—	294	84	103	167	160	149	26	194
Different State	69	—	36	12	49	233	346	38	49	50
Abroad	—	—	4	—	—	3	6	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	1 877	96	3 422	944	957	2 831	2 662	2 073	696	1 615
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	123	12	185	51	49	138	96	277	36	58
8 years	406	4	729	262	194	539	427	505	139	365
High school: 1 to 3 years	185	17	374	99	104	250	262	239	104	150
4 years	957	37	1 742	390	460	1 292	1 298	761	311	725
College: 1 to 3 years	145	8	279	74	96	357	373	167	72	137
4 or more years	61	18	113	68	54	255	206	124	34	180

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 611	66	3 252	855	879	2 391	2 201	1 650	576	1 337
Agriculture	1 002	25	2 002	383	568	1 290	1 359	1 017	351	502
Forestry and Fisheries	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	—
Mining	—	—	6	5	—	2	—	—	—	—
Construction	43	3	120	22	26	61	70	68	14	50
Manufacturing	295	13	458	192	86	325	244	202	86	342
Transportation	34	—	42	32	8	65	43	43	13	81
Communications and other public utilities	7	3	10	2	6	29	5	4	2	—
Wholesale trade	30	—	87	21	19	62	21	20	—	7
Retail trade	67	3	216	85	46	125	99	72	23	116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	—	56	35	5	47	48	71	5	8
Business and repair services	10	—	44	14	4	31	16	14	6	33
Personal services	5	9	13	12	15	23	36	13	—	15
Entertainment and recreation services	1	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	69	7	172	48	82	275	219	113	64	166
Health services	28	2	43	27	40	110	89	35	18	52
Educational services	24	3	86	16	34	143	99	72	40	83
Public administration	30	—	18	4	14	47	26	9	6	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempealeau
Total persons	4 039	6 211	2 410	6 008	6 324	525	6 515	4 883	4 217	5 591
White	4 024	6 183	2 408	5 986	6 306	525	6 490	4 861	4 211	5 585
Black	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	18	2	9	—	—	14	13	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	7	4	—	13	11	—	6	4	6	6
Spanish origin ¹	10	19	—	—	10	—	14	14	2	9

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	4 039	6 211	2 410	6 008	6 324	525	6 515	4 883	4 217	5 591
Male	2 152	3 300	1 273	3 212	3 371	287	3 539	2 582	2 221	3 068
Female	1 887	2 911	1 137	2 796	2 953	238	2 976	2 301	1 996	2 523
Total persons	4 039	6 211	2 410	6 008	6 324	525	6 515	4 883	4 217	5 591
Under 5 years	299	399	182	418	495	27	434	261	386	371
5 to 9 years	284	381	254	511	491	45	559	320	398	471
10 to 14 years	366	646	303	602	675	69	762	478	531	607
15 to 19 years	426	702	328	752	720	71	919	628	585	600
20 to 24 years	293	422	150	450	466	10	384	382	282	365
25 to 29 years	274	372	127	303	402	16	298	280	229	292
30 to 34 years	204	363	126	388	400	39	362	231	234	334
35 to 39 years	207	408	133	358	329	42	463	278	216	364
40 to 44 years	236	330	146	356	341	24	426	212	234	338
45 to 49 years	233	432	110	439	427	40	353	257	270	310
50 to 54 years	294	372	130	397	349	28	393	380	213	385
55 to 59 years	261	326	154	330	403	18	398	384	208	357
60 to 64 years	249	365	143	294	333	24	331	326	169	291
65 to 69 years	200	275	54	159	191	29	168	185	118	228
70 to 74 years	104	205	36	103	116	26	123	135	73	121
75 to 79 years	60	102	23	94	88	12	64	70	30	73
80 to 84 years	24	62	7	26	65	4	49	52	19	59
85 years and over	25	49	4	28	33	1	29	24	22	25
Median	31.9	32.5	24.6	29.5	28.9	33.1	28.3	32.0	23.5	31.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	4 039	6 211	2 410	6 008	6 324	525	6 515	4 883	4 217	5 591
In households	4 039	6 211	2 410	6 008	6 324	525	6 515	4 883	4 217	5 591
Family householder: Male	1 053	1 614	554	1 506	1 613	128	1 597	1 204	934	1 425
Female	61	84	13	49	8	—	46	67	30	38
Nonfamily householder: Male	95	123	28	90	100	15	78	74	72	138
Female	40	106	13	65	65	—	18	59	7	36
Spouse	1 052	1 565	524	1 434	1 513	121	1 466	1 185	889	1 312
Child	1 561	2 491	1 185	2 643	2 726	224	3 047	2 066	2 099	2 331
Other relatives	113	187	63	160	195	19	232	160	131	251
Nonrelatives	64	41	30	71	63	10	31	68	55	60
Persons per household	3.23	3.22	3.96	3.53	3.46	3.48	3.75	3.48	4.04	3.42
Persons per family	3.45	3.50	4.13	3.71	3.67	3.68	3.89	3.68	4.24	3.66
Persons under 18 years	1 207	1 881	962	2 019	2 128	191	2 388	1 481	1 702	1 891
Percent living with two parents	94.2	94.7	91.2	94.2	96.9	93.2	97.2	93.2	93.8	95.7

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	330	500	208	530	542	31	592	400	411	408
Children ever born	124	103	40	128	159	2	129	67	125	86
Per 1,000 women	376	206	192	242	293	65	218	168	304	211
Women 25 to 34 years	220	323	138	344	379	23	293	226	213	267
Children ever born	443	561	333	710	777	56	656	414	542	588
Per 1,000 women	2 014	1 737	2 413	2 064	2 050	2 435	2 239	1 832	2 545	2 202
Women 35 to 44 years	219	370	129	353	339	32	456	245	234	345
Children ever born	724	1 216	538	1 099	1 094	129	1 600	842	966	1 234
Per 1,000 women	3 306	3 286	4 171	3 113	3 227	4 031	3 509	3 437	4 128	3 577

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	3 803	5 890	2 059	5 750	5 763	490	5 724	4 795	3 901	5 024
Same house	2 881	4 608	1 512	4 534	4 357	455	4 717	3 996	3 338	3 997
Different house in United States	922	1 287	547	1 208	1 396	35	1 003	795	556	1 019
Same county	341	784	274	650	834	22	572	535	270	571
Different county	581	484	273	558	562	13	431	260	286	448
Same State	367	293	162	252	324	4	358	221	180	220
Different State	214	191	111	306	238	9	73	39	106	228
Abroad	—	14	—	8	10	—	4	4	7	8

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	2 371	3 661	1 193	3 275	3 477	303	3 457	2 814	2 035	3 177
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	120	88	89	139	181	14	290	116	169	246
8 years	398	492	237	438	666	57	772	679	519	649
High school: 1 to 3 years	252	456	171	351	362	30	402	330	319	341
4 years	1 109	1 770	573	1 608	1 562	155	1 588	1 263	806	1 446
College: 1 to 3 years	264	500	81	412	455	32	267	249	155	292
4 or more years	228	355	42	327	251	15	138	177	67	203

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	2 070	2 838	1 122	3 018	3 179	231	3 253	2 554	1 825	2 689
Agriculture	1 366	1 350	813	1 615	1 878	162	2 253	1 368	1 314	1 792
Forestry and fisheries	5	—	2	—	2	—	8	—	9	2
Mining	3	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6
Construction	59	77	21	96	93	10	79	64	33	64
Manufacturing	202	413	127	399	297	13	323	504	204	247
Transportation	24	82	8	92	62	—	44	42	40	38
Communications and other public utilities	5	19	7	29	22	—	21	6	—	13
Wholesale trade	31	74	16	77	60	2	96	81	31	54
Retail trade	94	253	19	211	249	18	114	166	45	148
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	89	7	54	45	—	53	66	18	38
Business and repair services	11	39	6	32	24	—	27	18	13	17
Personal services	29	50	12	30	38	5	22	12	14	13
Entertainment and recreation services	9	5	8	4	29	—	2	1	—	8
Professional and related services	177	323	65	343	329	14	197	218	89	216
Health services	52	137	28	156	167	7	92	144	48	96
Educational services	110	149	31	149	110	7	91	54	39	95
Public administration	32	63	11	36	48	7	14	8	15	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Vernon	Vilas	Walworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
Total persons	8 089	22	4 125	798	2 893	2 449	4 702	2 311	3 514	4 217
White	8 067	22	4 099	796	2 893	2 438	4 695	2 295	3 502	4 195
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	7	3	15
Asian and Pacific Islander	19	—	10	—	—	9	7	2	5	2
Spanish origin ¹	25	—	31	—	2	4	28	18	10	3

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	8 089	22	4 125	798	2 893	2 449	4 702	2 311	3 514	4 217
Male	4 354	...	2 227	456	1 546	1 254	2 506	1 217	1 872	2 274
Female	3 735	...	1 898	342	1 347	1 195	2 196	1 094	1 642	1 943
Total persons	8 089	22	4 125	798	2 893	2 449	4 702	2 311	3 514	4 217
Under 5 years	607	...	207	68	170	95	287	142	156	288
5 to 9 years	669	...	260	60	184	102	333	172	199	330
10 to 14 years	792	...	385	59	230	260	532	211	289	490
15 to 19 years	848	...	500	110	443	345	554	291	441	577
20 to 24 years	575	...	321	54	198	224	286	159	282	329
25 to 29 years	538	...	222	32	158	84	242	106	146	226
30 to 34 years	494	...	207	53	125	96	250	155	142	217
35 to 39 years	463	...	240	46	116	106	280	96	146	212
40 to 44 years	384	...	240	42	151	117	273	174	213	224
45 to 49 years	523	...	241	40	164	168	307	119	237	244
50 to 54 years	470	...	341	28	250	240	307	168	316	230
55 to 59 years	532	...	351	82	214	154	326	148	276	312
60 to 64 years	433	...	226	49	202	187	276	127	262	195
65 to 69 years	330	...	153	27	104	126	237	107	187	128
70 to 74 years	206	...	95	39	101	66	75	66	105	98
75 to 79 years	136	...	85	4	44	35	69	35	62	68
80 to 84 years	48	...	26	3	21	31	38	16	32	29
85 years and over	41	...	25	2	18	12	28	19	23	20
Median	30.2	...	34.0	31.5	32.5	35.9	32.3	32.4	38.5	27.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	8 089	22	4 125	798	2 893	2 449	4 702	2 311	3 514	4 217
In households	8 089	...	4 125	798	2 893	2 449	4 702	2 311	3 514	4 217
Family householder: Male	2 105	...	1 115	218	704	638	1 183	613	969	998
Female	86	...	52	9	9	42	48	19	39	31
Nonfamily householder: Male	177	...	75	10	65	63	74	43	60	76
Female	114	...	39	3	42	24	59	14	43	22
Spouse	1 982	...	1 045	195	663	615	1 128	574	946	945
Child	3 327	...	1 599	316	1 222	917	1 968	925	1 319	1 953
Other relatives	234	...	154	38	169	127	206	81	97	159
Nonrelatives	64	...	46	9	19	23	36	42	41	33
Persons per household	3.26	...	3.22	3.33	3.53	3.19	3.45	3.35	3.16	3.74
Persons per family	3.53	...	3.40	3.42	3.88	3.44	3.68	3.50	3.34	3.97
Persons under 18 years	2 631	...	1 186	254	884	651	1 532	714	915	1 492
Percent living with two parents	95.7	...	90.8	96.9	96.2	89.6	95.8	94.3	94.8	96.0

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	624	...	351	62	271	271	359	184	336	392
Children ever born	189	...	48	17	39	61	68	30	46	94
Per 1,000 women	303	...	137	274	144	225	189	163	137	240
Women 25 to 34 years	442	...	200	34	128	77	224	121	132	187
Children ever born	917	...	390	82	216	119	478	272	225	395
Per 1,000 women	2 075	...	1 950	2 412	1 688	1 545	2 134	2 248	1 705	2 112
Women 35 to 44 years	392	...	223	45	132	123	275	145	180	212
Children ever born	1 272	...	625	164	457	473	856	506	581	787
Per 1,000 women	3 245	...	2 803	3 644	3 462	3 846	3 113	3 490	3 228	3 712

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 480	...	3 922	699	2 581	2 401	4 275	2 174	3 212	3 857
Same house	5 635	...	3 019	637	2 267	2 039	3 559	1 837	2 713	3 231
Different house in United States	1 832	...	882	62	314	355	708	337	499	618
Same county	1 024	...	590	35	177	264	328	196	357	430
Different county	808	...	292	27	137	91	380	141	142	188
Same State	490	...	39	9	125	83	329	99	139	115
Different State	318	...	253	18	12	8	51	42	3	73
Abroad	13	...	21	—	—	7	8	—	—	8

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	4 598	...	2 452	447	1 668	1 423	2 710	1 336	2 147	2 203
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	242	...	82	20	64	60	166	104	78	164
8 years	1 094	...	412	81	438	229	555	275	460	534
High school: 1 to 3 years	454	...	284	52	152	111	328	152	242	242
4 years	1 881	...	1 211	204	818	626	1 311	553	1 036	996
College: 1 to 3 years	565	...	255	44	96	197	199	146	204	167
4 or more years	362	...	208	46	98	200	151	106	127	100

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 973	...	2 076	397	1 595	1 208	2 335	1 121	1 886	1 930
Agriculture	2 548	...	1 095	256	726	515	1 438	637	1 059	1 114
Forestry and fisheries	5	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Mining	3	...	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2
Construction	83	...	54	14	26	48	76	29	62	54
Manufacturing	323	...	329	19	373	202	314	161	265	305
Transportation	44	...	45	12	52	20	22	15	51	40
Communications and other public utilities	55	...	12	4	6	17	18	13	14	9
Wholesale trade	62	...	35	9	26	75	54	15	46	48
Retail trade	226	...	172	9	155	73	136	57	117	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	...	25	2	38	29	49	22	45	15
Business and repair services	34	...	32	10	17	25	9	26	12	13
Personal services	37	...	32	4	18	23	21	11	17	12
Entertainment and recreation services	9	...	7	—	12	2	5	—	4	—
Professional and related services	442	...	206	46	126	143	178	125	167	205
Health services	210	...	74	17	56	59	81	41	76	133
Educational services	196	...	101	24	39	68	70	71	78	60
Public administration	36	...	31	12	20	31	13	8	22	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Ashland	Barron	Bayfield	Brown	Buffalo	Burnett	Calumet	Chippewa	Clark
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	201 146	945	486	4 258	419	3 303	2 770	806	2 953	4 547	6 082
Labor force	140 483	612	336	3 001	255	2 388	1 917	512	2 216	3 110	4 345
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8	64.8	69.1	70.5	60.9	72.3	69.2	63.5	75.0	68.4	71.4
Employed	135 619	574	308	2 944	249	2 304	1 851	502	2 123	3 007	4 221
Unemployed	4 809	38	28	57	6	84	66	10	91	103	124
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	6.2	8.3	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.4	2.0	4.1	3.3	2.9
Female, 16 years and over	92 269	447	229	1 969	195	1 546	1 204	380	1 384	2 091	2 790
Labor force	48 112	217	114	1 033	77	884	548	173	830	1 066	1 576
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.1	48.5	49.8	52.5	39.5	57.2	45.5	45.5	60.0	51.0	56.5
Employed	46 381	199	108	1 014	75	858	527	172	792	1 036	1 540
Unemployed	1 730	18	6	19	2	26	21	1	38	30	36
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	8.3	5.3	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.8	0.6	4.6	2.8	2.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	135 619	574	308	2 944	249	2 304	1 851	502	2 123	3 007	4 221
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 748	40	7	158	14	99	95	26	72	177	164
Professional specialty occupations	5 176	26	5	97	7	47	49	14	37	98	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 809	65	36	260	16	287	162	42	236	232	287
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 629	40	14	167	12	186	102	26	118	149	179
Service occupations	8 631	48	12	155	11	185	86	28	159	167	215
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80 535	280	181	1 997	153	1 250	1 305	301	1 084	2 079	3 091
Farm operators and managers	59 109	214	138	1 563	120	923	935	252	755	1 544	2 324
Farm occupations, except managerial	20 900	52	31	424	28	323	360	49	326	525	762
Related agricultural occupations	220	3	—	7	—	2	5	—	3	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 098	54	14	129	10	168	81	31	145	104	140
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 798	87	58	245	45	315	122	74	427	248	324
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 352	28	9	53	5	60	43	20	68	51	68
Employed females 16 years and over	46 381	199	108	1 014	75	858	527	172	792	1 036	1 540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 718	31	5	93	5	49	48	16	41	98	81
Professional specialty occupations	3 494	21	5	64	—	38	29	12	28	74	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 328	39	29	217	14	231	124	36	136	179	219
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 420	31	14	152	10	165	88	24	100	128	163
Service occupations	6 697	37	7	137	7	142	70	23	136	123	176
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 306	71	55	486	34	351	246	67	294	526	991
Farm operators and managers	10 713	48	27	311	17	228	122	52	157	295	603
Farm occupations, except managerial	8 502	20	28	172	17	123	119	15	135	229	388
Related agricultural occupations	70	3	—	3	—	—	5	—	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	734	6	—	10	—	14	15	5	9	16	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 598	15	12	71	15	71	24	25	176	94	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 034	4	—	17	3	28	10	6	29	14	15
Employed persons 16 years and over	135 619	574	308	2 944	249	2 304	1 851	502	2 123	3 007	4 221
Private wage and salary workers	55 898	217	110	980	73	1 143	695	167	1 140	983	1 256
Government workers	8 892	78	33	181	28	96	66	52	55	175	166
Self-employed workers	60 537	246	142	1 586	124	934	944	255	761	1 566	2 355
Unpaid family workers	10 292	33	23	197	24	131	146	28	167	283	444
Male, employed in agriculture	61 570	201	116	1 528	121	905	1 062	234	802	1 552	2 118
Wage and salary workers	11 564	33	12	228	22	185	237	19	157	255	274
Self-employed workers	46 479	158	104	1 227	92	669	775	202	574	1 206	1 683
Unpaid family workers	3 527	10	—	73	7	51	50	13	71	91	161
Female, employed in agriculture	20 008	73	55	497	34	363	254	67	305	538	994
Wage and salary workers	3 097	5	3	74	—	69	43	1	60	69	129
Self-employed workers	10 524	45	29	303	17	214	118	51	149	289	590
Unpaid family workers	6 387	23	23	120	17	80	93	15	96	180	275
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	78 669	398	194	1 710	169	1 173	1 121	322	1 041	1 697	2 369
Less than \$5,000	7 612	54	18	188	9	99	137	62	69	133	351
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 442	23	18	150	21	44	94	27	35	117	203
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 867	42	6	124	27	87	116	36	58	116	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 556	73	38	344	29	155	207	66	135	261	414
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 584	63	42	254	8	140	156	40	133	223	335
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 801	55	23	218	17	166	110	30	143	221	228
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 475	50	35	239	32	215	122	38	184	299	286
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 736	24	9	141	19	158	99	15	152	185	191
\$50,000 or more	5 596	14	5	52	7	109	80	8	132	142	118
Median	\$18 302	\$15 761	\$16 932	\$15 875	\$14 732	\$21 788	\$15 166	\$12 000	\$22 949	\$19 951	\$14 677
Mean	\$22 564	\$18 434	\$18 787	\$18 940	\$19 494	\$26 762	\$20 069	\$15 475	\$28 184	\$24 251	\$18 609
Families	71 653	345	177	1 594	159	1 064	1 036	286	961	1 584	2 223
Median income	\$19 242	\$16 607	\$17 562	\$16 420	\$17 750	\$22 949	\$15 632	\$12 738	\$24 276	\$20 692	\$15 075
Mean income	\$23 479	\$19 414	\$19 691	\$19 419	\$20 334	\$28 176	\$20 600	\$16 166	\$29 492	\$25 013	\$19 105
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9 531	60	20	186	10	138	121	50	117	172	194
Median income	\$6 841	\$5 600	\$7 667	\$5 579	\$5 667	\$8 143	\$7 050	\$5 000	\$7 167	\$6 333	\$5 600
Mean income	\$9 736	\$10 653	\$7 969	\$7 860	\$6 135	\$9 879	\$9 547	\$7 681	\$8 206	\$9 236	\$8 229
Per capita income	\$6 284	\$5 741	\$5 144	\$5 328	\$5 729	\$6 385	\$5 717	\$4 698	\$7 074	\$6 164	\$4 787
Households with farm self-employment income	61 153	279	159	1 399	138	919	939	242	762	1 453	1 967
Median income	\$23 879	\$21 098	\$19 894	\$19 740	\$19 997	\$28 419	\$21 053	\$15 967	\$29 174	\$25 469	\$19 504
Mean farm self-employment income	\$10 787	\$5 585	\$10 421	\$12 098	\$9 949	\$12 670	\$10 657	\$8 675	\$12 406	\$14 088	\$10 350
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	13 507	119	34	206	31	199	143	42	193	236	297
25.0 to 49.9 percent	9 145	26	37	171	30	133	167	38	145	187	275
50.0 to 74.9 percent	9 621	31	27	252	22	135	174	43	107	236	311
75.0 percent or more	20 460	53	56	646	49	305	308	95	221	641	847
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	8 401	53	15	240	17	115	188	54	55	184	478
Percent below poverty level	11.7	15.4	8.5	15.1	10.7	10.8	18.1	18.9	5.7	11.6	21.5
Female householder, no husband present	296	2	—	—	—	4	1	2	4	3	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 585	18	3	57	—	31	37	19	31	52	69
Percent below poverty level	27.1	30.0	15.0	30.6	—	22.5	30.6	38.0	26.5	30.2	35.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	39 277	269	55	1 098	87	568	875	263	283	938	2 432
Percent below poverty level	13.9	21.0	7.8	18.1	14.8	11.6	22.4	24.1	6.9	14.0	26.6
Related children under 18 years	17 895	124	20	519	46	290	419	117	127	464	1 291
65 years and over	2 098	21	6	61	2	40	30	8	29	39	80

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Columbia	Crawford	Dane	Dodge	Door	Douglas	Dunn	Eu Claire	Florence	Fond du Lac	Forest
Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	4 372	2 742	8 443	6 878	2 409	357	4 042	2 321	191	5 520	189
Percent of persons 16 years and over	2 904	1 828	5 901	4 973	1 622	229	2 806	1 578	135	3 880	123
Employed	66.4	66.7	69.9	72.3	67.3	64.1	69.4	68.0	70.7	70.3	65.1
Unemployed	2 754	1 779	5 703	4 839	1 589	217	2 722	1 524	118	3 746	119
Percent of civilian labor force	149	49	196	132	33	12	84	54	17	134	4
	5.1	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.0	5.2	3.0	3.4	12.6	3.5	3.3
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	2 043	1 254	3 879	3 167	1 112	156	1 862	1 080	85	2 603	74
Percent of female, 16 years and over	993	592	2 035	1 705	580	68	996	526	47	1 344	27
Employed	48.6	47.2	52.5	53.8	52.2	43.6	53.5	48.7	55.3	51.6	36.5
Unemployed	921	577	1 991	1 641	567	62	952	514	41	1 270	27
Percent of civilian labor force	72	15	44	64	13	6	44	12	6	74	—
	7.3	2.5	2.2	3.8	2.2	8.8	4.4	2.3	12.8	5.5	—
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 754	1 779	5 703	4 839	1 589	217	2 722	1 524	118	3 746	119
Professional specialty occupations	214	92	630	273	93	18	200	106	4	168	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	116	63	398	157	64	10	143	53	4	103	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	402	81	881	533	173	38	292	180	10	428	9
Service occupations	258	42	603	340	108	22	196	114	6	258	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	234	83	477	284	93	18	150	142	11	244	5
Farm operators and managers	1 326	1 202	2 707	2 739	824	82	1 736	877	70	2 083	72
Farm occupations, except managerial	995	859	1 920	1 973	589	68	1 240	638	55	1 469	49
Related agricultural occupations	331	343	773	761	229	10	488	230	9	598	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	9	5	—	—	5	—	—	11	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	227	81	415	313	202	18	132	77	5	257	5
Handers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	351	240	593	697	204	43	212	142	18	566	24
	65	43	172	132	35	11	59	26	3	112	—
Employed females 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	921	577	1 991	1 641	567	62	952	514	41	1 270	27
Professional specialty occupations	127	57	308	157	40	8	121	52	2	88	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	43	222	122	32	8	105	34	2	60	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	58	642	425	125	24	226	135	8	312	6
Service occupations	233	36	521	308	86	12	172	99	6	206	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	156	76	338	220	83	9	102	103	9	205	2
Farm operators and managers	223	264	528	633	275	10	430	199	17	490	8
Farm occupations, except managerial	120	126	317	295	170	8	234	96	14	233	5
Related agricultural occupations	103	138	211	337	105	2	193	103	3	255	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	10	38	17	3	2	16	5	—	19	5
Handers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	112	137	189	41	9	57	20	5	156	6
	26	15	53	48	7	2	11	5	3	39	—
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	2 754	1 779	5 703	4 839	1 589	217	2 722	1 524	118	3 746	119
Government workers	1 280	590	2 600	2 295	715	90	908	609	42	1 822	58
Self-employed workers	296	114	735	187	87	52	288	128	12	123	1
Unpaid family workers	1 016	860	2 022	1 988	651	73	1 274	659	57	1 512	55
	162	215	346	369	136	2	252	128	7	289	5
Male, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	1 118	944	2 194	2 112	556	69	1 308	673	48	1 589	63
Self-employed workers	237	163	500	403	95	11	249	100	6	327	17
Unpaid family workers	814	691	1 530	1 599	416	58	972	525	36	1 183	44
	67	90	164	110	45	—	87	48	6	79	2
Female, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	244	271	576	649	284	10	440	204	17	511	8
Self-employed workers	39	33	99	116	31	—	57	44	4	67	3
Unpaid family workers	115	122	315	288	170	8	233	87	12	236	5
	90	116	162	245	83	2	150	73	1	208	—
INCOME IN 1979											
Households											
Less than \$5,000	1 788	1 114	3 320	2 641	925	132	1 636	921	67	2 049	74
\$5,000 to \$7,499	191	163	196	164	70	3	141	88	19	157	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	123	117	173	152	45	5	123	58	—	122	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	163	127	186	152	65	13	121	94	6	123	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	277	213	459	402	151	13	264	150	9	286	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	265	193	512	366	131	28	269	147	12	294	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	235	111	403	364	141	23	196	118	5	292	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	288	84	635	567	126	30	240	140	7	328	2
\$50,000 or more	163	53	453	273	101	14	164	64	7	278	6
Median	83	53	303	200	95	3	118	62	2	169	3
Mean	\$17 500	\$13 169	\$21 362	\$21 005	\$20 016	\$20 588	\$17 768	\$17 482	\$14 750	\$20 718	\$12 885
	\$20 602	\$17 202	\$27 274	\$25 621	\$24 544	\$22 241	\$22 162	\$20 672	\$16 575	\$24 229	\$17 102
Families											
Median income	1 591	996	2 893	2 428	838	120	1 505	826	63	1 890	68
Mean income	\$18 850	\$14 112	\$22 414	\$21 793	\$20 786	\$21 094	\$18 471	\$18 582	\$14 583	\$21 661	\$13 462
	\$21 878	\$18 004	\$28 548	\$26 350	\$25 739	\$22 449	\$22 709	\$21 607	\$16 627	\$25 285	\$17 832
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over											
Median income	257	158	664	267	113	30	232	118	4	202	6
Mean income	\$6 342	\$6 778	\$9 737	\$9 500	\$8 833	\$6 600	\$6 333	\$7 200	\$15 000	\$6 500	\$11 000
	\$7 834	\$7 953	\$12 233	\$13 643	\$10 133	\$8 128	\$8 862	\$10 224	\$15 760	\$9 101	\$8 832
Per capita income											
	\$6 109	\$4 836	\$8 041	\$7 040	\$7 106	\$6 349	\$6 300	\$5 874	\$3 737	\$6 455	\$4 712
Households with farm self-employment income											
Median income	1 233	891	2 405	2 047	720	96	1 309	707	58	1 605	51
Mean income	\$22 711	\$18 333	\$29 228	\$27 453	\$26 350	\$21 504	\$23 878	\$22 187	\$17 255	\$25 870	\$18 668
	\$8 147	\$7 804	\$10 716	\$12 836	\$10 653	\$8 102	\$11 129	\$9 022	\$5 766	\$11 398	\$8 512
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	314	192	678	451	183	41	313	172	14	354	10
25.0 to 49.9 percent	204	115	340	287	115	9	163	109	3	243	9
50.0 to 74.9 percent	198	158	392	316	124	22	153	101	10	264	10
75.0 percent or more	287	304	640	738	167	17	499	218	12	497	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
Percent below poverty level	167	189	194	186	51	9	169	98	21	186	6
Female householder, no husband present	10.5	19.0	6.7	7.7	6.1	7.5	11.2	11.9	33.3	9.8	8.8
	2	2	18	8	7	—	2	1	2	11	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	69	54	137	34	29	11	77	32	—	46	2
	26.8	34.2	20.6	12.7	25.7	36.7	33.2	27.1	—	22.8	33.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	710	940	882	794	234	54	826	478	96	906	38
Related children under 18 years	11.8	28.8	7.8	8.3	7.2	11.7	14.4	14.7	31.2	11.7	14.7
65 years and over	260	471	322	348	83	19	365	212	54	419	22
	38	35	53	60	39	—	31	38	—	39	—

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Grant	Green	Green Lake	Iowa	Iron	Jackson	Jefferson	Juneau	Kenosha	Kewaunee	La Crosse
Persons 16 years and over											
Labor force	6 893	3 936	1 634	3 644	109	2 064	4 272	1 964	1 317	2 982	2 171
Percent of persons 16 years and over	4 802	2 901	1 164	2 654	54	1 387	3 048	1 315	845	2 170	1 635
Employed	69.7	73.7	72.8	72.8	49.5	67.2	71.3	67.0	64.2	72.8	75.3
Unemployed	4 691	2 837	1 122	2 582	47	1 340	2 959	1 270	824	2 107	1 600
Percent of civilian labor force	111	62	41	72	7	47	89	45	21	63	35
	2.3	2.1	3.5	2.7	13.0	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.1
Female, 16 years and over											
Labor force	3 138	1 786	754	1 650	52	924	1 997	892	620	1 336	1 009
Percent of female, 16 years and over	1 549	975	420	913	17	441	1 095	446	281	792	610
Employed	49.4	54.6	55.7	55.3	32.7	47.7	54.8	50.0	45.3	59.3	60.5
Unemployed	1 514	939	397	878	12	425	1 060	428	270	779	604
Percent of civilian labor force	35	36	23	35	5	16	35	18	11	13	6
	3.7	3.7	5.5	3.8	29.4	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.9	1.6	1.0
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 691	2 837	1 122	2 582	47	1 340	2 959	1 270	824	2 107	1 600
Professional specialty occupations	257	146	84	176	—	90	285	75	97	68	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	173	85	44	108	—	52	159	44	47	35	104
Service occupations	385	265	101	204	3	101	380	121	124	141	194
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	256	161	67	127	3	76	253	84	85	85	102
Farm operators and managers	299	112	72	161	10	108	243	119	50	136	155
Farm occupations, except managerial	3 029	2 002	624	1 773	18	852	1 471	722	404	1 260	844
Related agricultural occupations	2 206	1 437	520	1 221	8	643	1 091	568	264	852	593
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	814	563	104	537	8	203	371	145	130	408	251
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	2	—	7	2	2	9	7	10	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	275	136	76	110	—	54	197	94	83	185	92
	446	176	165	158	16	135	383	139	66	317	169
	101	32	36	41	—	43	96	37	16	54	26
Employed females 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 514	939	397	878	12	425	1 060	428	270	779	604
Professional specialty occupations	138	94	51	115	—	58	115	43	43	32	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	66	33	90	—	43	85	33	33	24	61
Service occupations	303	213	87	155	3	84	315	96	107	105	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	216	152	61	112	3	68	223	71	78	73	89
Farm operators and managers	240	87	58	127	7	91	170	90	27	109	121
Farm occupations, except managerial	656	465	138	414	2	152	319	154	70	417	192
Related agricultural occupations	363	246	95	209	—	106	148	108	36	185	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	291	219	43	201	2	46	165	46	32	232	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	11	9	17	—	13	14	8	2	15	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	146	69	54	50	—	27	127	37	21	101	58
	28	11	13	16	—	12	51	8	7	21	8
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Private wage and salary workers	4 691	2 837	1 122	2 582	47	1 340	2 959	1 270	824	2 107	1 600
Government workers	1 747	969	454	863	36	486	1 432	457	431	942	700
Self-employed workers	282	139	78	188	3	127	232	139	78	52	140
Unpaid family workers	2 241	1 462	533	1 253	8	646	1 144	586	279	872	628
	421	267	57	278	—	81	151	88	36	241	132
Male, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	2 395	1 552	493	1 357	16	701	1 175	566	328	850	655
Self-employed workers	436	301	61	257	8	147	244	68	90	142	115
Unpaid family workers	1 791	1 171	416	983	8	510	889	457	223	651	496
	168	80	16	117	—	44	42	41	15	57	44
Female, employed in agriculture											
Wage and salary workers	679	485	141	425	2	165	337	160	76	421	197
Self-employed workers	90	62	12	67	2	24	66	14	22	61	19
Unpaid family workers	354	240	91	201	—	104	162	107	33	180	100
	235	183	38	157	—	37	109	39	21	180	78
INCOME IN 1979											
Households											
Less than \$5,000	2 698	1 603	667	1 459	34	850	1 790	793	514	1 067	851
\$5,000 to \$7,499	350	201	63	154	3	117	187	102	44	68	53
\$7,500 to \$9,999	185	102	44	114	2	59	102	68	12	70	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	191	84	36	136	—	84	150	80	31	48	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	535	218	116	237	5	160	277	149	72	172	123
\$20,000 to \$24,999	392	218	97	235	13	137	261	114	55	148	117
\$25,000 to \$34,999	287	222	103	189	4	115	190	82	70	126	121
\$35,000 to \$49,999	351	257	100	200	—	82	296	91	81	197	138
\$50,000 or more	221	142	67	103	3	45	200	74	82	131	107
Median	186	159	41	91	4	51	127	33	67	107	71
Mean	\$15 991	\$19 434	\$18 977	\$16 729	\$16 750	\$15 156	\$18 373	\$14 908	\$23 354	\$20 929	\$20 417
	\$20 417	\$23 504	\$22 188	\$20 624	\$24 173	\$18 687	\$22 862	\$18 570	\$27 986	\$26 356	\$24 954
Families											
Median income	2 450	1 489	617	1 287	34	776	1 576	680	463	989	767
Mean income	\$16 671	\$19 825	\$19 452	\$17 988	\$16 750	\$15 435	\$19 513	\$16 886	\$23 872	\$21 807	\$21 545
	\$21 132	\$24 023	\$23 055	\$22 099	\$23 908	\$19 028	\$23 813	\$20 201	\$29 382	\$27 592	\$26 373
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over											
Median income	312	179	68	218	2	91	279	142	75	90	115
Mean income	\$6 467	\$7 676	\$6 222	\$6 667	\$3 500	\$7 300	\$7 838	\$4 867	\$8 250	\$6 250	\$7 929
	\$10 744	\$10 401	\$8 538	\$7 605	\$3 005	\$12 393	\$12 234	\$6 854	\$10 011	\$9 231	\$8 540
Per capita income											
Households with farm self-employment income	\$5 513	\$6 601	\$6 425	\$5 780	\$5 332	\$5 522	\$7 198	\$5 575	\$8 304	\$6 724	\$7 227
Mean income	2 134	1 359	534	1 156	22	672	1 347	611	325	908	683
Mean farm self-employment income	\$21 462	\$24 782	\$23 089	\$22 105	\$19 983	\$19 683	\$24 957	\$20 094	\$31 673	\$28 073	\$26 999
	\$10 748	\$13 077	\$11 436	\$11 427	\$6 081	\$8 354	\$10 154	\$9 529	\$11 257	\$12 429	\$11 139
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	342	206	95	186	12	141	332	146	108	194	174
25.0 to 49.9 percent	262	194	87	177	—	95	192	88	38	155	118
50.0 to 74.9 percent	320	197	89	197	2	93	189	108	56	155	113
75.0 percent or more	894	609	182	464	3	212	396	198	83	265	187
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families											
Percent below poverty level	393	233	80	176	3	126	168	80	33	79	51
Female householder, no husband present	16.0	15.6	13.0	13.7	8.8	16.2	10.7	11.8	7.1	8.0	6.6
	7	3	—	7	—	3	13	2	7	5	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	90	52	16	57	2	31	54	50	19	31	31
	28.8	29.1	23.5	26.1	100.0	34.1	19.4	35.2	25.3	34.4	27.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined											
Percent below poverty level	1 769	1 052	332	862	10	553	650	367	166	404	259
Related children under 18 years	17.6	18.5	14.5	16.6	6.5	19.4	11.3	13.9	9.6	9.7	8.8
65 years and over	815	484	143	404	—	232	243	150	76	190	122
	64	49	15	15	2	43	68	19	4	19	16

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Lafayette	Langlade	Lincoln	Manitowac	Marathon	Marinette	Marquette	Menominee	Milwaukee	Monroe
Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	3 723	1 388	1 242	4 338	7 681	1 312	1 352	—	—	4 159
Percent of persons 16 years and over	2 619	935	851	3 034	5 483	861	882	—	—	2 911
Employed	70.3	67.4	68.5	69.9	71.4	65.6	65.2	—	—	70.0
Unemployed	2 581	899	814	2 931	5 247	810	844	—	—	2 793
Percent of civilian labor force	38	36	37	103	236	51	38	—	—	93
	1.5	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.3	5.9	4.3	—	—	3.2
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	1 711	646	535	1 945	3 460	620	623	—	—	1 850
Percent of female, 16 years and over	858	319	268	1 001	1 888	264	289	—	—	976
Employed	50.1	49.4	50.1	51.5	54.6	42.6	46.4	—	—	52.8
Unemployed	843	299	250	980	1 818	229	273	—	—	939
Percent of civilian labor force	15	20	18	21	70	35	16	—	—	37
	1.7	6.3	6.7	2.1	3.7	13.3	5.5	—	—	3.8
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 581	899	814	2 931	5 247	810	844	—	—	2 793
Professional specialty occupations	120	47	28	137	245	33	69	—	—	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	31	17	81	134	23	37	—	—	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	257	58	61	238	451	46	102	—	—	253
Service occupations	141	32	38	151	291	28	48	—	—	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	117	49	75	170	216	38	57	—	—	197
Farm operators and managers	1 780	635	483	1 666	3 501	500	448	—	—	1 774
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 292	415	370	1 191	2 594	392	323	—	—	1 282
Related agricultural occupations	485	203	108	473	898	103	119	—	—	476
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	10	—	2	5	—	2	—	—	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	31	49	236	270	39	66	—	—	143
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	209	79	118	484	564	154	102	—	—	267
	59	30	14	56	188	32	19	—	—	53
Employed females 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	843	299	250	980	1 818	229	273	—	—	939
Professional specialty occupations	80	24	8	75	134	18	39	—	—	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63	24	4	59	95	12	26	—	—	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190	44	36	143	340	39	77	—	—	191
Service occupations	130	30	30	116	242	28	42	—	—	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	35	62	139	163	36	37	—	—	141
Farm operators and managers	375	168	125	455	1 013	95	78	—	—	414
Farm occupations, except managerial	212	67	77	225	594	57	38	—	—	220
Related agricultural occupations	163	96	45	230	417	38	40	—	—	194
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	—	4	19	19	3	14	—	—	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	28	15	149	149	38	28	—	—	78
	11	4	—	23	71	14	7	—	—	12
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	2 581	899	814	2 931	5 247	810	844	—	—	2 793
Government workers	936	300	306	1 387	2 013	332	352	—	—	914
Self-employed workers	114	49	53	93	166	40	67	—	—	277
Unpaid family workers	1 318	428	394	1 206	2 621	403	357	—	—	1 310
	213	122	61	245	447	35	68	—	—	292
Male, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	1 416	464	358	1 220	2 485	400	370	—	—	1 369
Self-employed workers	309	95	51	241	431	59	72	—	—	227
Unpaid family workers	1 046	327	287	924	1 931	328	269	—	—	1 028
	61	42	20	55	123	13	29	—	—	114
Female, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	388	173	124	467	1 043	95	88	—	—	430
Self-employed workers	32	28	11	63	141	13	16	—	—	47
Unpaid family workers	213	69	76	222	588	60	38	—	—	221
	143	76	37	182	314	22	34	—	—	162
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Less than \$5,000	1 476	527	473	1 603	2 789	506	545	—	—	1 644
\$5,000 to \$7,499	140	52	46	97	266	30	77	—	—	158
\$7,500 to \$9,999	83	56	33	72	194	25	20	—	—	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	104	56	45	86	203	46	55	—	—	140
\$15,000 to \$19,999	271	82	77	176	402	63	112	—	—	280
\$20,000 to \$24,999	262	84	69	192	408	96	79	—	—	234
\$25,000 to \$34,999	161	57	71	218	314	94	68	—	—	208
\$35,000 to \$49,999	224	68	78	331	482	89	50	—	—	229
\$50,000 or more	137	46	26	242	286	37	48	—	—	151
Median	94	26	28	189	234	26	36	—	—	126
Mean	\$17 707	\$16 067	\$17 219	\$23 961	\$19 065	\$19 611	\$15 494	—	—	\$17 333
	\$21 127	\$19 714	\$20 307	\$29 773	\$23 929	\$21 359	\$19 680	—	—	\$22 044
Families										
Median income	1 367	479	442	1 488	2 610	471	499	—	—	1 526
Mean income	\$18 262	\$16 494	\$17 685	\$25 137	\$19 565	\$20 136	\$16 372	—	—	\$18 218
	\$21 636	\$19 468	\$20 555	\$30 972	\$24 623	\$22 031	\$20 666	—	—	\$22 698
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income	144	66	40	157	258	41	50	—	—	185
Mean income	\$8 444	\$7 750	\$7 333	\$6 650	\$5 917	\$9 417	\$4 857	—	—	\$5 750
	\$11 691	\$16 306	\$12 738	\$10 361	\$9 487	\$10 564	\$8 266	—	—	\$8 652
Per capita income										
	\$5 700	\$5 419	\$5 496	\$7 666	\$5 959	\$5 876	\$5 905	—	—	\$5 946
Households with farm self-employment income										
Mean income	1 164	409	395	1 287	2 302	446	389	—	—	1 372
Mean farm self-employment income	\$22 628	\$21 518	\$21 372	\$31 590	\$25 180	\$21 872	\$21 899	—	—	\$23 498
	\$13 022	\$9 491	\$8 571	\$13 670	\$12 783	\$11 806	\$8 687	—	—	\$10 963
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	158	93	103	319	470	94	108	—	—	295
25.0 to 49.9 percent	188	62	56	172	359	66	58	—	—	176
50.0 to 74.9 percent	157	72	62	200	392	55	54	—	—	207
75.0 percent or more	518	132	116	413	883	189	88	—	—	477
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Percent below poverty level	169	77	59	99	341	31	57	—	—	207
Female householder, no husband present	12.4	16.1	13.3	6.7	13.1	6.6	11.4	—	—	13.6
	—	6	—	2	25	—	—	—	—	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	18	15	10	44	79	9	19	—	—	67
	12.5	22.7	25.0	28.0	30.6	22.0	38.0	—	—	36.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	769	379	232	434	1 693	139	232	—	—	1 040
Related children under 18 years	14.0	19.5	13.5	7.0	15.1	7.6	12.6	—	—	17.1
65 years and over	359	175	93	169	867	53	90	—	—	520
	35	11	31	28	73	10	20	—	—	50

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over										
Labor force	2 539	116	4 723	1 252	1 282	3 692	3 395	2 767	980	2 077
Employed	1 683	73	3 383	895	897	2 472	2 295	1 749	605	1 388
Unemployed	66.3	62.9	71.6	71.5	70.0	67.0	67.6	63.2	61.7	66.8
Percent of civilian labor force	1 611	66	3 252	855	879	2 391	2 201	1 650	576	1 337
	72	7	131	40	18	76	94	99	29	51
	4.3	9.6	3.9	4.5	2.0	3.1	4.1	5.7	4.8	3.7
Female, 16 years and over										
Labor force	1 149	59	2 224	591	595	1 673	1 544	1 238	441	938
Employed	532	26	1 207	340	309	796	723	542	164	479
Unemployed	46.3	44.1	54.3	57.5	51.9	47.6	46.8	43.8	37.2	51.1
Percent of civilian labor force	494	19	1 169	325	295	772	699	508	156	467
	38	7	38	15	14	24	24	34	8	12
	7.1	26.9	3.1	4.4	4.5	3.0	3.3	6.3	4.9	2.5
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 611	66	3 252	855	879	2 391	2 201	1 650	576	1 337
Professional specialty occupations	59	15	152	83	59	224	133	90	37	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29	3	79	19	37	139	77	52	24	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	150	10	348	153	75	273	226	147	24	183
Service occupations	110	10	241	98	51	167	150	90	9	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	58	4	155	74	63	168	156	93	37	96
Farm operators and managers	996	28	1 949	350	556	1 254	1 347	1 007	369	457
Farm occupations, except managerial	717	23	1 410	263	397	960	1 106	749	281	310
Related agricultural occupations	268	—	535	85	154	287	231	236	66	147
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	—	4	2	2	5	6	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118	2	193	70	47	172	118	73	35	129
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	230	7	455	125	79	300	221	240	74	279
	45	3	77	18	20	65	46	88	7	83
Employed females 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	494	19	1 169	325	295	772	699	508	156	467
Professional specialty occupations	28	—	55	38	36	101	76	44	24	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	—	45	6	26	76	51	34	21	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	109	8	264	95	66	202	164	109	19	145
Service occupations	87	8	209	83	44	146	132	81	9	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	4	111	47	50	126	124	64	30	75
Farm operators and managers	230	5	577	110	122	232	261	239	72	62
Farm occupations, except managerial	99	5	323	67	61	141	158	151	42	22
Related agricultural occupations	128	—	252	41	59	90	101	82	26	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1	—	2	2	2	1	2	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	—	28	13	5	13	16	11	3	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	2	134	22	16	98	58	41	8	90
	12	—	29	2	2	14	3	9	—	33
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Private wage and salary workers	1 611	66	3 252	855	879	2 391	2 201	1 650	576	1 337
Government workers	725	35	1 511	458	348	1 057	737	671	205	737
Self-employed workers	85	3	96	56	55	219	227	100	57	150
Unpaid family workers	697	28	1 420	291	403	976	1 141	766	295	390
	104	—	225	50	73	139	96	113	19	60
Male, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	761	20	1 392	260	431	1 045	1 091	769	283	422
Self-employed workers	161	2	284	52	73	217	143	143	54	113
Unpaid family workers	570	18	1 033	196	331	768	923	570	226	302
	30	—	75	12	27	60	25	56	3	7
Female, employed in agriculture										
Wage and salary workers	241	5	610	123	137	245	268	248	68	80
Self-employed workers	75	—	160	32	30	44	41	40	12	7
Unpaid family workers	92	5	313	57	61	137	158	153	40	22
	74	—	137	34	46	64	69	55	16	51
INCOME IN 1979										
Households										
Less than \$5,000	931	53	1 753	484	484	1 484	1 354	1 013	364	826
\$5,000 to \$7,499	68	8	158	35	53	148	147	91	32	64
\$7,500 to \$9,999	82	14	76	33	31	135	111	81	34	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79	—	69	25	23	109	128	72	31	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999	143	11	230	45	96	211	236	200	69	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	8	261	53	86	226	183	161	61	97
\$25,000 to \$34,999	115	4	246	56	51	210	189	119	57	108
\$35,000 to \$49,999	191	5	294	128	85	226	197	161	43	153
\$50,000 or more	75	—	213	57	35	136	102	87	23	100
Median	44	3	206	52	24	83	61	41	14	75
Mean	\$18 650	\$11 406	\$21 719	\$24 554	\$17 500	\$18 232	\$16 432	\$16 860	\$16 081	\$21 307
	\$21 191	\$14 759	\$25 997	\$28 394	\$20 130	\$21 088	\$19 515	\$20 337	\$18 914	\$27 239
Families										
Median income	890	38	1 638	421	459	1 342	1 267	934	338	703
Mean income	\$18 933	\$15 417	\$22 762	\$26 577	\$17 972	\$19 119	\$16 903	\$17 537	\$16 429	\$24 082
	\$21 398	\$18 608	\$27 085	\$30 799	\$20 566	\$22 006	\$19 803	\$20 777	\$19 507	\$30 709
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income	67	15	145	84	40	203	123	126	39	143
Mean income	\$6 438	\$5 500	\$5 500	\$8 500	\$7 000	\$5 563	\$6 136	\$4 643	\$4 750	\$6 136
	\$9 948	\$5 009	\$8 349	\$8 571	\$7 890	\$8 604	\$10 731	\$9 562	\$7 492	\$6 434
Per capita income										
	\$5 440	\$4 255	\$6 266	\$8 064	\$5 165	\$5 978	\$5 607	\$5 252	\$4 944	\$8 482
Households with farm self-employment income										
Mean income	707	28	1 316	303	404	1 123	1 107	746	275	490
Mean farm self-employment income	\$20 935	\$18 255	\$27 675	\$27 537	\$20 853	\$22 608	\$19 686	\$21 624	\$19 567	\$31 208
	\$11 497	\$4 410	\$13 905	\$9 377	\$9 655	\$6 923	\$9 996	\$8 464	\$10 817	\$8 716
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	96	14	288	95	70	296	246	193	45	157
25.0 to 49.9 percent	123	3	186	61	66	164	169	89	59	80
50.0 to 74.9 percent	155	3	204	47	74	173	153	120	41	70
75.0 percent or more	269	3	432	50	132	275	439	222	118	91
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families										
Percent below poverty level	112	6	169	33	51	178	188	137	52	34
Female householder, no husband present	12.6	15.8	10.3	7.8	11.1	13.3	14.8	14.7	15.4	4.8
	2	—	2	2	2	6	5	5	5	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	25	6	43	24	11	48	35	49	13	45
	37.3	40.0	29.7	28.6	27.5	23.6	28.5	38.9	33.3	31.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	552	42	901	179	205	849	783	728	260	181
Related children under 18 years	15.1	23.3	12.4	10.7	11.0	16.2	16.9	18.6	18.9	6.8
65 years and over	274	19	440	78	81	386	352	356	118	63
	12	—	54	11	23	43	23	38	7	19

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Richland	Rock	Rusk	St. Croix	Sauk	Sawyer	Shawano	Sheboygan	Taylor	Trempeleau
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 001	4 646	1 604	4 339	4 508	372	4 532	3 673	2 771	3 989
Labor force	2 145	3 021	1 173	3 117	3 290	244	3 243	2 623	1 910	2 800
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.5	65.0	73.1	71.8	73.0	65.6	71.4	71.8	68.9	70.2
Employed	2 070	2 838	1 122	3 018	3 179	231	3 253	2 554	1 825	2 689
Unemployed	72	183	51	98	111	13	90	65	85	111
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	6.1	4.3	3.1	3.4	5.3	2.7	2.5	4.5	4.0
Female, 16 years and over	1 417	2 174	734	2 036	2 091	161	2 071	1 696	1 292	1 751
Labor force	781	1 032	413	1 113	1 195	86	1 160	926	679	883
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.1	47.5	56.3	54.7	57.1	53.4	56.0	54.6	52.6	50.4
Employed	757	982	396	1 075	1 158	84	1 124	902	645	850
Unemployed	24	50	17	37	37	2	36	24	34	33
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	4.8	4.1	3.3	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.6	5.0	3.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 070	2 838	1 122	3 018	3 179	231	3 253	2 554	1 825	2 689
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	296	33	287	226	3	145	154	63	166
Professional specialty occupations	101	176	16	178	137	3	96	87	34	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	146	443	60	345	355	12	277	285	96	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	262	42	215	202	4	166	199	71	156
Service occupations	116	238	46	228	249	25	125	192	83	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 357	1 325	827	1 593	1 849	166	2 239	1 325	1 312	1 768
Farm operators and managers	1 005	971	637	1 168	1 393	132	1 637	912	999	1 291
Farm occupations, except managerial	337	351	168	421	442	28	576	404	297	469
Related agricultural occupations	6	2	—	4	4	—	16	9	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84	197	46	193	160	16	158	200	76	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	217	339	110	372	340	9	309	398	195	248
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	55	25	70	91	5	71	68	24	60
Employed females 16 years and over	757	982	396	1 075	1 158	84	1 124	902	645	850
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	105	163	23	159	137	—	71	75	37	86
Professional specialty occupations	78	122	13	127	101	—	63	60	32	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	108	305	52	262	266	9	210	215	76	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61	221	40	186	177	4	135	169	64	139
Service occupations	101	166	43	193	194	23	106	156	66	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	253	248	335	420	50	643	340	390	354
Farm operators and managers	192	137	181	195	210	35	362	158	242	163
Farm occupations, except managerial	140	116	67	140	210	15	281	176	145	189
Related agricultural occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	11	4	10	24	—	16	7	8	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107	84	26	116	117	2	78	109	68	87
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	6	2	17	30	2	15	36	7	18
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 070	2 838	1 122	3 018	3 179	231	3 253	2 554	1 825	2 689
Private wage and salary workers	682	1 408	302	1 331	1 344	68	1 226	1 333	574	978
Government workers	185	255	72	260	233	17	142	144	68	141
Self-employed workers	1 026	993	680	1 228	1 399	135	1 650	937	1 031	1 304
Unpaid family workers	177	182	68	199	203	11	235	140	152	266
Male, employed in agriculture	1 023	1 085	560	1 267	1 435	112	1 593	1 016	919	1 418
Wage and salary workers	172	265	74	245	284	17	304	266	136	243
Self-employed workers	793	741	460	934	1 104	92	1 215	722	747	1 090
Unpaid family workers	58	79	26	88	47	3	74	28	36	85
Female, employed in agriculture	343	265	253	348	443	50	660	352	395	374
Wage and salary workers	37	35	25	56	101	7	168	79	39	39
Self-employed workers	192	131	186	188	201	35	346	162	246	166
Unpaid family workers	114	99	42	104	141	8	146	111	110	169
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 249	1 927	608	1 700	1 827	151	1 739	1 404	1 043	1 637
Less than \$5,000	168	170	66	166	234	16	156	90	124	163
\$5,000 to \$7,499	121	113	72	96	162	15	106	39	115	125
\$7,500 to \$9,999	125	141	27	109	147	10	106	101	69	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	247	264	133	214	297	36	266	206	178	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	190	295	104	252	268	30	248	199	157	270
\$20,000 to \$24,999	139	240	69	210	203	3	212	179	131	173
\$25,000 to \$34,999	118	361	88	325	303	27	329	263	111	236
\$35,000 to \$49,999	81	167	24	204	128	8	178	175	93	110
\$50,000 or more	60	176	25	124	85	6	138	152	65	95
Median	\$14 069	\$19 691	\$15 254	\$20 316	\$16 285	\$14 732	\$19 702	\$21 763	\$16 032	\$16 241
Mean	\$18 373	\$24 661	\$18 360	\$23 966	\$19 809	\$17 717	\$23 755	\$26 660	\$20 671	\$20 867
Families	1 114	1 698	567	1 562	1 662	136	1 443	1 271	964	1 463
Median income	\$15 230	\$21 126	\$15 812	\$21 262	\$17 445	\$15 667	\$20 406	\$22 515	\$16 759	\$16 817
Mean income	\$19 438	\$26 219	\$18 930	\$24 965	\$20 907	\$18 801	\$24 394	\$27 243	\$21 474	\$21 706
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	193	270	58	196	228	25	125	193	109	232
Median income	\$5 219	\$9 000	\$6 222	\$5 600	\$5 632	\$4 750	\$7 500	\$7 344	\$5 813	\$7 111
Mean income	\$6 648	\$11 197	\$7 318	\$8 700	\$6 463	\$4 731	\$9 745	\$14 526	\$7 829	\$10 507
Per capita income	\$5 697	\$7 698	\$4 686	\$6 745	\$5 732	\$5 073	\$6 292	\$7 685	\$5 116	\$6 067
Households with farm self-employment income	990	1 239	504	1 332	1 381	119	1 489	1 032	883	1 330
Median income	\$20 166	\$26 002	\$19 030	\$25 400	\$21 197	\$19 470	\$24 933	\$27 712	\$21 915	\$21 916
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 655	\$9 960	\$12 280	\$9 671	\$8 759	\$11 458	\$12 865	\$11 852	\$10 850	\$9 677
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	198	376	48	297	326	26	272	285	149	294
25.0 to 49.9 percent	147	201	76	147	230	15	229	161	154	208
50.0 to 74.9 percent	197	145	125	243	187	19	269	131	148	211
75.0 percent or more	312	320	204	346	430	54	563	322	355	442
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	143	139	85	152	246	16	208	70	150	181
Percent below poverty level	12.8	6.2	15.0	9.7	14.8	11.8	12.7	5.5	15.6	12.4
Female householder, no husband present	4	6	—	9	7	—	6	3	2	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	70	63	15	61	72	11	31	38	45	52
Percent below poverty level	36.3	23.3	25.9	31.1	31.6	44.0	24.8	19.7	41.3	22.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	670	645	389	695	1 055	80	926	324	779	892
Percent below poverty level	16.6	10.4	16.2	11.6	16.7	15.2	14.2	6.6	18.6	16.0
Related children under 18 years	279	261	192	286	453	36	464	147	377	439
65 years and over	31	48	16	42	60	3	39	27	31	39

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Vernon	Vilas	Wolworth	Washburn	Washington	Waukesha	Waupaca	Waushara	Winnebago	Wood
Persons 16 years and over	5 850	...	3 156	600	2 184	1 939	3 443	1 712	2 786	2 987
Labor force	4 109	...	2 148	407	1 652	1 254	2 401	1 193	1 932	2 049
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.2	...	68.1	67.8	75.6	64.7	69.7	69.7	69.3	68.6
Employed	3 973	...	2 076	397	1 595	1 208	2 335	1 121	1 886	1 930
Unemployed	132	...	72	10	57	46	66	72	44	118
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	...	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.7	2.7	6.0	2.3	5.8
Female, 16 years and over	2 672	...	1 452	254	955	930	1 576	778	1 323	1 348
Labor force	1 433	...	725	135	582	397	818	420	695	685
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.6	...	49.9	53.1	60.9	42.7	51.9	54.0	52.5	50.8
Employed	1 401	...	694	131	558	389	784	401	685	637
Unemployed	32	...	31	4	24	8	34	19	10	48
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	...	4.3	3.0	4.1	2.0	4.2	4.5	1.4	7.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 973	...	2 076	397	1 595	1 208	2 335	1 121	1 886	1 930
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	278	...	140	27	176	165	134	91	124	129
Professional specialty occupations	190	...	91	18	101	108	71	62	71	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	367	...	263	37	220	199	199	131	223	182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	157	...	154	23	121	128	118	92	145	113
Service occupations	249	...	183	23	139	53	159	48	107	112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 523	...	1 081	258	662	513	1 429	613	1 049	1 101
Farm operators and managers	1 877	...	793	173	554	360	1 080	493	741	788
Farm occupations, except managerial	633	...	285	83	106	147	340	115	308	307
Related agricultural occupations	7	...	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	212	...	134	23	103	136	126	94	106	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	344	...	275	29	295	142	288	144	277	275
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	80	...	51	7	57	22	63	23	33	57
Employed females 16 years and over	1 401	...	694	131	558	389	784	401	685	637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	...	79	19	77	59	69	59	81	73
Professional specialty occupations	155	...	50	13	46	47	55	48	58	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	229	...	179	32	155	133	157	101	169	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	...	133	23	87	100	110	79	119	94
Service occupations	208	...	131	16	86	45	125	44	87	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	665	...	194	57	128	102	320	143	249	271
Farm operators and managers	363	...	113	24	80	48	208	92	130	149
Farm occupations, except managerial	296	...	81	33	46	54	109	51	119	122
Related agricultural occupations	4	...	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	...	11	—	2	14	7	5	19	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	80	...	100	7	110	36	106	49	80	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	...	18	2	25	—	28	9	11	17
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 973	...	2 076	397	1 595	1 208	2 335	1 121	1 886	1 930
Private wage and salary workers	1 383	...	994	148	838	706	1 017	458	867	921
Government workers	253	...	181	49	68	91	113	99	106	97
Self-employed workers	1 941	...	762	170	629	373	1 080	507	758	754
Unpaid family workers	396	...	139	30	60	38	125	57	155	158
Male, employed in agriculture	1 870	...	893	199	576	413	1 109	479	802	837
Wage and salary workers	282	...	220	42	84	105	247	85	158	206
Self-employed workers	1 460	...	609	143	469	303	822	378	584	579
Unpaid family workers	128	...	64	14	23	5	40	16	60	52
Female, employed in agriculture	678	...	202	57	150	102	329	158	257	277
Wage and salary workers	66	...	30	17	30	35	56	28	42	30
Self-employed workers	357	...	105	24	83	41	197	95	127	149
Unpaid family workers	255	...	67	16	37	26	76	35	88	98

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 482	8	1 281	240	820	767	1 364	689	1 111	1 127
Less than \$5,000	330	...	113	11	72	34	140	88	69	74
\$5,000 to \$7,499	246	...	82	25	15	42	102	41	90	91
\$7,500 to \$9,999	223	...	108	17	27	46	131	64	69	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	481	...	159	39	76	105	228	110	174	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999	354	...	181	35	144	115	198	124	136	169
\$20,000 to \$24,999	261	...	177	52	125	103	158	79	158	183
\$25,000 to \$34,999	316	...	205	32	157	149	191	108	199	183
\$35,000 to \$49,999	181	...	163	18	117	110	135	50	137	112
\$50,000 or more	90	...	93	11	87	63	81	25	79	82
Median	\$14 594	...	\$19 925	\$18 654	\$22 689	\$22 075	\$16 858	\$16 886	\$20 492	\$19 424
Mean	\$18 262	...	\$23 319	\$21 225	\$27 404	\$25 087	\$20 997	\$19 854	\$24 344	\$23 226
Families	2 191	...	1 167	227	713	680	1 231	632	1 008	1 029
Median income	\$15 885	...	\$20 817	\$19 519	\$23 986	\$22 609	\$18 155	\$17 857	\$21 382	\$20 236
Mean income	\$19 438	...	\$24 058	\$21 626	\$29 091	\$25 766	\$22 168	\$20 837	\$25 644	\$24 038
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	349	...	156	22	126	110	163	92	141	127
Median income	\$5 850	...	\$8 444	\$9 200	\$8 500	\$11 429	\$6 900	\$3 950	\$6 225	\$8 250
Mean income	\$7 872	...	\$11 547	\$7 537	\$13 596	\$15 609	\$8 343	\$5 501	\$8 460	\$11 362
Per capita income	\$5 592	...	\$7 249	\$6 428	\$7 770	\$7 816	\$6 142	\$5 962	\$7 712	\$6 203
Households with farm self-employment income	1 991	...	855	199	606	518	1 070	528	846	840
Mean income	\$19 538	...	\$24 795	\$22 567	\$28 249	\$25 903	\$22 389	\$20 184	\$26 346	\$25 307
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 567	...	\$10 222	\$12 014	\$11 097	\$8 670	\$9 761	\$7 137	\$10 863	\$10 478
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	542	...	174	57	144	186	238	127	250	218
25.0 to 49.9 percent	316	...	149	31	111	88	174	94	114	149
50.0 to 74.9 percent	274	...	149	40	86	49	180	79	135	108
75.0 percent or more	637	...	240	69	141	102	320	118	263	263

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	310	...	115	20	48	48	143	81	61	84
Percent below poverty level	14.1	...	9.9	8.8	6.7	7.1	11.6	12.8	6.1	8.2
Female householder, no husband present	12	...	9	—	—	6	2	5	7	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	108	...	43	5	22	8	36	41	35	28
Percent below poverty level	30.9	...	27.6	22.7	17.5	7.3	22.1	44.6	24.8	22.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 380	...	449	91	240	213	591	362	265	371
Percent below poverty level	17.1	...	10.9	11.4	8.3	8.7	12.6	15.7	7.5	8.8
Related children under 18 years	576	...	140	46	124	101	247	125	96	159
65 years and over	87	...	49	2	11	26	50	33	27	24

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Reservations	American Indian														
	Total persons	Percent of total persons		Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Bad River Reservation, Wis. -----	980	694	70.8	96	395	51	22.5	7.4	14.1	63.4	7.6	37.3	56.9	3 839	
Ashland County (pt.) -----	980	694	70.8	96	395	51	22.5	7.4	14.1	63.4	7.6	37.3	56.9	3 839	
Iron County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation, Wis. -----	1 577	1 133	71.8	139	607	52	19.7	12.2	22.2	52.1	3.9	39.5	50.4	3 662	
Sawyer County (pt.) -----	1 577	1 133	71.8	139	607	52	19.7	12.2	22.2	52.1	3.9	39.5	50.4	3 662	
Lac du Flambeau Reservation, Wis. -----	2 212	1 091	49.3	121	582	59	19.6	3.4	38.7	44.2	4.4	31.6	48.5	4 404	
Iron County (pt.) -----	71	2	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oneida County (pt.) -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vilas County (pt.) -----	2 133	1 089	51.1	121	580	59	19.5	3.2	38.7	44.2	4.4	31.6	48.5	4 404	
Menominee Reservation, Wis. -----	2 696	2 467	91.5	336	1 326	150	19.7	3.5	35.6	31.7	—	35.4	58.2	5 009	
Menominee County (pt.) -----	2 696	2 467	91.5	336	1 326	150	19.7	3.5	35.6	31.7	—	35.4	58.2	5 009	
Oneida Reservation, Wis. -----	13 398	1 762	13.2	170	1 044	191	22.6	17.7	15.2	41.1	1.8	35.4	81.9	4 156	
Brown County (pt.) -----	9 899	656	6.6	44	425	63	24.3	13.7	—	48.6	4.7	34.3	84.0	3 767	
Outagamie County (pt.) -----	3 499	1 106	31.6	126	619	128	20.6	20.1	22.7	36.4	—	36.4	80.9	4 404	
Potawatomi Reservation, Wis. -----	124	124	100.0	15	69	—	19.6	11.9	40.0	39.2	—	24.2	56.4	7 000	
Forest County (pt.) -----	124	124	100.0	15	69	—	19.6	11.9	40.0	39.2	—	24.2	56.4	7 000	
Oconto County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Red Cliff Reservation, Wis. -----	675	586	86.8	77	305	28	18.9	7.9	25.9	42.0	0.9	27.9	69.4	4 800	
Bayfield County (pt.) -----	675	586	86.8	77	305	28	18.9	7.9	25.9	42.0	0.9	27.9	69.4	4 800	
St. Croix Reservation, Wis. -----	413	360	87.2	49	212	40	21.6	32.2	59.3	25.2	0.6	16.3	43.2	2 818	
Barron County (pt.) -----	83	72	86.7	13	38	2	19.0	66.1	100.0	16.0	—	—	32.4	2 000	
Burnett County (pt.) -----	246	208	84.6	24	119	22	21.0	15.2	47.6	31.9	1.1	12.1	47.2	3 400	
Polk County (pt.) -----	84	80	95.2	12	55	16	33.8	48.5	100.0	17.0	—	43.8	44.0	3 000	
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wis. -----	127	107	84.3	20	68	1	23.9	12.6	14.3	40.8	2.0	33.3	53.8	5 000	
Forest County (pt.) -----	127	107	84.3	20	68	1	23.9	12.6	14.3	40.8	2.0	33.3	53.8	5 000	
Stockbridge Reservation, Wis. -----	1 269	566	44.6	68	337	58	24.5	3.8	28.1	50.2	0.7	39.5	80.3	3 552	
Shawano County (pt.) -----	1 269	566	44.6	68	337	58	24.5	3.8	28.1	50.2	0.7	39.5	80.3	3 552	
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation -----	664	614	92.5	73	295	42	16.9	49.7	14.3	50.6	1.6	37.7	46.7	5 154	
Jackson County (pt.) -----	276	266	96.4	31	140	19	18.7	52.3	10.0	38.7	1.9	35.0	53.2	4 833	
Juneau County (pt.) -----	113	92	81.4	8	38	3	15.1	47.6	—	54.5	—	28.6	25.9	7 000	
Monroe County (pt.) -----	81	72	88.9	11	32	11	14.3	62.3	—	56.7	6.7	38.9	22.5	4 000	
Sauk County (pt.) -----	101	92	91.1	11	42	2	16.4	55.6	42.9	76.3	—	52.9	66.0	3 800	
Shawano County (pt.) -----	12	11	91.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood County (pt.) -----	81	81	100.0	12	39	7	15.6	24.6	—	44.1	—	40.0	52.4	7 000	

Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Reservations

	Percent in labor force			Civilian labor force—Non-workers per 100 workers	Percent unemployed	Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over				Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	House-holds	Families			Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
		Total	With own children under 6 years						Total	Female householder, no husband present					
												Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
Bad River Reservation, Wis.	64.9	50.3	53.4	178	19.2	161	13.7	10 909	11 858	7 045	3 229	212	30.6	40	24
Ashland County (pt.)	64.9	50.3	53.4	178	19.2	161	13.7	10 909	11 858	7 045	3 229	212	30.6	40	24
Iron County (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation, Wis.	70.7	48.9	50.0	187	17.7	238	13.4	9 647	10 446	8 929	3 039	328	29.2	71	35
Sawyer County (pt.)	70.7	48.9	50.0	187	17.7	238	13.4	9 647	10 446	8 929	3 039	328	29.2	71	35
Lac du Flambeau Reservation, Wis.	62.6	50.1	62.5	200	18.4	225	13.3	11 202	11 741	7 333	3 069	270	25.0	55	30
Iron County (pt.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—
Oneida County (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vilas County (pt.)	62.3	50.1	62.5	201	18.5	225	13.3	11 202	11 741	7 333	3 071	268	24.9	55	30
Menominee Reservation, Wis.	70.1	34.4	25.0	222	14.1	455	12.7	14 009	14 591	8 187	3 180	417	16.9	68	39
Menominee County (pt.)	70.1	34.4	25.0	222	14.1	455	12.7	14 009	14 591	8 187	3 180	417	16.9	68	39
Oneida Reservation, Wis.	55.7	32.9	31.2	258	12.4	364	18.4	12 206	15 395	6 625	3 979	320	18.6	70	34
Brown County (pt.)	61.6	21.3	—	251	10.7	169	21.3	10 562	13 828	10 938	4 291	159	24.5	40	17
Outagamie County (pt.)	51.6	40.6	51.8	263	13.4	195	15.9	14 417	16 793	6 437	3 794	161	15.1	30	17
Potawatomi Reservation, Wis.	51.4	37.2	85.7	265	—	33	33.3	4 659	3 523	2500—	3 799	73	58.9	24	13
Forest County (pt.)	51.4	37.2	85.7	265	—	33	33.3	4 659	3 523	2500—	3 799	73	58.9	24	13
Oconto County (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Red Cliff Reservation, Wis.	75.3	55.6	53.3	170	19.8	111	4.5	11 350	11 563	7 143	2 961	166	29.1	25	6
Bayfield County (pt.)	75.3	55.6	53.3	170	19.8	111	4.5	11 350	11 563	7 143	2 961	166	29.1	25	6
St. Croix Reservation, Wis.	67.0	50.4	50.0	179	20.9	86	22.1	8 558	8 452	7 946	2 792	149	41.4	33	23
Barron County (pt.)	84.2	73.7	100.0	140	13.3	12	41.7	6 786	7 000	7 917	1 857	50	69.4	7	5
Burnett County (pt.)	69.0	46.4	40.0	189	27.8	58	19.0	11 000	9 792	7 857	3 475	34	16.3	12	12
Polk County (pt.)	50.0	45.2	50.0	196	11.1	16	18.8	5 179	6 786	8 125	1 857	65	81.3	14	6
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wis.	88.6	64.9	60.0	95	—	30	—	11 442	12 115	13 393	4 551	7	6.5	2	—
Forest County (pt.)	88.6	64.9	60.0	95	—	30	—	11 442	12 115	13 393	4 551	7	6.5	2	—
Stockbridge Reservation, Wis.	61.3	46.6	52.6	183	22.5	119	12.6	10 200	12 163	11 111	3 403	111	19.6	18	8
Shawano County (pt.)	61.3	46.6	52.6	183	22.5	119	12.6	10 200	12 163	11 111	3 403	111	19.6	18	8
Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation	69.9	48.6	61.7	236	23.5	106	14.2	9 861	10 526	8 839	2 414	193	31.5	29	16
Jackson County (pt.)	72.1	46.0	71.4	199	38.2	40	2.5	12 250	15 000	10 625	2 482	51	19.2	5	2
Juneau County (pt.)	57.1	36.8	100.0	384	5.3	14	28.6	7 361	8 750	7 500	2 202	53	57.6	8	6
Monroe County (pt.)	27.3	76.2	57.1	279	15.8	18	44.4	7 500	6 875	7 500	2 251	30	41.7	6	3
Sauk County (pt.)	94.1	40.0	22.2	229	7.1	17	—	11 042	11 458	7 500	2 225	35	38.0	6	3
Shawano County (pt.) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood County (pt.)	78.9	55.0	66.7	212	11.5	15	13.3	10 417	11 250	12 500	2 511	24	29.6	4	2

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number) -----	4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	253 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288	282 722	3 144 902	1 560 865
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number) -----	4 689 664	3 008 103	2 326 628	1 456 072	870 556	253 210	428 265	1 681 561	226 760	282 338	3 133 193	1 556 471
Percent of total -----	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7
Persons with one or more allocations (number) -----	1 821 308	1 186 719	929 673	602 988	326 685	92 333	164 713	634 589	85 703	111 426	1 225 137	596 171
Percent of total -----	38.7	39.3	39.8	41.2	37.4	36.4	38.3	37.6	37.7	39.4	39.0	38.2
Total persons (number) -----	4 705 767	3 020 045	2 336 186	1 463 025	873 161	253 912	429 947	1 685 722	227 288	282 722	3 144 902	1 560 865
Relationship -----	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7
Sex -----	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
Age -----	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0
Race -----	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Origin -----	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7
Place of birth -----	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.4	2.7
Persons in rural areas (number) -----	1 685 722	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 685 722	227 288	282 722	632 358	1 053 364
Farm residence -----	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	1.5	5.8	7.4	6.9
Persons in households (number) -----	4 576 855	2 913 551	2 264 956	1 409 282	855 674	237 024	411 571	1 663 304	221 569	282 722	3 062 715	1 514 140
Relationship -----	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
Persons in group quarters (number) -----	128 912	106 494	71 230	53 743	17 487	16 888	18 376	22 418	5 719	—	82 187	46 725
Type of group quarters -----	16.0	13.7	15.3	12.1	25.1	6.0	14.8	26.6	24.0	—	16.9	14.2
Foreign born persons (number) -----	125 297	100 988	88 396	58 968	29 428	5 274	7 318	24 309	4 492	2 323	100 303	24 994
Citizenship -----	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.8	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.9	3.7	5.8
Year of immigration -----	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.2	6.7	9.8	8.0	8.5	6.5	5.7	8.9
Persons 5 years and over (number) -----	4 358 993	2 808 115	2 173 065	1 357 394	815 671	236 344	398 706	1 550 878	209 608	262 770	2 915 445	1 443 548
Language spoken at home -----	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.2	6.3	5.5	6.6	6.4
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number) -----	251 237	179 512	151 024	105 635	45 389	11 684	16 804	71 725	11 471	12 664	180 635	70 602
Language -----	14.6	14.1	13.5	13.0	14.7	15.5	18.2	16.0	14.5	14.7	14.3	15.3
Ability to speak English -----	9.5	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	9.6	10.5	11.5	10.0	10.8	8.8	11.2
Residence in 1975 -----	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.4	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.1	3.2	6.1	5.1
Persons 21 years and over (number) -----	3 060 479	2 002 647	1 549 726	972 482	577 244	166 611	286 310	1 057 832	151 001	167 579	2 046 857	1 013 622
Armed Forces status in 1975 -----	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.1
College attendance in 1975 -----	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.7
Work status in 1975 -----	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.9
Women 15 years and over (number) -----	1 872 716	1 254 963	969 020	616 272	352 748	107 928	178 015	617 753	92 283	95 939	1 263 821	608 895
Children ever born -----	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.1
Women 15 to 44 years (number) -----	1 083 507	725 869	570 669	363 502	207 167	61 659	93 541	357 638	47 033	55 316	755 634	327 873
Children ever born -----	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.4	3.9	5.4	3.7	4.4
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number) -----	1 684 814	1 057 856	824 859	487 016	337 843	83 111	149 886	626 958	79 406	96 173	1 143 444	541 370
Times married -----	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.8
Date of first marriage -----	6.2	6.6	6.9	8.0	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	6.5	5.5
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number) -----	310 666	217 492	175 789	116 568	59 221	14 864	26 839	93 174	13 499	8 162	222 661	88 005
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage -----	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.0	6.0	5.0	5.7	4.3	5.6
Persons 3 years old and over (number) -----	4 491 115	2 887 904	2 234 483	1 396 346	838 137	242 981	410 440	1 603 211	216 408	270 747	3 002 757	1 488 358
School enrollment -----	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number) -----	1 300 297	845 600	661 639	417 201	244 438	74 774	109 187	454 697	53 755	84 853	894 339	405 958
Year of school -----	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number) -----	2 536 186	1 639 860	1 280 546	817 147	463 399	139 063	220 251	896 326	113 076	150 538	1 734 160	802 026
School enrollment -----	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5
Persons 25 years old and over (number) -----	2 705 388	1 745 336	1 348 347	832 567	515 780	142 065	254 924	960 052	136 708	152 011	1 796 228	909 160
Highest year of school attended -----	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.8
Finished highest year -----	7.2	7.7	7.8	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.8	6.1	6.9	4.9	7.4	6.7
Persons 15 years and over (number) -----	3 622 019	2 370 798	1 833 747	1 154 297	679 450	201 653	335 398	1 251 221	174 522	208 753	2 425 467	1 196 552
Marital status -----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Income in 1979 -----	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.5	8.4	8.2	8.8	9.6	9.0	11.9	9.1	9.4
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number) -----	329 463	211 555	165 763	108 697	57 066	16 545	29 247	117 908	15 539	23 971	218 169	111 294
Percent of income allocated: -----												
None -----	16.0	15.5	15.3	14.9	16.0	15.9	16.8	16.9	17.7	17.3	15.7	16.6
0.1 to 9.9 percent -----	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.6
10.0 to 24.9 percent -----	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent -----	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.2
50.0 to 99.9 percent -----	8.0	8.2	8.3	7.9	9.1	7.8	7.6	7.7	6.9	9.3	8.2	7.6
100 percent -----	67.4	67.4	67.5	68.5	65.5	67.3	66.8	67.4	66.5	65.2	67.1	68.0
Persons 16 years and over (number) -----	3 532 459	2 317 587	1 792 437	1 130 237	662 200	197 405	327 745	1 214 872	170 440	201 146	2 366 429	1 166 030
Labor force status -----	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0
Work status in 1979 -----	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.4
Unemployment in 1979 -----	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.3	11.7	11.3	12.3	11.6	11.3	11.8	12.5	11.6
Veteran status -----	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6
Male -----	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4
Female -----	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.7
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number) -----	2 063 299	1 369 108	1 074 026	651 215	422 811	111 228	183 854	694 191	93 304	133 915	1 427 761	635 538
Hours worked -----	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.2	5.6	4.7	4.7
Workers 16 years and over (number) -----	2 065 853	1 371 030	1 075 470	652 209	423 261	111 380	184 180	694 823	93 355	133 967	1 429 479	636 374
Means of transportation to work -----	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.8	5.4	3.0	3.5
Carpooling arrangements -----	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.8	3.1	8.1	3.1	3.7
Private vehicle occupancy -----	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.1	9.6	4.5	5.1
Travel time to work -----	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.3	6.4	7.1	9.5	7.3	19.9	7.0	9.2

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
										Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)...	2 114 473	1 404 625	1 102 443	670 189	432 254	114 316	187 866	709 848	95 395	135 619	1 463 901	650 572
Industry.....	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1
Occupation.....	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1
Class of worker.....	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.4
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)...	2 948 090	1 934 139	1 518 252	947 957	570 295	160 469	255 418	1 013 951	131 175	179 074	2 015 178	932 912
Work disability status.....	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.3
Work prevention.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9
Public transportation disability status.....	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.3
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number).....	520 231	337 190	244 441	164 845	79 596	32 083	60 666	183 041	34 196	22 072	312 697	207 534
Public transportation disability status.....	13.5	13.8	13.7	13.4	14.5	13.5	14.0	12.9	13.6	12.9	13.9	12.9
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number).....	2 487 726	1 647 393	1 283 483	797 483	486 000	140 050	223 860	840 333	112 930	152 023	1 701 911	785 815
Weeks worked.....	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.8	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.2	8.3	7.1	6.8
Usual hours worked per week.....	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.6	6.4	6.2	6.6	7.5	6.5	9.6	7.1	7.3
Households (number).....	1 654 777	1 106 136	857 701	551 512	306 189	90 456	157 979	548 641	82 821	78 669	1 113 978	540 799
Income in 1979.....	14.2	13.5	13.9	14.3	13.2	12.6	12.2	15.6	12.6	24.1	14.1	14.4
Wage or salary income.....	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.5	8.4	7.9	7.5	10.7	7.7	19.3	9.3	9.6
Nonfarm self-employment income.....	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	7.5	6.2	9.5	7.2	7.0
Farm self-employment income.....	9.9	9.3	9.6	10.0	9.0	8.5	8.1	11.2	8.4	18.1	9.8	10.1
Interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.6	8.7	8.1	7.7	9.0	7.8	10.7	9.2	8.4
Social Security income.....	9.5	9.5	9.9	10.2	9.2	8.3	8.1	9.4	8.2	10.9	9.8	8.9
Public assistance income.....	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.8	10.0	9.0	11.3	10.3	9.5
All other income.....	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.5	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.8	8.8	11.3	10.1	9.3
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number).....	232 271	148 993	118 596	78 422	40 174	11 324	19 073	83 278	10 357	17 765	155 996	76 275
Percent of income allocated:												
None.....	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.2	15.1	15.2	14.1	14.2	15.5	14.1	14.1	14.0
0.1 to 9.9 percent.....	11.8	11.7	11.7	10.7	13.8	10.8	12.1	11.9	11.0	16.0	12.3	10.7
10.0 to 24.9 percent.....	10.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.7	10.4	10.9	10.3	15.0	10.1	10.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.6	11.7	12.5	12.8	12.7	12.2	16.5	12.3	13.0
50.0 to 99.9 percent.....	17.9	18.2	18.5	18.2	19.0	18.1	16.2	17.6	16.2	18.4	18.1	17.6
100 percent.....	33.4	33.8	33.7	35.3	30.5	34.7	34.4	32.7	34.9	20.0	33.2	34.0
Families (number).....	1 215 023	767 612	593 884	361 780	232 104	62 354	111 374	447 411	60 486	71 653	805 232	409 791
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	14.7	13.9	14.2	14.7	13.4	12.8	12.4	16.2	13.2	24.7	14.5	15.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)...	621 520	494 283	382 995	287 119	95 876	49 136	62 152	127 237	26 605	9 531	441 178	180 342
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts).....	11.0	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.3	8.9	10.1	12.1	10.9	15.5	11.2	10.5

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX					NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	4 705 767	4 680 919	100.0	100.0	Total persons	4 705 767	4 554 724	100.0	100.0
Male	2 304 921	2 294 514	49.0	49.0	Native	4 580 470	4 436 438	97.3	97.4
Female	2 400 846	2 386 405	51.0	51.0	Born in State of residence	3 640 527	3 527 301	77.4	77.4
					Born in different State	923 182	893 390	19.6	19.6
					Northeast	79 550	77 319	1.7	1.7
					North Central	616 312	598 756	13.1	13.1
					South	160 900	152 942	3.4	3.4
					West	66 420	64 373	1.4	1.4
					Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16 761	15 747	0.4	0.3
					Foreign born	125 297	118 286	2.7	2.6
RACE					RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Total persons	4 705 767	4 649 899	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	4 359 624	4 108 738	100.0	100.0
White	4 446 088	4 394 052	94.5	94.5	Same house	2 451 424	2 386 948	56.2	58.1
Black	183 169	180 358	3.9	3.9	Different house in United States	1 878 799	1 694 691	43.1	41.2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	30 788	30 464	0.7	0.7	Same county	1 111 150	1 006 984	25.5	24.5
Asian and Pacific Islander	22 043	21 712	0.5	0.5	Different county	767 649	687 707	17.6	16.7
Race, n.e.c.	23 679	23 313	0.5	0.5	Same State	477 629	431 589	11.0	10.5
					Different State	290 020	256 118	6.7	6.2
					Northeast	24 273	20 512	0.6	0.5
					North Central	181 698	162 692	4.2	4.0
					South	47 248	40 325	1.1	1.0
					West	36 801	32 589	0.8	0.8
					Abroad	29 401	27 099	0.7	0.7
ORIGIN					ACTIVITY IN 1975				
Total persons	4 705 767	4 623 753	100.0	100.0	Persons 21 years and over	3 060 479	2 956 620	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	62 782	62 038	1.3	1.3	In Armed Forces in 1975	21 822	20 688	0.7	0.7
Mexican	40 679	40 188	0.9	0.9	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	3 038 657	2 935 932	99.3	99.3
Puerto Rican	10 693	10 589	0.2	0.2					
Cuban	1 064	1 052	—	—	Persons 21 years and over	3 060 479	2 934 922	100.0	100.0
Other Spanish	10 346	10 209	0.2	0.2	Attending college in 1975	177 544	170 344	5.8	5.8
Not of Spanish origin	4 642 985	4 561 715	98.7	98.7	Not attending college in 1975	2 882 935	2 764 578	94.2	94.2
AGE					MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Total persons	4 705 767	4 656 458	100.0	100.0	Workers 16 years and over	2 065 853	2 000 131	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	346 774	344 334	7.4	7.4	Private vehicle	1 671 526	1 619 166	80.9	81.0
5 to 9 years	343 462	339 502	7.3	7.3	Drive alone	1 275 041	1 236 099	61.7	61.8
10 to 14 years	393 512	390 055	8.4	8.4	Carpool	394 485	383 067	19.2	19.2
15 to 19 years	467 437	463 843	9.9	10.0	Public transportation	81 510	78 523	3.9	3.9
20 to 24 years	449 194	444 075	9.5	9.5	Bus or streetcar	79 117	76 215	3.8	3.8
25 to 29 years	399 561	395 368	8.5	8.5	Subway or elevated train	72	70	—	—
30 to 34 years	350 898	347 630	7.5	7.5	Railroad	453	445	—	—
35 to 39 years	271 492	268 933	5.8	5.8	Taxicab	1 868	1 793	0.1	0.1
40 to 44 years	230 605	228 557	4.9	4.9					
45 to 49 years	219 679	217 564	4.7	4.7	Bicycle	14 250	13 777	0.7	0.7
50 to 54 years	232 380	230 132	4.9	4.9	Motorcycle	6 187	6 036	0.3	0.3
55 to 59 years	229 895	227 541	4.9	4.9	Walked only	176 368	170 948	8.5	8.5
60 to 64 years	207 013	204 566	4.4	4.4	Other means	11 194	10 800	0.5	0.5
65 to 69 years	184 889	182 392	3.9	3.9	Worked at home	104 816	100 881	5.1	5.0
70 to 74 years	146 263	144 086	3.1	3.1					
75 to 79 years	107 712	105 833	2.3	2.3					
80 to 84 years	70 851	69 355	1.5	1.5					
85 years and over	54 150	52 672	1.2	1.1					
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Total persons	4 705 767	4 661 717	100.0	100.0	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 956 085	1 807 485	100.0	100.0
In households	4 576 855	4 534 162	97.3	97.3	Less than 10 minutes	489 055	444 878	25.0	24.6
Family householder	1 215 023	1 213 897	25.8	26.0	10 to 19 minutes	755 473	702 909	38.6	38.9
Nonfamily householder	439 754	439 071	9.3	9.4	20 to 29 minutes	374 261	347 920	19.1	19.2
Spouse	1 042 830	1 030 194	22.2	22.1	30 to 44 minutes	226 601	209 847	11.6	11.6
Child	1 636 395	1 618 128	34.8	34.7	45 or more minutes	110 695	101 911	5.7	5.6
Other relatives	114 374	107 725	2.4	2.3					
Nonrelatives	128 479	125 147	2.7	2.7					
In group quarters	128 912	127 555	2.7	2.7					
FARM RESIDENCE					SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons in rural areas	1 685 722	1 566 307	100.0	100.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 300 297	1 247 577	100.0	100.0
Farm	282 722	266 271	16.8	17.0	Nursery school	46 294	38 682	3.6	3.1
Nonfarm	1 403 000	1 300 036	83.2	83.0	Kindergarten	67 482	63 713	5.2	5.1
					Elementary (1 to 8 years)	604 001	579 411	46.5	46.4
					High school (1 to 4 years)	342 553	331 125	26.3	26.5
					College	239 967	234 646	18.5	18.8
FERTILITY					YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Women 15 to 44 years	1 083 507	1 040 931	100.0	100.0	Persons 25 years old and over	2 705 388	2 503 935	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	512 842	481 191	47.3	46.2	Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46 504	41 657	1.7	1.7
1 child	146 399	142 693	13.5	13.7	5 to 7 years	115 903	102 152	4.3	4.1
2 children	198 083	195 020	18.3	18.7	8 years	323 516	294 242	12.0	11.8
3 children	121 070	119 290	11.2	11.5	10 to 14 years	336 370	304 446	12.4	12.2
4 children	58 663	57 601	5.4	5.5	15 to 19 years	1 093 496	1 031 834	40.4	41.2
5 children	25 121	24 590	2.3	2.4	20 to 24 years	388 523	353 873	14.4	14.1
6 children	11 516	11 183	1.1	1.1	25 to 29 years	228 197	216 850	8.4	8.7
7 or more children	9 813	9 363	0.9	0.9	30 to 34 years	172 879	158 881	6.4	6.3
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP					LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Total persons	4 705 767	4 551 788	100.0	100.0	Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	3 457 123	100.0	100.0
Native	4 580 470	4 436 055	97.3	97.5	Labor force	2 266 079	2 225 706	64.2	64.4
Foreign born	125 297	115 733	2.7	2.5	Armed Forces	2 666	2 578	0.1	0.1
Naturalized citizen	84 606	77 126	1.8	1.7	Civilian labor force	2 263 413	2 223 128	64.1	64.3
Not a citizen	40 691	38 607	0.9	0.8	Employed	2 114 473	2 077 939	59.9	60.1
					Unemployed	148 940	145 189	4.2	4.2
					Not in labor force	1 266 380	1 231 417	35.8	35.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	4 358 993	4 075 108	100.0	100.0					
Speak only English at home	4 107 756	3 835 045	94.2	94.1					
Speak a language other than English at home	251 237	240 063	5.8	5.9					
Speak English very well	170 540	135 467	3.9	3.3					
Speak English well	57 193	49 230	1.3	1.2					
Speak English not well or not at all	23 504	20 736	0.5	0.5					

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
CLASS OF WORKER					INCOME IN 1979				
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	2 023 475	100.0	100.0	Households	1 654 777	1 419 724	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers	1 610 836	1 539 012	76.2	76.1	Less than \$5,000	181 943	156 632	11.0	11.0
Government workers	313 785	302 026	14.8	14.9	\$5,000 to \$7,499	132 773	114 705	8.0	8.1
Self-employed workers	169 940	164 014	8.0	8.1	\$7,500 to \$9,999	126 247	106 764	7.6	7.5
Unpaid family workers	19 912	18 423	0.9	0.9	\$10,000 to \$14,999	248 555	213 578	15.0	15.0
					\$15,000 to \$19,999	249 541	216 209	15.1	15.2
					\$20,000 to \$24,999	230 489	201 027	13.9	14.2
					\$25,000 to \$34,999	284 956	245 373	17.2	17.3
					\$35,000 to \$49,999	136 771	114 768	8.3	8.1
					\$50,000 or more	63 502	50 668	3.8	3.6
					Median	\$17 680	\$17 646	...	...
					Mean	\$20 382	\$20 165	...	...
OCCUPATION					Families	1 215 023	1 036 278	...	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	2 027 020	100.0	100.0	Median income	\$20 915	\$20 954	...	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	424 250	412 098	20.1	20.3	Mean income	\$23 462	\$23 307	...	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	187 186	181 734	8.9	9.0					
Professional specialty occupations	237 064	230 364	11.2	11.4	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	621 520	553 238	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	579 351	556 895	27.4	27.5	Median income	\$6 529	\$6 509	...	...
Technicians and related support occupations	61 000	58 698	2.9	2.9	Mean income	\$8 701	\$8 658	...	...
Sales occupations	191 172	183 348	9.0	9.0					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327 179	314 849	15.5	15.5	Persons 15 years and over	3 622 019	3 289 755	100.0	100.0
Service occupations	297 613	282 525	14.1	13.9	Without income	464 103	429 912	12.8	13.1
Private household occupations	8 204	7 653	0.4	0.4	With income	3 157 916	2 859 843	87.2	86.9
Protective service occupations	25 419	24 298	1.2	1.2	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	465 897	419 046	12.9	12.7
Service occupations, except protective and household	263 990	250 574	12.5	12.4	\$2,000 to \$2,999	219 480	196 448	6.1	6.0
					\$3,000 to \$4,999	434 272	389 335	12.0	11.8
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116 130	110 934	5.5	5.5	\$5,000 to \$7,999	462 279	413 582	12.8	12.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	255 333	245 091	12.1	12.1	\$8,000 to \$9,999	252 968	228 940	7.0	7.0
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441 796	419 477	20.9	20.7	\$10,000 to \$11,999	220 748	200 279	6.1	6.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	253 362	240 609	12.0	11.9	\$12,000 to \$14,999	285 515	262 529	7.9	8.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	94 180	90 119	4.5	4.4	\$15,000 to \$24,999	588 076	541 762	16.2	16.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94 254	88 749	4.5	4.4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	192 847	176 073	5.3	5.4
					\$50,000 or more	35 834	31 849	1.0	1.0
					Median	\$7 979	\$8 093	...	...
					Mean	\$10 794	\$10 838	...	...
INDUSTRY					Male, 15 years and over	1 749 303	1 586 015	100.0	100.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 114 473	2 025 929	100.0	100.0	Without income	100 648	89 630	5.8	5.7
Agriculture	115 909	110 908	5.5	5.5	With income	1 648 655	1 496 385	94.2	94.3
Forestry and fisheries	2 689	2 518	0.1	0.1	Median income	\$12 822	\$13 006	...	...
Mining	2 473	2 376	0.1	0.1					
Construction	94 496	91 023	4.5	4.5	Female, 15 years and over	1 872 716	1 703 740	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing	602 507	577 299	28.5	28.5	Without income	363 455	340 282	19.4	20.0
Nondurable goods	199 645	191 280	9.4	9.4	With income	1 509 261	1 363 458	80.6	80.0
Durable goods	402 862	386 019	19.1	19.1	Median income	\$4 950	\$4 965	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121 035	116 269	5.7	5.7					
Wholesale trade	79 267	76 044	3.7	3.8					
Retail trade	348 156	331 432	16.5	16.4					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105 040	101 569	5.0	5.0					
Services	566 874	543 832	26.8	26.8					
Business services	39 150	37 167	1.9	1.8					
Repair services	23 112	21 968	1.1	1.1					
Personal services	51 484	48 784	2.4	2.4					
Entertainment and recreation services	17 519	16 517	0.8	0.8					
Professional and related services	435 609	419 396	20.6	20.7					
Public administration	76 027	72 659	3.6	3.6					
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	3 441 876	100.0	100.0	Households	1 654 777	1 488 372	100.0	100.0
Worked in 1979	2 487 726	2 428 507	70.4	70.6	Without earnings	294 278	284 524	17.8	19.1
50 to 52 weeks	1 509 961	1 411 524	42.7	41.0	With earnings	1 360 499	1 203 848	82.2	80.9
27 to 49 weeks	540 673	502 685	15.3	14.6	Mean earnings	\$20 686	\$20 673	...	...
1 to 26 weeks	437 092	398 319	12.4	11.6	Without wage or salary income	358 418	338 427	21.7	22.7
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 867 553	1 739 943	52.9	50.6	With wage or salary income	1 296 359	1 160 977	78.3	78.0
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	620 173	569 751	17.6	16.6	Mean wage or salary income	\$19 733	\$19 816	...	...
Did not work in 1979	1 044 733	1 013 369	29.6	29.4	Without nonfarm self-employment income	1 504 888	1 407 617	90.9	94.6
Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	3 101 869	100.0	100.0	With nonfarm self-employment income	149 889	128 958	9.1	8.7
With unemployment in 1979	426 537	370 024	12.1	11.9	Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 601	\$11 412	...	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	143 960	126 339	4.1	4.1	Without farm self-employment income	1 560 397	1 413 297	94.3	95.0
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	144 751	125 542	4.1	4.0	With farm self-employment income	94 380	77 293	5.7	5.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	137 826	118 143	3.9	3.8	Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 719	\$8 067	...	...
No unemployment in 1979	3 105 922	2 731 845	87.9	88.1	Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	752 645	699 990	45.5	47.0
Persons 16 years and over	3 532 459	3 101 869	100.0	100.0	With interest, dividend, or net rental income	902 132	806 852	54.5	54.2
With unemployment in 1979	426 537	370 024	12.1	11.9	Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 312	\$2 297	...	...
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	143 960	126 339	4.1	4.1	Without Social Security income	1 200 573	1 094 905	72.6	73.6
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	144 751	125 542	4.1	4.0	With Social Security income	454 204	403 193	27.4	27.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	137 826	118 143	3.9	3.8	Mean Social Security income	\$4 257	\$4 284	...	...
No unemployment in 1979	3 105 922	2 731 845	87.9	88.1	Without public assistance income	1 534 944	1 385 554	92.8	93.1
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 948 090	2 874 605	100.0	100.0	With public assistance income	119 833	102 435	7.2	6.9
With a work disability	199 407	194 931	6.8	6.8	Mean public assistance income	\$2 743	\$2 720	...	...
Prevented from working	86 340	84 497	2.9	2.9	Without all other income	1 237 890	1 123 235	74.8	75.5
No work disability	2 748 683	2 679 674	93.2	93.2	With all other income	416 887	368 720	25.2	24.8
With a public transportation disability	33 060	30 280	1.1	1.1	Mean all other income	\$2 966	\$2 936	...	...
No public transportation disability	2 915 030	2 754 551	98.9	95.8					
Persons 65 years and over	520 231	450 192	100.0	100.0	INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
With a public transportation disability	52 397	45 999	10.1	10.2	Families	77 140	62 216	100.0	100.0
No public transportation disability	467 834	404 193	89.9	89.8	With Social Security income	13 816	10 472	17.9	16.8
					With public assistance income	25 184	21 225	32.6	34.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					Householder worked in 1979	44 407	35 036	57.6	56.3
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 948 090	2 874 605	100.0	100.0	With related children under 18 years	58 965	47 953	76.4	77.1
With a work disability	199 407	194 931	6.8	6.8	Female householder, no husband present	33 423	28 223	43.3	45.4
Prevented from working	86 340	84 497	2.9	2.9	Householder 65 years and over	9 342	7 278	12.1	11.7
No work disability	2 748 683	2 679 674	93.2	93.2	Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	125 655	110 408	100.0	100.0
With a public transportation disability	33 060	30 280	1.1	1.1	With Social Security income	37 313	32 512	29.7	29.4
No public transportation disability	2 915 030	2 754 551	98.9	95.8	With public assistance income	10 395	9 073	8.3	8.2
Persons 65 years and over	520 231	450 192	100.0	100.0	Worked in 1979	67 600	59 595	53.8	54.0
With a public transportation disability	52 397	45 999	10.1	10.2	65 years and over	33 607	29 487	26.7	26.7
No public transportation disability	467 834	404 193	89.9	89.8	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	397 813	361 524	100.0	100.0
					Related children under 18 years	139 418	111 409	35.0	30.8
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS					65 years and over	49 787	47 008	12.5	13.0
Male, 16 years and over	1 701 136	1 658 495	100.0	100.0					
Veteran	557 368	545 931	32.8	32.9					
Nonveteran	1 143 768	1 112 564	67.2	67.1					
Female, 16 years and over	1 828 657	1 776 820	100.0	100.0					
Veteran	18 599	18 217	1.0	1.0					
Nonveteran	1 810 058	1 758 603	99.0	99.0					

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban
Inside urbanized areas
Central cities
Urban fringe
Outside urbanized areas
Places of 10,000 or more
Places of 2,500 to 10,000
Rural
Places of 1,000 to 2,500
Other rural
Rural farm

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's
Urban
Central cities
Not in central cities
Rural
Outside SMSA's
Urban
Rural

SCSA's

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.
Urban
Rural
Illinois (pt.)
Urban
Rural
Indiana (pt.)
Urban
Rural
Wisconsin (pt.)
Urban
Rural
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.
Urban
Rural

SMSA's

Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.
Urban
Rural
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
Urban
Rural
Minnesota (pt.)
Urban
Rural
Wisconsin (pt.)
Urban
Rural
Eau Claire, Wis.
Urban
Rural
Green Bay, Wis.
Urban
Rural
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.
Urban
Rural
Kenosha, Wis.
Urban
Rural
La Crosse, Wis.
Urban
Rural
Madison, Wis.
Urban
Rural
Milwaukee, Wis.
Urban
Rural
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.
Urban
Rural
Minnesota (pt.)
Urban
Rural
Wisconsin (pt.)
Urban
Rural

	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—Highest year of school enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979		Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975		Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked			
The State	99.7	38.7	1.0	3.2	6.5	5.8	3.1	1.7	2.1	12.2	4.1	7.0	9.2	14.2
Urban	99.6	39.3	1.1	3.5	6.7	6.2	3.2	1.8	2.2	12.5	4.1	7.1	9.0	13.5
Inside urbanized areas	99.6	39.8	1.1	3.6	6.6	6.5	3.3	1.8	2.3	12.7	4.3	7.3	9.1	13.9
Central cities	99.5	41.2	1.2	4.0	6.7	7.4	3.6	2.0	2.7	13.3	4.8	7.8	9.5	14.3
Urban fringe	99.7	37.4	0.9	3.0	6.6	5.0	2.7	1.5	1.6	11.7	3.5	6.4	8.4	13.2
Outside urbanized areas	99.7	37.6	0.9	3.0	6.8	5.3	2.9	2.0	1.7	11.9	3.7	6.4	8.6	12.3
Places of 10,000 or more	99.7	36.4	1.0	2.8	6.1	5.1	2.8	1.7	1.7	11.3	3.6	6.2	8.2	12.6
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.6	38.3	0.9	3.1	7.2	5.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	12.3	3.8	6.5	8.8	12.2
Rural	99.8	37.6	1.0	2.7	6.2	4.9	2.9	1.5	2.0	11.6	4.1	7.0	9.6	15.6
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.8	37.7	1.0	2.8	6.3	5.1	2.7	1.8	1.8	11.3	3.8	6.2	9.0	12.6
Other rural	99.8	37.6	1.0	2.7	6.2	4.9	3.0	1.5	2.1	11.6	4.2	7.1	9.7	16.1
Rural farm	99.9	39.4	0.9	2.5	5.5	3.2	2.7	0.8	1.9	11.8	4.3	8.3	11.9	24.1
Inside SMSA's	99.6	39.0	1.1	3.4	6.6	6.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	12.5	4.2	7.1	9.1	14.1
Urban	99.6	39.6	1.1	3.6	6.7	6.4	3.3	1.8	2.3	12.7	4.2	7.2	9.1	13.8
Central cities	99.5	41.2	1.2	4.0	6.7	7.4	3.6	2.0	2.7	13.3	4.8	7.8	9.5	14.3
Not in central cities	99.7	37.4	0.9	3.0	6.6	5.0	2.8	1.6	1.6	11.8	3.5	6.4	8.5	13.1
Rural	99.8	36.3	1.0	2.8	6.1	4.8	2.8	1.3	1.8	11.6	3.8	6.8	9.0	15.4
Outside SMSA's	99.7	37.2	1.0	2.7	6.4	5.1	3.0	1.8	2.0	11.6	4.1	6.8	9.4	14.4
Urban	99.7	37.7	0.9	2.9	6.5	5.4	3.0	2.0	1.8	11.8	3.7	6.4	8.5	12.1
Rural	99.7	38.4	1.1	2.7	6.3	5.0	3.0	1.7	2.2	11.6	4.3	7.1	9.9	15.6
SCSA's	98.8	45.1	1.7	5.5	7.7	8.4	5.3	3.3	4.8	17.5	7.6	9.9	11.8	17.4
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.	98.7	45.4	1.8	5.6	7.8	8.5	5.4	3.3	4.9	17.7	7.7	10.0	11.9	17.4
Urban	99.5	38.1	1.1	3.0	7.3	5.5	3.2	1.7	2.7	13.5	4.8	7.6	9.7	15.5
Rural	98.7	45.6	1.8	5.7	7.8	8.6	5.5	3.4	5.0	17.9	7.8	10.1	12.1	17.6
Illinois (pt.)	98.7	45.9	1.8	5.8	7.9	8.7	5.6	3.5	5.1	18.0	7.9	10.2	12.2	17.7
Urban	99.4	38.0	1.1	2.9	7.1	5.6	3.2	1.7	2.7	13.4	4.4	7.4	9.7	15.2
Rural	99.5	40.7	0.9	3.6	7.0	6.0	3.9	1.8	3.2	14.3	6.2	7.9	9.4	15.2
Indiana (pt.)	99.5	41.0	0.9	3.6	6.8	6.1	3.9	1.8	3.2	14.4	6.2	7.8	9.3	15.1
Urban	99.6	38.2	0.9	3.0	8.5	5.1	3.4	1.7	3.1	14.1	6.6	8.4	10.1	16.3
Rural	99.6	39.4	1.1	3.0	5.7	6.4	3.0	1.2	1.9	13.0	3.7	7.1	9.1	14.4
Wisconsin (pt.)	99.8	39.8	1.1	3.1	5.4	6.7	3.1	1.1	1.9	13.0	3.5	7.1	8.9	13.7
Urban	99.8	38.4	1.2	2.9	6.5	5.6	3.0	1.5	1.9	13.2	4.1	7.2	9.8	16.3
Rural	99.5	40.6	1.2	3.9	6.9	6.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	13.3	4.4	7.6	9.6	14.9
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	99.5	41.1	1.2	4.0	6.9	6.5	3.6	2.1	2.6	13.4	4.5	7.7	9.6	14.8
Urban	99.7	36.1	1.1	3.1	6.2	4.8	3.0	1.3	1.8	12.0	3.7	6.7	9.2	16.1
Rural	99.7	36.1	1.1	3.1	6.2	4.8	3.0	1.3	1.8	12.0	3.7	6.7	9.2	16.1
SMSA's	99.6	36.1	0.9	2.9	6.5	6.6	3.0	1.3	1.7	11.3	3.8	6.4	7.9	12.3
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	99.5	36.0	0.9	2.9	6.7	7.1	3.1	1.5	1.7	11.3	3.9	6.3	7.7	11.2
Urban	99.8	36.2	0.9	2.8	5.9	5.5	2.9	0.9	1.7	11.3	3.6	6.8	8.7	15.7
Rural	99.6	37.8	1.0	2.8	6.4	5.2	3.3	2.1	2.5	11.1	4.5	6.4	9.2	13.4
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	99.6	38.0	1.0	3.0	6.1	5.4	3.0	2.0	2.5	12.0	4.5	6.9	9.1	13.0
Urban	99.7	37.3	1.0	2.3	7.1	4.7	4.2	2.6	2.3	8.4	4.2	5.1	9.5	14.5
Rural	99.7	37.2	0.9	2.8	6.2	4.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	10.9	4.6	6.3	9.3	13.6
Minnesota (pt.)	99.7	37.6	1.0	3.0	6.0	5.1	2.9	2.0	2.5	11.9	4.7	6.8	9.1	13.3
Urban	99.7	36.2	0.9	2.3	6.8	4.4	3.9	2.6	2.3	8.1	4.3	5.0	9.7	14.5
Rural	99.7	36.2	0.9	2.3	6.8	4.4	3.9	2.6	2.3	8.1	4.3	5.0	9.7	14.5
Wisconsin (pt.)	99.4	40.9	1.3	3.1	7.2	6.5	4.3	2.2	2.7	11.7	3.9	7.0	8.7	12.2
Urban	99.1	40.4	1.3	3.4	6.7	6.8	3.8	2.0	2.8	12.6	3.9	7.5	8.6	11.2
Rural	99.8	42.0	1.4	2.2	8.2	5.7	5.5	2.7	2.6	9.8	4.0	5.7	8.9	14.7
Eau Claire, Wis.	99.9	38.3	1.0	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.6	1.2	1.8	11.8	4.5	6.7	7.5	12.5
Urban	99.9	38.9	1.1	2.7	5.7	7.7	2.7	1.3	1.8	11.4	4.7	6.6	6.8	11.3
Rural	99.9	37.4	0.9	2.5	5.4	5.1	2.5	1.0	1.8	12.4	4.3	7.0	8.7	14.5
Green Bay, Wis.	99.6	36.5	0.8	3.1	6.5	5.6	3.1	1.3	1.8	12.0	3.7	6.8	8.6	13.2
Urban	99.6	36.9	0.8	3.1	6.6	5.9	3.1	1.3	1.8	12.0	3.8	6.7	8.6	12.9
Rural	99.5	35.1	0.9	3.1	6.1	4.3	3.0	1.6	1.6	11.8	3.6	7.4	8.7	14.9
Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	99.7	39.6	1.1	3.8	6.6	5.3	2.8	1.7	2.3	13.2	4.8	7.6	10.7	16.5
Urban	99.7	39.7	1.2	3.8	6.7	5.2	2.9	1.6	2.1	13.2	4.6	7.2	10.6	16.2
Rural	99.8	39.0	1.0	3.7	6.3	5.7	2.5	1.9	2.9	13.0	5.2	8.9	11.1	17.7
Kenosha, Wis.	99.8	39.4	1.1	3.0	5.7	6.4	3.0	1.2	1.9	13.0	3.7	7.1	9.1	14.4
Urban	99.8	39.8	1.1	3.1	5.4	6.7	3.1	1.1	1.9	13.0	3.5	7.1	8.9	13.7
Rural	99.8	38.4	1.2	2.9	6.5	5.6	3.0	1.5	1.9	13.2	4.1	7.2	9.8	16.3
La Crosse, Wis.	99.8	38.7	0.8	3.5	8.0	6.2	2.7	1.3	1.9	11.4	3.9	6.9	8.7	13.5
Urban	99.9	39.9	0.9	3.7	7.9	6.4	2.7	1.3	1.9	11.7	3.9	6.9	9.0	13.6
Rural	99.7	35.4	0.7	2.9	8.2	5.4	2.7	1.2	2.0	10.4	3.7	6.8	7.8	13.3
Madison, Wis.	99.8	36.9	1.1	3.0	6.4	5.2	2.3	1.4	1.8	11.4	3.9	6.9	8.1	12.4
Urban	99.8	37.2	1.1	3.0	6.3	5.5	2.2	1.4	1.9	11.5	4.0	6.9	8.0	12.1
Rural	99.8	35.8	1.2	2.8	6.9	4.2	2.4	1.4	1.6	11.0	3.6	6.6	8.4	13.7
Milwaukee, Wis.	99.5	40.7	1.1	3.9	6.9	6.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	13.3	4.3	7.5	9.6	14.9
Urban	99.5	41.3	1.2	4.0	7.0	6.5	3.6	2.1	2.6	13.4	4.4	7.6	9.6	14.8
Rural	99.8	35.3	0.9	3.0	6.1	5.0	2.8	1.2	1.6	11.8	3.7	6.6	9.1	15.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	99.6	38.4	1.1	3.2	6.4	5.2	3.1	1.8	2.2	12.2	4.4	6.8	8.9	13.4
Urban	99.6	38.6	1.1	3.3	6.5	5.3	3.1	1.8	2.2	12.2	4.4	6.8	8.8	13.3
Rural	99.8	36.7	1.0	3.0	5.9	4.7	2.6	1.2	2.2	12.1	4.4	6.8	9.2	15.3
Minnesota (pt.)	99.6	38.5	1.1	3.3	6.4	5.3	3.1	1.8	2.2	12.2	4.4	6.8	8.9	13.4
Urban	99.6	38.6	1.1	3.3	6.5	5.3	3.1	1.8	2.2	12.2	4.4	6.8	8.8	13.3
Rural	99.8	37.0	1.0	3.1	5.9	4.9	2.7	1.3	2.3	12.5	4.5	7.0	9.5	15.5
Wisconsin (pt.)	99.9	35.9	0.7	2.3	5.8	3.8	2.7	1.5	1.5	10.3	3.5	5.3	8.0	13.3
Urban	100.0	38.0	0.6	2.4	6.5	4.8	3.6	2.4	1.2	10.7	3.5	4.3	8.5	11.6
Rural	99.9	35.1	0.7	2.2	5.6	3.5	2.4	1.1	1.6	10.1	3.6	5.7	7.9	14.1

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

SMSA's—Con.

Racine, Wis. -----	99.6	39.5	1.4	4.3	6.4	6.3	3.5	1.8	2.8	13.0	4.9	8.0	9.6	15.3
Urban -----	99.7	39.7	1.4	4.6	6.3	6.9	3.5	1.8	2.9	13.2	5.2	8.2	9.6	14.8
Rural -----	99.5	38.8	1.6	3.6	6.5	4.3	3.5	1.8	2.6	12.4	4.0	7.2	9.7	17.4
Sheboygan, Wis. -----	99.9	34.6	0.6	2.4	5.2	5.3	2.7	1.2	1.4	10.3	3.2	5.4	7.6	11.8
Urban -----	99.9	35.6	0.6	2.6	5.4	5.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	10.3	3.5	5.2	7.5	11.0
Rural -----	99.9	32.9	0.7	2.0	4.7	4.5	2.5	1.1	1.3	10.5	2.5	5.9	7.7	13.5
Wausau, Wis. -----	99.8	37.5	0.8	2.5	5.8	4.8	2.8	1.2	1.8	11.4	3.9	6.6	9.9	15.8
Urban -----	99.8	38.5	0.8	2.5	6.2	5.3	2.9	1.3	2.0	11.2	3.7	6.3	9.2	14.0
Rural -----	99.9	36.4	0.8	2.4	5.3	4.4	2.8	1.0	1.6	11.6	4.1	7.0	10.7	18.1

URBANIZED AREAS

Appleton, Wis.	99.8	34.7	0.8	2.5	6.3	7.4	2.8	1.1	1.4	10.4	3.6	5.7	6.7	10.3
Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	99.7	40.7	1.2	3.9	7.0	6.7	3.1	1.5	2.4	14.2	5.2	8.0	10.6	16.6
Illinois (pt.)	99.8	48.4	1.5	4.4	10.6	9.5	4.3	1.9	3.2	20.5	7.6	12.0	17.7	24.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	99.7	39.5	1.2	3.8	6.4	6.2	2.9	1.4	2.2	13.1	4.8	7.4	9.4	15.1
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	99.5	39.8	1.1	2.9	6.2	5.6	3.3	1.8	2.6	13.4	4.3	7.2	8.9	13.2
Minnesota (pt.)	99.6	39.7	1.1	2.7	6.1	5.2	3.1	1.8	2.6	13.7	4.4	7.1	8.9	13.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	99.1	40.4	1.3	3.4	6.7	6.8	3.8	2.0	2.8	12.6	3.9	7.5	8.6	11.2
Eau Claire, Wis.	99.9	38.9	1.1	2.7	5.5	7.9	2.7	1.1	1.8	11.5	4.6	6.6	6.7	11.3
Green Bay, Wis.	99.6	36.9	0.8	3.1	6.6	5.9	3.1	1.3	1.8	12.0	3.8	6.7	8.6	12.9

Jonesville, Wis.	99.8	39.6	1.2	3.4	6.9	4.1	2.8	1.6	1.5	12.8	4.2	6.8	10.7	16.0
Kenosha, Wis.	99.8	39.7	1.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	3.0	1.0	1.8	12.8	3.4	6.9	8.8	13.5
La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	99.9	39.6	0.9	3.7	7.5	6.3	2.7	1.1	1.9	11.7	3.9	7.0	8.9	13.5
Minnesota (pt.)	99.7	37.2	1.0	4.1	3.4	5.6	2.6	1.2	1.2	13.4	3.9	10.0	7.7	13.3
Wisconsin (pt.)	99.9	39.8	0.9	3.7	7.7	6.3	2.7	1.1	2.0	11.6	3.9	6.8	9.0	13.5
Madison, Wis.	99.8	37.5	1.1	3.2	6.2	5.8	2.2	1.4	1.9	11.5	4.1	7.1	8.0	12.2
Milwaukee, Wis.	99.5	41.4	1.2	4.0	6.9	6.5	3.7	2.1	2.6	13.5	4.4	7.7	9.7	14.9
Oshkosh, Wis.	98.9	40.2	1.1	4.2	8.2	7.2	3.9	2.6	2.4	13.6	5.1	8.0	10.1	13.6
Racine, Wis.	99.7	39.9	1.3	4.8	6.1	7.2	3.5	1.9	3.1	13.3	5.3	8.4	9.9	15.1
Sheboygan, Wis.	99.9	35.3	0.6	2.6	5.2	6.1	2.9	1.3	1.5	10.0	3.4	5.1	7.6	11.0
Wausau, Wis.	99.8	38.7	0.8	2.7	6.4	5.5	2.9	1.3	2.1	11.4	3.7	6.4	9.3	14.0

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Algoma city	98.8	37.0	0.9	5.2	4.1	10.0	2.9	5.1	2.8	16.6	4.8	12.5	10.7	15.9
Altoona city	99.9	43.0	0.4	3.5	9.7	7.6	3.9	0.8	1.3	13.0	5.9	6.6	6.1	9.6
Antigo city	99.8	43.5	1.2	4.7	6.6	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	16.3	5.0	6.4	11.1	14.6
Appleton city	99.8	34.5	0.9	2.3	6.1	8.5	2.8	1.0	1.4	10.2	3.1	5.7	6.1	9.5
Ashland city	99.1	34.6	1.4	4.5	6.6	8.4	3.6	4.8	2.2	6.3	2.5	3.6	9.6	12.9
Ashwaubenon village	99.4	34.4	0.9	2.5	7.1	4.8	2.8	1.6	1.4	10.6	2.4	6.9	6.5	9.6
Baraboo city	98.8	39.8	1.6	3.8	8.9	5.3	3.6	3.5	2.1	13.0	2.4	4.6	7.8	10.1
Barron city	98.8	30.4	1.5	2.4	9.8	7.2	3.3	2.0	1.8	5.2	2.1	4.0	6.6	6.8
Bayside village	99.9	34.1	0.8	0.9	3.5	1.3	2.2	3.2	0.3	7.7	1.5	4.9	7.6	15.9
Beaver Dam city	99.8	39.2	1.4	3.4	7.0	4.5	2.7	1.4	1.9	12.1	2.9	5.5	8.7	11.6

Beloit city	99.7	39.2	1.0	3.7	6.3	5.8	3.1	1.4	2.3	12.8	5.0	7.5	9.3	14.8
Beloit North (CDP)	99.7	42.6	2.6	3.9	6.0	6.1	2.4	1.4	1.7	16.5	3.8	8.3	10.7	19.4
Berlin city	100.0	44.1	0.9	2.0	8.3	4.6	3.9	2.0	1.4	14.6	2.5	5.9	11.9	17.6
Block River Falls city	100.0	43.3	0.7	2.1	9.9	6.3	4.2	8.9	1.1	12.2	2.4	5.7	10.6	9.9
Bloomer city	100.0	38.6	0.5	2.2	10.0	3.1	3.4	5.3	2.1	10.8	7.7	4.9	9.0	10.7
Boscobel city	99.8	39.8	2.1	3.1	7.2	3.7	3.3	1.9	0.6	10.5	1.8	5.7	9.6	12.8
Brillion city	100.0	31.1	0.2	2.8	2.9	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.1	10.6	2.2	3.8	5.8	11.3
Brodhead city	99.6	39.3	1.7	3.2	8.5	7.5	5.5	2.5	1.0	13.3	3.7	6.7	5.9	9.8
Brookfield city	99.9	33.0	1.0	1.9	4.1	6.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	9.7	3.1	5.0	7.4	12.8
Brown Deer village	99.9	39.9	0.9	2.8	8.6	3.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	10.8	3.1	6.9	9.1	14.9

Burlington city	100.0	37.6	1.2	2.4	7.6	4.7	3.1	0.4	1.3	12.0	3.2	5.7	5.9	10.6
Cedarburg city	99.8	35.4	0.9	3.0	4.5	5.1	2.7	2.4	1.5	11.0	2.3	5.6	9.8	14.3
Chilton city	98.5	38.7	0.1	3.5	10.3	8.0	2.4	2.8	0.5	16.5	0.3	4.0	11.4	11.6
Chippewa Falls city	100.0	38.4	0.6	2.5	6.2	4.5	2.8	1.5	1.5	13.3	3.7	6.5	5.9	11.0
Clintonville city	99.6	39.6	1.2	2.2	5.7	5.8	2.9	1.9	1.7	14.7	3.5	5.6	10.5	13.2
Columbus city	99.6	38.6	0.4	3.9	7.3	6.0	1.8	1.7	2.3	11.2	7.6	9.1	8.9	11.6
Combined Locks village	100.0	28.0	0.6	4.2	8.4	6.8	1.9	—	3.6	9.2	—	4.7	8.1	5.9
Cudahy city	99.8	40.4	0.7	3.3	7.0	5.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	13.5	3.3	6.3	9.1	14.7
De Forest village	100.0	26.2	0.4	1.0	3.3	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	7.6	1.6	2.6	4.0	8.3
Delafield city	99.0	41.8	3.4	4.6	8.5	5.3	4.2	2.9	2.4	19.9	5.3	15.9	10.0	15.4

Delavan city	99.9	37.0	0.5	2.9	5.4	4.6	2.9	0.6	0.8	12.7	3.3	7.1	5.3	7.7
De Pere city	99.6	37.3	0.5	2.5	8.3	3.9	3.3	1.3	1.2	10.3	2.5	6.1	8.2	14.6
Dodgeville city	99.6	42.7	1.0	3.0	8.4	5.0	4.0	0.8	1.2	18.3	3.9	8.1	8.0	13.7
Eau Claire city	99.8	38.7	1.3	2.8	5.1	8.8	2.4	1.0	1.9	10.9	4.6	6.7	7.0	11.7
Edgerton city	99.0	42.8	1.2	5.0	7.9	6.1	3.1	2.8	3.9	13.4	2.5	6.5	16.1	25.4
Elkhorn city	100.0	32.5	0.3	2.1	5.8	6.0	1.6	0.6	0.8	10.7	2.9	4.9	5.1	6.0
Elm Grove village	99.8	40.4	0.5	3.5	6.6	4.1	2.5	0.8	2.1	12.9	4.6	10.1	11.1	20.2
Evansville city	99.0	45.8	2.3	8.8	7.6	9.6	6.1	4.8	4.8	21.6	9.7	11.8	15.0	17.9
Fond du Lac city	99.5	37.0	0.7	2.7	7.3	3.7	2.9	1.8	1.9	11.7	3.9	6.5	8.1	12.1
Fort Atkinson city	99.9	33.4	0.6	2.4	4.6	4.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	9.3	2.6	5.5	6.5	10.8

Fox Point village	99.9	42.8	0.8	2.5	5.2	5.2	2.7	1.5	1.6	14.1	2.0	6.3	13.1	21.1
Franklin city	99.8	38.7	0.9	3.6	8.3	4.2	2.6	1.4	1.0	11.3	2.8	6.7	8.5	12.7
French Island (CDP)	99.5	43.3	1.4	3.4	9.9	4.7	4.8	1.2	1.9	13.0	6.0	7.3	10.3	15.7
Germantown village	100.0	35.9	0.8	2.6	5.0	4.8	2.3	0.7	0.5	13.5	2.1	8.1	8.2	13.7
Glendale city	99.9	42.2	0.7	2.2	5.8	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.3	11.0	1.1	5.1	10.2	15.8
Grafton village	99.8	33.8	0.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	1.8	0.5	2.0	10.1	2.6	5.8	5.4	10.3
Green Bay city	99.7	37.8	1.0	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.0	1.4	2.2	12.6	4.4	6.8	8.9	13.3
Greendale village	99.9	35.2	0.5	2.2	5.2	2.9	2.3	0.7	1.2	11.0	3.0	5.8	6.8	12.5
Greenfield city	99.8	38.6	0.7	2.5	5.8	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.9	12.1	3.5	6.6	8.4	13.1
Hales Corners village	99.8	37.0	0.4	4.6	7.0	4.8	2.2	0.5	1.4	11.5	4.0	5.8	8.2	15.4
Hartford city	99.6	40.0	1.1	4.1	8.1	8.1	3.5	1.8	1.8	11.7	7.2	7.8	8.8	13.4

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Hartland village	100.0	36.2	1.3	2.7	6.4	2.7	2.5	0.5	0.7	12.4	2.5	6.8	6.1	10.6
Honicon city	100.0	31.8	0.6	1.8	5.1	6.0	2.3	0.5	0.4	10.6	2.5	5.3	4.4	7.4
Howard village	99.8	33.2	0.5	2.0	5.5	6.0	2.9	0.6	1.3	10.9	2.2	5.3	7.3	12.0
Hudson city	100.0	39.0	0.9	2.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	11.2	4.8	4.7	10.1	13.4
Jonesville city	99.8	39.7	1.2	3.4	6.9	4.1	2.8	1.6	1.5	12.9	4.2	6.8	10.8	16.0
Jefferson city	99.9	32.9	0.7	1.3	4.9	5.2	2.4	0.3	0.5	9.4	2.4	6.9	4.5	8.4
Kaukauna city	99.9	33.5	0.6	3.1	5.9	7.3	2.8	1.2	1.4	10.9	2.5	6.0	6.3	9.4
Kenosha city	99.8	39.5	1.0	3.0	5.3	7.0	3.0	1.0	1.9	12.8	3.4	6.9	8.8	13.4
Kewaunee city	100.0	40.0	—	1.2	6.3	10.0	2.9	1.3	1.8	10.0	3.1	6.9	7.8	15.0
Kiel city	100.0	31.3	0.5	2.0	3.9	3.2	1.1	—	1.2	10.2	2.2	5.2	6.8	10.0
Kimberly village	99.9	30.1	0.8	2.3	7.2	3.2	2.7	0.2	1.4	11.7	2.4	4.1	5.0	9.5
La Crosse city	99.9	40.5	1.0	4.1	7.4	6.9	2.6	1.3	2.0	11.7	3.7	7.0	9.2	13.7
Ladysmith city	99.7	32.1	2.1	0.7	3.7	4.5	3.2	4.5	1.2	6.2	1.8	2.9	4.2	4.9
Lake Geneva city	99.9	42.1	1.4	2.8	6.6	8.7	2.5	1.8	2.0	11.2	5.8	7.0	10.1	14.7
Lake Mills city	99.7	38.1	0.7	1.8	9.9	4.5	1.8	2.2	3.0	12.0	4.3	4.1	5.2	6.3
Lancaster city	99.9	37.4	0.3	2.3	8.1	4.4	2.6	0.6	1.3	14.8	2.6	6.0	7.4	10.6
Little Chute village	99.8	36.9	0.5	2.1	6.0	13.4	3.0	1.1	1.4	9.0	6.1	4.6	6.5	9.8
McFarland village	100.0	36.2	0.1	3.8	11.0	7.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	15.7	3.0	9.1	9.2	14.1
Madison city	99.8	37.3	1.1	3.2	5.9	5.7	2.2	1.5	2.0	11.5	4.1	7.1	7.7	11.9
Manitowac city	99.7	39.7	1.0	2.7	7.7	5.2	3.2	2.4	1.2	12.5	3.2	6.5	10.6	14.0
Marinette city	99.9	33.1	1.4	1.8	0.9	6.3	2.9	1.1	1.4	9.1	4.0	4.0	6.2	8.1
Marshfield city	99.9	38.4	1.0	2.0	6.2	5.9	2.6	1.4	1.1	11.6	3.3	6.0	8.3	13.3
Mauston city	100.0	39.9	0.4	2.6	6.4	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.3	11.6	5.5	5.6	5.1	9.3
Mayville city	99.7	38.8	2.1	6.2	6.1	5.7	2.9	1.1	1.3	10.9	3.5	4.5	11.1	16.9
Medford city	100.0	44.3	1.3	3.2	10.8	5.2	3.4	3.3	2.3	14.2	5.8	6.6	10.1	11.8
Menasha city	99.8	37.7	1.0	2.8	6.0	7.1	2.6	1.0	1.3	10.9	4.4	6.4	6.5	10.7
Menomonee Falls village	99.5	36.8	1.4	3.2	7.4	3.3	2.3	1.6	0.8	11.8	3.5	5.3	7.6	12.9
Menomonie city	99.8	33.7	1.2	2.8	4.4	6.7	1.9	1.3	1.9	10.3	3.7	6.0	5.7	11.4
Mequon city	98.9	35.2	0.5	4.4	7.3	2.5	2.9	1.1	2.3	12.8	3.5	7.1	8.8	14.7
Merrill city	99.9	39.8	0.9	3.0	7.2	4.1	3.1	2.1	2.3	13.7	4.6	9.1	10.1	14.4
Middleton city	99.9	36.5	0.4	3.2	6.2	6.4	2.4	0.7	0.6	9.1	2.7	5.4	8.5	13.5
Milton city	100.0	36.1	0.4	3.1	6.1	3.4	2.3	0.7	4.0	14.8	6.8	7.8	12.7	17.8
Milwaukee city	99.2	44.8	1.4	4.8	7.3	8.4	4.6	2.6	3.5	14.9	5.6	9.0	10.6	15.9
Mondovi city	99.8	44.5	1.9	2.4	8.3	5.0	3.1	0.5	1.6	13.3	3.0	6.2	13.6	15.6
Monona city	99.8	38.4	0.9	2.9	6.2	4.2	1.8	1.0	1.7	11.7	5.4	6.4	8.3	13.4
Monroe city	99.6	37.2	0.9	2.1	4.7	3.7	3.3	1.5	1.8	11.7	2.3	6.6	10.5	14.3
Mosinee city	99.8	36.2	—	0.2	4.0	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.3	7.4	4.2	5.0	7.5	12.9
Mount Horeb village	99.8	38.4	1.9	3.1	9.4	7.1	1.8	4.9	1.0	10.6	3.2	4.4	9.2	10.1
Mukwonago village	100.0	29.8	0.9	1.2	6.0	1.6	3.4	1.3	0.3	7.9	2.8	4.7	5.5	9.6
Muskego city	100.0	32.8	0.4	2.0	5.3	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.8	10.8	3.4	7.1	8.6	14.9
Urban	100.0	32.5	0.4	2.0	5.0	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.8	10.8	3.4	7.3	8.6	14.5
Neenah city	99.3	34.4	0.8	2.3	6.6	5.6	3.3	1.4	1.2	11.3	3.3	5.3	6.7	10.2
Neillsville city	100.0	43.8	0.2	1.6	9.2	0.7	3.7	4.3	0.3	11.3	4.8	6.4	4.6	5.0
Nekoosa city	99.7	28.4	0.2	1.2	4.0	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	9.6	3.0	4.5	5.2	11.2
New Berlin city	99.9	33.1	0.7	1.6	5.5	3.6	2.7	0.9	1.4	10.3	3.6	5.8	6.8	12.6
New Holstein city	100.0	30.5	1.1	2.3	1.7	5.3	0.9	1.6	0.2	9.3	2.3	4.9	8.7	13.3
New London city	99.6	35.1	0.6	2.3	5.3	2.9	3.5	1.3	1.6	14.0	3.0	8.4	6.6	11.0
New Richmond city	100.0	37.3	0.1	2.1	8.0	5.6	3.7	—	0.4	10.2	1.7	3.6	5.4	8.7
North Fond du Lac village	99.4	36.1	1.0	3.1	5.1	4.3	3.2	2.1	2.5	12.4	3.5	5.2	8.1	14.1
Oak Creek city	99.8	36.1	0.6	2.6	7.7	4.8	3.7	1.5	1.9	12.3	3.2	5.9	9.1	14.5
Oconomowoc city	98.5	40.9	1.2	5.2	11.9	9.6	2.1	3.8	2.6	16.4	2.8	6.3	12.2	15.8
Oconto city	99.2	44.1	1.6	3.3	5.1	6.7	5.8	3.4	3.5	11.4	4.2	8.0	11.6	13.7
Oconto Falls city	100.0	29.6	0.8	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.4	2.9	0.9	19.5	3.6	2.6	10.5	15.8
Okauchee Lake (CDP)	98.3	45.5	1.4	5.8	12.0	10.4	3.8	3.7	2.8	15.2	5.5	6.8	11.5	15.2
Omro city	100.0	32.9	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	0.7	0.2	9.7	3.0	4.8	5.6	9.9
Onalaska city	99.9	35.7	0.4	2.0	8.7	4.6	2.0	0.5	2.1	10.7	4.3	6.3	7.3	11.6
Oregon village	100.0	38.4	1.1	1.0	8.9	2.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	15.5	3.6	12.1	7.7	12.7
Oshkosh city	99.6	39.5	1.2	3.6	7.4	6.4	3.2	1.9	2.5	12.9	5.0	7.6	8.8	13.6
Park Falls city	99.8	21.8	1.8	3.4	1.1	8.3	1.5	4.2	0.9	4.9	3.8	3.0	6.6	8.6
Peshigo city	100.0	40.8	0.9	5.2	4.8	2.8	6.5	3.6	0.6	4.5	1.6	2.3	12.7	12.6
Pewaukee village	99.9	30.8	0.6	3.2	0.5	3.7	2.3	1.3	1.2	8.2	4.5	6.3	7.8	12.4
Platteville city	99.4	35.7	0.7	2.9	7.3	5.8	2.5	1.7	2.5	10.6	3.7	6.4	8.2	13.0
Plaver village	99.8	29.7	0.1	1.1	3.2	2.7	1.7	0.2	0.9	12.3	2.2	6.3	4.7	8.0
Plymouth city	100.0	38.5	0.9	3.3	7.4	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.5	12.8	4.9	6.2	6.7	11.8
Portage city	100.0	40.3	0.9	2.8	10.1	3.4	2.1	0.9	1.4	12.9	1.8	4.8	8.8	13.3
Port Washington city	99.6	40.7	0.4	4.7	10.2	7.0	3.2	2.1	2.0	11.1	2.3	5.5	6.9	11.3
Prairie du Chien city	100.0	37.9	0.4	1.7	6.2	5.5	4.1	1.1	1.3	11.0	3.5	5.6	8.5	11.9
Prescott city	99.1	44.1	0.3	3.9	12.8	6.7	2.4	1.9	2.0	12.2	5.1	8.4	9.3	10.6
Racine city	99.7	40.7	1.3	5.3	6.5	7.8	3.8	2.2	3.4	13.6	5.9	8.7	10.4	15.7
Reedsburg city	99.5	42.4	0.7	3.6	8.5	5.5	3.6	1.0	1.1	11.5	4.5	5.5	6.0	8.9
Rhineland city	98.6	28.5	0.4	3.6	2.6	5.8	3.2	2.1	1.6	6.3	3.2	5.5	6.3	10.1
Rice Lake city	99.7	38.1	1.2	4.0	6.5	11.3	4.1	1.7	3.3	7.0	4.0	6.8	7.4	10.4
Richland Center city	99.6	39.0	1.1	1.8	5.7	4.8	3.5	1.9	1.8	13.2	6.1	8.9	6.5	11.1
Ripon city	99.9	39.5	0.2	3.7	6.5	6.1	2.4	1.1	2.2	15.3	2.5	8.1	8.6	14.7
River Falls city	99.8	31.7	1.3	1.9	4.9	5.4	1.8	3.4	1.6	7.7	5.5	4.4	6.0	10.4
Rothschild village	99.7	33.3	0.1	5.6	4.9	5.6	2.1	0.8	2.8	13.2	5.3	8.6	8.9	15.6
St. Francis city	99.7	42.4	1.4	4.8	9.8	5.5	3.9	2.5	2.1	12.7	3.3	5.4	9.3	14.6
Sauk City village	99.8	40.8	0.7	4.7	8.7	1.7	4.0	2.7	0.9	12.3	4.1	7.5	13.1	12.4
Saukville village	99.5	35.0	—	3.7	9.5	6.0	2.9	4.1	2.9	7.2	2.5	4.1	8.5	12.2
Seymour city	100.0	36.5	1.1	1.9	7.7	5.0	2.2	1.5	2.1	14.2	5.8	7.3	8.0	12.1
Shawano city	99.9	39.0	0.5	2.8	7.0	6.8	2.8	1.1	1.5	12.4	3.4	5.6	6.5	9.4
Sheboygan city	99.9	35.5	0.5	2.8	5.3	6.5	3.2	1.3	1.4	9.9	3.4	5.2	7.6	10.9
Sheboygan Falls city	99.9	32.7	0.9	1.6	4.1	3.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	9.6	1.9	4.8	7.6	11.5
Shorewood village	99.7	41.4	1.1	3.9	4.9	3.9	2.6	2.3	1.5	13.3	3.0	7.6	9.7	12.1

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended		Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
South Milwaukee city.....	99.9	37.7	0.5	4.0	6.8	5.3	3.6	1.4	2.7	13.0	4.7	7.2	8.9	15.3
Sparta city.....	99.9	41.2	0.6	3.0	7.6	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.6	13.0	5.9	9.2	9.1	14.0
Stevens Point city.....	99.6	35.5	0.9	3.5	5.9	7.7	3.2	1.6	2.4	11.0	3.5	5.6	6.7	11.7
Stoughton city.....	99.4	40.4	0.9	2.9	9.0	4.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	15.4	6.1	7.0	11.3	10.4
Sturgeon Bay city.....	99.4	46.0	1.1	4.1	8.2	7.3	3.8	2.2	3.2	14.6	4.9	7.2	9.9	13.3
Sturtevant village.....	99.1	36.2	0.5	4.9	2.8	6.0	3.9	0.8	4.5	14.4	6.7	10.8	11.4	17.8
Sun Prairie city.....	99.9	30.6	0.5	1.7	4.9	3.2	2.2	0.6	1.7	10.2	3.0	5.8	7.1	11.7
Superior city.....	99.1	40.5	1.3	3.5	6.7	6.8	3.7	2.0	2.8	12.7	4.0	7.6	8.6	11.2
Sussex village.....	99.8	33.7	0.5	2.5	6.5	7.0	2.6	0.4	1.1	7.7	5.7	2.5	7.3	10.8
Thiensville village.....	100.0	38.2	3.4	2.7	7.1	6.1	1.5	0.7	2.4	13.4	2.6	5.6	8.6	12.5
Tamah city.....	99.8	42.1	0.8	2.1	6.4	2.6	2.3	11.0	1.2	9.6	2.8	3.7	8.0	9.7
Tomahawk city.....	99.9	37.6	0.4	3.4	7.1	8.1	2.8	2.1	4.3	14.0	7.3	9.8	10.0	11.8
Twin Lakes village.....	99.6	42.6	1.9	5.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	1.5	4.3	18.1	5.0	11.6	12.0	19.0
Two Rivers city.....	99.7	38.0	1.7	2.1	6.7	4.6	3.7	1.5	2.3	9.9	4.9	4.9	9.8	14.0
Union Grove village.....	96.4	37.5	2.0	4.7	11.1	3.9	6.6	4.6	1.5	13.2	3.8	7.5	9.2	11.0
Verona city.....	99.9	40.1	1.2	2.2	4.0	2.5	3.9	1.1	0.8	8.8	3.3	4.3	7.8	8.9
Viroqua city.....	97.7	39.6	1.2	4.0	8.8	0.6	4.8	3.8	1.5	16.3	2.1	8.0	12.0	14.7
Watertown city.....	99.6	35.2	0.6	3.4	5.7	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	11.9	3.0	7.8	8.0	12.1
Waukesha city.....	99.8	35.3	1.1	2.3	6.4	5.1	2.4	1.3	1.3	10.4	2.8	5.9	7.4	11.8
Wauwatosa village.....	100.0	39.1	0.2	1.6	12.1	4.2	1.9	0.3	0.7	9.2	1.7	3.6	8.7	14.2
Waupaca city.....	100.0	43.2	0.3	1.9	7.7	7.9	1.2	2.0	2.0	14.9	5.2	8.9	12.5	16.7
Waupun city.....	99.7	48.1	0.7	2.6	15.0	11.8	5.6	1.1	1.2	24.5	4.0	15.5	22.4	16.1
Wausau city.....	99.7	40.3	0.9	2.4	6.3	5.4	3.3	1.4	2.0	11.7	3.7	6.4	9.9	14.8
Wausau West-Rib Mountain (CDP).....	99.9	38.6	0.4	2.1	7.1	9.3	2.3	0.7	3.0	11.7	3.8	5.9	8.6	13.9
Wauwatosa city.....	99.8	39.8	0.6	4.0	6.7	4.3	2.6	2.3	2.1	13.3	2.9	7.1	9.7	14.4
West Allis city.....	99.6	42.1	1.2	3.4	7.7	4.9	3.1	1.8	2.0	12.6	4.5	6.5	9.0	12.7
West Bend city.....	99.7	35.4	1.1	3.9	6.8	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.1	10.7	3.1	5.8	8.8	14.3
West Milwaukee village.....	98.2	47.9	1.9	5.1	12.3	7.5	6.7	4.3	4.2	19.2	6.0	9.4	12.6	16.0
Weston (CDP).....	99.9	35.0	0.9	3.0	6.3	4.2	2.3	1.2	1.5	8.9	3.2	6.3	8.7	11.6
West Salem village.....	100.0	41.6	—	3.6	10.8	8.2	2.5	4.1	1.3	13.5	3.5	8.5	9.6	15.2
Whitefish Bay village.....	100.0	38.4	0.6	2.4	7.6	4.5	1.6	0.7	1.7	12.5	2.6	6.8	9.4	15.6
Whitewater city.....	99.9	29.3	0.9	2.5	4.0	5.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	8.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	11.5
Wisconsin Dells city.....	99.7	44.4	1.3	2.7	6.8	3.1	1.6	1.4	2.7	15.2	4.8	8.0	13.2	16.6
Wisconsin Rapids city.....	99.8	39.2	0.7	3.5	6.9	6.6	3.2	2.1	2.0	13.6	4.5	8.2	9.0	13.7
COUNTIES														
Adams.....	99.7	45.3	1.1	3.8	12.2	7.0	3.0	1.9	5.2	18.2	7.6	9.9	12.2	19.1
Ashland.....	99.4	37.2	1.7	3.2	4.9	7.3	4.4	3.9	2.2	7.3	3.2	4.7	10.1	14.5
Barron.....	99.7	32.9	1.2	2.1	3.5	6.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	6.1	3.0	5.3	7.6	11.7
Bayfield.....	99.5	42.5	1.4	2.5	6.1	6.9	4.2	3.2	2.1	9.2	5.3	6.6	12.0	17.9
Brown.....	99.6	36.5	0.8	3.1	6.5	5.6	3.1	1.3	1.8	12.0	3.7	6.8	8.6	13.2
Buffalo.....	99.9	41.3	0.9	2.2	6.2	4.5	2.2	0.5	1.8	13.6	3.9	7.8	10.3	15.8
Burnett.....	99.7	40.6	1.1	3.4	6.2	7.6	3.0	1.6	1.6	7.9	4.0	6.4	9.4	14.1
Calumet.....	99.7	34.5	0.9	2.6	4.6	4.9	2.7	1.0	1.4	11.7	3.2	6.5	8.0	13.5
Chippewa.....	99.9	37.8	0.9	2.4	6.2	4.3	2.7	1.5	1.9	13.1	4.6	7.4	7.8	13.2
Clark.....	99.9	41.3	0.8	3.0	6.5	4.4	3.7	2.2	1.4	12.7	4.2	7.0	10.5	16.6
Columbia.....	99.8	39.3	1.1	2.5	7.8	4.5	2.5	1.2	2.3	12.5	3.9	6.8	9.8	15.1
Crawford.....	99.9	39.9	0.8	2.1	6.8	4.3	3.0	1.1	2.4	12.6	4.7	7.5	9.7	14.3
Dane.....	99.8	36.9	1.1	3.0	6.4	5.2	2.3	1.4	1.8	11.4	3.9	6.9	8.1	12.4
Dodge.....	99.8	38.0	1.2	3.3	6.8	5.4	3.2	1.4	1.5	12.6	3.0	7.0	11.2	14.3
Door.....	99.7	42.2	1.3	3.1	6.3	5.8	3.1	1.9	2.6	13.8	4.5	7.5	11.5	17.6
Douglas.....	99.4	40.9	1.3	3.1	7.2	6.5	4.3	2.2	2.7	11.7	3.9	7.0	8.7	12.2
Dunn.....	99.8	37.0	1.2	2.7	5.5	6.0	2.2	0.9	1.8	11.1	4.0	6.8	8.4	15.0
Eau Claire.....	99.9	38.6	1.1	2.8	5.2	8.2	2.6	1.0	1.8	11.0	4.5	6.4	7.4	12.1
Florence.....	100.0	31.8	0.7	2.1	2.0	7.0	1.7	2.1	1.4	6.2	4.7	5.0	12.7	15.0
Fond du Lac.....	99.7	36.5	0.7	2.7	7.0	3.9	2.7	1.3	1.8	11.6	3.8	6.6	8.0	13.1
Forest.....	99.3	44.0	0.7	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.2	2.2	2.7	9.0	5.6	7.8	15.5	20.0
Grant.....	99.8	36.6	0.8	2.8	6.8	4.4	2.7	1.1	2.0	11.5	3.4	6.6	8.3	13.8
Green.....	99.8	38.1	1.3	2.5	6.0	3.9	2.7	1.4	1.4	10.8	3.3	6.3	10.0	14.0
Green Lake.....	99.8	44.0	0.9	2.8	8.3	3.6	3.0	1.7	2.1	14.1	4.1	8.5	12.4	17.9
Iowa.....	99.8	38.1	1.1	2.4	5.8	3.7	2.8	1.2	1.8	12.8	4.0	7.7	9.4	15.4
Iron.....	99.6	40.1	1.0	1.8	2.1	7.6	4.1	1.8	1.8	5.9	4.2	6.7	11.1	15.2
Jackson.....	99.8	42.1	1.2	2.4	6.5	5.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	15.4	5.0	9.4	11.0	16.3
Jefferson.....	99.8	35.2	0.7	2.5	6.4	3.9	2.5	1.3	1.7	11.0	3.5	6.6	7.1	12.1
Juneau.....	99.6	42.7	1.0	3.7	8.1	6.3	3.4	1.9	4.6	17.8	7.0	9.9	11.0	17.0
Kenosha.....	99.8	39.4	1.1	3.0	5.7	6.4	3.0	1.2	1.9	13.0	3.7	7.1	9.1	14.4
Kewaunee.....	99.6	37.1	0.9	3.0	4.4	5.5	3.1	1.8	1.5	12.1	3.3	8.7	9.1	16.4
La Crosse.....	99.8	38.7	0.8	3.5	8.0	6.2	2.7	1.3	1.9	11.4	3.9	6.9	8.7	13.5
Lafayette.....	99.8	38.0	1.3	2.9	6.4	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	12.6	4.0	7.7	9.3	15.8
Langlade.....	99.9	42.4	1.4	3.6	6.9	4.8	3.1	1.9	2.6	15.8	5.2	7.7	11.3	17.1
Lincoln.....	99.8	38.6	1.0	3.0	6.6	5.3	2.9	1.8	2.5	13.2	5.0	8.6	9.8	14.6
Manitowoc.....	99.8	36.8	1.0	2.2	6.8	4.5	2.8	1.6	1.4	10.7	3.4	5.8	9.5	14.1
Marathon.....	99.8	37.5	0.8	2.5	5.8	4.8	2.8	1.2	1.8	11.4	3.9	6.6	9.9	15.8
Marquette.....	99.8	37.2	1.3	2.0	3.7	6.5	3.8	2.1	1.2	8.1	3.5	4.5	8.6	11.9
Marquette.....	99.6	50.3	1.3	4.8	12.8	7.2	3.3	3.6	5.4	21.8	8.3	11.9	15.5	23.3
Menominee.....	94.4	40.9	4.0	7.6	7.0	10.1	9.3	6.5	8.3	13.3	20.6	13.4	11.2	16.6
Milwaukee.....	99.4	43.1	1.2	4.3	7.2	7.0	4.0	2.3	2.9	14.1	4.8	8.1	10.1	15.3
Monroe.....	99.7	39.2	0.9	2.8	7.3	3.9	2.6	3.8	2.0	11.7	4.8	7.5	8.5	13.9
Oconto.....	99.7	40.7	1.2	2.1	6.2	5.5	4.5	2.3	2.0	10.8	3.7	6.1	9.3	14.6
Oneida.....	99.4	34.8	0.9	2.2	3.3	5.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	5.9	2.9	4.6	7.9	11.9
Outagamie.....	99.8	34.8	0.9	2.6	6.2	7.7	2.8	1.1	1.5	10.3	3.5	5.8	7.1	11.3
Ozaukee.....	99.6	35.9	0.7	3.7	6.8	4.8	2.5	1.5	2.0	11.4	3.0	5.9	8.4	13.5
Pepin.....	99.9	37.5	0.9	2.6	3.4	6.8	2.6	1.3	3.0	14.7	5.4	9.1	10.9	17.4
Pierce.....	99.7	36.5	1.2	2.7	6.9	5.2	2.3	1.1	2.3	11.1	5.3	6.8	8.3	14.1

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979		Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975		Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979	
Polk.....	99.6	31.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	6.0	3.5	1.7	1.2	5.8	3.1	3.6	7.2	10.7
Portage.....	99.8	36.9	1.0	2.9	5.5	6.1	3.2	1.7	2.4	12.3	3.9	6.4	8.0	13.0
Price.....	99.7	31.7	1.2	2.6	4.9	5.9	3.1	2.9	2.0	6.8	4.7	5.4	10.1	14.0
Racine.....	99.6	39.5	1.4	4.3	6.4	6.3	3.5	1.8	2.8	13.0	4.9	8.0	9.6	15.3
Richland.....	99.7	39.9	1.2	2.2	5.7	4.9	3.3	1.7	2.3	13.9	5.3	8.7	9.2	14.6
Rock.....	99.7	39.6	1.1	3.8	6.6	5.3	2.8	1.7	2.3	13.2	4.8	7.6	10.7	16.5
Rusk.....	99.7	32.5	0.9	1.4	6.5	4.7	3.3	1.9	1.3	5.9	3.2	4.0	6.7	11.1
St. Croix.....	99.9	35.9	0.7	2.3	5.8	3.8	2.7	1.5	1.5	10.3	3.5	5.3	8.0	13.3
Sauk.....	99.6	39.2	1.0	2.9	8.5	4.2	3.0	2.0	2.0	12.0	3.9	6.2	8.2	12.1
Sawyer.....	99.8	42.6	1.0	2.0	11.8	5.3	3.9	2.2	1.4	7.7	4.2	4.8	9.7	14.7
Shawano.....	99.9	37.1	0.9	2.7	5.7	4.6	2.4	1.1	1.7	12.3	3.5	7.0	8.6	14.4
Sheboygan.....	99.9	34.6	0.6	2.4	5.2	5.3	2.7	1.2	1.4	10.3	3.2	5.4	7.6	11.8
Taylor.....	99.8	40.8	0.8	3.4	7.1	4.4	2.8	1.5	1.8	13.6	4.4	7.6	11.3	17.6
Trempealeau.....	99.8	43.3	1.2	3.4	6.9	5.2	2.8	2.1	3.1	14.7	6.1	8.3	11.9	16.5
Vernon.....	99.2	42.2	1.0	3.7	8.2	4.5	3.0	2.5	3.5	17.8	5.6	10.4	12.9	18.4
Vilas.....	99.6	45.4	1.6	2.7	5.9	8.0	3.8	2.3	2.5	10.4	5.0	7.5	17.0	23.5
Walworth.....	99.5	37.1	1.0	3.0	6.4	5.1	3.0	1.5	2.3	12.1	4.8	7.1	8.5	12.6
Washburn.....	99.5	30.4	0.7	2.3	2.1	6.6	2.9	2.5	1.9	5.6	2.7	4.6	7.5	11.7
Washington.....	99.8	36.1	0.9	3.2	6.0	5.4	2.6	1.6	1.2	11.9	3.8	6.7	9.0	14.9
Waukesha.....	99.7	35.2	1.0	2.7	6.4	4.7	2.6	1.4	1.4	11.2	3.4	6.2	8.0	13.5
Waupaca.....	99.8	39.6	0.8	2.7	7.7	4.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	13.5	3.8	7.0	8.7	14.0
Waushara.....	99.7	45.0	1.1	3.2	9.1	6.6	2.9	2.1	3.6	17.3	5.3	10.1	12.4	18.3
Winnebago.....	99.4	37.7	0.9	3.2	7.2	6.1	3.3	1.6	1.9	12.1	4.3	7.0	8.7	13.0
Wood.....	99.9	36.8	0.8	2.5	6.4	5.4	2.6	1.3	1.6	11.3	3.8	6.3	8.1	13.2

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979	
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Em-ployed—Occupation			Worked in 1979—Weeks worked
Addison town	100.0	43.6	0.6	7.2	0.9	10.9	1.8	0.6	4.5	20.9	8.6	12.1	11.4	19.8
Algoma town	99.7	36.2	0.6	3.4	6.4	5.2	3.2	0.5	2.2	13.8	4.6	6.1	11.3	16.4
Allouez town	98.7	35.3	0.5	3.5	6.1	5.8	3.9	0.7	0.8	12.3	2.8	7.5	9.2	11.4
Beaver Dam town	99.8	33.8	0.8	1.3	3.8	3.2	3.3	0.6	0.8	8.7	2.3	5.8	5.9	11.4
Bellevue town	100.0	39.1	1.0	1.5	6.3	10.5	3.2	3.0	1.1	10.6	5.7	8.1	8.9	14.9
Beloit town	99.8	40.3	1.8	3.8	6.6	6.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	15.6	4.0	8.7	10.5	17.3
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	99.5	45.6	3.3	4.0	7.0	9.3	5.9	4.3	6.3	19.3	13.9	14.2	14.2	19.0
Bristol town, Kenosha County	100.0	42.4	1.6	2.8	9.5	10.6	2.3	1.4	1.5	14.2	5.8	7.9	13.0	22.1
Brookfield town	100.0	36.4	0.6	2.5	10.3	2.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	7.5	1.4	3.3	6.9	12.9
Burke town	99.5	34.8	0.8	4.6	6.4	6.3	2.2	4.2	2.2	11.1	3.2	7.7	7.4	11.1
Burlington town	99.5	39.5	1.6	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.3	0.9	1.6	12.4	3.4	7.5	7.1	12.7
Caledonia town, Racine County	99.8	36.1	1.6	2.9	5.1	3.9	2.5	1.0	1.8	11.8	3.8	7.1	7.5	12.8
Campbell town	99.5	43.3	1.4	3.4	9.9	4.7	4.8	1.2	1.9	13.0	6.0	7.3	10.3	15.7
Cedarburg town	99.5	34.5	0.5	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.5	1.1	2.3	12.1	4.2	6.8	11.2	16.1
Center town, Outagamie County	99.6	35.3	0.7	5.4	10.3	6.2	1.3	0.2	1.4	10.3	2.5	6.4	8.1	15.4
Cottage Grove town	99.9	31.3	0.5	1.4	7.7	3.9	2.2	1.2	0.5	11.0	1.6	4.9	5.7	9.8
Delafield town	100.0	36.3	0.9	2.3	6.5	6.2	3.5	0.5	0.8	15.2	2.3	6.1	11.3	16.9
Delavan town	100.0	33.2	0.4	1.5	3.7	3.7	2.8	0.3	1.1	10.3	2.5	4.3	5.7	10.1
Dover town, Racine County	99.5	35.0	1.1	3.4	5.5	5.6	4.7	2.4	2.1	9.7	3.7	9.1	8.2	19.7
Dunn town, Dane County	100.0	35.6	2.0	1.7	8.0	3.0	1.6	1.6	0.9	8.6	5.3	5.2	9.4	13.3
Eagle Point town	99.9	42.1	1.4	1.0	17.4	5.8	2.2	2.9	1.8	9.9	2.5	6.6	11.2	11.5
East Troy town	99.8	34.6	0.6	1.4	5.2	2.7	3.7	0.3	0.9	7.2	5.4	4.1	6.8	12.5
Farmington town, Waupaca County	100.0	52.9	0.1	2.3	30.0	6.5	1.5	13.3	1.4	7.0	3.3	6.5	4.7	10.4
Fitchburg town	99.6	39.9	2.5	5.0	8.9	5.9	3.9	3.3	2.6	13.3	5.3	8.9	12.2	14.4
Fond du Lac town	100.0	37.0	0.3	1.9	6.4	3.1	1.9	0.4	0.3	10.6	7.2	7.7	7.8	13.3
Freedom town, Outagamie County	100.0	36.8	1.0	4.9	7.9	3.2	1.8	0.1	—	9.9	0.6	6.7	10.2	21.9
Fulton town	99.4	37.6	1.2	3.7	7.8	6.1	2.6	2.4	2.1	11.1	4.7	7.5	8.2	13.3
Geneseo town	100.0	31.6	1.2	1.8	3.8	3.9	3.2	—	0.8	9.3	3.1	5.1	6.5	12.2
Geneva town	93.2	48.6	1.2	11.4	14.0	4.0	8.9	5.3	9.8	21.7	12.1	20.3	20.7	20.8
Grafton town	100.0	36.4	0.1	3.3	7.2	7.7	1.5	1.3	2.1	11.5	4.0	4.7	7.6	14.3
Grand Chute town	99.7	37.4	1.4	2.9	5.7	5.6	3.2	2.5	2.6	10.7	5.7	7.2	10.6	11.8
Grand Rapids town	100.0	34.5	0.3	2.1	7.1	4.8	2.3	0.4	1.0	9.1	3.2	4.3	8.2	14.3
Greenville town	99.1	37.0	0.8	3.4	6.3	6.9	5.0	0.6	0.9	11.4	2.9	7.5	8.3	16.6
Hallie town	100.0	37.1	0.4	1.8	3.1	3.1	4.2	0.8	0.9	14.4	3.4	8.2	5.5	10.8
Harrison town, Calumet County	99.7	36.5	0.3	2.7	4.4	9.2	1.7	—	1.2	10.3	2.6	5.1	5.7	11.2
Hartford town	99.9	35.5	0.8	2.3	3.1	6.0	2.2	1.3	—	8.5	1.6	6.5	8.4	15.8
Hobart town	97.8	36.7	1.5	6.3	10.2	4.6	5.0	2.3	2.7	17.4	4.4	11.2	9.6	17.0
Holland town, Sheboygan County	99.9	31.5	0.2	1.4	6.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	8.3	4.2	4.3	7.5	14.1
Hull town, Portage County	100.0	30.7	0.2	2.4	5.0	4.0	1.9	0.5	1.5	8.0	3.7	4.5	7.2	11.5
Ixonia town	99.9	35.2	0.8	6.4	4.5	3.7	2.9	0.3	2.5	14.5	4.2	8.6	7.6	11.6
Jackson town, Washington County	100.0	37.9	0.9	3.3	2.6	0.8	3.2	1.9	0.5	14.4	5.7	6.3	9.6	17.2
Janesville town	100.0	43.4	1.2	3.2	6.0	8.5	3.4	2.9	1.5	13.2	5.9	11.9	9.1	18.2
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	100.0	43.1	0.4	1.8	12.7	5.7	1.5	4.7	1.1	8.5	3.2	5.8	6.4	15.9
Koshkonong town	99.8	36.4	0.5	1.6	9.6	3.1	2.6	0.8	1.7	12.8	4.5	6.4	3.9	6.9
Kronenwetter town	100.0	36.1	0.6	4.8	7.0	5.4	2.3	1.1	2.9	14.3	7.4	10.4	12.6	18.0
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	100.0	34.0	1.1	1.7	6.9	4.5	1.3	—	1.1	10.3	5.5	4.4	4.5	9.1
Lima town, Sheboygan County	99.6	27.6	0.6	1.4	4.3	5.3	2.2	0.7	1.0	10.8	1.2	6.0	5.8	12.9
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	99.9	35.8	1.1	3.5	6.2	5.1	2.3	—	1.2	12.7	2.5	6.7	8.2	16.8
Lyons town	99.4	39.5	1.4	2.3	8.2	4.0	4.2	0.8	1.8	10.5	3.4	5.4	5.5	9.0
Madison town	100.0	40.5	0.4	1.7	7.8	6.3	1.8	0.6	2.1	9.3	3.7	5.8	8.0	11.0
Manitowoc Rapids town	99.8	33.1	0.3	0.6	6.9	5.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	6.8	2.6	4.3	6.4	11.2
Menasha town	100.0	34.5	0.5	3.1	6.8	5.3	2.9	0.6	1.7	9.5	4.1	5.8	7.9	13.3
Menominee town	94.4	40.9	4.0	7.6	7.0	10.1	9.3	6.5	8.3	13.3	20.6	13.4	11.2	16.6
Merrill town	100.0	33.7	0.9	2.5	3.8	3.5	2.8	1.3	2.7	11.7	4.4	8.6	7.6	13.0
Merton town	99.9	35.5	1.0	1.9	5.3	4.1	2.9	0.2	1.2	9.1	2.0	5.7	7.1	13.5
Middleton town	99.7	34.7	1.0	2.3	7.0	3.9	2.7	1.2	1.3	6.9	4.1	5.0	7.7	10.3
Minocqua town	100.0	41.1	0.2	0.6	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.2	0.7	5.7	4.0	3.0	3.0	5.1
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	99.9	39.9	1.7	3.5	6.9	6.5	3.1	1.4	3.0	12.3	3.3	7.3	10.2	16.4
Mukwonago town	99.9	37.1	2.0	2.4	5.6	5.4	3.7	1.4	1.5	11.6	3.6	6.4	8.3	12.7
Neenah town	100.0	30.6	0.9	1.1	5.5	0.7	1.8	0.5	0.3	8.9	3.6	7.3	4.6	10.6
Norway town	99.1	41.5	2.9	4.4	8.8	5.6	2.4	1.7	2.5	14.3	5.1	6.7	9.2	15.1
Oconomowoc town	99.0	43.4	1.5	6.4	10.6	8.0	3.6	2.8	3.6	17.2	7.3	10.5	12.5	18.4
Onalaska town	99.3	33.6	0.3	2.4	10.2	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.2	8.1	4.6	6.0	6.9	11.3
Oneida town	99.5	48.7	1.1	4.8	10.5	17.0	4.6	1.1	3.8	14.6	8.1	7.5	11.6	24.4
Oshkosh town	91.5	49.5	0.6	9.9	15.0	14.6	10.9	8.8	1.3	19.3	3.3	11.6	23.9	15.1
Ottawa town	99.9	30.4	0.2	1.8	6.8	3.0	2.0	0.7	1.1	9.1	2.1	6.2	8.4	15.0
Pelican town	99.7	32.9	0.9	3.0	2.6	4.7	3.6	0.7	1.4	3.6	0.7	3.3	3.6	6.7
Peshigo town	99.8	40.0	1.0	0.8	12.0	8.9	4.3	3.6	1.5	4.3	3.8	2.1	5.4	10.6
Pewaukee town	99.7	34.2	1.1	1.9	3.4	5.5	1.8	0.9	1.3	11.3	3.2	6.3	6.9	12.6
Pine Lake town	99.8	28.9	0.9	0.8	2.6	6.0	2.0	1.4	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.9	8.0	11.7
Pleasant Prairie town	99.6	41.0	2.0	3.3	7.4	4.6	3.4	1.9	1.6	12.8	4.6	6.9	8.6	15.6
Pleasant Springs town	99.9	36.3	0.8	2.0	5.6	4.2	3.2	1.1	1.2	10.7	3.1	8.1	7.8	12.1
Plymouth town, Sheboygan County	100.0	30.7	0.2	2.8	1.6	5.7	3.3	1.6	1.6	11.0	0.9	6.8	8.6	9.9
Polk town	99.3	38.4	1.7	5.2	4.6	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.4	14.1	5.8	9.2	10.7	21.2
Raymond town	100.0	38.0	1.4	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.3	1.5	2.9	9.8	3.5	7.2	7.7	16.2
Rib Mountain town	99.9	31.4	0.4	1.9	3.8	7.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	10.6	3.7	5.2	7.5	11.8
Richfield town, Washington County	100.0	36.7	0.5	2.3	9.9	7.6	2.9	1.7	1.2	12.0	3.8	6.5	9.3	15.9
Rock town, Rock County	100.0	39.4	0.8	4.7	7.7	6.1	2.1	0.9	2.0	11.4	3.1	8.4		

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Suamico town	99.9	27.1	0.3	1.4	4.3	4.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	10.1	4.5	6.7	5.3	9.8
Sugar Creek town	99.9	28.9	0.8	1.4	4.4	5.4	3.1	1.4	1.0	7.0	1.2	3.7	3.5	6.8
Summit town, Waukesha County	96.7	40.4	1.5	7.7	10.1	7.5	6.0	4.9	4.8	17.2	8.6	12.4	14.5	22.3
Taycheedah town	99.8	33.5	0.8	1.6	10.5	3.1	3.2	0.3	1.3	7.9	3.5	4.3	6.4	11.2
Trenton town, Washington County	100.0	32.8	0.4	1.7	3.0	4.4	2.1	1.0	—	8.4	1.7	3.2	6.9	12.9
Turtle town	100.0	34.6	0.4	6.1	3.0	5.9	0.8	0.9	5.0	10.8	8.3	4.9	11.0	16.5
Two Rivers town	100.0	35.2	1.5	2.5	4.8	10.4	3.4	1.7	1.2	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	12.6
Union town, Eau Claire County	100.0	38.2	0.1	3.8	5.7	5.8	2.6	0.3	2.0	13.5	2.7	7.1	8.0	12.7
Vernon town	100.0	31.7	0.2	2.7	5.7	3.9	2.3	0.4	0.3	10.0	2.0	5.3	8.3	15.9
Washington town, Eau Claire County	100.0	36.9	0.5	2.6	5.8	9.2	2.6	1.3	1.1	8.5	5.1	3.5	5.8	9.8
Waterford town	99.8	39.6	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.7	11.8	5.4	6.6	12.8	22.1
Waukesha town	100.0	35.2	1.0	2.6	8.4	3.8	3.9	1.2	1.1	9.7	3.0	6.1	7.5	13.8
Wescott town	100.0	40.3	1.5	3.3	5.0	6.3	2.6	0.5	0.5	9.3	2.5	5.3	7.5	11.9
West Bend town	99.7	38.3	1.0	2.0	7.5	5.5	1.7	2.8	1.9	16.4	5.0	5.7	13.5	17.5
Weston town, Marathon County	99.9	33.5	0.7	2.6	5.3	3.4	2.2	1.1	1.4	8.5	3.3	5.7	8.7	12.1
Westport town	99.1	40.4	1.9	5.0	12.2	2.4	2.6	3.6	4.9	14.8	6.6	10.8	11.3	15.7
Wheatland town, Kenosha County	99.9	36.7	2.4	3.5	7.0	4.8	4.4	1.0	2.2	11.2	4.9	5.4	8.8	14.8
Wilson town, Sheboygan County	100.0	40.9	0.7	2.6	2.3	5.0	2.6	1.7	1.5	12.6	5.9	5.1	14.5	20.0
Windsor town	99.7	31.9	1.5	1.7	6.8	10.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	9.6	4.1	4.7	5.9	12.3
Yorkville town	97.9	40.9	2.4	5.2	10.0	3.3	3.9	3.7	1.4	16.9	7.0	8.2	11.7	19.3

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES A-1

COUNTIES A-1

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

 Census Designated Places A-1

URBAN AND RURAL RESI-
DENCE A-2

 Rural Farm A-2

 Extended Cities A-2

URBANIZED AREAS A-2

 Definition A-2

 Urbanized Area Titles A-3

 Urbanized Area Central Cities A-3

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS A-3

 Definition A-3

 SMSA Titles A-3

 New SMSA Standards A-4

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED
STATISTICAL AREAS A-4

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN
URBANIZED AREAS AND
SMSA's A-4

AMERICAN INDIAN RESER-
VATIONS A-4

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES A-4

AREA MEASUREMENTS A-4

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
 3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
 4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically inter-related. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL. B-1

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS. B-1

Household B-1

Relationship to Householder B-1

Unrelated Individual B-2

Family and Subfamily B-2

Group Quarters. B-2

SEX B-2

RACE B-3

AGE B-4

MARITAL STATUS B-4

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN. B-4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT. B-5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED. B-6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH B-7

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION. B-7

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH B-7

ANCESTRY. B-8

RESIDENCE IN 1975 B-8

ACTIVITY IN 1975. B-9

VETERAN STATUS B-9

WORK DISABILITY B-9

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY B-9

FERTILITY. B-10

MARITAL HISTORY B-10

PLACE OF WORK B-10

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK. B-11

REFERENCE WEEK. B-11

LABOR FORCE STATUS. B-11

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979. B-13

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER. B-14

Occupation Classification System B-14

Industry Classification System B-16

Class of Worker. B-17

INCOME IN 1979 B-19

Type of Income B-19

Comparability. B-21

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 B-22

Definitions. B-22

Comparability With Earlier Census Data B-23

Limitations B-23

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which

Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census

Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other

Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census

Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers(4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

Computer equipment operators(461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations(51)

Police and firefighters(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers(55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations*(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers(85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers(871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries(01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture(01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries(08, 09)

Mining(10-14)

Construction(15-17)

Manufacturing(20-39)

Food and kindred products(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

<i>Textile mill and finished textile products</i> (22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.	<i>Communications</i> (48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.	<i>Health services, except hospitals</i> (80, except 806)
<i>Printing, publishing, and allied industries</i> (27)	<i>Utilities and sanitary services</i> (49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.	<i>Elementary and secondary schools and colleges</i> (821, 822)
<i>Chemicals and allied products</i> (28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.	Wholesale Trade (50, 51)	<i>Other educational services</i> (823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.
<i>*Other nondurable goods</i> (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.	Retail Trade (52-59)	<i>Social services, religious and membership organizations</i> (83, 86)
<i>Furniture, lumber, and wood products</i> (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.	<i>General merchandise stores</i> (53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.	<i>Legal, engineering, and other professional services</i> (81, 84, 89)
<i>Primary metal industries</i> (33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.	<i>Food, bakery, and dairy stores</i> (54)	Public Administration (91-97)
<i>Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance</i> (34)	<i>Automotive dealers and gasoline stations</i> (55)	Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker. —The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.
<i>Machinery, except electrical</i> (35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.	<i>Eating and drinking places</i> (58)	Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.
<i>Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies</i> (36)	<i>*Other retail trade</i> (52, 56, 57, 59)	
<i>Transportation equipment</i> (37)	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (60-67)	
<i>*Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing</i> (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.	<i>Banking and credit agencies</i> (60, 61)	
Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities (40-49)	<i>Insurance, real estate, and other finance</i> (62-67)	
<i>Railroads</i> (40)	Business and Repair Services (73, 75, 76)	
<i>Trucking service and warehousing</i> (42)	<i>Business services</i> (73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.	
<i>Other transportation</i> (41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.	<i>Repair services</i> (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.	
	Personal Services (70, 72, 88)	
	<i>Private households</i> (88)	
	<i>Other personal services</i> (70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.	
	Entertainment and Recreation Services (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.	
	Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)	
	<i>Hospitals</i> (806)	

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—

a. *Own business not incorporated*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. *Own business incorporated*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 ($\$7,412 \times 1.25$) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C-1
 Armed Forces. C-1
 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1
 Persons Away at School C-1
 Persons in Institutions C-1
 Persons Away From Their
 Residence on Census Day C-1
 Americans Abroad. C-2
 Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2
DATA COLLECTION
PROCEDURES. C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION D-1

SAMPLE DESIGN D-1

ERRORS IN THE DATA D-1

 Calculation of Standard Errors D-2

 Totals and Percentages D-2

 Differences D-2

 Means D-2

 Medians D-2

 Confidence Intervals D-3

 Use of Tables to Compute

 Standard Errors D-3

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE D-4

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING

 ERROR D-6

 Undercoverage D-6

 Respondent and Enumerator

 Error D-6

 Processing Error D-6

 Nonresponse D-6

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE

 DATA D-7

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The non-sampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 120 shows that for the city of Eau Claire 25,004 persons out of all 41,501 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Eau Claire with

a percent-in-sample of 16.5 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 16.5 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 25,004 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

Se = $\sqrt{5(25,004) \left(1 - \frac{25,004}{51,509}\right)}$ = 254 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Eau Claire city is 51,509.

The standard error of the estimated 25,004 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 254 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 254 for the total persons 16 years and over in Eau Claire city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 60.2. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.57. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 60.2 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.57 x 1.0 = 0.57.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 25,004 persons 16 years and over in Eau Claire city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 254. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[25,004 - 2(254)] to [25,004 + 2(254)]
or
24,496 to 25,512.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Janesville city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 25,063, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 37,604. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 66.6 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.58 percent. Table D lists Janesville city with a percent-in-sample of 16.5 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.5 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (66.6 percent) is $0.58 \times 1.0 = 0.58$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Janesville city and Eau Claire city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$66.6 - 60.2 = 6.4 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se (6.4)} &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(66.6))^2 + (\text{Se}(60.2))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.58)^2 + (0.57)^2} \\ &= 0.81 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} &[6.4 - 2(0.81)] \text{ to } [6.4 + 2(0.81)] \\ &\text{or} \\ &4.8 \text{ to } 8.0. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group Owner

White Race (householder) Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)

Value of House

1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--

Black Race

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	90	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Household size.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.3	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.6	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.6	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.3	2.3	2.2
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	3.3	3.3	2.2
Place of work.....	2.0	1.8	1.2
Travel time to work.....	1.7	1.6	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.6
Year of school completed.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Poverty status: Family.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.7	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	4 705 767	25.5	SMSA's—Con.			PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Racine, Wis.	173 132	17.1	Horicon city	3 584	17.4
Urban	3 020 732	16.5	Urban	134 045	16.4	Howard village	8 240	15.6
Inside urbanized areas	2 336 665	16.3	Rural	39 087	19.6	Hudson city	5 434	16.5
Central cities	1 463 005	16.0	Sheboygan, Wis.	100 935	25.4	Janesville city	51 071	16.5
Urban fringe	873 660	16.8	Urban	64 558	17.1	Jefferson city	5 647	16.2
Outside urbanized areas	684 067	17.3	Rural	36 377	40.1	Kaukauna city	11 310	16.8
Places of 10,000 or more	253 977	16.6	Wausau, Wis.	111 270	29.5	Kenosha city	77 685	16.1
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	430 090	17.7	Urban	56 242	16.6	Keosaupee city	2 801	18.4
Rural	1 685 035	41.7	Rural	55 028	42.6	Kiel city	3 083	22.2
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	227 485	45.2	URBANIZED AREAS			Kimberly village	5 881	17.6
Other rural	1 457 550	41.2	Appleton, Wis.	142 151	16.5	La Crosse city	48 347	16.2
Farm	—	...	Beloit, Wis.—Ill.	50 834	16.3	Ladysmith city	3 826	15.7
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's			Illinois (pt.)	7 156	15.4	Lake Geneva city	5 607	16.2
Inside SMSA's	3 144 902	20.3	Wisconsin (pt.)	43 678	16.5	Lake Mills city	3 670	16.1
Urban	2 513 105	16.4	Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	132 585	16.1	Lancaster city	4 076	15.9
Central cities	1 463 005	16.0	Minnesota (pt.)	102 434	15.8	Little Chute village	7 907	16.5
Not in central cities	1 050 100	16.9	Wisconsin (pt.)	30 151	17.0	McFarland village	3 783	16.7
Rural	631 797	35.9	Eau Claire, Wis.	72 317	16.5	Madison city	170 616	16.2
Outside SMSA's	1 560 865	36.1	Green Bay, Wis.	142 747	16.4	Manitowoc city	32 547	16.3
Urban	507 627	17.2	Jonesville, Wis.	51 643	16.5	Marinette city	11 965	15.0
Rural	1 053 238	45.2	Kenosha, Wis.	85 742	16.1	Marshfield city	18 290	16.9
SCSA's			La Crosse, Wis.—Minn.	67 966	16.3	Mauston city	3 284	16.7
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, Ill.—Ind.—Wis.	7 869 542	15.9	Minnesota (pt.)	3 879	16.9	Mayville city	4 333	17.1
Urban	7 521 483	15.5	Wisconsin (pt.)	64 087	16.3	Medford city	4 035	16.1
Rural	348 059	25.1	Madison, Wis.	213 675	16.8	Menasha city	14 728	15.5
Illinois (pt.)	7 103 624	15.7	Milwaukee, Wis.	1 207 008	16.1	Menomonie Falls village	27 845	16.4
Urban	6 857 585	15.4	Oshkosh, Wis.	52 958	16.7	Menomonie city	12 769	16.1
Rural	246 039	24.5	Racine, Wis.	118 987	16.4	Mequon city	16 193	15.9
Indiana (pt.)	642 781	17.2	Sheboygan, Wis.	58 531	17.3	Merrill city	9 578	15.9
Urban	574 682	16.2	Wausau, Wis.	52 990	16.5	Middleton city	11 779	16.0
Rural	68 099	26.2	PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE			Milton city	4 092	15.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	123 137	19.0	Algoma city	3 656	17.0	Milwaukee city	636 212	15.6
Urban	89 216	16.0	Altoona city	4 393	16.6	Mandavi city	2 545	49.0
Rural	33 921	26.7	Antigo city	8 653	16.3	Manana city	8 809	15.6
Milwaukee-Racine, Wis.	1 570 275	17.0	Appleton city	59 032	16.6	Manroe city	10 027	16.6
Urban	1 406 056	16.1	Ashland city	9 115	14.3	Mosinee city	3 015	16.7
Rural	164 219	24.6	Ashwaubenon village	14 486	16.3	Mount Horeb village	3 251	15.7
SMSA's			Baraboo city	8 081	15.9	Mukwonago village	4 014	15.8
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	291 369	23.1	Barron city	2 595	49.3	Muskego city	15 277	16.0
Urban	211 384	17.2	Bayside village	4 724	16.6	Urban	14 696	15.9
Rural	79 985	38.7	Beaver Dam city	14 149	15.9	Neenah city	22 432	16.8
Duluth-Superior, Minn.—Wis.	266 650	22.5	Beloit city	35 207	16.5	Neillsville city	2 780	16.9
Urban	193 337	16.1	Beloit North (CDP)	5 457	16.5	Nekaosa city	2 519	16.9
Rural	73 313	39.5	Berlin city	5 478	16.2	New Berlin city	30 529	15.9
Minnesota (pt.)	222 229	21.7	Black River Falls city	3 434	16.7	New Holstein city	3 412	16.9
Urban	163 186	15.9	Bloomer city	3 342	15.9	New London city	6 210	22.6
Rural	59 043	37.9	Boscobel city	2 662	46.8	New Richmond city	4 306	16.8
Wisconsin (pt.)	44 421	26.4	Brillion city	2 907	15.7	North Fond du Lac village	3 844	16.5
Urban	30 151	17.0	Brookfield city	3 153	16.1	Oak Creek city	16 932	16.7
Rural	14 270	46.0	Brookfield city	34 035	16.3	Oconomowoc city	9 909	16.3
Eau Claire, Wis.	130 932	26.6	Brown Deer village	12 921	16.2	Oconto city	4 505	15.7
Urban	75 659	16.5	Burlington city	8 385	16.2	Oconto Falls city	2 500	47.5
Rural	55 273	40.5	Cedarburg city	9 005	16.1	Okauchee Lake (CDP)	3 958	16.9
Green Bay, Wis.	175 280	20.6	Chilton city	2 965	16.3	Omro city	2 763	16.0
Urban	142 747	16.4	Chippewa Falls city	12 270	16.4	Onalaska city	9 249	16.8
Rural	32 533	39.3	Clintonville city	4 567	16.2	Oregon village	3 876	16.7
Jonesville-Beloit, Wis.	139 420	22.1	Columbus city	4 049	16.7	Oshkosh city	49 620	16.3
Urban	106 583	16.5	Combined Locks village	2 573	17.4	Park Falls city	3 192	16.3
Rural	32 837	40.1	Cudahy city	19 547	16.2	Peshigo city	2 807	14.7
Kenosha, Wis.	123 137	19.0	De Forest village	3 367	15.6	Pewaukee village	4 637	16.2
Urban	89 216	16.0	Delafield city	4 083	16.3	Platteville city	9 580	17.1
Rural	33 921	26.7	Delavan city	5 684	16.6	Plaver village	5 310	16.2
La Crosse, Wis.	91 056	20.9	De Pere city	14 892	16.3	Plymouth city	6 027	15.9
Urban	67 363	16.3	Dodgeville city	3 458	16.2	Portage city	7 896	16.6
Rural	23 693	34.0	Eau Claire city	51 509	16.5	Port Washington city	8 612	16.0
Madison, Wis.	323 545	22.2	Edgerton city	4 335	17.1	Prairie du Chien city	5 859	16.3
Urban	251 891	16.7	Elkhart city	4 605	16.2	Prescott city	2 654	17.1
Rural	71 654	41.5	Elm Grove village	6 735	16.8	Racine city	85 725	15.8
Milwaukee, Wis.	1 397 143	17.0	Evansville city	2 835	15.9	Reedsburg city	5 038	16.4
Urban	1 272 011	16.1	Fond du Lac city	35 863	16.4	Rhineland city	7 873	16.2
Rural	125 132	26.2	Fart Atkinson city	9 785	15.9	Rice Lake city	7 691	15.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis.	2 113 533	19.3	Fox Point village	7 649	15.5	Richland Center city	4 997	17.4
Urban	1 901 191	16.6	Franklin city	16 871	16.1	Ripon city	7 111	16.4
Rural	212 342	43.6	French Island (CDP)	4 118	16.1	River Falls city	9 036	21.8
Minnesota (pt.)	2 070 271	18.8	Germantown village	10 729	17.3	Rothschild village	3 338	17.2
Urban	1 889 936	16.6	Glendale city	13 882	16.0	St. Francis city	10 066	16.8
Rural	180 335	42.6	Grafton village	8 381	16.3	Sauk City village	2 703	17.0
Wisconsin (pt.)	43 262	41.7	Green Bay city	87 899	16.3	Saukville village	3 494	16.3
Urban	11 255	20.9	Greendale village	16 928	16.3	Seymour city	2 530	49.9
Rural	32 007	49.1	Greenfield city	31 467	15.9	Shawano city	7 013	16.0
			Hales Corners village	7 110	16.1	Sheboygan city	48 085	16.3
			Hartford city	7 046	16.1	Sheboygan Falls city	5 253	16.3
			Hartland village	5 559	15.8	Shorewood village	14 327	16.3
						South Milwaukee city	21 069	16.7

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons		The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.			COUNTIES—Con.		
Sparta city.....	6 934	16.0	Price	15 788	38.6
Stevens Point city.....	22 970	16.5	Racine	173 132	17.1
Stoughton city.....	7 589	16.6	Richland	17 476	38.7
Sturgeon Bay city.....	8 847	15.5	Rock	139 420	22.1
Sturtevant village.....	4 130	15.5	Rusk	15 589	38.8
Sun Prairie city.....	12 931	15.7	St. Croix	43 262	41.7
Superior city.....	29 571	16.4	Sauk	43 469	36.6
Sussex village.....	3 482	16.0	Sawyer	12 843	44.6
Thiensville village.....	3 341	14.5	Shawano	35 928	42.7
Tomah city.....	7 204	15.3	Sheboygan	100 935	25.4
Tomahawk city.....	3 527	16.4	Taylor	18 817	41.5
Twin Lakes village.....	3 474	14.9	Trempealeau	26 158	47.6
Two Rivers city.....	13 354	16.5	Vernon	25 642	42.3
Union Grove village.....	3 517	16.5	Vilas	16 535	43.7
Vernon city.....	3 336	19.4	Walworth	71 507	30.0
Viroqua city.....	3 716	16.5	Washburn	13 174	37.8
Watertown city.....	18 113	16.1	Washington	84 848	23.0
Waukesha city.....	50 319	16.3	Waukesha	280 326	18.2
Waukegan village.....	3 866	15.6	Waupaca	42 831	36.2
Waupaca city.....	4 472	16.6	Wausara	18 526	46.2
Waupun city.....	8 132	17.1	Winneshago	131 703	21.1
Wausau city.....	32 426	16.3	Wood	72 799	26.5
Wausau West-Rib Mountain (CDP).....	6 005	16.4			
Wauwatosa city.....	51 308	16.1	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
West Allis city.....	63 982	16.2	Bad River Reservation, Wis.	916	43.9
West Bend city.....	21 484	16.4	Ashland County (pt.)	916	43.9
West Milwaukee village.....	3 535	15.5	Iron County (pt.)	—	—
Weston (CDP).....	8 775	16.8	Lac Courte Oreilles Reservation, Wis.	1 699	42.0
West Salem village.....	3 276	17.0	Sawyer County (pt.)	1 699	42.0
Whitefish Bay village.....	14 930	16.2	Lac du Flambeau Reservation, Wis.	2 211	44.5
Whitewater city.....	11 520	23.1	Iron County (pt.)	65	47.7
Wisconsin Dells city.....	2 521	48.5	Oneida County (pt.)	8	25.0
Wisconsin Rapids city.....	17 995	16.3	Vilas County (pt.)	2 138	44.5
COUNTIES			Menominee Reservation, Wis.	2 672	15.9
Adams	13 457	44.3	Menominee County (pt.)	2 672	15.9
Ashland	16 783	27.9	Oneida Reservation, Wis.	13 389	16.6
Barron	38 730	41.1	Brown County (pt.)	9 890	17.0
Bayfield	13 822	41.9	Outagamie County (pt.)	3 499	15.3
Brown	175 280	20.6	Patawatami Reservation, Wis.	224	21.0
Buffalo	14 309	48.9	Forest County (pt.)	224	21.0
Burnett	12 340	45.0	Oconto County (pt.)	—	—
Calumet	30 867	29.7	Red Cliff Reservation, Wis.	686	47.4
Chippewa	52 127	32.6	Bayfield County (pt.)	686	47.4
Clark	32 910	46.2	St. Croix Reservation, Wis.	427	45.0
Columbia	43 222	39.7	Barron County (pt.)	88	37.5
Crawford	16 556	36.1	Burnett County (pt.)	259	47.1
Dane	323 545	22.2	Polk County (pt.)	80	46.3
Dodge	75 064	34.3	Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wis.	105	53.3
Door	25 029	36.0	Forest County (pt.)	105	53.3
Douglas	44 421	26.4	Stockbridge Reservation, Wis.	1 272	50.6
Dunn	34 314	36.9	Shawano County (pt.)	1 272	50.6
Eau Claire	78 805	22.6	Wisconsin Winnebago Reservation	658	51.4
Florence	4 172	46.9	Jackson County (pt.)	282	51.4
Fond du Lac	88 964	28.4	Juneau County (pt.)	124	41.9
Forest	9 044	45.2	Manroe County (pt.)	81	38.3
Grant	51 736	39.5	Sauk County (pt.)	83	79.5
Green	30 012	34.9	Shawano County (pt.)	9	77.8
Green Lake	18 370	38.4	Wood County (pt.)	79	46.8
Iowa	19 802	42.7			
Iron	6 730	44.2			
Jackson	16 831	40.8			
Jefferson	66 152	28.8			
Juneau	21 039	41.4			
Kenosha	123 137	19.0			
Kewaunee	19 539	38.6			
La Crosse	91 056	20.9			
Lafayette	17 412	49.1			
Langlade	19 978	35.2			
Lincoln	26 555	32.7			
Manitowoc	82 918	27.5			
Marathon	111 270	29.5			
Marinette	39 314	31.2			
Marquette	11 672	46.3			
Menominee	3 373	15.1			
Milwaukee	964 988	15.9			
Monroe	35 074	34.6			
Oconto	28 947	40.7			
Oneida	31 216	29.9			
Outagamie	128 799	23.6			
Ozaukee	66 981	20.2			
Pepin	7 477	46.9			
Pierce	31 149	38.3			
Polk	32 351	46.1			
Portage	57 420	29.7			

Table E. Percent of Persons in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Persons		Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
Addison town	2 834	15.5	Suamico town	4 003	16.0
Algoma town	3 249	14.7	Sugar Creek town	2 599	49.3
Allouez town	14 882	16.9	Summit town, Waukesha County	4 173	15.6
Beaver Dam town	3 030	48.9	Taycheedah town	3 227	16.4
Bellevue town	4 101	16.9	Trenton town, Washington County	3 914	15.8
Beloit town	8 382	16.8	Turtle town	2 703	15.5
Bloomfield town, Walworth County	3 288	17.4	Two Rivers town	2 663	17.5
Bristol town, Kenosha County	3 599	15.3	Union town, Eau Claire County	2 689	45.1
Brookfield town	4 364	16.5	Vernon town	6 372	15.9
Burke town	2 967	46.9	Washington town, Eau Claire County	6 489	16.4
Burlington town	5 629	15.4	Waterford town	3 984	16.8
Caledonia town, Racine County	20 940	16.3	Waukesha town	6 714	16.5
Campbell town	4 118	16.1	Wescott town	2 668	49.9
Cedarburg town	5 244	15.8	West Bend town	3 588	15.9
Center town, Outagamie County	2 570	49.2	Weston town, Marathon County	11 342	16.6
Cottage Grove town	2 952	49.3	Westport town	2 748	16.0
Delafield town	4 597	18.9	Wheatland town, Kenosha County	2 908	43.9
Delavan town	4 182	14.7	Wilson town, Sheboygan County	3 604	16.6
Dover town, Racine County	3 419	15.7	Windsor town	3 812	16.7
Dunn town, Dane County	4 966	16.7	Yorkville town	3 162	16.5
Eagle Point town	2 750	47.2			
East Troy town	3 583	16.6			
Farmington town, Waupaca County	2 959	15.3			
Fitchburg town	11 973	16.3			
Fond du Lac town	3 001	15.3			
Freedom town, Outagamie County	3 746	22.7			
Fulton town	2 866	47.9			
Genesee town	5 126	15.5			
Geneva town	3 933	16.6			
Grafton town	3 588	16.2			
Grand Chute town	9 491	16.7			
Grand Rapids town	7 319	16.9			
Greenville town	3 310	17.8			
Hallie town	4 275	15.5			
Harrison town, Columet County	3 541	16.1			
Hartford town	3 382	16.4			
Hobart town	3 765	17.9			
Holland town, Sheboygan County	2 504	50.4			
Hull town, Portage County	5 122	16.3			
Ixonia town	2 905	16.4			
Jackson town, Washington County	3 180	15.9			
Janesville town	3 068	15.5			
Jefferson town, Jefferson County	2 891	16.9			
Koshkonong town	2 979	15.4			
Kronenwetter town	5 012	16.5			
Lafayette town, Chippewa County	4 181	16.2			
Lima town, Sheboygan County	2 809	16.5			
Lisbon town, Waukesha County	8 352	16.4			
Lyons town	2 664	48.9			
Madison town	6 162	15.6			
Manitowoc Rapids town	3 186	16.4			
Menasha town	12 226	15.7			
Menominee town	3 373	15.1			
Merrill town	2 591	50.1			
Merton town	6 025	16.0			
Middleton town	2 667	48.3			
Minoqua town	3 328	15.2			
Mount Pleasant town, Racine County	19 340	15.7			
Mukwonago town	4 979	16.5			
Neenah town	2 864	16.1			
Norway town	4 619	15.7			
Oconomowoc town	7 340	16.2			
Onalaska town	5 386	15.8			
Oneida town	3 499	15.3			
Oshkosh town	4 420	19.7			
Ottawa town	2 795	49.2			
Pelican town	3 387	14.6			
Peshigo town	3 566	15.6			
Pewaukee town	8 922	17.6			
Pine Lake town	2 656	44.4			
Pleasant Prairie town	12 703	16.1			
Pleasant Springs town	2 529	47.5			
Phymouth town, Sheboygan County	3 068	15.8			
Polk town	3 486	17.1			
Raymond town	3 610	16.6			
Rib Mountain town	5 344	16.5			
Richfield town, Washington County	8 390	16.3			
Rock town, Rock County	3 399	16.4			
Salem town, Kenosha County	6 292	15.6			
Saratoga town	4 363	16.5			
Sevastopol town	2 520	45.6			
Seymour town, Eau Claire County	2 824	16.8			
Sheboygan town	3 962	15.9			
Shelby town	5 620	15.7			
Somers town	7 724	15.9			
Stettin town	4 436	15.9			

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a **naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons).
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name

Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife

☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter

☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder

☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Male

☐ Female

☐ White

☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro

☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese

☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese

☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino

☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean

☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese

☐ Other — Specify

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

☐ Jan.—Mar.

☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept.

☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married

☐ Separated

☐ Widowed

☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school

☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room

☐ 2 rooms

☐ 3 rooms

☐ 4 rooms

☐ 5 rooms

☐ 6 rooms

☐ 7 rooms

☐ 8 rooms

☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes

☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes

☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999

☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50

☐ \$50 to \$59

☐ \$60 to \$69

☐ \$70 to \$79

☐ \$80 to \$89

☐ \$90 to \$99

☐ \$100 to \$109

☐ \$110 to \$119

☐ \$120 to \$129

☐ \$130 to \$139

☐ \$140 to \$149

☐ \$150 to \$159

☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

☐ Occupied

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

☐ Vacant

☐ Regular

☐ Usual home elsewhere

☐ Group quarters

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancystatus

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes

☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

☐ 1. Mail return

☐ 2. Pop./F

F. Total persons

1 1 1

2 2 2

3 3 3

4 4 4

5 5 5

6 6 6

7 7 7

8 8 8

9 9 9

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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9	9	9																														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <p>_____</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes</p> <p>_____</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																				
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																				
	None	1	2	3	4	5	6																															
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																															
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																															

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY									
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.		
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes — \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes — \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes — \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes — \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes — \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments</p> <p>Yes — \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p>Yes — \$ 00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>)</p> <p>Self employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>33</p> <p>What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g, subtract any losses</p> <p>\$ 00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33</p> <p>What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g, subtract any losses</p> <p>\$ 00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>33</p> <p>What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g, subtract any losses</p> <p>\$ 00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount</p> <p>OR None</p>

Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL. F-1

PUBLICATIONS. F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports F-1

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . F-2

Population Census Reports . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics. . . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F-3

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. F-3

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports F-3

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports F-3

Housing Census Reports F-3

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports F-3

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance F-4

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports F-4

Evaluation and Reference Reports F-4

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. F-4

PHC80-R, Reference Reports. . . F-4

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . . F-4

PHC80-R2, History F-4

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F-4

COMPUTER TAPES F-4

Summary Tape Files F-4

STF 1 F-4

STF 2 F-4

STF 3 F-4

STF 4 F-5

STF 5 F-5

Other Computer Tape Files . . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples F-5

Census/EEO Special File. . . . F-5

MAPS F-5

MICROFICHE F-5

STF 1 Microfiche F-5

STF 3 Microfiche F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts. Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

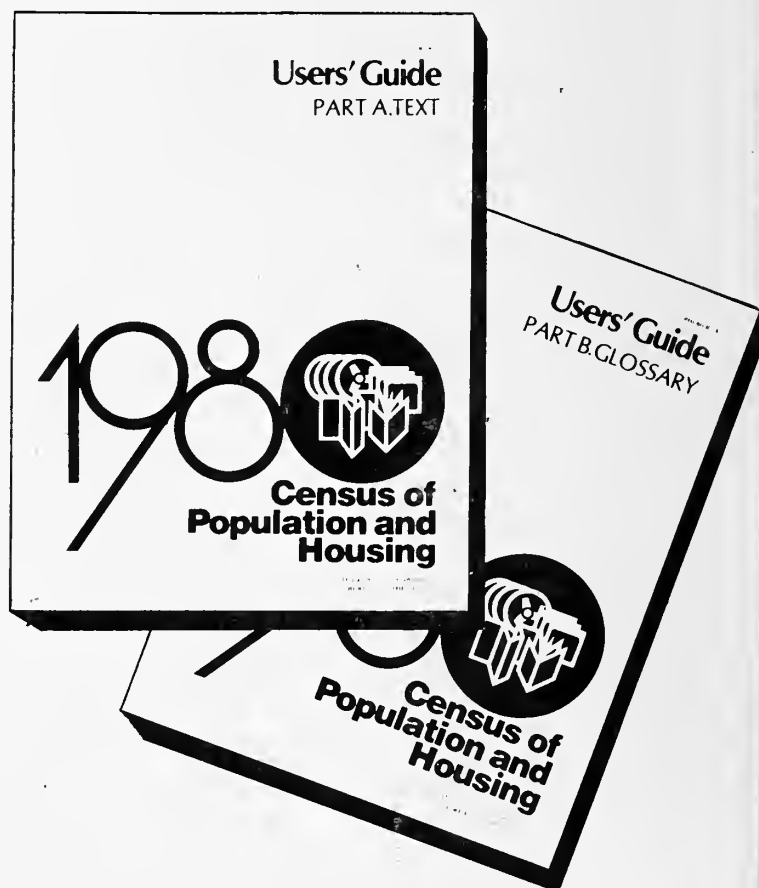
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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